

**CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1976
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA**

NOON 12 JUNE 1979

**POPULATION AND DWELLINGS :
CROSS-CLASSIFIED TABLES**

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1976 Census of Population and Housing are now being released in a series of bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

This bulletin contains cross-classified data for South Australia. Further cross-classified data will begin to be available from April 1979.

In an operation the size of the Census there are many ways for errors to find their way into the final results. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

All census data are available on microfiche – see *Information Paper No. 3, Release of Data on Microfiche – Supplement* (2106.0).

Small area summary data and complex cross-classified data are also available on magnetic tape – see *Information Paper No. 6, Release of Data on Magnetic Tape* (2105.0) and *Information Paper No. 8, Collection District and Local Government Area Summary Files on Magnetic Tape* (2111.0).

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This bulletin is one of a series which show final data for characteristics of the population and dwellings in the States, Territories and Australia as enumerated at the Census of 30 June 1976. The 79 tables generally show detailed cross-classified data for characteristics of the population further classified, where appropriate, by sex.

Where possible the full classification of each characteristic has been used but in some cases space allowed only a condensed classification to be used.

To allow comparison between the total population and the overseas born population, some tables on the same characteristics have been included for both these groups.

Final results of the 1976 Census were processed on a sample basis and are therefore subject to sampling error. Examination of the final data has shown that the sampling error is not as large as previously estimated. Consequently graphs for estimating the Relative Standard Error have been revised and appear, along with detailed notes on sampling errors associated with census estimates, in Appendix B. Extra copies of these notes may be obtained by contacting one of the ABS offices listed in Appendix D. Data for the Northern Territory are not subject to sampling error because all the schedules were processed.

Because of the nature of the processing system, there are minor differences between data contained in this series of bulletins and preliminary data published in the series *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (Preliminary)* (2401.0 – 2408.0), *Characteristics of the Population in Local Government Areas (Preliminary)* (2201.0 – 2208.0) and *Characteristics of the Population: States, Territories and Australia (Preliminary)* (2209.0). The total number of people shown for each State and Territory corresponds with that published in *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1976* (2402.9), which shows the total enumerated population of each State and Territory. Where statistics have been rounded, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

Scope

The 1976 Census of Population and Housing aimed at enumerating every person who spent Census night, 30 June 1976, in Australia, including people on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft, and every dwelling, whether occupied or unoccupied.

The Census was conducted on a *de facto* basis, i.e. people were enumerated where they were on census night, and this may not have been where they usually lived. *Visitors* to Australia were enumerated if they were in Australia on census night, regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. *Australian residents* out of the country on census night were excluded from the count.

Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of scope of the census, as are diplomatic residences, including all people resident therein on census night. In 1976 there were 3,316 diplomatic personnel and their families resident in Australia. The number of diplomatic personnel and their families resident in each State and Territory for 1976 were as follows: New South Wales 723, Victoria 399, Queensland 59, South Australia 19, Western Australia 62, Australian Capital Territory 2,054.

Coverage

As mentioned above, the census aims at enumerating every person and dwelling excluding diplomatic personnel and their residences, in Australia on Census night, 30 June 1976.

While every effort is made to minimise under-enumeration, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment by the collector of an occupied dwelling as unoccupied). Refusal by householders to complete the Census Schedule is not a significant cause of under-enumeration as estimates by the Collector are used in such cases.

The adjustment for under-enumeration, to the census figures "as recorded" is estimated to be 2.71 per cent for Australia as a whole, but the figure varies not only from State to State but also between areas within States. For the estimated degree of under-enumeration in each State and Territory, see *Population of States and Territories Adjusted for Under-enumeration as Shown by Post-enumeration Survey* (2212.0). The data contained in this bulletin and its companion tables are not adjusted for under-enumeration.

Definitions

Dwellings – For census purposes, dwellings are divided into two groups: occupied and unoccupied. Occupied dwellings can be either private or non-private whilst the unoccupied belong to the private category.

- (i) An occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (for definition of *household* see below). A *private dwelling* is normally a house, room or flat but can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent dwelling. It is important to remember that the census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known dwelling structures in any given area (see *Household* below). *Non-private dwellings* are hotels, motels, hostels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments and other communal dwellings. Usually the occupants of such dwellings use communal facilities (such as hotel dining rooms or mess halls) attached to the particular establishment. A caravan situated in a caravan park (whether

permanently or temporarily) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling as are self-contained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels and guest-houses.

- (ii) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in but unoccupied at the time of the census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal workers' quarters) and houseboats are counted as unoccupied dwellings but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Also included are dwellings vacant because they have been newly completed, vacant for demolition or repair, dwellings to let and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on census night.

Household – For census purposes, a household is either a person living alone or a group of people living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. It is therefore possible for more than one household to live in one house or other dwelling structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his own food is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate householder's schedule. As an occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (see above), the number of households and the number of occupied private dwellings is identical. It is possible therefore for the number of occupied private dwellings, as defined for census purposes, in an area to be greater than the known number of dwelling structures.

Migratory – People enumerated on board vessels in or between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft are classified as Migratory. Such people are not included in the population of specific LGA's, but are shown as a balancing item in the population of a State or Territory. By definition, there is no Migratory population in the Australian Capital Territory.

Campers Out – People who spent census night in the open in cars, caravans or trucks pulled up at the side of the road for that night only, or people in other temporary camps or accommodation erected for that night only are classified as campers out. Such people are included in the population of the LGA in which they were enumerated.

Geographical Areas

Information from the census is available at various levels of geographical detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request. Some of the principal levels are described below:

Collection District (CD) –

The CD is the smallest geographical area used in the collection and dissemination of census data. A CD is an area containing approximately 300 dwellings in urban areas and fewer in rural areas.

Local Government Area (LGA) –

This is the principal tabulation unit used in the publication of census data. LGA's correspond in all but a few instances to legal Local Government Authority areas as defined at 31 January 1976.

Statistical Division –

Statistical Divisions are designed to be reasonably homogeneous regions characterised by identifiable social and economic links between the inhabitants and between the economic units within the region, under the unifying influence of one or more major towns or cities.

Statistical Subdivision –

Statistical Subdivisions are delineated in most States on the same basis as Statistical Divisions but as portions of the latter.

Statistical District –

Statistical Districts have been delineated in respect of urban centres with a population of 25,000 or more, using concepts and criteria similar to those for Capital City Statistical Divisions.

Section of State

This identifies geographic areas, which are aggregations of CD's, on a basis which ignores legal boundaries. Section of State boundaries are drawn for statistical purposes only and the components of each Section within a State or Territory are generally not necessarily contiguous.

Five sections of State are recognised:

- (i) Major Urban – Urban Centres with a population of 100,000 or more.
- (ii) Other Urban – Urban Centres with a population of 1,000 to 99,999.
- (iii) Bounded Rural Locality – Population clusters of 200 - 999
- (iv) Rural Balance.
- (v) Migratory (see above for definition).

The urban centres designated as Major Urban at the 1976 Census are:

- N.S.W. – Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong,
Canberra (part), Gold Coast (part)
- Vic. – Melbourne, Geelong
- Qld – Brisbane, Gold Coast (part)
- S.A. – Adelaide
- W.A. – Perth
- Tas. – Hobart
- A.C.T. – Canberra (part)

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY AGE BY RACIAL ORIGIN

Table with columns: AGE (YEARS), EUROPEAN (MALES, FEMALES), ABORIGINAL (MALES, FEMALES), TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER (MALES, FEMALES), OTHER (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES)

TABLE 7. AGE BY AGE LEFT SCHOOL, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: AGE (YEARS), 12 OR LESS, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 AND OVER, DID NOT ATTEND., STILL ATTEND., NOT STATED, TOTAL

TABLE 8. AGE BY AGE LEFT SCHOOL, OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: AGE (YEARS), 12 OR LESS, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 AND OVER, DID NOT ATTEND., STILL ATTEND., NOT STATED, TOTAL

TABLE 9. AGE BY LICENSED TO DRIVE/RIDE, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: AGE (YEARS), MOTOR CYCLE, SCOOTER (MALES, FEMALES), OTHER MOTOR VEHICLES (MALES, FEMALES), BOTH (MALES, FEMALES), NOT LICENSED (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES)

TABLE 14. AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

AGE (YEARS)	EMPLOYMENT STATUS						TOTAL	
	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		NOT IN LABOUR FORCE		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
15-19	31244	27579	3268	3847	24840	26644	59352	58031
20-24	44415	32912	2117	1647	5555	16694	52086	51213
25-29	48208	25664	1100	779	2315	25517	51703	51366
30-34	40011	20747	686	574	1420	20118	42116	41429
35-39	34188	21680	624	519	1244	14258	36166	35456
40-44	31440	19308	579	444	1304	12537	33323	31989
45-49	34791	19344	531	411	1892	15133	37214	34888
50-54	32962	16147	544	349	2408	10766	35914	35255
55-59	26006	10174	494	239	3468	14666	29968	30499
60-64	17991	4463	438	91	7818	22956	26247	27549
65 AND OVER	7069	2884	146	88	39439	63759	46654	66730
TOTAL	348326	199007	10608	8947	91750	256645	456884	464810

TABLE 15. AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION 15 AND OVER

AGE (YEARS)	EMPLOYMENT STATUS						TOTAL	
	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		NOT IN LABOUR FORCE		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
15-19	5833	4974	813	942	4592	4846	11238	10762
20-24	9332	6657	538	428	1184	3688	11255	10773
25-29	13469	7161	429	232	787	7087	14675	14481
30-34	12488	6798	269	277	547	5483	13304	13059
35-39	12871	7982	317	249	576	4971	13763	13242
40-44	13153	7869	274	247	683	4541	14630	12617
45-49	14005	6955	242	161	811	4613	15058	11748
50-54	12482	5570	246	161	855	5468	13563	11260
55-59	8344	2768	185	85	877	4938	9416	7751
60-64	5340	924	37	24	1851	5167	7400	6128
65 AND OVER	1306	417	37	24	10497	13247	11839	13688
TOTAL	108602	58274	3549	2863	23379	64510	135530	125447

TABLE 16. AGE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

AGE (YEARS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION								NOT STATED	NO QUALS.	TOTAL
	HIGHER DEGREE	GRADUATE DIPLOMA	BACHELOR DEGREE	DIPLOMA	TECHNICIAN	TRADE	NOT CLASSIFIED BY				
							LEVEL	INAD. DESCRIBED			
MALES											
15-19	..	6	6	8	111	1645	34	4	2858	54682	59354
20-24	19	284	2176	1358	1714	10179	213	15	3148	33182	52086
25-29	332	477	2984	2561	3175	11645	326	21	3142	27142	51703
30-34	423	389	1983	2409	2664	9668	365	27	2843	21365	42116
35-39	384	317	1141	1584	1995	9065	329	14	3119	18257	36100
40-44	284	234	788	1243	1743	7761	299	38	3043	17891	33323
45-49	238	258	848	1275	1740	8052	299	38	3043	17891	33323
50-54	181	216	695	1243	1535	7446	365	25	3729	20684	37214
55-59	88	127	462	916	1141	5418	380	17	4181	20130	35914
60-64	89	118	336	789	724	3941	236	16	4239	17424	29968
65 AND OVER	133	189	479	1341	881	5512	291	13	4180	15926	26247
TOTAL	2178	2615	11798	14727	17322	80332	3025	230	43920	274541	456884
FEMALES											
15-19	2	..	4	77	732	585	639	4	2534	53453	58031
20-24	6	398	1256	3250	3970	1785	1082	4	2678	36784	51213
25-29	109	507	1081	3485	3369	1752	1046	3	3036	36971	51366
30-34	93	274	686	2358	2596	1320	933	6	2938	30255	41429
35-39	86	175	342	1259	1926	974	741	14	3118	26921	35456
40-44	41	111	240	854	1740	940	519	4	2938	24902	31989
45-49	39	91	248	830	1568	1092	581	16	3239	27183	34888
50-54	31	95	183	789	1278	822	607	4	3553	17796	35255
55-59	20	80	126	644	1124	919	402	2	3843	23139	31989
60-64	12	21	104	684	915	522	283	4	4416	20592	27549
65 AND OVER	35	72	185	1477	1300	890	463	13	14337	47961	66730
TOTAL	474	1825	6452	15783	20379	11601	7294	74	46240	355957	464810

TABLE 17. AGE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED, OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION 15 AND OVER

AGE (YEARS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION								NOT STATED	NO QUALS.	TOTAL
	HIGHER DEGREE	GRADUATE DIPLOMA	BACHELOR DEGREE	DIPLOMA	TECHNICIAN	TRADE	NOT CLASSIFIED BY				
							LEVEL	INAD. DESCRIBED			
MALES											
15-19	..	2	2	2	20	360	5	..	500	10346	11238
20-24	7	33	351	225	409	2465	96	4	598	7107	11255
25-29	129	103	838	607	958	3831	113	7	834	7265	14675
30-34	192	109	534	575	865	3564	124	13	819	6510	13304
35-39	172	92	309	405	743	4108	138	12	1126	6660	13059
40-44	126	60	238	390	618	3865	118	22	1282	7191	14429
45-49	91	67	231	333	722	4028	166	14	1394	8013	15058
50-54	101	52	180	344	586	3523	192	8	1468	7124	13563
55-59	53	31	146	279	339	2364	114	6	1079	4394	9416
60-64	56	28	99	181	255	1633	93	5	1124	4041	7400
65 AND OVER	58	33	150	327	339	1899	100	14	2135	6784	11839
TOTAL	985	610	3077	3664	6445	31641	1200	105	12174	76031	135530
FEMALES											
15-19	..	..	..	14	135	122	112	..	445	9933	10762
20-24	4	79	251	384	643	394	310	4	548	8156	11255
25-29	73	131	390	704	726	496	416	..	827	10720	14675
30-34	49	81	251	510	605	455	422	2	865	9819	14429
35-39	59	36	106	314	612	436	383	12	1115	10127	13059
40-44	22	27	82	243	632	436	293	4	1149	9872	12617
45-49	11	20	83	249	490	426	264	6	1026	3172	11748
50-54	17	23	69	243	378	353	243	2	953	8916	11260
55-59	7	27	36	173	254	298	124	2	784	6085	7751
60-64	7	2	43	160	215	169	78	4	860	4583	6128
65 AND OVER	17	15	58	237	207	239	137	5	2435	10258	13688
TOTAL	263	442	1373	3233	4978	3823	2783	41	10869	97643	125447

TABLE 21. POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE BY CITIZENSHIP

Table with 13 columns: BIRTHPLACE, AUSTRALIA (MALES, FEMALES), OTHER COMMONWEALTH (MALES, FEMALES), NON-COMMONWEALTH (MALES, FEMALES), STATELESS (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries.

TABLE 22. BIRTHPLACE BY AGE LEFT SCHOOL, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with 13 columns: BIRTHPLACE, AGE LEFT SCHOOL (YEARS) (12 OR LESS, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 AND OVER), DID NOT ATTEND., STILL ATTEND., NOT STATED, TOTAL. Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries. Data is split into MALES and FEMALES.

TABLE 23. BIRTHPLACE BY INCOME, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with 13 columns: BIRTHPLACE, INCOME (\$,000) (NIL, 2 OR LESS, OVER 2-5, OVER 5-7, OVER 7-9, OVER 9-12, OVER 12-15, OVER 15-18, OVER 18), NOT STATED, TOTAL. Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries. Data is split into MALES and FEMALES.

TABLE 24. POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE BY LANGUAGES REGULARLY USED, POPULATION 5 AND OVER

Table with 10 columns: BIRTHPLACE, ENGLISH ONLY (MALES, FEMALES), ENGLISH AND OTHER (MALES, FEMALES), NO ENGLISH (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries.

TABLE 25. BIRTHPLACE BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with 10 columns: BIRTHPLACE, HIGHER DEGREE, GRADUATE DIPLOMA, BACHELOR DEGREE, DIPLOMA, TECHNICIAN, TRADE, NOT CLASS BY LEVEL, INAD. DESCRIBED, NOT STATED, NO QUALS., TOTAL. Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries.

TABLE 26. POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE BY NUMBER OF WAYS IN WHICH HANDICAPPED

Table with 11 columns: BIRTHPLACE, NONE (MALES, FEMALES), 1 (MALES, FEMALES), 2 (MALES, FEMALES), 3 OR MORE (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries.

TABLE 27. BIRTHPLACE BY NUMBER OF PENSIONS RECEIVED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with 10 columns: BIRTHPLACE, NONE (MALES, FEMALES), 1 (MALES, FEMALES), 2 (MALES, FEMALES), 3 OR MORE (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include Australia, New Zealand, UK and Eire, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Other Europe, Asia, America, Africa, and Other Countries.

TABLE 32. INCOME BY HOLIDAY AWAY FROM HOME, ONE WEEK OR MORE IN LAST 12 MONTHS, POPULATION 15 AND OVER, HOLIDAY TAKEN

Table with columns: INCOME, YES (MALES, FEMALES), NO (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include income brackets from NONE to OVER \$18000.

TABLE 33. INCOME BY NUMBER OF WAYS IN WHICH HANDICAPPED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: INCOME, NONE, 1 (MALES, FEMALES), 2 (MALES, FEMALES), 3 OR MORE (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include income brackets from NONE to OVER \$18000.

TABLE 34. INCOME BY NUMBER OF PENSIONS RECEIVED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: INCOME, NONE, 1 (MALES, FEMALES), 2 (MALES, FEMALES), 3 OR MORE (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include income brackets from NONE to OVER \$18000.

TABLE 35. INCOME BY RACIAL ORIGIN, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: INCOME, EUROPEAN (MALES, FEMALES), ABORIGINAL (MALES, FEMALES), TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER (MALES, FEMALES), OTHER (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include income brackets from NONE to OVER \$18000.

TABLE 36. INCOME BY LANGUAGES REGULARLY USED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

Table with columns: INCOME, ENGLISH ONLY (MALES, FEMALES), ENGLISH AND OTHER (MALES, FEMALES), NO ENGLISH (MALES, FEMALES), NOT STATED (MALES, FEMALES), TOTAL (MALES, FEMALES). Rows include income brackets from NONE to OVER \$18000.

TABLE 40. INCOME BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

INCOME	EMPLOYMENT STATUS						TOTAL	
	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		NOT IN LABOUR FORCE		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
NONE	1038	3422	2894	3252	27280	95642	31212	12317
LESS THAN \$1500	4702	13814	476	878	5959	42156	1138	56848
\$1500-\$2000	4906	8345	1457	1358	21441	36158	26764	45761
OVER \$2000-\$3000	11730	19253	1574	1351	15615	37681	28913	58244
OVER \$3000-\$4000	14571	22607	723	401	5236	10237	20533	33444
OVER \$4000-\$5000	19338	26333	692	32	3106	5737	23136	42390
OVER \$5000-\$6000	36228	30382	621	26	2618	2641	39467	33283
OVER \$6000-\$7000	58381	25501	698	184	1964	1364	61047	27049
OVER \$7000-\$8000	53935	16521	308	52	1404	749	55647	17372
OVER \$8000-\$9000	41994	8892	161	26	959	435	43115	9352
OVER \$9000-\$12000	56384	10233	153	26	1013	596	57543	10624
OVER \$12000-\$15000	19460	2272	26	..	322	226	19838	2438
OVER \$15000-\$18000	7776	749	13	2	175	117	796	868
OVER \$18000	8465	840	14	2	190	185	8668	1027
NOT STATED	10416	9873	801	836	4502	22174	15721	32842
TOTAL	348326	199007	10608	8947	91750	25645	450604	464000

TABLE 41. INCOME BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION 15 AND OVER

INCOME	EMPLOYMENT STATUS						TOTAL	
	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		NOT IN LABOUR FORCE		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
NONE	222	737	939	1101	6236	27766	7396	29634
LESS THAN \$1500	806	2839	116	293	1536	10346	2458	13478
\$1500-\$2000	748	1973	497	422	6277	8530	7523	16925
OVER \$2000-\$3000	2218	5219	450	388	4649	7861	6673	13466
OVER \$3000-\$4000	2839	6674	282	116	1321	2051	4443	8842
OVER \$4000-\$5000	4677	8353	292	10	732	1338	5701	9490
OVER \$5000-\$6000	12075	11187	221	92	606	511	12902	11791
OVER \$6000-\$7000	21401	8423	288	68	496	245	22184	8736
OVER \$7000-\$8000	21458	4982	133	12	412	133	21003	5127
OVER \$8000-\$9000	14987	2141	64	1	245	59	15215	2200
OVER \$9000-\$12000	17133	2461	44	12	242	60	17418	2533
OVER \$12000-\$15000	5006	528	13	..	89	23	5108	552
OVER \$15000-\$18000	1890	177	8	..	42	20	1943	137
OVER \$18000	2614	166	3	..	55	15	2072	181
NOT STATED	2207	2215	201	258	1081	5851	3489	8324
TOTAL	168602	58674	3549	2863	23379	66513	135530	125447

TABLE 42. INCOME BY MARITAL STATUS, POPULATION 15 AND OVER

INCOME	MARITAL STATUS										TOTAL	
	NEVER MARRIED		NOW MARRIED		PERMANENTLY SEPARATED		DIVORCED		WIDOWED		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
NONE	26110	24196	3970	74425	308	851	270	504	595	2342	31212	102317
LESS THAN \$1500	6757	5623	3804	49050	148	557	139	431	291	1188	11138	56848
\$1500-\$2000	5250	5310	19416	31202	376	637	336	703	1385	7989	26764	45761
OVER \$2000-\$3000	11684	11357	11677	19782	851	2399	913	2520	3593	22226	28913	58244
OVER \$3000-\$4000	9324	9585	9975	15896	261	1891	247	1498	728	4573	23530	33444
OVER \$4000-\$5000	10786	10116	11122	16455	349	1353	338	1106	541	3363	23136	42390
OVER \$5000-\$6000	13241	8423	23651	20637	1024	1213	927	1121	624	1890	39467	33283
OVER \$6000-\$7000	14568	6211	42415	17398	1745	1081	1528	1134	792	1225	61047	27049
OVER \$7000-\$8000	8899	4151	43586	10923	1362	677	1222	842	577	778	55647	17372
OVER \$8000-\$9000	5537	2398	35234	5795	938	307	955	369	494	482	43115	9352
OVER \$9000-\$12000	5518	2518	49246	6712	1247	316	1070	471	479	607	57543	10624
OVER \$12000-\$15000	1331	543	17613	1521	404	96	316	97	141	242	19808	2498
OVER \$15000-\$18000	454	184	7136	554	151	18	147	27	75	85	7964	868
OVER \$18000	386	121	7858	729	165	9	165	20	94	134	8668	1027
NOT STATED	4890	4898	9277	24388	374	483	400	373	788	3734	15725	32842
TOTAL	124921	94635	295976	295468	9696	11690	8976	11223	11118	56784	450604	464000

TABLE 43. INCOME BY MARITAL STATUS, OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION 15 AND OVER

INCOME	MARITAL STATUS										TOTAL	
	NEVER MARRIED		NOW MARRIED		PERMANENTLY SEPARATED		DIVORCED		WIDOWED		MALES	FEMALES
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES
NONE	5357	4607	1631	23682	117	304	76	178	215	834	7396	29634
LESS THAN \$1500	1215	901	1062	11988	44	149	51	109	80	331	2458	13478
\$1500-\$2000	1139	687	5815	7833	140	202	100	172	420	1033	7523	16925
OVER \$2000-\$3000	2357	1732	2939	5547	274	633	245	636	863	4921	6673	13466
OVER \$3000-\$4000	1753	1717	2440	5448	69	575	49	343	135	760	4443	8842
OVER \$4000-\$5000	2143	1835	3273	6343	91	413	103	324	90	575	5701	9490
OVER \$5000-\$6000	3045	1557	9053	9050	368	413	305	328	132	442	12902	11791
OVER \$6000-\$7000	3716	1219	17147	6550	566	356	540	339	221	272	22184	8736
OVER \$7000-\$8000	2332	817	17556	3717	561	194	391	243	193	155	21003	5127
OVER \$8000-\$9000	1316	456	13066	1566	357	83	336	104	139	92	15215	2200
OVER \$9000-\$12000	1266	461	15237	1737	458	92	344	116	113	127	17418	2533
OVER \$12000-\$15000	323	114	4527	374	124	22	102	11	30	31	5108	552
OVER \$15000-\$18000	87	36	1732	133	62	4	42	13	17	11	1943	137
OVER \$18000	86	18	1877	141	47	4	49	7	14	12	2072	181
NOT STATED	947	692	2150	6696	136	93	87	97	163	744	3489	8324
TOTAL	26949	16948	99505	90804	3410	3535	2821	3824	2845	11140	135530	125447

TABLE 44. FIELD OF QUALIFICATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED, POPULATION 15 AND OVER LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION

FIELD OF QUALIFICATION	HIGHER DEGREE	GRADUATE DIPLOMA	BACHELOR DEGREE	DIPLOMA	TECHNICIAN	TRADE	TOTAL
MALES							
TEACHER TRAIN., EDUCATION	113	1236	250	4499	76	..	6175
FINE, APPLIED ARTS	28	23	98	266	173	50	646
HUMANITIES	262	4	1191	11	..	..	1468
RELIGION, THEOLOGY	46	11	79	761	19	12	928
SOCIAL, BEHAVIOURAL	193	57	1283	147	88	..	1767
COMMERCIAL, BUSINESS	51	199	466	4783	3985	317	9741
LAW, JURISPRUDENCE	54	2	775	107	14	..	951
NATURAL, APPLIED SCIENCE	675	22	1800	272	345	5	3119
MATHEMATICS, COMPUTERS	116	25	473	18	30	1	663
MEDICAL, PARAMEDIC. DENTAL	224	811	1968	729	1169	335	5237
TRADE, CRAFT, INDUSTRIAL	..	..	..	..	4466	51483	55949
ENGINEERING, TECHNOLOGY	227	131	2303	1424	3777	..	7862
ARCHITECTURE, BUILDING	38	42	356	722	1173	18946	21276
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY	114	38	354	654	901	321	2382
VETERINARY SCIENCE	2	2	146	..	12	..	162
HOME ECONOMICS	..	..	..	2	2	2	6
TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION	..	..	2	6	664	1354	2027
SERVICE TRADES	..	..	..	..	192	6164	6357
JOURNALISM, MEDIA STUDIES	..	..	..	17	..	..	17
MILITARY, DEFENCE	..	..	1	186	1	92	284
POLICE, LAW ENFORCEMENT	..	..	..	4	9	1434	1447
OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY	..	..	..	..	6	4	10
FIELD OF STUDY NEC	5	5	..	70	37	8	125
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	30	6	314	50	182	197	779
NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY LEVEL	..	..	..	..	..	..	3025
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	..	..	..	..	..	..	230
NOT STATED	..	..	..	..	..	..	43920
TOTAL QUALIFIED	2178	2615	11798	14727	17322	60332	176148
FEMALES							
TEACHER TRAIN., EDUCATION	48	1177	404	13070	182	..	14801
FINE, APPLIED ARTS	12	58	128	623	237	58	1117
HUMANITIES	131	2	1525	19	..	..	1676
RELIGION, THEOLOGY	2	3	4	71	34	6	121
SOCIAL, BEHAVIOURAL	84	193	570	399	463	..	1709
COMMERCIAL, BUSINESS	..	22	54	248	1136	1078	2539
LAW, JURISPRUDENCE	7	..	171	15	..	..	193
NATURAL, APPLIED SCIENCE	104	2	569	33	165	2	874
MATHEMATICS, COMPUTERS	20	2	131	8	16	..	177
MEDICAL, PARAMEDIC. DENTAL	31	364	593	1030	17395	1834	21248
TRADE, CRAFT, INDUSTRIAL	..	..	..	..	224	3918	4142
ENGINEERING, TECHNOLOGY	..	..	25	20	72	..	117
ARCHITECTURE, BUILDING	4	..	14	42	29	95	184
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY	12	2	38	12	53	28	146
VETERINARY SCIENCE	2	..	20	..	8	..	30
HOME ECONOMICS	..	..	16	81	15	2	114
TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION	..	..	2	..	26	57	85
SERVICE TRADES	..	..	..	..	352	4465	4817
JOURNALISM, MEDIA STUDIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MILITARY, DEFENCE	..	..	2	..	..	8	10
POLICE, LAW ENFORCEMENT	..	..	..	2	..	30	32
OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
FIELD OF STUDY NEC	3	..	5	7	13	..	28
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	15	..	181	21	38	18	274
NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY LEVEL	..	..	..	..	..	..	7294
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
NOT STATED	..	..	..	..	..	..	46240
TOTAL QUALIFIED	474	1825	4452	15703	20379	11601	138643

TABLE 45. FAMILY CLASS BY SEX OF HEAD AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILIES BY TYPE OF OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING PERSONS IN FAMILY

FAMILY CLASS	MALE HEADS	FEMALE HEADS	TOTAL FAMILIES	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
SELF CONTAINED						
HEAD ONLY	29348	42843	72190	29348	42843	72190
HEAD WITH CHILDREN	2281	14899	14180	15437	24327	39764
HEAD & SPOUSE	90765	2334	93199	92986	93324	186310
HEAD, SPOUSE & CHILDREN	112556	1371	113927	236853	230193	467047
HEAD & OTHER ADULTS	5232	11311	16542	15633	21757	37391
HEAD, OTH ADULTS & CHLDN	1135	4249	5385	9704	12358	22062
HEAD, SPOUSE & OTH ADULTS	35984	502	36486	66528	57719	124247
HD, SPSE, OTH ADLTS, CHLDN	38811	431	39242	105368	99176	204544
TOTAL	316112	74940	391052	571857	581692	1153549
NON-SELF CONTAINED						
HEAD ONLY	980	880	1860	980	880	1860
HEAD WITH CHILDREN	24	191	215	191	378	569
HEAD & SPOUSE	647	37	683	684	691	1372
HEAD, SPOUSE & CHILDREN	621	6	627	1249	1266	2455
HEAD & OTHER ADULTS	68	85	152	185	162	347
HEAD, OTH ADULTS & CHLDN	6	26	32	47	92	139
HEAD, SPOUSE & OTH ADULTS	123	2	125	212	208	420
HD, SPSE, OTH ADLTS, CHLDN	193	6	199	576	525	1101
TOTAL	2663	1232	3894	4120	4142	8262
OTHER OCCUPIED PRIVATE						
HEAD ONLY	850	199	1050	850	199	1050
HEAD WITH CHILDREN	26	104	130	148	216	364
HEAD & SPOUSE	554	26	580	579	580	1159
HEAD, SPOUSE & CHILDREN	768	12	780	1590	1957	3146
HEAD & OTHER ADULTS	42	39	82	110	90	200
HEAD, OTH ADULTS & CHLDN	8	17	25	35	55	90
HEAD, SPOUSE & OTH ADULTS	111	2	113	211	173	384
HD, SPSE, OTH ADLTS, CHLDN	189	10	199	577	465	1041
TOTAL	2547	410	2957	4104	3335	7435
TOTAL OCCUPIED PRIVATE						
HEAD ONLY	31178	43922	75100	31178	43922	75100
HEAD WITH CHILDREN	2331	12194	14525	15776	24921	40696
HEAD & SPOUSE	91965	2397	94362	94245	94596	188841
HEAD, SPOUSE & CHILDREN	113945	1369	115315	239692	232956	472648
HEAD & OTHER ADULTS	5342	11434	16776	15928	22019	37937
HEAD, OTH ADULTS & CHLDN	1149	4292	5441	9787	12505	22292
HEAD, SPOUSE & OTH ADULTS	36218	506	36724	66950	58160	125051
HD, SPSE, OTH ADLTS, CHLDN	39193	447	39640	106520	100160	206680
TOTAL	321322	76582	397903	580076	589169	1169246

TABLE 62. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE, EMPLOYED POPULATION-FEMALES

OCCUPATION	AUST- RALIA	UK, EIRE	GERMANY	GREECE	ITALY	MALTA	BIRTHPLACE NETHER- LANDS	POLAND	YUGO- SLAVIA	OTHER EUROPE	OTHER COUNTRIES	TOTAL
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL												
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, ETC	23	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	49
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, ETC	111	21	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	11	148
MEDICAL PRACT, DENTISTS	202	63	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	179	501	367
NURSES	10362	2052	186	23	54	10	142	75	21	179	501	13662
PROF MEDICAL WORKERS	675	119	13	2	2	4	..	4	6	11	41	877
TEACHERS	13251	1771	227	64	78	8	126	27	30	189	588	13352
CLERGY & RELIG ORDERS	135	16	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	5	184
LAW PROFESSIONALS	75	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	83
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, ETC	62	137	14	2	10	2	6	2	..	24	31	1052
DRAFTSMEN, TECHNICNS, ETC	1395	457	28	..	14	2	20	10	2	50	51	1946
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, ETC	1257	318	30	3	14	..	29	..	15	28	81	1774
TOTAL	25335	4871	504	94	174	24	329	129	79	526	1371	33437
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC												
ADMIN, EXEC (GOVT) NEG	37	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS NEC	3521	743	129	41	86	1	65	17	24	99	95	4800
TOTAL	3557	747	129	41	86	1	65	17	24	99	95	4841
2. CLERICAL WORKERS												
BOOK-KEEPERS, CASHIERS	2614	741	94	26	66	2	48	13	18	56	90	3765
STENOGRAPHERS, TYPISTS	11204	2128	222	68	209	28	90	31	14	158	316	14468
OTHER CLERICAL	27424	5674	594	152	632	48	323	50	125	435	623	36877
TOTAL	41241	8542	910	245	907	77	461	91	157	649	1029	54311
3. SALES WORKERS												
INSURANCE SALESMEN ETC	211	46	8	..	8	..	2	..	..	6	8	263
COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS ETC	311	48	18	2	2	..	12	..	..	6	10	469
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS	19871	3818	345	407	475	24	230	57	101	300	432	22028
TOTAL	16393	3906	371	409	485	24	244	57	101	312	419	22721
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN ETC												
FARMERS, FARM MANAGERS	11184	230	63	373	425	2	42	14	49	81	72	11531
FARM WORKERS, FARM FOREMEN	3906	258	32	105	144	..	25	4	6	27	45	4553
WOOL CLASSERS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HUNTERS, TRAPPERS	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
FISHERMEN, RELATED WORKERS	65	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	6	2	..	81
TIMBERGUTTERS, ETC	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	22
TOTAL	14167	492	97	483	572	2	66	14	69	112	117	16191
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN ETC												
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, ETC	16	2	5	6	..	..	2	2	4	2	..	38
WELL DRILLERS-OIL, WATER,	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
MINERAL TREATERS	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
TOTAL	20	4	7	6	..	..	2	2	4	2	..	46
6. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION												
DECK, ENGINEER OFFICERS	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
DECK, ENGINE RM HANDS, ETC	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
DRIVERS, FIREMEN (RAIL)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
DRIVERS (ROAD)	561	104	11	..	2	..	14	..	2	8	21	722
GUARDS, CONDUCTORS (RAIL)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INSPECTORS ETC, TRANSPORT	20	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
TELEPHONE OPERATORS, ETC	1759	393	25	..	29	2	14	2	6	6	30	2267
POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN, ETC	432	95	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	517
OTHER TRANSPORT, ETC, NEC	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	24
TOTAL	2799	599	44	..	35	2	28	4	8	20	51	3591
7/8. TRADESMEN ETC												
SPINNERS, WEAVERS, ETC	292	70	10	24	78	4	4	24	35	44	18	603
TAILORS, CUTTERS, ETC	1663	881	92	133	312	12	69	44	62	145	104	3513
LEATHER CUTTERS, ETC	257	183	8	36	71	4	7	10	8	14	16	534
FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, ETC	39	32	6	..	2	..	2	6	4	6	12	115
WATCHMAKERS, JEWELLERS, ETC	91	60	16	2	4	..	..	..	4	14	6	197
TOOL MAKERS, MACHINISTS ETC	457	365	71	150	125	13	16	26	132	85	32	1469
ELECTRICIANS, ETC	95	49	12	6	12	2	10	12	10	12	14	227
METAL WORKERS NEC	1131	1132	131	146	171	17	58	84	162	175	108	3314
CARPENTERS ETC	191	61	12	24	36	..	..	..	23	6	2	363
PAINTERS, DECORATORS	73	38	4	2	10	..	8	2	2	6	..	141
BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS	45	17	14	..	13	..	2	..	6	14	..	111
COMPOSITORS, ENGRAVERS, ETC	475	173	34	..	18	..	7	4	6	16	15	750
POTTERS, KILNMEN, ETC	77	37	4	4	6	..	2	2	4	10	..	147
MILLERS, BAKERS, BUTCHERS	1288	320	52	73	243	6	18	22	33	71	53	2177
CHEMICAL, SUGAR WORKERS, ETC	133	24	8	..	14	..	..	..	..	2	4	187
TOBACCO PREPARERS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PAPER, RUBBER WORKERS, ETC	1001	399	68	95	169	14	17	46	79	80	62	2029
PACKERS, WAPPERS, ETC	1318	396	63	46	167	6	20	28	55	26	37	2162
EQUIPMENT OPERATORS ETC	33	9	..	4	6	..	2	4	4	2	2	61
STOREMEN FREIGHT HANDLRS	331	146	10	..	12	..	4	6	2	4	6	524
LABOURERS NEC	459	143	14	270	217	14	8	20	94	61	46	1352
APPARENTCS, FCTRY WRKS, NEC	382	117	19	50	85	4	14	16	4	32	22	749
TOTAL	9824	4573	647	1077	1769	97	268	363	735	825	554	20731
9. SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATH												
FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE, ETC	165	28	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	205
HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS ETC	7026	2352	321	336	879	61	158	287	265	493	250	12429
WAITERS, BARTENDERS	2352	593	78	25	51	8	58	19	36	85	94	3391
CARETAKERS, CLEANERS	3126	1311	221	454	965	68	147	126	144	321	133	7016
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, ETC	1811	299	34	41	91	2	28	6	24	59	43	2438
LAUNDERERS, PRESSERS, ETC	572	179	29	68	100	6	14	22	36	36	16	1078
ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN ETC	111	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152
PHOTOGRAPHERS, ETC	52	12	2	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	77
UNDERTAKERS, ETC	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
SERVICE, OTH WORKERS NEC	2531	855	89	14	79	18	69	25	19	114	82	3896
TOTAL	17754	5652	780	941	2171	163	471	486	530	1111	631	30694
10. MEMBERS ARMED SERVICES												
	101	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	111
11. INADEQ. DESC. N/S												
	9742	1029	162	189	452	14	129	78	116	230	194	12344
TOTAL EMPLOYED	144933	30425	3649	3484	6630	404	2065	1240	1822	3888	4467	199807

TABLE 69. OCCUPATION BY INCOME, OVERSEAS-BORN EMPLOYED POPULATION-MALES

OCCUPATION	INCOME (\$,000)					TOTAL
	NIL	2 OR LESS	OVER 2-5	OVER 5-7	OVER 7-9	
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL						
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC	..	1	12	44	84	1200
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, ETC	..	2	3	2	11	252
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, ETC	..	..	5	6	25	228
MEDICAL PRACT, DENTISTS	..	..	..	16	38	646
NURSES	..	4	38	152	142	464
PROF MEDICAL WORKERS	2	..	8	14	23	164
TEACHERS	..	18	52	57	289	2410
CLERGY & RELIG ORDERS	5	33	61	82	36	254
LAW PROFESSIONALS	..	..	4	2	..	81
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, ETC	..	18	75	70	115	506
DRAFTSMEN, TECHNICNS, ETC	..	17	60	222	610	2804
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, ETC	..	17	34	57	210	1224
TOTAL	7	110	352	714	1560	10100
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC						
ADMIN, EXEC (GOVT) NEC	..	..	2	8	56	265
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS NEC	21	37	496	909	1561	6987
TOTAL	21	37	498	917	1618	7251
2. CLERICAL WORKERS						
BOOK-KEEPERS, CASHIERS	..	7	40	75	183	543
STENOGRAPHERS, TYPISTS	..	..	2	4	6	18
OTHER CLERICAL	..	27	287	1037	2200	5263
TOTAL	..	33	329	1116	2389	5824
3. SALES WORKERS						
INSURANCE SALESMEN ETC	4	4	40	131	161	791
COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS ETC	..	..	21	160	460	333
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS	34	246	849	1171	880	3854
TOTAL	38	250	909	1462	1501	5578
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN ETC						
FARMERS, FARM MANAGERS	73	204	710	465	257	2327
FARM WORKRS, FARM FOREMEN	10	77	367	844	193	1557
WOOL CLASSERS	..	..	..	2	..	2
HUNTERS, TRAPPERS	..	..	..	..	..	..
FISHERMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2	2	41	50	22	163
TIMBERCUTTERS, ETC	..	4	31	82	35	186
TOTAL	85	287	1149	1443	508	3935
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN ETC						
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, ETC	7	82	109	117	39	448
WELL DRILLERS-OIL, WATER,	..	2	..	4	8	25
MINERAL TREATERS	..	..	..	21	13	44
TOTAL	7	84	109	142	55	521
6. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION						
DECK, ENGINEER OFFICERS	..	..	1	5	13	134
DECK, ENGINE RM HANDS, ETC	..	2	2	43	45	199
AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS	..	2	..	6	5	43
DRIVERS, FIREMEN (TRAIL)	..	..	..	31	126	233
DRIVERS (ROAD)	4	26	376	1770	1411	4287
GUARDS, CONDUCTORS (RAIL)	..	..	..	27	67	133
INSPECTORS ETC, TRANSPORT	..	..	8	119	183	463
TELEPHONE OPERATORS, ETC	..	2	6	12	37	98
POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN, ETC	..	4	34	122	299	531
OTHER TRANSPORT, ETC, NEC	..	..	10	132	51	223
TOTAL	4	36	443	2269	2236	6345
7/8. TRADESMEN ETC						
SPINNERS, WEAVERS, ETC	..	5	23	170	67	291
TAILORS, CUTTERS, ETC	..	6	108	298	308	778
LEATHER CUTTERS, ETC	..	3	33	152	48	246
FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, ETC	2	..	52	583	483	1242
WATCHMAKRS, JEWELLERS, ETC	..	8	82	143	277	639
TOOL MAKERS, MACHINISTS ETC	11	66	1249	6007	8061	17966
ELECTRICIANS, ETC	..	20	332	880	2123	4437
METAL WORKERS NEC	..	11	218	1680	1003	3120
CARPENTERS ETC	4	19	420	1323	2078	4716
PAINTERS, DECORATORS	2	11	268	891	1242	2803
BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS	4	42	507	1490	2274	6057
COMPOSITORS, ENGRAVERS, ETC	..	..	80	179	291	721
POTTERS, KILNMEN, ETC	..	6	21	144	181	439
MILLERS, BAKERS, BUTCHERS	2	16	196	783	591	1943
CHEMICAL, SUGAR WORKRS, ETC	..	..	..	136	189	517
TOBACCO PREPARERS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..
PAPER, RUBBER WORKERS, ETC	..	27	110	657	424	1326
PACKERS, WRAPPERS, ETC	..	20	33	163	58	285
EQUIPMENT OPERATORS ETC	..	11	81	1224	1007	2649
STOREMEN FREIGHT HANDLRS	3	15	293	1592	1025	3228
LABOURERS NEC	4	101	735	4269	1653	7156
APPRNTCS, FCTRY WRKS, NEC	..	4	66	197	291	817
TOTAL	31	391	4908	22963	23659	61375
9. SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATN						
FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE, ETC	..	12	93	117	432	1207
HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS ETC	2	22	125	329	196	860
WAITERS, BARTENDERS	..	26	56	153	106	362
CARETAKERS, CLEANERS	..	59	177	561	187	1070
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, ETC	2	8	95	105	59	344
LAUNDERERS, PRESSERS, ETC	4	..	26	67	16	122
ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN ETC	..	18	15	6	4	56
PHOTOGRAPHERS, ETC	..	..	16	20	41	120
UNDERTAKERS, ETC	..	..	..	5	4	11
SERVICE, OTH WORKERS NEC	..	19	73	421	186	736
TOTAL	8	164	677	1784	1231	4967
10. MEMBERS ARMED SERVICES	..	9	31	137	281	720
11. INADEQ. DESC. M/S	23	153	331	529	327	2038
TOTAL EMPLOYED	222	1554	9735	33476	35365	108642

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1976

TABLE 69. OCCUPATION BY INCOME, OVERSEAS-BORN EMPLOYED POPULATION-FEMALES

OCCUPATION	INCOME (\$,000)					TOTAL
	NIL	2 OR LESS	OVER 2-5	OVER 5-7	OVER 7-9	
9. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL						
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	6
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, ETC	..	..	5	2	6	20
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, ETC	..	..	..	6	13	36
MEDICAL PRACTITIONISTS	..	..	10	24	7	4
NURSES	..	102	961	1093	673	3240
PROF. MEDICAL WORKERS	..	20	37	36	51	8
TEACHERS	..	170	336	359	657	3101
CLERGY & RELIG. ORDERS	5	7	5	..	..	29
LAW PROFESSIONALS	..	..	..	2	4	8
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, ETC	..	45	60	51	28	228
DRAFTSMEN, TECHNICIANS, ETC	..	10	104	243	144	590
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, ETC	..	2	38	61	71	148
TOTAL	15	394	1581	1889	1728	8102
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC						
ADMIN. EXEC (GOVT) NEC	..	..	2	..	..	4
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS NEC	11	60	327	410	221	1280
TOTAL	11	60	329	410	221	1284
2. CLERICAL WORKERS						
BOOK-KEEPERS, CASHIERS	16	127	331	334	273	1151
STENOGRAPHERS, TYPISTS	2	92	769	1192	1063	3264
OTHER CLERICAL	54	519	2369	3169	2628	8654
TOTAL	72	738	3469	4695	3364	13069
3. SALES WORKERS						
INSURANCE SALESMEN ETC	..	2	6	21	22	72
COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS ETC	..	10	36	26	18	99
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS	111	889	2911	1643	282	6157
TOTAL	111	901	2954	1691	323	6327
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN ETC						
FARMERS, FARM MANAGERS	89	266	531	195	88	1347
FARM WORKERS, FARM FOREMEN	66	145	295	73	8	646
WOOL CLASSERS	..	..	..	..	..	..
HUNTERS, TRAPPERS	..	..	..	..	..	..
FISHERMEN, RELATED WORKERS	..	..	..	..	..	..
TIMBERCUTTERS, ETC	..	2	10	4	..	16
TOTAL	155	414	842	278	95	2024
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN ETC						
MINERS, QUARRY MEN, ETC	..	2	11	2	..	22
WELL DRILLERS-OIL, WATER,	..	..	..	..	..	..
MINERAL TREATERS	..	..	2	2	..	4
TOTAL	..	2	13	4	..	26
6. TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION						
DECK, ENGINEER OFFICERS	..	..	..	..	..	..
DECK, ENGINE RM HANDS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..
AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS	..	..	2	..	..	2
DRIVERS, FIREMEN (RAIL)	..	..	..	..	..	..
DRIVERS (ROAD)	..	20	66	52	10	162
GUARDS, CONDUCTORS (RAIL)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INSPECTORS ETC, TRANSPORT	..	..	..	..	..	..
TELEPHONE OPERATORS, ETC	..	28	73	261	141	508
POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN, ETC	..	12	52	26	12	105
OTHER TRANSPORT, ETC, NEC	..	..	4	..	..	4
TOTAL	..	60	193	347	163	791
7. TRADESMEN ETC						
SPINNERS, WEAVERS, ETC	..	7	97	188	13	311
TAILORS, CUTTERS, ETC	..	82	628	955	138	1850
LEATHER CUTTERS, ETC	..	..	46	226	6	277
FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, ETC	..	..	22	42	10	76
MATCHMAKERS, JEWELLERS, ETC	2	2	34	53	12	107
TOOL MAKERS, MACHINISTS ETC	..	18	254	643	78	1011
ELECTRICIANS, ETC	..	..	34	76	18	131
METAL WORKERS, NEC	..	22	648	1416	72	2183
CARPENTERS ETC	..	2	62	100	5	172
PAINTERS, DECORATORS	..	6	12	46	6	71
BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS	..	2	28	23	7	66
COMPOSITORS, ENGRAVERS, ETC	..	15	54	173	28	275
POTTERS, KILN MEN, ETC	..	10	22	34	2	69
MILLERS, BAKERS, BUTCHERS	2	44	384	391	54	889
CHEMICAL, SUGAR WORKERS, ETC	..	2	18	30	4	54
TOBACCO PREPARERS, ETC	..	..	..	..	..	..
PAPER, RUBBER WORKERS, ETC	..	21	312	688	58	1028
PACKERS, WRAPPERS, ETC	..	64	378	357	30	844
EQUIPMENT OPERATORS ETC	..	..	8	19	..	31
STOREMEN FREIGHT HANDLERS	..	18	58	104	13	198
LABOURERS NEC	..	39	382	439	27	893
APPRENTICES, FACTRY WRKS, NEC	..	12	136	177	20	367
TOTAL	8	366	3614	6088	593	16907
9. SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATN						
FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE, ETC	..	4	6	11	18	40
HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS ETC	23	532	2476	1978	255	5403
WAITERS, BARTENDERS	6	200	525	242	47	1039
CARETAKERS, CLEANERS	2	459	2533	727	88	3890
BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, ETC	6	78	306	180	36	627
LAUNDERERS, PRESSERS, ETC	4	28	193	253	28	506
ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN ETC	..	22	14	..	2	41
PHOTOGRAPHERS, ETC	..	4	13	6	..	25
UNDERTAKERS, ETC	..	..	2	..	..	2
SERVICE, OTH WORKERS NEC	..	86	626	537	89	1365
TOTAL	38	1414	6691	3935	559	12936
10. MEMBERS ARMED SERVICES	..	..	..	3	7	11
11. INADEQ. DESC. N/S	323	465	556	272	69	2598
TOTAL EMPLOYED	737	4812	20246	19610	7122	58074

SOUTH AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 31 JUNE 1976

TABLE 78. HOURS USUALLY WORKED BY INCOME, EMPLOYED POPULATION

HOURS	INCOME (\$,000)										NOT STATED	TOTAL
	0	NIL	2 OR LESS	OVER 2-5	OVER 5-7	OVER 7-9	OVER 9-12	OVER 12-15	OVER 15-18	OVER 18		
MALES												
LESS THAN 15	15	2277	1692	679	407	218	75	48	32	186	5628	
15-19	25	243	512	154	69	28	31	15	24	39	1137	
20-29	36	372	1277	529	299	187	120	38	66	56	2880	
30-34	22	193	929	728	426	489	217	68	112	61	4244	
35	1	90	602	888	1881	2333	899	335	174	81	6993	
36-39	2	79	972	3462	7921	10684	4198	1419	767	165	29559	
40	89	1214	22327	64592	57652	22413	5805	1868	1514	2510	179991	
41-48	48	342	3293	8583	12216	7935	2594	1118	1003	396	37529	
49 OR MORE	585	2957	11592	12187	13144	11412	5199	2703	4567	1598	65944	
NOT STATED	207	840	2445	2807	1916	986	328	162	124	5321	15223	
TOTAL	1038	8608	45633	54608	95934	56384	19460	7770	8465	10418	348326	
FEMALES												
LESS THAN 15	86	10352	6427	954	371	159	69	16	45	497	18984	
15-19	59	1662	5919	630	169	64	15	10	13	169	8706	
20-29	183	1827	13422	2344	754	325	63	48	49	394	19446	
30-34	83	569	4437	3055	1097	701	122	34	43	227	14367	
35	27	216	1047	2551	2301	1503	264	55	25	128	8917	
36-39	17	135	3285	7863	6165	1546	234	59	22	171	19514	
40	285	1361	22293	31619	10834	3483	655	186	188	1359	72269	
41-48	85	398	2356	2497	1299	725	217	75	52	141	7845	
49 OR MORE	1213	2915	4880	2772	1757	1167	537	229	297	994	16745	
NOT STATED	1384	2726	3524	1582	667	329	97	37	106	5793	16246	
TOTAL	3422	22160	68393	55883	25413	10003	2272	749	844	9873	199807	

TABLE 79. HOURS USUALLY WORKED BY INCOME, OVERSEAS-BORN EMPLOYED POPULATION

HOURS	INCOME (\$,000)										NOT STATED	TOTAL
	NIL	2 OR LESS	OVER 2-5	OVER 5-7	OVER 7-9	OVER 9-12	OVER 12-15	OVER 15-18	OVER 18			
MALES												
LESS THAN 15	4	470	407	227	133	57	12	16	2	53	1378	
15-19	4	57	130	38	15	16	14	4	4	12	294	
20-29	6	83	323	151	81	48	24	8	12	20	755	
30-34	8	36	206	220	130	124	73	10	18	25	851	
35	2	22	128	216	475	537	270	108	46	55	1814	
36-39	..	17	187	782	2038	2777	903	315	177	171	7252	
40	31	333	5213	25086	23367	7320	1535	483	380	866	64613	
41-48	16	50	742	2742	4621	2682	763	259	214	128	12218	
49 OR MORE	119	322	1849	3156	3876	3307	1320	655	1498	366	16074	
NOT STATED	32	164	558	858	629	264	96	32	63	671	3353	
TOTAL	222	1554	9735	33476	35365	17133	5006	1894	2014	2207	106602	
FEMALES												
LESS THAN 15	24	2453	1574	227	67	34	10	4	2	120	4514	
15-19	12	451	1993	138	34	14	3	..	2	48	2696	
20-29	67	479	5250	687	171	93	14	18	14	114	6947	
30-34	26	112	1544	979	288	224	26	4	6	82	3290	
35	10	34	513	649	536	342	68	8	7	42	2208	
36-39	6	28	728	2155	1721	381	66	19	6	58	5167	
40	75	340	6328	12779	3355	880	169	45	46	451	24469	
41-48	22	85	612	826	387	151	67	15	12	32	2249	
49 OR MORE	172	342	913	706	397	267	95	53	58	229	3232	
NOT STATED	323	488	791	465	166	75	11	9	15	138	3382	
TOTAL	737	4812	20246	19610	7122	2461	528	177	166	2215	56074	

TABLE CONTENT

Most of the tables are self-explanatory. The following notes are designed to explain specific elements of some tables.

TABLES 16,17,25,38,39,44,66,67

These tables each contain data on highest qualifications obtained.

- (i) NO QUALIFICATION includes only those people aged 15 years or more, who had not obtained a qualification since leaving school.
- (ii) NOT STATED includes people who did not answer the question and people who, having indicated they had obtained a qualification since leaving school, did not state any details.

TABLE 18

Data in this table were based on information supplied by respondents. Despite efforts made to eliminate inconsistencies in the data by editing and quality control procedures some apparent inconsistencies appear in the table. For example, some adults studying part-time indicated they were attending SCHOOL and some children under 15 years of age indicated that they were attending OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

TABLES 45-50

These tables contain information on either families or family heads. For each household it is possible to determine, through the relationship of each person to the household head, both the number of families in each household and the heads of those families.

The publication *Making Sense of the Census* (2129.0) refers to the sample processing of the 1976 Census and the use of a raising factor to estimate the total number of people and dwellings. A factor is applied to the count of people obtained from the sample processing to estimate the total number of people; a different factor is applied to the sample counts of dwellings.

Although dwelling information is usually arrived at by using the dwelling factor, sometimes it is necessary to use the person factor. Similarly, it is sometimes necessary to apply the dwelling factor when calculating the estimate relating to characteristics of people. Consequently, different figures are likely to occur for the same items of information. The difference however, is not significant.

In Tables 45 to 50 the figures relating to dwellings and families have been derived using the person factor.

TABLES 60-70

The occupation classification used gives data for each major and minor occupational group. Details of the full classification are contained in *Information Paper No. 9 (iii)* (2114.0). Due to space limitations some major and minor occupational group headings have been abbreviated. The following is a full listing:

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TABLES

ADMIN	Administration
AGRIC, FOREST, FISH, HUNT	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting
ATTEND	Attending
CAE'S	Colleges of Advanced Education
CHLDN	Children
CLASS	Classifiable
COACH	Coaching
C'WEALTH	Commonwealth
EDUC	Educational
EDUC INST	Educational Institutions
HD, SPSE, OTH ADLTS, CHLDN	Head, Spouse, Other Adults, Children
INAD	Inadequately
INAD DESC, N/S	Inadequately Described, Not Stated
NEC	Not Elsewhere Classified
N/S	Not Stated
OSEAS EDUC	Overseas Educational
OTH	Other
OTHR CTRY SAME BIRTHPL	Other Countries, Same as Birthplace
PARAMEDIC	Paramedical
QUALS	Qualifications
RECREATN	Recreation
R/EST, BUS SERV	Real Estate, Business Services
SERV	Services
TRG, TRAIN	Training
UK	United Kingdom
UK INCL	United Kingdom Including
UNEMP	Unemployed
(\$'000)	Thousand Dollars

CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS

SUMMARY

Major and Minor Occupation Groups

0: PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS

Architects, Engineers and Surveyors, Professional
 Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and Other Physical Scientists
 Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists
 Medical Practitioners and Dentists
 Nurses, including Probationers or Trainees
 Professional Medical Workers, n.e.c.
 Teachers
 Clergy and Related Members of Religious Orders
 Law Professionals
 Artists, Entertainers, Writers and Related Workers
 Draftsmen and Technicians, n.e.c.
 Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers

1: ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS

Administrative and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c.
 Employers, Workers on Own Account, Status 0, Directors, Managers, n.e.c.

2: CLERICAL WORKERS

Book-keepers and Cashiers
 Stenographers and Typists
 Other Clerical Workers

3: SALES WORKERS

Insurance, Real Estate Salesmen, Auctioneers and Valuers
 Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers Agents
 Proprietors and Shopkeepers, Workers on Own Account, n.e.c., Status 0, Retail and
 Wholesale Trade, Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers

4: FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS

Farmers and Farm Managers
 Farm Workers, including Farm Foremen
 Wool Classers
 Hunters and Trappers
 Fishermen and Related Workers
 Timber Getters and Other Forestry Workers

5: MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS

Miners, Mineral Prospectors and Quarrymen
 Well Drillers, Oil, Water and Related Workers
 Mineral Treaters

6: WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Deck and Engineer Officers, Ship, not Services
 Deck and Engine Room Hands, Ship and Boatmen, not Services
 Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers, not Services
 Drivers and Firemen, Rail Transport
 Drivers, Road Transport
 Guards and Conductors, Railway
 Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport
 Telephone, Telegraph and Related Telecommunication Operators
 Postmasters, Postmen and Messengers
 Workers in Transport and Communication, n.e.c.

Classification of Occupations – continued
Summary – continued

Major and Minor Occupation Groups

**7/8: TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS,
 N.E.C.**

Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers
 Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers
 Leather Cutters, Lasters, Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers
 Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers
 Precision Instrument Makers, Watchmakers, Jewellers and Related Workers
 Machine Toolmakers, Metal Machinists, Mechanics, Plumbers and Related Metal Workers
 Electricians and Related Electrical and Electronic Workers
 Metal Workers, Metal and Electrical Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.
 Carpenters, Woodworking Machinists, Cabinetmakers and Related Workers
 Painters and Decorators
 Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n.e.c.
 Compositors, Printing Machinists, Engravers, Bookbinders and Related Workers
 Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers
 Millers, Bakers, Butchers, Brewers and Related Food and Drink Workers
 Chemical, Sugar and Paper Production-Process Workers
 Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers
 Paper Products, Rubber, Plastic and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.
 Packers, Wrappers, Labellers
 Stationary Engine, Excavating and Lifting Equipment Operators
 Storemen and Freight Handlers
 Labourers, n.e.c.
 Apprentices, Factory Workers, Foremen, Machinists, (so described), n.e.c.

9: SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS

Fire Brigade, Police and Other Protective Service Workers
 Housekeepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers
 Waiters, Bartenders
 Caretakers, Cleaners, Buildings
 Barbers, Hairdressers and Beauticians
 Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers
 Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers
 Photographers and Camera Operators
 Undertakers and Crematorium Workers
 Service, Sport, Recreation Workers, n.e.c.

10: MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES

Members of Armed Services in Australia

11: OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED

Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SUMMARY

DIVISION AND SUBDIVISION

<p>A : Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting Undefined Agriculture Services to Agriculture Forestry and Logging Fishing and Hunting</p>	<p>F : Wholesale and Retail trade</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Wholesale and Retail Trade undefined Wholesale trade Retail trade</p>
<p>B : Mining</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Mining undefined Metallic minerals Coal Crude Petroleum (including Natural Gas) Construction materials Other Non-metallic minerals Services to mining</p>	<p>G: Transport and Storage</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Transport and Storage undefined Road transport Railway transport Water transport Air transport Other transport and storage</p>
<p>C : Manufacturing</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Manufacturing undefined Food, Beverages and Tobacco Textiles Clothing and Footwear (including Knitting Mills) Wood, Wood products and Furniture (except Sheet Metal) Paper and Paper products, Printing and Publishing Chemical, Petroleum and Coal products Glass, Clay and other Non-metallic mineral products Basic metal products Fabricated metal products Transport equipment Other Industrial machinery and equipment and household appliances Leather, Rubber and Plastic products and Manufacturing n.e.c.</p>	<p>H : Communication</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Communication</p> <p>I : Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business services</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business services undefined Finance and Investment Insurance Real Estate and Business services</p>
<p>D : Electricity, Gas and Water</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Electricity, Gas and Water undefined Electricity and Gas Water, Sewerage and Drainage</p>	<p>J : Public Administration and Defence</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Public Administration and Defence undefined Public Administration Defence</p>
<p>E : Construction</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Construction undefined General construction Special-trade contracting</p>	<p>K : Community services</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Community services undefined Health Education, Libraries, Museums and Art Galleries Welfare and Charitable services and Religious Institutions Other community services</p> <p>L : Entertainment, Recreation, Restaurants, Hotels and Personal services</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Entertainment, Recreation, Restaurants, Hotels and Personal services undefined Entertainment and Recreational services Restaurants, Hotels and Clubs Personal services Private households employing staff</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Non-classifiable establishments</p>

APPENDIX B

SAMPLING ERRORS ASSOCIATED WITH CENSUS ESTIMATES (REVISED)

This Appendix discusses the sampling errors associated with the data from the main processing phase of the 1976 Census. Data from the preliminary processing phase is not subject to sampling errors because all schedules were included. Unlike the preliminary data, the final data from the main processing phase is based on the processing of all census schedules from non-private dwellings, all schedules from the Northern Territory and a 50% sample of private dwellings in the other States and the A.C.T. Any estimate for the Northern Territory from either the preliminary or main processing phase is not subject to sampling error since all schedules for the Northern Territory were processed. Counts of the total number of males, total number of females and total number of persons for a CD or LGA from the final processing phase were constrained to agree with those from the preliminary processing phase. Therefore, these estimates of total are not subject to sampling error.

WHAT IS SAMPLING ERROR

Since only a 50% sample of private dwelling schedules was processed, it is likely that the estimates derived from the census would differ from figures which would have been obtained if all schedules were included. These differences are called sampling errors. The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results and one measure so derived is the standard error. The particular 50% sample selected was one of a large number of possible 50% samples. Each possible 50% sample would have yielded different estimates. The standard error measures the variation of all the possible 50% sample estimates around the figures which would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed.

Given an estimate and the standard error on that estimate, there are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

Another measure of the sampling error is the relative standard error, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate; that is

$$\text{Relative Standard Error} = \frac{\text{Standard Error}}{\text{Estimate}} \times 100$$

Both standard error and relative standard error are used in the following discussion of the reliability of the estimates. An example of their application is as follows:

Example

If an estimate of 70 has a relative standard error of 10%, then the standard error of that estimate is 10% of 70 or 7. Thus there are two chances in three that the figure that would have been obtained if all schedules had been processed will be in the range $70 \pm (1 \times 7)$ or 63 to 77, and nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between $70 \pm (2 \times 7)$ or 56 to 84.

An estimate of less than 10 persons or dwellings should be treated with caution as it will be subject to such high sampling error (relative standard error generally in excess of 40%), as to detract seriously from its value for most reasonable uses.

PRESENTATION OF SAMPLING ERRORS

It would have been impracticable to publish standard errors of all census estimates because difficulties in presentation would have been encountered with the large number of estimates. In addition, computer production of all standard errors would have been costly.

Consequently, graphs and tables which relate the relative standard error of an estimate to the size of the estimate are given at the end of this Appendix. As can be seen from the graphs, the larger an estimate the greater its reliability and thus the smaller the relative standard error. The graphs are not intended to give a precise measure of the error for a particular estimate, but provide an indication of the likely magnitude of the relative standard error for estimates of any particular size.

HOW TO DETERMINE THE SAMPLING ERROR ON AN ESTIMATE

There is no sampling error on an estimate if

- . the estimate is total males, total females or total persons in a CD, LGA or aggregations of these areas.
- . the estimate relates to the Northern Territory.

If the estimate is greater than 1000 persons or dwellings, then the relative standard error will be less than 2.5% and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The relative standard error or standard error for any other estimate may be found by reference to the graphs and tables given at the end of this Appendix. A complete description of the methods to be used to obtain the relative standard error for any estimate is given in the following sections.

SAMPLING ERRORS ON DWELLING AND PERSON ESTIMATES

Sampling errors depend on the type of estimate concerned.

- 1 For dwelling estimates the relative standard errors are given by LINE D (refer GRAPH 1).
- 2 For person estimates refer to GRAPH 2. Sampling errors on person estimates depend on the particular topic of interest. Two groups of topics have been identified:

- . Use LINE A if the estimate involves any of the following topics:

Year of arrival; period of residence; birthplace (if overseas); country of citizenship (if overseas); religion; languages regularly used; racial origin.

- . Use LINE B for all other topics related to persons.

The difference between the relative standard errors for different person estimates arises because some characteristics are generally similar for persons in the same dwelling, but differ from persons in different dwellings. That is these characteristics are clustered by dwelling (for example, religion and racial origin). The sampling scheme used involved the inclusion of ALL persons in selected dwellings rather than selection of every second person in a dwelling. Hence for characteristics which are clustered by dwelling there is a greater chance that such persons would have been either undersampled or oversampled. Thus estimates of number of persons classified by characteristics which are clustered by dwelling will have somewhat higher relative standard errors.

If an estimate is known to include a large number of persons from non-private dwellings where all schedules were processed (for example an estimate of males ten to fifteen years of age in a CD with a large boarding school for boys), then the relative standard error as read from the graph will overestimate the true relative standard error.

Example

Consider an estimate of the number of female university graduates in an LGA. The relative standard error will be derived from LINE B of GRAPH 1. If the estimated number of female university graduates in the LGA is 50, then reading from this line, the relative standard error is approximately 12%. The standard error on the estimate is $50 \times 12/100 = 6$. Therefore, there are nineteen chances in twenty that the number of female university graduates in the LGA is in the range $30 \pm (2 \times 6)$ or 18 to 42.

Relative standard errors for dwelling and person estimates may also be determined from Table 1 which sets out relative standard errors for selected estimate sizes.

SAMPLING ERRORS ON ESTIMATES OF PROPORTIONS AND PERCENTAGES

Proportions and percentages formed from the ratio of two census estimates are also subject to sampling errors. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. The formula for the relative standard error of a proportion is given below.

Relative Standard Error (x/y)

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{\{\text{Relative Standard Error (x)}\}^2 - \{\text{Relative Standard Error (y)}\}^2}$$

The relative standard error on a percentage is the same as for the corresponding proportion. Thus the relative standard error on an estimate of 58% is the same as that on the proportion 0.58.

Example

Consider an estimate of the labour force participation rate for persons born overseas for a particular LGA. If the number of persons born overseas who are in the labour force is 100 and the total number of persons born overseas is 160, then the estimated proportion is $100/160 = 0.63$. The relative standard errors for both the numerator and denominator will be derived from GRAPH 2 LINE A. Reading from this line, the relative standard error of the numerator (i.e. the number of persons born overseas who are in the labour force) is approximately 14%, and the relative standard error of the denominator (i.e. the number of persons born overseas) is approximately 11%. The relative standard error of the estimate of the proportion is therefore

$$\sqrt{14^2 - 11^2} = 8.6\%$$

The standard error on the proportion is $8.6 \times 0.63/100 = 0.05$. Therefore, there are nineteen chances in twenty that the labour force participation rate for persons born overseas for the LGA is in the range $0.63 \pm (2 \times 0.05)$ or 0.53 to 0.73.

As can be seen from the above formula, the relative standard error of a proportion or percentage will always be less than the relative standard error of the numerator. However, whenever a proportion or percentage is small (i.e. the denominator considerably greater than the numerator), it will be reasonable to approximate the relative standard error of the proportion or percentage by the relative standard error of the numerator.

For proportions or percentages where the denominator is the total number of males, females or persons in a CD or group of CDs, the relative standard error of the denominator is zero because these totals were derived from the preliminary processing phase. In these cases, the relative standard error of the proportion or percentage is given simply by the relative standard error of the numerator.

Example

Consider an estimate of the percentage of persons born overseas for a particular CD. If the number of persons born overseas in the CD is 300 and the total number of persons in the CD is 1000, then the estimated percentage is $(300/1000) \times 100 = 30\%$. The relative standard error on the denominator is zero since estimates of total persons in a CD are not subject to sampling error. The relative standard error on the numerator can be obtained from GRAPH 2 LINE A. This graph gives the relative standard error on the numerator as approximately 8.1%. Therefore, the relative standard error on the percentage is also 8.1% and hence the standard error on the estimate of percentage is $8.1 \times 30/100 = 2.5$ percentage points. Therefore, there are nineteen chances in twenty that the percentage of persons born overseas in the CD will lie within the range $30 \pm (2 \times 2.5)$ or 25% to 35%.

Relative standard errors for estimates of proportions or percentages may also be determined from Table 2 which sets out relative standard errors for selected percentages or proportions.

SAMPLING ERRORS ON ESTIMATES OF DIFFERENCES

The relative standard error on differences between two estimates of numbers or between two estimates of proportions (or percentages) can also be derived from the graphs of relative standard errors.

1 For differences between estimates from the 1976 Census and those from the 1971 Census, the standard error of the difference will be identical to the standard error of the 1976 estimate alone, since 1971 estimates are not subject to sampling error.

Example

If estimates for the 1971 and 1976 Censuses are 500 dwellings and 800 dwellings respectively, then the difference is estimated as 300 dwellings. The 1971 estimate has no relative standard error, whilst the 1976 estimate has a relative standard error (as read from GRAPH 1) of approximately 3% and hence a standard error of 3% of 800 or 24. The standard error of the difference is 24 and there are nineteen chances in twenty that if all schedules from the 1976 Census had been processed, the observed difference would be within the range $300 \pm (2 \times 24)$ or 252 to 348.

2 For differences between two 1976 Census estimates the standard error of the difference may be approximated by the following formula:

$$\text{Standard Error (z-y)} = \sqrt{\{\text{Standard Error (z)}\}^2 + \{\text{Standard Error (y)}\}^2}$$

This approximation will be exact for differences between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas (e.g. LGAs, CDs), or for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is positive correlation between the characteristics (e.g. comparison of number of lawyers with number of persons with law degrees), the above approximation will overestimate the true standard error. If there is a negative correlation between the characteristics (e.g. comparison of the percentage of persons who travel to work by train and by car), it will underestimate the true standard error.

Example

If the estimates for two LGAs of the total number of occupied dwellings are 1000 and 800 and the number of occupied dwellings with outer walls of brick are 250 and 650 respectively, then the percentage of occupied dwellings with brick walls in each of these LGAs is $(250/1000) \times 100 = 25\%$ and $(650/800) \times 100 = 81.2\%$ respectively. The difference between these estimated percentages is therefore 56.2%. The calculation of the standard error of this difference requires the standard error of each of the percentages to be calculated. The relative standard errors on each of the estimates of numbers (1000, 800, 250 and 650) can be derived from GRAPH 1 LINE D. Using the formula given in the previous Section, the relative standard errors on each of the percentages are:

$$\sqrt{6.0^2 - 3.0^2} = 5.2\% \quad \text{and} \quad \sqrt{3.7^2 - 3.3^2} = 1.7\%$$

The standard errors on each of the percentages are

$$5.2 \times 25/100 = 1.3 \quad \text{and} \quad 1.7 \times 81.2/100 = 1.4.$$

Finally, the standard error on the difference is

$$\sqrt{1.3^2 + 1.4^2} = 1.9 \text{ percentage points.}$$

Therefore, there are nineteen chances in twenty that the difference between the percentage of occupied dwellings with brick walls in the different LGAs will be within the range $56.2 \pm (2 \times 1.9)$ or 52.4 to 60.0%.

Table 1. Relative Standard Errors of Dwelling and Person Estimates

	<i>Estimate</i>											
	2	5	10	15	20	30	40	50	75	100	500	1000
A-LINE	80	53	38	32	28	23	20	18	15	13	6.4	4.7
B-LINE	62	39	27	22	19	15	13	12	9.6	8.3	3.6	2.5
D-LINE	70	44	31	25	22	18	15	14	11	9.6	4.2	3

Table 2. Relative Standard Errors on Percentages or Proportions**Table 2A. Clustered Person Topics (A LINE)**

	<i>Percentage</i>						
	15	20	30	45	60	75	
<i>Denominator</i>							
50	40	34	26	19	14	10	
100	29	25	19	14	10	7.3	
200	21	18	14	10	7.5	5.3	
500	14	12	9.1	6.7	5.0	3.5	
750	11	9.8	7.6	5.5	4.1	2.9	
1000	10	8.6	6.6	4.9	3.6	2.6	

Table 2B. Unclustered Person Topics (B LINE)

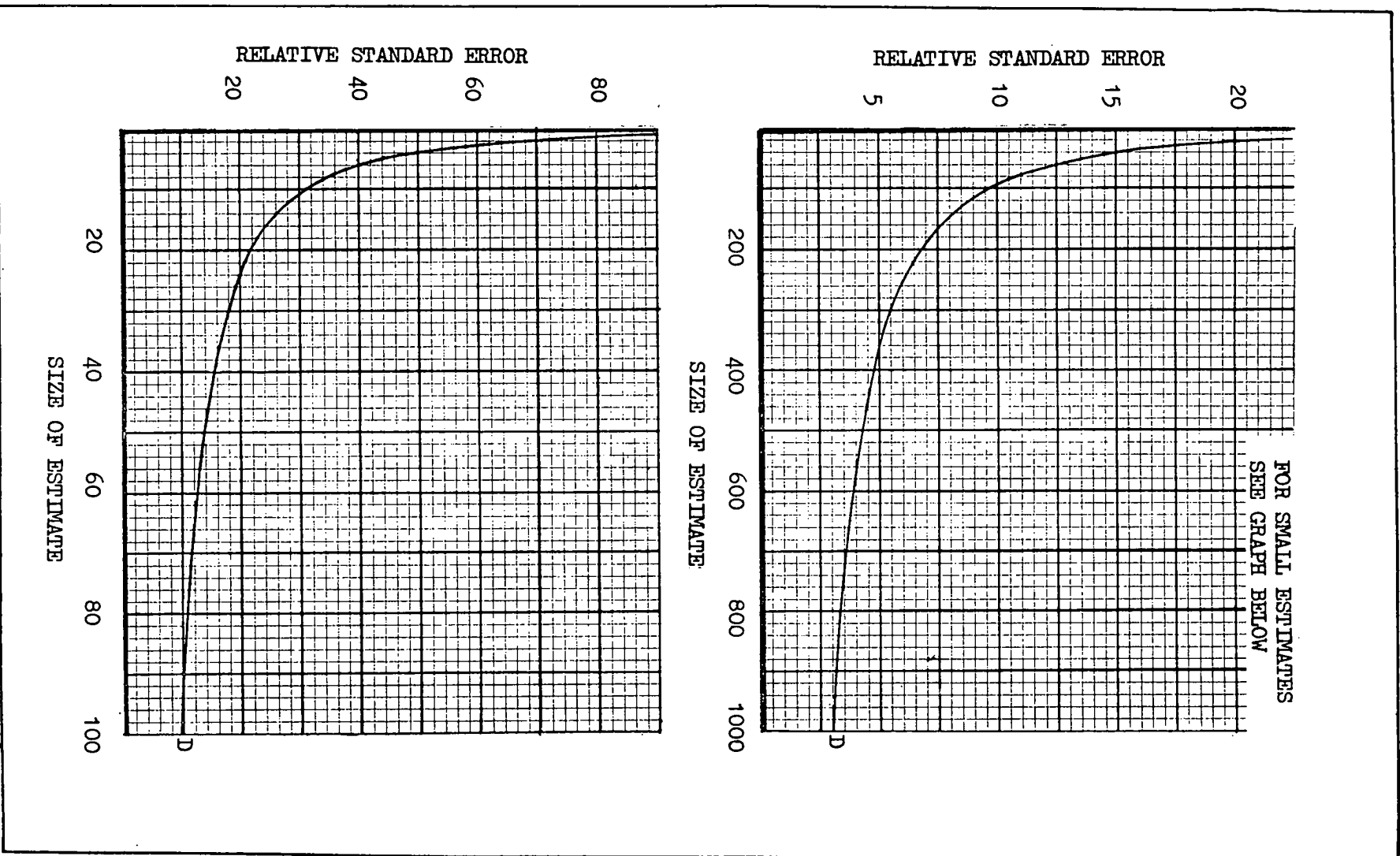
	<i>Percentage</i>						
	15	20	30	45	60	75	
<i>Denominator</i>							
50	29	24	19	13	9.9	7.0	
100	20	17	13	9.4	6.9	4.9	
200	14	12	9.1	6.6	4.8	3.4	
500	8.9	7.5	5.7	4.1	3.0	2.1	
750	7.3	6.1	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.7	
1000	6.3	5.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.5	

**Table 2C. Numerator – Clustered Person Topics (A LINE)
Denominator – Unclustered Person Topics (B LINE)**

	<i>Percentage</i>						
	15	20	30	45	60	75	
<i>Denominator</i>							
50	42	36	29	24	20	17	
100	31	27	22	17	15	13	
200	23	19	16	13	11	9.5	
500	15	13	11	8.5	7.3	6.4	
750	12	11	8.8	7.1	6.1	5.3	
1000	11	9.5	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.7	

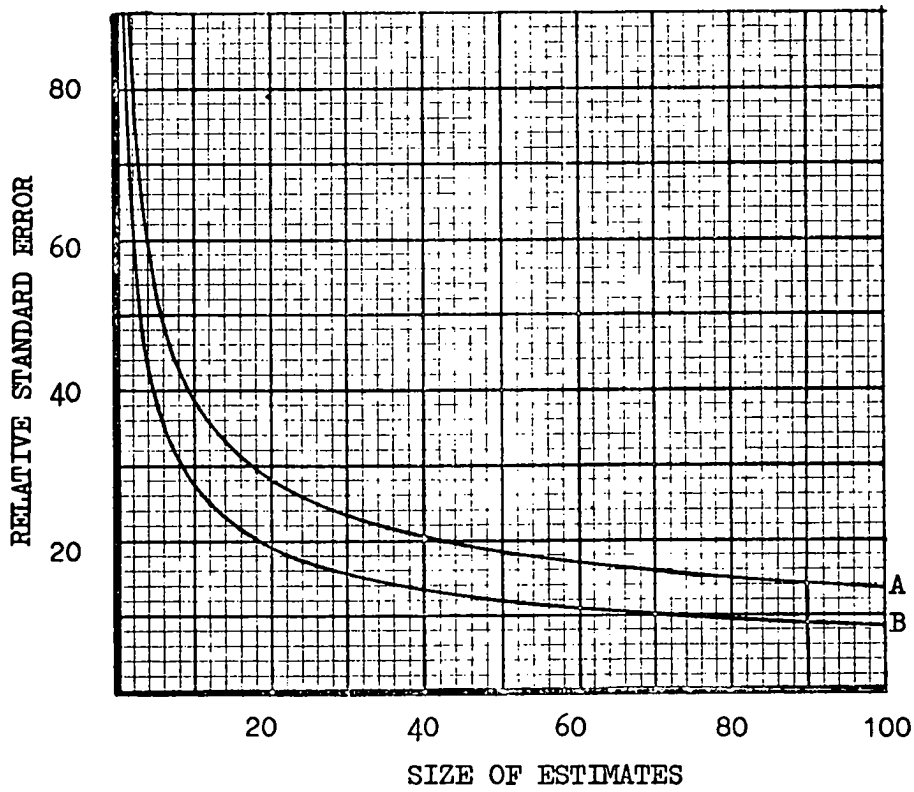
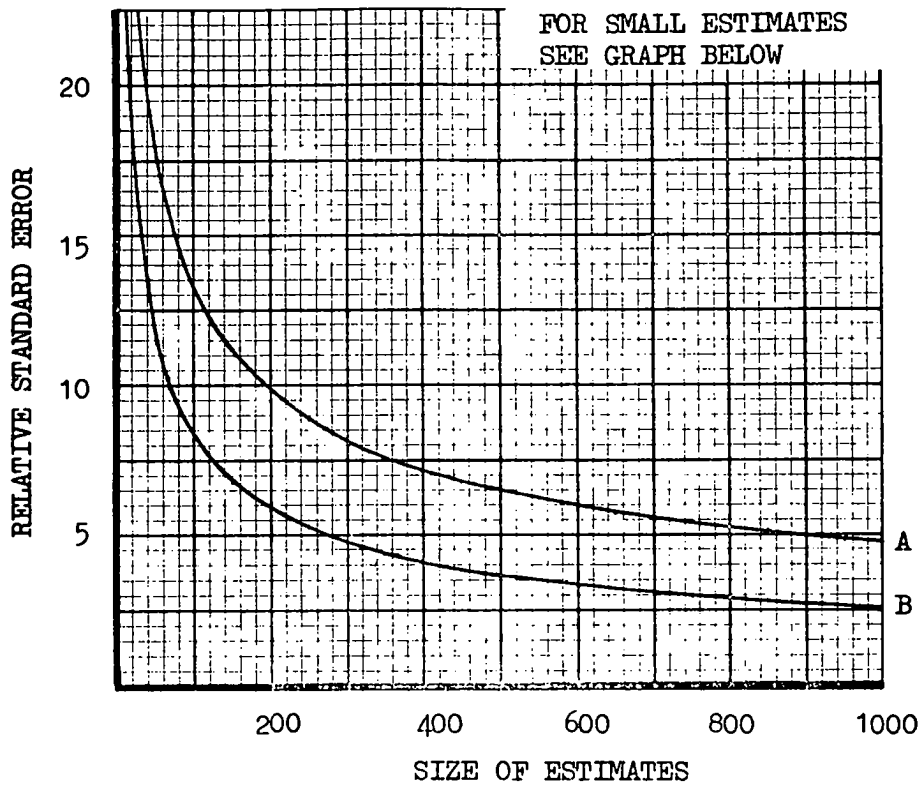
Table 2D. Dwelling Topics (D LINE)

	<i>Percentage</i>						
	15	20	30	45	60	75	
<i>Denominator</i>							
50	33	28	21	15	11	7.9	
100	23	19	15	11	7.9	5.6	
200	16	14	10	7.5	5.5	3.9	
500	10	8.6	6.5	4.7	3.5	2.5	
750	8.3	7.0	5.3	3.8	2.8	2.0	
1000	7.2	6.0	4.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	



RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS FOR PERSON TOPICS

GRAPH 2



APPENDIX C

POPULATION

1. Write this person's name.

First or given name

Surname

- For unnamed baby, write "Baby" and surname.

2. Sex:

- Tick the appropriate box.

Male

or

Female

3. Write this person's age in years and completed months.

- If age is less than 1 year write "O" years and number of completed months.

..... years months

4. Relationship:

- If this person is living in a private dwelling show whether he/she is related to the head of the household or Person 1 as shown on the Householder's Schedule, e.g. husband, wife, defacto spouse, mother, son, daughter, son-in-law, brother, sister, grandson, grand-daughter, uncle, nephew.
- If not related to the head of the household or Person 1 write whether boarder, visitor, co-tenant, etc.
- If living in a non private dwelling write whether hotel guest, patient, prisoner, employee, etc.

5. What is this person's marital status?

- Tick one box only.

Never married 1

Married 2

Married but permanently separated 3

Divorced 4

Widowed 5

Note: • "Usual residence" is that address at which a person has lived for the last 6 months or intends to live for any period of 6 months or more.

• In question 6 any person who now has no usual residence should tick box 1 and go to question 7.

• In questions 7 and 8 any person who did not have a usual residence on 30 June 1975 or 1971 should give the address at which they were then living.

6. Where does this person usually live?

This address 1 → **Go to question 7**

Elsewhere 2

State full address of usual residence.

- If usual residence is overseas write only name of country of usual residence and then go to Question 7

Number and street

Suburb, town or locality

Name of local council

State Postcode

7. Where was this person's usual residence one year ago (i.e. at 30 June 1975)?

Same as in question 6 1 → **Go to question 8**

Elsewhere 2

State full address of usual residence one year ago.

- If overseas write "O" instead of address; if this person is less than 1 year old, write "N/A".....

Number and street

Suburb, town or locality

Name of local council

State Postcode

8. Where was this person's usual residence five years ago (i.e. at 30 June 1971)?

Same as in question 6 1 → **Go to question 9**

Same as in question 7 2 →

Elsewhere 3

State full address of usual residence five years ago.

- If overseas write "O" instead of address; if this person is less than 5 years old, write "N/A".....

Number and street

Suburb, town or locality

Name of local council

State Postcode

9. Write the country of birth of this person's father and mother.

Father

Mother

10. Where was this person born?

- If born in Australia write the State or Territory and go to question 13.
 - If born overseas write the country and go to question 11.
- Born in

11. Write the country of citizenship of this person.

- If naturalised, registered or granted Australian citizenship write "Australia".
 - Other persons (whether of British nationality or not) should write their country of citizenship.
- Citizen of

12. Is this person a resident of or visitor to Australia?

Resident → Give date of first arrival in Australia as a resident Month Year

or

Visitor → Give date of arrival in Australia on this visit Month Year

13. What is this person's religious denomination?

- If no religion write "None".
- Religion

14. Has this person been away from home ON A HOLIDAY for a week or more since 30 June 1975?

Yes

or

No

15. Is this person handicapped by a SERIOUS long-term illness or physical or mental condition?

- If yes, tick appropriate boxes to show types of handicap.
- If not handicapped tick box 8.
- If no illnesses or conditions tick box 8.

In his or her education 1

In getting or holding a job 2

In getting about alone 3

In doing housework 4

In sporting or recreational activities 5

In acts of daily living, e.g. dressing, bathing 6

In other ways 7

Not handicapped 8

16. Is this person's life insured with a life assurance company?

Yes

or

No

If this person is under 6 years old, answer question 17.

17. Is this child minded by someone other than his/her parent(s) for some part of each working day?

• Tick boxes which apply.

- Yes — at child-care centre (including child-minding centres, pre-schools, day care centres, creches, day nurseries, play groups) 1
- Yes — at home (not by child's parents) 2
- Yes — at another's home 3
- Yes — elsewhere 4
- No 5

18. What is this person's racial origin?

- If of mixed origin, indicate the one to which this person considers himself/herself to belong.
- Tick one box only.

European origin..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Torres Strait Islander origin..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3
Aboriginal origin .. <input type="checkbox"/> 2	Other origin <input type="checkbox"/> 4

State one only

IF THIS PERSON IS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

ANSWER QUESTIONS 19 AND 20 IF THIS PERSON IS 5 YEARS OF AGE OR MORE

19. For this person tick boxes to show ALL languages regularly used.

- Include all languages regularly used whether at home, at work, at school, when shopping, etc.
- Remember: This person may use more than one language — tick each language used regularly.
- If an aboriginal tribal language is used, tick box 5 and write name of language.

- | | |
|--|---|
| English <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | German <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Italian <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Other <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Greek <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | |

Please list

20. Attendance at any educational institution:

- Tick appropriate box.
- Include if a school pupil, full-time, part-time or external student.
- An educational institution may be an infants, primary or secondary school, correspondence school, university, college of advanced education, technical college, etc.
- Tick box 3 if person not attending.

Is this person —

- | |
|---|
| Still attending school? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Attending any other educational institution? <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Not attending? <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

Name of educational institution

Address

State

IF THIS PERSON IS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

ANSWER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS IF THIS PERSON IS 15 YEARS OF AGE OR MORE.

21. Write the age at which this person left school.

- If this person did not go to school, tick box 1.
- If this person is still at school, tick box 2.

- Age left school Years
- Did not go to school 1
- Still at school 2

22. Has this person obtained a trade or other qualification since leaving school?

- If still at school, tick box 3.

- | |
|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Still at school |

State details of highest qualification:

- Qualification name.....
- Awarding institution.....
- Field of study.....
- Year obtained.....

23. Is this person licensed to ride a motor bike or motor scooter?

- Yes
- or
- No

24. Is this person licensed to drive a motor vehicle (other than motor bike or motor scooter)?

- Yes
- or
- No

25. Which of these payments are received?

- For this person, tick all boxes which apply.
- If no payments received, tick box 10.
- Do not count refunds from private or government medical funds.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Superannuation or annuity | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| War widow's pension..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other war pension..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Repatriation service pension..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Age pension..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Invalid pension..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Widow's pension or Supporting mother's benefit..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Unemployment benefit..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| Sickness or Special benefit..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| None of these..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |

26. Does this person pay into a retirement benefit scheme such as superannuation, provident fund or annuity?

- Yes
- or
- No

- Tick "yes" also if payments are made by employer.

27. Does this person usually work for wages, salary, payment or profit in a job, business, profession, or on a farm?

- Yes
- or
- No

28. If this person is a woman who has EVER been married, write the number of babies she has had from ALL her marriages.

- Include children she has adopted.
- Do not count still-births.
- If none, write "None".
- If never married write "N/A" and go to question 31.

- Now living
- Not now living.....
- Total.....

29. If this person is a woman who is NOW married, write the length of her present marriage.

- If less than one year write "0".
- If not now married write "N/A" and go to question 31.

Number of years

30. If this person is a woman who is NOW married, write the number of babies she has had from her PRESENT marriage.

- Include children she has adopted.
- Do not count still-births.
- If none write "None".

- Now living
- Not now living.....
- Total.....

31. For this person tick the appropriate box to show all income usually received each week from all sources.

- Count all income: e.g., include wages, salary, overtime, *child endowment*, pensions, superannuation, tips and gratuities, business or farm income (less expenses of operation), interest, scholarships.
- Do not deduct tax, superannuation, etc.
- If unable to estimate income on a weekly basis tick the appropriate box to show present income on an annual basis.

- No income 1
- Less than \$29 p.wk. 2
- Less than \$1500 p.yr.
- \$29 to \$39 p.wk. 3
- \$1500 to \$2000 p.yr.
- Over \$39 to \$58 p.wk. 4
- Over \$2000 to \$3000 p.yr.
- Over \$58 to \$77 p.wk. 5
- Over \$3000 to \$4000 p.yr.
- Over \$77 to \$96 p.wk. 6
- Over \$4000 to \$5000 p.yr.
- Over \$96 to \$115 p.wk. 7
- Over \$5000 to \$6000 p.yr.
- Over \$115 to \$135 p.wk. 8
- Over \$6000 to \$7000 p.yr.
- Over \$135 to \$154 p.wk. 9
- Over \$7000 to \$8000 p.yr.
- Over \$154 to \$173 p.wk. 10
- Over \$8000 to \$9000 p.yr.
- Over \$173 to \$231 p.wk. 11
- Over \$9000 to \$12000 p.yr.
- Over \$231 to \$288 p.wk. 12
- Over \$12000 to \$15000 p.yr.
- Over \$288 to \$346 p.wk. 13
- Over \$15000 to \$18000 p.yr.
- Over \$346 p.wk. 14
- Over \$18000 p.yr.

32. Did this person do any work at all LAST WEEK?

- Tick one box only.

- Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit 1 → **Go to question 36**
- Yes, but did unpaid work only 2 → **Go to question 33**
- Did not work 3 → **Go to question 33**

If this person ticked boxes 2 or 3 in question 32, please answer questions 33 and 34 and 35.

33. Did this person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind LAST WEEK?

- Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or farm last week (even if on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.) 1
- Yes, helped without pay in a family business 2
- Other unpaid job 3
- Did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week 4

34. Was this person temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?

- Yes
- or
- No

35. Did this person look for work last week?

- *Looking for work* means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, approaching a prospective employer, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application or awaiting the results of recent applications.
- Yes, looking for first job 1
- Yes, but not for first job 2
- No 3

36. How many hours PER WEEK does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?

Main job hours per week
 Other job(s) hours per week

37. In the main job held last week was this person —

- Tick one box only.
- a wage or salary earner? 1
- conducting own business but not employing others? 2
- conducting own business and employing others? 3
- a helper not receiving wages or salary? 4

38. In the main job held last week what was this person's occupation?

- Describe as fully as possible using two or more words (e.g. builder's labourer).
- Where possible, give award or government designation.
- If a member of the armed services, please state rank.

Occupation

39. For the main job held last week print employer's trading name and address of workplace.

- If self-employed print name of own business.
- If a teacher please print name of school.
- If a government employee please print full name of department.
- A person with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-driver, airline pilot, etc., print "N/A".

USE BLOCK LETTERS

Employer's (or own) trading name

Name of Division, Branch or Section (if any) in which this person worked

Address of workplace:

Number and street

Suburb or town

State.....

Postcode

40. What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address? (i.e. the address given in reply to question 39)

- Use two or more words, e.g. dairy farming, road construction, retail grocery.

Kind of industry

41. How did this person get to work on Tuesday 29 June 1976?

- Tick boxes to show methods used.

- Train 0
- Motor bike or motor scooter 6
- Bus 1
- Bicycle 7
- Ferry or tram 2
- Worked at home 8
- Taxi 3
- Did not go to work 9
- Car — as driver 4
- Other 10
- Car — as passenger 5

Please state

How does this person usually get to work?

IF THIS PERSON TICKED BOXES 3 OR 4 IN QUESTION 33 NO MORE QUESTIONS

DWELLINGS

1. Tick the box which best describes this dwelling.

- Tick one box only.
 - "Self-contained" means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.
- A self-contained dwelling (e.g. separate house, semi-detached house, terrace house, self-contained flat, home unit, villa unit, town house)
 - A non self-contained dwelling (e.g. non self-contained flat, bedsitting room, non self-contained part of a detached house)
 - An improvised dwelling (e.g. shed, garage, humpy) occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis
 - A mobile dwelling (e.g. caravan, houseboat, tent)
 - None of these. Please describe

2. Is this dwelling joined to one or more other dwellings?

- Yes
or
 No → Go to question 3

How many dwelling units are there in the whole building?

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | 6-8 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| 3 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | 9-16 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| 4 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | 17-32 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| 5 units | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | 33 or more units | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |

3. Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1971?

- Yes or No

4. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?

- Tick one box only. If more than one, indicate main material.
- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Brick, brick veneer | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Metal | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Stone | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Fibro, asbestos | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Concrete, concrete block | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Other | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Timber | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | | |
- Please describe

5. What is the main source of water supply within this dwelling?

- Tick one box only.
- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| Piped from mains | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Piped from rain water tank | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Piped from other source | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| No piped water within this dwelling | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |

6. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| Flush toilet connected to public sewer | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Sanitary pan collection | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Other | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |

7. What fuel or power do you mostly use for the following household purposes?

- Tick one box in each of the four columns.
- | | Cooking | Lighting | Living room heating | Bathroom water heating | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Coal, coke or briquettes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Wood | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Electricity | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Gas — i) mains | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| ii) bottled or L.P. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Oil (including kerosene) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Solar energy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Other fuel | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| No fuel used | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

8. How many registered motor vehicles owned or used by members of this household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of 30 June 1976?

- Exclude motor bikes, motor scooters, tractors.
 - Include company vehicles kept at home.
- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

9. Is this dwelling situated on a holding of a hectare (2½ acres) or more which is used mainly for agricultural or pastoral purposes?

- That is for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming.
- Yes or No

10. How many rooms are there in this dwelling?

- Write the number of each type of room.
- Count each room once only.
- Except for kitchens and bathrooms, a room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.
- Do not count toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls or corridors.

Type of Room:

Type of Room:	Number
Bedroom(s).....	
Permanently enclosed sleepout(s).....	
Bedsitting room.....	
Combined lounge/dining room.....	
Dining room.....	
Lounge.....	
Kitchen — used only by this household.....	
Kitchen — shared with another household.....	
Bathroom — used only by this household.....	
Bathroom — shared with another household.....	
Family room.....	
Study.....	
Business office.....	
Other rooms.....	

11. Do you or any usual member of this household pay rent for this dwelling?

- If instalment payments are made under purchase contracts, mortgage agreements, etc., do not regard as rented; such payments should be shown in question 12.

- Yes
or
 No → Go to question 12

To whom is the rent paid?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| South Australian Housing Trust | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Employer | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

What is the weekly rent?

- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household, e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water).
- \$ c

Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

- Furnished Unfurnished → No more questions

12. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of this household?

- Yes
or
 No → No more questions

Is there a mortgage (or contract of sale) on this dwelling?

- Yes — one only
 Yes — more than one
 No → No more questions

Who holds the mortgages (or contracts of sale) on this dwelling?

	First mortgage (tick one box only)	Second and other mortgages (tick boxes which apply)
Trading bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Savings bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Building society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Life assurance company	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Solicitor's trust fund	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Employer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Finance company	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
South Australian Housing Trust	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
Local government body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
State or Australian government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
Defence or war service homes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
Private lender or other source	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 12

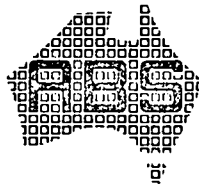
What monthly payment (or average monthly payment) is made on —

- (i) The first mortgage (or contract of sale)?..... \$
- (ii) The second and other mortgages (or contracts of sale)?..... \$

HAVE YOU MISSED ANY PAGES OR QUESTIONS?

Please check

- that everyone, including babies, who spent Census Night in this household has been included on this form
- that all questions have been answered as required for each person. It is very easy to forget to tick a box or leave out information because you don't think the question applies. You should answer every question except where instructions tell you otherwise
- that the dwelling questions have been answered
- that the front page has been signed



For Collector's Use Only

1. Tick the box which best describes the structure in which this dwelling is contained —

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Separate house	Semi-detached house	Terrace house	Mobile dwelling	Improvised dwelling	Block of flats or home units of up to and including 3 storeys	Block of flats or home units above 3 storeys	Group of villa units or town houses	Dwelling and non dwelling combined

EACH ON A SEPARATE BLOCK OF LAND

2. How many dwelling units are there in the whole building?

3. If dwelling unit is unoccupied, the reason for being unoccupied —

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 For sale | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Holiday home |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 To let (other than holiday home) | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Usual resident temporarily absent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Vacant for repairs or alterations | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other |
- Specify

Total persons in household i.e. listed on page 1 and on any <u>extra</u> Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons

APPENDIX D
INQUIRIES

State or Territory	For Personal Inquiries --	Telephone	For Written Inquiries --
NEW SOUTH WALES	Census Liaison Officer Population Census Subsection Level 5 St Andrews House Sydney Square SYDNEY	(02) 236.6111	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor Demography Section) Box 796, G.P.O. SYDNEY. N.S.W. 2001
VICTORIA	Supervisor, Demography Section Commonwealth Bank Building Cnr Flinders and Elizabeth Streets MELBOURNE.	(03) 652.6211	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor Demography Section) Box 2796Y, G.P.O. MELBOURNE. VIC. 3001
QUEENSLAND	Supervisor, Social and Demography 345 Ann Street BRISBANE.	(07) 53.5606	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Supervisor, Social and Demography Section) 345 Ann Street BRISBANE. QLD 4000
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	Information Officer Prudential Building 195 North Terrace ADELAIDE.	(08) 228.9439	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Information Officer) Box 2272, G.P.O. ADELAIDE. S.A. 5001
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	Census Liaison Officer 1-3 St George's Terrace PERTH.	(09) 323.5285	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) 1-3 St George's Terrace PERTH. W.A. 6000
TASMANIA	Census Liaison Officer 188 Collins Street HOBART.	(002) 20.4437	Deputy Commonwealth Statistician (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) Box 66A, G.P.O. HOBART. TAS. 7001
NORTHERN TERRITORY	Census Liaison Officer 7th Floor, M.L.C. Building 81 Smith Street DARWIN.	(089) 80.2612	The Statistician, Northern Territory (Attention : Census Liaison Officer) Box 3796 P.O. DARWIN. N.T. 5794
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	Assistant Supervisor User Contact and Dissemination Population Census Branch Wing 4, Level Gb Cameron Offices BELCONNEN.	(062) 52.6006	Australian Statistician (Attention : Population Census Branch) Box 10, P.O. BELCONNEN. A.C.T. 2616