

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA.

DEMOGRAPHY.

1953.

BULLETIN No. 71.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER,

BY

S. R. CARVER,

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

DEMOGRAPHY, 1953.

PREFACE.

The present issue of the Demography Bulletin, the seventy-first in the series, furnishes detailed statistics relating to the year 1953. Some comparative tables are included in each Section but where the comparison is on the basis of individual years the period covered is necessarily limited. The more widely used totals and rates for each State and Territory for each year from 1881 to 1953 are given in a separate Statistical Summary included as Section VII.

All statistics contained in this Bulletin are exclusive of full-blood aboriginals.

Section I., which presents population statistics up to 31st December, 1953, contains a summary of certain Census results up to and including the Census of 30th June, 1947, together with population estimates for selected dates and estimates of the mean population for selected periods. All population statistics for dates up to 30th June, 1947, and all mean populations for calendar years up to 1946 and financial years up to 1946-47, inclusive, are final, having been adjusted to accord with Census results. Population statistics for dates or years subsequent to these are subject to revision in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1954.

For the period September, 1939, to March, 1947, estimates of population include Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location, in the States and Territories from which they enlisted. Allied defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war sent to Australia from overseas are excluded from the estimates of population.

Detailed statistics of oversea migration are included in Section II., in which the figures relate to oversea passenger-journeys whether by sea or air. The statistics for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, exclude movements of defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war from overseas. In the tables showing migration according to countries limitation of space prevents the inclusion of the full list of countries used in original tabulations but the additional information is available in the Bureau for reference.

No change has been made in Sections III. and IV.

The deaths as recorded in Section V. include deaths of defence personnel which were registered with civil registrars in the period September, 1939, to December, 1941, but from January, 1942, to June, 1947, deaths of Australian and Allied defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war from overseas are excluded. The figures shown in this Section for the latter period thus relate to the Australian civilian population. Death rates for the years 1939 to 1947 are calculated on total population and must be regarded as approximate.

Commencing with 1950 the classification of causes of death has been made according to the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death) together with the international rules for selecting the underlying cause of death, as explained more fully in *Official Year Book* No. 39, Chapter XIV.—Vital Statistics. Although the classification is made in accordance with the full detailed list of three-digit categories (with some fourth-digit sub-categories) the tables presented in this Bulletin have been shortened by grouping categories which are not important as causes of death. This grouping has been arranged so as to preserve comparability with past statistics as much as possible and to permit re-grouping into the Intermediate List of 150 Causes.

No change has been made in Section VI., External Territories.

The Section "Rates and Percentages" has been discontinued and the information formerly found in this Section is now included in appropriate tables in the Sections relating to marriages, births and deaths.

For convenience in presentation and economy of space the Statistical Summary in Section VII. has been restricted to the 73 years, 1881 to 1953. Similar statistics for each year from 1860 to 1880 will be found in Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

The graphs have been continued and appear at the end of this Bulletin.

Thanks are expressed to the various State Statisticians, State Government Departments responsible for the registration of births, deaths and marriages and to the Department of Territories for the valuable assistance rendered by them in furnishing the data for the compilation of the vital statistics. For the work done in the preparation of this Bulletin special thanks are due to Mr. E. J. Starkey, B.Com., Acting Supervisor of the Demography Branch, and the staff under his control.

S. R. CARVER,
Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra, A.C.T., 21st February, 1955.

DEMOGRAPHY, 1953.

CONTENTS.

(See also Index at end of Volume, page 202.)

All statistics herein exclude full-blood aboriginals.

NUMBER OF TABLE.	PAGE.
I.—Population.	
1.—Number, Density and Masculinity of Population of States and Territories, 31st December, 1953 ..	1
2.—Analysis of Increase in Population of Australia, 1953	1
3.—Analysis of Increase in Population of States and Territories, 1953	1
4.—Estimated Population of States and Territories at end of each Quarter, 1935 to 1953	2
5.—Estimated Population of States and Territories at end of 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 and 1939 to 1953	5
6.—Mean Population of States and Territories, Calendar Years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 and 1939 to 1953	6
7.—Mean Population of States and Territories, Financial Years 1900-01, 1910-11, 1920-21, 1930-31 and 1938-39 to 1952-53	7
8.—Total Increase in Population of States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	8
9.—Natural Increase in Population of States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	9
10.—Net Migration : States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	10
11.—Deaths of Australian Defence Personnel : States and Territories, September, 1939, to June, 1947	11
12.—Analysis of Increase in Population of Australia, 1861 to 1953	11
13.—Rate of Total Increase in Population of States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	12
14.—Rate of Natural Increase in Population of States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	12
15.—Rate of Net Migration : States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	12
16.—Population, Urban and Rural Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947	13
17.—Population of States and Territories at Censuses of 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1933 and 1947	13
18.—Analysis of Intercensal Increase in Population of States and Territories, 30th June, 1933, to 30th June, 1947	14
19.—Intercensal Increases in Population, 1891-1901 to 1933-1947	15
20.—Population in Statistical Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947 and Mean Population, 1953	16
21.—Estimated Age Distribution of Population, Australia, 30th June, 1953	17
II.—Migration.	
22.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures, Australia, 1901 to 1953	18
23.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures, States and Territories, 1938 to 1953	18
24.—Oversea and Interstate Migration : Net Monthly Movement, States and Territories, 1953	20
25.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel, Australia, 1928 to 1953	21
26.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Conjugal Condition, Australia, 1953	22
27.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and State of Disembarkation or Embarkation, 1953	22
28.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Racial Origin, Australia, 1953	23
29.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Age, Australia, 1953	23
30.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Country of Embarkation or Disembarkation, 1953	24
31.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel, Country of Embarkation or Disembarkation and Mode of Transport, Australia, 1953	25
32.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Country of Last or Intended Future Permanent Residence, 1953	27
33.—Net Permanent Oversea Migration : Country of Permanent Residence, 1948 to 1953	28
34.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Purpose of Travel and Nationality, Australia, 1953	29
35.—Net Oversea Migration : Nationality, Permanent Movement and Total Movement, Australia, 1951 to 1953	30
36.—Oversea Arrivals and Departures : Occupation of Males who Arrived or Departed Permanently, Australia, 1952 and 1953	31
37.—Oversea Arrivals : Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants, States and Territories to 1940, Australia to 1953	32

NUMBER OF TABLE.	PAGE.
III.—Marriages and Divorces.	
A.—MARRIAGES.	
38.—Number of Marriages in States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	33
39.—Crude Marriage Rates, States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	33
40.—Number of Marriages Registered in each Month, States and Territories, 1953	34
41.—Average Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia, 1943 to 1953	34
42.—Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, States and Territories, 1953	34
43.—Number of Marriages in each Denomination, States and Territories, 1953	35
44.—Number of Marriages Celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, Australia, 1943 to 1953 ..	35
45.—Age and Conjugal Condition of Bridegroom and Bride, Australia, 1953	36
46.—Relative Ages of Bridegroom and Bride, Australia, 1953	37
47.—Relative Birthplaces of Bridegroom and Bride, Australia, 1953	38
48.—Occupation of Bridegroom, States and Territories, 1953	39
49.—Marriages of Minors, States and Territories, 1953	40
50.—Marriages of Minors, Australia, 1943 to 1953	40
51.—Marriages of Minors, States and Territories, 1943 to 1953	40
52.—Marriages of Minors, Proportion of Total Number Married during Year, States and Territories, 1943 to 1953	40
B.—DIVORCES.	
53.—Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, States and Territories, 1953	41
54.—Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, Australia, 1949 to 1953	41
55.—Age of Husband and Wife, Australia, 1949 to 1953	41
56.—Relative Ages of Husband and Wife, Australia, 1953	42
57.—Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation were Granted, States and Territories, 1953	43
58.—Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation were Granted, Australia, 1947 to 1952	43
59.—Divorces made Absolute, Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1953	44
60.—Divorces made Absolute and Issue, Australia, 1949 to 1953	44
IV.—Births.	
61.—Number of Live Births and Confinements, General Summary, States and Territories, 1953	45
62.—General Summary, Divisions of States and Territories, 1953	46
63.—Births Registered in each Month : Divisions of States and Territories, 1953	47
64.—Births Registered, States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	48
65.—Crude Birth Rates, States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	49
66.—Masculinity of Births, States and Territories, 1943 to 1953	49
67.—Gross and Net Reproduction Rates, Australia, 1943 to 1953	49
68.—Ex-nuptial Births : Number Registered in States and Territories, 1943 to 1953	50
69.—Ex-nuptial Births : Proportion of Total Births, States and Territories, 1943 to 1953	50
70.—Average Ages of Parents, Australia, 1943 to 1953	50
71.—Age of Mother, States and Territories, 1953	51
72.—Confinements : Relative Ages of Parents, Australia, 1953	52
73.—Multiple Births : Sex of Twins, States and Territories, 1953	53
74.—Multiple Births : Sex of Triplets, States and Territories, 1953	53
75.—Multiple Births : Sex by Age of Mother, Australia, 1953	53
76.—Multiple Births : Relative Ages of Parents, Australia, 1953	54
77.—Multiple Confinements : Relative Ages of Parents, Australia, 1953	55
78.—Single Male, Single Female and Multiple Confinements : Ages of Parents, Australia, 1953	55
79.—Nuptial Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953	56
80.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953	57
81.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953 ..	61
82.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Age and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953	61
83.—Nuptial First Births : Duration of Marriage of Parents, Australia, 1953	62
84.—Nuptial First Births : Age and Duration of Marriage of Mother, Australia, 1953	63
85.—Nuptial Confinements : Occupation of Father, States and Territories, 1953	64
86.—Nuptial Confinements : Relative Birthplaces of Parents, Australia, 1953	65
V.—Deaths.	
A.—TOTAL DEATHS.	
87.—Deaths Registered in each Month : Divisions of States and Territories, 1953	66
88.—Deaths Registered in States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	67
89.—Crude Death Rates, States and Territories, 1861 to 1953	68
90.—Deaths in Age Groups, Australia, 1901 to 1953	69
91.—Deaths at Single Ages and in Age Groups, States and Territories, 1953	70
92.—Causes of Death (Sixth Revision of International List) : States and Territories, 1953	71
93.—Death Rates per 1,000,000 of Mean Population, Classes and Certain Causes, 1953	86

NUMBER OF TABLE.	PAGE.
V.—Deaths—<i>continued.</i>	
94.—Proportion per 10,000 Total Deaths, Classes and Certain Causes, 1953	87
95.—Causes of Death (Sixth Revision of International List) in each Month, Australia, 1953	88
96.—Causes of Death (Sixth Revision of International List) in Age Groups, Australia, 1953	101
97.—Causes of Death (Sixth Revision of International List): Australia, 1950 to 1953	122
98.—Cause of Death (Sixth Revision of International List) and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953	129
99.—Occupation of Males, States and Territories, 1953	134
Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues—	
100.— Occupation and Age Group of Males, Australia, 1953	135
101.— Type and Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, Australia, 1953	137
102.— Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, in Age Groups, Australia, 1953	139
103.— Type of Disease and Age Group, Australia, 1953	141
Tuberculosis—	
104.— Age Group and Length of Residence in Australia, 1953	142
105.— Occupation and Age Group of Males, Australia, 1953	143
Puerperal Causes—	
106.— Age, Conjugal Condition and Cause of Death, Australia, 1953	144
107.— Death Rates, States and Territories, 1953	145
108.— Death Rates, Australia, 1943 to 1953	145
109.— Age at Death and Issue of All Women, Australia, 1953	146
110.— Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage of Married Women, Australia, 1953	146
111.— Duration of Marriage and Issue of Married Women, Australia, 1953	147
112.—Age at Marriage, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males and Females, Australia, 1953	147
113.—Age and Conjugal Condition at Death, Australia, 1953	148
114.—Age at Death, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males and Females, Australia, 1953	150
115.—Issue of Married Males and Females, Australia, 1953	151
116.—Occupation, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males, Australia, 1953	152
117.—Birthplaces, States and Territories, 1953	153
B.—INFANT MORTALITY.	
118.—Deaths of Children under One and under Five Years of Age, Ex-nuptial and All Children, Divisions of States and Territories, 1953	154
119.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age in each Month, Divisions of States and Territories, 1953	155
120.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age, States and Territories, 1876 to 1953	156
121.—Infant Mortality Rates: States and Territories, 1876 to 1953	156
122.—Infant Mortality Rates: Metropolitan and Other, States, 1943 to 1953	156
123.—Deaths and Death Rates: Ex-nuptial and All Children under One Year of Age, States and Territories, 1953	157
124.—Deaths and Death Rates: Ex-nuptial and All Children under Four Weeks of Age, States and Territories, 1953	157
125.—Deaths and Death Rates: All Children under One Year and under Four Weeks of Age, Australia, 1943 to 1953	157
126.—Deaths of All Children under Five Years of Age: Age at Death, States and Territories, 1953	158
127.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under Five Years of Age: Age at Death, States and Territories, 1953	158
128.—Deaths of Children under Four Weeks of Age, Ex-nuptial and All Children: Cause of Death, States and Territories, 1953	159
129.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age, Ex-nuptial and All Children: Cause of Death, States and Territories, 1953	162
130.—Deaths of All Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1953	167
131.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1953	171
VI.—Population and Vital Statistics of External Territories, 1946 to 1953.	
NORFOLK ISLAND.	
132.—Population	173
133.—Marriages	173
134.—Births	173
135.—Deaths	173
PAPUA.	
136.—Population	174
137.—Marriages	174
138.—Births	174
139.—Deaths	174
NEW GUINEA.	
140.—Population	175
141.—Marriages	175
142.—Births	175
143.—Deaths	175
NAURU.	
144.—Population	176
145.—Marriages	176
146.—Births	176
147.—Deaths	176
3052.—B	

NUMBER OF TABLE.	PAGE.
VII.—Statistical Summary, States and Territories, 1881 to 1953.	
148.—Estimated Population at end of Year	177
149.—Mean Population, Calendar Years	180
150.—Mean Population, Financial Years 1900-01 to 1952-53 ..	181
151.—Estimated Population of Capital Cities, 1901 to 1953 ..	182
152.—Population of Principal Cities and Towns at Censuses of 1911, 1921, 1933 and 1947, and Estimate, 1953	182
153.—Total Increase of Population	183
154.—Natural Increase of Population	184
155.—Net Migration	185
156.—Rate of Total Increase of Population	186
157.—Rate of Natural Increase of Population	187
158.—Rate of Net Migration	188
159.—Marriages : Number	189
160.—Crude Marriage Rates	190
161.—Divorces : Number, 1891 to 1953	191
162.—Births : Number	192
163.—Crude Birth Rates	193
164.—Deaths : Number	194
165.—Crude Death Rates	195
166.—Deaths Under One Year of Age : Number	195
167.—Infant Mortality Rates	197
VIII.—Australian Life Tables.	
168.—Elementary Values, 1946 to 1948, Male Lives	198
169.—Elementary Values, 1946 to 1948, Female Lives	199
170.—Comparative Number of Survivors, 1891-1900 to 1946-1948 ..	200
171.—Comparative Rates of Mortality, 1891-1900 to 1946-1948 ..	200
172.—Comparative Expectation of Life, 1891-1900 to 1946-1948 ..	201
173.—Comparative Probability of Surviving 10 Years, 1891-1900 to 1946-1948 ..	201
INDEX	202
GRAPHS—	
Population of Australia, 1840 to 1953	END OF BULLETIN.
Oversea Migration, Australia, 1921 to 1953	" " "
Births, Deaths and Marriages, Australia, 1860 to 1953	" " "
Rates of Births, Deaths and Natural Increase, Australia, 1860 to 1953 ..	" " "
Infant Mortality Rates, Australia, 1907 to 1953	" " "
Causes of Death, Australia, 1944 to 1953	" " "

NOTE.—All statistics in this Bulletin exclude full-blood aboriginals.

SECTION I.—POPULATION.

1

NOTE.—The population estimates in this Section have not been adjusted in accordance with the results of the 1954 Census.

No. 1.—Population : Number, Density and Masculinity, 1953.

State or Territory.	Area.	Estimated Population at 31st December, 1953.					
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Proportion of Total Population.	Density. (a)	Masculinity. (b)
	sq. miles.				%		
New South Wales	309,433	1,747,953	1,724,341	3,472,294	38.94	11.22	101.37
Victoria	87,884	1,214,862	1,190,434	2,405,296	26.97	27.37	102.05
Queensland	670,500	645,689	624,692	1,270,381	14.25	1.89	103.36
South Australia	380,070	380,278	385,242	765,520	8.58	2.01	98.71
Western Australia	975,920	326,935	306,596	633,531	7.10	0.65	106.63
Tasmania	26,215	168,471	154,341	322,812	3.62	12.31	109.16
Northern Territory	523,620	10,048	6,898	16,946	0.19	0.03	145.67
Australian Capital Territory	939	18,353	12,630	30,983	0.35	33.00	145.31
Australia	2,974,581	4,512,589	4,405,174	8,917,763	100.00	3.00	102.44

(a) Average number of persons per square mile. (b) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 2.—Population : Analysis of Increase, Australia, 1953.

Particulars.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Estimated Population at 31st December, 1952	4,433,811	4,319,008	8,752,819
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered during 1953	103,499	98,736	202,235
Deaths registered during 1953	44,822	35,366	80,188
Excess of Births over Deaths .. .. .	..	..	..
	58,677	63,370	122,047
Oversea Arrivals during 1953	88,584	74,541	163,125
Oversea Departures during 1953	68,483	51,745	120,228
Excess of Arrivals over Departures .. .. .	..	..	..
	20,101	22,796	42,897
Estimated Population at 31st December, 1953	4,512,589	4,405,174	8,917,763

No. 3.—Population: Analysis of Increase, States and Territories, 1953.

State or Territory.	Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).			Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures). (c)			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	20,444	22,739	43,183	1,987	5,356	7,343	22,431	28,095	50,526
Victoria	15,200	15,711	30,911	7,018	10,544	17,562	22,218	26,255	48,473
Queensland	9,428	10,348	19,776	585	2,130	2,715	10,013	12,478	22,491
South Australia	5,576	5,618	11,194	924	1,867	2,791	6,500	7,485	13,985
Western Australia	5,048	5,742	10,790	4,679	3,579	8,258	9,727	9,321	19,048
Tasmania	2,479	2,706	5,185	2,990	-1,318	1,672	5,469	1,388	6,857
Northern Territory	165	179	344	241	477	718	406	656	1,062
Australian Capital Territory	337	327	664	1,677	161	1,838	2,014	488	2,502
Australia	58,677	63,370	122,047	20,101	22,796	42,897	78,778	86,166	164,944

(a) By rail, sea, air and certain movements by road.

NOTE.—For details of births and deaths see Sections IV. and V. respectively, and for oversea arrivals and departures, see Section II. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 4a.—Population: At end of each Quarter—Males.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
31st March, 1935 ..	1,337,717	909,737	503,959	292,786	236,873	116,561	3,499	5,231	3,406,363
30th June, 1935 ..	1,339,172	908,747	507,039	292,778	237,777	116,121	3,502	5,176	3,410,312
30th September, 1935	1,341,027	909,286	508,163	292,918	238,349	115,950	3,549	5,316	3,414,558
31st December, 1935 ..	1,344,696	910,740	508,348	293,667	238,739	118,124	3,490	5,234	3,423,038
31st March, 1936 ..	1,347,347	911,964	510,238	293,997	239,547	117,480	3,526	5,491	3,429,590
30th June, 1936 ..	1,347,970	911,638	513,942	294,008	240,201	116,831	3,598	5,578	3,433,766
30th September, 1936	1,351,292	912,734	515,036	294,180	240,647	116,779	3,640	5,704	3,440,012
31st December, 1936 ..	1,356,004	913,959	514,150	294,835	240,827	119,038	3,607	5,606	3,448,026
31st March, 1937 ..	1,359,498	915,480	515,543	294,290	241,575	118,637	3,583	5,872	3,454,478
30th June, 1937 ..	1,360,640	914,947	519,478	294,368	242,383	118,386	3,705	5,977	3,459,884
30th September, 1937	1,364,250	916,008	520,369	294,766	243,398	118,484	3,781	5,998	3,467,054
31st December, 1937 ..	1,369,186	916,974	519,679	295,633	244,050	121,136	3,656	5,952	3,476,286
31st March, 1938 ..	1,372,443	920,104	521,312	296,031	244,901	119,805	3,788	6,137	3,484,524
30th June, 1938 ..	1,372,788	920,832	525,113	296,208	245,723	119,313	3,924	6,280	3,490,187
30th September, 1938	1,375,127	922,601	525,942	296,669	246,422	119,361	4,054	6,434	3,496,610
31st December, 1938 ..	1,381,054	924,034	525,264	297,604	246,943	122,427	3,841	6,376	3,507,543
31st March, 1939 ..	1,383,655	926,684	527,552	297,743	247,794	121,212	3,911	6,674	3,515,225
30th June, 1939 ..	1,385,051	927,021	531,823	297,945	248,402	120,766	4,252	6,901	3,522,161
30th September, 1939	1,388,552	928,544	532,387	298,580	248,757	120,678	4,787	7,062	3,529,347
31st December, 1939 ..	1,393,358	929,470	532,038	299,212	249,065	123,194	5,136	7,187	3,538,660
31st March, 1940 ..	1,395,140	934,634	533,308	299,334	249,074	122,493	5,115	7,649	3,547,047
30th June, 1940 ..	1,396,939	938,945	535,816	298,707	248,888	121,911	5,670	7,655	3,554,581
30th September, 1940	1,399,321	943,738	536,194	297,804	248,912	121,635	6,682	7,737	3,562,023
31st December, 1940 ..	1,402,297	947,037	536,712	297,885	248,734	123,650	6,337	7,856	3,570,508
31st March, 1941 ..	1,404,710	952,704	537,907	297,558	248,699	121,916	7,250	8,210	3,578,954
30th June, 1941 ..	1,403,840	957,258	539,609	298,156	248,633	121,296	7,323	8,374	3,584,439
30th September, 1941	1,406,442	960,949	539,166	299,830	247,293	120,700	7,942	8,001	3,590,323
31st December, 1941 ..	1,410,509	964,619	537,879	301,645	246,842	122,153	7,264	7,733	3,598,644
31st March, 1942 ..	1,414,622	970,892	533,261	303,276	247,871	121,527	7,002	7,609	3,606,000
30th June, 1942 ..	1,417,563	972,393	537,540	302,108	247,717	121,677	6,882	7,845	3,613,725
30th September, 1942	1,424,537	970,305	534,589	302,836	247,522	121,422	6,443	7,817	3,615,471
31st December, 1942 ..	1,427,739	970,729	534,767	303,511	246,816	122,440	6,056	7,641	3,619,099
31st March, 1943 ..	1,428,112	974,786	537,876	304,186	246,939	122,160	6,018	7,337	3,627,414
30th June, 1943 ..	1,430,972	976,846	540,266	304,457	245,222	122,248	7,226	7,148	3,634,385
30th September, 1943	1,433,147	978,258	541,274	304,979	245,654	122,577	7,221	7,257	3,640,367
31st December, 1943 ..	1,436,177	979,549	542,738	305,655	246,389	123,067	7,216	7,368	3,648,159
31st March, 1944 ..	1,440,195	981,884	544,388	306,518	247,110	123,480	7,222	7,479	3,658,276
30th June, 1944 ..	1,443,478	983,343	545,949	307,202	247,837	123,709	7,224	7,595	3,666,337
30th September, 1944	1,445,915	984,588	546,991	307,776	248,460	123,940	7,231	7,717	3,672,618
31st December, 1944 ..	1,449,551	986,889	548,848	308,853	249,301	124,293	7,235	7,825	3,682,795
31st March, 1945 ..	1,453,787	989,414	550,709	309,918	250,026	124,686	7,236	7,926	3,693,702
30th June, 1945 ..	1,457,500	991,049	552,935	310,813	250,509	125,079	7,248	8,044	3,703,177
30th September, 1945	1,460,450	992,216	554,736	311,563	250,818	125,449	7,243	8,150	3,710,630
31st December, 1945 ..	1,464,686	994,784	556,820	312,588	251,590	125,854	7,252	8,283	3,721,866
31st March, 1946 ..	1,468,571	997,122	558,383	313,600	252,199	126,278	7,225	8,408	3,731,746
30th June, 1946 ..	1,471,066	999,191	559,444	314,516	252,860	126,685	7,230	8,531	3,739,523
30th September, 1946	1,473,820	1,001,738	560,852	315,690	253,703	127,258	7,236	8,669	3,748,966
31st December, 1946 ..	1,480,644	1,006,395	563,013	317,238	255,310	128,007	7,263	8,819	3,766,689
31st March, 1947 ..	1,487,731	1,010,550	565,398	318,719	256,775	128,676	7,326	8,968	3,784,143
30th June, 1947(a) ..	1,492,211	1,013,867	567,471	320,931	258,076	129,244	7,378	9,092	3,797,370
30th September, 1947	1,496,349	1,016,696	568,523	321,978	260,069	129,744	7,445	(b) 9,348	3,810,652
31st December, 1947 ..	1,504,350	1,016,950	569,480	324,055	261,639	135,674	7,403	(b) 9,270	3,828,871
31st March, 1948 ..	1,510,900	1,024,930	571,530	325,607	262,831	133,490	7,677	(b) 10,035	3,847,000
30th June, 1948 ..	1,513,563	1,031,263	577,572	327,237	264,458	133,374	8,154	(b) 10,502	3,866,123
30th September, 1948	1,520,961	1,037,932	578,661	328,669	265,380	134,236	8,392	(b) 10,124	3,884,355
31st December, 1948 ..	1,531,990	1,040,640	580,030	331,058	268,384	140,286	8,065	(b) 9,598	3,910,051
31st March, 1949 ..	1,545,909	1,051,036	582,627	332,939	269,912	138,473	8,233	(b) 10,169	3,939,298
30th June, 1949 ..	1,561,592	1,058,044	589,057	335,276	273,549	137,991	8,791	(b) 10,566	3,974,866
30th September, 1949	1,574,988	1,065,656	591,696	338,072	277,768	139,795	8,925	(b) 10,719	4,007,619
31st December, 1949 ..	1,594,724	1,073,298	594,154	342,937	280,457	145,838	8,728	(b) 10,409	4,050,545
31st March, 1950 ..	1,610,106	1,090,603	598,638	346,845	283,652	143,234	9,123	(b) 10,932	4,093,133
30th June, 1950 ..	1,621,456	1,099,575	605,904	349,680	286,803	143,226	9,640	(b) 10,886	4,127,170
30th September, 1950	1,631,706	1,110,658	607,528	352,504	290,514	144,099	9,713	(b) 10,599	4,157,321
31st December, 1950 ..	1,649,479	1,116,962	609,666	355,387	295,102	150,471	9,521	(b) 10,051	4,196,639
31st March, 1951 ..	1,661,046	1,131,364	612,397	357,575	296,534	148,758	9,805	(c) 13,363	4,231,742
30th June, 1951 ..	1,669,470	1,139,461	619,649	358,934	299,093	149,128	10,195	(c) 13,826	4,269,756
30th September, 1951	1,679,736	1,149,314	621,314	360,471	300,999	149,976	10,150	14,082	4,286,042
31st December, 1951 ..	1,692,368	1,152,772	623,003	363,191	304,866	158,053	9,507	13,942	4,317,702
31st March, 1952 ..	1,701,906	1,170,345	625,467	365,660	307,588	155,533	9,668	14,919	4,351,086
30th June, 1952 ..	1,708,712	1,180,402	631,544	368,131	310,214	155,916	10,124	15,130	4,380,173
30th September, 1952	1,717,924	1,190,189	633,527	370,055	313,109	156,761	10,098	15,975	4,407,638
31st December, 1952 ..	1,725,522	1,192,644	635,676	373,778	317,208	163,002	9,642	16,339	4,433,811
31st March, 1953 ..	1,732,393	1,203,098	637,632	375,478	318,401	160,914	9,831	16,673	4,454,420
30th June, 1953 ..	1,735,101	1,206,475	643,899	376,700	320,881	160,943	10,281	17,135	4,471,415
30th September, 1953	1,740,334	1,211,765	645,267	378,393	323,196	161,866	10,318	17,770	4,488,909
31st December, 1953 ..	1,747,953	1,214,862	645,689	380,278	326,935	168,471	10,048	18,353	4,512,589

(a) Census results. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 30th September, 9,570; 31st December, 9,714; 1948, 31st March, 10,689; 30th June, 11,379; 30th September, 11,229; 31st December, 10,943; 1949, 31st March, 11,668; 30th June, 12,284; 30th September, 12,665; 31st December, 12,577; 1950, 31st March, 13,226; 30th June, 13,422; 30th September, 13,364; 31st December, 13,049. (c) Estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra referred to in note (b) above.

No. 4b.—Population: At end of each Quarter—Females.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia
31st March, 1935 ..	1,303,652	928,497	458,399	292,259	208,407	113,401	1,581	4,486	3,310,682
30th June, 1935 ..	1,305,880	928,044	461,362	292,288	209,401	112,867	1,641	4,463	3,315,916
30th September, 1935 ..	1,309,069	929,140	462,454	292,495	210,066	112,932	1,675	4,549	3,322,380
31st December, 1935 ..	1,313,376	930,855	462,949	293,095	210,884	115,299	1,640	4,526	3,332,624
31st March, 1936 ..	1,316,457	933,289	464,310	293,565	211,493	114,221	1,670	4,675	3,339,680
30th June, 1936 ..	1,317,972	933,293	467,614	293,668	212,293	113,273	1,763	4,730	3,344,606
30th September, 1936 ..	1,321,778	934,573	468,962	294,090	212,991	113,445	1,770	4,816	3,352,425
31st December, 1936 ..	1,326,316	935,648	468,828	294,935	213,373	116,735	1,754	4,798	3,362,387
31st March, 1937 ..	1,330,353	938,139	470,184	294,593	213,845	115,380	1,737	4,934	3,369,165
30th June, 1937 ..	1,332,678	938,051	473,585	294,828	214,874	114,317	1,815	5,004	3,375,652
30th September, 1937 ..	1,336,828	938,519	474,911	295,351	215,851	115,451	1,872	5,046	3,383,829
31st December, 1937 ..	1,342,357	940,017	474,901	296,144	216,492	118,434	1,770	5,091	3,395,206
31st March, 1938 ..	1,346,294	943,223	476,092	296,352	217,193	116,353	1,840	5,201	3,402,548
30th June, 1938 ..	1,347,519	943,795	479,309	296,751	218,266	115,514	1,924	5,276	3,408,354
30th September, 1938 ..	1,350,934	945,489	480,406	297,281	219,108	115,626	2,017	5,359	3,416,220
31st December, 1938 ..	1,356,137	947,065	480,259	298,238	219,741	119,692	1,889	5,345	3,428,366
31st March, 1939 ..	1,360,714	950,759	482,351	298,397	220,515	117,592	1,918	5,535	3,437,781
30th June, 1939 ..	1,363,342	951,459	486,184	298,618	221,642	116,633	2,029	5,666	3,445,593
30th September, 1939 ..	1,367,595	952,970	487,430	299,353	222,487	117,001	2,137	5,771	3,454,744
31st December, 1939 ..	1,373,057	953,663	488,057	300,101	223,315	120,062	2,151	5,846	3,466,252
31st March, 1940 ..	1,376,843	957,886	489,613	300,497	223,847	118,867	2,203	6,094	3,475,850
30th June, 1940 ..	1,379,962	961,183	492,145	300,530	224,366	118,280	2,345	6,098	3,484,909
30th September, 1940 ..	1,384,574	965,445	493,641	300,560	225,116	118,496	2,691	6,170	3,496,693
31st December, 1940 ..	1,388,651	967,881	494,740	301,171	225,342	120,352	2,637	6,304	3,507,078
31st March, 1941 ..	1,392,374	972,427	496,346	301,369	225,764	119,012	2,986	6,537	3,516,815
30th June, 1941 ..	1,394,440	976,246	498,647	302,134	226,158	118,381	2,755	6,648	3,525,409
30th September, 1941 ..	1,397,944	979,069	499,637	303,321	225,991	118,165	2,932	6,549	3,533,608
31st December, 1941 ..	1,402,547	981,806	500,592	304,721	226,371	119,982	2,505	6,430	3,544,954
31st March, 1942 ..	1,407,875	987,970	499,268	306,100	228,793	119,468	2,089	6,408	3,557,971
30th June, 1942 ..	1,411,134	990,250	502,217	306,181	229,266	119,236	2,183	6,544	3,567,011
30th September, 1942 ..	1,416,556	990,753	501,952	306,826	229,714	119,246	2,256	6,571	3,573,874
31st December, 1942 ..	1,420,401	991,829	503,158	307,467	229,839	119,997	2,235	6,471	3,581,397
31st March, 1943 ..	1,422,540	995,103	505,878	308,105	230,397	120,198	2,443	6,327	3,590,991
30th June, 1943 ..	1,426,731	997,284	508,151	308,582	230,659	120,313	3,160	6,239	3,600,519
30th September, 1943 ..	1,430,278	999,344	509,899	309,440	230,876	120,692	3,173	6,338	3,610,040
31st December, 1943 ..	1,434,534	1,002,067	511,846	310,372	231,875	121,186	3,189	6,430	3,621,499
31st March, 1944 ..	1,439,312	1,004,663	513,997	311,384	232,839	121,615	3,199	6,521	3,633,530
30th June, 1944 ..	1,443,096	1,006,668	515,947	312,241	233,693	121,907	3,212	6,610	3,643,374
30th September, 1944 ..	1,446,964	1,008,576	517,366	313,063	234,560	122,227	3,230	6,682	3,652,668
31st December, 1944 ..	1,451,488	1,011,065	519,407	314,177	235,474	122,596	3,242	6,780	3,664,229
31st March, 1945 ..	1,455,953	1,013,791	521,941	315,352	236,422	123,055	3,257	6,888	3,676,659
30th June, 1945 ..	1,460,878	1,015,980	524,189	316,493	237,183	123,554	3,270	6,968	3,688,515
30th September, 1945 ..	1,464,357	1,017,746	525,602	317,342	237,702	123,988	3,282	7,057	3,697,076
31st December, 1945 ..	1,468,312	1,020,323	528,035	318,294	238,498	124,426	3,294	7,149	3,708,331
31st March, 1946 ..	1,471,450	1,022,912	529,552	319,323	239,134	124,915	3,313	7,241	3,717,840
30th June, 1946 ..	1,473,634	1,025,943	530,113	320,313	239,650	125,313	3,332	7,336	3,725,634
30th September, 1946 ..	1,475,621	1,028,366	531,725	321,567	240,256	125,913	3,353	7,445	3,734,244
31st December, 1946 ..	1,481,748	1,033,374	533,818	323,180	241,663	126,563	3,379	7,567	3,751,292
31st March, 1947 ..	1,488,415	1,037,548	536,526	324,645	243,049	127,258	3,435	7,675	3,768,551
30th June, 1947(a) ..	1,492,627	1,040,834	538,934	326,042	244,404	127,834	3,490	7,813	3,781,988
30th September, 1947 ..	1,497,313	1,043,434	540,510	327,133	246,339	128,356	3,623	(b) 7,899	3,794,607
31st December, 1947 ..	1,503,232	1,044,739	541,341	329,010	247,192	132,841	3,588	(b) 7,814	3,809,757
31st March, 1948 ..	1,508,052	1,055,256	543,761	329,581	248,456	129,633	3,856	(b) 8,042	3,826,637
30th June, 1948 ..	1,511,755	1,059,405	549,744	330,787	250,844	128,990	4,304	(b) 8,276	3,844,105
30th September, 1948 ..	1,518,664	1,064,544	551,791	332,101	252,409	129,357	4,540	(b) 8,214	3,861,620
31st December, 1948 ..	1,530,354	1,065,675	552,535	334,809	253,946	134,856	4,429	(b) 8,165	3,884,829
31st March, 1949 ..	1,540,471	1,075,737	555,329	335,971	255,945	132,203	4,564	(b) 8,388	3,908,608
30th June, 1949 ..	1,552,067	1,081,080	561,714	337,793	259,118	131,392	5,009	(b) 8,767	3,936,940
30th September, 1949 ..	1,564,163	1,086,630	564,316	340,200	262,505	132,938	5,219	(b) 9,073	3,965,044
31st December, 1949 ..	1,581,211	1,091,033	566,146	344,936	264,358	138,407	5,122	(b) 9,124	4,000,337
31st March, 1950 ..	1,593,872	1,100,312	570,811	348,090	268,378	136,904	5,275	(b) 9,550	4,033,201
30th June, 1950 ..	1,603,786	1,103,295	577,888	350,577	271,115	136,160	5,664	(b) 9,886	4,058,371
30th September, 1950 ..	1,612,880	1,109,456	579,794	353,015	275,004	138,215	5,755	(b) 10,144	4,084,263
31st December, 1950 ..	1,628,547	1,114,294	581,579	356,623	278,569	143,926	5,611	(b) 10,003	4,119,152
31st March, 1951 ..	1,641,171	1,124,978	584,619	358,848	280,307	141,945	5,849	(c) 10,738	4,148,455
30th June, 1951 ..	1,647,712	1,129,830	591,590	361,106	282,393	141,710	6,227	(c) 11,066	4,171,634
30th September, 1951 ..	1,655,762	1,136,119	595,044	363,055	284,476	142,366	6,297	11,283	4,194,402
31st December, 1951 ..	1,666,392	1,138,532	596,602	366,645	286,736	148,961	6,020	11,094	4,221,632
31st March, 1952 ..	1,674,776	1,151,082	599,268	369,089	288,921	146,081	6,031	11,374	4,247,522
30th June, 1952 ..	1,679,725	1,155,073	606,881	371,432	291,052	146,195	6,354	11,654	4,268,366
30th September, 1952 ..	1,687,465	1,161,475	610,136	373,721	294,304	147,343	6,413	11,945	4,292,802
31st December, 1952 ..	1,696,246	1,164,179	612,214	377,757	297,275	152,953	6,242	12,142	4,319,008
31st March, 1953 ..	1,704,130	1,174,199	615,232	379,292	299,280	150,488	6,392	12,345	4,341,358
30th June, 1953 ..	1,707,331	1,177,836	621,672	380,489	301,322	150,117	6,785	12,498	4,358,650
30th September, 1953 ..	1,713,909	1,183,286	623,821	382,272	304,109	151,099	6,957	12,666	4,378,119
31st December, 1953 ..	1,724,341	1,190,434	624,692	385,242	306,596	154,341	6,898	12,630	4,405,174

(a) Census results. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:— 1947, 30th September, 7,935, 31st December, 7,874; 1948, 31st March, 8,149, 30th June, 8,427, 30th September, 8,397, 31st December, 8,369; 1949, 31st March, 8,708, 30th June, 9,131, 30th September, 9,468, 31st December, 9,536; 1950, 31st March, 10,036, 30th June, 10,445, 30th September, 10,720, 31st December, 10,580. (c) Estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra referred to in note (b) above.

No. 4c.—Population: At end of each Quarter—Persons.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
31st March, 1935 ..	2,641,369	1,838,234	962,358	585,045	445,280	229,062	5,080	9,717	6,717,045
30th June, 1935 ..	2,645,052	1,836,791	968,401	585,066	447,178	228,988	5,143	9,630	6,726,258
30th September, 1935 ..	2,650,096	1,838,426	970,617	585,413	448,415	228,882	5,224	9,865	6,736,938
31st December, 1935 ..	2,658,072	1,841,595	971,297	586,762	449,623	233,423	5,130	9,760	6,755,662
31st March, 1936 ..	2,663,804	1,845,253	974,548	587,562	451,040	231,701	5,196	10,166	6,769,270
30th June, 1936 ..	2,665,942	1,844,931	981,556	587,676	452,494	230,104	5,361	10,308	6,778,372
30th September, 1936 ..	2,673,070	1,847,307	983,998	588,270	453,638	230,224	5,410	10,520	6,792,437
31st December, 1936 ..	2,682,320	1,849,607	982,978	589,770	454,200	235,773	5,361	10,404	6,810,413
31st March, 1937 ..	2,689,851	1,853,619	985,727	588,883	455,420	234,017	5,320	10,806	6,823,643
30th June, 1937 ..	2,693,318	1,852,998	993,063	589,196	457,257	233,203	5,520	10,981	6,835,536
30th September, 1937 ..	2,701,078	1,854,527	995,280	590,117	459,249	233,935	5,653	11,044	6,850,883
31st December, 1937 ..	2,711,543	1,856,991	994,580	591,797	460,542	239,570	5,426	11,043	6,871,492
31st March, 1938 ..	2,718,737	1,863,327	997,404	592,386	462,094	236,158	5,628	11,338	6,887,072
30th June, 1938 ..	2,720,307	1,864,627	1,004,422	592,959	463,989	234,827	5,848	11,562	6,898,541
30th September, 1938 ..	2,726,061	1,868,090	1,006,348	593,950	465,530	234,987	6,071	11,793	6,912,830
31st December, 1938 ..	2,737,191	1,871,099	1,005,523	595,842	466,684	242,119	5,730	11,721	6,935,909
31st March, 1939 ..	2,744,369	1,877,443	1,009,903	596,140	468,300	238,804	5,829	12,209	6,953,006
30th June, 1939 ..	2,748,393	1,878,480	1,018,007	596,563	470,044	237,419	6,281	12,567	6,967,754
30th September, 1939 ..	2,756,147	1,881,514	1,019,817	597,933	471,244	237,679	6,924	12,833	6,984,091
31st December, 1939 ..	2,766,415	1,883,133	1,020,095	599,313	472,380	243,256	7,287	13,033	7,004,912
31st March, 1940 ..	2,771,983	1,892,520	1,022,921	599,831	472,921	241,360	7,618	13,743	7,022,897
30th June, 1940 ..	2,776,951	1,900,128	1,027,961	599,237	473,254	240,191	8,015	13,753	7,039,490
30th September, 1940 ..	2,783,895	1,909,183	1,029,835	598,364	474,028	240,131	9,373	13,907	7,058,716
31st December, 1940 ..	2,790,948	1,914,918	1,031,452	599,056	474,076	244,002	8,974	14,160	7,077,586
31st March, 1941 ..	2,797,084	1,925,131	1,034,253	598,927	474,463	240,928	10,236	14,747	7,095,769
30th June, 1941 ..	2,798,280	1,933,504	1,038,256	600,290	474,791	239,677	10,078	15,022	7,109,898
30th September, 1941 ..	2,804,386	1,940,018	1,038,803	603,151	473,284	238,865	10,874	14,550	7,123,931
31st December, 1941 ..	2,813,056	1,946,425	1,038,471	606,366	473,213	242,135	9,769	14,163	7,143,598
31st March, 1942 ..	2,822,497	1,958,862	1,032,529	609,376	476,664	240,995	9,091	14,017	7,164,031
30th June, 1942 ..	2,828,697	1,962,643	1,039,757	608,289	476,983	240,913	9,065	14,339	7,180,736
30th September, 1942 ..	2,841,093	1,961,058	1,036,541	609,662	477,236	240,668	8,699	14,388	7,189,345
31st December, 1942 ..	2,848,140	1,962,558	1,037,925	610,978	476,655	242,437	8,291	14,112	7,201,096
31st March, 1943 ..	2,850,652	1,969,889	1,043,754	612,291	477,336	242,358	8,461	13,664	7,218,405
30th June, 1943 ..	2,857,703	1,974,130	1,048,417	613,039	475,281	242,561	10,386	13,387	7,234,904
30th September, 1943 ..	2,863,425	1,977,602	1,051,173	614,419	476,530	243,269	10,394	13,595	7,250,407
31st December, 1943 ..	2,870,711	1,981,616	1,054,584	616,027	478,264	244,253	10,405	13,798	7,269,658
31st March, 1944 ..	2,879,507	1,986,547	1,058,385	617,902	479,949	245,095	10,421	14,000	7,291,806
30th June, 1944 ..	2,886,574	1,990,011	1,061,896	619,443	481,530	245,616	10,436	14,205	7,309,711
30th September, 1944 ..	2,892,879	1,993,164	1,064,357	620,839	483,020	246,167	10,461	14,399	7,325,286
31st December, 1944 ..	2,901,029	1,997,954	1,068,255	623,030	484,775	246,889	10,477	14,605	7,347,024
31st March, 1945 ..	2,909,740	2,003,205	1,072,650	625,270	486,448	247,741	10,493	14,814	7,370,361
30th June, 1945 ..	2,918,378	2,007,029	1,077,124	627,306	487,692	248,633	10,518	15,012	7,391,692
30th September, 1945 ..	2,924,807	2,009,962	1,080,338	628,905	488,520	249,437	10,530	15,207	7,407,706
31st December, 1945 ..	2,932,998	2,015,107	1,084,864	630,882	490,088	250,280	10,546	15,432	7,430,197
31st March, 1946 ..	2,940,021	2,020,034	1,087,935	632,883	491,333	251,193	10,538	15,649	7,449,586
30th June, 1946 ..	2,944,700	2,025,134	1,089,557	634,829	492,510	251,998	10,562	15,867	7,465,157
30th September, 1946 ..	2,949,441	2,030,104	1,092,577	637,257	493,959	253,171	10,589	16,114	7,483,212
31st December, 1946 ..	2,962,392	2,039,769	1,096,831	640,418	496,973	254,570	10,642	16,386	7,517,981
31st March, 1947 ..	2,976,146	2,048,098	1,101,924	643,364	499,824	255,934	10,761	16,643	7,552,694
30th June, 1947(a) ..	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358
30th September, 1947 ..	2,994,162	2,060,130	1,109,033	649,111	506,408	258,100	11,068	(b) 17,247	7,605,259
31st December, 1947 ..	3,007,582	2,061,689	1,110,821	653,065	508,881	268,515	10,991	(b) 17,084	7,638,628
31st March, 1948 ..	3,018,952	2,080,186	1,115,291	655,188	511,287	263,123	11,533	(b) 18,077	7,673,637
30th June, 1948 ..	3,025,318	2,090,668	1,127,316	658,024	515,302	262,364	12,458	(b) 18,778	7,710,228
30th September, 1948 ..	3,039,625	2,102,476	1,130,452	660,770	517,789	263,593	12,932	(b) 18,338	7,745,975
31st December, 1948 ..	3,062,344	2,106,315	1,132,565	665,927	522,330	275,142	12,494	(b) 17,763	7,794,880
31st March, 1949 ..	3,086,380	2,126,773	1,137,956	668,910	525,857	270,676	12,797	(b) 18,557	7,847,906
30th June, 1949 ..	3,113,659	2,139,124	1,150,771	673,069	532,667	269,383	13,800	(b) 19,333	7,911,806
30th September, 1949 ..	3,139,151	2,152,286	1,156,012	678,272	540,273	272,733	14,144	(b) 19,792	7,972,663
31st December, 1949 ..	3,175,935	2,164,331	1,160,300	687,873	544,815	284,245	13,850	(b) 19,533	8,050,882
31st March, 1950 ..	3,203,978	2,190,915	1,169,449	694,935	552,030	280,138	14,398	(b) 20,491	8,126,334
30th June, 1950 ..	3,225,242	2,202,870	1,183,792	700,257	557,918	279,386	15,304	(b) 20,772	8,185,541
30th September, 1950 ..	3,244,586	2,220,114	1,187,322	705,519	565,518	282,314	15,468	(b) 20,743	8,241,584
31st December, 1950 ..	3,278,026	2,231,256	1,191,245	712,010	573,671	294,397	15,132	(b) 20,054	8,315,791
31st March, 1951 ..	3,303,117	2,256,342	1,197,016	716,423	576,841	290,703	15,654	(c) 24,101	8,380,197
30th June, 1951 ..	3,317,182	2,269,291	1,211,239	720,040	581,486	290,838	16,422	(c) 24,892	8,431,390
30th September, 1951 ..	3,335,498	2,285,433	1,216,358	723,526	585,475	292,342	16,447	(b) 25,365	8,480,444
31st December, 1951 ..	3,358,760	2,291,354	1,219,605	729,836	591,602	307,014	15,527	25,036	8,538,734
31st March, 1952 ..	3,376,682	2,322,327	1,224,735	734,749	596,509	301,614	15,699	26,293	8,598,608
30th June, 1952 ..	3,388,437	2,335,475	1,238,425	739,563	601,266	302,111	16,478	26,784	8,648,539
30th September, 1952 ..	3,405,389	2,351,664	1,243,663	743,776	607,413	304,104	16,511	27,920	8,700,440
31st December, 1952 ..	3,421,768	2,356,823	1,247,890	751,535	614,483	315,955	15,884	28,481	8,752,819
31st March, 1953 ..	3,436,523	2,377,297	1,252,864	754,770	617,681	311,402	16,223	29,018	8,795,778
30th June, 1953 ..	3,442,432	2,384,311	1,265,571	757,189	622,203	311,060	17,066	29,683	8,829,465
30th September, 1953 ..	3,454,243	2,395,051	1,269,088	760,665	627,305	312,965	17,275	30,436	8,867,028
31st December, 1953 ..	3,472,294	2,405,296	1,270,381	765,520	633,531	322,812	16,946	30,933	8,917,763

(a) Census results. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 30th September, 17,505, 31st December, 17,583; 1948, 31st March, 19,333, 30th June, 19,806, 30th September, 19,628, 31st December, 19,312; 1949, 31st March, 20,376, 30th June, 21,415, 30th September, 22,133, 31st December, 22,113; 1950, 31st March, 23,312, 30th June, 23,407, 30th September, 24,084, 31st December, 23,629. (c) Estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra referred to in note (b) above.

POPULATION.

5

No. 5.—Population: At 31st December.

At 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	720,840	608,436	282,291	180,440	117,885	90,945	3,999	(a)	2,004,836
1911 ..	890,578	668,818	338,969	214,061	167,993	98,101	2,644	1,068	2,382,232
1921 ..	1,086,454	765,306	403,261	251,170	178,968	110,353	2,765	1,138	2,799,415
1931 ..	1,302,893	896,429	487,932	289,397	232,397	115,176	3,462	4,891	3,332,577
1939 ..	1,393,358	929,470	532,038	290,212	249,065	123,194	5,136	7,187	3,538,660
1940 ..	1,402,297	947,037	536,712	297,885	248,734	123,650	6,337	7,856	3,570,598
1941 ..	1,410,599	964,619	537,879	301,645	246,842	122,153	7,264	7,733	3,598,614
1942 ..	1,427,739	970,729	534,767	303,511	246,816	122,440	6,056	7,641	3,619,699
1943 ..	1,436,177	979,549	542,738	305,655	246,389	123,067	7,216	7,368	3,618,159
1944 ..	1,440,551	986,889	548,848	308,853	249,301	124,293	7,235	7,825	3,682,795
1945 ..	1,464,686	994,784	556,829	312,588	251,590	125,854	7,252	8,283	3,721,866
1946 ..	1,480,644	1,006,395	563,013	317,238	255,310	128,007	7,263	8,819	3,766,639
1947 ..	1,504,350	1,016,959	569,480	324,055	261,689	135,674	7,403	(b) 9,270	3,828,871
1948 ..	1,531,990	1,040,640	580,030	331,058	268,384	140,286	8,065	(b) 9,598	3,910,051
1949 ..	1,594,724	1,073,298	594,154	342,937	280,457	145,838	8,728	(b) 10,409	4,050,545
1950 ..	1,649,479	1,116,962	609,666	355,387	295,102	150,471	9,521	(b) 10,051	4,196,639
1951 ..	1,692,368	1,152,772	623,003	363,191	304,866	158,053	9,507	13,942	4,317,702
1952 ..	1,725,522	1,192,644	635,676	373,778	317,208	163,002	9,642	16,339	4,433,811
1953 ..	1,747,953	1,214,862	645,689	380,278	326,935	168,471	10,048	18,353	4,512,589

FEMALES.									
1901 ..	654,615	601,464	224,430	178,890	75,716	84,288	674	(a)	1,820,077
1911 ..	808,798	671,075	284,154	205,331	125,930	94,824	589	853	2,191,554
1921 ..	1,045,236	785,421	362,463	250,572	157,580	108,323	994	940	2,711,529
1931 ..	1,263,421	907,141	441,794	287,632	201,289	113,288	1,384	4,030	3,220,029
1939 ..	1,373,057	953,663	488,057	300,101	223,315	120,062	2,151	5,816	3,466,252
1940 ..	1,388,651	967,881	494,740	301,171	225,342	120,352	2,637	6,304	3,507,078
1941 ..	1,402,547	981,806	500,592	304,721	226,371	119,982	2,505	6,430	3,544,954
1942 ..	1,420,401	991,829	503,158	307,467	229,839	119,997	2,235	6,471	3,581,397
1943 ..	1,434,534	1,002,067	511,846	310,372	231,875	121,186	3,189	6,430	3,621,499
1944 ..	1,451,488	1,011,065	519,407	314,177	235,474	122,596	3,242	6,780	3,664,229
1945 ..	1,468,312	1,020,323	528,035	318,294	238,498	124,426	3,294	7,149	3,708,331
1946 ..	1,481,748	1,033,374	533,818	323,180	241,663	126,563	3,379	7,567	3,751,292
1947 ..	1,503,232	1,044,730	541,341	329,010	247,192	132,841	3,588	(b) 7,814	3,809,757
1948 ..	1,530,354	1,065,675	552,535	334,869	253,946	134,856	4,429	(b) 8,165	3,884,829
1949 ..	1,581,211	1,091,033	566,146	344,936	264,358	138,407	5,122	(b) 9,124	4,000,337
1950 ..	1,628,547	1,114,294	581,579	356,623	278,569	143,926	5,611	(b) 10,003	4,119,152
1951 ..	1,666,392	1,138,582	596,602	366,645	286,736	148,961	6,020	11,094	4,221,032
1952 ..	1,696,246	1,164,179	612,214	377,757	297,275	152,953	6,242	12,142	4,319,008
1953 ..	1,724,341	1,190,434	624,692	385,242	306,596	154,341	6,898	12,630	4,405,174

PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	(a)	3,824,913
1911 ..	1,699,376	1,339,893	623,123	419,392	293,923	192,925	3,233	1,921	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,131,690	1,550,727	765,724	501,742	336,548	218,676	3,759	2,078	5,510,944
1931 ..	2,566,314	1,803,570	929,726	577,079	433,686	228,464	4,846	8,921	6,552,606
1939 ..	2,766,415	1,883,133	1,020,095	599,313	472,380	243,256	7,287	13,033	7,004,912
1940 ..	2,790,948	1,914,918	1,031,452	599,056	474,076	244,002	8,974	14,160	7,077,586
1941 ..	2,813,056	1,946,425	1,038,471	606,366	473,213	242,135	9,769	14,163	7,143,598
1942 ..	2,848,140	1,962,558	1,037,925	610,978	476,655	242,437	8,291	14,112	7,201,096
1943 ..	2,870,711	1,981,616	1,054,584	616,027	478,264	244,253	10,405	13,798	7,269,658
1944 ..	2,901,039	1,997,954	1,068,255	623,030	484,775	246,889	10,477	14,605	7,347,024
1945 ..	2,932,998	2,015,107	1,084,864	630,882	490,988	250,280	10,546	15,432	7,430,197
1946 ..	2,962,392	2,039,766	1,096,831	640,418	496,973	254,570	10,642	16,386	7,517,981
1947 ..	3,007,582	2,061,689	1,110,821	653,065	508,881	268,515	10,991	(b) 17,084	7,638,628
1948 ..	3,062,344	2,106,315	1,132,565	665,927	522,330	275,142	12,494	(b) 17,763	7,794,880
1949 ..	3,175,935	2,164,331	1,160,300	687,873	544,815	284,245	13,850	(b) 19,533	8,050,882
1950 ..	3,278,026	2,231,256	1,191,245	712,010	573,671	294,397	15,132	(b) 20,054	8,315,791
1951 ..	3,358,760	2,291,354	1,219,605	729,836	591,602	307,014	15,527	25,036	8,538,734
1952 ..	3,421,768	2,356,823	1,247,890	751,535	614,483	315,955	15,884	28,481	8,752,819
1953 ..	3,472,294	2,405,296	1,270,381	765,520	633,531	322,812	16,946	30,983	8,917,763

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1917, males 9,714, females 7,874, persons 17,588; 1943, males 10,943, females 8,360, persons 19,312; 1949, males 12,577, females 9,536, persons 22,113; and 1950, males 13,049, females 10,580, persons 23,629.

NOTE.—For population at 31st December of each year commencing with 1831, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 6.—Population : Mean of Calendar Years.

Year ended 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	714,676	604,625	279,075	179,704	115,080	89,719	4,144	(a)	1,987,023
1911 ..	868,064	657,964	334,904	209,438	164,096	96,913	2,727	1,016	2,335,122
1921 ..	1,074,893	757,954	402,054	249,046	177,819	107,741	2,854	1,470	2,773,831
1931 ..	1,298,334	894,741	485,690	288,900	232,297	113,304	3,546	4,799	3,321,611
1939 ..	1,386,112	927,371	530,059	298,167	248,251	121,226	4,356	6,859	3,522,401
1940 ..	1,397,290	938,990	534,866	298,589	248,960	122,265	5,933	7,658	3,554,551
1941 ..	1,405,425	956,732	538,508	298,783	248,067	121,572	7,418	8,098	3,584,603
1942 ..	1,419,168	970,410	534,927	302,818	247,555	121,645	6,739	7,731	3,610,993
1943 ..	1,430,908	976,345	539,553	304,562	246,168	122,413	6,723	7,307	3,633,979
1944 ..	1,443,094	983,251	545,750	307,174	247,803	123,705	7,226	7,597	3,665,600
1945 ..	1,457,182	990,858	552,777	310,749	250,440	125,071	7,243	8,042	3,702,362
1946 ..	1,471,419	999,584	559,639	314,655	253,019	126,781	7,235	8,539	3,740,871
1947 ..	1,492,311	1,013,339	566,927	320,345	258,377	129,654	7,376	(b) 9,128	3,797,457
1948 ..	1,515,909	1,030,964	575,452	327,224	264,319	134,468	8,004	(b) 10,042	3,860,382
1949 ..	1,561,124	1,058,066	587,466	335,716	273,888	139,598	8,584	(b) 10,391	3,974,833
1950 ..	1,621,197	1,099,538	603,358	349,590	287,152	144,341	9,406	(b) 10,696	4,125,278
1951 ..	1,670,626	1,139,281	617,234	359,053	299,024	150,143	9,936	(b) 13,452	4,258,749
1952 ..	1,709,553	1,179,029	629,812	368,007	310,441	156,839	9,872	15,343	4,378,896
1953 ..	1,736,215	1,206,659	641,730	376,912	321,024	162,040	10,071	17,228	4,471,870
FEMALES.									
1901 ..	648,697	598,512	222,357	177,639	73,055	82,806	621	(a)	1,803,687
1911 ..	795,173	662,688	279,805	202,225	122,616	93,207	585	765	2,157,064
1921 ..	1,033,592	779,088	360,018	247,955	156,265	105,663	1,060	1,017	2,684,658
1931 ..	1,257,537	904,500	439,135	286,817	200,050	111,507	1,413	4,002	3,204,961
1939 ..	1,364,093	951,547	484,984	298,881	221,529	117,619	2,026	5,646	3,446,325
1940 ..	1,380,608	961,436	491,675	300,547	224,437	118,869	2,421	6,117	3,486,110
1941 ..	1,395,112	975,680	498,047	302,410	225,921	118,817	2,861	6,531	3,525,379
1942 ..	1,411,912	989,086	501,089	306,354	229,064	119,442	2,207	6,492	3,565,646
1943 ..	1,426,639	997,188	507,868	308,765	230,577	120,447	2,851	6,337	3,600,672
1944 ..	1,443,110	1,006,619	515,717	312,235	233,695	121,913	3,214	6,603	3,643,106
1945 ..	1,460,233	1,015,791	523,833	316,353	237,070	123,525	3,269	6,970	3,687,044
1946 ..	1,473,801	1,025,891	530,599	320,472	239,752	125,411	3,333	7,344	3,726,603
1947 ..	1,492,762	1,040,309	538,433	325,949	244,601	128,127	3,515	(b) 7,775	3,781,471
1948 ..	1,513,664	1,059,035	547,964	331,015	250,524	130,136	4,184	(b) 8,130	3,844,652
1949 ..	1,552,853	1,080,695	560,057	338,340	259,195	133,051	4,892	(b) 8,722	3,937,805
1950 ..	1,603,695	1,104,248	575,493	350,594	271,557	137,928	5,515	(b) 9,810	4,058,840
1951 ..	1,648,174	1,129,744	590,001	361,091	282,435	142,796	6,056	(b) 10,943	4,171,240
1952 ..	1,680,921	1,155,561	605,016	371,542	291,585	147,333	6,229	11,652	4,269,839
1953 ..	1,708,950	1,178,352	619,705	380,853	301,673	151,156	6,676	12,484	4,359,849
PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	(a)	3,790,710
1911 ..	1,663,237	1,320,652	614,709	411,663	286,712	190,120	3,312	1,781	4,492,186
1921 ..	2,108,485	1,537,042	762,072	497,001	334,084	213,404	3,914	2,487	5,458,489
1931 ..	2,555,871	1,799,241	924,825	575,717	432,347	224,811	4,959	8,301	6,528,572
1939 ..	2,750,205	1,878,918	1,015,043	597,048	469,780	238,845	6,382	12,505	6,998,726
1940 ..	2,777,898	1,900,426	1,026,541	599,136	473,397	241,134	8,354	13,775	7,040,661
1941 ..	2,800,537	1,932,412	1,036,555	601,193	473,988	240,389	10,279	14,629	7,109,982
1942 ..	2,831,080	1,959,496	1,036,016	609,172	476,619	241,087	8,946	14,223	7,176,639
1943 ..	2,857,547	1,973,533	1,047,421	613,327	476,745	242,860	9,574	13,644	7,234,651
1944 ..	2,886,204	1,989,870	1,061,467	619,409	481,498	245,618	10,440	14,200	7,308,706
1945 ..	2,917,415	2,006,649	1,076,610	627,102	487,510	248,596	10,512	15,012	7,389,406
1946 ..	2,945,220	2,025,475	1,090,238	635,127	492,771	252,192	10,568	15,883	7,467,474
1947 ..	2,985,073	2,053,648	1,105,360	646,294	502,978	257,781	10,891	(b) 16,903	7,578,928
1948 ..	3,029,573	2,089,999	1,123,416	658,239	514,843	264,604	12,188	(b) 18,172	7,711,034
1949 ..	3,113,977	2,138,761	1,147,523	674,056	533,083	272,649	13,476	(b) 19,113	7,912,638
1950 ..	3,224,892	2,203,786	1,178,851	700,184	558,709	282,269	14,921	(b) 20,506	8,184,118
1951 ..	3,318,800	2,269,025	1,207,235	720,144	581,459	292,939	15,992	(b) 24,395	8,429,989
1952 ..	3,390,474	2,334,590	1,234,828	739,549	602,026	304,172	16,101	26,995	8,648,735
1953 ..	3,445,165	2,385,011	1,261,435	757,765	622,697	313,196	16,747	29,712	8,831,728

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, males 9,239, females 7,792, persons 17,031; 1948, males 10,924, females 8,273, persons 19,197; 1949, males 12,118, females 9,073, persons 21,191; 1950, males 13,236, females 10,352, persons 23,588; and 1951, males, 13,702, females, 10,991, persons, 24,693.

NOTE.—For mean population of each calendar year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.
For a detailed explanation of the method of calculating mean population see Demography Bulletin No. 1. A brief explanation is also given in Official Year Book No. 40, page 335.

POPULATION.

7

No. 7.—Population : Mean of Financial Years.

Year ended 30th June—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	712,703	602,379	275,521	180,052	111,050	89,756	4,280	..	1,975,741
1911 ..	858,085	646,501	328,122	205,248	158,737	97,421	2,761	(a)	2,296,875
1921 ..	1,066,310	751,357	398,940	246,196	177,072	106,914	2,904	1,352	2,751,045
1931 ..	1,293,567	892,195	482,218	288,549	232,430	112,377	3,620	4,840	3,309,796
1939 ..	1,379,589	924,422	526,787	297,251	247,073	120,602	3,976	6,531	3,506,231
1940 ..	1,391,960	931,468	532,875	298,894	248,895	121,812	5,084	7,315	3,538,303
1941 ..	1,401,796	948,004	537,104	297,840	248,786	122,059	6,783	7,961	3,570,333
1942 ..	1,410,556	965,521	536,884	301,332	247,558	121,349	7,376	7,844	3,598,420
1943 ..	1,426,217	972,588	536,433	303,473	247,035	121,928	6,339	7,574	3,621,587
1944 ..	1,436,681	979,988	542,862	305,746	246,408	123,026	7,221	7,369	3,649,301
1945 ..	1,449,907	987,015	548,948	308,875	249,241	124,323	7,234	7,822	3,683,365
1946 ..	1,464,502	994,763	556,543	312,583	251,551	125,865	7,240	8,281	3,721,328
1947 ..	1,480,897	1,006,250	563,162	317,222	255,289	127,973	7,282	8,817	3,766,892
1948 ..	1,503,789	1,020,461	570,351	323,810	261,459	132,242	7,569	(b) 9,639	3,829,320
1949 ..	1,533,884	1,043,872	580,987	330,922	267,995	136,898	8,298	(b) 10,119	3,912,975
1950 ..	1,592,739	1,077,438	595,384	342,542	280,579	142,084	9,006	(b) 10,739	4,050,511
1951 ..	1,647,041	1,120,088	610,382	354,975	293,691	147,060	9,746	(b) 11,722	4,194,705
1952 ..	1,690,790	1,158,670	623,694	363,164	304,449	153,599	9,884	14,404	4,318,654
1953 ..	1,724,677	1,195,443	635,952	372,876	315,963	159,464	9,950	16,295	4,430,620
FEMALES.									
1901 ..	643,265	595,059	219,515	177,103	69,806	82,835	565	..	1,788,148
1911 ..	786,614	654,637	274,537	199,481	119,306	93,404	572	(a)	2,128,551
1921 ..	1,023,020	773,141	355,434	245,637	154,901	104,805	1,073	987	2,658,998
1931 ..	1,251,124	900,607	435,612	285,834	198,592	110,443	1,391	4,037	3,187,640
1939 ..	1,355,811	947,865	481,420	297,880	219,823	117,035	1,956	5,434	3,427,224
1940 ..	1,372,264	955,283	488,551	299,896	223,165	118,211	2,170	5,909	3,465,449
1941 ..	1,388,291	968,723	495,018	301,060	225,394	118,950	2,757	6,349	3,506,542
1942 ..	1,402,829	983,180	499,806	304,620	227,275	119,009	2,502	6,490	3,545,720
1943 ..	1,419,588	992,885	504,000	307,452	229,954	119,776	2,384	6,443	3,582,482
1944 ..	1,434,771	1,002,009	511,948	310,405	231,863	121,152	3,187	6,429	3,621,764
1945 ..	1,451,552	1,011,187	519,682	314,229	235,479	122,648	3,243	6,785	3,664,805
1946 ..	1,467,864	1,020,434	527,582	318,338	238,431	124,444	3,297	7,150	3,707,540
1947 ..	1,482,159	1,032,098	534,141	323,130	241,717	126,580	3,394	7,564	3,751,783
1948 ..	1,502,692	1,048,706	542,371	328,475	247,401	129,539	3,741	(b) 7,957	3,810,882
1949 ..	1,530,089	1,069,414	553,751	334,217	254,189	131,361	4,549	(b) 8,315	3,885,885
1950 ..	1,579,201	1,092,851	567,700	344,283	265,207	135,311	5,241	(b) 9,286	3,999,090
1951 ..	1,627,066	1,116,620	582,524	356,032	277,658	140,530	5,794	(b) 10,374	4,116,598
1952 ..	1,665,198	1,142,872	597,410	366,200	286,709	144,968	6,161	11,295	4,220,813
1953 ..	1,695,404	1,166,997	612,871	376,624	296,772	149,462	6,493	12,133	4,316,756
PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,355,968	1,197,438	495,036	357,155	180,856	172,591	4,845	..	3,763,889
1911 ..	1,644,699	1,301,138	602,659	404,729	278,043	190,825	3,333	(a)	4,426,426
1921 ..	2,089,330	1,524,498	754,374	491,833	331,973	211,719	3,977	2,339	5,410,043
1931 ..	2,544,691	1,792,802	917,830	574,383	431,022	222,820	5,011	8,877	6,497,436
1939 ..	2,735,400	1,872,287	1,008,207	595,131	466,896	237,637	5,932	11,965	6,933,455
1940 ..	2,764,224	1,886,751	1,021,426	598,790	472,060	240,023	7,254	13,224	7,003,752
1941 ..	2,790,087	1,916,727	1,032,122	598,900	474,180	241,009	9,540	14,310	7,076,875
1942 ..	2,813,385	1,948,710	1,036,690	605,952	474,833	240,358	9,878	14,334	7,144,140
1943 ..	2,845,805	1,965,473	1,040,433	610,925	476,989	241,704	8,723	14,017	7,204,069
1944 ..	2,871,452	1,981,997	1,054,810	616,151	478,271	244,178	10,408	13,798	7,271,065
1945 ..	2,901,459	1,998,202	1,068,630	623,104	484,720	246,971	10,177	14,607	7,348,170
1946 ..	2,932,366	2,015,197	1,084,125	630,921	489,982	250,309	10,537	15,431	7,428,868
1947 ..	2,963,056	2,039,348	1,097,303	640,352	497,006	254,553	10,676	16,381	7,518,675
1948 ..	3,006,481	2,069,167	1,112,722	652,285	508,860	261,781	11,310	(b) 17,596	7,640,202
1949 ..	3,063,973	2,113,286	1,134,738	665,139	522,184	268,259	12,847	(b) 18,434	7,793,860
1950 ..	3,171,940	2,170,289	1,163,084	686,825	545,786	277,395	14,247	(b) 20,025	8,049,591
1951 ..	3,274,107	2,236,708	1,192,906	711,007	571,349	287,590	15,540	(b) 22,096	8,311,303
1952 ..	3,355,988	2,301,542	1,221,104	729,364	591,158	298,567	16,045	25,699	8,539,467
1953 ..	3,420,171	2,362,440	1,248,823	749,500	612,735	308,926	16,353	28,428	8,747,376

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—Year ended 30th June, 1948, males 10,078, females 8,027, persons 18,105; year ended 30th June, 1949, males 11,428, females 8,560, persons 19,988; year ended 30th June, 1950, males 12,869, females 9,738, persons 22,607; and year ended 30th June, 1951, males 13,354, females 10,709, persons 24,063.

NOTE.—For mean population of each financial year commencing with 1900-01. see Section VII.—Statistical Summary

For a detailed explanation of the method of calculating mean population see Demography Bulletin No. 1. A brief explanation is also given in Official Year Book No. 40, page 335.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 8.—Population : Total Increase.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	7,427	6,693	5,241	3,055	591	386	..	..	23,393
1871-1880 ..	13,283	5,333	5,479	5,255	147	705	..	..	30,202
1881-1890 ..	19,775	14,496	9,924	1,831	1,187	1,589	..	..	48,832
1891-1900 ..	11,334	625	5,143	1,859	8,124	1,331	(b)	..	28,416
1901-1910 ..	14,213	4,471	5,083	2,621	4,789	910	- 155	(c)	31,932
1911-1920 ..	21,073	10,732	7,104	3,874	1,893	839	18	9	45,542
1921-1930 ..	22,647	13,862	8,500	4,332	5,598	624	69	367	55,999
1931-1940(d)	10,788	5,461	5,515	927	1,587	1,015	274	312	25,879
1941-1950(d)	24,719	16,993	7,295	5,750	4,637	2,682	318	(e) 220	62,614
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	8,438	8,820	7,971	2,144	- 427	627	1,160	-273	28,460
1944(d) ..	13,374	7,340	6,110	3,198	2,912	1,226	19	457	34,636
1945(d) ..	15,135	7,895	7,981	3,735	2,289	1,561	17	458	39,071
1946(d) ..	15,958	11,611	6,184	4,650	3,720	2,153	11	536	44,823
1947(d) ..	23,706	10,555	6,467	6,817	6,379	7,667	140	(e) 451	62,182
1948 ..	27,640	23,690	10,550	7,003	6,695	4,612	662	(e) 328	81,180
1949 ..	62,734	32,658	14,124	11,879	12,073	5,552	663	(e) 811	140,494
1950 ..	54,755	43,664	15,512	12,450	14,645	4,633	793	(e) -358	146,094
1951 ..	42,889	35,810	13,337	7,804	9,764	7,582	- 14	(e) 3,891	121,063
1952 ..	33,154	39,872	12,673	10,587	12,342	4,949	135	2,397	116,109
1953 ..	22,431	22,218	10,013	6,500	9,727	5,469	406	2,014	78,778
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	7,518	11,876	3,481	2,841	388	720	..	..	26,824
1871-1880 ..	11,032	8,135	4,098	3,930	295	685	..	..	28,175
1881-1890 ..	17,438	13,016	8,184	2,394	707	1,411	..	..	43,150
1891-1900 ..	13,369	5,623	5,030	2,457	5,023	1,480	(b)	..	32,982
1901-1910 ..	14,142	6,049	5,434	2,341	4,898	1,180	- 1	(c)	34,043
1911-1920 ..	23,878	11,918	8,057	4,540	3,556	1,056	51	23	53,079
1921-1930 ..	22,816	12,608	8,111	4,014	4,431	630	28	308	52,946
1931-1940(d)	13,672	6,770	5,956	1,532	2,660	856	127	232	31,805
1941-1950(d)	23,990	14,641	8,684	5,545	5,323	2,358	297	(e) 370	61,208
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	14,133	10,238	8,688	2,905	2,036	1,189	954	- 41	40,102
1944(d) ..	16,954	8,998	7,561	3,805	3,599	1,410	53	350	42,730
1945(d) ..	16,824	9,258	8,628	4,117	3,024	1,830	52	369	44,102
1946(d) ..	13,436	13,051	5,783	4,886	3,165	2,137	85	418	42,961
1947(d) ..	21,484	11,365	7,523	5,830	5,529	6,278	209	(e) 247	58,465
1948 ..	27,122	20,936	11,194	5,859	6,754	2,015	841	(e) 351	75,072
1949 ..	50,857	25,358	13,611	10,067	10,412	3,551	693	(e) 959	115,508
1950 ..	47,336	23,261	15,433	11,687	14,211	5,519	489	(e) 879	118,815
1951 ..	37,845	24,288	15,023	10,022	8,167	5,035	409	(e) 1,091	101,880
1952 ..	29,854	25,597	15,612	11,112	10,539	3,992	222	1,048	97,976
1953 ..	28,095	26,255	12,478	7,485	9,321	1,388	656	488	86,166
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	14,945	18,569	8,722	5,896	979	1,106	..	..	50,217
1871-1880 ..	24,315	13,468	9,577	9,185	442	1,390	..	..	58,377
1881-1890 ..	37,213	27,512	18,108	4,255	1,894	3,000	..	..	91,982
1891-1900 ..	24,703	6,248	10,173	4,316	13,147	2,811	(b)	..	61,398
1901-1910 ..	28,355	10,520	10,517	4,962	9,687	2,090	- 156	(c)	65,975
1911-1920 ..	44,951	22,650	15,161	8,414	5,449	1,895	69	32	98,621
1921-1930 ..	45,463	26,470	16,611	8,346	10,029	1,254	97	675	108,945
1931-1940(d)	24,460	12,231	11,471	2,459	4,247	1,871	401	544	57,684
1941-1950(d)	48,709	31,634	15,979	11,295	9,960	5,040	615	(e) 590	123,822
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	22,571	10,058	16,659	5,049	1,609	1,816	2,114	- 314	68,562
1944(d) ..	30,328	16,338	13,671	7,003	6,511	2,636	72	807	77,366
1945(d) ..	31,959	17,153	16,609	7,852	5,313	3,391	69	827	83,173
1946(d) ..	29,394	24,662	11,987	9,536	6,885	4,290	96	954	87,784
1947(d) ..	45,190	21,920	13,990	12,647	11,908	13,945	349	(e) 698	120,647
1948 ..	54,762	44,626	21,744	12,862	13,449	6,627	1,503	(e) 679	156,252
1949 ..	113,591	58,016	27,735	21,946	22,485	9,103	1,356	(e) 1,770	256,002
1950 ..	102,091	66,925	30,945	24,137	28,856	10,152	1,282	(e) 521	264,909
1951 ..	80,734	60,098	28,360	17,826	17,931	12,617	395	(e) 4,982	222,943
1952 ..	63,008	65,469	28,285	21,699	22,881	8,941	357	3,445	214,085
1953 ..	50,526	48,473	22,491	13,985	19,048	6,857	1,062	2,502	164,944

(a) For total increase recorded for each year commencing with 1831, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1931. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) For period September, 1930, to June, 1947, troop movements have been excluded and deaths of Australian defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (e) Total increase for each year on the basis of the revised population figures referred to in notes to Tables Nos. 4 and 5 is as follows:—1947, males 895, females 307, persons 1,202; 1948, males 1,229, females 495, persons 1,724; 1949, males 1,634, females 1,167, persons 2,801; 1950, males 472, females 1,044, persons 1,516; and 1951, males 893, females 514, persons 1,407. Annual average on the revised basis for 1941-1950, males 519, females 428, persons 947.

NOTE.—Differences between the figures above and totals of figures for each element of increase shown separately in Tables Nos. 9, 10 and 11 (natural increase, net migration and deaths of Australian defence personnel respectively) represent unrecorded movement of population from 1st July, 1933, to 30th June, 1947, as disclosed by the results of the 1947 Census. Particulars of total increase have been adjusted for this discrepancy which is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration, but in view of the abnormal period covered, and omissions in other records, no separate adjustment has been applied to individual elements of increase. Intercensal discrepancies disclosed by previous Censuses were adjusted on recorded departures. See Table No. 12 for summary.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

POPULATION.

9

No. 9.—Population : Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	4,791	6,929	818	2,052	152	717	..	..	15,459
1871-1880 ..	6,411	6,712	1,466	2,366	173	655	..	..	17,783
1881-1890 ..	9,741	7,314	2,586	3,349	275	1,138	..	..	24,403
1891-1900 ..	10,553	7,925	3,825	2,832	484	1,326	(b)	..	26,945
1901-1910 ..	11,531	7,328	3,804	2,665	1,905	1,666	- 49	(c)	28,850
1911-1920 ..	14,910	8,755	5,439	3,508	2,252	1,806	- 32	15	36,653
1921-1930 ..	15,329	9,301	5,458	3,131	2,153	1,554	- 20	21	36,927
1931-1940(d)	10,066	5,143	4,377	1,787	1,798	1,185	- 5	67	24,418
1941-1950(d)	16,164	10,663	7,345	3,977	3,176	1,859	43	232	43,459
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	13,316	8,819	5,771	3,324	2,627	1,578	- 3	143	35,575
1944(d) ..	15,866	9,498	7,113	3,630	2,880	1,362	19	154	40,522
1945(d) ..	17,004	10,559	8,203	4,074	2,618	1,617	16	155	44,246
1946(d) ..	18,052	12,839	7,682	4,623	3,494	2,165	20	210	49,685
1947(d) ..	19,743	13,130	8,661	5,048	3,802	2,314	86	265	53,049
1948 ..	17,453	12,017	8,255	4,559	3,867	2,129	77	299	48,656
1949 ..	18,498	12,224	8,262	4,817	3,933	2,314	108	395	50,551
1950 ..	19,218	13,773	8,720	5,159	4,271	2,434	121	414	54,110
1951 ..	18,907	13,357	8,666	4,995	4,598	2,392	117	416	53,448
1952 ..	19,939	14,882	9,327	5,333	4,749	2,699	149	452	57,530
1953 ..	20,444	15,200	9,428	5,576	5,048	2,479	165	337	58,677
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	5,667	8,053	1,114	2,121	241	906	..	..	18,102
1871-1880 ..	7,584	7,902	2,200	2,555	284	889	..	..	21,414
1881-1890 ..	11,229	8,797	3,950	3,535	435	1,359	..	..	29,305
1891-1900 ..	12,104	9,366	4,979	3,024	1,043	1,450	(b)	..	31,966
1901-1910 ..	13,046	8,246	4,896	2,745	2,482	1,655	6	(c)	33,076
1911-1920 ..	16,887	9,314	6,574	3,614	2,944	1,843	20	15	41,211
1921-1930 ..	17,017	9,410	6,542	3,300	2,825	1,573	25	29	40,721
1931-1940(d)	12,093	5,668	5,503	1,929	2,598	1,253	37	71	29,152
1941-1950(d)	17,877	10,629	8,336	4,026	3,830	1,909	88	240	46,935
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	15,079	8,971	6,887	3,339	3,267	1,492	34	165	39,234
1944(d) ..	17,094	9,358	8,022	3,697	3,512	1,344	39	160	43,226
1945(d) ..	17,664	10,145	9,051	3,910	3,342	1,755	39	177	46,083
1946(d) ..	20,016	12,320	8,694	4,729	3,858	2,133	57	226	52,033
1947(d) ..	21,206	12,794	9,581	5,054	4,349	2,463	125	295	55,867
1948 ..	19,378	12,257	9,141	4,563	4,379	2,322	130	311	52,481
1949 ..	20,950	12,658	9,325	4,852	4,788	2,407	146	324	55,450
1950 ..	21,400	13,716	9,909	5,407	4,899	2,342	194	418	58,294
1951 ..	21,231	13,750	9,881	5,284	4,908	2,398	173	438	58,062
1952 ..	22,210	15,534	10,455	5,501	5,455	2,638	210	511	62,523
1953 ..	22,739	15,711	10,348	5,618	5,742	2,706	179	327	63,370
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	10,458	14,982	1,932	4,173	393	1,623	..	..	33,561
1871-1880 ..	13,995	14,614	3,666	4,921	457	1,544	..	..	39,197
1881-1890 ..	20,970	16,111	6,536	6,884	710	2,497	..	..	53,708
1891-1900 ..	22,657	17,291	8,804	5,856	1,527	2,776	(b)	..	58,911
1901-1910 ..	24,577	15,574	8,700	5,410	4,387	3,321	- 43	(c)	61,926
1911-1920 ..	31,797	18,069	12,013	7,122	5,196	3,649	- 12	30	77,864
1921-1930 ..	32,346	18,711	12,000	6,431	4,978	3,127	5	50	77,648
1931-1940(d)	22,159	10,811	9,880	3,716	4,396	2,438	32	138	53,570
1941-1950(d)	34,041	21,292	15,681	8,003	7,006	3,768	131	472	90,394
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d) ..	28,395	17,790	12,658	6,663	5,894	3,070	31	308	74,809
1944(d) ..	32,960	18,856	15,135	7,327	6,392	2,706	58	314	83,748
1945(d) ..	34,668	20,704	17,254	7,984	5,960	3,372	55	332	90,329
1946(d) ..	38,668	25,159	16,376	9,352	7,352	4,298	77	436	101,718
1947(d) ..	40,949	25,924	18,242	10,102	8,151	4,777	211	560	108,916
1948 ..	36,831	24,274	17,396	9,122	8,246	4,451	207	610	101,137
1949 ..	39,448	24,882	17,587	9,669	8,721	4,721	254	719	106,001
1950 ..	40,627	27,489	18,629	10,566	9,170	4,776	315	832	112,404
1951 ..	40,137	27,107	18,547	10,279	9,506	4,790	290	854	111,510
1952 ..	42,158	30,416	19,782	10,834	10,204	5,337	359	963	120,053
1953 ..	43,183	30,911	19,776	11,194	10,790	5,185	344	664	122,047

(a) For natural increase recorded for each year commencing with 1861, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of deaths over births.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 10.—Population: Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures).(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	2,636	— 236	4,423	1,003	— 439	— 331	..	..	7,934
1871-1880 ..	6,872	— 1,379	4,013	2,889	— 26	50	..	..	12,41
1881-1890 ..	10,034	7,182	7,338	— 1,488	912	451	..	..	24,429
1891-1900 ..	781	— 7,300	1,318	— 973	7,640	5	(b)	..	1,471
1901-1910 ..	2,682	— 2,857	1,279	— 44	2,884	— 756	— 106	(c)	3,082
1911-1920 ..	6,163	1,977	1,665	366	— 359	— 967	50	— 6	8,889
1921-1930 ..	7,318	4,561	3,042	1,201	3,445	— 930	89	346	19,072
1931-1940(d)	620	610	1,145	— 864	— 672	— 213	276	118	1,020
1941-1950(d)	9,771	7,628	481	2,073	1,404	887	274	(e) — 213	22,305
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d)	— 1,903	2,913	3,671	— 392	— 2,892	— 748	1,168	— 708	1,109
1944(d)	— 579	— 237	— 100	20	— 38	— 1	..	..	— 935
1945(d)	— 439	— 585	605	36	— 378	..	..	..	— 117
1946(d)	— 2,680	— 783	— 1,443	— 2	— 321	— 58	— 12	..	— 5,299
1947(d)	3,820	— 2,442	— 2,206	1,736	2,278	5,316	52	(e) 22	8,076
1948	10,187	11,673	2,295	2,444	2,828	2,483	585	(e) 29	32,524
1949	44,236	20,434	5,862	7,062	8,140	3,238	555	(e) 416	89,943
1950	35,537	29,891	6,792	7,291	10,374	2,199	672	(e) — 772	91,984
1951	23,982	22,453	4,671	2,809	5,166	5,190	— 131	(e) 3,475	67,615
1952	13,215	24,990	3,346	5,254	7,593	2,250	— 14	1,945	58,579
1953	1,987	7,018	585	924	4,679	2,990	241	1,677	20,101
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	1,851	3,823	2,367	720	147	— 186	..	..	8,722
1871-1880 ..	3,448	233	1,898	1,375	11	— 204	..	..	6,761
1881-1890 ..	6,209	4,219	4,234	— 1,141	272	52	..	..	13,845
1891-1900 ..	1,265	— 3,743	51	— 567	3,980	30	(b)	..	1,016
1901-1910 ..	1,096	— 2,197	538	— 404	2,416	— 475	— 7	(c)	967
1911-1920 ..	6,991	2,604	1,483	926	612	— 787	31	8	11,868
1921-1930 ..	5,799	3,198	1,569	714	1,606	— 943	3	279	12,225
1931-1940(d)	1,551	1,232	263	— 489	— 54	— 449	80	70	2,204
1941-1950(d)	6,084	4,106	174	1,425	1,390	— 400	200	(e) 5	13,784
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d)	— 978	1,432	1,532	— 577	— 1,383	— 372	906	— 398	102
1944(d)	— 204	— 204	— 729	— 38	— 69	— 4	..	..	— 1,248
1945(d)	— 908	— 728	— 704	— 58	— 464	..	..	..	— 2,746
1946(d)	— 6,586	803	— 3,149	— 10	— 844	— 77	14	..	— 9,849
1947(d)	197	— 1,412	— 2,219	683	1,085	3,771	76	(e) — 146	2,035
1948	7,744	8,679	2,053	1,296	2,375	— 307	711	(e) 40	22,591
1949	29,907	12,700	4,286	5,215	5,624	1,144	547	(e) 635	60,058
1950	25,927	9,545	5,524	6,280	9,312	3,177	295	(e) 461	60,521
1951	16,615	10,538	5,142	4,733	3,259	2,637	236	(e) 653	43,818
1952	7,635	10,063	5,157	5,611	5,084	1,354	12	537	35,453
1953	5,356	10,544	2,130	1,867	3,579	— 1,318	477	161	22,796
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	4,487	3,587	6,790	1,723	586	— 517	..	..	16,656
1871-1880 ..	10,320	— 1,146	5,911	4,264	— 15	— 154	..	..	19,180
1881-1890 ..	16,243	11,401	11,572	— 2,629	1,184	503	..	..	38,274
1891-1900 ..	2,046	— 11,043	1,369	— 1,540	11,620	35	(b)	..	2,487
1901-1910 ..	3,778	— 5,054	1,817	— 448	5,300	— 1,231	— 113	(c)	4,049
1911-1920 ..	13,154	4,581	3,148	1,292	253	— 1,754	81	2	20,757
1921-1930 ..	13,117	7,759	4,611	1,915	5,051	— 1,873	92	625	31,297
1931-1940(d)	2,171	1,842	1,408	— 1,353	— 726	— 662	356	188	3,224
1941-1950(d)	15,855	11,734	655	3,498	2,794	1,287	474	(e) — 208	36,089
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d)	— 2,881	4,345	5,203	— 969	— 4,275	— 1,120	2,074	— 1,106	1,271
1944(d)	— 783	— 441	— 829	— 18	— 107	— 5	..	..	— 2,183
1945(d)	— 469	— 1,313	— 99	— 94	— 842	..	..	..	— 2,629
1946(d)	— 9,266	20	— 4,592	— 12	— 1,165	— 135	2	..	— 15,148
1947(d)	4,017	— 3,854	— 4,425	2,419	3,363	9,087	123	(e) — 124	10,611
1948	17,931	20,352	4,348	3,740	5,203	2,176	1,286	(e) 69	55,115
1949	74,143	33,134	10,148	12,277	13,764	4,382	1,102	(e) 1,051	150,001
1950	61,464	39,436	12,316	13,571	19,686	5,376	967	(e) — 311	152,505
1951	40,597	32,991	9,813	7,547	8,425	7,827	105	(e) 4,128	111,433
1952	20,850	35,053	8,503	10,865	12,677	3,604	— 2	2,482	94,032
1953	7,343	17,562	2,715	2,791	8,258	1,672	718	1,838	42,897

(a) By rail, sea, air and certain movements by road. For net migration recorded for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) Net migration for each year on the basis of the revised populations referred to in notes to Tables Nos. 4 and 5 is as follows:—1947, males 466, females—86, persons 380; 1948, males 930, females 184, persons 1,114; 1949, males 1,239, females 843, persons 2,082; 1950, males 58, females 628, persons 684; and 1951, males 477, females 76, persons 553. Annual average on the revised basis for 1941-1950, males 87, females 63, persons 150.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

POPULATION.

No. 11.—Population : Deaths of Australian Defence Personnel, September, 1939, to June, 1947.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1939 (Sept.-Dec.)	8	8	6	5	4	..	..	..	31
1940	137	152	51	32	37	20	..	1	430
1941	1,355	1,370	512	456	443	117	5	12	4,273
1942	3,963	3,339	1,586	1,016	1,027	326	5	35	11,297
1943	3,045	2,508	1,461	800	754	260	9	33	8,870
1944	2,047	1,551	911	478	533	188	5	21	5,734
1945	2,482	1,719	879	415	539	120	1	22	6,177
1946	207	168	68	31	74	30	..	..	578
1947 (Jan.-June)	35	32	25	9	32	5	..	..	138
Total	13,279	10,847	5,499	3,242	3,443	1,066	25	124	37,525
FEMALES.									
1939 (Sept.-Dec.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1941	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1942	3	9	6	8	7	..	..	..	33
1943	7	13	5	..	3	2	..	..	30
1944	12	12	4	2	2	1	..	..	33
1945	6	20	10	4	3	2	..	..	45
1946	5	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	12
1947 (Jan.-June)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	36	58	26	16	16	6	..	..	158
PERSONS.									
1939 (Sept.-Dec.)	8	8	6	5	4	..	..	..	31
1940	139	152	51	32	37	20	..	1	431
1941	1,356	1,372	512	456	443	117	5	12	4,273
1942	3,966	3,348	1,592	1,024	1,034	326	5	35	11,330
1943	3,052	2,521	1,466	800	757	262	9	33	8,900
1944	2,059	1,563	915	480	535	189	5	21	5,767
1945	2,488	1,739	889	419	542	122	1	22	6,222
1946	212	170	69	33	75	31	..	..	590
1947 (Jan.-June)	36	32	25	9	32	5	..	..	139
Total	13,315	10,905	5,525	3,258	3,459	1,072	25	124	37,683

(a) Deaths of serving members of the Forces, whether occurring in Australia or overseas. The figures above are the provisional ones as available at the time of the revision of intercensal population estimates and the deaths are shown as far as possible under the State or Territory in which the deceased members of the Forces resided prior to enlistment.

The final total for Australia for deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947, was 37,509 males, 179 females, 37,778 persons. It is not possible to show a dissection of these figures by State or Territory of residence.

No. 12.—Population : Analysis of Increase, Australia.

Period.	Excess of Births over Civilian Deaths.(a)			Deaths of Defence Personnel.(a)			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.(b)			Intercensal Adjustment.(c)			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Annual Averages.															
1861-1870 ..	15,459	18,102	33,561	..	..	..	7,934	8,722	16,656	..	..	..	23,393	26,824	50,217
1871-1880 ..	17,783	21,414	39,197	..	..	..	12,419	6,761	19,180	..	..	..	30,202	28,175	58,377
1881-1890 ..	24,403	29,305	53,708	..	..	..	24,429	13,845	38,274	..	..	..	48,832	43,150	91,982
1891-1900 ..	26,945	31,966	58,911	..	..	..	1,471	1,016	2,487	..	..	..	28,416	32,982	61,398
1901-1910 ..	28,850	33,076	61,926	..	..	..	3,082	967	4,049	..	..	..	31,932	34,043	65,975
1911-1920 ..	36,653	41,211	77,864	..	..	..	8,889	11,868	20,757	..	..	..	45,542	53,079	98,621
1921-1930 ..	36,927	40,721	77,648	..	..	..	19,072	12,225	31,297	..	..	..	55,999	52,946	108,945
1931-1940 ..	d 24,418	20,152	d 53,570	46	..	46	1,020	2,204	3,224	460	449	909	25,879	31,805	57,684
1941-1950 ..	d 43,459	46,935	d 90,394	3,708	16	3,722	22,305	13,784	36,089	514	505	1,019	62,614	61,208	123,822
Annual Totals.															
1943 ..	35,575	39,234	74,809	8,870	30	8,900	1,109	162	1,271	646	736	1,382	28,460	40,102	68,562
1944 ..	40,522	43,226	83,748	5,734	33	5,767	-935	-1,248	-2,183	783	785	1,568	34,636	42,730	77,366
1945 ..	44,246	46,083	90,329	6,177	45	6,222	117	-2,746	-2,629	885	810	1,695	39,071	44,102	83,173
1946 ..	49,685	52,033	101,718	578	12	590	-5,299	-9,849	-15,148	1,015	789	1,804	44,823	42,961	87,784
1947 ..	53,049	55,867	108,916	138	1	139	8,576	2,035	10,611	695	564	1,259	62,132	58,465	120,647
1948 ..	48,656	52,481	101,137	..	..	..	32,524	22,591	55,115	..	..	..	81,180	75,072	156,252
1949 ..	50,551	55,450	106,001	..	..	..	89,943	60,058	150,001	..	..	..	140,494	115,503	256,002
1950 ..	54,110	58,294	112,404	..	..	..	91,984	60,521	152,505	..	..	..	146,094	118,815	264,909
1951 ..	53,448	58,062	111,510	..	..	..	67,615	43,818	111,433	..	..	..	121,063	101,880	222,943
1952 ..	57,530	62,523	120,053	..	..	..	58,579	35,453	94,032	..	..	..	116,109	97,976	214,085
1953 ..	58,677	63,370	122,047	..	..	..	20,101	22,796	42,897	..	..	..	78,778	86,166	164,944

(a) Deaths of defence personnel were recorded separately for population purposes for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, and include deaths whether overseas or within Australia. (b) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (c) Unrecorded movement disclosed by the results of the Census of 30th June, 1947. Prior to 30th June, 1933, discrepancies disclosed by the various Censuses were corrected by adjusting recorded overseas departures. (d) Includes deaths of defence personnel registered in civil registers, and also counted in the totals of deaths of defence personnel, as follows:—1940, 272 males; 1941, 418 males.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 13.—Population : Rate of Growth.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	3.64	3.02	15.71	3.94	5.10	1.17	..	..	3.70
1871-1880 ..	4.06	1.72	6.27	4.14	1.64	1.30	..	..	3.08
1881-1890 ..	4.16	2.83	6.45	1.45	5.13	2.35	..	..	3.51
1891-1900 ..	2.03	0.54	2.33	1.28	15.06	1.80	(b)	..	1.80
1901-1910 ..	1.91	0.85	2.00	1.32	4.44	1.15	- 3.78	(c)	1.63
1911-1920 ..	2.45	1.63	2.30	1.91	1.86	0.95	2.16	2.32	2.04
1921-1930 ..	1.99	1.61	2.02	1.59	2.68	0.58	2.42	16.69	1.85
1931-1940(d)	0.92	0.66	1.19	0.42	0.94	0.80	6.51	5.06	0.86
1941-1950(d)	1.63	1.54	1.46	1.75	1.94	1.91	5.85	(e) 6.69	1.63
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d)	0.79	0.97	1.61	0.83	0.34	0.75	25.50	- 2.23	0.95
1944(d)	1.06	0.82	1.30	1.14	1.36	1.08	0.69	5.85	1.06
1945(d)	1.10	0.86	1.56	1.26	1.10	1.37	0.66	5.66	1.13
1946(d)	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.51	1.41	1.71	0.91	6.18	1.18
1947(d)	1.53	1.08	1.28	1.98	2.40	5.48	3.28	(e) 7.34	1.61
1948	1.82	2.16	1.96	1.97	2.64	2.47	13.67	(e) 9.80	2.05
1949	3.71	2.75	2.45	3.30	4.30	3.31	10.85	(e) 14.50	3.28
1950	3.21	3.09	2.67	3.51	5.30	3.57	9.25	(e) 6.86	3.29
1951	2.46	2.69	2.38	2.50	3.13	4.29	2.61	(e) 5.95	2.68
1952	1.88	2.86	2.32	2.97	3.87	2.91	2.30	13.76	2.51
1953	1.48	2.06	1.80	1.86	3.10	2.17	6.69	8.78	1.88

(a) For rates of population growth recorded for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) For the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements have been excluded and deaths of Australian defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (e) Based on revised population estimates. See note (b) to Table No. 4c.

NOTE.—The rates represent total increase in population during the period expressed as a proportion per cent. of the population at the end of the previous period. See NOTE to Table No. 8.

Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 14.—Population : Rate of Natural Increase.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	25.27	24.34	24.70	26.46	18.74	17.22	..	..	24.31
1871-1880 ..	23.22	18.39	22.08	22.34	16.83	14.56	..	..	20.45
1881-1890 ..	22.48	16.48	21.10	22.67	18.91	19.31	..	..	19.96
1891-1900 ..	18.13	14.70	19.91	16.90	13.78	17.55	(b)	..	16.91
1901-1910 ..	16.46	14.44	16.20	14.70	18.31	18.11	-10.54	(c)	15.29
1911-1920 ..	16.93	12.75	17.64	15.99	16.64	18.52	-3.10	12.95	15.77
1921-1930 ..	13.91	11.16	14.28	11.87	13.12	14.49	1.31	(d) 8.75	12.97
1931-1940(e)	8.32	5.87	10.14	6.33	9.74	10.50	5.73	(d) 13.18	7.92
1941-1950(e)	11.51	10.45	14.39	12.54	14.01	14.78	11.73	(d) 23.01	12.05
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(e)	9.94	9.01	12.08	10.86	12.36	12.64	3.24	(d) 22.58	10.34
1944(e)	11.42	9.48	14.26	11.83	13.28	11.02	5.55	(d) 22.11	11.46
1945(e)	11.88	10.32	16.02	12.73	12.22	13.56	5.23	(d) 22.12	12.23
1946(e)	13.13	12.42	15.02	14.73	14.92	17.04	7.29	(d) 27.45	13.62
1947(e)	13.72	12.62	16.50	15.63	16.21	18.53	19.37	(d) 32.88	14.37
1948	12.15	11.62	15.49	13.86	16.02	16.83	16.98	(d) 31.78	13.12
1949	12.67	11.64	15.33	14.35	16.36	17.32	18.85	(d) 33.93	13.40
1950	12.60	12.47	15.80	15.09	16.42	16.92	21.12	(d) 35.27	13.74
1951	12.10	11.95	15.36	14.27	16.35	16.35	18.13	(d) 34.59	13.23
1952	12.43	13.03	16.02	14.65	16.95	17.54	22.29	(d) 35.67	13.89
1953	12.54	12.96	15.68	14.77	17.32	16.55	20.54	(d) 22.35	13.82

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population. For rates of natural increase for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on births and deaths registered in the Australian Capital Territory and on revised mean populations. For special birth rate figures corrected to basis of usual residence of mother, see NOTE (2) to Table No. 65. (e) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 15.—Population : Rate of Net Migration.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	10.84	5.83	86.81	10.92	27.99	-5.48	..	..	12.06
1871-1880 ..	17.12	-1.44	35.60	19.36	-0.54	-1.45	..	..	10.01
1881-1890 ..	17.41	11.67	37.36	-8.66	31.51	3.89	..	..	14.23
1891-1900 ..	1.64	-9.38	3.10	-4.44	104.92	0.22	(b)	..	0.71
1901-1910 ..	2.53	-4.13	3.38	-1.22	22.13	-6.71	-27.95	(c)	1.00
1911-1920 ..	7.00	3.23	4.62	2.90	0.81	-8.90	19.49	1.03	4.20
1921-1930 ..	5.64	4.63	5.49	3.53	13.32	-8.68	22.38	110.05	5.23
1931-1940(d)	0.82	1.00	1.45	-2.31	-1.61	-2.85	63.52	17.93	0.48
1941-1950(d)	5.36	5.76	0.60	5.48	5.59	5.05	42.41	(e) 8.90	4.81
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(d)	-1.01	2.20	4.97	-1.58	-8.97	-4.61	216.63	-81.06	0.18
1944(d)	-0.27	-0.22	-0.78	-0.03	-0.22	-0.02	..	..	-0.30
1945(d)	-0.16	-0.65	-0.09	0.15	-1.73	..	..	..	-0.36
1946(d)	-3.15	0.01	-4.21	-0.02	-2.36	-0.54	0.19	..	-2.03
1947(d)	1.35	-1.88	-4.00	3.74	6.69	35.25	11.75	(e) 22.31	1.40
1948	5.92	9.74	3.87	5.68	10.11	8.22	106.33	(e) 58.03	7.15
1949	23.81	15.49	8.84	18.21	25.82	16.07	81.78	(e) 98.25	18.96
1950	19.06	17.89	10.45	19.38	35.23	19.05	64.81	(e) 29.00	18.63
1951	12.23	14.54	8.13	10.48	14.49	26.72	6.57	(e) 22.40	13.22
1952	6.15	15.01	6.89	14.69	21.06	11.85	-0.12	91.94	10.87
1953	2.13	7.36	2.15	3.68	13.26	5.34	42.87	61.86	4.86

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures per 1,000 of mean population. For rates of net migration for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) Based on revised migration figures. See note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 16.—Population : Urban and Rural Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947.

Division.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
Urban—									
Metropolitan	714,821	588,540	195,102	183,099	131,670	36,518	..	..	1,849,750
Provincial..	329,730	111,182	127,854	32,646	26,279	36,291	1,668	8,121	673,771
Rural ..	441,024	311,052	242,807	102,760	97,475	55,771	5,581	971	1,257,441
Migratory ..	6,636	3,093	1,708	1,526	2,652	664	129	..	16,408
Total ..	1,492,211	1,013,867	567,471	320,031	258,076	129,244	7,378	9,092	3,797,370
FEMALES.									
Urban—									
Metropolitan	769,183	637,869	206,928	199,355	140,858	40,016	..	..	1,991,209
Provincial..	332,226	120,261	131,074	33,265	25,521	38,525	870	7,035	688,777
Rural ..	399,512	281,946	200,763	93,247	77,696	49,254	2,611	778	1,096,807
Migratory ..	706	758	179	175	329	39	9	..	2,195
Total ..	1,492,627	1,040,834	538,944	326,042	244,404	127,834	3,490	7,813	3,781,988

PERSONS.

Urban—									
Metropolitan	1,484,004	1,226,409	402,030	382,454	272,528	76,534	..	..	3,843,959
Provincial..	661,956	231,443	258,928	65,911	51,800	74,816	2,538	15,156	1,362,548
Rural ..	831,536	592,998	443,570	196,007	175,171	105,025	8,192	1,749	2,354,248
Migratory ..	7,342	3,851	1,887	1,701	2,931	793	138	..	18,603
Total ..	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358

NOTE.—The Metropolitan Divisions relate to the capital cities of the States and adjoining urban municipal areas within boundaries used for Census purposes.

The Urban Provincial Divisions comprise the capital cities of the Territories and, in States other than Tasmania, cities and towns outside the Metropolitan Divisions which are separately incorporated. In Tasmania, where most of the towns are not separately incorporated, boundaries were determined for Census purposes.

Rural Divisions comprise the remaining portion of each State and Territory.

No. 17.—Population : Censuses, 1881 to 1947.

State or Territory.	3rd April, 1881.	5th April, 1891.	31st March, 1901.	3rd April, 1911.	4th April, 1921.	30th June, 1933.	30th June, 1947.
MALES.							
New South Wales ..	410,211	609,666	710,005	857,698	1,071,501	1,318,471	1,492,211
Victoria ..	451,623	598,222	603,720	655,591	754,724	903,244	1,013,867
Queensland ..	125,325	223,779	277,003	329,506	398,969	497,217	567,471
South Australia ..	146,183	162,241	180,485	207,358	248,267	290,962	320,031
Western Australia..	17,062	29,807	112,875	161,565	177,278	233,937	258,076
Tasmania ..	61,162	77,560	89,624	97,591	107,743	115,097	129,244
Northern Territory	3,347	4,560	4,216	2,734	2,821	3,378	7,378
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	992	1,567	4,805	9,092
Australia ..	1,214,913	1,705,835	1,977,928	2,313,035	2,762,870	3,367,111	3,797,370
FEMALES.							
New South Wales ..	339,614	517,471	644,841	789,036	1,028,870	1,282,376	1,492,627
Victoria ..	409,943	541,866	597,350	659,960	776,556	917,017	1,040,834
Queensland ..	88,200	169,939	221,126	276,307	357,003	450,317	538,944
South Australia ..	130,231	153,292	177,861	201,200	246,893	289,987	326,012
Western Australia..	12,646	19,975	71,249	120,549	155,454	204,915	244,404
Tasmania ..	54,543	69,107	82,851	93,620	106,037	112,502	127,834
Northern Territory	104	338	595	676	1,046	1,472	3,490
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	722	1,005	4,142	7,813
Australia ..	1,035,281	1,471,988	1,795,873	2,141,970	2,672,864	3,262,728	3,781,988
PERSONS.							
New South Wales ..	749,825	1,127,137	1,354,846	1,646,734	2,100,371	2,600,847	2,984,838
Victoria ..	861,566	1,140,088	1,201,070	1,315,551	1,531,280	1,820,261	2,054,701
Queensland ..	213,525	393,718	498,129	605,813	755,972	947,534	1,106,415
South Australia ..	276,414	315,533	358,346	408,558	495,160	580,949	646,073
Western Australia..	29,708	49,782	184,124	282,114	332,732	438,852	502,480
Tasmania ..	115,705	146,667	172,475	191,211	213,780	227,599	257,078
Northern Territory	3,451	4,898	4,811	3,310	3,867	4,850	10,868
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	1,714	2,572	8,947	16,905
Australia ..	2,250,194	3,177,823	3,773,801	4,455,005	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 18.—Population : Analysis of Intercensal Increase, 30th June, 1933, to 30th June, 1947.

State or Territory.	Population at 30th June, 1933.	Births.	Civilian Deaths. (a)	Arrivals. (b)	Departures. (b)	Natural Increase.	Deaths of Australian Defence Personnel.	Net Migration. (b)	Total Recorded Increase.	Intercensal Adjustment. (c)	Population at 30th June, 1947.
MALES.											
New South Wales ..	1,318,471	376,105	206,572	1,075,102	1,059,491	169,533	13,279	15,611	171,865	1,875	1,492,211
Victoria ..	903,244	247,680	147,506	912,460	885,947	100,174	10,847	26,513	115,840	-5,217	1,013,867
Queensland ..	497,217	153,827	76,806	391,019	392,340	77,021	5,499	-1,321	70,201	53	567,471
South Australia ..	290,962	79,649	43,776	205,992	209,774	35,873	3,242	-3,782	28,849	220	320,031
Western Australia ..	233,937	68,808	37,514	100,357	112,602	31,294	3,443	-12,245	15,606	8,533	258,076
Tasmania ..	115,097	37,588	18,243	259,969	264,938	19,345	1,066	-4,969	13,310	837	129,244
Northern Territory ..	3,378	864	746	26,651	22,789	118	25	3,862	3,955	45	7,378
Australian Capital Territory ..	4,805	2,108	520	49,361	49,929	1,588	124	-568	896	3,391	9,092
Australia ..	3,367,111	966,629	531,683	3,020,911	2,997,810	434,946	37,525	23,101	420,522	9,737	3,797,370
FEMALES.											
New South Wales ..	1,282,376	358,013	162,490	689,990	675,835	195,523	36	14,155	209,642	609	1,492,627
Victoria ..	917,017	234,733	131,742	609,354	586,293	102,991	58	23,061	125,994	-2,177	1,040,834
Queensland ..	450,317	146,295	54,288	228,317	235,343	92,007	26	-7,026	84,955	3,672	538,944
South Australia ..	289,987	75,190	37,962	119,816	122,861	37,228	16	-3,045	34,167	1,888	326,042
Western Australia ..	204,915	66,063	24,459	79,638	83,948	41,604	16	-4,310	37,278	2,211	244,404
Tasmania ..	112,602	35,542	15,452	222,608	228,367	20,090	6	-5,759	14,325	1,007	127,834
Northern Territory ..	1,472	816	153	8,542	7,370	663	..	1,172	1,835	183	3,490
Australian Capital Territory ..	4,142	2,086	316	23,563	23,806	1,770	..	-243	1,527	2,144	7,813
Australia ..	3,262,728	918,738	426,862	1,981,823	1,963,823	491,876	158	18,005	509,723	9,537	3,781,988
PERSONS.											
New South Wales ..	2,600,847	734,118	369,062	1,765,092	1,735,326	365,056	13,315	29,766	381,507	2,484	2,984,838
Victoria ..	1,820,261	482,413	279,248	1,521,814	1,472,240	203,165	10,905	49,574	211,834	-7,394	2,054,701
Queensland ..	947,534	300,122	131,094	619,336	627,683	169,028	5,525	-8,347	155,156	3,725	1,106,415
South Australia ..	580,949	154,839	81,738	325,808	332,635	73,101	3,258	-6,827	63,016	2,108	646,073
Western Australia ..	438,852	134,871	61,973	179,995	196,550	72,898	3,459	-16,555	52,884	10,744	502,480
Tasmania ..	227,599	73,130	33,695	482,577	493,305	39,435	1,072	-10,728	27,635	1,844	257,078
Northern Territory ..	4,850	1,680	899	35,193	30,159	781	25	5,034	5,790	228	10,868
Australian Capital Territory ..	8,947	4,194	836	72,924	73,735	3,358	124	-811	2,423	5,535	16,905
Australia ..	6,629,839	1,885,367	958,545	5,002,739	4,961,633	926,822	37,683	41,106	930,245	19,274	7,579,358

(a) Deaths of defence personnel which were registered in civil registers in the years 1940 and 1941 and included in the figures of civilian deaths for those years have been deducted. (b) Excludes troop movements. Interstate migration has also been excluded for the period July, 1943, to June, 1947. (c) Unrecorded movement of population disclosed by the Census of 30th June, 1947. This item is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration but, in view of the abnormal period covered and omissions in other records, the discrepancy has not been apportioned between the various elements of population increase.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

No. 19.—Population : Intercensal Increases, 1891-1901 to 1933-1947.

State or Territory.	Numerical Increase.					Percentage Increase.				
	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.	1921-1933.	1933-1947.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.	1921-1933.	1933-1947.
MALES.										
New South Wales ..	100,339	(a)148,685	213,803	246,970	173,740	16.46	(a)20.94	24.93	23.05	13.18
Victoria ..	5,498	51,871	99,133	148,520	110,623	0.92	8.59	15.12	19.68	12.25
Queensland ..	53,224	52,503	69,163	98,248	70,254	23.78	18.95	21.08	24.63	14.13
South Australia ..	18,244	26,873	40,909	42,695	29,069	11.24	14.89	19.73	17.20	9.99
Western Australia ..	83,068	48,690	15,713	56,659	24,139	278.69	43.14	9.73	31.96	10.32
Tasmania ..	12,064	7,987	10,152	7,354	14,147	15.55	8.89	10.40	6.83	12.29
Northern Territory ..	— 344	— 1,482	87	557	4,000	— 7.54	— 35.15	3.18	19.74	118.41
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	(b)	575	3,238	4,287	..	(b)	57.96	206.64	89.22
Australia ..	272,093	335,107	449,835	604,241	430,259	15.95	16.94	19.45	21.87	12.78
FEMALES.										
New South Wales ..	127,370	(a)144,917	239,834	253,506	210,251	24.61	(a)22.47	30.40	24.64	16.40
Victoria ..	55,484	62,610	116,596	140,461	123,817	10.24	10.48	17.67	18.09	13.50
Queensland ..	51,187	55,181	80,696	93,314	88,627	30.12	24.95	29.21	26.14	19.68
South Australia ..	24,569	23,339	45,693	43,094	36,055	16.03	13.12	22.71	17.45	12.43
Western Australia ..	51,274	49,300	34,905	49,461	39,489	256.69	69.19	28.96	31.82	19.27
Tasmania ..	13,744	10,769	12,417	6,465	15,332	19.89	13.00	13.26	6.10	13.63
Northern Territory ..	257	— 19	470	426	2,018	76.04	— 3.19	81.60	40.73	137.09
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	(b)	283	3,137	3,671	..	(b)	39.20	312.14	88.63
Australia ..	323,885	346,097	530,894	589,864	519,260	22.00	19.27	24.79	22.07	15.91
PERSONS.										
New South Wales ..	227,709	(a)293,602	453,637	500,476	383,991	20.20	(a)21.67	27.55	23.83	14.76
Victoria ..	60,982	114,481	215,729	288,981	234,440	5.35	9.53	16.40	18.87	12.88
Queensland ..	104,411	107,684	150,159	191,562	158,881	26.52	21.62	24.79	25.34	16.77
South Australia ..	42,813	50,212	86,602	85,789	65,124	13.57	14.01	21.20	17.33	11.21
Western Australia ..	134,342	97,990	50,618	106,120	63,628	269.86	53.22	17.94	31.89	14.50
Tasmania ..	25,808	18,736	22,569	13,819	29,479	17.60	10.86	11.80	6.46	12.95
Northern Territory ..	— 87	— 1,501	557	983	6,018	— 1.78	— 31.20	16.83	25.42	124.08
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	(b)	858	6,375	7,958	..	(b)	50.06	247.86	88.95
Australia ..	595,978	681,204	980,729	1,191,105	949,519	18.75	18.05	22.01	21.97	14.32
Increase per cent. per annum Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	1.73	1.67	2.01	1.63	0.96

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 20.—Population: Statistical Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947 and Mean Population, 1953.

Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population, Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1953— Persons.	Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population, Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1953— Persons.	Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population, Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1953— Persons.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.					QUEENSLAND.					WESTERN AUSTRALIA.				
Metropolitan ..	714,821	769,183	1,484,004	1,621,860	Metropolitan ..	195,102	206,928	402,030	477,750	Metropolitan ..	131,670	140,858	272,528	351,297
Balance of Cumberland ..	105,939	100,767	206,706	332,300	Balance of Moreton ..	76,253	70,794	147,047	166,004	Northern Agricultural ..	21,355	17,346	38,701	44,800
North Coast ..	82,337	76,875	159,212	174,510	Maryborough ..	57,821	54,338	112,159	123,447	South-Western Coastal ..	72,958	64,157	137,115	122,300
Hunter and Manning ..	175,412	167,982	343,394	401,640	Downs ..	58,795	54,928	113,723	130,372	South-Western Agricul- tural ..				
South Coast ..	67,100	62,717	129,817	168,340	Roma ..	8,459	7,104	15,563	16,633	Eastern Goldfields ..	19,576	16,082	35,658	37,200
Northern Tableland ..	26,533	24,930	51,463	54,340	South-Western ..	6,633	4,940	11,573	12,633	Northern Goldfields ..	(b) 4,269	(b) 2,868	(b) 7,137	5,400
Central Tableland ..	73,248	70,740	143,988	162,320	Rockhampton ..	40,728	37,932	78,660	88,231	North-Western ..	(b) 3,755	(b) 1,831	(b) 5,586	6,900
Southern Tableland ..	25,581	24,327	49,908	61,030	Central-Western ..	11,589	9,156	20,745	21,769	Kimberley ..	(b) 1,841	(b) 933	(b) 2,774	2,700
North-Western Slope ..	30,639	28,490	59,129	65,690	Far Western ..	3,072	1,839	4,911	5,076	Migratory ..	2,652	329	2,981	(a)
Central-Western Slope ..	30,322	28,279	58,601	66,230	Mackay ..	19,675	17,663	37,338	41,183	Total ..	258,076	244,404	502,480	622,697
South-Western Slope ..	57,797	54,475	112,272	127,840	Townsville ..	35,294	31,559	66,853	73,716	TASMANIA.				
North-Central Plain ..	15,527	13,466	28,993	31,480	Cairns ..	40,345	33,255	73,600	81,979	Metropolitan ..	36,518	40,016	76,534	94,328
Central Plain ..	12,885	10,774	23,659	25,810	Peninsula ..	2,797	2,534	5,331	5,289	Launceston and Suburbs(c)	19,272	21,324	40,596	51,291
Riverina ..	39,838	35,210	75,048	84,940	North-Western ..	9,200	5,795	14,995	17,353	North-Western ..	29,725	27,546	57,271	70,938
Western Division ..	27,504	23,619	51,123	59,230	Migratory ..	1,708	179	1,887	(a)	North-Eastern ..	9,910	9,146	19,056	23,370
Lord Howe Island ..	92	87	179	220	Total ..	567,471	538,944	1,106,415	1,261,435	North Midland ..	5,029	4,905	9,934	11,887
Migratory ..	6,636	706	7,342	7,385	SOUTH AUSTRALIA.				Midland ..	5,306	4,346	9,652	12,967	
Total ..	1,492,211	1,492,627	2,984,838	3,445,165	Metropolitan ..	183,099	199,355	382,454	464,000	South-Eastern ..	5,083	4,593	9,676	11,715
VICTORIA.					Central ..	48,787	48,351	97,138	107,000	Southern ..	12,985	11,924	24,909	27,628
Metropolitan ..	588,540	637,869	1,226,409	1,412,508	Lower North ..	23,057	22,588	45,645	48,500	Western ..	4,752	3,995	8,747	9,072
Central ..	117,181	112,937	230,118	290,345	Upper North ..	9,234	8,501	17,735	19,800	Migratory ..	664	39	703	(a)
North-Central ..	27,795	26,985	54,780	60,822	South-Eastern ..	16,308	14,929	31,237	37,500	Total ..	129,244	127,834	257,078	313,196
Western ..	79,810	79,558	159,368	174,768	Western ..	14,737	12,996	27,733	32,750	NORTHERN TERRITORY ..				
Wimmera ..	27,359	26,812	54,171	58,042	Murray Mallee ..	18,178	16,198	34,376	38,000	7,378	3,490	10,868	16,747	
Mallee ..	28,022	24,748	52,770	57,777	Not incorporated ..	5,105	2,949	8,054	8,500	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY ..				
Northern ..	61,747	59,927	121,674	135,636	Migratory ..	1,526	175	1,701	1,715	9,092	7,813	16,905	29,712	
North-Eastern ..	31,567	28,593	60,160	72,690	Total ..	320,031	326,042	646,073	757,765	AUSTRALIA ..				
Gippsland ..	48,753	42,647	91,400	120,844						3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	8,831,728	
Migratory ..	3,093	758	3,851	1,579										
Total ..	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701	2,385,011										

(a) Migratory population apportioned to Statistical Divisions.

(b) On the basis of revised boundaries used for vital statistics during 1952.

(c) On the basis of revised boundaries adopted 30th June, 1951.

No. 21.—Population: Estimated Age Distribution, Australia, 30th June, 1953.(a)

Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 year ..	102,633	98,216	200,849	45 years ..	59,508	54,446	113,954
1 year ..	98,954	94,184	193,138	46 " ..	58,964	54,519	113,483
2 years ..	97,438	93,109	190,547	47 " ..	52,957	46,938	99,895
3 " ..	97,031	92,817	189,848	48 " ..	55,233	50,739	105,972
4 " ..	93,288	89,244	182,532	49 " ..	52,461	47,808	100,269
Total, under 5 years	489,344	467,570	956,914	Total, 45-49 years ..	279,123	254,450	533,573
5 years ..	95,248	90,794	186,042	50 years ..	47,239	43,829	91,068
6 " ..	99,702	95,371	195,073	51 " ..	48,481	45,599	94,080
7 " ..	81,943	77,495	159,438	52 " ..	49,726	47,619	97,345
8 " ..	83,027	79,956	162,983	53 " ..	50,002	49,661	99,663
9 " ..	79,237	76,541	155,778	54 " ..	41,744	42,856	84,600
Total, 5-9 years ..	439,157	420,157	859,314	Total, 50-54 years ..	237,192	229,564	466,756
10 years ..	70,469	67,562	138,031	55 years ..	41,376	42,767	84,143
11 " ..	71,811	68,728	140,539	56 " ..	41,570	45,741	87,311
12 " ..	66,089	63,409	129,498	57 " ..	35,921	38,055	73,976
13 " ..	63,671	61,113	124,784	58 " ..	39,176	42,654	81,830
14 " ..	63,089	60,797	123,886	59 " ..	38,830	42,585	81,415
Total, 10-14 years ..	335,129	321,609	656,738	Total, 55-59 years ..	196,873	211,802	408,675
15 years ..	61,570	58,740	120,310	60 years ..	37,554	41,260	78,814
16 " ..	61,129	58,787	119,916	61 " ..	35,008	37,887	72,895
17 " ..	58,442	55,762	114,204	62 " ..	36,572	38,913	75,485
18 " ..	56,913	54,390	111,303	63 " ..	34,919	36,934	71,853
19 " ..	57,074	53,368	110,442	64 " ..	35,016	36,978	71,994
Total, 15-19 years ..	295,128	281,047	576,175	Total, 60-64 years ..	179,069	191,972	371,041
20 years ..	58,654	54,067	112,721	65 years ..	33,088	35,036	68,124
21 " ..	61,768	56,458	118,226	66 " ..	31,070	36,136	67,206
22 " ..	65,383	60,216	125,599	67 " ..	24,266	26,830	51,096
23 " ..	67,064	61,038	128,102	68 " ..	26,191	29,740	55,931
24 " ..	70,100	63,670	133,770	69 " ..	24,861	28,566	53,427
Total, 20-24 years ..	322,969	295,449	618,418	Total, 65-69 years ..	139,476	156,308	295,784
25 years ..	73,126	65,894	139,020	70 years ..	22,426	25,555	47,981
26 " ..	72,740	65,446	138,186	71 " ..	21,375	25,343	46,718
27 " ..	76,479	68,094	144,573	72 " ..	17,985	22,235	40,220
28 " ..	74,945	68,743	143,688	73 " ..	17,385	21,387	38,772
29 " ..	74,863	68,600	143,463	74 " ..	14,678	18,709	33,387
Total, 25-29 years ..	372,153	336,777	708,930	Total, 70-74 years ..	93,849	113,229	207,078
30 years ..	74,871	69,662	144,533	75 years ..	13,200	16,505	29,705
31 " ..	73,863	69,750	143,613	76 " ..	12,324	17,082	29,406
32 " ..	73,546	69,606	143,152	77 " ..	8,744	11,557	20,301
33 " ..	68,135	64,362	132,497	78 " ..	9,527	12,674	22,201
34 " ..	63,593	61,536	125,129	79 " ..	8,082	11,595	19,677
Total, 30-34 years ..	354,008	334,916	688,924	Total, 75-79 years ..	51,877	69,413	121,290
35 years ..	63,200	61,345	124,545	80 years ..	7,445	10,552	17,997
36 " ..	66,355	65,449	131,804	81 " ..	6,441	9,201	15,642
37 " ..	63,325	60,214	123,539	82 " ..	5,738	8,234	13,972
38 " ..	68,831	66,478	135,309	83 " ..	4,831	6,560	11,391
39 " ..	68,179	65,453	133,632	84 " ..	3,645	5,276	8,921
Total, 35-39 years ..	329,890	318,939	648,829	Total, 80-84 years ..	28,100	39,823	67,923
40 years ..	65,313	61,855	127,168	85 years and over ..	12,087	18,472	30,559
41 " ..	64,217	61,305	125,522	Total, All ages ..	4,471,415	4,358,050	8,829,465
42 " ..	63,919	59,554	123,473				
43 " ..	61,985	57,265	119,250				
44 " ..	60,557	56,574	117,131				
Total, 40-44 years ..	315,991	296,553	612,544				

(a) Based on adjusted age distribution for the Census of 30th June, 1947, and on births, recorded ages at death, and ages of migrants from 1st July, 1947, to 30th June, 1953.

SECTION II.—MIGRATION.

NOTE.—(1) With the exception of Table No. 24, this section relates to oversea migration (i.e., arrivals from and departures to places outside Australia) by sea and air. Prior to 1st July, 1922, crew members as well as passengers were included in the statistics but since that date the figures relate to passengers only.

(2) Troop movements were excluded from oversea migration statistics for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947. Australian troops have since been included, and are shown in the temporary migration figures irrespective of the length of their stay overseas.

(3) "Permanent movement" refers to persons intending residence for one year or longer in Australia in the case of arrivals and abroad in the case of departures, irrespective of the stated intention of the passenger as to permanency. "Temporary movement" refers to persons intending, or returning from, residence for shorter periods.

(4) "Country of last permanent residence" means the country in which the passenger was last resident for one year or longer. "Country of intended future permanent residence" means the country in which the passenger intends to reside for one year or longer.

No. 22.—Oversea Migration: Arrivals and Departures, Australia.

Period.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901-1910 ..	448,475	203,719	652,194	417,653	194,056	611,709	30,822	9,663	40,485
1911-1920 (a)	861,648	310,657	1,172,305	772,754	191,980	964,734	88,894	118,677	207,571
1921-1930 ..	556,288	392,244	948,532	365,572	269,987	635,559	190,716	122,257	312,973
1931-1940 (b)	285,981	274,654	560,635	275,784	252,609	528,393	10,197	22,045	32,242
1941-1950 (b)	433,929	331,916	765,845	210,876	194,076	404,952	223,053	137,840	360,893
1943 (b) ..	3,931	2,194	6,125	2,822	2,032	4,854	1,109	162	1,271
1944 (b) ..	4,454	3,043	7,497	5,389	4,291	9,680	- 935	- 1,248	- 2,183
1945 (b) ..	8,881	6,495	15,376	8,764	9,241	18,005	117	- 2,746	- 2,629
1946 (b) ..	17,782	17,108	34,890	23,081	26,957	50,038	- 5,299	- 9,849	- 15,148
1947 (b) ..	39,865	27,903	67,768	31,289	25,868	57,157	8,576	2,035	10,611
1948 ..	66,321	49,402	115,723	33,797	26,811	60,608	32,524	22,591	55,115
1949 ..	132,648	100,487	233,135	42,705	40,429	83,134	89,943	60,058	150,001
1950 ..	141,891	108,513	250,404	49,907	47,992	97,899	91,984	60,521	152,505
1951 ..	122,136	91,504	213,640	54,521	47,686	102,207	67,615	43,818	111,433
1952 ..	127,516	88,323	215,839	68,937	52,870	121,807	58,579	35,453	94,032
1953 ..	88,584	74,541	163,125	68,483	51,745	120,228	20,101	22,796	42,897

(a) Includes troop movements for the years 1914 to 1920. (b) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.
NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 23.—Oversea Migration: State or Territory of Embarkation or Disembarkation.

ARRIVALS.

Year.	Disembarked from Oversea Ship or Aircraft in—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	
MALES.								
1938 ..	25,759	7,358	2,579	974	3,084	106	50	39,910
1939 (a) ..	25,179	6,965	2,172	809	2,462	54	78	37,719
1940 (a) ..	14,045	2,572	1,073	268	1,223	3	107	19,296
1941 (a) ..	9,288	691	900	42	794	3	143	11,861
1942 (a) ..	2,244	1,066	1,841	114	1,015	..	15	6,295
1943 (a) ..	1,550	799	1,499	37	44	2	..	3,931
1944 (a) ..	2,557	367	1,351	120	57	2	..	4,454
1945 (a) ..	5,828	809	1,658	109	477	..	..	8,881
1946 (a) ..	12,509	2,595	1,267	178	1,159	16	58	17,782
1947 (a) ..	27,969	4,626	1,436	479	4,949	9	397	39,865
1948 ..	42,696	12,214	2,544	1,464	6,162	407	834	66,321
1949 ..	71,710	39,863	4,549	4,979	11,022	26	499	132,648
1950 ..	72,437	45,666	4,836	3,519	14,890	4	539	141,891
1951 ..	68,882	37,930	4,871	2,124	7,472	16	841	122,136
1952 ..	63,357	45,526	4,411	3,457	10,287	54	424	127,516
1953 ..	52,849	22,088	3,924	1,798	7,265	28	632	88,584
FEMALES.								
1938 ..	24,281	8,182	1,851	1,097	2,467	119	21	38,018
1939 (a) ..	23,940	8,063	1,743	968	2,544	74	34	37,366
1940 (a) ..	13,275	3,358	859	323	1,446	3	43	19,307
1941 (a) ..	7,654	721	1,289	66	998	5	67	10,800
1942 (a) ..	2,445	1,329	197	229	1,743	..	28	5,971
1943 (a) ..	1,170	262	704	19	33	6	..	2,194
1944 (a) ..	2,065	481	358	77	58	4	..	3,043
1945 (a) ..	4,192	847	945	116	395	..	..	6,495
1946 (a) ..	9,992	5,065	666	153	1,205	8	19	17,108
1947 (a) ..	18,671	4,523	635	468	3,412	10	184	27,903
1948 ..	30,082	10,537	1,685	1,670	4,843	35	550	49,402
1949 ..	55,868	29,749	2,679	3,698	8,209	16	268	100,487
1950 ..	58,831	32,268	2,519	2,479	12,152	7	257	108,513
1951 ..	54,245	26,275	2,745	2,166	5,742	16	315	91,504
1952 ..	46,551	28,458	2,686	3,005	7,410	34	179	88,323
1953 ..	40,218	22,356	2,533	2,235	7,006	13	180	74,541

(a) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

MIGRATION.

19

No. 23.—Oversea Migration: State or Territory of Embarkation or Disembarkation—continued.

ARRIVALS—continued.

Year.	Disembarked from Oversea Ship or Aircraft in—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	
PERSONS.								
1938	50,040	15,540	4,430	2,071	5,551	225	71	77,928
1939 (a) ..	49,119	15,028	3,915	1,777	5,006	128	112	75,085
1940 (a) ..	27,320	5,930	1,932	591	2,674	6	150	38,603
1941 (a) ..	16,942	1,412	2,189	108	1,792	8	210	22,661
1942 (a) ..	4,689	2,395	2,038	343	2,758	..	43	12,266
1943 (a) ..	2,720	1,061	2,203	56	77	8	..	6,125
1944 (a) ..	4,622	848	1,709	197	115	6	..	7,497
1945 (a) ..	10,020	1,656	2,603	225	872	..	..	15,376
1946 (a) ..	22,501	7,660	1,933	331	2,364	24	77	34,890
1947 (a) ..	46,640	9,149	2,071	947	8,361	19	581	67,768
1948	72,778	22,751	4,229	3,134	11,005	442	1,384	115,723
1949	127,578	69,612	7,228	8,677	19,231	42	767	233,135
1950	131,268	77,934	7,355	5,998	27,042	11	796	250,404
1951	123,127	64,205	7,616	4,290	13,214	32	1,156	213,640
1952	109,908	73,984	7,097	6,462	17,697	88	603	215,839
1953	93,067	44,444	6,457	4,033	14,271	41	812	163,125

DEPARTURES.

Year.	Embarked on Oversea Ship or Aircraft in—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	
MALES.								
1938	23,794	5,524	1,979	778	2,005	74	52	34,206
1939 (a) ..	22,833	4,896	1,548	621	1,402	86	100	31,491
1940 (a) ..	11,233	1,093	963	66	557	..	86	13,998
1941 (a) ..	8,186	468	654	22	559	..	174	10,063
1942 (a) ..	1,941	741	97	37	227	..	16	3,059
1943 (a) ..	1,374	831	529	21	67	..	..	2,822
1944 (a) ..	3,136	604	1,451	100	95	3	..	5,389
1945 (a) ..	5,389	1,394	1,053	73	855	..	..	8,764
1946 (a) ..	15,189	3,378	2,710	180	1,480	74	70	23,081
1947 (a) ..	23,845	3,931	1,704	237	1,373	5	194	31,289
1948	25,014	3,915	1,930	444	2,279	25	190	33,797
1949	32,303	4,809	2,165	705	2,538	4	181	42,705
1950	38,119	5,552	2,381	980	2,505	12	358	49,907
1951	41,054	6,637	2,607	1,211	2,487	15	510	54,521
1952	51,476	9,765	2,628	1,420	3,333	28	287	68,937
1953	50,163	9,492	3,316	1,230	3,730	72	480	68,483

FEMALES.

1938	22,878	7,055	1,618	947	1,936	139	12	34,585
1939 (a) ..	20,569	5,457	1,225	732	1,554	123	43	29,703
1940 (a) ..	8,984	1,195	390	65	515	4	52	11,205
1941 (a) ..	6,002	471	285	17	577	1	61	7,414
1942 (a) ..	2,053	729	21	24	214	..	..	3,041
1943 (a) ..	1,325	437	141	29	99	1	..	2,032
1944 (a) ..	2,269	685	1,087	115	127	8	..	4,291
1945 (a) ..	5,100	1,575	1,649	58	859	..	..	9,241
1946 (a) ..	16,578	4,262	3,815	163	2,049	85	5	26,957
1947 (a) ..	19,180	3,855	971	305	1,479	2	76	25,868
1948	19,209	4,179	956	499	1,876	21	71	26,811
1949	29,112	6,126	1,454	953	2,691	7	86	40,429
1950	34,336	7,608	1,467	1,389	3,011	21	160	47,992
1951	33,972	7,665	1,620	1,455	2,764	12	198	47,686
1952	36,735	9,499	1,648	1,578	3,264	41	105	52,870
1953	35,624	8,895	2,082	1,500	3,447	73	124	51,745

PERSONS.

1938	46,672	12,579	3,597	1,725	3,941	213	64	68,791
1939 (a) ..	43,407	10,353	2,773	1,353	2,956	209	143	61,194
1940 (a) ..	20,217	2,288	1,353	131	1,072	4	138	25,203
1941 (a) ..	14,188	939	939	39	1,136	1	235	17,477
1942 (a) ..	3,994	1,470	118	61	441	..	16	6,100
1943 (a) ..	2,699	1,268	670	50	166	1	..	4,854
1944 (a) ..	5,405	1,289	2,538	215	222	11	..	9,680
1945 (a) ..	10,489	2,969	2,702	131	1,714	..	..	18,005
1946 (a) ..	31,707	7,640	6,525	343	3,529	159	75	50,038
1947 (a) ..	43,025	7,786	2,675	542	2,852	7	270	57,157
1948	44,223	8,094	2,886	943	4,155	46	261	60,608
1949	61,415	10,935	3,619	1,658	5,229	11	267	83,134
1950	72,455	13,160	3,848	2,369	5,516	33	518	97,899
1951	75,026	14,302	4,227	2,666	5,251	27	703	102,207
1952	88,211	19,264	4,276	2,998	6,597	69	392	121,807
1953	85,787	18,387	5,398	2,730	7,177	145	604	120,228

(a) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

No. 24.—Migration : Net Monthly Movement(a), States and Territories, 1953.

NOTE.—This table includes both oversea and interstate migration.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
January ..	510	5,411	— 660	— 924	— 878	— 2,148	— 29	373	1,655
February ..	— 514	1,708	— 325	283	396	— 107	77	83	1,601
March ..	1,027	— 1,153	267	850	354	— 521	100	— 212	712
April ..	— 796	448	1,750	67	402	— 350	206	42	1,769
May ..	— 1,072	— 1,224	1,210	— 388	358	— 289	136	134	— 1,135
June ..	— 531	636	911	152	433	— 127	63	197	1,988
July ..	47	20	342	69	433	— 317	39	27	660
August ..	72	811	296	305	681	— 85	37	261	2,548
September ..	635	1,189	— 1,406	126	81	— 581	— 66	277	1,417
October ..	— 322	2,253	— 484	169	164	— 385	— 16	494	2,643
November ..	1,711	— 946	— 498	46	824	— 1,332	— 109	301	2,661
December ..	1,220	— 2,135	— 818	169	1,431	— 4,212	— 197	— 300	3,582
Year ..	1,987	7,018	585	924	4,679	2,990	241	1,677	20,101
FEMALES.									
January ..	343	4,627	— 442	— 599	— 284	— 1,975	— 77	45	1,638
February ..	— 58	999	— 241	286	460	— 205	75	131	1,447
March ..	1,249	— 178	836	275	259	— 911	110	— 61	1,579
April ..	— 1,557	605	1,580	— 27	259	— 915	75	103	123
May ..	— 831	— 1,459	1,387	— 296	116	— 192	181	— 7	— 1,101
June ..	62	770	806	138	210	— 30	93	— 23	2,086
July ..	479	— 271	546	187	617	— 2	56	— 62	1,550
August ..	— 407	750	990	166	672	— 106	62	147	2,274
September ..	1,222	1,505	— 1,690	185	227	— 432	4	1	1,886
October ..	1,176	2,189	— 656	280	— 98	— 634	6	— 98	3,433
November ..	2,081	3,050	— 712	315	492	— 1,924	— 53	96	3,345
December ..	1,597	— 2,043	— 274	957	649	— 3,816	— 55	— 111	4,536
Year ..	5,356	10,544	2,130	1,867	3,579	— 1,318	477	161	22,796
PERSONS.									
January ..	853	10,038	— 1,102	— 1,523	— 1,162	— 4,123	— 106	418	3,293
February ..	— 572	2,707	— 566	569	856	— 312	152	214	3,048
March ..	2,276	— 1,331	1,103	1,125	613	— 1,432	210	— 273	2,291
April ..	— 2,353	1,053	3,330	40	661	— 1,265	231	145	1,892
May ..	— 1,903	— 2,683	2,597	— 684	474	— 481	317	127	— 2,236
June ..	— 469	1,406	1,717	290	643	— 157	156	174	4,074
July ..	526	— 251	888	256	1,050	— 319	95	— 35	2,210
August ..	— 335	1,561	1,286	471	1,353	— 21	99	408	4,822
September ..	1,857	2,694	— 3,096	311	308	— 1,013	— 62	278	3,303
October ..	854	4,442	— 1,140	449	66	— 1,019	— 10	396	6,076
November ..	3,792	2,104	— 1,210	361	1,316	— 592	— 162	397	6,006
December ..	2,817	— 4,178	— 1,092	1,126	2,080	— 8,028	— 252	— 411	8,118
Year ..	7,343	17,562	2,715	2,791	8,258	1,672	718	1,838	42,897

(a) Excess of total interstate and oversea arrivals over departures. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 25.—Oversea Migration: Arrivals and Departures Classified According to Purpose of Travel, Australia.

ARRIVALS.

Year.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1928	28,427	19,806	48,233	12,378	12,456	24,834	15,112	11,609	26,721	(a)55,921	43,871	(a)99,792
1929	17,867	13,831	31,698	12,612	13,040	25,652	14,025	10,867	24,892	(a)44,508	(a)37,740	(a)82,248
1930	9,725	7,812	17,537	11,565	11,804	23,369	12,590	9,596	22,186	(a)33,881	29,212	(a)63,093
1931	4,967	4,474	9,441	6,892	6,465	13,357	10,127	7,489	17,616	(a)21,986	18,428	40,414
1932	5,303	4,565	9,868	6,666	6,432	13,098	10,668	8,363	19,031	22,637	19,360	41,997
1933	5,740	5,009	10,749	8,866	10,051	18,917	9,851	8,275	18,126	24,457	23,335	47,792
1934	6,143	5,635	11,778	8,918	9,957	18,875	12,390	10,661	23,051	27,451	26,253	53,704
1935	6,629	5,979	12,608	9,240	11,067	20,307	11,807	10,694	22,501	27,676	27,740	55,416
1936	6,555	6,098	12,653	9,915	11,834	21,749	13,256	12,236	25,492	29,726	30,168	59,894
1937	9,294	6,997	16,291	11,537	13,661	25,198	14,292	14,021	28,313	35,123	34,679	69,802
1938	11,221	8,327	19,548	11,383	13,517	24,900	17,306	16,174	33,480	39,910	38,018	77,928
1939(b)	12,774	11,294	24,068	11,585	13,171	24,756	13,360	12,901	26,261	37,719	37,366	75,085
1940(b)	(c) 7,057	(c) 9,095	c 16,152	4,483	3,784	8,267	7,756	6,428	14,184	19,296	19,307	38,603
1941(b)	(c) 3,863	(c) 5,077	(c) 8,940	2,041	1,334	3,375	5,957	4,389	10,346	11,861	10,800	22,661
1942(b)	(c) 4,968	(c) 5,177	c 10,145	649	378	1,027	678	416	1,094	6,295	5,971	12,266
1943(b)	(c) 2,016	(c) 1,500	(c) 3,516	765	198	963	1,150	496	1,646	3,931	2,194	6,125
1944(b)	(c) 1,130	(c) 1,381	(c) 2,511	1,439	586	2,025	1,885	1,076	2,961	4,454	3,043	7,497
1945(b)	(c) 3,684	(c) 3,828	(c) 7,512	2,730	1,030	3,760	2,467	1,637	4,104	8,881	6,495	15,376
1946(b)	7,281	10,936	18,217	4,361	1,969	6,330	6,140	4,203	10,343	17,782	17,108	34,890
1947(b)	16,642	15,123	31,765	12,936	5,369	18,305	10,287	7,411	17,698	39,865	27,903	67,768
1948	36,459	29,280	65,739	15,138	8,675	23,813	14,724	11,447	26,171	66,321	49,402	115,723
1949	96,668	71,059	167,727	16,109	12,007	28,116	19,871	17,421	37,292	132,648	100,487	233,135
1950	101,949	72,591	174,540	16,580	15,592	32,172	23,362	20,330	43,692	141,891	108,513	250,404
1951	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640
1952	78,150	49,674	127,824	22,129	18,188	40,317	27,237	20,461	47,698	127,516	88,323	215,839
1953	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125

DEPARTURES.

Year.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1928	11,944	7,425	19,369	11,951	11,733	23,684	15,460	11,210	26,670	(a)39,369	(a)30,369	(a)69,738
1929	13,168	8,443	21,611	12,288	11,803	24,091	14,272	10,447	24,719	(a)39,735	30,693	(a)70,428
1930	16,891	10,479	27,370	10,290	9,752	20,042	13,808	10,403	24,211	40,989	30,634	71,623
1931	14,021	7,537	21,558	5,555	4,638	10,193	10,778	7,974	18,752	(a)30,356	(a)20,152	(a)50,508
1932	8,763	5,713	14,476	6,222	6,582	12,804	9,879	7,835	17,714	24,864	20,130	44,994
1933	7,067	5,046	12,113	8,246	9,603	17,849	9,740	7,876	17,616	25,053	22,525	47,578
1934	6,854	5,312	12,166	8,331	9,876	18,257	11,193	9,808	21,001	26,428	21,996	51,424
1935	6,286	5,071	11,357	9,115	11,208	20,323	12,781	11,244	24,025	23,182	27,523	55,705
1936	6,183	5,187	11,370	9,763	12,287	22,050	13,099	11,878	24,977	29,045	29,352	58,397
1937	6,260	4,956	11,216	10,941	13,409	24,350	14,960	14,073	29,033	32,161	32,438	64,599
1938	6,154	5,249	11,403	10,959	13,204	24,163	17,093	16,132	33,225	34,206	34,585	68,791
1939(b)	6,613	4,928	11,541	9,146	10,215	19,361	15,732	14,560	30,292	31,491	29,703	61,194
1940(b)	3,111	2,365	5,476	2,606	2,120	4,726	8,281	6,720	15,001	13,993	11,205	25,203
1941(b)	2,080	1,724	3,804	1,699	873	2,572	6,284	4,817	11,101	10,063	7,414	17,477
1942(b)	637	972	1,609	370	152	522	2,052	1,917	3,969	3,059	3,041	6,100
1943(b)	682	1,247	1,929	479	197	676	1,661	588	2,249	2,822	2,032	4,854
1944(b)	1,772	2,500	4,272	1,893	712	2,605	1,724	1,079	2,803	5,389	4,291	9,680
1945(b)	3,984	6,801	10,785	2,116	672	2,788	2,664	1,768	4,432	8,784	9,241	18,005
1946(b)	10,890	18,916	29,806	4,337	2,365	6,702	7,854	5,676	13,530	23,081	26,957	50,038
1947(b)	9,145	10,434	19,579	11,121	7,643	18,764	11,023	7,791	18,814	31,289	25,868	57,157
1948	9,101	8,170	17,271	11,231	8,326	19,557	13,465	10,315	23,780	33,797	26,811	60,608
1949	8,813	9,644	18,457	13,328	12,023	25,351	20,564	13,762	39,326	42,705	40,429	83,134
1950	9,615	11,240	20,855	16,388	15,025	31,413	23,904	21,727	45,631	49,907	47,992	97,899
1951	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207
1952	16,252	14,118	30,370	23,519	17,100	40,619	29,166	21,652	50,818	68,937	52,870	121,807
1953	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

(a) Total arrivals include the following persons whose classification was not stated:—1928, 4 males; 1929, 4 males, 2 females; 1930, 1 male; and total departures include:—1928, 14 males, 1 female; 1929, 7 males; 1931, 2 males, 3 females. (b) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (c) Includes evacuees—1940, 1,404 males, 3,139 females; 1941, 600 males, 1,670 females; 1942, 4,033 males, 4,105 females; 1943, 1,107 males, 591 females; 1944, 23 males, 28 females; 1945, 216 males, 153 females.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 26.—Oversea Migration: Conjugal Condition of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1953.

ARRIVALS.

Conjugal Condition.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australians Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married ..	23,875	17,984	41,859	9,894	6,897	16,791	10,923	7,211	18,134	44,692	32,092	76,784
Married ..	13,399	16,841	30,240	13,453	8,988	22,441	14,435	9,672	24,107	41,287	35,501	76,788
Widowed ..	348	1,909	2,257	751	2,206	2,957	768	1,864	2,632	1,867	5,979	7,846
Divorced ..	170	389	559	235	271	506	333	309	642	738	969	1,707
Total ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125

DEPARTURES.

Conjugal Condition.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australians Residents Departing Permanently.			Australians Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married ..	10,317	7,187	17,504	9,218	6,505	15,723	12,160	7,590	19,750	31,695	21,282	52,977
Married ..	6,727	6,013	12,740	12,664	8,499	21,163	14,969	10,153	25,122	34,360	24,665	59,025
Widowed ..	328	1,085	1,413	709	1,907	2,616	768	2,034	2,802	1,805	5,026	6,831
Divorced ..	148	227	375	193	251	444	282	294	576	623	772	1,395
Total ..	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

No. 27.—Oversea Migration: States and Territories of Disembarkation or Embarkation, 1953.

ARRIVALS.

State or Territory.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australians Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	13,010	13,298	26,308	17,893	11,812	29,705	21,946	15,108	37,054	52,849	40,218	93,067
Victoria ..	17,130	16,392	33,522	3,034	3,767	6,801	1,924	2,197	4,121	22,088	22,356	44,444
Queensland ..	1,327	1,336	2,663	1,237	457	1,694	1,360	740	2,100	3,924	2,533	6,457
South Australia ..	1,026	1,260	2,286	619	748	1,367	153	227	380	1,793	2,235	4,033
Western Australia	5,068	4,776	9,844	1,353	1,526	2,879	844	704	1,548	7,265	7,006	14,271
Tasmania ..	9	7	16	3	2	5	16	4	20	28	13	41
Northern Territory	222	54	276	194	50	244	216	76	292	632	180	812
Australia ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125

DEPARTURES.

State or Territory.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australians Residents Departing Permanently.			Australians Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	9,955	8,194	18,149	16,498	11,007	27,505	23,710	16,423	40,133	50,163	35,624	85,787
Victoria ..	4,193	3,509	7,702	3,380	3,520	6,900	1,919	1,866	3,785	9,492	8,895	18,387
Queensland ..	1,289	903	2,192	932	486	1,418	1,095	693	1,788	3,316	2,082	5,398
South Australia ..	626	695	1,321	477	661	1,138	127	144	271	1,230	1,500	2,730
Western Australia	1,363	1,146	2,509	1,263	1,433	2,696	1,104	868	1,972	3,730	3,447	7,177
Tasmania ..	40	33	73	16	26	42	16	14	30	72	73	145
Northern Territory	54	32	86	218	29	247	208	63	271	480	124	604
Australia ..	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

NOTE.—The table above indicates the State or Territory where migrants disembarked from overseas or embarked for overseas. The figures do not indicate the full effect of migration on the populations of the several States; for that purpose it is necessary to take interstate migration into account.

No. 28.—Oversea Migration: Racial Origin of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1953.

ARRIVALS.

Racial Origin.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australians Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European ..	36,410	36,391	72,801	24,312	18,351	42,663	23,972	18,128	42,100	84,694	72,870	157,564
Asian ..	1,338	719	2,057	17	4	21	1,925	870	2,795	3,280	1,593	4,873
African ..	10	3	13	..	..	..	14	3	17	24	6	30
Polynesian ..	34	10	44	4	7	11	548	55	603	586	72	658
Total ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125

DEPARTURES.

Racial Origin.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australians Residents Departing Permanently.			Australians Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European ..	17,160	14,389	31,549	22,765	17,159	39,924	24,971	19,266	44,237	64,896	50,814	115,710
Asian ..	346	118	464	18	2	20	2,672	760	3,432	3,036	880	3,916
African ..	3	1	4	..	1	1	14	1	15	17	3	20
Polynesian ..	11	4	15	1	..	1	522	44	566	534	48	582
Total ..	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

No. 29.—Oversea Migration: Age Distribution of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1953.

ARRIVALS.

Age Group (Years).	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australians Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0-4 ..	3,889	3,757	7,646	408	406	814	1,127	1,029	2,156	5,424	5,192	10,616
5-9 ..	4,064	3,568	7,632	355	385	740	817	708	1,525	5,236	4,661	9,897
10-14 ..	2,857	2,412	5,269	456	388	844	544	454	998	3,857	3,254	7,111
15-19 ..	3,575	2,261	5,836	527	633	1,160	643	618	1,261	4,745	3,512	8,257
20-24 ..	5,546	4,844	10,390	3,758	1,815	5,573	3,037	1,634	4,671	12,341	8,293	20,634
25-29 ..	5,374	5,256	10,630	3,538	1,615	5,153	3,597	1,949	5,546	12,509	8,820	21,329
30-34 ..	3,607	4,270	7,877	2,264	1,329	3,593	2,650	1,894	4,544	8,521	7,493	16,014
35-39 ..	2,629	2,844	5,473	2,113	1,340	3,453	2,478	1,604	4,082	7,220	5,788	13,008
40-44 ..	2,189	2,222	4,411	2,007	1,445	3,452	2,530	1,562	4,092	6,726	5,229	11,955
45-49 ..	1,374	1,458	2,832	2,020	1,708	3,728	2,407	1,642	4,049	5,801	4,808	10,609
50-54 ..	877	1,244	2,121	1,987	2,008	3,995	2,087	1,633	3,720	4,951	4,885	9,836
55-59 ..	679	1,043	1,722	1,674	1,918	3,592	1,504	1,357	2,861	3,857	4,318	8,175
60-64 ..	429	807	1,236	1,459	1,639	3,098	1,235	1,298	2,533	3,123	3,744	6,867
65-69 ..	376	587	963	1,038	1,009	2,047	977	1,944	2,921	2,381	2,573	4,954
70-74 ..	194	332	526	479	513	992	539	456	995	1,212	1,301	2,513
75-79 ..	81	159	240	178	166	344	220	190	410	479	515	994
80-84 ..	37	44	81	57	37	94	64	42	106	158	123	281
85-89 ..	15	12	27	11	7	18	12	9	21	38	28	66
90-94 ..	..	2	2	3	..	3	1	..	1	4	2	6
95-99 ..	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125

DEPARTURES.

Age Group (Years).	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australians Residents Departing Permanently.			Australians Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0-4 ..	1,167	1,144	2,311	391	416	807	1,164	1,081	2,245	2,722	2,641	5,363
5-9 ..	924	906	1,830	329	341	670	834	751	1,585	2,087	1,998	4,085
10-14 ..	482	483	965	476	429	905	624	569	1,193	1,532	1,481	3,063
15-19 ..	518	564	1,082	862	659	1,521	1,030	682	1,712	2,410	1,905	4,315
20-24 ..	2,711	2,168	4,879	3,422	1,750	5,172	3,456	1,689	5,145	9,589	5,607	15,196
25-29 ..	3,584	2,283	5,867	2,933	1,461	4,394	3,905	2,046	5,951	10,422	5,790	16,212
30-34 ..	2,231	1,719	3,950	2,113	1,298	3,411	2,847	2,037	4,884	7,191	5,054	12,245
35-39 ..	1,618	1,140	2,758	2,025	1,300	3,325	2,601	1,729	4,330	6,244	4,169	10,413
40-44 ..	1,375	931	2,306	1,986	1,409	3,395	2,554	1,640	4,194	5,915	3,980	9,895
45-49 ..	949	721	1,670	1,938	1,622	3,560	2,447	1,670	4,117	5,334	4,013	9,347
50-54 ..	594	664	1,258	1,871	1,915	3,786	2,097	1,670	3,767	4,562	4,249	8,811
55-59 ..	401	568	969	1,605	1,705	3,310	1,496	1,420	2,916	3,502	3,693	7,195
60-64 ..	398	539	937	1,328	1,446	2,774	1,246	1,342	2,588	2,972	3,327	6,299
65-69 ..	302	343	645	894	845	1,739	1,000	992	1,992	2,196	2,180	4,376
70-74 ..	153	232	385	409	386	795	573	470	1,043	1,135	1,088	2,223
75-79 ..	75	72	147	148	146	294	222	222	444	445	440	885
80-84 ..	21	25	46	43	28	71	65	51	116	129	104	233
85-89 ..	14	9	23	8	6	14	13	10	23	35	25	60
90-94 ..	3	..	3	3	..	3	2	..	2	8	..	8
95-99 ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	1	4
Total ..	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

No. 30.—Oversea Migration: Country of Embarkation of Persons who Arrived, and Country of Disembarkation of Persons who Departed, Australia, 1953.

Country of Embarkation or Disembarkation.	ARRIVALS.												DEPARTURES.											
	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.			Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
Norfolk Island ..	20	17	37	173	189	362	68	73	141	261	279	540	25	31	56	167	190	357	72	73	145	264	294	558
Papua and New Guinea	477	326	803	1,822	733	2,555	3,056	1,699	4,755	5,355	2,758	8,113	1,832	993	2,825	1,709	663	2,372	2,411	1,454	3,865	5,952	3,110	9,062
Nauru ..	51	23	74	39	21	60	101	82	183	191	128	317	31	21	52	31	35	66	86	96	182	148	152	300
New Zealand ..	1,077	1,069	2,146	5,804	5,410	11,214	9,483	7,219	16,702	16,364	13,698	30,062	2,744	1,989	4,733	5,482	5,251	10,733	11,970	9,595	21,565	20,106	16,835	37,031
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	11,901	14,240	26,141	5,906	7,765	13,671	4,294	4,792	9,086	22,101	26,707	48,808	6,151	7,430	13,581	5,024	6,251	11,275	3,136	3,427	6,563	14,311	17,108	31,419
Malta ..	770	653	1,423	49	30	79	3	1	4	822	684	1,506	165	66	231	58	14	72	6	1	7	229	81	310
Other British Countries in Europe ..	25	32	57	22	19	41	20	8	28	67	59	126	3	2	5	8	5	13	4	4	8	15	11	26
Ceylon ..	243	241	484	413	434	847	257	201	458	913	876	1,789	99	102	201	338	392	730	240	218	458	677	712	1,389
Cyprus ..	544	423	967	167	102	269	410	348	758	1,121	873	1,994	104	78	182	112	79	191	404	176	580	620	333	953
Hong Kong ..	318	278	596	181	168	349	730	511	1,241	1,229	957	2,186	182	196	378	157	129	286	638	334	972	977	659	1,636
India ..	15	17	32	185	64	249	47	46	93	247	127	374	42	51	93	243	140	388	49	53	102	339	244	583
Malaya ..	59	11	70	41	15	56	61	82	161	47	208	278	30	23	53	50	16	66	88	17	105	168	56	224
Pakistan ..	858	448	1,306	1,302	698	2,000	1,612	818	2,430	3,772	1,964	5,736	499	383	882	1,066	801	1,867	1,780	898	2,678	3,345	2,082	5,427
Singapore ..	51	39	90	46	4	50	126	88	214	223	131	354	49	40	89	39	17	56	118	83	201	206	140	346
Other British Countries in Asia ..	152	176	328	198	127	325	391	315	706	741	618	1,359	147	176	323	176	133	309	362	283	645	685	592	1,277
Union of South Africa ..	10	12	22	3	2	5	11	9	20	24	23	47	4	2	6	13	10	23	9	6	15	26	18	44
Other British Countries in Africa ..	279	317	596	259	270	529	187	203	390	725	790	1,515	278	255	533	200	196	396	251	225	476	729	676	1,405
Canada ..	140	132	272	334	218	552	606	389	995	1,080	739	1,819	204	164	368	311	199	510	746	537	1,283	1,261	900	2,161
Other British Countries in America ..	16	19	35	20	13	33	46	39	85	82	71	153	18	20	38	11	9	20	53	30	83	82	59	141
Fiji ..	11	11	22	16	16	32	78	57	135	105	84	189	24	24	48	14	18	32	76	60	136	114	102	216
Solomon Islands ..	17,017	18,484	35,501	16,980	16,298	33,278	21,588	16,919	38,507	55,585	51,701	107,286	12,631	12,046	24,677	15,214	14,548	29,762	22,499	17,570	40,009	50,344	44,164	94,508
Other British Islands in Polynesia ..	6	8	14	11	18	29	3	7	10	20	33	53	2	6	8	5	5	6	5	11	8	16	24	24
Total, British Commonwealth Countries ..	65	52	117	39	30	69	31	8	39	135	90	225	397	293	690	293	263	556	205	171	376	895	727	1,622
Austria ..	4,436	3,179	7,615	14	10	24	25	13	38	4,475	3,202	7,677	24	10	34	17	9	26	15	6	21	56	25	81
Belgium ..	1,293	601	1,894	10	10	20	..	..	..	1,303	611	1,914	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Finland ..	8,413	8,582	16,995	673	609	1,282	443	276	719	9,529	9,467	18,996	3,389	1,313	4,702	1,437	1,073	2,510	877	418	1,295	5,703	2,804	8,507
France ..	4,649	4,240	8,889	58	40	98	150	75	234	4,866	4,355	9,221	121	113	234	69	40	109	145	71	216	335	224	559
Germany ..	16	22	38	11	12	23	1	4	5	28	38	66	1	3	4	2	6	8	3	1	4	6	10	16
Greece ..	18	11	29	8	17	25	9	13	22	35	41	76	3	3	6	1	3	4	6	2	8	10	8	18
Hungary ..	9	8	17	31	18	49	51	16	67	91	42	133	9	5	14	52	26	78	47	11	58	108	42	150
Italy ..	..	7	7	1	..	1	4	3	7	..	5	10	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway ..	170	131	301	156	56	212	468	192	660	794	379	1,173	77	64	141	114	21	135	412	191	603	603	276	879
Poland ..	10	9	19	2	2	4	3	5	8	15	16	31	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden ..	103	282	390	3,423	136	3,559	1,248	45	1,293	4,779	463	5,242	64	44	108	3,599	196	3,795	1,345	59	1,404	5,008	299	5,307
Switzerland ..	32	48	80	27	6	33	26	14	40	85	55	139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia ..	90	23	113	74	24	98	163	61	224	327	108	435	5	5	13	26	17	34	31	5	36	65	18	83
Other European Countries ..	52	25	77	761	4	765	195	67	282	1,008	96	1,104	21	20	41	31	9	40	120	39	159	172	68	240
China ..	746	845	1,591	54	50	104	66	62	128	866	957	1,823	180	80	260	76	45	121	52	43	95	308	168	476
Indonesia ..	3	8	11	5	2	7	10	7	17	18	17	35	13	..	13	..	..	..	5	4	9	18	4	22
Israel ..	399	348	747	833	386	1,219	742	531	1,273	1,974	1,265	3,239	335	296	631	900	435	1,335	882	558	1,440	2,117	1,289	3,406
Japan ..	14	14	28	4	2	6	10	7	17	28	23	51	18	16	34	1	..	..	7	5	12	26	21	47
Lebanon ..	45	29	74	354	172	526	489	319	808	888	520	1,408	67	59	126	373	175	548	474	329	803	914	563	1,477
Philippines ..	201	166	367	804	460	1,264	725	412	1,137	1,730	1,038	2,768	134	121	255	535	281	816	847	506	1,353	1,516	908	2,424
Other Asian Countries ..	20,775	18,639	39,414	7,353	2,064	9,417	4,871	2,137	7,008	32,999	22,840	55,839	4,889	2,466	7,355	7,570	2,614	10,184	5,680	2,501	8,181	18,139	7,581	25,720
Egypt ..	3	8	11	5	2	7	10	7	17	18	17	35	13	..	13	..	..	..	5	4	9	18	4	22
Other African Countries ..	399	348	747	833	386	1,219	742	531	1,273	1,974	1,265	3,239	335	296	631	900	435	1,335	882	558	1,440	2,117	1,289	3,406
United States of America ..	14	14	28	4	2	6	10	7	17	28	23	51	18	16	34	1	..	..	7	5	12	26	21	47
Other American Countries ..	45	29	74	354	172	526	489	319	808	888	520	1,408	67	59	126	373	175	548	474	329	803	914	563	1,477
New Caledonia ..	201	166	367	804	460	1,264	725	412	1,137	1,730	1,038	2,768	134	121	255	535	281	816	847	506	1,353	1,516	908	2,424
Other Polynesian Islands ..	20,775	18,639	39,414	7,353	2,064	9,417	4,871	2,137	7,008	32,999	22,840	55,839	4,889	2,466	7,355	7,570	2,614	10,184	5,680	2,501	8,181	18,139	7,581	25,720
Total, Foreign Countries ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,05																

No. 31a.—Oversea Migration: Country of Embarkation of Persons who Arrived, and Mode of Transport, Australia, 1953.

Country of Embarkation.	Permanent Movement.					Temporary Movement.										Total Arrivals.				
	New Arrivals.					Australian Residents Returning.					Visitors Arriving.									
	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.
	1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.		
Norfolk Island				37	37	1		1	361	362	5		5	136	141	6		6	534	540
Papua and New Guinea	111	126	237	566	803	88	140	228	2,327	2,555	355	550	905	3,850	4,755	554	816	1,370	6,743	8,113
Nauru	56	18	74	74	74	55	5	60		60	142	41	183		183	253	64	317	317	317
New Zealand	601	953	1,554	592	2,146	3,219	3,036	6,255	4,959	11,214	3,480	3,934	7,414	9,288	16,702	7,300	7,023	15,223	14,839	30,062
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	4,077	21,718	25,795	346	26,141	4,819	8,245	13,064	607	13,671	2,387	5,303	7,690	1,396	9,086	11,283	35,266	46,549	2,349	48,898
Malta	1	1,422	1,423		1,423	1	77	78	1	79	1	2	3	1	4	3	1,501	1,504	2	1,506
Other British Countries in Europe ..	19	34	53	4	57	22	19	41		41	8	20	28		28	49	73	122	4	126
Ceylon	212	264	476	8	484	599	160	779	68	847	200	192	392	66	458	1,011	636	1,647	142	1,789
Cyprus																				
Hong Kong	468	360	828	139	967	105	9	114	155	269	210	275	485	273	758	783	644	1,427	567	1,994
India	235	318	553	43	596	163	97	260	89	349	364	650	1,014	227	1,241	762	1,065	1,827	359	2,186
Malaya	25	6	31	1	32	102	19	121	128	249	45	35	80	13	93	172	60	232	142	374
Pakistan	3		3	67	70	2		2	54	56	3		3	79	82	8		8	200	208
Singapore	211	504	715	591	1,306	208	616	824	1,176	2,000	300	428	728	1,702	2,430	719	1,548	2,267	3,469	5,736
Other British Countries in Asia ..	14	42	56	34	90	3	5	8	42	50	32	9	41	173	214	49	56	105	249	354
Union of South Africa	233	71	304	24	328	171	4	175	150	325	351	56	407	299	706	755	131	886	473	1,359
Other British Countries in Africa ..	6		6	16	22		1	1	4	5	9		9	11	20	15	1	16	31	47
Canada	336	195	531	65	596	138	140	278	251	529	115	117	232	158	390	589	452	1,041	474	1,515
Other British Countries in America ..																				
Fiji	39	14	53	219	272	18	18	36	516	552	35	4	39	956	995	92	36	128	1,691	1,819
Solomon Islands	29	5	34	1	35	26	3	29	4	33	61	7	68	17	85	116	15	131	22	153
Other British Islands in Polynesia ..	20	2	22		22	24	2	26	6	32	115	9	124	11	135	159	13	172	17	189
Total, British Commonwealth Countries ..	6,696	26,052	32,748	2,753	35,501	9,764	12,616	22,380	10,898	33,278	8,218	11,632	19,850	18,657	38,507	24,678	50,300	74,978	32,308	107,286
Austria	10	3	13	1	14	22	7	29		29	6	4	10		10	38	14	52	1	53
Belgium																				
Finland																				
France	34	78	112	5	117	23	43	66	3	69	8	29	37	2	39	65	150	215	10	225
Germany	27	7,572	7,599	16	7,615	10	6	16	8	24	10	4	14	24	38	47	7,582	7,629	48	7,677
Greece	2	1,891	1,893	1	1,894		20	20		20						2	1,911	1,913	1	1,914
Hungary																				
Italy	679	16,276	16,955	40	16,995	464	631	1,095	187	1,282	157	470	627	92	719	1,300	17,377	18,677	319	18,996
Netherlands	820	6,793	7,613	1,276	8,889	36	13	49	49	98	24	32	56	178	234	880	6,838	7,718	1,503	9,221
Norway	29	8	37	1	38	20	3	23		23	5		5		5	54	11	65	1	66
Poland																				
Sweden	23	6	29		29	19	6	25		25	18	2	20	2	22	60	14	74	2	76
Switzerland				17	17				49	49				67	67				133	133
Yugoslavia																				
Other European Countries	3	1	4	3	7				1	1	4	2	6	1	7	7	3	10	5	15
China				1	1															
Indonesia	112	12	124	177	301	16		16	196	212	67	14	81	579	660	195	26	221	952	1,173
Israel				19	19				4	4				8	8				31	31
Japan	175	132	307	83	390	130	308	438	3,121	3,559	21	54	75	1,218	1,293	326	494	820	4,422	5,242
Lebanon				80	80				33	33				40	40				153	153
Philippines		23	23	90	113	1	23	24	74	98	2	60	62	162	224	3	106	109	326	435
Other Asian Countries	3	2	5	72	77		741	741	24	765	5	2	7	255	262	8	745	753	351	1,104
Egypt	160	1,396	1,556	35	1,591	36	55	91	13	104	40	55	95	33	128	236	1,506	1,742	81	1,823
Other African Countries	7	3	10	1	11	3	2	5	2	7	13	3	16	1	17	23	8	31	4	35
United States of America	127	37	164	583	747	108	18	126	1,093	1,219	123	36	159	1,114	1,273	358	91	449	2,790	3,239
Other American Countries	16	12	28	28	28	4	1	5	1	6	4	10	14	3	17	24	23	47	4	51
New Caledonia	11	27	38	36	74	50	40	90	436	526	88	64	152	656	808	149	131	280	1,128	1,408
Other Polynesian Islands	13	15	28	339	367	28	12	40	1,224	1,264	50	9	59	1,078	1,137	91	36	127	2,641	2,768
Total, Foreign Countries ..	2,251	34,287	36,538	2,876	39,414	970	1,929	2,899	6,518	9,417	645	850	1,495	5,513	7,008	3,866	37,066	40,932	14,907	55,839
GRAND TOTAL ..	8,947	60,339	69,286	5,629	74,915	10,734	14,545	25,279	17,416	42,695	8,863	12,482	21,345	24,170	45,515	28,544	87,366	115,910	47,215	163,125

MIGRATION

No. 31b.—Oversea Migration: Country of Disembarkation of Persons who Departed, and Mode of Transport, Australia, 1953.

Country of Disembarkation.	Permanent Movement.					Temporary Movement.										Total Departures.				
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently					Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.					Visitors Departing.					Total Departures.				
	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.
	1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.		
Norfolk Island	13		13	43	56	8		8	349	357	5		5	140	145	26		26	532	558
Papua and New Guinea .. .	444	6	450	2,375	2,825	244	2	246	2,126	2,372	791	88	879	2,986	3,865	1,479	96	1,575	7,487	9,062
Nauru	52		52		52	64	2	66		66	181	1	182		182	297	3	300		300
New Zealand	1,654	1,827	3,481	1,252	4,733	3,586	2,322	5,908	4,825	10,733	5,303	5,210	10,513	11,043	21,565	10,543	9,368	19,911	17,120	37,031
United Kingdom and Ireland .. .	2,712	10,710	13,422	159	13,581	3,810	6,650	10,460	815	11,275	2,048	3,606	5,654	909	6,563	8,570	20,966	29,536	1,883	31,419
Malta		231	231		231		69	69		69		7	7		7		307	307		310
Other British Countries in Europe .. .		5	5		5	6	7	13		13		7	7		7		17	26		26
Ceylon	82	109	191	10	201	531	165	696	34	730	211	183	394	64	458	824	457	1,281	108	1,389
Cyprus																				
Hong Kong	78	57	135	47	182	83	7	90	101	191	165	152	317	263	580	326	216	542	411	953
India	117	221	338	40	378	110	84	194	92	286	224	549	773	199	972	451	854	1,305	331	1,636
Malaya	45		45	48	93	248	4	252	136	388	86	5	91	11	102	379	9	388	195	583
Pakistan	2		2	51	53			66	66	66		1	1	104	105	2	1	3	221	224
Singapore	280	230	510	372	882	398	602	1,000	867	1,867	314	556	870	1,808	2,678	992	1,388	2,380	3,047	5,427
Other British Countries in Asia .. .	9	40	49	40	89	10	6	16	40	56	38	24	62	139	201	57	70	127	219	346
Union of South Africa	201	73	274	49	323	121	48	169	140	309	257	105	362	283	645	579	226	805	472	1,277
Other British Countries in Africa .. .		2	2	4	6		2	2	21	23		3	3	12	15		7	7	37	44
Canada	221	185	406	127	533	131	57	188	208	396	135	113	248	228	476	487	355	842	563	1,405
Other British Countries in America .. .																				
Fiji	8	15	23	345	368	8	26	34	476	510	8			1,257	1,283	24	59	83	2,078	2,161
Solomon Islands	27	1	28	10	38	13		13	7	20	70	2	72	11	83	110	3	113	28	141
Other British Islands in Polynesia .. .	41	2	43	5	48	27		27	5	32	122	3	125	11	136	190	5	195	21	216
Total, British Commonwealth Countries .. .	5,986	13,714	19,700	4,977	24,677	9,398	10,053	19,451	10,311	29,762	9,961	10,640	20,601	19,468	40,069	25,345	34,407	59,752	34,756	94,508
Austria	8		8		8	4	1	5		5	10	1	11		11	22	2	24		24
Belgium																				
Finland																				
France	173	517	690		690	277	278	555	1	556	153	206	359	17	376	603	1,001	1,604	18	1,622
Germany		30	30	4	34		10	10	16	26		3	3	18	21		43	43	38	81
Greece							1	1		1							1	1		1
Hungary																				
Italy	334	4,328	4,662	40	4,702	633	1,634	2,267	243	2,510	208	953	1,161	134	1,295	1,175	6,915	8,090	417	8,507
Netherlands	40	172	212	22	234	18	32	50	59	109	24	76	100	116	216	82	280	362	197	559
Norway	4		4		4	5	3	8		8	3	1	4		4	12	4	16		16
Poland																				
Sweden	5		5	1	6	3		3	1	4					4	12	4	16		16
Switzerland				14	14				78	78	6	1	7	1	8	14	1	15	3	18
Yugoslavia															58				150	150
Other European Countries	3	1	4		4						4		4		6		1	8		10
China																				
Indonesia	56	16	72	69	141	9	3	12	123	135	85	20	105	498	603	150	39	189	690	879
Israel									4	4									5	5
Japan	60	10	70	38	108	190	861	1,051	2,744	3,795	58	27	85	1,319	1,404	308	898	1,206	4,101	5,307
Lebanon				13	13															
Philippines	4	1	5	32	37	4	1	5	34	38	11	3	14	256	270	19	5	24	83	83
Other Asian Countries	8	1	9	32	41	5		5	35	40				151	159	15	7	22	218	240
Egypt	23	232	255	5	260	18	80	98	23	121	11	57	68	27	95	52	369	421	55	476
Other African Countries		13	13		13						6	2	8	1	9	6	15	21	1	22
United States of America	131	58	230	392	631	92	13	105	1,230	1,335	66	16	82	1,358	1,440	339	87	426	2,980	3,406
Other American Countries	6	23	34		34	1		1	1	1	8	2	10	2	12	15	30	45	2	47
New Caledonia	25	22	47	79	126	97	62	159	389	548	99	83	182	621	803	221	167	388	1,089	1,477
Other Polynesian Islands	19	8	27	228	255	39	14	53	763	816	20	21	50	1,363	1,353	87	43	130	2,294	2,424
Total, Foreign Countries .. .	919	5,437	6,386	969	7,355	1,395	2,993	4,388	5,796	10,184	783	1,478	2,261	5,920	8,181	3,127	9,908	13,035	12,685	25,720
GRAND TOTAL .. .	6,935	19,151	26,086	5,946	32,032	10,793	13,046	23,839	16,107	39,946	10,744	12,118	22,862	25,388	48,250	28,472	44,315	72,787	47,441	120,228

No. 32.—Oversea Migration: Country of Last Permanent Residence of Persons who Arrived, and Country of Intended Future Permanent Residence of Persons who Departed, Australia, 1953.

Country of Last Permanent Residence or Intended Future Permanent Residence.	ARRIVALS.												DEPARTURES.											
	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.			Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.						Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	24,333	18,362	42,695	..	..	..	24,333	18,362	42,695	..	..	..	22,784	17,162	39,946	..	..	..	22,784	17,162	39,946
Norfolk Island	15	13	28	..	..	..	56	63	119	71	76	147	24	30	54	..	..	..	56	59	115	80	89	169
Papua and New Guinea	472	328	800	..	..	..	3,045	1,723	4,768	3,517	2,051	5,568	1,803	980	2,783	..	..	..	2,403	1,456	3,859	4,206	2,436	6,642
Nauru	48	26	74	..	..	..	100	85	185	111	148	259	30	21	51	..	..	..	57	96	153	117	117	234
New Zealand	876	941	1,817	..	..	..	9,065	7,460	16,525	9,941	8,401	18,342	2,626	1,900	4,526	..	..	..	11,147	9,386	20,533	13,773	11,286	25,059
United Kingdom and Ireland	11,772	13,995	25,767	..	..	..	4,880	4,114	8,994	16,652	18,109	34,761	6,591	7,691	14,282	..	..	..	4,241	3,476	7,717	10,832	11,167	21,999
Malta	769	650	1,419	..	..	..	6	3	9	775	653	1,428	284	102	386	..	..	..	18	1	19	302	103	405
Other British Countries in Europe	45	53	98	..	..	..	29	25	54	74	78	152	9	5	14	..	..	..	12	11	23	21	16	37
Ceylon	150	161	311	..	..	..	117	89	206	267	250	517	59	58	117	..	..	..	112	102	214	171	160	331
Cyprus	45	120	165	..	..	..	11	10	21	56	130	186	81	7	88	..	..	..	9	2	11	90	9	99
Hong Kong	305	154	459	..	..	..	343	258	601	648	412	1,060	80	75	155	..	..	..	374	162	536	454	237	691
India	207	173	380	..	..	..	626	437	1,063	833	610	1,443	113	137	250	..	..	..	446	240	686	559	377	936
Malaya	343	171	514	..	..	..	474	345	819	817	516	1,333	228	195	423	..	..	..	576	368	944	804	563	1,347
Pakistan	96	34	130	..	..	..	97	47	144	193	81	274	63	32	95	..	..	..	125	41	166	188	73	261
Singapore	336	169	505	..	..	..	357	251	608	603	420	1,113	164	127	291	..	..	..	606	313	919	770	440	1,210
Other British Countries in Asia	40	18	58	..	..	..	160	103	263	200	121	321	48	42	90	..	..	..	144	91	235	102	133	325
Union of South Africa	135	157	292	..	..	..	307	261	568	442	418	860	127	152	279	..	..	..	321	226	547	448	378	826
Other British Countries in Africa	85	74	159	..	..	..	192	134	326	277	208	485	61	60	121	..	..	..	146	122	268	207	182	389
Canada	206	180	386	..	..	..	242	155	397	448	335	783	448	325	773	..	..	..	288	215	503	736	540	1,276
Other British Countries in America	9	7	16	..	..	..	11	7	18	20	14	34	1	4	5	..	..	..	12	11	23	13	15	28
Fiji	144	143	287	..	..	..	689	402	1,091	833	545	1,378	197	162	359	..	..	..	765	563	1,328	962	725	1,687
Solomon Islands	28	26	54	..	..	..	138	92	230	166	118	284	49	30	79	..	..	..	151	94	245	200	124	324
Other British Islands in Polynesia	29	24	53	..	..	..	105	95	200	134	119	253	35	39	74	..	..	..	101	83	184	136	122	258
Total, British Commonwealth Countries, excluding Australia	16,155	17,617	33,772	..	..	..	21,050	16,159	37,209	37,205	33,776	70,981	13,121	12,174	25,295	..	..	..	22,140	17,118	39,258	35,261	29,292	64,553
Austria	209	175	384	..	..	..	128	9	137	337	184	521	25	16	41	..	..	..	28	8	36	53	24	77
Belgium	27	30	57	..	..	..	22	11	33	49	41	90	16	10	26	..	..	..	25	10	35	41	20	61
Finland	48	27	75	..	..	..	22	14	36	70	41	111	22	1	23	..	..	..	12	5	17	34	6	40
France	161	155	316	..	..	..	221	70	291	382	225	607	190	160	350	..	..	..	289	114	403	479	274	753
Germany	4,644	3,610	8,254	..	..	..	144	46	190	4,788	3,656	8,444	247	78	325	..	..	..	144	37	181	391	115	506
Greece	1,683	993	2,676	..	..	..	12	16	28	1,695	1,009	2,704	99	40	139	..	..	..	35	11	46	134	51	186
Hungary	11	18	29	..	..	..	1	1	2	11	19	30	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2
Italy	7,408	7,269	14,677	..	..	..	144	59	203	7,552	7,328	14,880	1,976	509	2,485	..	..	..	328	65	393	2,304	574	2,878
Netherlands	4,799	4,428	9,227	..	..	..	222	137	359	5,021	4,565	9,586	334	262	596	..	..	..	267	142	409	601	404	1,005
Norway	25	29	54	..	..	..	38	10	48	63	39	102	58	18	76	..	..	..	70	58	9	128	27	155
Poland	22	21	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	21	43	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	45	41	86	..	..	..	78	30	108	123	71	194	20	16	36	..	..	..	70	19	89	90	35	125
Switzerland	104	97	201	..	..	..	127	77	204	231	174	405	56	46	102	..	..	..	109	54	163	165	100	265
Yugoslavia	186	290	476	..	..	..	10	13	23	196	303	499	29	5	34	..	..	..	7	5	12	36	10	46
Other European Countries	131	111	242	..	..	..	118	34	152	249	145	394	70	33	103	..	..	..	93	29	122	163	62	225
China	276	286	562	..	..	..	57	72	129	333	358	691	29	7	36	..	..	..	40	11	51	69	18	87
Indonesia	133	117	250	..	..	..	316	127	443	449	244	693	83	70	153	..	..	..	305	134	439	388	204	592
Israel	131	121	252	..	..	..	26	24	50	157	145	302	14	18	32	..	..	..	28	20	48	42	38	80
Japan	139	286	425	..	..	..	357	53	410	496	339	835	657	37	101	..	..	..	509	64	550	573	78	651
Lebanon	42	39	81	..	..	..	12	5	17	54	44	98	17	15	32	..	..	..	10	3	13	27	18	45
Philippines	24	14	38	..	..	..	78	45	123	102	59	161	17	12	29	..	..	..	63	47	110	80	59	139
Other Asian Countries	146	118	264	..	..	..	850	162	1,012	996	280	1,276	89	81	170	..	..	..	937	129	1,066	1,026	210	1,236
Egypt	359	368	727	..	..	..	40	37	77	399	405	804	55	30	85	..	..	..	30	41	71	85	71	156
Other African Countries	40	37	77	..	..	..	70	64	134	110	101	211	36	18	54	..	..	..	65	58	123	101	76	177
United States of America	700	721	1,421	..	..	..	1,615	1,261	2,876	2,315	1,982	4,297	681	703	1,384	..	..	..	1,851	1,444	3,295	2,532	2,147	4,679
Other American Countries	63	53	116	..	..	..	74	46	120	137	99	236	53	50	103	..	..	..	70	36	106	123	86	209
New Caledonia	34	22	56	..	..	..	357	286	643	391	308	699	61	54	115	..	..	..	335	295	630	396	349	745
Other Polynesian Islands	47	30	77	..	..	..	271	168	439	318	218	536	55	49	104	..	..	..	318	186	504	373	235	608
Total, Foreign Countries	21,637	19,506	41,143	..	..	..	5,409	2,897	8,306	27,046	22,403	49,449	4,399	2,338	6,737	..	..	..	6,039	2,953	8,992	10,438	5,291	15,729
GRAND TOTAL	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,459	19,056	45,515	88,58														

No. 33.—Oversea Migration: Net Permanent Migration—Country of Permanent Residence.

Country of Last Permanent Residence or Intended Future Permanent Residence.	1948.			1949.			1950.			1951.			1952.			1953.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Norfolk Island	- 19	- 12	- 31	- 8	- 1	- 9	- 6	- 2	- 4	- 8	- 8	- 3	- 6	- 9	- 9	- 17	- 26	- 26
Papua and New Guinea	- 1,345	- 641	- 1,986	- 1,703	- 619	- 2,322	- 1,593	- 404	- 2,057	- 1,623	- 557	- 2,180	- 1,156	- 583	- 1,739	- 1,331	- 652	- 1,983
Nauru	- 65	- 49	- 114	- 41	- 36	- 77	- 4	- 11	- 7	- 17	- 28	- 45	- 10	- 26	- 18	- 5	- 23	- 23
New Zealand	511	482	993	847	415	1,262	1,172	617	1,789	521	323	844	- 1,177	- 560	- 1,737	- 1,750	- 959	- 2,709
United Kingdom and Ireland	14,344	11,950	26,294	26,314	19,041	45,355	25,531	16,425	41,056	25,625	19,779	45,404	20,522	16,932	37,454	5,181	6,304	11,485
Malta	493	296	789	2,530	1,182	3,712	2,984	1,183	4,167	2,604	1,906	4,510	763	1,044	1,807	485	548	1,033
Other British Countries in Europe	12	16	28	44	44	88	45	32	77	50	53	103	63	54	117	36	48	84
Cyprus	432	65	497	738	144	882	509	196	705	1,276	327	1,603	856	320	1,176	- 36	113	77
Hong Kong	152	82	234	263	161	424	371	220	591	478	291	769	357	152	509	225	79	304
Ceylon	-	-	-	120	84	204	118	119	237	171	108	279	123	138	351	91	103	194
India	1,555	1,565	3,120	493	471	964	466	418	884	304	266	570	122	94	216	94	36	130
Pakistan	-	-	-	49	48	97	120	77	197	96	43	139	100	45	145	33	2	35
Malaya	-	-	-	200	59	259	361	207	568	266	88	354	182	48	230	115	- 24	91
Singapore	244	124	368	33	24	57	1	6	7	144	86	230	206	41	247	172	42	214
Other British Countries in Asia	- 8	- 34	- 42	65	13	78	215	171	386	6	20	26	14	9	23	8	24	32
Union of South Africa	64	82	146	33	13	46	483	786	1,269	142	123	265	54	16	70	8	5	13
Other British Countries in Africa	38	12	50	44	35	79	68	39	107	103	51	154	67	31	98	24	14	38
Canada	50	69	119	73	25	98	15	5	20	9	1	10	3	12	8	3	11	11
Other British Countries in America	138	12	150	1	3	4	27	12	39	14	55	69	34	59	93	53	19	72
Fiji	34	28	62	50	30	80	20	29	59	24	11	35	38	48	86	21	4	25
Solomon Islands	19	11	30	39	30	69	37	29	66	24	11	35	38	48	86	21	4	25
Other British Islands in Polynesia	8	30	38	65	24	89	14	10	24	2	3	1	8	1	9	6	15	21
Total, British Commonwealth Countries	16,307	13,624	29,931	29,842	20,960	50,802	30,791	19,965	50,756	30,271	22,986	58,257	20,886	17,489	38,375	3,034	5,443	8,477
Austria	54	46	100	3,057	2,030	6,887	2,729	1,947	4,676	1,728	1,057	2,785	428	356	784	184	159	343
Belgium	51	50	101	224	85	309	322	159	481	126	105	231	59	44	103	11	20	31
Finland	4	1	5	24	24	48	40	18	58	108	72	180	39	19	58	26	26	52
France	212	225	437	720	441	1,161	757	448	1,205	1,253	657	1,910	608	387	995	29	5	34
Germany	6,611	2,814	9,425	29,723	23,043	52,766	32,265	24,950	57,215	6,804	4,188	10,992	5,354	2,531	7,885	4,397	3,582	7,929
Greece	525	647	1,172	858	701	1,559	1,041	711	1,752	1,183	704	1,887	957	656	1,613	1,584	953	2,537
Hungary	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	96	72	168	127	135	262	10	18	28
Italy	979	1,198	2,177	9,293	3,285	12,578	11,573	4,394	15,967	13,689	5,194	18,883	22,205	5,129	27,334	5,432	6,760	12,192
Netherlands	171	149	320	689	406	1,095	5,603	3,935	9,538	7,010	5,071	12,081	8,148	6,315	14,463	4,465	4,166	8,631
Norway	21	28	49	73	29	102	24	19	43	293	48	341	157	93	250	33	11	22
Poland	662	360	1,022	3,655	2,356	6,011	975	724	1,699	129	120	249	232	171	403	20	21	41
Sweden	40	63	103	82	67	149	90	77	167	104	78	182	70	24	94	25	25	50
Switzerland	76	48	124	183	127	310	765	406	1,171	265	164	429	119	102	221	48	51	99
Yugoslavia	- 655	- 125	- 780	892	453	1,345	381	316	697	288	242	530	366	276	642	157	285	442
Other European Countries	576	604	1,180	4,819	3,832	8,651	1,445	935	2,380	263	208	471	426	219	644	61	78	139
China	22	134	112	1,046	1,060	2,106	398	207	605	513	458	971	338	361	699	247	279	526
Indonesia (Netherlands East Indies)	115	20	135	108	71	179	1,063	497	1,560	557	412	969	318	263	581	50	47	97
Israel (Palestine)	88	75	163	64	117	181	35	56	91	172	152	324	132	147	279	117	103	220
Japan	- 8	- 6	- 14	16	70	86	67	181	248	10	11	21	35	124	159	75	249	324
Lebanon	(b)	(b)	(b)	189	104	292	413	186	599	833	177	1,010	68	68	136	25	24	49
Philippines	12	19	31	42	35	77	76	69	145	33	35	68	11	15	26	7	2	9
Other Asian Countries	57	23	80	95	88	186	126	61	187	228	126	354	166	117	283	57	37	94
Egypt	777	617	1,394	934	738	1,772	833	710	1,543	801	542	1,343	741	645	1,386	304	338	642
Other African Countries	1	2	3	49	36	85	16	13	29	27	15	42	79	59	138	4	19	23
United States of America	520	363	883	378	293	671	466	345	811	256	309	565	- 192	- 165	- 357	19	18	37
Other American Countries	24	26	50	47	24	71	28	24	52	51	39	90	33	23	56	10	3	13
New Caledonia	3	-	-	-	-	-	18	5	23	11	7	18	- 7	- 11	- 18	- 27	- 32	59
Other Polynesian Islands	2	3	1	8	4	12	6	7	13	-	11	11	- 5	- 36	- 41	- 19	- 27	- 27
Total, Foreign Countries	11,052	7,486	18,538	58,013	40,455	98,468	61,543	41,386	102,929	36,831	20,274	57,105	41,012	18,067	59,079	17,238	17,168	34,406
Other or Undefined	- 1	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	27,358	21,110	48,468	87,855	61,415	149,270	92,334	61,351	153,685	67,102	43,260	110,362	61,898	35,556	97,454	20,272	22,611	42,883

(a) Included in "Other European Countries".

(b) Includes Syria.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 34.—Oversea Migration: Nationality of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1953.

Nationality.	ARRIVALS.												DEPARTURES.											
	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.			Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
British(a) ..	16,541	18,321	34,862	23,615	18,001	41,616	21,465	16,437	37,902	61,621	52,759	114,380	13,906	13,172	27,078	21,650	16,642	38,292	22,270	17,109	39,379	57,826	46,923	104,749
Afghan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albanian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
American (U.S.) ..	553	483	1,036	152	88	240	1,796	1,154	2,950	2,501	1,725	4,226	310	244	554	159	115	274	1,919	1,273	3,192	2,388	1,632	4,020
Arabian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentinian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austrian ..	152	161	313	..	9	13	169	13	182	330	178	508	37	17	54	17	10	27	184	19	203	238	46	284
Belgian ..	27	26	53	19	9	28	24	14	38	70	49	119	6	24	30	20	7	27	31	15	46	57	30	87
Brazilian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgarian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burinese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chilean ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovak ..	323	131	454	..	5	5	209	252	551	627	383	1,010	84	40	124	2	1	3	473	285	758	559	326	885
Danish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dutch ..	4,893	4,481	9,374	142	66	208	552	277	829	5,587	4,824	10,411	433	294	727	215	122	337	635	342	977	1,283	758	2,041
Egyptian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Filipino ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finnish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
German ..	133	140	273	78	63	141	587	346	933	798	549	1,347	131	116	247	112	64	176	667	390	1,057	910	570	1,480
Greek ..	4,444	3,480	7,924	31	12	43	158	60	218	4,633	3,552	8,185	209	94	303	71	32	103	199	83	282	560	209	778
Hungarian ..	1,828	1,124	2,952	15	7	22	33	29	62	1,876	1,100	3,036	104	43	147	14	9	23	59	32	91	177	84	261
Indonesian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israeli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italian ..	121	118	239	..	1	5	24	41	198	199	72	271	16	6	22	1	..	1	161	54	215	178	60	238
Japanese ..	6,973	6,831	13,804	46	16	62	91	24	115	7,110	6,871	13,981	1,519	146	1,665	234	31	265	335	37	372	2,088	214	2,302
Latvian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuanian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexican ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norwegian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polish(b) ..	28	24	52	23	2	25	60	15	75	111	41	152	55	16	71	23	7	30	88	14	102	166	37	203
Portuguese ..	123	108	236	18	13	31	28	12	40	174	133	307	31	33	104	28	9	37	19	10	29	118	52	170
Romanian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spanish ..	203	260	472	7	3	10	30	11	41	240	283	523	41	27	68	3	2	5	28	15	43	72	44	116
Syrian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swedish ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swiss ..	31	25	56	..	7	22	76	22	98	122	54	176	20	14	34	25	12	37	84	23	107	129	40	178
Turkish ..	105	75	180	34	18	52	144	65	200	283	158	441	61	34	95	24	24	48	157	66	223	242	124	366
Ukrainian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav ..	27	20	47	..	1	1	2	4	6	29	25	54	13	4	17	2	..	2	3	1	4	18	5	23
Stateless (so described) ..	235	329	564	..	6	1	23	24	47	264	354	618	54	11	65	12	2	14	32	32	64	98	45	143
Stateless, other nationalities(d) ..	432	365	797	35	19	54	29	29	58	496	413	909	68	52	120	68	28	96	34	28	62	170	108	278
Other ..	5	3	8	2	..	2	1	3	4	8	6	14	3	2	5	2	1	3	3	1	4	8	4	12
Total ..	37,792	37,123	74,915	24,333	18,362	42,695	26,450	19,056	45,515	88,584	74,541	163,125	17,520	14,512	32,032	22,784	17,162	39,946	28,179	20,071	48,250	68,483	51,745	120,228

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table. (b) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Polish. (c) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Russian. (d) Stateless, with former nationality stated but other than Polish or Russian.

NOTE.—The particulars shown in the above table are not comparable with those published in Bulletins prior to No. 64 under the heading of "Nationality or Race". Since 1st July, 1948, these statistics have been based on nationality as shown on the passenger's passport. Prior to that date nationality on this basis is available only for "British" and total "Alien" nationalities.

MIGRATION.

No. 35.—Oversea Migration: Net Migration of Persons of each Nationality.

Nationality.	Net Permanent Movement.(a)									Net Total Movement.(b)								
	1951.			1952.			1953.			1951.			1952.			1953.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
British(c)	29,827	23,027	52,854	20,176	17,275	37,451	2,635	5,149	7,784	30,821	23,805	54,626	18,103	17,576	35,679	3,795	5,836	9,631
Afghan	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
Albanian	19	14	33	8	4	12	..	3	5	21	14	35	8	4	12	..	4	6
American (U.S.)	349	290	639	97	112	209	243	239	482	264	221	485	168	31	137	113	93	206
Arabian	11	5	16	12	11	23	4	5	9	11	5	16	12	10	22	3	5	8
Argentinian	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	3	2
Austrian	609	309	918	202	269	471	115	144	259	609	307	916	190	263	453	92	132	224
Belgian	63	66	129	43	26	69	21	18	39	57	55	112	38	29	67	13	19	32
Brazilian	2	2	4	2	3	5	2	5	7	1	1	2	3	..	3	..	3	3
Bulgarian	82	34	116	11	5	16	3	3	3	82	35	117	10	2	12	6	2	4
Burmese .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	3	..	3	2	4
Chilean .. .. .	..	3	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	6	6
Chinese	460	124	584	453	167	620	239	91	330	373	128	501	447	161	608	68	57	125
Czechoslovak	682	352	1,034	267	121	388	3	5	2	676	361	1,037	263	115	378	15	4	19
Danish	50	36	86	35	33	68	6	15	21	32	7	39	15	11	26	..	11	22
Dutch	7,578	5,418	12,996	8,418	6,532	14,950	4,460	4,187	8,647	7,432	5,329	12,761	8,326	6,493	14,819	4,304	4,066	8,370
Egyptian	140	83	223	56	39	95	12	12	24	142	83	225	56	39	95	7	7	16
Estonian	90	126	216	32	48	80	1	10	9	92	126	218	30	38	68	2	8	10
Filipino	4	..	4	..	4	4	10	6	16	4	2	6	..	9	6	..	5	14
Finnish	126	77	203	54	24	78	25	24	49	130	77	207	43	23	66	16	19	35
French	410	292	702	420	272	692	2	24	26	432	271	703	350	261	611	112	..	133
German	3,185	1,094	4,279	4,703	2,138	6,841	4,145	3,386	7,531	3,176	1,095	4,271	4,664	2,114	6,778	4,064	3,343	7,407
Greek	1,664	849	2,513	1,289	854	2,143	1,724	1,081	2,805	1,651	853	2,504	1,197	813	2,010	1,699	1,076	2,775
Hungarian	884	547	1,431	247	213	460	2	20	22	885	543	1,423	233	197	430	4	19	15
Indonesian	42	19	61	37	11	48	26	25	51	44	23	67	33	8	41	21	12	33
Israeli	73	59	132	83	92	175	116	112	228	81	68	149	74	100	174	117	117	234
Italian	12,113	4,231	16,344	22,073	4,903	26,976	5,454	6,685	12,139	12,004	4,206	16,210	21,772	4,880	26,652	5,022	6,657	11,679
Japanese	1	..	1	4	7	11	83	227	310	12	..	12	18	9	27	83	227	310
Latvian	375	381	756	76	81	157	15	6	21	359	364	723	66	67	133	18	5	23
Lebanese	854	190	1,044	82	73	155	20	32	52	848	193	1,041	68	72	140	10	32	42
Lithuanian	76	88	164	11	11	22	12	13	25	69	83	152	8	11	19	8	12	20
Mexican .. .. .	..	2	2	..	1	1	3	3	6	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	1	3
Norwegian	289	56	345	153	95	248	27	8	19	285	61	346	64	93	157	55	4	51
Polish(e)	2,115	1,717	3,832	515	387	902	57	75	132	2,114	1,719	3,833	478	378	856	56	81	137
Portuguese	46	10	56	126	19	145	14	9	23	34	10	44	115	13	128	10	6	7
Romanian	207	129	336	44	33	77	4	4	8	205	129	334	42	30	72	5	4	9
Russian(f)	564	592	1,156	270	307	577	162	242	404	560	599	1,159	261	304	565	168	239	407
Spanish	89	33	122	108	24	132	38	27	65	84	32	116	97	21	118	37	27	64
Syrian	14	2	16	..	1	..	1	1	2	13	1	14	..	2	..	2	..	1
Swedish	36	26	62	25	19	44	11	11	22	34	20	54	22	20	42	7	5	2
Swiss	224	131	355	118	99	217	44	41	85	205	121	326	71	73	144	41	34	75
Turkish	23	5	28	16	10	26	5	9	14	26	6	32	15	8	23	5	11	16
Ukrainian	253	235	488	23	17	40	14	16	30	254	236	490	21	17	38	11	20	31
Yugoslav	2,000	1,440	3,440	654	441	1,095	181	318	499	2,014	1,439	3,453	661	432	1,093	166	309	475
Stateless (so described)	1,123	1,123	2,246	851	707	1,558	364	313	677	1,399	1,130	2,529	786	663	1,449	326	305	631
Stateless, other nationalities (g)	9	9	18	3	10	13	2	1	3	9	10	19	5	8	13	..	2	2
Other	75	29	104	102	59	161	58	33	91	77	45	122	102	63	165	25	28	53
Total	67,102	43,260	110,362	61,898	35,556	97,454	20,272	22,611	42,883	67,615	43,818	111,433	58,579	35,453	94,032	20,101	22,796	42,897

(a) Excess of permanent arrivals over permanent departures. (b) Excess of total arrivals over total departures. (c) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table. (d) Included in "Other". (e) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Polish. (f) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Russian. (g) Stateless, with former nationality stated but other than Polish or Russian.

NOTE.—(1) Minus sign (–) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (2) The particulars shown are not comparable with those published in Bulletins prior to No. 64 under the heading of "Nationality or Race". Since 1st July, 1948, these statistics have been based on nationality as shown on the passenger's passport. Prior to that date nationality on this basis is available only for "British" and total "Alien" nationalities.

No. 36.—Oversea Migration : Occupation of Males who Arrived or Departed Permanently, Australia.

Occupation.	1952.		1953.	
	Permanent New Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.	Permanent New Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING, AND HUNTING.				
Farm Workers	8,883	621	5,327	669
Farm Contractors	2	1	4	..
Shearers	5	8	5	10
Drovers	8	3	2	13
Timber Workers	1,151	46	41	52
Fishermen	68	15	42	20
Trappers, Hunters	1	..	1	6
<i>Total</i>	10,118	694	5,422	770
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.				
Teaching Occupations	310	214	245	216
Medical and Health Occupations	408	397	334	390
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	284	281	277	238
Legal Occupations	31	34	22	30
Metallurgists	10	18	17	26
Constructional Occupations	435	245	242	265
Literary and Artistic Occupations	243	169	162	164
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	114	141	88	127
Politicians .. .. .	..	..	1	..
Other Professional Occupations	182	142	178	147
<i>Total</i>	2,017	1,641	1,566	1,603
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.				
Proprietors, Directors	721	333	467	432
Managers	426	209	226	230
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	144	110	70	105
<i>Total</i>	1,291	652	763	767
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.				
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	2,500	1,480	1,018	1,452
Selling and Broking Occupations	1,920	720	1,506	729
<i>Total</i>	4,420	2,200	2,524	2,181
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.				
Domestic Service Workers	1,341	305	390	351
Hairdressers	204	23	100	33
Undertakers	1	1	1	..
Sporting Occupations	57	22	46	33
Fire Brigades Men	4	1	3	..
Ambulance Men	5	1	..	1
Police, Prison Officers	109	26	45	24
Other Service Workers	9	3	7	3
Members of Armed Forces	1,577	170	402	214
<i>Total</i>	3,307	552	994	659
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.				
Foremen, Supervisors	218	126	178	117
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	4,919	1,125	1,808	1,323
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	4,478	985	2,353	1,093
Technicians, n.o.i.	324	85	169	93
Printing Craftsmen	179	63	89	75
Engineers, Drivers	2,467	870	1,261	911
Metal Craftsmen	1,076	328	725	319
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	1,150	195	550	209
Designers, Repairers	72	20	36	17
Other Craftsmen	239	19	125	35
<i>Total</i>	15,122	3,816	7,294	4,192
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.				
Tradosmen's Assistants	743	151	223	133
Firemen, Greasers	169	32	46	38
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	1,048	149	240	184
Storeman, Packers, Wrappers	148	156	72	162
Drossmakers, Milliners	14	2	9	3
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	5,720	1,031	1,624	1,091
<i>Total</i>	7,842	1,521	2,214	1,611
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.				
Wharf Labourers	29	33	14	23
Labourers (so described)	9,610	1,566	2,941	1,868
Labourers, n.o.i.	4,291	89	8	3
Other Labouring Occupations	374	24	30	21
<i>Total</i>	14,304	1,712	2,993	1,915
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.				
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	2,412	327	1,005	346
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.				
Children Not Attending School	7,663	1,365	4,883	1,381
Full-time Students or Scholars	8,960	1,293	7,535	1,579
Mainly Dependent on Pension or Superannuation	36	31	20	32
Independent Means	17	9	15	1
Others Not Engaged in Industry	641	439	564	483
<i>Total</i>	17,317	3,137	13,017	3,476
GRAND TOTAL	78,150	16,252	37,792	17,520

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

No. 37a.—Oversea Migration: Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants, States and Territories.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.								
1924	3,234	5,782	983	779	4,093	87	..	14,958
1925	4,881	5,782	1,416	609	2,312	61	..	15,061
1926	6,735	5,221	2,217	958	2,523	82	..	17,736
1927	4,858	5,185	1,976	1,147	2,984	93	..	16,243
1928	4,130	2,530	1,301	710	3,019	91	9	11,790
1929	2,571	1,344	728	195	1,885	35	6	6,764
1930	463	176	279	10	261	8	4	1,201
1931	26	11	14	1	56	3	..	111
1932	9	1	9	..	60	2	..	81
1933	3	..	..	..	48	..	..	51
1934	7	3	1	..	100	..	..	111
1935 .. ..	..	..	1	..	61	..	..	62
1936	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
1937	29	30	3	2	28	..	..	92
1938	211	82	12	9	106	23	1	444
1939	773	269	205	50	161	12	..	1,470
1940	34	5	2	2	3	1	..	47
FEMALES.								
1924	2,977	2,939	805	596	2,622	139	..	10,078
1925	3,907	2,807	902	683	1,389	78	..	9,766
1926	6,095	3,365	1,452	1,035	1,507	70	..	13,524
1927	5,402	3,662	1,528	1,273	1,895	96	24	13,880
1928	4,602	2,619	877	913	1,466	112	15	10,604
1929	2,860	1,260	564	331	1,091	66	7	6,179
1930	711	292	205	51	210	12	1	1,482
1931	50	34	29	5	43	2	1	164
1932	12	2	14	..	63	3	..	94
1933	8	3	1	1	8	..	..	21
1934	4	1	..	..	43	..	..	48
1935	1	..	..	..	37	..	..	38
1936	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	6
1937	31	3	3	1	11	..	..	49
1938	199	97	7	34	55	15	1	408
1939	536	275	171	76	143	12	3	1,216
1940	58	15	14	2	2	2	..	93

PERSONS.

To end of 1923 ..	292,284	212,293	220,693	106,521	58,728	23,917	..	914,436
1924	6,211	8,721	1,788	1,375	6,715	226	..	25,036
1925	8,788	8,589	2,318	1,292	3,701	139	..	24,827
1926	12,830	8,586	3,669	1,993	4,030	152	..	31,260
1927	10,260	8,847	3,504	2,420	4,879	189	24	30,123
1928	8,732	5,149	2,178	1,623	4,485	203	24	22,394
1929	5,431	2,604	1,292	526	2,976	101	13	12,943
1930	1,174	468	484	61	471	20	5	2,683
1931	76	45	43	6	99	5	1	275
1932	21	3	23	..	123	5	..	175
1933	11	3	1	1	56	..	..	72
1934	11	4	1	..	143	..	..	159
1935	1	..	1	..	98	..	..	100
1936	4	2	1	..	2	..	..	9
1937	60	33	6	3	39	..	..	141
1938	410	179	19	43	161	38	2	852
1939	1,309	544	376	126	304	24	3	2,686
1940	92	20	16	4	5	3	..	140
Total to end of 1940 (a) ..	347,705	256,090	236,413	115,994	87,015	25,022	72	1,068,311

(a) Assisted migration was discontinued during the 1939-45 War and was not recommenced until 31st March, 1947.

No. 37b.—Oversea Migration: Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants, Australia.

Year.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Total to end of 1940 (a) ..	(b)	(b)	1,068,311
1947	4,137	2,166	6,303
1948	17,837	11,106	28,943
1949	68,976	49,864	118,840
1950	68,990	50,119	119,109
1951	37,071	29,603	66,674
1952	38,000	22,531	60,531
1953	14,544	12,755	27,299
Total to end of 1953	(b)	(b)	1,496,010

(a) Assisted migration was discontinued during the 1939-45 War and was not recommenced until 31st March, 1947. (b) Not available.

NOTE.—Under the migration schemes in operation up to 1940 it was possible to show the number of migrants according to their State or Territory of destination with reasonable accuracy. Such statistics are shown in Table No. 37a. Under the various migration schemes which came into operation in 1947 and subsequent years it is not possible to show, from information obtained at time of disembarkation, the number of migrants destined for the various States and Territories because of the practice of accommodating certain categories of migrants in Immigrant Reception and Holding Camps and subsequently allocating them to another State or Territory. Therefore these statistics for the years 1947 to 1953 have been confined to the Australian total as shown in Table No. 37b.

SECTION III.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES.

33

A.—MARRIAGES.

No. 38.—Marriages : Number. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	3,384	4,447	738	1,245	153	668	..	..	10,635
1866-1870 ..	3,654	4,580	930	1,287	164	629	..	..	11,244
1871-1875 ..	4,242	4,874	1,255	1,494	167	658	..	..	12,690
1876-1880 ..	5,181	5,083	1,493	2,137	196	817	..	..	14,907
1881-1885 ..	7,148	6,718	2,326	2,476	223	1,000	..	..	19,891
1886-1890 ..	7,730	8,567	3,054	2,067	299	959	..	..	22,676
1891-1895 ..	7,985	7,543	2,705	2,142	466	905	..	..	21,746
1896-1900 ..	9,094	7,852	3,102	2,190	1,572	1,098	(b)	..	24,908
1901-1905 ..	10,435	8,294	3,154	2,412	2,024	1,342	7	..	27,668
1906-1910 ..	12,742	9,502	4,203	3,159	2,098	1,446	10	(c)	33,160
1911-1915 ..	16,741	11,762	5,696	4,032	2,552	1,549	16	4	42,352
1916-1920 ..	15,744	11,321	5,397	3,756	2,145	1,443	27	5	39,838
1921-1925 ..	18,041	13,293	6,072	4,200	2,564	1,594	14	4	45,782
1926-1930 ..	19,253	12,955	6,279	4,036	3,167	1,506	23	30	47,249
1931-1935 ..	18,742	12,773	6,950	3,967	3,328	1,638	29	53	47,480
1936-1940 ..	25,295	17,784	8,982	5,726	4,399	2,187	83	85	64,541
1941-1945 ..	28,506	19,450	10,563	6,517	4,668	2,097	71	109	71,981
1946-1950 ..	30,162	20,453	10,666	6,581	5,205	2,529	114	181	75,891
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1949 ..	28,767	20,066	10,234	6,247	4,951	2,422	130	192	72,999
1950 ..	30,036	20,320	10,304	6,585	5,434	2,560	144	216	75,599
1951 ..	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298
1952 ..	29,351	20,220	10,056	6,241	5,389	2,553	137	225	74,172
1953 ..	27,573	19,238	9,859	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640

(a) For number of marriages in each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

(b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 39.—Marriages : Crude Marriage Rates. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	9.05	7.84	13.56	8.84	8.31	7.34	..	..	8.54
1866-1870 ..	8.05	6.90	9.11	7.37	6.97	6.44	..	..	7.42
1871-1875 ..	7.79	6.37	9.14	7.63	6.43	6.38	..	..	7.16
1876-1880 ..	7.84	6.16	7.67	8.73	6.89	7.51	..	..	7.23
1881-1885 ..	8.54	7.42	8.88	8.35°	6.99	8.20	..	..	8.11
1886-1890 ..	7.51	8.16	8.54	6.65	6.92	7.02	..	..	7.75
1891-1895 ..	6.70	6.45	6.51	6.34	7.01	6.00	..	..	6.53
1896-1900 ..	6.96	6.63	6.61	6.17	10.15	6.63	(b)	..	6.85
1901-1905 ..	7.37	6.88	6.12	6.75	9.26	7.49	1.68	..	7.10
1906-1910 ..	8.11	7.63	7.52	8.34	8.06	7.71	2.61	(c)	7.89
1911-1915 ..	9.32	8.48	8.69	9.31	8.26	8.01	4.33	1.93	8.86
1916-1920 ..	8.03	7.82	7.64	8.20	6.80	7.20	5.74	1.91	7.82
1921-1925 ..	8.20	8.28	7.62	8.13	7.27	7.40	3.82	1.21	8.04
1926-1930 ..	7.86	7.42	7.10	7.12	7.80	6.97	5.11	3.86	7.52
1931-1935 ..	7.20	7.02	7.35	6.83	7.58	7.19	5.92	5.74	7.16
1936-1940 ..	9.29	9.52	8.80	9.65	9.49	9.25	13.28	7.22	9.35
1941-1945 ..	9.97	9.86	10.04	10.61	9.74	8.61	7.18	7.57	9.94
1946-1950 ..	9.86	9.73	9.45	9.93	10.00	9.51	9.20	(d)9.35	9.77
<i>Annual Rates.</i>									
1949 ..	9.23	9.38	8.92	9.27	9.29	8.88	9.65	(d)9.06	9.23
1950 ..	9.31	9.22	8.74	9.40	9.73	9.07	9.65	(d)9.16	9.24
1951 ..	9.14	9.31	8.96	9.23	9.27	8.90	8.94	(d)9.72	9.17
1952 ..	8.66	8.66	8.14	8.44	8.95	8.39	8.51	8.33	8.58
1953 ..	8.00	8.07	7.82	8.11	8.08	7.74	9.20	7.10	8.00

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population. For crude marriage rates in each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in note (b) to Table No. 6.

No. 40.—Marriages : Number Registered in each Month, 1953.

Month of Registration.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
January	2,340	1,459	849	537	449	220	11	8	5,873
February	2,336	1,623	760	564	429	189	13	12	5,931
March	2,292	1,552	590	528	426	176	6	19	5,589
April	2,770	1,992	1,166	674	543	258	16	39	7,458
May	2,216	1,577	742	540	380	221	10	16	5,702
June	2,062	1,276	875	415	375	203	13	27	5,246
July	1,800	1,140	650	314	326	130	11	9	4,380
August	1,800	1,416	666	446	330	186	9	17	4,870
September	2,433	1,443	862	538	456	190	15	23	5,960
October	2,449	1,940	788	587	422	213	24	15	6,438
November	2,465	1,807	799	486	432	195	16	13	6,213
December	2,610	2,008	1,112	520	464	243	10	13	6,980
Year	27,573	19,238	9,859	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640

No. 41.—Marriages : Average Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia.

Year.	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years).				Average Age of Brides (Years).			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
1943	27.39	50.61	39.36	28.99	24.41	44.89	35.87	25.62
1944	27.17	50.74	39.32	28.85	24.29	43.62	35.09	25.57
1945	27.31	51.15	39.01	29.29	24.40	43.02	34.79	25.93
1946	27.05	50.53	38.11	28.73	24.16	41.13	34.19	25.51
1947	27.02	51.34	38.24	28.93	24.06	42.45	34.00	25.60
1948	26.96	51.49	38.45	28.88	23.97	43.76	34.46	25.57
1949	26.91	51.90	38.77	28.91	23.93	44.64	34.79	25.65
1950	26.91	52.65	39.29	28.99	23.90	44.71	35.25	25.73
1951	26.83	52.70	39.66	28.92	23.85	44.69	35.54	25.71
1952	26.70	53.23	39.92	28.79	23.72	45.55	35.72	25.61
1953	26.74	53.81	40.20	28.96	23.72	46.37	36.00	25.73

No. 42.—Marriages : Conjugal Condition of Bridegroom and Bride, 1953.

Marriages between—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Bachelors and—									
Spinsters	22,250	15,857	8,295	4,960	4,021	1,956	121	170	57,630
Widows	543	365	236	140	132	50	4	4	1,474
Divorced Women	1,368	812	394	277	259	112	11	15	3,248
Total Bachelors	24,161	17,034	8,925	5,377	4,412	2,118	136	189	62,352
Widowers and—									
Spinsters	540	421	181	129	89	53	2	5	1,420
Widows	497	342	142	146	92	40	1	2	1,262
Divorced Women	241	167	78	63	55	16	1	1	622
Total Widowers	1,278	930	401	338	236	109	4	8	3,304
Divorced Men and—									
Spinsters	1,228	755	313	232	194	124	9	8	2,863
Widows	230	152	79	66	60	30	1	1	619
Divorced Women	676	367	141	136	130	43	4	5	1,502
Total Divorced Men	2,134	1,274	533	434	384	197	14	14	4,984
Total Spinsters	24,018	17,033	8,789	5,321	4,304	2,133	132	183	61,913
Total Widows	1,270	859	457	352	284	120	6	7	3,355
Total Divorced Women	2,285	1,346	613	476	444	171	16	21	5,372
Total Marriages	27,573	19,238	9,859	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640

No. 43.—Marriages in each Denomination, 1953.

Denomination.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
									Number.	Proportion of Total.
Church of England ..	9,856	5,140	2,624	1,316	1,508	818	24	81	21,447	30.36
Roman Catholic ..	6,305	4,380	2,419	958	1,019	416	47	61	15,605	22.09
Presbyterian ..	3,211	3,691	1,977	319	424	136	18	23	9,799	13.87
Methodist ..	2,870	2,682	1,526	1,635	679	358	13	7	9,770	13.83
Baptist ..	375	306	188	155	55	66	..	3	1,148	1.63
Congregational ..	292	315	100	248	122	67	..	2	1,146	1.62
Lutheran ..	116	212	270	426	24	15	2	7	1,072	1.52
Church of Christ ..	66	319	56	154	68	14	..	1	678	0.96
Salvation Army ..	106	107	94	30	19	21	8	..	385	0.55
Greek Orthodox ..	173	101	37	29	50	..	..	..	390	0.55
Seventh-Day Adventist ..	84	26	28	17	21	10	..	..	186	0.26
Unitarian ..	2	63	..	3	1	..	..	..	69	0.10
Other Christian ..	152	131	141	51	92	34	..	..	601	0.85
Hebrew ..	151	212	5	2	12	1	..	..	383	0.54
Total ..	23,759	17,685	9,465	5,343	4,094	2,036	112	185	62,679	88.73
Civil Officers ..	3,814	1,553	394	806	938	388	42	26	7,961	11.27
Grand Total ..	27,573	19,238	9,859	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640	100.00

PROPORTION OF TOTAL. (PER CENT.)

Denominational ..	86.17	91.93	96.00	86.89	81.36	83.99	72.73	87.68	88.73
Civil ..	13.83	8.07	4.00	13.11	18.64	16.01	27.27	12.32	11.27

No. 44.—Marriages: Number celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, Australia.

Year.	Number of Marriages.			Proportion of Marriages.		Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	
1943	62,699	4,974	67,673	92.65	7.35	9.35
1944	63,416	4,785	68,201	92.98	7.02	9.33
1945	57,814	5,008	62,822	92.03	7.97	8.50
1946	72,955	6,541	79,496	91.77	8.23	10.65
1947	69,401	7,056	76,457	90.77	9.23	10.09
1948	67,917	6,985	74,902	90.68	9.32	9.71
1949	65,947	7,052	72,999	90.34	9.66	9.23
1950	67,776	7,823	75,599	89.65	10.35	9.24
1951	68,882	8,416	77,298	89.11	10.89	9.17
1952	66,318	7,854	74,172	89.41	10.59	8.58
1953	62,679	7,961	70,640	88.73	11.27	8.00

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 45.—Marriages: Age and Conjugal Condition of Bridegroom and Bride, Australia, 1953.

Age (Years).	Conjugal Condition of Bridegroom.				Conjugal Condition of Bride.			
	Bachelor.	Widower.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinster.	Widow.	Divorced.	Total.
13	1	..	..	1
14	18	..	..	18
15	4	159	..	..	159
16	24	979	..	..	979
17	178	2,474	1	..	2,475
18	639	4,495	2	4	4,501
19	1,439	6,401	10	4	6,415
20	2	2,821	6,915	8	11	6,934
21	7	5,825	8,627	17	29	8,673
22	..	2	7	6,794	6,786	12	63	6,861
23	..	3	18	6,966	5,062	24	81	5,167
24	..	10	20	6,455	3,918	25	125	4,068
25	..	6	58	5,556	3,047	29	174	3,250
26	..	11	90	4,548	2,284	40	208	2,532
27	..	17	122	3,643	1,795	41	230	2,066
28	..	25	162	3,041	1,425	50	246	1,721
29	..	28	174	2,303	1,127	50	291	1,468
30	..	29	195	1,888	899	57	280	1,236
31	..	48	173	1,478	745	60	271	1,076
32	..	39	208	1,282	615	73	270	958
33	..	33	207	956	494	88	266	848
34	..	31	197	811	365	82	260	707
35	..	44	218	644	347	88	195	630
36	..	41	226	588	320	92	210	622
37	..	54	200	509	265	91	215	571
38	..	54	213	533	267	101	210	578
39	..	66	221	429	235	108	201	544
40	..	67	203	370	201	95	198	494
41	..	62	195	280	166	91	145	402
42	..	61	195	289	180	160	160	440
43	..	90	156	295	152	108	134	394
44	..	63	136	200	134	96	96	326
45	..	71	123	158	122	94	117	333
46	..	78	128	182	107	97	79	283
47	..	85	120	156	71	84	77	232
48	..	76	121	130	89	107	80	276
49	..	85	117	106	83	82	60	225
50	..	73	104	105	71	83	58	212
51	..	67	66	91	54	61	43	158
52	..	90	76	90	52	65	38	155
53	..	103	79	72	50	95	38	183
54	..	81	74	59	30	62	36	128
55	..	77	37	44	27	66	23	116
56	..	92	51	51	42	78	25	145
57	..	91	49	37	30	78	20	128
58	..	89	37	42	28	65	16	109
59	..	106	42	32	180	23	18	85
60	..	97	23	30	150	20	9	94
61	..	90	23	19	132	13	10	77
62	..	111	19	28	18	45	5	68
63	..	81	17	22	120	23	14	87
64	..	88	11	15	9	53	9	71
65	..	82	11	22	11	53	4	68
66	..	85	14	13	11	37	3	51
67	..	71	7	8	7	36	3	46
68	..	75	8	11	8	40	2	50
69	..	64	10	9	4	22	3	29
70	..	55	3	10	1	21	1	23
71	..	29	5	3	1	12	1	14
72	..	39	2	3	3	21	1	25
73	..	37	1	5	1	16	1	18
74	..	31	1	2	1	10	..	11
75	..	21	1	1	1	4	..	5
76	..	17	..	..	1	5	..	6
77	..	25	..	..	1	3	..	4
78	..	15	..	..	..	3	..	3
79	..	8	..	..	1	..	..	1
80	..	10	..	..	1	3	..	4
81	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1
83	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
88	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
89	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	62,352	3,304	4,984	70,640	61,913	3,355	5,372	70,640

No. 48.—Marriages : Occupation of Bridegroom, 1953.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	2,461	1,962	1,488	845	743	296	5	10	7,810
Farm Contractors	24	6	12	5	3	..	..	..	50
Shearers	133	45	38	31	32	7	..	1	287
Drovers	34	9	69	2	10	..	2	..	126
Timber Workers	165	121	90	22	46	38	..	1	483
Fishermen	59	28	15	12	22	8	..	..	144
Trappers, Hunters	1	3	1	1	..	1	2	..	9
<i>Total</i>	2,877	2,174	1,713	918	856	350	9	12	8,909
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	334	234	96	55	62	17	..	1	799
Medical and Health Occupations	456	265	114	113	70	17	5	2	1,042
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	67	27	29	14	8	4	..	2	151
Legal Occupations	75	37	9	10	4	3	..	..	138
Metallurgists	19	14	3	4	5	2	..	1	48
Constructional Occupations	280	266	74	66	52	20	4	3	765
Literary and Artistic Occupations	110	86	29	19	10	9	..	..	263
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	58	37	13	7	9	1	..	2	127
Politicians .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Other Professional Occupations	92	63	28	16	19	7	2	2	229
<i>Total</i>	1,491	1,029	395	304	240	80	11	13	3,563
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	709	566	229	136	75	69	2	3	1,789
Managers	255	194	75	54	42	11	1	1	633
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	43	23	13	7	13	..	..	1	100
<i>Total</i>	1,007	783	317	197	130	80	3	5	2,522
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	2,605	1,963	924	562	479	222	23	44	6,822
Selling and Broking Occupations	2,093	1,479	680	472	347	131	2	5	5,209
<i>Total</i>	4,698	3,442	1,604	1,034	826	353	25	49	12,031
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	544	342	126	158	78	42	7	7	1,304
Hairdressers	76	50	24	13	11	6	..	..	180
Undertakers	6	4	..	1	1	2	..	..	14
Sporting Occupations	27	19	12	10	9	1	..	..	78
Fire Brigades Men	8	5	1	2	..	..	1	..	17
Ambulance Men	16	8	13	1	1	..	..	..	39
Police, Prisons Officers	204	146	131	42	54	13	2	2	594
Other Service Workers	6	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	11
Members of Armed Forces	1,336	835	435	145	219	65	8	16	3,059
<i>Total</i>	2,223	1,413	742	372	374	129	18	25	5,296
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	144	96	59	36	22	16	1	1	375
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	1,828	1,557	711	422	428	235	18	37	5,236
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	2,367	1,443	707	521	322	194	16	10	5,580
Technicians, n.e.i.	162	117	39	34	22	13	..	1	388
Printing Craftsmen	194	126	50	28	32	13	..	..	443
Engineers, Drivers	873	1,104	196	295	107	76	5	5	2,661
Metal Craftsmen	641	476	184	174	115	46	..	2	1,638
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	562	430	178	112	125	50	3	4	1,464
Designers, Repairers	9	21	4	4	7	2	..	..	47
Other Craftsmen	79	57	21	24	12	8	..	3	204
<i>Total</i>	6,859	5,427	2,149	1,650	1,192	653	43	63	18,036
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	188	34	81	27	43	17	1	2	393
Firemen, Greasers	220	104	141	72	53	14	..	1	605
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	1,597	849	538	226	332	154	11	14	3,721
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	478	296	135	130	81	42	..	3	1,165
Dressmakers, Milliners	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	2,914	1,423	797	465	405	226	8	5	6,243
<i>Total</i>	5,399	2,707	1,692	920	914	453	20	25	12,130
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	133	91	58	43	28	19	1	1	374
Labourers (so described)	2,252	1,379	896	544	319	243	18	14	5,665
Labourers, n.e.i.	44	3	18	7	..	1	..	..	73
Other Labouring Occupations	63	25	17	9	11	4	..	..	129
<i>Total</i>	2,492	1,498	989	603	358	267	19	15	6,241
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	421	614	209	102	92	49	5	3	1,495
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Full-time Students or Scholars	82	69	16	21	20	2	..	1	211
Mainly Dependent on Pension or Superannuation	14	35	19	7	5	7	..	..	87
Independent Men	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Others Not Engaged in Industry	6	46	14	21	25	1	1	..	114
<i>Total</i>	106	151	49	49	50	10	1	1	417
GRAND TOTAL	27,573	19,238	9,839	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 49.—Marriages of Minors, 1953.

State or Territory.	Number of Minors Married.			Proportion of Minors to Total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales ..	2,238	8,519	10,757	8.12	30.90	19.51
Victoria ..	1,129	5,253	6,382	5.87	27.31	16.59
Queensland ..	703	3,220	3,923	7.13	32.66	19.90
South Australia ..	425	1,843	2,268	6.91	29.97	18.44
Western Australia ..	358	1,691	2,049	7.11	33.60	20.36
Tasmania ..	233	850	1,083	9.61	35.07	22.34
Northern Territory ..	11	46	57	7.14	29.87	18.51
Australian Capital Territory	10	60	70	4.74	28.44	16.59
Australia ..	5,107	21,482	26,589	7.23	30.41	18.82

No. 50.—Marriages of Minors : Australia.

Year.	Number of Minors Married.			Proportion of Minors to Total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1943	4,312	17,593	21,905	6.37	26.00	16.18
1944	4,419	18,322	22,741	6.48	26.86	16.67
1945	4,445	16,297	20,742	7.08	25.94	16.51
1946	5,090	20,896	25,986	6.40	26.29	16.34
1947	4,563	20,435	24,998	5.97	26.73	16.35
1948	4,722	20,544	25,266	6.30	27.43	16.87
1949	4,859	20,403	25,262	6.66	27.95	17.30
1950	5,046	21,186	26,232	6.67	28.02	17.35
1951	5,268	22,262	27,530	6.82	28.80	17.81
1952	5,157	22,091	27,248	6.95	29.78	18.37
1953	5,107	21,482	26,589	7.23	30.41	18.82

No. 51.—Marriages of Minors.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1943	9,196	5,093	3,261	1,890	1,525	895	7	38	21,905
1944	9,465	5,125	3,763	1,896	1,659	791	4	38	22,741
1945	9,001	4,591	3,327	1,676	1,277	821	7	42	20,742
1946	11,093	6,020	3,975	2,132	1,596	1,092	22	56	25,986
1947	10,538	5,675	3,712	2,076	1,833	1,057	36	71	24,998
1948	10,819	5,691	3,603	2,162	1,842	1,038	48	63	25,266
1949	10,529	5,992	3,734	2,113	1,708	1,082	39	65	25,262
1950	11,031	6,111	3,817	2,047	1,999	1,116	51	60	26,232
1951	11,253	6,607	4,059	2,261	2,017	1,184	56	93	27,530
1952	11,321	6,539	3,909	2,165	2,072	1,138	42	62	27,248
1953	10,757	6,382	3,923	2,268	2,049	1,083	57	70	26,589

No. 52.—Marriages of Minors : Proportion to Total Number Married during Year.
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1943	17.48	13.87	16.34	15.09	16.84	21.29	7.61	19.59	16.18
1944	17.91	14.35	16.61	15.75	18.41	20.44	6.45	18.63	16.67
1945	17.80	13.91	16.79	15.75	16.86	21.98	7.29	19.44	16.51
1946	17.51	14.06	17.04	15.91	15.43	20.60	17.46	17.83	16.34
1947	17.46	13.88	16.87	15.57	17.35	20.45	14.52	18.59	16.35
1948	17.93	14.20	17.79	16.12	17.76	21.38	23.82	21.00	16.87
1949	18.31	14.93	18.24	16.91	17.25	22.34	15.00	16.93	17.30
1950	18.36	15.04	18.52	15.54	18.39	21.80	17.71	13.89	17.35
1951	18.54	15.64	18.77	17.01	18.71	22.71	19.58	19.38	17.81
1952	19.29	16.17	19.44	17.34	19.22	22.29	15.33	13.78	18.37
1953	19.51	16.59	19.90	18.44	20.36	22.34	18.51	16.59	18.82

B.—DIVORCES.

No. 53. Divorces : Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, 1953.

State or Territory.	Petitions for Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation by—			Divorces Granted.	Nullities of Marriage Granted.	Judicial Separations.
	Husband.	Wife.	Total.			
New South Wales	1,838	2,476	4,314	3,725	21	6
Victoria	851	1,045	1,896	(a) 2,096	(a) 31	(a) 1
Queensland	331	399	730	725	5	..
South Australia	372	552	924	628	8	2
Western Australia	320	300	620	535	4	..
Tasmania	145	177	322	210	..	..
Northern Territory	18	13	31	12	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	19	26	45	31	..	1
Total, Australia	3,894	4,988	8,882	7,962	69	10

(a) Decrees of Dissolution of Marriage granted.

No. 54.—Divorces: Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, Australia.

Year.	Petitions for Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation by—			Divorces Granted.	Nullities of Marriage Granted.	Judicial Separations.
	Husband.	Wife.	Total.			
1949	3,911	4,524	8,435	6,576	46	8
1950	3,741	4,688	8,429	7,358	56	11
1951	3,750	4,753	8,503	7,269	51	7
1952	3,812	4,889	8,701	7,042	53	11
1953	3,894	4,988	8,882	7,962	69	10

No. 55a.—Divorces : Age of Husband, Australia.

Year.	Total Husbands.	Age Group (Years).										
		Under 21.	21-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60 and over.	Not Stated.
1949 ..	6,576	3	123	969	1,407	1,399	1,020	714	438	256	225	22
1950 ..	7,358	3	149	1,123	1,546	1,509	1,182	834	480	277	233	22
1951 ..	7,269	1	156	1,085	1,513	1,449	1,195	820	486	297	225	42
1952 ..	7,042	1	135	1,025	1,675	1,418	1,014	760	457	275	236	46
1953 ..	7,962	3	174	1,266	1,598	1,554	1,247	879	592	326	276	47

No. 55b.—Divorces : Age of Wife, Australia.

Year.	Total Wives.	Age Group (Years).										
		Under 21.	21-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60 and over.	Not Stated.
1949 ..	6,576	27	426	1,529	1,485	1,279	756	529	284	149	90	22
1950 ..	7,358	32	447	1,679	1,681	1,374	930	608	305	159	119	24
1951 ..	7,269	28	506	1,578	1,622	1,362	930	593	347	165	93	45
1952 ..	7,042	36	482	1,526	1,564	1,292	968	581	289	157	101	46
1953 ..	7,962	54	601	1,692	1,743	1,465	1,033	634	379	176	135	50

No. 57.—Divorces: Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation were Granted, 1953.

Grounds on which Granted.	New South Wales.			Victoria.(a)			Queensland.		South Australia.			Western Australia.		Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		
	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Divorce.	Divorce.	Divorce.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.
Adultery	783	..	4	557	..	1	204	..	240	..	..	212	..	44	7	10	1	2,057	..	6
Adultery and Desertion .. .. .	..	..	..	43	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	49	..	..
Bigamy .. .. .	..	12	..	3	9	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	29	..
Cruelty	119	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	107	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	237	..	2
Cruelty and Drunkenness	89	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	118	..	..
Desertion	2,655	..	1	1,437	..	..	514	..	255	..	1	146	..	161	5	18	..	5,191	..	2
Drunkenness	62	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	86	..	..
Gaol for Crime	16	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..
Impotency .. .. .	..	8	..	..	22	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..
Insanity .. .. .	..	..	..	12	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..
Maintenance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..
Non-Consummation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..
Separation for over 5 years .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	151	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..
Other	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..
Total	3,725	21	6	2,096	31	1	725	5	628	8	2	535	4	210	12	31	1	7,962	69	10

(a) Decrees of Dissolution of Marriage granted.

No. 58.—Divorces: Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation were Granted, Australia.

Grounds on which Granted.	1947.			1948.			1949.			1950.			1951.			1952.		
	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.
Adultery	3,155	..	7	2,191	..	7	1,720	..	3	1,792	..	3	1,784	..	3	1,834	..	2
Adultery and Desertion	54	..	..	35	..	..	44	..	2	25	..	..	16	..	..	33	..	..
Bigamy	4	40	..	3	26	1	3	18	..	..	25	..	..	24	..	..	20	..
Cruelty	71	..	2	85	..	2	113	..	..	119	..	4	142	..	1	166	..	3
Cruelty and Drunkenness	80	..	..	78	..	..	55	..	..	85	..	..	91	..	..	111	..	2
Desertion	5,022	..	2	4,477	..	1	4,423	..	3	5,051	..	4	4,893	..	3	4,574	..	4
Drunkenness	28	..	..	35	..	..	43	..	..	36	..	..	65	..	..	75	..	..
Gaol for Crime	15	..	..	17	..	..	12	..	..	16	..	..	22	..	..	17	..	..
Impotency	1	43	..	1	29	..	..	25	..	1	27	..	1	21	..	2	31	..
Insanity	41	..	..	33	..	..	27	..	..	29	..	..	25	..	..	18	..	..
Maintenance	20	..	..	19	..	..	13	..	..	25	..	..	24	..	..	25	..	..
Non-Consummation .. .. .	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	3	1	..
Separation for over 5 years	203	..	..	207	..	..	119	..	..	173	..	..	201	..	..	181	..	..
Other	22	..	2	5	1	1	4	3	..	6	..	..	5	1	..	3	1	..
Total	8,716	86	13	7,186	57	12	6,576	46	8	7,358	56	11	7,269	51	7	7,042	53	11

DIVORCES.

No. 59—Divorces: Divorces made Absolute, Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Number of Issue.													Total Divorces made Absolute.	Total Issue.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 and Over.	Not Stated.		
Under 1 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
1 and under 2 ..	24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2
2 " " 3 ..	95	23	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	25
3 " " 4 ..	123	46	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	59
4 " " 5 ..	231	110	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355	139
5 " " 6 ..	276	187	46	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	515	298
6 " " 7 ..	255	215	76	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	560	410
7 " " 8 ..	236	219	95	16	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577	502
8 " " 9 ..	182	189	81	23	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	481	448
9 " " 10 ..	158	160	110	22	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	461	491
10 " " 11 ..	166	151	94	32	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	461
11 " " 12 ..	158	174	106	38	10	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	491	568
12 " " 13 ..	130	129	102	42	15	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	422	540
13 " " 14 ..	109	115	74	36	10	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	433
14 " " 15 ..	71	79	85	28	15	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	283	422
15 " " 16 ..	53	71	74	39	15	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	261	445
16 " " 17 ..	59	75	70	34	12	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	256	396
17 " " 18 ..	65	49	61	33	14	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	230	372
18 " " 19 ..	42	48	68	35	7	1	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	208	372
19 " " 20 ..	45	43	45	31	7	7	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	184	328
20 " " 21 ..	21	38	48	31	11	6	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	159	330
21 " " 22 ..	25	38	40	18	13	5	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	142	276
22 " " 23 ..	18	23	37	22	14	6	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	123	270
23 " " 24 ..	13	38	33	19	13	8	5	3	1	..	1	..	..	135	334
24 " " 25 ..	27	31	38	23	6	2	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	135	266
25 " " 26 ..	12	17	31	15	7	8	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	98	244
26 " " 27 ..	19	25	25	26	9	6	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	118	273
27 " " 28 ..	23	8	18	16	17	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	91	210
28 " " 29 ..	18	13	12	7	12	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	137
29 " " 30 ..	9	15	15	16	7	5	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	72	183
30 " " 31 ..	10	16	16	14	8	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	72	170
31 " " 32 ..	11	13	11	10	3	5	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	59	141
32 " " 33 ..	11	12	17	11	10	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	66	148
33 " " 34 ..	6	9	7	11	11	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	52	158
34 " " 35 ..	4	7	6	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	28	66
35 " " 36 ..	6	3	2	8	3	3	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	29	88
36 " " 37 ..	2	4	3	2	6	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	20	61
37 " " 38 ..	4	4	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	35
38 " " 39 ..	2	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	25
39 " " 40 ..	2	2	5	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	17	57
40 " " 41 ..	2	1	..	5	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	12	42
41 " " 42 ..	1	..	1	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	12	52
42 " " 43 ..	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	19
43 " " 44 ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
44 " " 45 ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	20
45 " " 46 ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8
46 " " 47 ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12
47 " " 48 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
48 " " 49 ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
49 " " 50 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
Not Stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL DIVORCES ..	2,730	2,404	1,581	701	302	116	65	31	15	6	7	4	..	7,962	..
TOTAL ISSUE ..	..	2,404	3,162	2,103	1,208	580	390	217	120	54	70	45	..	..	10,353

NOTE.—Excludes nullity of marriage.

No. 60.—Divorces: Divorces made Absolute and Issue, Australia.

Particulars.	Number of Issue.													Total Divorces made Absolute.	Total Issue.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 and Over.	Not Stated.			
Year 1949—																
Total Divorces ..	2,576	1,955	1,144	493	216	92	44	32	10	5	3	3	3	6,576	..	
Total Issue ..	..	1,955	2,288	1,479	864	460	264	224	80	45	30	37	..	..	7,726
Year 1950—																
Total Divorces ..	2,696	2,344	1,326	542	237	107	56	25	18	4	2	1	..	7,358	..	
Total Issue ..	..	2,344	2,652	1,626	948	535	336	175	144	36	20	13	..	..	8,829
Year 1951—																
Total Divorces ..	2,463	2,329	1,420	574	247	124	59	25	12	7	2	4	3	7,269	..	
Total Issue ..	..	2,329	2,840	1,722	988	620	354	175	96	63	20	45	..	..	9,252
Year 1952—																
Total Divorces ..	2,383	2,132	1,459	599	259	114	45	20	11	10	8	2	..	7,042	..	
Total Issue ..	..	2,132	2,918	1,797	1,036	570	270	140	88	90	80	24	..	..	9,145
Year 1953—																
Total Divorces ..	2,730	2,404	1,581	701	302	116	65	31	15	6	7	4	..	7,962	..	
Total Issue ..	..	2,404	3,162	2,103	1,208	580	390	217	120	54	70	45	..	..	10,353

SECTION IV.—BIRTHS.

45

No. 61.—Live Births and Confinements, 1953.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	35,925	25,717	14,748	8,812	7,485	3,690	231	407	97,015
Twins	812	714	327	224	180	72	1	6	2,336
Triplets	6	7	..	..	3	4	..	..	20
Quadruplets	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total, Nuptial Births	36,744	26,438	15,075	9,036	7,668	3,766	232	413	99,372
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,546	909	746	303	378	125	29	4	4,040
Twins	25	18	21	8	10	2	..	..	84
Triplets .. .. .	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	1,571	930	767	311	388	127	29	4	4,127
Total Male Births	38,315	27,368	15,842	9,347	8,056	3,893	261	417	103,499

FEMALE BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	34,240	24,646	13,839	8,316	7,341	3,594	173	352	92,501
Twins	882	629	352	194	144	85	5	12	2,303
Triplets	8	5	3	3	..	5	..	..	24
Quadruplets	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total, Nuptial Births	35,133	25,280	14,194	8,513	7,485	3,684	178	364	94,831
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,415	896	727	286	312	153	21	7	3,817
Twins	27	17	19	10	9	6	..	..	88
Triplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	1,442	913	746	296	321	159	21	7	3,905
Total Female Births	36,575	26,193	14,940	8,809	7,806	3,843	199	371	98,736

TOTAL BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	70,165	50,363	28,587	17,128	14,826	7,284	404	759	189,516
Twins	1,694	1,343	679	418	324	157	6	18	4,639
Triplets	14	12	3	3	3	9	..	..	44
Quadruplets	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total, Nuptial Births	71,877	51,718	29,269	17,549	15,153	7,450	410	777	194,203
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	2,961	1,805	1,473	589	690	278	50	11	7,857
Twins	52	35	40	18	19	8	..	..	172
Triplets .. .. .	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	3,013	1,843	1,513	607	709	286	50	11	8,032
Total Births	74,890	53,561	30,782	18,156	15,862	7,736	460	788	202,235

CONFINEMENTS RESULTING IN ONE OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS.

(Excludes confinements where the births were of stillborn children only.)

Mothers of Nuptial Children—									
Single Births	70,165	50,363	28,587	17,128	14,826	7,284	404	759	189,516
Twins	875	681	348	213	171	81	3	9	2,381
Triplets	5	4	1	1	1	3	..	..	15
Quadruplets	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	71,046	51,048	28,936	17,342	14,998	7,368	407	768	191,913
Mothers of Ex-nuptial Children—									
Single Births	2,961	1,805	1,473	589	690	278	50	11	7,857
Twins	27	19	20	9	10	4	..	..	89
Triplets .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	2,988	1,825	1,493	598	700	282	50	11	7,947
Total Mothers	74,034	52,873	30,429	17,940	15,698	7,650	457	779	199,860

NOTE.—(1) In the cases of multiple births included above the following stillbirths were recorded:—Twins, Nuptial—New South Wales, 56; Victoria, 19; Queensland, 17; South Australia, 8; Western Australia, 18; Tasmania, 5; Australia, 123. Twins, Ex-nuptial—New South Wales, 2; Victoria, 3; Western Australia, 1; Australia, 6. Triplets, Nuptial—New South Wales, 1; Australia, 1.
 (2) In Victoria, Queensland and Tasmania the registration of stillbirths is not compulsory and it is possible that in some cases where one child of twins is stillborn the live-born child is registered as a single birth and that similar variations are made in the case of triplets, etc., not all live-born. This is actually the practice in South Australia even though stillbirths are registered.

No. 62.—Live Births: States and Divisions, 1953.

Usual Residence of Mother (State or Territory and Division).(a)	Total Births.			Ex-nuptial Births.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Proportion of Total Births.
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Metropolitan	14,791	14,113	28,904	643	594	1,237	% 4.28
Balance of Cumberland	4,517	4,249	8,766	177	153	330	3.76
North Coast	2,271	2,157	4,428	87	65	152	3.43
Hunter and Manning	4,591	4,367	8,958	155	142	297	3.32
South Coast	2,005	2,002	4,007	64	67	131	3.27
Northern Tableland	681	659	1,340	26	23	49	3.66
Central Tableland	2,021	1,869	3,890	95	66	161	4.14
Southern Tableland	869	839	1,708	27	33	60	3.51
North-Western Slope	876	827	1,703	39	43	82	4.82
Central-Western Slope	972	933	1,905	31	51	82	4.30
South-Western Slope	1,827	1,801	3,628	54	50	104	2.87
North-Central Plain	492	451	943	37	28	65	6.89
Central Plain	366	395	761	30	36	66	8.67
Riverina	1,229	1,129	2,358	40	27	67	2.84
Western Division	805	784	1,589	66	64	130	8.18
Lord Howe Island	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total	38,315	36,575	74,890	1,571	1,442	3,013	4.02
VICTORIA.							
Metropolitan	14,317	13,501	27,818	556	573	1,129	4.06
Central	3,883	3,767	7,650	116	113	229	2.99
North-Central	798	751	1,549	20	29	49	3.16
Western	2,283	2,194	4,477	67	43	110	2.46
Wimmera	686	665	1,351	14	19	33	2.44
Mallee	904	908	1,812	31	27	58	3.20
Northern	1,810	1,796	3,606	53	38	91	2.52
North-Eastern	804	798	1,602	26	21	47	2.93
Gippsland	1,883	1,813	3,696	47	50	97	2.62
Total	27,368	26,193	53,561	930	913	1,843	3.44
QUEENSLAND.							
Metropolitan	5,645	5,204	10,849	301	274	575	5.30
Balance of Moreton	1,877	1,890	3,767	68	78	146	3.88
Maryborough	1,557	1,411	2,968	53	60	113	3.81
Downs	1,786	1,693	3,479	53	53	106	3.05
Roma	296	277	573	15	18	33	5.76
South-Western	222	243	465	25	23	48	10.32
Rockhampton	1,129	1,000	2,129	58	59	117	5.50
Central-Western	304	285	589	20	13	33	5.60
Far Western	73	63	136	9	3	12	8.82
Mackay	548	517	1,065	23	11	34	3.19
Townsville	896	877	1,773	36	48	84	4.74
Cairns	1,119	1,090	2,209	51	56	107	4.84
Peninsula	129	121	250	36	32	68	27.20
North-Western	261	269	530	19	18	37	6.98
Total	15,842	14,940	30,782	767	746	1,513	4.92
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	5,068	4,875	9,943	207	210	417	4.19
Central	1,376	1,255	2,631	24	32	56	2.13
Lower North	649	628	1,277	14	15	29	2.27
Upper North	302	255	557	10	5	15	2.69
South-Eastern	655	570	1,225	26	10	36	2.94
Western	530	508	1,038	11	8	19	1.83
Murray Mallee	642	624	1,266	17	11	28	2.21
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties	125	94	219	2	5	7	3.20
Total	9,347	8,809	18,156	311	296	607	3.34
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	3,906	3,827	7,733	164	142	306	3.96
Northern Agricultural	773	759	1,532	28	37	65	4.24
South-Western Coastal	1,795	1,711	3,506	60	46	106	3.02
Southern Agricultural	892	851	1,743	46	42	88	5.05
Eastern Gold-fields	426	430	856	29	15	44	5.14
Northern Gold-fields	75	80	155	9	9	18	11.61
North-Western	113	103	216	27	20	47	21.76
Kimberley	76	45	121	25	10	35	28.93
Total	8,056	7,806	15,862	388	321	709	4.47
TASMANIA.							
Metropolitan	1,158	1,143	2,301	38	56	94	4.09
Launceston and Suburbs	490	504	994	19	20	39	3.92
North-Western	964	958	1,922	23	32	55	2.86
North-Eastern	302	318	620	10	14	24	3.87
North Midland	127	121	248	5	3	8	3.23
Midland	174	171	345	5	8	13	3.77
South-Eastern	168	139	307	4	4	8	2.61
Southern	381	381	762	18	18	36	4.72
Western	129	108	237	5	4	9	3.80
Total	3,893	3,843	7,736	127	159	286	3.70
NORTHERN TERRITORY							
.. .. .	261	199	460	29	21	50	10.87
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY							
.. .. .	417	371	788	4	7	11	1.40
AUSTRALIA							
.. .. .	103,499	98,736	202,235	4,127	3,905	8,032	3.97

(a) In cases where usual residence of mother is outside the State or Territory the birth is included in the division in which it occurred.

No. 63.—Live Births: Number Registered in each Month, Statistical Divisions, 1953.

Usual Residence of Mother (State or Territory and Division). ^(a)	Total Registrations in each Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.													
Metropolitan	2,583	2,369	2,497	2,340	2,345	2,404	2,564	2,277	2,456	2,539	2,370	2,110	28,904
Balance of Cumberland	783	713	746	731	660	681	789	713	753	761	759	677	8,766
North Coast	368	321	414	370	329	358	383	376	363	405	374	367	4,428
Hunter and Manning	754	688	834	729	704	763	786	757	716	776	738	713	8,958
South Coast	325	330	361	322	328	318	324	336	336	388	317	322	4,007
Northern Tableland	112	103	110	125	93	111	123	107	123	117	117	99	1,340
Central Tableland	322	290	369	340	321	357	321	323	345	301	311	290	3,890
Southern Tableland	146	123	133	138	122	134	156	141	144	189	141	141	1,708
North-Western Slope	164	118	163	154	139	135	136	131	134	153	141	135	1,703
Central-Western Slope	170	134	144	152	147	174	169	167	187	179	147	135	1,905
South-Western Slope	296	303	326	342	274	311	328	298	286	292	286	286	3,628
North-Central Plain	83	68	79	95	75	91	94	75	74	66	69	74	943
Central Plain	70	75	52	68	72	51	69	51	59	63	60	71	761
Rivierina	188	195	220	205	197	190	181	185	216	201	209	171	2,358
Western Division	132	130	150	134	133	139	129	122	120	153	122	125	1,589
Lord Howe Island	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	6,498	5,960	6,598	6,245	5,939	6,217	6,552	6,059	6,312	6,633	6,161	5,716	74,890
VICTORIA.													
Metropolitan	2,607	2,179	2,347	2,175	2,275	2,161	2,388	2,190	2,308	2,746	2,327	2,115	27,818
Central	691	614	596	591	603	584	669	619	675	751	625	632	7,650
North-Central	155	141	140	135	110	121	119	100	135	142	131	120	1,549
Western	431	340	395	338	329	365	388	388	346	428	353	376	4,477
Wimmera	124	123	122	109	112	104	116	100	118	115	108	100	1,351
Mulloo	178	145	163	154	163	137	167	148	148	122	160	127	1,812
Northern	332	278	306	291	295	291	335	263	313	320	325	257	3,606
North-Eastern	115	152	153	124	142	134	135	150	141	125	113	118	1,602
Gippsland	339	307	351	299	291	291	310	284	323	294	306	301	3,696
Total	4,972	4,279	4,573	4,216	4,320	4,188	4,627	4,242	4,507	5,043	4,448	4,146	53,561
QUEENSLAND.													
Metropolitan	891	840	1,058	898	910	857	940	849	924	878	874	930	10,849
Balance of Moreton	337	290	374	332	299	317	319	279	296	326	310	288	3,767
Maryborough	229	246	248	268	271	277	259	230	232	238	246	224	2,968
Downs	287	254	331	305	271	285	320	271	266	319	277	293	3,479
Roma	53	40	47	52	51	41	59	46	49	39	45	51	573
South-Western	44	41	44	29	31	36	44	45	31	30	44	46	465
Rockhampton	177	193	201	160	171	187	161	180	186	184	179	150	2,129
Central-Western	60	41	45	53	53	45	71	47	45	46	36	47	589
Far Western	12	7	9	7	14	11	11	16	20	11	8	10	136
Mackay	65	73	90	102	98	95	114	78	83	93	83	91	1,065
Townsville	125	169	149	164	151	192	166	122	129	125	142	139	1,773
Cairns	200	160	197	180	211	192	186	164	183	191	171	174	2,209
Peninsula	22	29	29	23	14	21	20	17	17	21	17	20	250
North-Western	43	46	61	56	39	42	40	38	38	51	46	30	530
Total	2,545	2,429	2,883	2,629	2,534	2,598	2,710	2,382	2,499	2,552	2,478	2,493	30,782
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	650	735	928	900	735	850	794	799	899	1,024	858	771	9,943
Central	232	247	243	194	199	222	222	219	203	235	215	200	2,631
Lower North	109	115	139	96	97	109	90	131	91	120	99	81	1,277
Upper North	26	62	59	28	57	43	34	64	50	55	41	38	557
South-Eastern	112	96	114	89	103	95	95	90	90	134	88	119	1,225
Western	89	81	114	77	65	91	119	52	49	126	94	81	1,038
Murray Mallee	89	100	116	97	83	105	100	164	77	119	106	110	1,266
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties	8	19	12	16	24	15	15	25	15	33	22	15	219
Total	1,315	1,455	1,725	1,497	1,363	1,530	1,469	1,544	1,474	1,846	1,523	1,415	18,156
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	638	650	653	605	627	664	669	629	632	717	634	615	7,733
Northern Agricultural	126	121	144	127	112	130	133	108	117	145	145	124	1,532
South-Western Coastal	323	275	281	314	264	313	267	278	283	308	287	313	3,506
Southern Agricultural	157	143	153	140	151	161	152	121	149	128	143	145	1,743
Eastern Gold-fields	78	81	68	72	74	74	62	58	90	68	59	72	856
Northern Gold-fields	16	11	11	18	16	13	18	13	10	15	6	8	155
North-Western	14	14	23	17	26	25	17	15	13	18	15	19	216
Kimberley	7	10	8	15	12	6	13	7	12	11	11	9	121
Total	1,359	1,305	1,341	1,308	1,282	1,386	1,331	1,229	1,306	1,410	1,300	1,305	15,862
TASMANIA.													
Metropolitan	194	190	181	201	149	189	227	162	206	224	186	192	2,301
Launceston and Suburbs	86	63	65	84	77	86	86	96	99	89	92	71	994
North-Western	178	152	165	138	154	166	152	151	151	205	153	157	1,922
North-Eastern	62	44	61	53	46	47	49	57	65	49	40	47	620
North Midland	27	18	25	15	23	24	17	19	19	27	24	10	248
Midland	28	23	30	27	23	35	27	32	24	33	25	38	345
South-Eastern	29	20	28	25	20	37	30	28	21	29	23	17	307
Southern	63	58	67	61	70	62	79	39	79	79	60	45	762
Western	18	18	18	24	22	18	29	18	14	23	20	15	237
Total	685	586	640	628	584	664	696	602	678	758	623	592	7,736
NORTHERN TERRITORY													
.. .. .	43	34	37	49	37	27	43	33	36	37	48	36	460
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY													
.. .. .	76	55	76	69	53	76	59	67	60	50	68	79	788
AUSTRALIA													
.. .. .	17,493	16,103	17,873	16,641	16,162	16,686	17,487	16,158	16,872	18,329	16,649	15,782	202,235

(a) In cases where usual residence of mother is outside the State or Territory the birth is included in the division in which it occurred.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 64.—Live Births: Number.

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	8,221	12,663	1,200	3,106	329	1,601	..	..	27,120
1866-1870 ..	9,526	13,365	2,329	3,604	397	1,505	..	..	30,726
1871-1875 ..	10,851	13,881	2,988	3,707	419	1,570	..	..	33,416
1876-1880 ..	13,086	13,574	3,836	4,746	469	1,752	..	..	37,463
1881-1885 ..	16,270	14,384	5,011	5,782	567	2,205	..	..	44,219
1886-1890 ..	19,288	17,626	7,167	5,477	790	2,427	..	..	52,775
1891-1895 ..	20,322	18,540	7,482	5,407	1,048	2,539	..	..	55,338
1896-1900 ..	18,796	15,905	7,235	4,820	2,294	2,435	(a)	..	51,435
1901-1905 ..	19,382	15,482	7,020	4,573	3,430	2,651	19	..	52,557
1906-1910 ..	22,022	16,056	7,724	4,965	3,947	2,829	18	(b)	57,561
1911-1915 ..	26,414	17,992	9,777	6,206	4,509	2,977	26	22	67,923
1916-1920 ..	26,447	17,177	10,019	5,941	3,969	2,787	46	21	66,407
1921-1925 ..	27,833	18,537	10,286	6,003	4,118	2,838	36	15	69,666
1926-1930 ..	27,395	17,697	9,952	5,654	4,508	2,487	37	62	67,792
1931-1935 ..	23,070	14,510	8,956	4,452	4,134	2,341	39	77	57,579
1936-1940 ..	24,360	15,552	10,021	4,823	4,523	2,509	68	112	61,968
1941-1945 ..	28,997	19,502	12,007	6,457	5,286	2,769	56	194	75,268
1946-1950 ..	35,397	24,322	14,398	8,356	6,730	3,608	145	379	93,335
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1949 ..	35,201	24,027	14,241	8,233	6,826	3,578	182	458	92,746
1950 ..	36,783	25,554	14,880	8,880	7,293	3,752	204	484	97,830
1951 ..	36,999	26,019	15,207	8,963	7,684	3,804	210	515	99,401
1952 ..	38,133	27,472	15,915	9,141	7,826	4,126	221	547	103,381
1953 ..	38,315	27,368	15,842	9,347	8,056	3,893	261	417	103,499
FEMALE BIRTHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	7,771	12,007	1,152	2,989	324	1,489	..	..	25,732
1866-1870 ..	9,003	12,845	2,195	3,410	364	1,431	..	..	20,248
1871-1875 ..	10,457	13,391	2,868	3,572	388	1,494	..	..	32,170
1876-1880 ..	12,428	12,896	3,671	4,516	453	1,681	..	..	35,645
1881-1885 ..	15,523	13,667	4,785	5,542	526	2,081	..	..	42,124
1886-1890 ..	18,372	16,835	6,863	5,163	749	2,315	..	..	50,297
1891-1895 ..	19,191	17,631	7,091	5,212	1,000	2,420	..	..	52,545
1896-1900 ..	17,920	15,184	6,958	4,616	2,186	2,246	(a)	..	49,110
1901-1905 ..	18,586	14,700	6,750	4,310	3,252	2,477	12	..	50,087
1906-1910 ..	20,945	15,201	7,298	4,734	3,743	2,636	13	(b)	54,570
1911-1915 ..	25,217	17,213	9,323	5,886	4,335	2,830	21	21	64,846
1916-1920 ..	25,096	16,162	9,419	5,585	3,759	2,682	37	19	62,759
1921-1925 ..	26,606	17,427	9,772	5,741	3,937	2,728	32	18	66,261
1926-1930 ..	25,913	16,636	9,409	5,352	4,240	2,332	33	56	63,971
1931-1935 ..	21,894	13,870	8,524	4,194	3,927	2,206	40	68	54,723
1936-1940 ..	23,319	14,730	9,513	4,565	4,354	2,357	57	109	59,004
1941-1945 ..	27,586	18,500	11,424	6,089	5,123	2,649	57	190	71,618
1946-1950 ..	33,459	23,050	13,605	7,914	6,400	3,456	144	355	88,383
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1949 ..	33,611	22,846	13,507	7,809	6,685	3,532	164	361	88,515
1950 ..	34,809	24,276	14,148	8,426	6,935	3,490	207	470	92,761
1951 ..	35,070	24,534	14,445	8,500	7,110	3,553	197	488	93,897
1952 ..	36,063	26,266	15,038	8,743	7,587	3,790	227	555	98,269
1953 ..	36,575	26,193	14,940	8,809	7,806	3,843	199	371	98,736
TOTAL BIRTHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	15,992	24,670	2,352	6,095	653	3,090	..	..	52,852
1866-1870 ..	18,529	26,210	4,524	7,014	761	2,936	..	..	59,974
1871-1875 ..	21,308	27,272	5,856	7,279	807	3,064	..	..	65,586
1876-1880 ..	25,514	26,470	7,507	9,262	922	3,433	..	..	73,108
1881-1885 ..	31,793	28,051	9,796	11,324	1,093	4,286	..	..	86,343
1886-1890 ..	37,660	34,461	14,030	10,640	1,539	4,742	..	..	103,072
1891-1895 ..	39,513	36,171	14,573	10,619	2,048	4,959	..	..	107,883
1896-1900 ..	36,716	31,089	14,193	9,436	4,480	4,681	(a)	..	100,595
1901-1905 ..	37,968	30,182	13,770	8,883	6,682	5,128	31	..	102,644
1906-1910 ..	42,967	31,257	15,022	9,699	7,690	5,465	31	(b)	112,131
1911-1915 ..	51,631	35,205	19,100	12,092	8,844	5,807	47	43	132,769
1916-1920 ..	51,543	33,339	19,438	11,526	7,728	5,469	83	40	129,166
1921-1925 ..	54,439	35,964	20,058	11,744	8,055	5,566	68	33	135,927
1926-1930 ..	53,308	34,333	19,361	11,006	8,748	4,819	70	118	131,763
1931-1935 ..	44,964	28,380	17,480	8,646	8,061	4,547	79	145	112,302
1936-1940 ..	47,679	30,282	19,534	9,388	8,877	4,866	125	221	120,972
1941-1945 ..	56,583	38,002	23,431	12,546	10,409	5,418	113	384	146,886
1946-1950 ..	68,856	47,372	28,003	16,270	13,130	7,064	289	734	181,718
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1949 ..	68,812	46,873	27,748	16,042	13,511	7,110	346	819	181,261
1950 ..	71,592	49,830	29,028	17,306	14,228	7,242	411	954	190,591
1951 ..	72,069	50,553	29,652	17,463	14,794	7,357	407	1,003	193,298
1952 ..	74,196	53,738	30,953	17,884	15,413	7,916	448	1,102	201,650
1953 ..	74,890	53,561	30,782	18,156	15,862	7,736	460	788	202,235

(a) Included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—For number of births registered in each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 65.—Live Births: Crude Birth Rates.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	42.77	43.51	43.24	43.26	35.56	33.98	..	..	42.44
1866-1870 ..	40.83	39.46	44.35	40.17	32.35	30.08	..	..	39.57
1871-1875 ..	39.12	35.65	42.64	37.15	30.84	29.69	..	..	37.01
1876-1880 ..	38.62	32.10	38.55	37.86	32.48	31.53	..	..	35.46
1881-1885 ..	38.00	31.00	37.38	38.21	34.22	35.14	..	..	35.19
1886-1890 ..	36.60	32.82	39.25	34.21	35.61	34.71	..	..	35.21
1891-1895 ..	33.15	30.94	35.09	31.43	30.78	32.88	..	..	32.38
1896-1900 ..	28.10	26.24	30.25	26.57	28.91	28.27	(b)	..	27.67
1901-1905 ..	26.82	25.05	26.72	24.87	30.56	28.63	6.99	..	26.35
1906-1910 ..	27.36	25.11	26.88	25.59	29.53	29.14	8.32	(c)	26.67
1911-1915 ..	28.74	25.39	29.15	27.94	28.62	30.01	12.87	18.89	27.78
1916-1920 ..	26.28	23.04	27.50	25.17	24.49	27.29	17.86	16.48	25.35
1921-1925 ..	24.73	22.40	25.17	22.72	22.85	25.84	18.20	9.54	23.86
1926-1930 ..	21.76	19.65	21.90	19.41	21.54	22.29	15.60	14.96	20.98
1931-1935 ..	17.28	15.60	18.48	14.89	18.36	19.95	15.99	15.77	16.94
1936-1940 ..	17.51	16.20	19.48	15.82	19.16	20.58	19.96	18.68	17.52
1941-1945 ..	19.79	19.27	22.28	20.43	21.72	22.23	11.40	26.82	20.28
1946-1950 ..	22.50	22.53	24.80	24.55	25.23	26.56	23.29	(d) 37.89	23.38
<i>Annual Rates.</i>									
1949 ..	22.10	21.92	24.18	23.80	25.35	26.08	25.68	(d) 38.65	22.91
1950 ..	22.20	22.61	24.62	24.72	25.47	25.66	27.55	(d) 40.44	23.29
1951 ..	21.72	22.28	24.56	24.25	25.44	25.11	25.45	(d) 40.62	22.93
1952 ..	21.88	23.02	25.07	24.18	25.60	26.02	27.82	40.82	23.32
1953 ..	21.74	22.46	24.40	23.96	25.47	24.70	27.47	26.52	22.90

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in Note (b) to Table No. 6.

NOTE.—(1) For crude birth rates recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.
 (2) The birth rates in the table above are based on live births registered in the respective States and Territories. Some years ago a large proportion of births in respect of which the mother's usual residence was the Australian Capital Territory took place in Queanbeyan, just over the New South Wales border, but with improved hospital facilities in the Territory the movement to outside hospitals rapidly diminished and has been reversed since 1939. The following rates, based on births in respect of which the mother's usual residence is the Australian Capital Territory, are a truer measure of crude birth rates in the Australian Capital Territory:—

Average Annual Rates.		Annual Rates.	
1926-30 ..	22.45	1949 ..	27.28
1931-35 ..	19.53	1950 ..	29.63
1936-40 ..	19.29	1951 ..	23.47
1941-45 ..	23.06	1952 ..	30.60
1946-50 ..	27.10	1953 ..	26.69

The variations similarly caused in the birth rates for the States and the Northern Territory by referring the birth registrations to the State or Territory in which the mother was usually resident are shown by the following corrected rates for 1953:—New South Wales, 21.67; Victoria, 22.51; Queensland, 24.49; South Australia, 23.87; Western Australia, 25.50; Tasmania, 24.78; and Northern Territory, 28.12.

No. 66.—Masculinity(a) of Live Births.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1943 ..	104.48	104.74	103.20	106.26	104.55	109.08	110.53	103.24	104.68
1944 ..	103.79	104.82	104.98	104.38	104.09	107.75	97.78	107.57	104.45
1945 ..	106.57	106.06	105.58	104.32	102.43	100.73	114.29	101.49	105.57
1946 ..	106.55	106.84	105.72	105.18	107.99	108.31	100.00	96.21	106.51
1947 ..	106.40	106.16	106.09	105.66	104.54	103.01	102.94	100.31	105.93
1948 ..	105.63	104.17	106.72	106.32	106.33	102.17	90.48	103.65	105.36
1949 ..	104.73	105.17	105.43	105.43	102.11	101.30	110.98	126.87	104.78
1950 ..	105.67	105.26	105.17	105.39	105.16	107.51	98.55	102.98	105.46
1951 ..	105.50	106.05	105.28	105.45	108.07	107.06	106.60	105.53	105.86
1952 ..	105.74	104.59	105.83	104.55	103.15	108.87	97.36	98.56	105.20
1953 ..	104.76	104.49	106.04	106.11	103.20	101.30	131.16	112.40	104.82

(a) Number of male births per 100 female births.

No. 67.—Gross and Net Reproduction Rates (a): Australia.

Year.	Gross Reproduction Rate.(b)	Net Reproduction Rate.(c)	
		Based on 1932-34 Mortality Experience.	Based on 1946-48 Mortality Experience.
1943 ..	1.257	1.148	1.191
1944 ..	1.289	1.176	1.221
1945 ..	1.337	1.220	1.267
1946 ..	1.455	1.328	1.379
1947 ..	1.493	1.364	1.416
1948 ..	1.451	..	1.376
1949 ..	1.457	..	1.382
1950 ..	1.491	..	1.415
1951 ..	1.485	..	1.409
1952 ..	1.547	..	1.468
1953 ..	1.556	..	1.477

(a) The rate for each year is calculated on the basis of births in each year. (b) The "gross" reproduction rate is a measure of the average number of female children who, according to the fertility rates on which the calculation is based, would be born to women during their lifetime. (c) The "net" reproduction rate is a measure of the average number of female children who would be born to women during their lifetime if they were subject at each age to the fertility and mortality rates on which the calculation is based.

NOTE.—The numbers of females of child-bearing age on which the rates above are based for the years 1943 to 1946 have not been adjusted in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

No. 68.—Ex-nuptial Live Births : Number Registered.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1943 ..	2,260	1,566	1,513	495	434	221	12	4	6,505
1944 ..	2,554	1,541	1,744	393	448	214	6	5	6,905
1945 ..	2,726	1,485	1,804	469	511	184	9	7	7,195
1946 ..	2,950	1,708	1,611	503	529	282	24	6	7,613
1947 ..	2,783	1,625	1,475	513	475	337	47	8	7,263
1948 ..	2,800	1,533	1,514	497	490	280	42	17	7,173
1949 ..	3,062	1,534	1,470	480	505	266	41	14	7,372
1950 ..	2,914	1,617	1,428	476	525	283	54	27	7,324
1951 ..	2,991	1,675	1,434	506	612	269	42	26	7,555
1952 ..	2,959	1,808	1,580	498	634	289	55	19	7,842
1953 ..	3,013	1,843	1,513	607	709	286	50	11	8,032

No. 69.—Ex-nuptial Live Births : Proportion of Total Births.
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.		
									Metro-politan.(a)	Other.	Total.
1943 ..	3.95	4.00	6.51	3.77	4.14	3.95	15.00	1.06	4.76	3.98	4.36
1944 ..	4.28	3.92	7.11	2.95	4.12	4.12	6.74	1.30	4.84	4.19	4.50
1945 ..	4.42	3.60	6.75	3.34	4.79	3.18	10.00	1.73	4.92	4.07	4.48
1946 ..	4.39	3.66	5.96	3.18	4.37	4.12	18.18	1.16	4.61	4.03	4.32
1947 ..	4.01	3.43	5.20	3.14	3.69	4.72	17.03	1.22	4.12	3.86	3.98
1948 ..	4.16	3.33	5.43	3.13	3.79	4.01	15.00	2.34	4.17	3.91	4.03
1949 ..	4.45	3.27	5.30	2.99	3.74	3.74	11.85	1.71	4.33	3.85	4.07
1950 ..	4.07	3.25	4.92	2.75	3.69	3.91	13.14	2.83	4.13	3.61	3.84
1951 ..	4.15	3.31	4.84	2.90	4.14	3.66	10.32	2.59	4.26	3.63	3.91
1952 ..	3.99	3.36	5.10	2.78	4.11	3.65	12.28	1.72	4.19	3.66	3.89
1953 ..	4.02	3.44	4.92	3.34	4.47	3.70	10.87	1.40	4.29	3.73	3.97

(a) Metropolitan divisions of New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

No. 70.—Live Births : Average Ages of Parents, Australia.

Year.	Average Age (Years).			
	Fathers of Nuptial Children.	Married Mothers.	Unmarried Mothers.	All Mothers.
1943 ..	32.25	28.47	24.69	28.31
1944 ..	32.63	28.86	24.86	28.68
1945 ..	32.56	28.88	24.93	28.71
1946 ..	32.23	28.71	25.14	28.55
1947 ..	31.82	28.40	25.20	28.27
1948 ..	31.83	28.33	25.52	28.16
1949 ..	31.74	28.25	25.44	28.14
1950 ..	31.74	28.23	25.66	28.13
1951 ..	31.68	28.17	25.48	28.06
1952 ..	31.62	28.14	25.75	28.05
1953 ..	31.58	28.16	25.79	28.07

No. 71.—Live Births : Age of Mother, 1953.

Age Group (Years).	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
10-14	1	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	10
15-19	2,233	1,327	876	453	495	264	19	15	5,682
20-24	11,057	7,518	4,528	2,549	2,405	1,167	86	130	29,440
25-29	12,219	9,018	4,931	3,139	2,486	1,129	88	138	33,148
30-34	7,763	5,793	3,167	1,950	1,608	804	43	89	21,217
35-39	3,880	2,802	1,785	980	813	396	18	42	10,716
40-44	1,083	858	520	262	232	127	7	2	3,091
45-49	76	47	32	11	14	6	..	1	187
50-54 .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Not Stated	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	7
Total	38,315	27,368	15,842	9,347	8,056	3,893	261	417	103,499

FEMALE BIRTHS.									
10-14	7	3	6	2	1	3	1	..	23
15-19	2,053	1,139	793	447	440	254	17	19	5,162
20-24	10,592	7,064	4,282	2,359	2,368	1,118	53	89	27,928
25-29	11,663	8,887	4,594	2,917	2,449	1,188	64	139	31,901
30-34	7,482	5,609	3,076	1,906	1,532	764	36	79	20,484
35-39	3,674	2,693	1,647	916	777	401	20	37	10,165
40-44	1,044	745	518	252	216	109	5	8	2,897
45-49	56	52	23	10	22	5	..	..	168
50-54 .. ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Not Stated	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	6
Total	36,575	26,193	14,940	8,809	7,806	3,843	199	371	98,736

TOTAL BIRTHS.									
10-14	8	7	9	4	1	3	1	..	33
15-19	4,286	2,466	1,669	900	935	518	36	34	10,844
20-24	21,649	14,582	8,810	4,908	4,773	2,285	142	219	57,368
25-29	23,882	17,905	9,525	6,056	4,935	2,317	152	277	65,049
30-34	15,245	11,402	6,243	3,856	3,140	1,568	79	168	41,701
35-39	7,554	5,495	3,432	1,896	1,590	797	38	79	20,881
40-44	2,127	1,603	1,038	514	448	236	12	10	5,988
45-49	132	99	55	21	36	11	..	1	355
50-54 .. ..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Not Stated	7	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	13
Total	74,890	53,561	30,782	18,156	15,862	7,736	460	788	202,235

No. 73.—Multiple Births: Sex of Twins, 1953.

State or Territory.	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Live-born Children.		
					Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales	902	269	324	309	837	909	1,746
Victoria	700	259	230	211	732	646	1,378
Queensland	368	113	130	125	348	371	719
South Australia	222	78	80	64	232	204	436
Western Australia	181	69	62	50	190	153	343
Tasmania	85	23	30	32	74	91	165
Northern Territory	3	..	1	2	1	5	6
Australian Capital Territory	9	2	2	5	6	12	18
Total	2,470	813	859	798	2,420	2,391	4,811

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 61.

No. 74.—Multiple Births: Sex of Triplets, 1953.

State.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.	Total Live-born Children.		
						Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales	5	1	2	..	2	(a) 6	8	14
Victoria	5	2	1	..	2	10	5	15
Queensland	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	3
South Australia	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	3
Western Australia	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
Tasmania	3	..	1	2	..	4	5	9
Total	16	4	4	4	4	23	24	47

(a) Excludes one still-born child.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 61.

No. 75.—Multiple Births(a): Sex by Age of Mother, Australia, 1953.

Age of Mother (Years).	Cases of Twins.				Cases of Triplets.				
	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.
15	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	12	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
18	19	7	7	5	..	..	..	..	..
19	46	18	13	15	..	..	..	..	..
20	53	27	10	16	2	..	..	1	1
21	75	25	22	28	..	..	..	..	..
22	100	29	36	35	..	..	..	..	..
23	137	56	45	36	..	..	..	..	..
24	129	40	39	50	1	..	1	..	..
25	171	57	57	57	..	..	..	..	..
26	167	59	53	55	1	..	..	..	1
27	148	48	53	47	1	1	..	..	..
28	148	50	49	49	..	..	..	..	..
29	151	52	58	41	2	1	1	..	..
30	151	43	63	45	..	..	..	..	..
31	159	47	56	56	2	..	1	..	1
32	123	39	44	40	2	..	1	1	..
33	120	38	45	37	..	..	..	..	..
34	105	33	35	37	..	..	..	..	..
35	95	32	41	22	1	..	..	1	..
36	84	27	28	29	..	..	..	..	..
37	68	17	21	30	2	1	..	..	1
38	74	26	32	16	1	1	..	..	..
39	40	13	14	13	1	..	..	1	..
40	30	6	16	8	..	..	..	..	..
41	23	8	9	6	..	..	..	..	..
42	25	8	6	11	..	..	..	..	..
43	6	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
45	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
46	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,470	813	859	798	16	4	4	4	4

(a) Excludes one case of quadruplets (one male, three females), age of mother 38 years.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 61.

No. 79.—Nuptial Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																		
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0-1 ..	24,183	24,608	1.02	24,014	186	23	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	23,124	27,679	1.20	18,920	4,096	92	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	22,116	37,064	1.68	8,393	12,783	887	39	9	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	20,186	40,185	2.00	4,637	11,516	3,676	274	27	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	17,574	40,197	2.29	2,734	8,523	5,201	1,004	99	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 ..	15,600	40,237	2.58	1,661	6,143	5,504	1,927	327	32	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 ..	13,445	38,630	2.87	1,106	3,969	5,077	2,425	727	127	9	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 ..	10,691	33,364	3.12	695	2,556	3,949	2,276	917	244	45	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 ..	7,719	25,491	3.30	435	1,610	2,674	1,808	798	297	83	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 ..	6,443	22,560	3.50	274	1,126	2,139	1,640	805	310	109	37	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	6,417	23,343	3.64	262	1,028	2,054	1,587	835	414	156	59	18	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	5,839	22,625	3.87	214	794	1,593	1,548	888	462	227	79	24	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13 ..	4,307	17,908	4.16	113	497	1,045	1,096	745	438	213	95	43	10	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14 ..	3,629	16,415	4.52	98	293	736	908	660	416	273	145	61	25	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15 ..	2,443	11,554	4.73	57	160	447	604	458	311	189	115	59	26	11	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16 ..	2,118	10,708	5.06	25	140	343	457	410	280	177	131	84	44	18	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17 ..	1,550	8,295	5.35	31	90	212	288	302	197	163	111	69	44	21	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18 ..	1,245	6,942	5.58	21	59	173	226	209	163	146	86	68	50	23	14	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
18-19 ..	936	5,568	5.95	13	40	93	136	183	126	105	88	59	53	23	10	4	3	..	..	..	..	..
19-20 ..	729	4,709	6.46	5	27	64	92	141	83	79	68	62	48	31	11	7	3	..	..	..	..	..
20-21 ..	548	3,594	6.56	10	15	55	80	66	72	60	51	52	33	20	13	11	3	..	..	..	..	..
21-22 ..	349	2,429	6.96	4	8	22	43	47	53	43	32	27	26	17	12	7	3	..	..	..	..	..
22-23 ..	284	2,064	7.27	3	8	23	29	31	34	33	27	17	19	5	6	6	5	..	..	..	..	..
23-24 ..	180	1,476	8.20	..	1	9	14	18	24	16	21	17	12	10	12	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
24-25 ..	114	976	8.56	1	1	2	8	9	11	14	21	9	8	7	7	4	5	..	..	..	..	..
25-26 ..	91	761	8.36	..	2	7	3	10	5	13	11	7	7	7	5	8	3	..	..	..	..	..
26-27 ..	61	518	8.49	..	..	4	9	4	4	..	9	5	8	8	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
27-28 ..	27	239	8.85	..	..	..	4	3	1	1	4	1	2	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28-29 ..	11	94	8.55	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29-30 ..	1	7	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-31 ..	3	29	9.67	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	191,913	470,269	2.45	63,726	55,621	36,106	18,547	8,732	4,125	2,161	1,231	704	430	242	119	76	38	26	15	10	3	1

NOTE.—Ex-nuptial children, previous issue by the same father, are included, but children by former marriage are not, nor are stillborn children.

No. 80.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
AGE GROUP 10-14 YEARS.																							
0-1	7	7	1.00	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AGE GROUP 15-19 YEARS.																							
0-1	5,862	5,935	1.01	5,834	27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2,108	2,912	1.38	1,324	774	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	865	1,691	1.95	122	667	74	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	200	446	2.23	26	108	62	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	24	64	2.67	4	3	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	2	8	4.00	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9,059	11,056	1.22	7,310	1,579	159	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AGE GROUP 20-24 YEARS.																							
0-1	12,126	12,312	1.02	12,058	60	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	13,096	15,569	1.19	10,766	2,289	37	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	11,475	19,621	1.71	3,982	6,046	532	12	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	8,540	17,901	2.10	1,526	4,886	1,937	134	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	4,940	12,248	2.47	561	2,063	1,831	453	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	2,658	7,633	2.87	172	775	1,078	519	106	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	1,131	3,737	3.30	46	317	410	306	121	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	386	1,406	3.64	12	60	118	103	65	20	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	102	398	3.90	2	16	29	29	21	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	17	67	3.94	1	2	4	4	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	6	19	3.17	1	1	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	3	9	3.00	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	54,489	90,920	1.67	29,128	17,315	6,026	1,570	367	69	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AGE GROUP 25-29 YEARS.																							
0-1	4,119	4,197	1.02	4,033	26	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5,417	6,266	1.16	4,677	703	32	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	6,841	11,015	1.61	2,073	3,670	180	13	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	8,219	15,755	1.92	2,134	4,742	1,194	37	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	8,930	19,790	2.22	1,472	4,655	2,357	400	41	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	8,755	22,217	2.54	940	3,629	3,026	988	156	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	7,644	22,019	2.88	534	2,299	2,886	1,379	417	72	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	5,494	17,426	3.17	314	1,282	2,028	1,182	503	158	22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	3,245	11,118	3.43	143	618	1,108	771	401	151	46	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	1,862	6,951	3.73	66	261	565	481	300	123	47	17	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	1,106	4,491	4.06	31	114	311	285	170	113	49	23	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	533	2,436	4.57	11	33	96	138	112	86	34	15	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	224	1,124	5.02	3	22	35	30	53	31	21	16	10	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	90	478	5.31	2	7	11	14	17	12	13	0	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	10	52	5.20	..	..	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	6	29	4.83	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	6	24	4.00	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	62,501	145,378	2.33	17,446	22,061	13,843	5,777	2,188	769	238	97	29	6	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE at end of Table.

BIRTHS.

No. 80.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953—continued.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																				
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
AGE GROUP 30-34 YEARS.																								
0-1	1,385	1,445	1.04	1,360	16	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	1,673	1,943	1.16	1,445	214	11	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2,042	3,311	1.62	890	1,076	63	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	2,358	4,547	1.93	641	1,336	336	37	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2,745	6,071	2.21	502	1,358	754	114	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	3,175	7,869	2.48	408	1,328	1,062	321	47	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	3,592	9,922	2.76	354	1,121	1,383	568	144	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	3,700	11,197	3.03	266	938	1,403	765	263	52	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	3,368	10,757	3.19	216	756	1,223	747	283	109	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	3,444	11,664	3.39	149	643	1,222	877	364	140	39	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	3,754	13,348	3.56	147	627	1,279	925	453	213	74	28	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	3,388	13,115	3.87	105	450	963	926	495	245	139	48	11	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	2,171	9,304	4.29	39	224	513	546	382	251	133	54	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	1,545	7,381	4.78	31	106	278	371	281	187	151	83	36	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	786	4,039	5.14	14	42	104	172	170	104	73	55	20	15	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	494	2,789	5.65	2	19	66	81	93	76	50	41	26	19	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	245	1,451	5.92	3	6	29	38	55	26	31	19	15	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	107	653	6.10	1	1	12	16	19	18	11	10	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	39	245	6.28	..	1	4	7	5	3	8	3	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-20	6	42	7.00	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-21	1	12	12.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	40,018	121,105	3.03	6,573	10,263	10,718	6,519	3,078	1,455	761	359	160	81	28	17	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AGE GROUP 35-39 YEARS.																								
0-1	551	577	1.05	541	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	675	806	1.19	568	102	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	719	1,182	1.64	313	369	29	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	670	1,277	1.91	206	360	88	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	756	1,656	2.19	147	367	212	27	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	846	2,098	2.48	127	334	283	82	15	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	910	2,511	2.76	96	280	344	147	36	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	947	2,841	3.00	85	237	349	187	70	13	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	875	2,790	3.19	65	186	290	231	76	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	966	3,341	3.45	48	188	311	236	116	38	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	1,342	4,750	3.54	67	244	405	333	182	74	27	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	1,644	6,047	3.68	75	262	477	428	232	106	45	12	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	1,618	6,290	3.89	59	214	440	436	253	128	51	22	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	1,663	7,120	4.28	54	150	379	438	291	184	91	47	19	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	1,341	6,092	4.54	32	94	282	349	228	170	98	48	25	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	1,282	6,331	4.94	14	87	204	302	266	164	96	69	47	21	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	926	4,956	5.35	18	59	117	178	170	125	107	66	38	26	14	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	776	4,430	5.71	14	39	93	136	131	99	98	54	39	42	17	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	521	3,169	6.08	7	19	47	70	100	70	63	58	33	32	14	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-20	371	2,516	6.78	3	15	26	46	60	45	38	33	30	36	19	9	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-21	248	1,699	6.85	4	4	21	33	28	34	25	30	26	14	12	7	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21-22	102	696	6.82	1	4	6	16	11	11	12	16	9	7	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22-23	64	501	7.83	1	2	7	3	6	3	10	7	6	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23-24	16	145	9.06	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	2	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24-25	3	21	7.00	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26-27	1	11	11.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19,833	73,853	3.72	2,546	3,621	4,414	3,700	2,280	1,298	798	477	296	206	101	44	23	14	8	2	3	1	..	1	..

NOTE.—See NOTE at end of Table.

No. 80.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953—continued.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
AGE GROUP 40-44 YEARS.																							
0-1 ..	128	130	1.02	126	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	152	177	1.16	136	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	162	229	1.41	104	52	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	141	245	1.74	51	79	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	165	390	2.18	46	74	33	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 ..	158	401	2.54	13	72	55	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 ..	160	432	2.70	25	48	52	24	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 ..	157	476	3.03	16	37	50	37	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 ..	122	410	3.36	9	30	29	20	17	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 ..	148	511	3.45	9	32	36	41	19	8	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	204	716	3.51	16	41	56	41	29	13	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	259	974	3.76	21	47	53	52	47	25	9	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13 ..	290	1,170	4.03	12	37	57	82	56	28	12	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14 ..	316	1,359	4.30	11	30	67	82	65	30	16	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15 ..	296	1,320	4.46	11	22	56	79	58	35	17	11	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15-16 ..	326	1,512	4.64	7	34	68	73	48	38	22	20	10	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17 ..	361	1,785	4.94	9	24	63	69	70	44	28	24	15	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18 ..	338	1,748	5.17	6	16	64	68	53	46	34	21	16	6	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19 ..	363	2,081	5.73	5	19	42	59	72	52	33	26	22	18	6	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-20 ..	338	2,081	6.16	2	10	36	44	77	34	38	35	31	10	12	2	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
20-21 ..	279	1,758	6.30	5	11	33	43	36	34	33	20	22	19	8	5	4	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
21-22 ..	236	1,650	6.99	3	3	16	27	35	40	20	24	17	17	15	9	7	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
22-23 ..	204	1,471	7.21	2	6	14	22	24	29	20	22	21	12	16	3	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
23-24 ..	145	1,195	8.24	..	..	7	10	12	23	14	13	20	13	8	8	8	4	..	3	..	..	..	..
24-25 ..	97	854	8.80	..	1	1	5	8	10	12	19	7	8	5	6	3	5	..	1	..	..	..	..
25-26 ..	68	562	8.26	..	2	6	2	5	4	10	11	4	7	5	2	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
26-27 ..	41	356	8.63	..	..	4	7	1	1	..	7	3	3	6	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27-28 ..	9	80	8.89	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28-29 ..	5	40	8.00	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29-30 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-31 ..	1	3	3.00	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,669	26,086	4.60	645	742	915	926	769	505	327	272	200	127	94	50	42	20	13	13	7	2	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE at end of Table.

BIRTHS.

No. 80.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953—continued.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
AGE GROUP 45-49 YEARS.																							
0-1	5	5	1.00	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5	6	1.20	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	12	15	1.25	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	8	14	1.75	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	5	8	1.60	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	6	11	1.83	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	8	19	2.37	1	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	7	18	2.57	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	7	18	2.57	..	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	6	26	4.33	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	5	19	3.80	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	12	44	3.67	1	2	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	4	20	5.00	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	15	77	5.13	..	..	1	..	3	..	6	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	10	51	5.10	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	10	47	4.70	..	..	4	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	12	79	6.58	..	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	24	111	4.63	..	3	4	..	6	..	6	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	13	73	5.62	1	1	..	..	6	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-20	14	70	5.00	..	1	2	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-21	20	125	6.25	1	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21-22	11	83	7.55	..	1	..	..	2	..	4	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
22-23	16	92	5.75	..	..	2	..	4	..	1	..	2	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23-24	19	136	7.16	..	1	2	..	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
24-25	14	101	7.21	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
25-26	23	199	8.65	..	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	..
26-27	18	141	7.83	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	2	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	2	..
27-28	18	159	8.83	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..
28-29	5	48	9.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
29-30	1	7	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-31	2	26	13.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31-32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	335	1,848	5.50	31	40	31	44	50	28	27	22	19	9	14	6	8	1	5	..	..	..	..

AGE GROUP 50-54 YEARS.

26-27	1	10	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28-29	1	6	6.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2	16	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUMMARY : AGE GROUP AND PREVIOUS ISSUE.

Age Group (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																		
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10-14	7	7	1.00	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-19	9,059	11,056	1.22	7,310	1,579	6,026	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-24	54,489	90,920	1.67	29,128	17,315	15,700	367	69	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-29	62,501	145,378	2.33	17,486	22,061	13,843	5,777	2,188	769	238	97	29	6	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-34	40,018	121,105	3.03	6,573	10,263	10,718	6,519	3,073	1,455	761	359	160	81	28	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
35-39	19,833	73,853	3.72	2,546	3,621	4,414	3,700	2,280	1,298	798	477	296	206	101	44	23	14	8	..	2	..	..
40-44	5,659	26,086	4.60	645	742	915	926	769	505	327	272	200	127	94	50	42	20	13	..	..	..	1
45-49	335	1,848	5.50	31	40	31	44	50	28	27	22	19	9	14	6	8	1	5	..	..	..	..
50-54	2	16	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	191,913	470,269	2.45	63,726	55,621	36,106	18,547	8,732	4,125	2,161	1,231	704	430	242	119	76	38	26	15	10	3	1

NOTE.—Ex-nuptial children, previous issue by the same father, are included, but children by former marriage are not, nor are stillborn children.

No. 81.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage (Years.)	Total Mothers.	Previous Issue.													
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	17
0-1 ..	223	<i>a</i> 221	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	231	<i>a</i> 170	58	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	219	(<i>a</i>) 95	110	(<i>b</i>) 12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	230	42	140	44	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	234	36	106	76	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 ..	202	14	(<i>a</i>) 82	(<i>b</i>) 71	27	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 ..	156	14	36	67	(<i>a</i>) 32	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 ..	173	6	44	63	45	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 ..	119	6	(<i>a</i>) 27	(<i>a</i>) 45	25	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 ..	85	2	(<i>a</i>) 17	25	25	(<i>c</i>) 11	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	95	3	16	20	25	(<i>a</i>) 18	7	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	104	2	12	14	35	22	9	(<i>a</i>) 6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
12-13 ..	84	2	6	14	24	15	16	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
13-14 ..	69	1	5	14	15	11	10	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15 ..	33	1	..	(<i>a</i>) 7	8	7	2	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-16 ..	32	1	2	4	3	7	5	1	3	4	1	..	1	..	..
16-17 ..	33	2	2	1	6	6	5	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
17-18 ..	20	..	2	1	4	6	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19 ..	14	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	3	1	2	..	2	..	..
19-20 ..	15	..	..	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	..
20-21 ..	10	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
21-22 ..	5	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
22-23 ..	6	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
23-24 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
24-25 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-26 ..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
26-27 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
27-28 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
28-29 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,397	618	668	488	302	143	79	40	30	13	6	2	6	1	1

(a) Includes one case of triplets. (b) Includes two cases of triplets. (c) Includes one case of quadruplets.
NOTE.— See NOTE to Table No. 61.

No. 82.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Age and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1953.

Age of Mother (Years.)	Total Mothers.	Previous Issue.													
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	17
15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 ..	9	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 ..	17	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 ..	43	32	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 ..	52	38	12	(<i>a</i>) 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 ..	70	44	18	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 ..	91	47	27	11	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 ..	133	63	41	21	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 ..	126	(<i>b</i>) 44	45	28	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 ..	168	44	69	35	14	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 ..	165	49	62	(<i>b</i>) 33	13	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 ..	144	36	(<i>b</i>) 51	39	15	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 ..	143	27	56	31	22	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 ..	145	23	41	(<i>b</i>) 36	28	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 ..	148	24	46	41	20	10	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 ..	158	25	(<i>b</i>) 34	46	23	(<i>b</i>) 14	8	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
32 ..	121	(<i>b</i>) 19	30	(<i>b</i>) 26	22	11	5	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
33 ..	118	14	32	26	21	8	10	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
34 ..	101	15	20	26	19	9	2	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
35 ..	93	9	21	15	21	11	5	(<i>b</i>) 3	4	2	1	1	..	..	..
36 ..	81	10	9	20	46	14	5	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
37 ..	67	(<i>b</i>) 12	5	15	(<i>b</i>) 14	10	4	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	..
38 ..	72	8	13	(<i>b</i>) 12	10	(<i>c</i>) 8	9	6	3	1	1	..	2	..	..
39 ..	40	2	(<i>b</i>) 11	3	8	6	5	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
40 ..	30	3	4	5	5	7	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
41 ..	22	2	4	4	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
42 ..	24	3	..	5	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	..	1	1
43 ..	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
44 ..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 ..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,397	618	668	488	302	143	79	40	30	13	6	2	6	1	1

(a) Includes two cases of triplets. (b) Includes one case of triplets. (c) Includes one case of quadruplets.
NOTE.— See NOTE to Table No. 61.

No. 83.—Nuptial First Births : Duration of Marriage of Parents, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage.	Number of Nuptial First-born Children.(a)			Duration of Marriage.	Number of Nuptial First-born Children.(a)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ..	124	131	255	2- 3 years ..	4,266	4,127	8,393
1 month ..	166	181	347	3- 4 " ..	2,425	2,212	4,637
2 months ..	243	245	488	4- 5 " ..	1,410	1,324	2,734
3 " ..	368	352	720	5- 6 " ..	857	804	1,661
4 " ..	557	571	1,128	6- 7 " ..	588	518	1,106
5 " ..	1,029	954	1,983	7- 8 " ..	348	347	695
6 " ..	1,683	1,515	3,198	8- 9 " ..	233	202	435
7 " ..	1,143	1,060	2,203	9-10 " ..	140	134	274
8 " ..	1,048	934	1,982	10-11 " ..	127	135	262
9 " ..	2,286	2,251	4,537	11-12 " ..	116	98	214
10 " ..	1,951	1,944	3,895	12-13 " ..	49	64	113
11 " ..	1,651	1,627	3,278	13-14 " ..	47	51	98
Total under 12 months	12,249	11,765	24,014	14-15 " ..	33	24	57
12 months ..	1,387	1,261	2,648	15-16 " ..	14	11	25
13 " ..	1,175	1,107	2,282	16-17 " ..	17	14	31
14 " ..	1,004	996	2,000	17-18 " ..	13	8	21
15 " ..	923	875	1,798	18-19 " ..	8	5	13
16 " ..	837	793	1,630	19-20 " ..	2	3	5
17 " ..	764	765	1,529	20-21 " ..	7	3	10
18 " ..	703	685	1,388	21-22 " ..	..	4	4
19 " ..	692	632	1,324	22-23 " ..	2	1	3
20 " ..	625	583	1,208	23-24 " ..	..	..	..
21 " ..	559	539	1,098	24-25 " ..	1	..	1
22 " ..	522	472	994				
23 " ..	542	479	1,021				
Total, 12-23 months ..	9,733	9,187	18,920	Grand Total ..	32,685	31,041	63,726

(a) The figures represent live-born children only. In cases of multiple births the eldest live-born child only is included.

No. 85.—Nuptial Confinements : Occupation of Father, 1953.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	8,495	6,892	5,383	2,900	2,613	1,185	20	30	27,518
Farm Contractors	120	26	56	15	13	1	..	..	231
Shearers	414	99	146	75	70	8	..	..	812
Drovers	87	27	149	13	8	..	4	..	288
Timber Workers	528	406	283	59	211	114	1	9	1,611
Fishermen	168	71	60	76	61	32	1	..	469
Trappers, Hunters	12	10	1	3	10	2	1	..	39
<i>Total</i>	9,824	7,531	6,078	3,141	2,986	1,342	27	39	30,968
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	716	592	287	138	188	90	2	10	2,023
Medical and Health Occupations	944	711	338	222	149	76	2	3	2,445
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	149	113	85	63	32	24	8	2	476
Legal Occupations	204	127	57	24	17	14	4	2	449
Metallurgists	66	30	12	22	10	5	..	..	145
Constructional Occupations	566	483	127	179	98	58	2	8	1,521
Literary and Artistic Occupations	223	165	54	43	37	23	3	7	555
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	85	58	21	23	11	11	..	..	209
Politicians	2	4	4	1	5	1	..	..	17
Other Professional Occupations	172	167	51	70	47	27	6	23	563
<i>Total</i>	3,127	2,450	1,036	785	594	329	27	55	8,403
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	2,166	1,687	878	490	319	272	22	11	5,845
Managers	857	687	311	253	188	78	8	4	2,386
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	113	71	44	20	19	5	..	..	272
<i>Total</i>	3,136	2,445	1,233	763	526	355	30	15	8,503
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	6,108	4,576	2,470	1,644	1,325	559	58	205	16,945
Selling and Broking Occupations	5,384	4,032	2,016	1,220	1,059	456	14	22	14,203
<i>Total</i>	11,492	8,608	4,486	2,864	2,384	1,015	72	227	31,148
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	1,055	735	319	383	159	77	8	24	2,760
Hairdressers	178	121	39	34	44	15	..	2	433
Undertakers	17	17	5	4	3	2	..	..	48
Sporting Occupations	54	38	28	25	19	4	..	..	168
Fire Brigades Men	46	27	46	13	12	2	..	1	147
Ambulance Men	42	17	26	1	2	2	..	1	91
Police, Prisons Officers	511	371	347	124	140	50	6	10	1,559
Other Service Workers	23	13	12	2	..	5	..	3	58
Members of Armed Forces	1,975	1,335	742	252	368	88	38	72	4,870
<i>Total</i>	3,901	2,674	1,564	838	747	245	52	113	10,134
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	558	355	226	192	102	81	7	7	1,528
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	4,678	3,913	2,074	1,321	1,252	632	27	103	14,000
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	4,983	3,224	1,561	1,142	855	431	25	34	12,255
Technicians, n.e.i.	313	236	167	110	67	22	4	8	927
Printing Craftsmen	393	357	100	31	72	23	..	5	1,031
Engineers, Drivers	2,134	2,240	622	753	283	191	20	12	6,255
Metal Craftsmen	1,762	1,331	487	443	293	113	2	7	4,438
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	1,591	1,099	562	344	270	155	1	5	4,027
Designers, Repairers	48	94	9	14	48	11	..	1	225
Other Craftsmen	184	142	48	39	37	12	2	3	467
<i>Total</i>	16,644	12,991	5,856	4,439	3,279	1,671	88	185	45,153
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	577	185	216	138	121	42	3	8	1,290
Firemen, Greasers	660	293	345	156	181	43	3	2	1,683
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	4,738	2,984	1,694	709	1,092	501	22	49	11,789
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	1,088	741	365	314	211	98	5	6	2,828
Dressmakers, Milliners	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	7,164	3,911	2,255	1,240	1,278	544	28	35	16,455
<i>Total</i>	14,229	8,115	4,876	2,557	2,884	1,228	61	100	34,050
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	290	257	188	196	164	67	9	..	1,171
Labourers (so described)	6,659	3,937	2,820	1,518	951	837	29	3	16,754
Labourers, n.e.i.	180	48	29	13	7	7	..	..	284
Other Labouring Occupations	197	136	101	46	37	9	1	5	532
<i>Total</i>	7,326	4,378	3,138	1,773	1,159	920	39	8	18,741
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	1,244	1,757	614	134	399	231	11	26	4,416
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Full-time Students or Scholars	69	6	20	19	8	3	..	..	125
Mainly Dependent on Pension or Superannuation	47	16	34	29	25	28	..	..	179
Independent Means	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Others Not Engaged in Industry	4	77	1	..	7	1	..	..	90
<i>Total</i>	123	99	55	48	40	32	..	..	397
GRAND TOTAL	71,046	51,048	28,936	17,342	14,998	7,368	407	768	191,913

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

SECTION V.—DEATHS: A.—TOTAL DEATHS.

No. 87.—Deaths Registered in each Month, Statistical Divisions, 1953.

Usual Residence (State or Territory and Division). ^(a)	Total Registrations in each Month.												Year.		
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
NEW SOUTH WALES.															
Metropolitan ..	1,210	1,114	1,220	1,220	1,278	1,639	1,704	1,549	1,547	1,415	1,290	1,341	8,803	7,724	16,527
Balance of Cumberland ..	175	152	194	172	204	255	251	232	223	222	188	170	1,418	1,020	2,438
North Coast ..	105	103	107	90	98	126	132	106	139	91	98	113	804	504	1,308
Hunter and Manning ..	247	241	278	254	267	358	393	391	349	338	328	306	2,224	1,526	3,750
South Coast ..	94	98	114	109	86	124	150	127	137	117	119	112	790	597	1,387
Northern Tableland ..	31	38	27	39	35	40	36	42	45	36	42	42	272	181	453
Central Tableland ..	109	113	114	95	129	149	167	140	129	134	125	101	875	630	1,505
Southern Tableland ..	34	38	38	46	32	64	63	62	47	51	50	45	327	243	570
North-Western Slope ..	53	38	42	39	48	40	47	50	41	40	41	46	338	187	525
Central-Western Slope ..	45	42	37	31	32	37	61	39	48	58	54	59	321	222	543
South-Western Slope ..	85	77	75	75	76	96	99	93	102	124	95	79	660	416	1,076
North-Central Plain ..	21	18	12	17	24	33	23	22	17	31	27	24	173	96	269
Central Plain ..	15	16	12	13	16	14	14	15	21	19	21	22	125	73	198
Riverina ..	69	50	53	36	49	57	67	57	48	53	64	57	432	228	660
Western Division ..	36	31	36	43	38	44	46	49	37	46	48	39	307	186	493
Lord Howe Island ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	2	3	5
TOTAL ..	2,329	2,169	2,360	2,279	2,412	3,076	3,253	2,975	2,932	2,776	2,590	2,556	17,871	13,836	31,707
VICTORIA.															
Metropolitan ..	1,029	900	951	1,003	1,091	1,223	1,591	1,292	1,174	1,508	1,062	1,006	7,176	6,654	13,830
Central ..	185	184	180	210	215	216	305	234	217	267	196	201	1,472	1,138	2,610
North-Central ..	60	52	39	60	55	70	69	71	60	62	60	64	405	317	722
Western ..	163	112	116	133	135	142	157	190	171	152	121	148	927	813	1,740
Wimmera ..	29	47	41	34	43	40	43	44	70	55	44	33	294	229	523
Mallee ..	36	26	48	35	38	48	55	29	44	28	37	33	329	160	489
Northern ..	85	80	88	74	108	145	137	145	113	114	119	96	761	543	1,304
North-Eastern ..	37	36	49	43	45	50	51	57	64	39	53	35	317	242	559
Gippsland ..	76	47	68	63	60	107	84	91	82	77	71	79	519	386	905
TOTAL ..	1,700	1,484	1,580	1,655	1,790	2,041	2,492	2,153	1,995	2,302	1,763	1,695	12,168	10,482	22,650
QUEENSLAND.															
Metropolitan ..	336	290	302	334	347	471	433	437	394	373	400	386	2,524	2,029	4,553
Balance of Moreton ..	86	107	82	99	103	143	157	119	140	117	96	99	779	569	1,348
Maryborough ..	56	57	77	70	69	78	102	89	81	63	84	97	537	386	923
Downs ..	83	68	71	104	74	82	133	101	104	101	92	94	626	481	1,107
Roma ..	16	2	13	9	22	7	14	10	13	15	7	15	99	44	143
South-Western ..	17	3	5	9	9	9	11	8	11	6	12	4	70	34	104
Rockhampton ..	46	54	55	42	68	62	76	67	66	76	66	57	447	288	735
Central-Western ..	11	9	11	9	20	14	25	13	15	17	11	11	115	51	166
Far Western ..	6	4	1	7	3	3	3	3	1	3	6	5	35	10	45
Mackay ..	24	23	25	23	33	33	25	29	27	30	24	27	197	126	323
Townsville ..	62	49	59	56	63	68	62	63	58	63	41	48	423	269	692
Cairns ..	62	41	49	47	42	65	54	48	67	56	66	48	413	232	645
Peninsula ..	6	3	7	5	9	8	3	6	6	7	7	9	44	32	76
North-Western ..	9	13	18	9	5	15	13	4	11	20	16	13	105	41	146
TOTAL ..	820	723	775	823	867	1,058	1,161	997	994	947	928	913	6,414	4,592	11,006
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.															
Metropolitan ..	307	286	318	341	314	386	465	421	482	456	419	303	2,353	2,145	4,498
Central ..	66	67	60	67	70	86	75	81	86	103	85	70	495	421	916
Lower North ..	32	31	24	37	39	43	38	65	45	54	45	39	285	207	492
Upper North ..	17	13	10	7	23	10	15	17	22	10	13	15	108	64	172
South-Eastern ..	20	21	24	28	24	18	23	25	31	30	24	35	172	131	303
Western ..	14	9	22	14	16	19	23	11	24	31	19	17	134	85	219
Murray Mallee ..	36	28	18	19	35	18	32	37	24	26	33	18	198	126	324
Areas Outside Proclaimed Countries ..	1	3	4	..	2	1	2	2	3	7	6	7	26	12	38
TOTAL ..	493	458	480	513	523	581	673	659	717	717	644	504	3,771	3,191	6,962
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.															
Metropolitan ..	246	204	236	211	220	286	321	298	293	239	238	251	1,737	1,306	3,043
Northern Agricultural ..	27	26	24	25	33	26	26	28	35	33	27	23	204	129	333
South-Western Coastal ..	58	54	59	73	69	78	84	65	92	82	64	68	502	344	846
Southern Agricultural ..	30	17	31	29	42	35	41	26	38	38	25	41	244	149	393
Eastern Gold-fields ..	17	23	28	23	21	28	35	27	21	38	24	21	205	101	306
Northern Gold-fields ..	2	5	4	5	5	2	7	3	7	3	10	2	43	12	55
North-Western ..	3	7	4	4	5	7	6	7	5	7	4	6	53	12	65
Kimberley ..	3	4	2	2	3	..	1	5	4	3	3	1	20	11	31
TOTAL ..	386	340	388	372	398	462	521	459	495	443	395	413	3,008	2,064	5,072
TASMANIA.															
Metropolitan ..	58	67	71	68	64	79	92	74	62	67	63	33	418	380	798
Launceston and Suburbs ..	32	22	26	36	30	43	45	36	41	42	38	35	227	199	426
North-Western ..	41	26	41	38	34	44	56	45	37	38	33	42	273	202	475
North-Eastern ..	21	12	21	10	14	13	16	27	15	14	13	13	104	85	189
North Midland ..	15	9	7	7	5	19	13	7	12	13	10	10	76	51	127
Midland ..	5	4	6	9	2	8	9	8	17	8	7	8	60	31	91
South-Eastern ..	7	9	16	5	8	7	11	11	9	9	4	8	65	39	104
Southern ..	23	16	33	17	22	20	32	28	23	26	12	17	153	116	269
Western ..	2	7	..	5	8	14	6	5	7	8	7	3	38	34	72
TOTAL ..	204	172	221	195	187	247	280	241	223	225	187	169	1,414	1,137	2,551
NORTHERN TERRITORY	12	12	7	6	13	5	11	13	11	5	10	11	96	20	116
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	14	4	11	8	12	9	11	8	15	6	10	16	80	44	124
AUSTRALIA ..	5,958	5,362	5,822	5,851	6,202	7,479	8,402	7,505	7,382	7,421	6,527	6,277	44,822	35,366	80,188

(a) In cases where usual residence is outside the State or Territory the death is included in the division in which it occurred.

DEATHS.

67

No. 88.—Deaths : Number.

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	3,810	5,806	711	1,177	176	823	..	..	12,503
1866-1870	4,355	6,366	1,182	1,428	246	849	..	..	14,426
1871-1875	4,838	6,855	1,647	1,712	277	954	..	..	16,283
1876-1880	6,278	7,176	2,245	2,010	265	1,058	..	..	19,032
1881-1885	7,738	7,662	3,414	2,388	366	1,149	..	..	22,717
1886-1890	8,337	9,721	3,592	2,174	439	1,208	..	..	25,471
1891-1895	8,955	9,419	3,377	2,255	761	1,161	..	..	25,928
1896-1900	9,057	9,176	3,690	2,307	1,614	1,161	(a)	..	27,005
1901-1905	9,146	8,616	3,694	2,143	1,773	1,060	64	..	26,496
1906-1910	9,196	8,266	3,441	2,065	1,795	1,088	71	(b)	25,922
1911-1915	10,999	8,760	4,277	2,472	1,963	1,101	66	7	29,645
1916-1920	12,040	8,900	4,640	2,658	2,012	1,053	71	6	31,380
1921-1925	11,661	8,686	4,498	2,658	2,061	1,130	50	7	30,751
1926-1930	12,910	8,946	4,823	2,737	2,259	1,086	63	27	32,851
1931-1935	12,757	9,453	4,830	2,715	2,419	1,170	58	23	33,434
1936-1940(c) ..	14,542	10,324	5,392	2,986	2,641	1,300	60	33	37,278
1941-1945(c) ..	15,383	10,972	5,633	3,345	2,807	1,322	53	46	39,561
1946-1950(c) ..	16,684	11,526	6,032	3,515	2,856	1,337	62	62	42,124
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1948	17,085	11,503	6,127	3,619	2,797	1,398	56	70	42,655
1949	16,703	11,803	5,979	3,416	2,893	1,264	74	63	42,195
1950	17,565	11,781	6,160	3,721	3,022	1,318	83	70	43,720
1951	18,092	12,662	6,541	3,968	3,086	1,412	93	99	45,953
1952	18,194	12,590	6,588	3,808	3,077	1,427	72	95	45,851
1953	17,871	12,168	6,414	3,771	3,008	1,414	96	80	44,822
FEMALE DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	2,502	4,084	439	991	103	568	..	..	8,687
1866-1870	2,938	4,661	681	1,165	104	541	..	..	10,090
1871-1875	3,344	5,097	927	1,383	137	655	..	..	11,543
1876-1880	4,373	5,386	1,212	1,595	136	741	..	..	13,443
1881-1885	5,483	5,700	1,732	1,935	178	809	..	..	15,837
1886-1890	5,954	7,208	2,016	1,699	227	870	..	..	17,974
1891-1895	6,405	6,992	1,939	1,854	325	864	..	..	18,379
1896-1900	6,499	7,089	2,151	1,928	775	902	(a)	..	19,344
1901-1905	6,754	6,733	2,168	1,770	958	872	6	..	19,261
1906-1910	6,686	6,676	2,088	1,783	1,072	932	6	(b)	19,243
1911-1915	7,803	7,161	2,630	2,023	1,082	909	9	5	21,622
1916-1920	8,736	7,585	2,965	2,220	1,121	918	10	4	23,559
1921-1925	8,718	7,490	2,914	2,222	1,170	960	7	2	23,483
1926-1930	9,767	7,752	3,184	2,271	1,358	954	8	15	25,309
1931-1935	9,834	8,227	3,317	2,348	1,457	1,015	9	12	26,219
1936-1940(c) ..	11,193	9,037	3,715	2,554	1,629	1,042	13	21	29,204
1941-1945(c) ..	12,424	9,992	4,082	2,958	1,917	1,166	11	25	32,675
1946-1950(c) ..	12,868	10,301	4,275	2,992	1,946	1,122	14	41	33,559
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1948	13,318	10,322	4,335	3,129	1,888	1,130	17	45	34,184
1949	12,661	10,188	4,182	2,957	1,897	1,125	18	37	33,065
1950	13,400	10,560	4,239	3,019	2,036	1,148	13	52	34,467
1951	13,840	10,784	4,564	3,216	2,202	1,155	24	50	35,835
1952	13,844	10,732	4,583	3,242	2,132	1,152	17	44	35,746
1953	13,836	10,482	4,592	3,191	2,064	1,137	20	44	35,366
TOTAL DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	6,312	9,890	1,150	2,168	279	1,391	..	..	21,190
1866-1870	7,293	11,027	1,863	2,593	350	1,390	..	..	24,516
1871-1875	8,182	11,952	2,574	3,095	414	1,609	..	..	27,826
1876-1880	10,651	12,562	3,457	3,605	401	1,799	..	..	32,475
1881-1885	13,221	13,362	5,146	4,323	544	1,958	..	..	38,554
1886-1890	14,291	16,029	5,608	3,873	666	2,078	..	..	43,445
1891-1895	15,360	16,411	5,316	4,109	1,086	2,025	..	..	44,307
1896-1900	15,556	16,265	5,841	4,235	2,389	2,063	(a)	..	46,349
1901-1905	15,900	15,349	5,862	3,913	2,731	1,932	70	..	45,757
1906-1910	15,882	14,942	5,529	3,848	2,867	2,020	77	(b)	45,165
1911-1915	18,802	15,921	6,907	4,495	3,045	2,010	75	12	51,267
1916-1920	20,776	16,485	7,605	4,878	3,133	1,971	81	10	54,939
1921-1925	20,379	16,176	7,412	4,880	3,231	2,090	57	9	54,234
1926-1930	22,677	16,698	8,007	5,008	3,617	2,040	71	42	58,160
1931-1935	22,591	17,680	8,147	5,063	3,876	2,194	67	35	59,653
1936-1940(c) ..	25,735	19,361	9,107	5,540	4,270	2,342	73	54	66,482
1941-1945(c) ..	27,807	20,964	9,715	6,303	4,724	2,488	64	71	72,136
1946-1950(c) ..	29,552	21,827	10,357	6,507	4,802	2,459	76	103	75,083
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1948	30,403	21,825	10,462	6,748	4,685	2,528	73	115	76,839
1949	29,364	21,991	10,161	6,373	4,790	2,389	92	100	75,260
1950	30,965	22,341	10,399	6,740	5,058	2,466	96	122	78,187
1951	31,932	23,446	11,105	7,184	5,288	2,567	117	149	81,788
1952	32,038	23,322	11,171	7,050	5,209	2,579	89	139	81,597
1953	31,707	22,650	11,006	6,962	5,072	2,551	116	124	80,188

(a) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.
(c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—For number of deaths registered in each year commencing with 1881, see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 89.—Deaths : Crude Death Rates. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATH RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	18.39	17.61	21.45	16.15	15.15	16.72	..	..	17.77
1866-1870	17.53	17.27	19.07	15.78	16.64	16.25	..	..	17.25
1871-1875	16.30	16.58	20.18	16.06	17.53	17.47	..	..	16.91
1876-1880	17.45	16.46	19.08	15.60	15.87	18.41	..	..	17.05
1881-1885	16.84	16.17	22.08	15.21	20.04	17.84	..	..	17.11
1886-1890	14.87	17.55	17.35	13.39	17.21	16.80	..	..	16.11
1891-1895	14.00	15.51	14.41	12.86	17.81	14.65	..	..	14.58
1896-1900	13.08	15.28	14.07	12.78	15.85	13.45	(b)	..	14.04
1901-1905	12.30	14.34	12.93	12.05	13.49	11.39	16.89	..	13.02
1906-1910	11.15	13.49	11.30	10.80	11.98	11.33	23.16	(c)	11.88
1911-1915	11.68	12.69	12.01	11.22	11.27	11.13	22.20	5.06	11.93
1916-1920	12.14	12.78	12.55	11.91	12.17	10.56	19.74	4.19	12.30
1921-1925	10.39	10.90	10.71	10.26	10.04	10.42	17.96	3.49	10.60
1926-1930	10.34	10.27	10.38	9.54	10.30	10.00	18.67	5.77	10.24
1931-1935	9.67	10.47	9.74	9.33	10.32	10.24	16.65	4.59	9.93
1936-1940(d)	10.59	11.18	10.29	10.07	10.78	10.84	13.99	5.02	10.67
1941-1945(d)	10.75	11.25	10.39	10.97	11.32	10.76	7.55	5.96	10.87
1946-1950(d)	10.89	11.08	10.51	10.67	10.68	9.90	7.71	(e)5.73	10.80
<i>Annual Rates.</i>									
1948 ..	11.27	11.16	10.65	11.06	10.58	10.40	7.00	(e)6.41	11.03
1949 ..	10.70	11.16	10.18	10.18	10.56	9.05	8.62	(e)5.20	10.62
1950 ..	10.83	10.71	10.21	10.64	10.52	9.13	8.82	(e)5.29	10.60
1951 ..	10.83	11.11	10.60	11.05	10.32	9.40	9.36	(e)7.23	10.79
1952 ..	10.64	10.68	10.46	10.35	9.91	9.10	7.29	6.19	10.47
1953 ..	10.29	10.08	9.99	10.00	9.37	8.73	9.53	4.64	10.02
FEMALE DEATH RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	15.01	17.21	20.67	14.58	15.25	13.60	..	..	16.04
1866-1870	14.31	15.77	16.99	13.85	11.92	11.92	..	..	14.85
1871-1875	13.49	14.50	16.63	14.56	13.46	13.50	..	..	14.27
1876-1880	14.53	13.86	15.72	13.77	11.60	14.41	..	..	14.22
1881-1885	14.53	13.23	16.12	13.89	13.05	14.04	..	..	14.06
1886-1890	12.71	14.53	13.40	11.43	12.83	13.44	..	..	13.35
1891-1895	11.61	12.44	10.72	11.41	13.64	12.07	..	..	11.84
1896-1900	10.58	12.13	10.39	11.04	14.55	11.38	(b)	..	11.30
1901-1905	10.05	11.14	9.43	9.87	10.99	10.14	9.79	..	10.36
1906-1910	8.97	10.57	8.21	9.49	9.70	10.18	9.66	(c)	9.52
1911-1915	9.12	10.28	8.79	9.51	8.03	9.61	12.33	5.36	9.42
1916-1920	9.01	10.11	8.79	9.46	7.47	9.12	9.61	4.30	9.26
1921-1925	8.08	9.26	7.73	8.62	7.13	8.98	6.90	1.38	8.40
1926-1930	8.13	8.86	7.59	8.10	7.27	8.87	7.12	4.77	8.23
1931-1935	7.67	8.97	7.37	8.10	7.12	9.00	6.03	2.89	8.04
1936-1940(d)	8.30	9.56	7.76	8.60	7.46	8.94	6.68	3.96	8.56
1941-1945(d)	8.70	10.02	8.01	9.57	8.29	9.65	3.68	3.83	9.04
1946-1950(d)	8.42	9.70	7.77	8.98	7.69	8.57	3.17	(e)4.76	8.67
<i>Annual Rates.</i>									
1948 ..	8.80	9.75	7.91	9.45	7.54	8.68	4.06	(e)5.44	8.89
1949 ..	8.15	9.43	7.47	8.74	7.32	8.46	3.68	(e)4.08	8.40
1950 ..	8.36	9.56	7.37	8.61	7.50	8.32	2.36	(e)5.02	8.49
1951 ..	8.40	9.55	7.74	8.91	7.80	8.09	3.96	(e)4.55	8.59
1952 ..	8.24	9.29	7.58	8.73	7.31	7.82	2.73	3.78	8.37
1953 ..	8.10	8.90	7.41	8.38	6.84	7.52	3.00	3.52	8.11
TOTAL DEATH RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	16.88	17.44	21.15	15.39	15.18	15.29	..	..	17.01
1866-1870	16.07	16.60	18.26	14.85	14.89	14.24	..	..	16.17
1871-1875	15.02	15.62	18.74	15.84	15.93	15.60	..	..	15.70
1876-1880	16.12	15.24	17.75	14.74	14.11	16.52	..	..	15.75
1881-1885	15.80	14.77	19.64	14.59	17.05	16.04	..	..	15.71
1886-1890	13.89	16.12	15.69	12.45	15.42	15.21	..	..	14.84
1891-1895	12.89	14.04	12.80	12.16	16.32	13.43	..	..	13.30
1896-1900	11.01	13.73	12.45	11.93	15.42	12.46	(b)	..	12.75
1901-1905	11.23	12.74	11.37	10.96	12.49	10.79	15.83	..	11.75
1906-1910	10.11	12.00	9.89	10.15	11.01	10.77	20.88	(c)	10.74
1911-1915	10.47	11.48	10.54	10.38	9.86	10.39	20.48	5.18	10.73
1916-1920	10.59	11.39	10.76	10.65	9.93	9.83	17.43	4.24	10.78
1921-1925	9.26	10.07	9.30	9.44	9.17	9.70	15.07	2.70	9.52
1926-1930	9.26	9.56	9.06	8.83	8.01	9.44	15.83	5.36	9.26
1931-1935	8.68	9.72	8.62	8.72	8.83	9.63	13.46	3.81	9.00
1936-1940(d)	9.45	10.36	9.08	9.33	9.22	9.91	11.69	4.54	9.63
1941-1945(d)	9.73	10.63	9.24	10.26	9.86	10.21	6.43	4.98	9.96
1946-1950(d)	9.66	10.38	9.17	9.82	9.23	9.25	6.14	(e)5.30	9.74
<i>Annual Rates.</i>									
1948 ..	10.04	10.44	9.31	10.25	9.10	9.55	5.99	(e)5.99	9.96
1949 ..	9.43	10.28	8.85	9.45	8.99	8.76	6.83	(e)4.72	9.51
1950 ..	9.60	10.14	8.82	9.63	9.05	8.74	6.43	(e)5.17	9.55
1951 ..	9.62	10.33	9.20	9.98	9.09	8.76	7.32	(e)6.03	9.70
1952 ..	9.45	9.99	9.05	9.53	8.65	8.48	5.53	5.15	9.43
1953 ..	9.20	9.50	8.72	9.19	8.15	8.15	6.93	4.17	9.08

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901 (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in note (b) to Table No. 6.

NOTE.—For crude death-rates (total only) recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 90.—Deaths in Age Groups : Australia.

Period.	Under 1 year.	1 to 4 years.	5 to 19 years.	20 to 39 years.	40 to 59 years.	60 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unspecified.	Total.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-1905	5,500	1,641	1,621	3,956	4,960	1,530	7,249	39	26,496
1906-1910	4,880	1,420	1,442	3,302	5,366	1,464	7,992	56	25,922
1911-1915	5,274	1,685	1,533	3,942	6,450	1,794	8,907	60	29,645
1916-1920	4,757	1,762	1,626	4,257	7,075	2,378	9,470	55	31,380
1921-1925	4,474	1,432	1,530	3,480	6,722	2,800	10,264	49	30,751
1926-1930	3,909	1,336	1,557	3,514	7,119	2,933	12,450	33	32,851
1931-1935	2,649	936	1,455	3,083	7,229	3,002	15,038	22	33,434
1936-1940(a)	2,079	801	1,389	3,131	8,092	3,326	17,846	14	37,278
1941-1945(a)	2,921	791	1,147	2,202	8,204	3,971	20,318	7	39,561
1946-1950(a)	2,808	624	903	2,468	8,555	4,515	22,235	16	42,124
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(a)	3,071	883	1,202	2,104	8,370	4,168	20,972	8	40,778
1944(a)	2,728	744	1,051	1,872	7,800	3,972	19,649	4	37,820
1945(a)	2,685	644	1,003	1,868	7,862	3,923	20,221	5	38,211
1946(a)	2,922	619	927	2,358	8,441	4,205	21,801	10	41,283
1947(a)	2,977	691	918	2,368	8,496	4,363	21,933	13	40,769
1948	2,856	641	887	2,452	8,731	4,575	22,493	20	42,655
1949	2,624	598	844	2,544	8,519	4,635	22,415	16	42,195
1950	2,661	661	939	2,616	8,586	4,799	23,435	23	43,720
1951	2,749	710	1,030	2,894	9,022	5,124	24,409	15	45,953
1952	2,774	655	942	2,840	9,052	5,140	24,435	13	45,851
1953	2,661	662	1,015	2,650	8,743	4,905	24,171	15	44,822
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-1905	4,447	1,512	1,457	3,262	2,888	922	4,768	5	19,261
1906-1910	3,821	1,290	1,269	3,106	3,144	915	5,686	12	19,243
1911-1915	4,063	1,472	1,326	3,283	3,725	1,019	6,723	11	21,622
1916-1920	3,597	1,550	1,350	3,850	4,338	1,381	7,484	9	23,559
1921-1925	3,394	1,186	1,208	3,324	4,402	1,666	8,295	8	23,483
1926-1930	2,942	1,114	1,159	3,305	4,851	1,881	10,053	4	25,309
1931-1935	1,986	804	1,046	2,908	5,087	2,011	12,373	4	26,219
1936-1940(a)	2,016	670	937	2,690	5,503	2,202	15,185	1	29,204
1941-1945(a)	2,215	635	761	2,869	5,775	2,558	18,261	1	32,575
1946-1950(a)	2,094	478	526	1,842	5,612	2,757	20,245	5	33,559
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(a)	2,342	747	869	2,460	6,017	2,565	18,768	..	33,708
1944(a)	2,078	582	671	2,252	5,631	2,606	17,955	1	31,776
1945(a)	2,032	496	640	2,137	5,618	2,558	18,539	..	32,020
1946(a)	2,194	537	608	2,089	5,775	2,689	19,485	1	33,378
1947(a)	2,225	564	507	2,012	5,509	2,674	19,305	3	32,669
1948	2,086	463	467	1,835	5,758	2,796	20,772	7	34,184
1949	1,963	464	492	1,619	5,510	2,782	20,229	6	33,065
1950	2,004	463	555	1,654	5,508	2,845	21,432	6	34,467
1951	2,129	573	518	1,724	5,566	3,930	22,384	11	35,835
1952	2,023	548	527	1,609	5,610	2,983	22,442	4	35,746
1953	2,052	543	527	1,451	5,374	2,929	22,483	7	35,366
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-1905	9,947	3,153	3,078	7,218	7,848	2,452	12,017	44	45,757
1906-1910	8,701	2,710	2,711	6,408	8,510	2,379	13,678	68	45,165
1911-1915	9,337	3,157	2,859	7,225	10,175	2,813	15,630	71	51,267
1916-1920	8,354	3,312	2,976	8,107	11,413	3,759	16,954	64	54,939
1921-1925	7,868	2,618	2,738	6,804	11,124	4,466	18,559	57	54,234
1926-1930	6,851	2,450	2,716	6,819	11,970	4,814	22,503	37	58,160
1931-1935	4,635	1,760	2,501	5,991	12,316	5,013	27,411	26	59,653
1936-1940(a)	4,695	1,471	2,326	5,821	13,595	5,528	33,031	15	66,482
1941-1945(a)	5,136	1,426	1,908	4,571	13,979	6,529	38,579	8	72,136
1946-1950(a)	4,903	1,102	1,429	4,310	14,167	7,272	42,480	21	75,683
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1943(a)	5,413	1,630	2,011	4,564	14,387	6,733	39,740	8	74,486
1944(a)	4,806	1,326	1,722	4,124	13,431	6,578	37,604	5	69,696
1945(a)	4,717	1,140	1,643	4,005	13,480	6,481	38,760	5	70,231
1946(a)	5,116	1,156	1,535	4,447	14,216	6,894	41,286	11	74,661
1947(a)	5,202	1,065	1,425	4,380	14,005	7,037	40,338	16	73,468
1948	4,942	1,104	1,354	4,287	14,489	7,371	43,265	27	76,839
1949	4,587	1,062	1,336	4,163	14,029	7,417	42,644	22	75,260
1950	4,665	1,124	1,494	4,270	14,094	7,644	44,867	29	78,187
1951	4,878	1,283	1,548	4,618	14,588	8,054	48,793	26	81,788
1952	4,797	1,203	1,469	4,449	14,662	8,123	46,877	17	81,597
1953	4,713	1,205	1,542	4,101	14,117	7,834	46,654	22	80,188

(a) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—For deaths at each year of age in 1953, see Tables Nos. 91 and 113.

No. 91.—Deaths at Single Ages and in Age Groups, 1953.

DEMOGRAPHY.

Age at Death. (Years.)	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
Under 1	1,048	798	1,846	630	503	1,133	433	336	769	206	169	375	218	160	378	103	74	177	13	5	18	10	7	17	2,661	2,052	4,713				
1	104	90	194	69	56	125	36	49	85	24	28	52	20	17	37	12	2	14	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	268	246	514		
2	73	58	131	42	31	73	24	19	43	14	14	28	9	7	16	9	2	11	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	172	132	304	
3	56	34	90	30	25	55	17	11	28	8	7	15	8	3	11	4	8	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	88	213
4	37	27	64	19	15	34	19	15	34	7	11	18	10	7	17	3	2	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	77	174
0-4	1,318	1,007	2,325	790	630	1,420	529	430	959	259	229	488	265	194	459	131	88	219	20	7	27	11	10	21	3,323	2,595	5,918				
5	39	29	68	26	20	46	5	7	12	2	8	10	4	7	11	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	73	151
6	31	18	49	24	16	40	16	7	23	10	1	11	6	5	11	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	52	142
7	18	21	39	15	5	20	13	10	23	3	..	3	2	2	4	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	56	42	98
8	27	22	49	15	6	21	9	6	15	8	5	13	3	..	3	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	41	105
9	22	10	32	9	4	13	6	7	13	5	1	6	5	2	7	2	1	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	25	76
5-9	137	100	237	89	51	140	49	37	86	28	15	43	20	16	36	13	13	26	3	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	339	233	572
10	15	11	26	11	3	14	10	2	12	7	2	9	2	3	5	3	..	3	48	21	69
11	15	11	26	10	6	16	8	4	12	3	3	6	4	..	4	40	24	64
12	15	9	24	6	7	13	10	4	14	6	1	7	3	1	4	1	..	1	41	22	63
13	17	9	26	10	6	16	4	..	4	4	3	7	1	3	4	4	1	5	40	22	62
14	33	5	38	9	8	17	8	4	12	5	1	6	5	..	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	61	19	80
10-14	95	45	140	46	30	76	40	14	54	25	10	35	15	7	22	8	2	10	1	..	1	230	108	338
15-19	174	85	259	83	37	120	88	22	110	47	14	61	31	22	53	21	5	26	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	446	186	632
20-24	236	76	312	156	63	219	84	39	123	56	17	73	44	18	62	21	6	27	4	2	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	604	221	825
25-29	210	122	332	160	67	227	91	50	141	61	31	92	54	20	74	19	15	34	9	1	10	3	..	3	..	..	..	607	306	913
30-34	265	165	430	136	76	212	90	69	159	56	31	87	45	19	64	22	9	31	5	1	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	621	370	991
35-39	340	202	542	194	143	337	139	112	251	70	47	117	45	34	79	24	15	39	5	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	818	554	1,372
40-44	491	313	804	274	173	447	182	107	289	102	64	166	78	37	115	43	29	72	3	1	4	4	2	6	..	..	..	1,177	726	1,903
45-49	703	442	1,145	435	257	692	231	187	418	134	94	228	123	76	199	49	30	79	7	..	7	2	2	4	..	..	..	1,684	1,088	2,772
50-54	997	599	1,596	673	445	1,118	383	215	598	189	117	306	168	101	269	67	47	114	8	..	8	5	2	7	..	..	..	2,490	1,526	4,016
55-59	1,397	850	2,247	918	584	1,502	513	258	771	269	179	448	193	97	290	81	62	143	8	..	8	13	4	17	..	..	..	3,392	2,034	5,426
60-64	2,077	1,193	3,270	1,316	867	2,183	699	385	1,084	383	260	643	297	136	433	115	84	199	6	3	9	12	1	13	..	..	..	4,905	2,929	7,834
65-69	2,398	1,547	3,945	1,526	1,076	2,602	780	469	1,249	492	348	840	313	180	493	151	107	258	3	..	3	9	3	12	..	..	..	5,672	3,730	9,402
70-74	2,376	1,849	4,225	1,620	1,361	2,981	831	526	1,357	530	421	951	381	249	630	186	144	330	8	1	9	5	3	8	..	..	..	5,937	4,554	10,491
75-79	1,975	1,876	3,851	1,463	1,513	2,976	668	627	1,295	451	472	923	391	333	724	168	155	323	1	1	2	4	7	11	..	..	..	5,121	4,984	10,105
80-84	1,492	1,727	3,219	1,170	1,484	2,654	573	563	1,136	351	402	753	314	267	581	162	149	311	2	1	3	2	5	7	..	..	..	4,066	4,598	8,664
85-89	837	1,097	1,934	817	1,110	1,927	328	332	660	195	282	477	180	176	356	103	113	216	1	..	1	2	3	5	..	..	..	2,463	3,113	5,576
90-94	293	430	723	249	431	680	95	129	224	64	128	192	41	70	111	21	50	71	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	763	1,239	2,002
95-99	53	101	154	42	73	115	20	17	37	7	26	33	10	11	21	8	14	22	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	23	31
100 and over	3	9	12	1	7	8	1	4	5	2	2	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	141	242	383
Not Stated	4	1	5	10	4	14	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	23	31
Total, All Ages	17,871	13,836	31,707	12,168	10,482	22,650	6,414	4,592	11,006	3,771	3,191	6,962	3,008	2,064	5,072	1,414	1,137	2,551	96	20	116	80	44	124	44,822	35,366	80,188				

NOTE.—(1) For detailed distribution of ages under one year in each State and Territory see Table No. 126. (2) For deaths at each year of age, 15 years and over (Australia). see Table No. 113.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
ALL CAUSES	17,871	13,836	31,707	12,168	10,482	22,650	6,414	4,592	11,006	3,771	3,191	6,962	3,008	2,064	5,072	1,414	1,137	2,551	96	20	116	80	44	124	44,822	35,366	80,188	
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	539	254	793	309	172	481	211	86	297	89	42	131	66	23	89	46	28	74	6	1	7	3	1	4	1,269	607	1,876	
001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms	314	96	410	192	87	279	125	37	162	39	10	49	39	7	46	14	10	24	2	..	2	1	1	2	726	248	974	
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	294	80	374	174	67	241	118	33	151	36	8	44	37	6	43	13	9	22	2	..	2	1	1	2	675	204	879	
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	10	..	10	4	..	4	8	..	8	..	..	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	31
002-008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	284	80	364	170	67	237	110	33	143	36	8	44	28	6	34	13	9	22	2	..	2	1	1	2	644	204	848	
010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms	20	16	36	18	20	38	7	4	11	3	2	5	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	44	95
010 Meninges and central nervous system	7	5	12	8	4	12	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	11	32
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	1	2	3	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	3	3	6	3	5	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	15
013 Bones and joints, late effects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
015 Lymphatic system	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
016 Genito-urinary system	5	2	7	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14
017 Adrenal glands	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
018 Other organs	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	3	3	6	3	6	9	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	12	20
020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae	62	19	81	48	17	65	22	4	26	12	3	15	4	1	5	3	4	7	..	..	..	2	..	2	153	48	201
020 Congenital syphilis	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
021 Early syphilis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	40	11	51	27	14	41	20	1	21	10	3	13	1	1	2	2	4	6	..	..	2	2	..	2	102	34	136
024 Tabes dorsalis	1	..	1	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
025 General paralysis of insane	13	5	18	8	1	9	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	7	29
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	6	1	7	3	..	3	1	2	3	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14
027-029 All other forms	..	1	1	8	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	12
030-039 Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
030-035 Gonococcal infection	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
036-039 All other venereal diseases
040-049 Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract	11	4	15	4	10	14	4	5	9	2	2	4	21	21	42
040 Typhoid fever	3	3	6	..	1	1	3	4	7
041 Paratyphoid fever	1	2	3	1	2	3
042 Other Salmonella infections	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	3	3	2	5
043 Cholera
044 Brucellosis (undulant fever)	1	1	1	1
045 Bacillary dysentery	2	..	2	4	4	1	..	1	3	4	7
046 Amoebiasis	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	5	..	5
047 Other protozoal dysentery
048 Unspecified forms of dysentery	4	..	4	1	3	4	..	2	2	1	1	2	6	6	12
049 Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	1	1	1	1	2	2
050-064 Other bacterial diseases	71	70	141	29	29	58	33	24	62	14	9	23	17	13	30	15	9	24	1	1	2	..	..	..	185	155	340
050 Scarlet fever	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	3
051 Streptococcal sore throat	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	3	6
052 Erysipelas	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	4	5
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia	11	16	27	4	7	11	2	3	5	1	2	3	5	3	8	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	26	33	59
054 Bacterial toxæmia	..	1	1	1	1	2
055 Diphtheria	17	16	33	3	..	3	7	5	12	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	29	22	51
056 Whooping cough	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	3	4	2	..	2	3	5	8	2	..	2	13	13	26

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases—continued.																														
057 Meningococcal infections	18	20	38	10	18	28	7	10	17	5	4	9	3	3	6	8	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	61	112
058 Plague .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
059 Tularemia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
060 Leprosy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
061 Tetanus	19	8	27	9	2	11	17	3	20	4	1	5	5	1	6	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	16	71
062 Anthrax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
063 Gas gangrene	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
064 Other bacterial diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
070-074 Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis .. .. .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
072 Weil's disease .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
070, 071, } All other spirochaetal diseases, 073, 074 } except syphilis .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses	62	48	110	26	23	49	15	13	28	20	16	36	5	2	7	12	5	17	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	107	249
080 Acute poliomyelitis	35	17	52	11	3	14	5	7	12	13	9	22	2	1	3	7	4	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	41	115
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	1	2	3	3	2	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9
082 Acute infectious encephalitis	5	4	9	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	16
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	3	1	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	10
084 Smallpox	4	6	10	3	7	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15	27
085 Measles	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
086 Rubella (German measles)	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
087 Chickenpox	4	1	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10
088 Herpes zoster .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
089 Mumps .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
090 Dengue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
091 Yellow fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
092 Infectious hepatitis	7	14	21	5	7	12	3	3	6	2	4	6	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	29	49
093 Clandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
094 Rabies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
095 Trachoma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
110-117 Malaria	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases	16	14	30	10	6	16	7	3	10	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	24	62
123 Schistosomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Hydatid disease—																														
(a) Liver	3	1	4	3	4	7	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	16
(b) Other organs	1	1	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
127 Filariasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
129 Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
124, 126, } All other diseases due to helminths 128, 130 }	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
120-122, } All other infective and parasitic 131-138 } diseases	9	10	19	4	2	6	6	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	14	33
Class II.—Neoplasms	2,453	2,249	4,702	1,716	1,726	3,442	860	714	1,574	492	516	1,008	422	340	762	181	175	356	4	..	4	10	7	17	6,138	5,727	11,865			
140-199 Malignant neoplasms	2,190	2,031	4,221	1,546	1,593	3,139	774	634	1,408	439	465	904	378	301	679	164	156	320	4	..	4	9	5	14	5,504	5,185	10,689			
140-143 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx	72	16	88	48	22	70	32	6	38	16	5	21	15	1	16	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	51	240
140 Lip	11	..	11	4	2	6	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	23
141 Tongue	19	8	27	16	9	25	6	2	8	7	2	9	8	..	8	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	22	81
142 Salivary gland	2	1	3	4	3	7	3	1	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	18
143 Floor of mouth	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																														
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	8	1	9	5	1	6	6	1	7	1	..	1	3	..	3	23	3	26
145 Oral mesopharynx	9	2	11	6	1	7	5	1	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	25
146 Nasopharynx	3	3	6	1	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	13
147 Hypopharynx	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
148 Pharynx unspecified	18	1	19	10	3	13	4	1	5	3	2	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	8	44
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritonum	1,086	889	1,975	762	688	1,450	363	262	625	211	208	419	178	135	313	86	76	162	1	..	1	4	2	6	2,691	2,260	4,951			
150 Oesophagus	64	31	95	57	28	85	28	3	31	19	7	26	16	3	19	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	73	259
151 Stomach	453	289	742	312	240	561	154	87	241	85	65	150	76	44	120	47	34	81	1	..	1	3	1	4	1,131	769	1,900			
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	5	7	12	6	4	10	4	1	5	3	1	4	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	17	35
153 Large intestine, except rectum—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Appendix	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Caecum	18	26	44	6	21	27	6	10	16	3	6	9	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	67	102
(c) Colon and large intestine	189	236	425	136	156	292	59	81	140	36	54	90	21	36	57	12	24	36	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	453	588	1,041	
(d) Hepatic flexure	3	..	3	4	4	8	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
(e) Ileocaecum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
(f) Sigmoid flexure	39	43	82	22	28	50	14	11	25	3	10	13	13	6	19	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	99	193
(g) Splenic flexure	1	2	3	4	7	11	2	1	3	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	14	21
154 Rectum	130	89	219	90	59	149	37	16	53	25	21	46	13	5	18	9	7	16	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	305	197	502
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	19	46	65	27	43	70	9	15	24	6	15	21	7	10	17	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	133	203
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified)	40	36	76	18	28	46	11	11	22	8	7	15	6	7	13	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	91	174
157 Pancreas	117	77	194	69	47	116	33	17	50	15	17	32	21	15	36	10	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	174	439
158 Peritonum	7	4	11	9	11	20	5	5	10	5	10	5	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	21	50
159 Unspecified digestive organs	1	3	4	2	3	5	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	15
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system	395	96	491	267	87	354	132	23	155	70	19	89	84	10	94	19	1	20	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	970	236	1,206
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	10	5	15	1	1	2	1	3	4	..	4	..	2	..	2	1	1	2	15	10	25
161 Larynx	39	7	46	24	6	30	13	1	14	3	3	6	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	17	101
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	138	17	155	81	30	111	66	7	73	17	3	20	19	1	20	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	329	58	387
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	203	63	266	159	45	204	52	9	61	49	13	62	58	9	67	9	..	9	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	533	139	672
164 Mediastinum	5	3	8	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12
165 Thoracic organs (secondary)	..	1	1	2	4	6	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs	420	874	1,294	308	657	965	163	272	435	93	194	287	74	134	208	41	64	105	..	..	..	2	3	5	1,101	2,198	3,299		
170 Breast	401	403	804	312	349	661	134	137	271	1	95	96	..	65	65	..	35	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1,081	1,088
171 Cervix uteri	..	113	113	..	75	75	..	40	40	..	38	38	..	14	14	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	291
172 Corpus uteri	..	22	22	..	16	16	..	4	4	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	63
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
174 Uterus, unspecified	..	120	120	..	55	55	..	36	36	..	2	2	..	16	16	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	234	234
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	..	136	136	..	91	91	..	34	34	..	16	16	..	25	25	..	6	6	1	1	309	309
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs	..	18	18	..	16	16	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	51
177 Prostate	258	..	258	177	..	177	110	..	110	56	..	56	44	..	44	19	..	19	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	665	..	665
178 Testis	19	..	19	15	..	15	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	46
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	10	..	10	8	..	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21
180 Kidney	56	30	86	37	22	59	18	10	28	12	10	22	8	4	12	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	77	214
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	75	30	105	70	32	102	27	7	34	19	8	27	21	7	28	12	3	15	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	225	87	312
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	217	156	373	161	139	300	84	71	155	40	39	88	27	21	48	12	14	26	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	553	440	993
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	40	24	64	12	9	21	13	13	26	4	4	8	3	6	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	74	56	130
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	33	19	52	23	9	32	17	2	19	8	3	11	3	1	4	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	36	122
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	1	1	2	1	3	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases—continued.																														
272 Diseases of pituitary gland ..	1	3	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	11
273 Diseases of thymus gland ..	4	6	10	1	2	3	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	18
274 Diseases of adrenal glands ..	3	10	13	4	2	6	..	3	3	1	3	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	22	30
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	38	24	62	5	3	8	12	13	25	11	12	23	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	55	124
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states ..	23	15	38	3	3	6	10	13	23	8	11	19	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	44	90
287-289 All other metabolic diseases ..	15	9	24	2	..	2	2	..	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	11	34
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	37	91	128	39	80	119	23	27	50	13	23	36	10	10	20	8	10	18	..	..	..	3	..	3	133	241	374			
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	37	91	128	39	80	119	23	27	50	13	23	36	10	10	20	8	10	18	..	..	..	3	..	3	133	241	374			
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias ..	13	45	58	12	39	51	7	9	16	6	7	13	2	3	5	3	3	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	44	106	150			
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias) ..	1	1	2	2	3	5	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
292 Other anaemias of specified type ..	7	19	26	10	8	18	6	9	15	1	5	6	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	46	71
293 Anaemia of unspecified type ..	5	10	15	6	17	23	2	4	6	4	4	8	2	1	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	21	39	60			
294 Polycythaemia ..	2	5	7	1	3	4	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	11	17
295 Haemophilia ..	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions ..	5	8	13	2	8	10	3	2	5	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	25	36
297 Agranulocytosis ..	..	2	2	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
298 Diseases of spleen ..	1	1	2	3	..	3	2	2	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders ..	102	55	157	54	30	84	56	21	77	19	15	34	10	6	16	4	2	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	248	129	377			
300-309 Psychoses ..	21	26	47	12	14	26	12	13	25	..	5	5	7	3	10	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	63	115
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders ..	..	2	2	..	3	3	3	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	11
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence ..	81	27	108	42	13	55	41	7	48	19	9	28	3	3	6	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	192	59	251			
322 Alcoholism ..	64	17	81	30	8	38	34	1	35	18	6	24	3	3	6	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	35	188
325 Mental deficiency ..	17	10	27	12	5	17	7	6	13	1	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	24	63
320, 321, } All other and unspecified character, 323, 324, } behaviour and intelligence 326 } disorders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs ..	2,076	2,636	4,712	1,444	1,926	3,370	711	778	1,489	479	609	1,088	270	347	617	143	208	351	6	1	7	8	4	12	5,137	6,509	11,646			
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	1,892	2,457	4,349	1,272	1,799	3,071	634	717	1,351	430	568	998	246	330	576	125	187	312	5	1	6	8	4	12	4,612	6,063	10,675			
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage ..	74	72	146	44	50	94	27	42	69	23	20	43	11	19	30	5	7	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	210	396
331 Cerebral haemorrhage ..	1,014	1,295	2,309	714	925	1,639	325	390	715	211	298	509	142	190	332	66	101	167	2	..	2	5	2	7	2,479	3,201	5,680			
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis ..	677	903	1,580	406	667	1,073	224	216	440	173	217	390	77	98	175	47	56	103	1	..	1	2	2	4	1,607	2,159	3,766			
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	127	187	314	108	157	265	57	69	126	23	33	56	16	23	39	7	23	30	..	1	1	1	..	1	339	493	832			

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs—continued.																														
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system	47	44	91	53	29	82	29	19	48	20	12	32	9	5	14	3	8	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	162	117	279
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous ..	19	23	42	28	13	41	13	5	18	5	2	7	5	5	10	2	3	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	73	51	124
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess ..	4	3	7	4	1	5	3	1	4	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	22
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious) ..	9	6	15	12	4	16	8	7	15	6	4	10	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	22	58
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection ..	9	3	12	3	..	3	2	1	3	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	24
345 Multiple sclerosis ..	6	9	15	4	11	15	3	5	8	2	4	6	1	..	1	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	32	49
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	123	124	247	113	92	205	43	35	78	28	26	54	14	9	23	11	10	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332	296	628
350 Paralysis agitans ..	40	62	111	56	52	108	23	13	36	14	17	31	8	4	12	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	152	304
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis ..	3	1	4	7	4	11	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	18
352 Other cerebral paralysis ..	..	1	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9
353 Epilepsy ..	39	27	66	16	23	39	8	12	20	5	2	7	6	3	9	5	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	71	150
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	32	33	65	31	11	42	12	9	21	7	6	13	..	1	1	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	61	147
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	6	4	10	5	5	10	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	11	25
365 Erythroderma polynurica ..	2	3	5	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9
360-364. } All other and unspecified forms of	4	1	5	3	3	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15
366 } neuralgia and neuritis	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	1	..	1
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
385 Cataract ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
387 Glaucoma
380-384. } All other diseases and conditions	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
386, 388, } of eye
389 }
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	5	7	12	1	1	2	4	5	9	1	3	4	..	1	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	19	33
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis ..	5	7	12	1	1	2	4	5	9	1	3	4	..	1	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	19	33
390, 394- } All other diseases of ear and mastoid
398 } process
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	7,177	4,904	12,081	4,842	3,958	8,800	2,257	1,448	3,705	1,462	1,136	2,598	1,220	804	2,024	567	405	972	11	4	15	24	12	36	17,560	12,671	30,231			
400-402 Rheumatic fever	17	22	39	12	12	24	12	9	21	5	3	8	1	4	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	47	53	100		
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement ..	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	10	
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement ..	15	21	36	10	10	20	10	8	18	4	2	6	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	40	47	87		
402 Chorea ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
410-413 Heart diseases	6,546	4,315	10,861	4,204	3,204	7,408	2,014	1,231	3,245	1,319	1,011	2,330	1,058	668	1,726	497	329	826	11	3	14	21	9	30	15,670	10,770	26,440			
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	116	151	267	103	139	242	67	50	117	36	33	69	27	32	59	7	13	20	1	..	1	1	..	1	358	418	776			
410 Diseases of mitral valve ..	74	103	177	54	74	128	36	36	72	19	21	40	17	23	40	4	10	14	1	..	1	..	1	..	205	267	472			
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic ..	10	4	14	6	3	9	4	1	5	4	..	4	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	10	35	
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.				
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—																													
<i>continued.</i>																													
414	7	12	19	5	9	14	4	2	6	4	3	7	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	28	51
415	3	2	5	5	9	14	7	1	8	4	1	5	3	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	14	37
416	22	29	51	33	43	76	15	10	25	5	8	13	3	5	8	2	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	81	97	178
420-422	5,280	3,357	8,637	3,573	2,521	6,094	1,542	868	2,410	1,106	816	1,922	924	548	1,472	424	243	667	9	1	10	19	6	25	12,877	8,360	21,237		
420	3,700	1,860	5,560	2,638	1,470	4,108	1,152	531	1,683	788	461	1,249	621	319	940	292	129	421	8	1	9	15	1	16	9,214	4,772	13,986		
421	73	41	114	72	44	116	62	39	101	16	12	28	17	8	25	8	3	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	248	147	395	
422	1,507	1,456	2,963	863	1,007	1,870	328	298	626	302	343	645	286	221	507	124	111	235	1	..	1	4	5	9	3,415	3,441	6,856		
430-434	627	364	991	274	234	508	223	137	360	81	75	156	23	17	40	26	25	51	1	1	2	1	1	2	1,256	854	2,110		
430	12	7	19	4	3	7	6	4	10	2	2	4	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	18	45
431	15	8	23	13	3	16	..	2	2	4	5	9	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	21	54
432	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
433	90	70	160	85	82	167	44	28	72	27	28	55	7	8	15	1	4	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	255	220	475
434	510	279	789	172	146	318	171	103	274	48	40	88	13	6	19	24	18	42	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	939	594	1,533
440-447	778	694	1,472	423	511	934	296	276	572	154	127	281	131	110	241	57	70	127	..	1	1	1	4	5	1,840	1,793	3,633		
440-443	523	443	966	254	310	564	182	176	358	96	87	183	84	71	155	40	48	88	..	1	1	..	2	2	1,179	1,138	2,317		
444-447	255	251	506	169	201	370	114	100	214	58	40	98	47	39	86	17	22	39	..	..	..	1	2	3	661	655	1,316		
450-456	323	270	593	436	508	944	108	96	204	63	64	127	109	90	199	50	50	100	..	..	..	2	..	2	1,091	1,078	2,169		
450	263	237	500	358	470	828	87	79	166	42	52	94	94	77	171	43	44	87	..	..	..	1	..	1	888	959	1,847		
451	46	16	62	49	25	74	12	10	22	10	5	15	14	11	25	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	70	204
452	2	2	4	4	2	6	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	16
453	6	4	10	8	1	9	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	18	6	24
454	2	4	6	3	1	4	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14
455	2	4	6	6	4	10	4	2	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	28
456	2	3	5	8	5	13	3	2	5	4	7	11	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	36
460-468	36	46	82	21	33	54	9	12	21	17	18	35	5	3	8	3	2	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	91	115	206
465	20	15	35	12	20	32	4	4	8	6	9	15	3	1	4	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	46	52	98
460-464	13	25	38	7	12	19	4	7	11	8	8	16	2	2	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	54	90
467	2	4	6	2	..	2	1	1	2	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
468	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System																													
470-475	14	11	25	4	8	12	6	4	10	10	6	16	3	..	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	39	30	69
480-483	38	19	57	25	22	47	16	20	36	3	7	10	14	13	27	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	84	183
480	11	8	19	10	6	16	7	7	14	2	3	5	8	6	14	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	33	72
481	26	11	37	14	16	30	8	12	20	1	4	5	6	6	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	49	106

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System <i>—continued.</i>																												
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	1
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms
490-493 Pneumonia	588	510	1,098	348	311	659	208	118	326	135	102	237	126	63	189	54	55	109	1	..	1	3	4	7	1,463	1,163	2,626	
490 Lobar pneumonia	181	131	312	93	76	169	70	36	106	27	18	45	32	11	43	18	9	27	1	..	1	..	..	..	422	281	703
491 Bronchopneumonia	233	232	465	207	199	406	92	50	142	84	66	150	65	40	105	26	38	64	..	..	..	2	3	5	709	628	1,337
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	11	13	24	4	3	7	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	19	50
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	163	134	297	44	33	77	42	31	73	20	17	37	25	11	36	6	8	14	..	..	..	1	1	2	301	235	536
500-502 Bronchitis	198	77	275	201	69	270	71	34	105	35	14	49	34	13	47	24	10	34	1	..	1	2	..	2	566	217	783	
500 Acute bronchitis	26	25	51	16	8	24	9	9	18	3	3	6	5	4	9	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	51	110
501 Bronchitis unqualified	30	20	50	22	19	41	6	10	16	3	7	10	4	2	6	6	4	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	72	62	134
502 Chronic bronchitis	142	32	174	163	42	205	56	15	71	29	4	33	25	7	32	18	4	22	..	..	..	2	..	2	435	104	539
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	188	83	271	183	88	271	94	49	143	56	30	86	35	9	44	12	12	24	3	1	4	..	1	1	571	273	844	
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	5	2	7	..	1	1	2	4	6	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	20
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	4	3	7	3	1	4	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	16
518 Empyema	6	..	6	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	13
519 Pleurisy	2	2	4	3	2	5	3	2	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	5
521 Abscess of lung	8	2	10	3	1	4	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	5	22
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	32	40	72	19	31	50	26	25	51	11	12	23	3	3	6	3	6	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	95	117	212
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	47	..	47	19	..	19	12	..	12	6	..	6	9	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	94
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	21	1	22	29	8	37	15	2	17	7	4	11	8	..	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	16	97
526 Bronchiectasis	23	24	47	18	20	38	9	12	21	9	9	18	5	2	7	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	69	135
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	38	9	47	84	21	105	21	4	25	17	3	20	6	2	8	3	1	4	1	1	2	..	1	1	170	42	212	
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	693	444	1,137	411	315	726	270	202	472	157	108	265	113	67	180	49	35	84	11	2	13	6	1	7	1,710	1,174	2,884	
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	6	5	11	6	9	15	3	3	6	1	..	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19	38
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures .. .. .	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	9
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	2	2	..	2	2	4	4	4
539 Diseases of oesophagus	6	1	7	6	6	12	3	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	8	25
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	225	48	273	139	41	180	84	30	114	39	22	61	33	10	43	16	6	22	1	..	1	2	..	2	539	157	696	
540 Ulcer of stomach	121	32	153	64	30	94	53	19	72	23	15	38	23	5	28	12	4	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	297	105	402
541 Ulcer of duodenum	95	14	109	67	7	74	28	6	34	13	5	18	9	5	14	3	2	5	..	..	..	2	..	2	217	39	256
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	4	1	5	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	16
544 Disorders of function of stomach	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	4	1	5	5	1	6	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14
550-553 Appendicitis	49	28	77	14	7	21	20	10	30	7	2	9	4	3	7	2	3	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	97	54	151
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	47	42	89	32	33	65	23	14	37	20	8	28	12	5	17	4	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	139	103	242
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	12	14	26	7	7	14	12	1	13	8	2	10	3	1	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	25	69
561 Hernia with obstruction	35	28	63	25	26	51	11	13	24	12	6	18	9	4	13	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	95	78	173

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System—continued.																												
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	180	167	347	108	98	206	78	83	161	46	43	89	28	21	49	14	12	26	5	1	6	1	1	2	460	426	886	
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	62	55	117	45	30	75	26	33	59	19	15	34	12	9	21	6	1	7	3	..	3	..	..	..	173	143	316
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	80	69	149	38	29	67	34	33	67	15	18	33	13	4	17	2	8	10	1	1	2	1	1	2	184	163	347	
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	17	31	48	10	23	33	12	9	21	5	7	12	..	6	6	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	78	124
574, 575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
576 Peritonitis	5	3	8	3	6	9	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	14	30
577 Peritoneal adhesions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	14	9	23	12	10	22	4	5	9	5	2	7	2	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	38	28	66
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	186	154	340	112	127	239	62	62	124	44	33	77	34	26	60	12	13	25	4	..	4	2	..	2	456	415	871	
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	13	5	18	2	1	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	9	27
581 Cirrhosis of liver	99	38	137	63	49	112	36	11	47	29	8	37	23	6	29	5	..	5	3	..	3	1	..	1	259	112	371	
584 Cholelithiasis	19	40	59	9	30	39	10	20	30	5	11	16	6	11	17	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	120	172
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	18	40	58	11	25	36	6	17	23	4	10	14	2	4	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	43	98	141
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder 586 } and biliary ducts	16	10	26	15	10	25	4	5	9	4	2	6	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	30	70
587 Diseases of pancreas	21	21	42	12	12	24	5	6	11	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	46	90
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System	610	340	950	506	266	772	331	199	530	136	68	204	103	39	142	59	30	89	2	1	3	1	1	2	1,748	944	2,692	
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	330	251	581	218	197	415	176	149	325	62	50	112	46	30	76	32	25	57	2	..	2	1	1	2	867	703	1,570	
590 Acute nephritis	14	13	27	8	9	17	5	3	8	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	28	59
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	9	8	17	9	4	13	5	4	9	1	3	4	4	..	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	20	51
592 Chronic nephritis	275	211	486	181	164	345	150	131	281	56	37	93	37	24	61	25	22	47	1	..	1	1	..	1	725	590	1,315	
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	32	19	51	20	19	39	15	11	26	4	8	12	3	5	8	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	78	64	142
594 Other renal sclerosis	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	99	70	169	71	53	124	53	40	93	15	13	28	8	6	14	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	185	437
600 Infections of kidney	45	50	95	36	33	69	18	28	46	2	9	11	3	6	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	126	231
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	23	9	32	11	4	15	11	3	14	3	2	5	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	18	68
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	2	7	9	5	5	10	5	6	11	4	1	5	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	20	37
605 Cystitis	8	3	11	5	7	12	8	2	10	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	13	36
606 Other diseases of bladder	8	..	8	7	..	7	7	1	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	26
607-609 Diseases of urethra	13	1	14	7	4	11	4	..	4	3	1	4	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	6	39
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	181	..	181	217	..	217	102	..	102	59	..	59	49	..	49	21	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	629	..	629
610 Hypertrophy of prostate	178	..	178	215	..	215	99	..	99	57	..	57	48	..	48	21	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	618	..	618
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14
620, 621 Diseases of breast	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	..	3	3	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	..	15	15	..	12	12	..	8	8	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	42	42
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	..	4	4	..	7	7	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
633 Other diseases of uterus	..	5	5	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	11	11
634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	26	24	50	17	18	35	16	10	26	12	5	17	4	3	7	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	62	139
<i>690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>	9	8	17	1	3	4	6	4	10	3	2	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	17	38
690 Boil and carbuncle	2	3	5	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	8
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	5	3	8	1	2	3	4	2	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	19
694 Acute lymphadenitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	2	2	4	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11
<i>700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>	17	16	33	16	15	31	10	6	16	9	3	12	3	3	6	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	45	101
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	36	46	82	26	49	75	15	26	41	10	13	23	7	9	16	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	147	241
<i>720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever</i>	17	31	48	13	36	49	5	16	21	7	7	14	4	7	11	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	100	146
720, 721 Acute arthritis	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	9	23	32	8	31	39	2	7	9	6	7	13	4	6	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	75	104
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	7	2	9	2	3	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	..	3	3	1	2	3	3	5	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	15
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
<i>730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint</i>	11	9	20	8	9	17	6	5	11	1	4	5	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	30	57
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	4	1	5	4	2	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	16
731-733 All other diseases of bone	7	8	15	4	7	11	4	4	8	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	24	40
737 Ankylosis of joint	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
734-736, } All other diseases of joint	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
738	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system</i>	8	6	14	5	4	9	4	5	9	2	2	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	17	38
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	8	5	13	5	4	9	4	5	9	2	2	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	16	37
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	233	166	399	164	144	308	97	69	166	54	36	90	39	30	69	18	13	31	..	..	..	2	1	3	607	459	1,066
<i>750-759 Congenital malformations</i>	233	166	399	164	144	308	97	69	166	54	36	90	39	30	69	18	13	31	..	..	..	2	1	3	607	459	1,066
750 Monstrosity	11	11	22	6	4	10	2	8	10	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	23	43
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	12	14	26	12	9	21	15	10	25	4	3	7	2	3	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	46	41	87
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	14	12	26	13	11	24	5	3	8	4	3	7	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	35	73
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	10	14	24	7	11	18	3	4	7	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	29	54
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	108	68	176	78	71	149	38	21	59	20	16	36	18	13	31	10	4	14	..	..	..	1	1	2	273	194	467
755 Cleft palate and hare lip	5	1	6	1	2	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	37	24	61	16	16	32	20	16	36	7	6	13	6	4	10	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	69	160
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	20	8	28	15	3	18	10	3	13	8	4	12	2	2	4	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	23	79
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	16	13	29	15	15	30	2	3	5	6	4	10	7	1	8	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	37	85

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy ..	627	460	1,087	398	307	705	260	206	466	122	100	222	122	106	228	60	44	104	8	4	12	5	4	9	1,602	1,231	2,833	
<i>760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn</i> ..	<i>318</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>547</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>425</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>1,499</i>	
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth (a) ..	106	48	154	55	26	81	39	34	73	12	10	22	14	6	20	11	3	14	1	..	1	1	1	2	239	128	367	
761 Other birth injury (a) ..	51	54	105	14	15	29	16	23	39	14	7	21	19	12	31	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	1	2	120	112	232	
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis (a) ..	87	70	157	112	107	219	53	28	81	21	16	37	23	11	34	12	8	20	1	1	2	..	..	..	309	241	550
763 Pneumonia of newborn (a) ..	42	30	72	47	22	69	14	13	27	7	9	16	9	7	16	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	82	201
764 Diarrhoea of newborn (a) ..	2	3	5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum (a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
766 Pemphigus neonatorum (a) ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
767 Umbilical sepsis (a) ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1
768 Other sepsis of newborn (a) ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia (a) ..	29	24	53	13	9	22	14	11	25	5	7	12	2	4	6	5	3	8	68	58	126
<i>270-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy</i> ..	<i>309</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>1,334</i>	
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis) (a) ..	36	22	58	28	11	39	16	11	27	8	2	10	5	12	17	2	4	6	2	..	2	97	62	159
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn (a) ..	16	10	26	10	8	18	8	4	12	3	2	5	..	1	1	2	..	2	39	25	64
772 Nutritional maladjustment (a) ..	7	5	12	3	7	10	..	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	14	16	30
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy (a) ..	21	18	39	17	9	26	9	8	17	3	8	11	4	2	6	2	1	3	1	..	1	57	46	103
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition ..	7	2	9	3	5	8	3	4	7	2	2	4	2	3	5	2	..	2	1	..	1	20	16	36
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause
776 Immaturity unqualified ..	222	174	396	95	94	189	82	63	145	44	31	75	42	45	87	18	24	42	1	3	4	2	2	4	506	436	942	
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions ..	301	320	621	191	249	440	107	127	234	56	99	155	19	22	41	14	20	34	6	4	10	3	2	5	697	843	1,540	
<i>780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs</i> ..	<i>15</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>151</i>	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	2	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	1	1	5	6
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system ..	11	7	18	37	23	60	11	3	14	10	7	17	3	1	4	3	3	6	3	2	5	1	..	1	79	46	125	
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system ..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastrointestinal tract	1	1	2	..	2	..	2	2	1	2	3	3	5	8
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system ..	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	5	1	6
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back
788 Other general symptoms	1	..	1	1	..	1
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause
<i>790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases</i> ..	<i>286</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>373</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>784</i>	<i>1,389</i>	
794 Senility without mention of psychosis ..	263	297	560	128	209	337	75	113	188	38	85	123	12	16	28	9	17	26	1	..	1	..	1	1	526	738	1,264	
790-793, 795 } Ill-defined and unknown causes ..	23	13	36	22	14	36	18	8	26	6	4	10	4	4	8	2	..	2	2	2	4	2	1	3	79	46	125	

(a) See Table No. 129 for dissection of these categories to show with or without mention of immaturity.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)	1,655	699	2,354	1,073	342	1,415	701	288	989	369	160	529	357	105	462	146	40	186	33	1	34	9	1	10	4,343	1,636	5,979	
800-962 Accidents	1,342	555	1,897	901	273	1,174	553	242	795	303	135	438	304	85	389	129	36	165	30	1	31	6	1	7	3,568	1,328	4,896	
800-802 Railway accidents	50	5	55	26	5	31	17	5	22	15	..	15	12	..	12	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	15	138
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents	549	138	687	412	99	511	206	51	257	126	28	154	147	40	187	48	11	59	15	..	15	3	..	3	1,506	367	1,873	
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	7	4	11	12	4	16	1	..	1	4	2	6	7	4	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	14	45
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	1	..	1	5	1	6	5	2	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	144	67	211	139	45	184	47	13	60	23	11	34	36	17	53	13	6	19	2	..	2	..	..	..	404	159	563
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	30	2	32	27	2	29	7	3	10	15	1	16	21	2	23	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	105	10	115
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	22	..	22	4	..	4	5	..	5	7	..	7	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	43	..	43
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	72	3	75	63	4	67	33	3	36	33	..	33	28	1	29	9	..	9	2	..	2	1	..	1	241	11	252	
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	53	16	69	55	26	81	23	7	30	9	5	14	16	6	22	7	2	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	164	62	226
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	34	9	43	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	10	51
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than 825 } motor cycle) traffic accident	148	37	185	75	15	90	53	20	73	16	9	25	23	9	32	9	3	12	3	..	3	1	..	1	328	93	421	
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident	37	..	37	29	2	31	30	2	32	16	..	16	13	1	14	3	..	3	4	..	4	1	..	1	133	5	138	
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	26	4	30	22	..	22	8	4	12	10	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	8	75
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	49	15	64	23	5	28	25	2	27	17	2	19	4	1	5	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	26	148
840, 841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	17	8	25	15	1	16	..	..	..	8	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	10	50
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	32	7	39	8	4	12	25	2	27	9	1	10	4	1	5	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	16	98
850-858 Water transport accidents	33	2	35	8	..	8	6	1	7	7	..	7	1	..	1	12	..	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	68	3	71
860-866 Aircraft accidents	8	..	8	3	..	3	1	1	2	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	7	..	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances	23	17	40	22	15	37	9	6	15	5	5	10	9	3	12	3	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	72	47	119
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	8	11	19	7	5	12	..	1	1	1	2	3	3	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	40
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	15	6	21	15	10	25	9	5	14	4	3	7	6	3	9	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	52	27	79

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a) —continued.																														
690-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	16	5	21	9	8	17	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	14	43
900-904 Accidental falls	187	261	448	112	73	185	94	129	223	30	66	96	34	26	60	6	17	23	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	466	572	1,038
910-936 Other accidents	399	104	503	253	60	313	178	40	218	83	30	113	96	14	110	50	5	55	10	1	11	3	1	4	1,072	255	1,327			
912 Accident caused by machinery	22	2	24	16	..	16	8	2	10	6	..	6	8	..	8	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	4	68
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
914 Accident caused by electric current	26	4	30	10	2	12	11	2	13	7	1	8	5	..	5	5	..	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	66	10	76
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	31	17	48	27	16	43	7	16	23	7	11	18	9	5	14	6	2	8	1	..	1	2	..	..	2	90	67	157	
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	14	5	19	4	4	8	5	5	10	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	16	43
919 Accident caused by firearm	37	3	40	34	3	37	13	1	14	9	1	10	12	..	12	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	8	118
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	17	9	26	3	2	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4	2	6	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	16	51
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	2	1	3	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11
928 Other accidents caused by animals	5	..	5	3	..	3	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	14
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	136	29	165	106	23	129	61	6	67	36	6	42	23	4	27	13	1	14	5	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	381	69	450
931 Excessive heat and insolation	8	17	25	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	3	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	20	34
932 Excessive cold	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	7	2	9	..	..	..	7	..	7	2	3	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	5	23
934 Cataclysm	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
935 Lightning	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
910, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	87	13	100	45	7	52	51	5	56	10	1	11	28	2	30	11	1	12	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	233	30	263
940 946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
950 959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	..	3	3	10	8	18	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	15	28
950-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	6	..	6	1	..	1	7	2	9	6	1	7	1	..	1	21	3	24
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	2	..	2	6	2	8	3	1	4	1	..	1	12	3	15
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
963, 970-979 } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	280	122	402	157	59	216	137	42	179	57	18	75	47	16	63	15	4	19	2	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	698	261	959
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	20	23	43	3	6	9	16	8	24	3	2	5	2	3	5	44	42	86
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	29	18	47	15	14	29	15	8	23	9	2	11	4	4	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	46	121
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	40	27	67	11	13	24	2	1	3	1	3	4	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	48	104
973 Poisoning by other gases	5	2	7	4	1	5	6	3	9	1	..	1	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	7	29

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 92.—Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a) <i>—continued.</i>																												
974 By hanging or strangulation ..	34	14	48	40	12	52	30	11	41	11	3	14	7	2	9	5	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	128	43	171
975 By submersion (drowning) ..	19	13	32	10	4	14	9	3	12	7	3	10	6	1	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	25	78
976 By firearms and explosives ..	97	11	108	46	1	47	42	2	44	22	3	25	14	..	14	3	2	5	2	..	2	1	..	1	227	19	246	
977 By cutting and piercing instruments ..	17	4	21	18	4	22	8	..	8	1	..	1	5	1	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	9	61
978 By jumping from high place ..	8	7	15	3	..	3	7	3	10	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	11	31
979 By other and unspecified means ..	11	3	14	7	4	11	2	3	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	11	32
964, } <i>Homicide and injury purposely inflicted</i> 980-985 } <i>by other persons (not in war)</i> ..	29	22	51	14	10	24	10	4	14	6	7	13	6	4	10	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	68	47	115
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
981 Assault by firearm and explosive ..	7	..	7	8	2	10	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	23	10	33
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments ..	6	3	9	..	2	2	..	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	20
983 Assault by other means ..	14	11	25	6	6	12	7	2	9	2	6	8	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	27	59
984 Injury by intervention of police ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
985 Execution ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
965, } <i>Injury resulting from operations of</i> 990-999 } <i>war</i> ..	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	3	9	..	9
990-999 } <i>Injury resulting from operations of</i> war

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

DEATHS.

No. 93.—Causes of Death : Death Rates Per Million of Mean Population(a), 1953.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.				
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.		
CLASSES.																													
I. Infective and parasitic diseases	311	149	230	256	146	202	328	139	235	236	110	173	206	76	143	284	185	236	596	150	418	174	80	185	234	139	212		
II. Neoplasms	1,413	1,316	1,365	1,422	1,465	1,443	1,340	1,152	1,248	1,305	1,355	1,330	1,315	1,127	1,224	1,117	1,158	1,137	397	..	418	174	581	561	185	572	1,373	1,314	1,343
III. Allergic, endocrine system, metabolic and nutritional diseases	161	234	197	180	318	248	162	232	197	164	236	201	106	153	128	142	218	179	..	150	60	58	320	168	161	251	205		
IV. Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	21	53	37	32	68	50	36	44	40	34	60	48	31	33	32	50	66	57	..	..	..	174	..	101	30	55	42
V. Mental, psychoneurotic and personality disorders	50	32	45	45	25	35	87	34	61	50	39	45	30	20	26	25	13	19	298	..	179	..	..	..	55	30	43
VI. Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1,196	1,542	1,368	1,197	1,634	1,413	1,108	1,255	1,180	1,271	1,599	1,436	841	1,150	991	883	1,376	1,121	576	150	418	465	321	404	1,149	1,493	1,319		
VII. Diseases of the circulatory system	4,134	2,870	3,507	4,013	3,359	3,690	3,517	2,337	2,937	3,879	2,983	3,429	3,800	2,665	3,250	3,499	2,679	3,103	1,092	599	896	1,393	961	1,212	3,927	2,906	3,423		
VIII. Diseases of the respiratory system	591	410	501	631	423	528	616	363	492	634	417	525	660	328	498	580	536	559	596	150	418	290	401	337	612	405	510		
IX. Diseases of the digestive system	399	260	330	341	267	304	421	326	374	417	284	350	352	222	289	302	232	268	1,092	299	776	348	80	235	382	269	327		
X. Diseases of the genito-urinary system	351	199	276	419	226	324	516	321	420	361	179	269	321	129	228	364	199	284	198	150	179	58	80	67	391	217	305		
XI. Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, child-birth and the puerperium .. .. .	..	23	14	..	23	11	..	36	17	..	32	16	..	30	14	..	46	22	..	..	..	..	80	34	..	29	14
XII. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue	15	14	14	14	15	15	25	16	21	32	13	22	12	10	11	12	13	13	17	14	16	
XIII. Diseases of the bones and organs of movement	21	27	24	21	42	31	23	42	33	27	34	30	22	30	26	..	27	13	21	34	27	
XIV. Congenital malformations	134	97	116	136	122	129	151	111	132	143	95	119	122	100	111	111	86	99	..	..	..	116	80	101	136	105	121
XV. Certain diseases of early infancy	361	269	316	330	261	296	405	332	369	324	263	293	380	351	366	370	291	332	794	599	717	290	321	303	358	282	321		
XVI. Symptoms, senility and ill-defined conditions	173	187	180	158	211	185	167	205	185	149	260	204	59	73	66	86	132	109	596	599	597	174	160	168	156	193	174		
XVII. Accidents, poisonings and violence	953	409	683	889	290	593	1,093	465	784	979	420	698	1,112	348	742	901	265	594	3,277	150	2,030	523	80	336	971	375	677		
SELECTED CAUSES.																													
Tuberculosis, respiratory (Nos. 001-008)	169	47	109	144	57	101	184	53	120	96	21	58	115	20	69	80	60	70	199	..	119	58	80	67	151	47	100		
Tuberculosis (all forms) (Nos. 001-019)	181	56	119	159	74	117	195	60	128	103	26	65	121	23	74	86	66	77	199	..	119	58	80	67	162	57	110		
Typhoid fever (Nos. 040, 041)	2	2	2	..	1	(b)	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
Scarlet fever (No. 050) .. .. .	..	1	(b)	..	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)	(b)	(b)
Diphtheria (No. 055)	10	9	10	..	..	1	11	8	10	3	..	1	..	3	2	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	6
Whooping cough (No. 056)	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	5	3	5	..	3	9	17	13	12	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
Acute poliomyelitis (No. 080)	20	10	15	9	3	6	8	11	10	34	24	29	6	3	5	43	26	35	99	..	60	..	..	..	17	9	13
Measles (No. 085)	2	4	3	2	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	..	2	12	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
Malignant neoplasms (Nos. 140-199)	1,261	1,188	1,225	1,281	1,352	1,316	1,206	1,023	1,116	1,165	1,221	1,193	1,177	998	1,090	1,012	1,032	1,022	397	..	239	522	401	471	1,231	1,189	1,210		
Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues (Nos. 200-205)	110	78	94	107	84	96	83	69	76	122	95	108	103	86	95	80	86	83	..	..	..	58	160	101	104	81	93
Diabetes mellitus (No. 260)	82	157	120	107	241	173	62	144	102	48	121	84	56	90	72	99	152	125	..	..	..	..	160	67	81	170	125
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system (Nos. 330-334)	1,090	1,438	1,262	1,054	1,527	1,288	988	1,157	1,071	1,141	1,491	1,317	766	1,094	925	771	1,237	996	496	150	358	464	320	404	1,031	1,391	1,209		
Diseases of the heart (Nos. 410-443)	3,770	2,525	3,153	3,484	2,719	3,106	3,138	1,986	2,572	3,499	2,655	3,075	3,296	2,214	2,772	3,067	2,177	2,637	1,092	449	836	1,219	721	1,010	3,505	2,470	2,994		
General arteriosclerosis (No. 450)	151	139	145	297	399	347	136	127	132	111	137	124	293	255	275	265	291	278	..	..	..	58	..	..	34	199	220
Pneumonia (Nos. 490-493)	339	298	319	288	264	276	324	190	258	358	263	313	392	209	304	333	364	348	99	..	60	174	320	236	327	267			
Bronchitis (Nos. 500-502)	114	45	80	167	59	113	111	55	83	93	37	65	106	43	75	148	66	109	99	..	60	116	..	67	127	50			
Nephritis and nephrosis (Nos. 590-594)	190	147	169	181	167	174	274	240	258	164	131	148	143	99	122	197	165	182	199	..	119	58	80	67	194	161			
Suicide (Nos. 963, 970-979)	161	71	117	130	50	91	213	68	142	151	47	99	146	53	101	93	26	61	199	..	119	174	..	101	156	60			
Homicide (Nos. 964, 980-985)	17	13	15	12	8	10	16	6	11	16	18	17	19	13	16	12	..	6	99	..	60	..	..	..	15	11	

(a) Male, female and total deaths per million of male, female and total population respectively. (b) Less than .5.

No. 94.—Causes of Death: Proportion Per 10,000 Total Deaths(a), 1953.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.		
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.
CLASSES.																											
I. Infective and parasitic diseases	302	184	250	254	164	212	329	187	270	236	132	188	219	111	175	325	246	290	625	500	603	375	227	323	283	172	234
II. Neoplasms	1,373	1,626	1,483	1,410	1,647	1,520	1,341	1,555	1,430	1,305	1,617	1,448	1,403	1,647	1,502	1,280	1,539	1,396	417	..	345	1,250	1,591	1,371	1,369	1,619	1,480
III. Allergic, endocrine system, metabolic and nutritional diseases	157	289	214	178	358	261	162	313	225	164	232	218	113	223	158	163	290	220	..	500	86	125	909	403	161	309	226
IV. Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs	21	66	40	32	76	53	36	59	45	34	72	52	33	48	39	57	88	70	..	..	..	375	..	242	30	68	47
V. Mental, psychoneurotic and personality disorders	57	40	50	44	28	37	87	46	70	50	47	49	33	29	32	28	18	23	312	..	259	..	..	..	55	36	47
VI. Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	1,161	1,905	1,486	1,187	1,837	1,488	1,109	1,694	1,353	1,270	1,908	1,563	898	1,631	1,216	1,011	1,829	1,376	625	500	604	1,000	909	968	1,146	1,840	1,452
VII. Diseases of the circulatory system	4,016	3,544	3,310	3,979	3,776	3,885	3,519	3,153	3,366	3,877	3,560	3,732	4,056	3,895	3,990	4,010	3,562	3,810	1,146	2,000	1,293	3,000	2,728	2,903	3,918	3,583	3,770
VIII. Diseases of the respiratory system	574	506	544	626	475	556	616	490	563	634	498	572	705	475	611	665	712	686	625	500	603	625	1,137	806	611	500	562
IX. Diseases of the digestive system	383	321	359	338	301	321	421	440	429	416	339	380	376	325	355	347	308	329	1,146	1,000	1,121	750	227	565	382	332	359
X. Diseases of the genito-urinary system	341	246	300	416	254	341	516	433	482	361	213	293	342	189	280	417	264	349	208	500	259	125	227	161	390	267	336
XI. Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, child-birth and the puerperium	..	35	15	..	26	12	..	48	20	..	38	17	..	44	18	..	62	27	..	..	..	..	227	81	..	36	16
XII. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue	15	17	16	14	17	15	25	22	24	32	16	24	13	15	14	14	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17	17
XIII. Diseases of the bones and organs of movement	20	33	26	21	47	33	23	57	37	27	41	33	23	44	32	..	35	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	42	30
XIV. Congenital malformations	130	120	126	135	137	136	151	150	151	143	113	129	130	145	136	127	114	122	..	..	..	250	227	242	135	130	133
XV. Certain diseases of early infancy	351	332	343	327	293	311	405	449	423	324	313	319	406	513	450	424	387	408	833	2,000	1,034	625	909	726	357	348	353
XVI. Symptoms, senility and ill-defined conditions	168	231	196	157	238	194	167	277	213	149	310	223	63	107	81	99	176	133	625	2,000	862	375	455	403	156	238	192
XVII. Accidents, poisonings and violence	926	505	742	882	326	625	1,093	627	899	978	501	760	1,187	509	911	1,033	352	729	3,438	500	2,931	1,125	227	806	969	463	746
SELECTED CAUSES.																											
Tuberculosis, respiratory (Nos. 001-008)	165	58	118	143	64	106	184	72	137	95	25	63	123	20	85	92	79	86	208	..	172	125	227	161	151	58	110
Tuberculosis (all forms) (Nos. 001-009)	176	69	129	158	83	123	195	81	147	103	31	70	130	34	91	99	88	94	208	..	172	125	227	161	162	70	121
Typhoid fever (Nos. 040, 041)	2	2	2	..	1	(b)	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1
Scarlet fever (No. 050)	..	1	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)	1	(b)
Diphtheria (No. 055)	10	12	10	2	..	1	11	11	11	3	..	1	..	5	2	7	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6
Whooping cough (No. 056)	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	7	4	5	..	3	10	24	16	14	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	3
Acute poliomyelitis (No. 080)	20	12	16	9	3	6	8	15	11	34	28	32	7	5	6	50	35	43	104	..	86	..	..	..	17	12	14
Measles (No. 085)	2	4	3	2	7	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	14	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	3
Malignant neoplasms (Nos. 140-199)	1,225	1,468	1,331	1,271	1,520	1,386	1,207	1,381	1,279	1,164	1,457	1,298	1,257	1,458	1,339	1,160	1,372	1,254	417	..	345	1,125	1,136	1,129	1,228	1,466	1,333
Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues (Nos. 200-205)	107	96	102	106	94	101	83	94	87	122	113	118	110	126	116	92	114	102	..	..	..	125	455	242	104	100	102
Diabetes mellitus (No. 260)	80	194	130	106	271	182	62	194	117	48	144	92	60	131	89	113	202	153	..	..	..	..	455	161	81	209	138
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system (Nos. 330-334)	1,059	1,776	1,372	1,045	1,716	1,356	988	1,561	1,228	1,140	1,780	1,433	818	1,599	1,136	884	1,645	1,223	521	506	517	1,000	909	968	1,029	1,714	1,331
Diseases of the heart (Nos. 410-443)	3,683	3,119	3,425	3,455	3,057	3,271	3,140	2,681	2,948	3,498	3,168	3,347	3,517	3,236	3,403	3,515	2,894	3,238	1,146	1,500	1,207	2,625	2,045	2,419	3,496	3,045	3,297
General arteriosclerosis (No. 450)	147	171	158	294	448	366	136	172	151	111	163	135	312	373	337	304	387	341	..	..	..	125	..	81	198	271	230
Pneumonia (Nos. 490-493)	329	369	346	286	297	291	324	257	296	358	320	340	419	305	373	382	484	427	104	..	86	375	909	565	326	329	327
Bronchitis (Nos. 500-502)	111	56	87	165	66	119	111	74	95	93	44	70	113	63	93	170	88	133	104	..	86	250	..	161	126	61	98
Nephritis and nephrosis (Nos. 590-594)	185	181	183	179	188	183	274	324	295	164	157	161	153	145	150	226	220	223	208	..	172	125	227	161	193	199	196
Suicide (Nos. 983, 970-979)	157	88	127	129	56	95	214	91	163	151	56	108	156	78	124	106	35	74	208	..	172	375	..	242	156	74	120
Homicide (Nos. 964, 980-985)	16	16	16	12	10	11	16	9	13	16	22	19	20	19	20	14	..	8	104	..	86	..	..	..	15	13	14

(a) Male, female and total deaths from each cause per 10,000 total male deaths, total female deaths and total deaths respectively.

(b) Less than .5.

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases—continued.																												
070-074 Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	4
072 Weil's disease	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
070, 071, 073, 074 } All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	1	1	3
080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses	17	16	23	12	12	6	8	5	13	12	8	11	11	6	14	6	9	6	11	9	8	7	8	11	142	107		
080 Acute poliomyelitis	14	8	15	6	6	3	6	1	10	9	1	4	5	3	7	1	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	1	74	41		
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	4	
082 Acute infectious encephalitis	1	1	3	3	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	10	
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	8	
084 Smallpox	12	
085 Measles	2	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	
086 Rubella (German measles)	1	1	1	1	2	
087 Chickenpox	1	1	1	1	1	
088 Herpes zoster	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	5	
089 Mumps	1	1
090 Dengue
091 Yellow fever
092 Infectious hepatitis	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	2	1	4	20	29		
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	1	..	1	3
094 Rabies
095 Trachoma
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses	1	1	1	1	
100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases	1	1	
110-117 Malaria	1	1	
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	4	1	5	2	1	..	2	1	3	1	1	4	4	2	6	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	2	2	38	24		
123 Schistosomiasis
125 Hydatid disease—
(a) Liver	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	9	7
(b) Other organs	1	1	1	5	
127 Filariasis	1	1	
129 Ankylostomiasis	1	1	
124, 126, 128, 130 } All other diseases due to helminths	2	1	1	1	3	
120-122, 131-138 } All other infective and parasitic diseases ..	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	..	2	4	1	1	19	14
Class II.—Neoplasms																												
140-199 Malignant neoplasms	456	476	487	431	529	491	500	464	498	439	519	476	567	510	518	436	480	498	553	501	523	518	506	487	6,138	5,727		
140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx	16	4	15	5	20	5	14	1	15	4	20	3	16	5	10	4	12	7	18	5	17	5	16	3	189	51		
140 Lip	3	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	21	2
141 Tongue	4	3	7	2	4	3	5	..	8	..	8	1	4	3	4	2	3	5	6	..	2	..	4	1	59	22		
142 Salivary gland .. .. .	..	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	13	5
143 Floor of mouth	1	1	1	5	
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	..	23
145 Oral mesopharynx	2	..	..	2	3	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	21
146 Nasopharynx	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	10
147 Hypopharynx	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	1
148 Pharynx unspecified	3	1	3	..	6	1	3	1	1	2	2	..	5	..	..	1	2	1	3	..	6	1	2	..	..	36
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	204	204	234	181	240	190	228	170	209	173	226	178	250	210	227	177	218	209	227	185	224	207	204	176	2,691	2,260		
150 Oesophagus	14	5	14	7	18	6	15	4	11	4	22	2	16	6	16	4	16	9	16	12	18	7	10	7	186	73		
151 Stomach	83	80	98	54	103	56	86	54	85	70	97	66	122	74	100	55	102	77	79	72	90	53	86	58	1,131	769		
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	2	3	1	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	..	1	18	17			

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

DEMOGRAPHY.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																											
153 Large intestine, except rectum—																											
(a) Appendix	2	6	5	11	1	3	8	3	5	1	2	4	3	6	2	4	2	5	3	4	5	9	3	4	1	1	35
(b) Caecum	31	55	44	47	44	51	42	46	45	38	30	49	43	59	31	47	33	42	45	48	33	62	32	44	453	588	
(c) Colon and large intestine	3	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	8	6
(d) Hepatic flexure .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
(e) Ileocaecum	5	3	5	4	10	7	12	12	7	9	6	11	8	10	17	12	8	9	6	6	2	6	8	10	94	99	
(f) Sigmoid flexure	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	1	1	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	7	7
(g) Splenic flexure	26	15	26	16	19	21	22	10	21	13	25	17	31	20	27	22	21	15	30	10	27	18	30	20	305	197	
154 Rectum	4	14	6	9	8	15	6	8	5	13	5	8	3	5	6	13	7	16	4	10	9	13	9	7	70	133	
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	9	7	7	9	4	8	7	8	5	10	8	5	7	8	2	3	6	7	5	8	12	9	11	9	83	91	
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified)	22	13	23	21	26	12	29	13	22	11	25	13	13	15	22	10	18	23	31	10	21	23	13	12	265	174	
157 Pancreas	3	..	3	1	1	2	4	3	3	1	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	29	21	
158 Peritoneum .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	5	10
159 Unspecified digestive organs	83	16	79	16	66	23	87	18	84	19	69	18	89	17	90	22	66	19	87	29	90	27	80	12	970	236	
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system																											
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	2	..	15	10
161 Larynx	8	2	13	2	3	1	4	2	8	1	6	4	8	..	8	..	3	3	6	..	9	2	8	..	34	17	
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	25	2	22	2	22	2	31	2	30	4	18	5	30	7	30	5	25	7	32	9	31	9	33	4	329	58	
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	48	11	41	11	40	17	51	12	44	13	42	7	49	8	48	14	38	9	48	16	47	14	37	7	533	139	
164 Mediastinum .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
165 Thoracic organs (secondary) .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3	6
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs																											
170 Breast	79	172	76	166	100	194	77	203	94	152	95	182	108	181	96	170	87	179	106	197	82	197	101	205	1,101	2,198	
171 Cervix uteri .. .. .	..	84	1	76	..	80	1	95	2	72	1	84	1	96	1	89	..	90	..	104	..	102	..	109	7	1,081
172 Corpus uteri	20	..	21	..	33	..	25	..	16	..	25	..	28	..	24	..	26	..	20	..	28	..	25	..	..	201
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorionepitheloma .. .. .	..	4	..	8	..	5	..	3	..	5	..	8	..	1	..	5	..	5	..	7	..	7	..	5	..	63
174 Uterus, unspecified .. .. .	..	21	..	17	..	26	..	17	..	16	..	22	..	17	..	18	..	18	..	17	..	20	..	..	..	5
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament .. .. .	..	27	..	25	..	34	..	35	..	25	..	28	..	27	..	15	..	24	..	27	..	20	..	25	..	234
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs .. .. .	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	8	..	5	..	4	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	4	..	309
177 Prostate	55	..	45	..	63	..	48	..	47	..	56	..	64	..	63	..	56	..	61	..	48	..	59	..	665	..	
178 Testis	3	..	5	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	8	..	3	..	4	..	5	..	46	..	
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
180 Kidney	8	4	6	6	12	7	10	10	16	5	13	6	12	3	14	7	5	9	13	8	10	6	18	6	137	77	
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	12	6	17	8	21	3	13	9	23	7	18	5	25	6	15	6	15	7	27	12	20	9	19	9	225	87	
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites																											
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	39	34	43	22	54	33	43	31	38	40	56	36	49	45	41	30	44	37	52	42	50	44	44	46	553	440	
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	7	4	5	5	13	5	6	7	5	2	3	1	5	5	3	4	7	8	6	10	4	7	3	7	74	56	
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	3	4	7	..	3	2	6	4	7	2	12	3	11	6	8	3	8	6	9	..	3	..	..	..	86	36
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	9	6	12	6	10	9	11	1	7	18	14	5	14	12	12	4	7	5	12	9	11	7	15	4	134	86	
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	..	2	2	1	5	3	5	23	24	
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone)	6	3	4	2	8	3	7	4	6	5	5	2	6	6	4	5	6	5	8	6	6	7	5	5	71	53	
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	1	2	2	..	4	..	7	1	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	16	9
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	1	..	1	..	3	1	1	2	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	9	11	7	8	12	12	6	10	10	7	13	18	8	12	10	12	13	14	10	15	14	18	9	15	121	152	
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues																											
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	27	31	30	28	35	26	40	21	45	35	37	40	38	34	33	23	42	32	52	28	43	20	44	34	466	352	
201 Hodgkin's disease	6	9	7	4	8	5	5	2	6	5	11	8	9	6	9	4	8	4	12	9	7	5	9	3	97	64	
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulososis)	1	4	7	5	5	4	7	2	13	7	6	5	6	3	2	1	9	4	9	3	8	3	9	7	32	45	
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	15	7
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	3	..	3	1	1	4	1	4	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	4	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	4	26	23	
205 Mycosis fungoides	16	17	14	16	19	16	23	16	21	21	16	23	21	22	19	14	22	22	27	14	24	12	23	20	245	213	

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																											
210-229 Benign neoplasm	2	11	3	4	3	14	2	8	2	11	2	11	4	9	7	7	4	12	4	7	6	9	7	5	46	108	
214, 215 Uterus .. .. .	..	3	..	1	..	9	..	4	..	2	..	6	..	2	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	34
218, 216, } All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	2	..	27
217 } Brain and nervous system	1	1	2	..	1	3	1	..	1	4	1	..	4	5	4	..	3	..	..	2	1	4	2	..	..	19
210-212, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	1	7	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	2	1	4	..	..	3	1	1	7	4	1	5	1	5	3	25	28
224-229 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	6	4	7	9	11	6	9	12	11	5	14	8	13	9	14	3	7	3	7	8	13	9	10	6	122	82	
233 Uterus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
234, 235 All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
237 Brain and nervous system	6	4	7	8	9	6	8	9	10	3	14	6	12	8	14	1	6	3	4	5	12	8	9	6	111	67	
230-232, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	2	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	..	3	3	1	1	1	..	11	14
236, 238, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	65	66	46	77	42	83	50	72	54	101	74	81	72	136	68	103	68	110	65	85	56	107	61	72	721	1,093	
240-245 Allergic disorders	15	9	9	12	19	14	26	17	13	13	32	16	31	22	18	20	26	18	26	16	17	17	17	10	249	184	
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	15	9	9	12	19	14	25	17	13	13	32	15	31	22	18	20	26	18	26	16	17	17	17	10	248	182	
242-245 All other allergic disorders .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	3	8	1	3	1	3	..	6	2	11	1	7	..	4	2	5	4	8	1	5	1	4	2	7	18	71	
250 Simple goitre .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	5
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	2	7	1	2	..	1	..	3	2	6	..	2	..	2	..	1	3	..	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	9	
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	3	..	4	..	2	1	1	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
260 Diabetes mellitus	39	46	30	54	21	62	17	43	32	64	36	50	32	96	36	73	29	73	27	55	29	79	36	45	364	740	
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	2	3	3	4	..	2	3	5	1	6	..	4	2	5	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	5	21	43	
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
272 Diseases of pituitary gland .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	4
273 Diseases of thymus gland	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	9
274 Diseases of adrenal glands .. .. .	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	1	1	3	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	8
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4
280-289 Aritaminoses and other metabolic diseases ..	6	..	3	4	1	2	4	1	6	7	5	4	7	9	10	4	7	10	9	6	7	3	4	5	69	55	
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states ..	3	..	1	3	..	2	4	1	4	6	5	3	5	8	6	3	6	7	3	5	7	1	2	5	46	44	
287-289 All other metabolic diseases	3	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	2	1	4	1	1	3	6	1	..	2	2	..	23	11
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	12	15	9	22	11	23	4	20	14	21	10	22	12	30	11	13	12	10	14	29	12	19	12	17	133	241	
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	12	15	9	22	11	23	4	20	14	21	10	22	12	30	11	13	12	10	14	29	12	19	12	17	133	241	
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias ..	6	9	3	8	3	13	2	4	3	7	6	6	3	21	4	7	3	5	4	12	3	5	4	9	44	106	
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias) ..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	8	6
292 Other anaemias of specified type	2	1	1	3	2	5	..	9	2	4	1	2	3	5	3	3	1	1	4	8	3	2	3	3	25	46	
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	1	2	..	8	3	3	1	3	2	4	1	6	4	..	1	..	4	2	1	3	3	5	..	3	21	39	
294 Polycythaemia .. .. .	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	11
295 Haemophilia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions ..	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	3	3	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	11	25
297 Agranulocytosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
298 Diseases of spleen	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	22	9	19	12	24	13	14	9	22	14	19	12	30	14	25	13	26	6	16	11	16	4	15	12	248	129	
300-399 Psychoses	4	8	3	6	8	6	..	3	8	4	4	8	4	6	9	5	6	2	1	8	3	1	2	6	52	63	
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	4	7
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence ..	18	1	16	6	16	4	14	5	14	9	14	4	24	8	16	8	20	4	15	2	13	2	12	6	192	59	
322 Alcoholism	16	1	13	4	15	1	12	4	10	4	11	3	20	3	12	5	14	4	9	1	10	1	11	4	153	35	
325 Mental deficiency	2	..	3	2	1	3	2	1	4	5	3	1	4	5	4	3	6	..	6	1	3	1	1	1	39	24	
320, 321, } All other and unspecified character, behaviour 323, 324, } and intelligence disorders .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
326 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	384	479	331	381	363	447	361	468	410	524	476	603	592	686	462	616	462	603	486	621	420	541	390	540	5,137	6,509	
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	336	440	298	353	314	425	319	440	371	483	434	564	539	653	416	565	411	548	434	576	384	508	356	508	4,612	6,063	
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	10	20	14	10	16	17	15	16	21	19	13	14	23	25	12	22	13	14	22	13	13	27	14	13	186	210	
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	195	218	157	187	172	216	167	246	199	268	233	292	298	346	228	296	217	307	217	287	216	266	180	272	2,479	3,201	
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	114	163	110	129	109	151	116	144	127	165	155	212	175	235	142	208	150	188	154	204	131	180	124	180	1,607	2,159	
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries	1	1	..
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	17	39	17	27	16	41	21	34	24	31	33	46	43	47	34	39	31	39	41	72	24	35	38	43	339	493	
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system ..	13	7	8	10	18	5	15	8	13	11	13	13	13	8	13	12	18	16	15	7	12	7	11	13	162	117	
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous ..	6	1	3	5	7	2	9	2	6	6	3	9	6	3	10	4	7	10	8	3	4	2	4	4	73	51	
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	1	1	2	..
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	1	1	3	..	1	3	1	..	1	1	1	4	..	2	..	1	1	..	16	6
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	4	2	2	1	5	2	1	3	3	2	3	..	2	3	2	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	4	3	36	22	
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	2	2	2	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	1	2	2	..	4	..	3	2	1	4	18	6	
345 Multiple sclerosis	1	1	4	1	1	..	2	..	3	4	2	1	2	..	1	6	..	4	..	3	2	2	2	4	17	32
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	31	32	22	17	28	15	22	17	23	28	26	24	40	22	31	35	29	35	34	33	23	22	23	16	332	296	
350 Paralysis agitans	17	12	4	9	15	10	10	7	9	16	13	14	17	7	15	19	12	20	15	16	13	14	12	8	152	152	
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	11	7
352 Other cerebral paralysis	3	1	1	1	1	..	1	4	5
353 Epilepsy	7	10	7	2	5	2	5	4	7	5	2	5	8	8	5	9	12	7	11	8	5	4	..	7	79	71	
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	6	10	11	3	6	2	5	4	7	6	8	4	11	7	10	6	5	6	7	9	5	3	5	1	86	61	
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	3	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	14	11
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
360-364, } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia 366 } and neuritis	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	2	9	6
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	2
385 Cataract .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
387 Glaucoma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
380-384, } All other diseases and conditions of eye 386, 388, } .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	3	..	..	..	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	..	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	..	1	..	2	2	14	19
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	3	..	..	..	2	4	2	1	2	1	2	..	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	..	1	..	2	2	14	19
390, 394 } All other diseases of ear and mastoid pro- 398 } cess .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	1,268	895	1,135	749	1,128	817	1,238	897	1,312	968	1,716	1,274	1,961	1,389	1,800	1,277	1,698	1,256	1,624	1,194	1,376	1,013	1,304	932	17,560	12,671
<i>400-402 Rheumatic fever</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>53</i>
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement .. ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	7	3
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	5	2	3	4	..	4	3	2	4	6	6	7	3	6	3	2	5	5	4	4	2	5	1	2	40	47
402 Chorea .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
<i>410-443 Heart diseases</i>	<i>1,132</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>1,003</i>	<i>642</i>	<i>1,017</i>	<i>705</i>	<i>1,111</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>1,169</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>1,527</i>	<i>1,086</i>	<i>1,744</i>	<i>1,179</i>	<i>1,593</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>1,503</i>	<i>1,092</i>	<i>1,450</i>	<i>1,002</i>	<i>1,243</i>	<i>846</i>	<i>1,178</i>	<i>778</i>	<i>15,670</i>	<i>10,770</i>
<i>410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>418</i>
410 Diseases of mitral valve	14	14	16	16	11	20	15	23	19	21	21	35	19	25	23	27	21	22	20	22	16	32	10	10	205	267
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	1	2	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	4	..	3	3	2	3	3	..	3	..	4	..	25	10
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	3	..	1	5	..	2	2	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	1	2	2	3	2	1	23	28
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	2	1	3	1	2	1	..	..	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	4	1	1	4	1	4	1	2	..	23	14
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	6	5	4	6	9	4	4	5	6	10	7	8	8	12	11	15	6	16	10	5	8	5	2	6	81	97
<i>420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease</i>	<i>925</i>	<i>598</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>554</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>604</i>	<i>973</i>	<i>620</i>	<i>1,269</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>1,421</i>	<i>925</i>	<i>1,265</i>	<i>849</i>	<i>1,224</i>	<i>842</i>	<i>1,184</i>	<i>770</i>	<i>1,038</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>982</i>	<i>626</i>	<i>12,877</i>	<i>8,360</i>
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	655	339	605	282	597	318	695	350	712	386	871	472	987	525	881	481	875	449	855	423	753	395	728	352	9,214	4,772
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	17	12	19	8	20	9	23	9	21	10	22	26	23	18	21	11	24	4	20	17	18	11	20	12	248	147
422 Other myocardial degeneration	253	247	210	202	213	227	214	245	240	224	376	334	411	382	363	357	325	389	309	330	267	242	234	262	3,115	3,441
<i>430-434 Other diseases of heart</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>1,256</i>	<i>854</i>
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	1	2	2	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	3	3	2	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	1	2	4	2	27	18
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic .. ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	1	1	1	4	2	5	2	6	4	6	4	2	..	1	4	1	3	33	21
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
433 Functional disease of heart	27	16	19	17	17	10	13	14	22	20	22	15	26	23	22	24	23	19	26	29	21	16	17	17	255	220
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	61	23	47	27	63	46	66	44	71	57	95	62	108	71	128	57	91	59	74	59	63	53	72	36	939	594
<i>440-447 Hypertensive disease</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>1,840</i>	<i>1,793</i>
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	91	87	75	77	78	68	74	66	73	95	101	126	144	114	129	114	119	118	123	115	88	83	84	75	1,179	1,138
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart	45	48	45	44	41	35	46	49	57	44	65	56	75	64	71	70	60	68	63	64	46	55	47	58	661	655
<i>450-456 Diseases of arteries</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>1,091</i>	<i>1,078</i>	
450 General arteriosclerosis	62	73	57	48	54	54	61	68	62	71	86	104	110	118	106	84	91	79	77	97	58	87	64	76	888	959
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	6	4	10	1	6	5	8	4	14	2	14	7	16	7	11	8	13	12	18	9	15	7	3	4	134	70
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta .. ..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10
453 Peripheral vascular disease	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	18	6
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	7	7
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause .. ..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	3	2	..	3	..	3	3	4	..	..	..	16	12
456 Other diseases of arteries	2	2	3	2	..	2	1	4	1	2	3	..	2	1	..	1	1	2	2	1	2	..	1	1	18	18
<i>460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>115</i>
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	7	6	1	..	3	3	3	5	1	5	5	6	5	3	5	4	10	3	3	6	2	8	1	3	46	52
460-464 } All other diseases of veins	7	6	3	5	3	4	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	5	3	6	5	1	1	8	2	4	3	5	36	54
466 } Other diseases of circulatory system	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	6
467 } Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	156	117	145	108	156	110	163	113	184	106	268	143	346	197	314	174	302	206	292	198	210	157	202	138	2,738	1,767
<i>470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>480-483 Influenza</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>84</i>
480 Influenza with pneumonia .. ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	3	3	..	2	5	4	3	4	2	11	10	9	5	3	3	30	33

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System—continued.																											
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified ..	3	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	6	2	9	4	1	3	9	9	12	18	7	3	5	6	57	49
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	2
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
490-493 <i>Pneumonia</i>	87	83	85	76	79	76	102	75	96	65	142	100	184	132	167	117	156	137	154	115	112	100	99	87	1,463	1,163	
490 Lobar pneumonia	33	26	21	21	23	18	26	15	27	20	39	22	56	26	53	33	52	27	36	24	32	25	24	24	422	281	
491 Bronchopneumonia	34	42	44	44	34	38	52	39	56	35	67	59	77	66	79	57	66	83	92	68	58	49	50	48	709	628	
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	2	1	3	..	1	1	2	2	1	..	3	2	5	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	3	1	31	19	
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	18	14	17	11	21	19	22	19	12	10	33	17	46	37	31	25	36	24	22	20	21	25	22	14	301	235	
500-502 <i>Bronchitis</i>	35	9	27	8	29	13	30	16	31	14	57	16	88	31	68	21	74	26	56	26	35	21	36	16	566	217	
500 Acute bronchitis	6	1	1	5	2	2	1	1	4	2	6	4	10	8	5	6	12	7	5	5	8	2	2	2	59	51	
501 Bronchitis unqualified	2	5	2	1	5	3	4	5	5	3	14	4	12	10	5	10	9	8	5	5	4	3	5	5	72	62	
502 Chronic bronchitis	27	3	24	2	22	8	25	10	22	9	37	8	66	13	58	5	53	11	46	16	26	10	29	9	435	104	
510-527 <i>Other diseases of respiratory system</i>	29	21	27	21	44	15	26	19	54	21	57	24	54	24	68	28	57	28	58	25	43	23	54	24	571	273	
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids .. .. .	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	4	2	10	10	..
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
512-517 <i>Other diseases of upper respiratory tract</i>	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5
518 Empyema .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3
519 Pleurisy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	5	..
521 Abscess of lung .. .. .	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	4	8	4	13	9	6	1	12	9	7	11	10	6	8	12	11	9	15	9	10	14	7	1	10	17	5	
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	3	..	5	..	8	..	4	..	6	..	6	..	11	..	13	..	9	..	12	..	6	..	11	..	94	..	
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	6	2	2	2	4	1	3	1	8	..	10	2	9	2	10	1	8	1	5	..	11	4	5	..	81	16	
526 Bronchiectasis	7	4	7	4	5	5	4	4	11	7	5	5	2	9	8	6	7	8	3	8	1	2	6	7	66	69	
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	7	5	8	1	13	1	9	1	16	3	18	3	18	2	18	8	15	3	22	5	8	7	18	3	170	42	
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	124	100	137	87	149	106	123	95	135	88	163	103	166	101	142	107	146	100	154	89	119	92	152	106	1,710	1,174	
530-539 <i>Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus</i> .. .. .	..	2	3	..	1	1	1	1	2	3	..	1	3	2	1	1	3	..	3	1	..	3	2	4	19	19
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures .. .. .	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	7
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
539 Diseases of oesophagus .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	3	2	1	1	3	..	3	..	..	2	2	1	17	8
540-545 <i>Diseases of stomach and duodenum</i>	43	9	33	9	33	12	37	8	38	13	48	17	54	13	53	19	49	16	60	12	41	12	50	17	539	157	
540 Ulcer of stomach	20	4	15	4	20	9	23	6	25	9	26	14	26	5	27	15	27	11	34	5	23	10	31	13	297	105	
541 Ulcer of duodenum	20	2	15	5	13	2	14	2	10	4	21	3	25	5	24	1	21	4	21	5	16	2	17	4	217	39	
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	10	6
544 Disorders of function of stomach	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	11	3
550-553 <i>Appendicitis</i>	9	5	4	8	15	12	9	3	9	3	4	2	10	5	2	2	11	3	7	4	8	1	9	6	97	54	
560, 561 <i>Hernia of abdominal cavity</i>	12	6	8	7	15	10	15	10	8	11	19	2	12	6	6	14	11	9	15	7	10	12	8	9	139	103	
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	2	2	2	1	4	4	5	..	1	2	8	..	5	2	1	1	3	2	7	3	6	4	..	4	44	25	
561 Hernia with obstruction	10	4	6	6	11	6	10	10	7	9	11	2	7	4	5	13	8	7	8	4	4	8	8	5	95	78	
570-578 <i>Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum</i>	37	46	52	30	45	36	36	36	41	29	46	45	36	30	45	35	27	36	30	36	25	32	40	35	460	426	
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	13	17	13	6	21	9	12	10	16	12	21	16	14	11	17	12	11	10	10	10	12	13	13	11	173	143	
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	16	21	27	17	17	17	14	17	14	10	13	16	15	7	20	13	8	15	14	9	9	10	17	11	184	163	

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System—continued.																											
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis ..	2	6	4	5	3	9	6	6	3	4	8	8	3	6	3	4	3	8	3	5	1	6	7	11	46	78	
574, 575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region ..											2					1									3		
576 Peritonitis ..	3	1	2	1	1		2	2			1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	16	14	
577 Peritoneal adhesions ..																											
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum ..	3	1	6	1	3	1	2	1	8	3	1	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	5	2	2	2	1	38	28	
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas ..	23	32	37	33	40	35	25	37	37	29	46	36	51	45	35	36	45	36	39	29	35	32	43	35	456	415	
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver ..	1		3	1	2		1		1		1	1		1	2	1	2	4		1			2	2	18	9	
581 Cirrhosis of liver ..	12	5	21	10	22	5	12	7	21	7	22	16	30	16	24	12	26	8	20	9	23	8	26	9	259	112	
584 Cholelithiasis ..	4	11	4	8	7	12	6	12	2	6	4	6	7	16	2	6	3	13	4	9	3	12	6	9	52	120	
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi ..	2	11	4	8	2	11	4	7	4	12	6	8	5	6	4	5	3	9	3	6	2	8	4	7	43	98	
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts ..	2	4	3	3	2	5	1	5	2	1	9	2	4	3	2	1	6		5	2	2	1	2	3	40	30	
586 ..	2	1	2	3	5	2	1	6	7	3	4	3	5	3	2	10	6	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	44	46	
587 Diseases of pancreas ..	2	1	2	3	5	2	1	6	7	3	4	3	5	3	2	10	6	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	44	46	
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System..	127	73	112	51	128	77	132	62	134	67	178	102	161	98	158	94	156	88	178	84	142	76	142	72	1,748	944	
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis ..	49	60	54	31	60	55	61	46	68	49	93	76	88	72	77	66	93	69	90	64	63	55	71	60	867	703	
590 Acute nephritis ..	2	2	2	1	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	5	1	5	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	1	31	28
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis ..	2	2	3		1	3	2	1	3	3	1	3	4	3	2		4	1	4	2	2		3	2	31	20	
592 Chronic nephritis ..	42	47	47	28	49	45	50	39	55	40	77	61	76	60	61	57	79	57	76	55	51	48	62	53	725	590	
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic ..	4	9	2	2	7	2	7	4	6	3	11	9	6	7	9	7	5	8	9	4	7	5	5	4	78	64	
594 Other renal sclerosis ..	1										1					1										2	1
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system ..	20	10	15	14	17	16	19	10	17	13	28	21	23	22	20	21	15	16	31	16	29	16	18	10	252	185	
600 Infections of kidney ..	7	8	4	8	8	11	7	6	6	11	14	12	13	15	8	14	8	10	13	9	11	14	6	8	105	126	
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system ..	5	1	3	3	2	2	4	1	3	1	2	1	7		3		1	4	6	2	11	2	3	1	50	18	
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter ..	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2		3		3		1	2	4	2		1		17	20	
605 Cystitis ..	1		1		2	1	2		4	5	2	2	2	5	2		2		1	3	2		2		23	13	
606 Other diseases of bladder ..	1		1		3		1	5		2	1			1		4		2		2		2		2		24	2
607-609 Diseases of urethra ..	4		3	1	1		2		1		5		1		2	3	2	1		5		3		4	1	33	6
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs ..	58		43		51		52		49		57		50		61		48		57		50		53		629		
610 Hyperplasia of prostate ..	58		43		50		50		49		55		50		58		48		55		49		53		618		
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate ..					1		2						2						2							9	
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs ..															1						1					2	
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium ..		1		1		2				2		2				2			2		1					14	1
620, 621 Diseases of breast ..																		1									
622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium ..		1		1		2				2		2				2			2		1						13
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs ..		2		5		4		6		3		3		4		5		2		2		4		2		42	5
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva ..					1						2			1				1									19
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus ..		2		3		1		2		2		1		1		4			1		1		1		1		11
633 Other diseases of uterus ..					2					1				1		1		1		1		1					6
634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs ..				1				2						1								2		1			7
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Child-birth and the Puerperium ..		7		10		14		8		8		11		8		4		15		15		13		13		126	
640-649 Complications of pregnancy ..		3		5		2		1				3		3		3		6		7		5		5		43	
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy ..																											
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy ..		1		3		1		1				3		1		2		4		6		5		4		31	
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy ..																1		1								2	
645 Ectopic pregnancy ..		1		2		1								1					1							6	
646-649 All other complications of pregnancy ..		1												1				1						1		4	

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Child-birth and the Puerperium—continued.																											
650-652 <i>Abortion</i> .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	4	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	23
650 <i>Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia—</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(b) Criminal abortion .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
651 <i>Abortion with sepsis—</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9
(b) Criminal abortion .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
652 <i>Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis—</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Criminal abortion .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
660 <i>Delivery without complication</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
670-678 <i>Delivery with specified complication</i>	..	2	..	3	..	5	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	6	..	4	..	..	37
670 <i>Delivery complicated by placenta prævia or ante-partum hæmorrhage</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
671 <i>Delivery complicated by retained placenta</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
672 <i>Delivery complicated by other post-partum hæmorrhage</i> .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	14
674 <i>Delivery complicated by disproportion or mal-position of fetus</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	4
673, 675- } <i>Delivery with all other complications of</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	4
678 } <i>childbirth</i> .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	13
680-689 <i>Complications of the puerperium</i> .. .. .	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	23
680 <i>Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
681 <i>Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
682 <i>Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis</i> .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
683 <i>Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
684 <i>Puerperal pulmonary embolism</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
685 <i>Puerperal eclampsia</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
686 <i>Other forms of puerperal toxæmia</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
687 <i>Cerebral hæmorrhage in the puerperium</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
688 <i>Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
689 <i>Mastitis and other disorders of lactation</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	1	1	2	2	7	3	7	4	7	7	10	8	9	7	6	9	8	2	8	9	10	6	2	4	77	62	
690-698 <i>Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i> .. .. .	..	1	1	2	1	..	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	4	..	1	..	1	4	1	..	1	..	21	17	
690 <i>Boil and carbuncle</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	6
691-693 <i>Cellulitis, including abscess</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	7
694 <i>Acute lymphadenitis</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
695-698 <i>All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i> .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	7	4	
700-716 <i>All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>	1	..	1	..	6	3	4	2	4	5	6	5	7	5	2	9	7	2	7	5	9	6	2	3	56	45	
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	6	4	2	11	8	12	8	13	6	13	9	10	13	10	12	19	12	13	6	14	6	17	6	11	94	147	
720-727 <i>Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever</i>	5	2	2	7	6	8	3	11	3	6	6	8	5	4	3	14	5	9	4	11	2	11	2	9	46	100	
720, 721 <i>Acute arthritis</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
722 <i>Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions</i>	2	1	2	5	5	7	2	7	2	4	3	6	2	3	1	9	4	7	3	11	2	7	1	8	29	75	
723 <i>Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions</i>	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	9	10
724, 725 <i>Other and unspecified forms of arthritis</i>	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	5	10	
726, 727 <i>Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified</i>	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

3052/54—7

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement—continued.																										
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint...	1	1	..	4	1	2	3	..	1	6	..	2	3	2	6	3	5	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	27	30	
730 Osteomyelitis and perostitis	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5
731-733 All other diseases of bone .. .. .	..	1	..	4	1	1	1	..	1	5	..	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	1	1	2	3	..	2	16	24
737 Ankylosis of joint .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
734-736, } All other diseases of joint .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
738 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	..	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	3	2	..	21	17
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	..	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	3	2	..	21	16
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	49	33	57	25	52	32	57	37	49	36	51	40	67	48	42	37	46	50	46	52	46	29	45	40	607	459	
750-759 Congenital malformations	49	33	57	25	52	32	57	37	49	36	51	40	67	48	42	37	46	50	46	52	46	29	45	40	607	459	
750 Monstrosity	1	2	4	1	2	2	4	1	2	3	..	3	1	2	2	..	4	2	1	3	2	2	..	1	3	20	23
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	3	2	4	1	2	3	5	7	5	3	8	3	2	7	4	3	4	2	5	5	3	2	1	3	4	46	41
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	3	3	5	..	3	2	4	3	4	3	1	6	3	4	6	..	1	..	1	5	3	2	4	7	3	38	35
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	..	2	2	4	6	..	3	1	2	3	5	2	1	3	2	25	29	
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	24	13	28	14	22	19	27	15	23	13	20	15	38	22	16	19	17	26	20	16	18	10	22	12	273	194	
755 Cleft palate and harelip	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	2	8	4
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	9	3	7	4	9	1	2	2	10	7	6	5	10	4	6	7	12	14	6	9	7	7	6	6	91	69	
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	5	3	5	1	7	..	6	4	1	1	5	5	2	..	4	..	5	1	5	5	7	1	4	2	56	23	
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	4
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	2	4	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	6	9	3	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	3	2	2	5	2	48	37	
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	157	102	125	90	133	109	133	103	149	110	137	105	139	113	128	97	135	87	134	112	118	106	114	97	1,602	1,231	
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	47	25	38	24	40	20	38	32	46	24	45	39	37	32	43	37	42	28	33	37	38	36	35	34	482	368	
(b) with immaturity	41	28	26	17	34	29	17	37	37	30	28	19	47	30	31	19	28	11	32	25	29	17	25	20	387	262	
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	17	9	16	7	17	5	10	15	20	7	17	13	11	11	14	11	14	6	17	7	9	11	19	12	181	114	
(b) with immaturity	6	1	5	1	6	1	6	1	6	1	4	3	6	..	2	..	..	1	3	1	7	1	5	3	58	14
761 Other birth injury—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	4	4	5	3	6	8	6	1	5	3	5	5	2	3	4	2	3	5	1	2	2	5	3	4	46	45	
(b) with immaturity	8	8	4	5	4	12	4	5	5	10	6	2	14	9	6	3	7	3	5	4	6	2	5	4	74	67	
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	13	6	12	10	9	4	14	8	9	8	13	9	9	9	13	15	15	8	9	13	18	11	6	11	140	112	
(b) with immaturity	20	15	13	7	19	13	11	10	17	12	12	10	17	14	16	12	11	6	15	14	8	6	10	10	169	129	
763 Pneumonia of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	10	3	3	2	6	3	6	6	11	5	8	8	14	7	7	7	6	5	11	4	7	7	7	5	88	70	
(b) with immaturity	3	1	..	2	2	1	4	..	3	1	1	1	7	2	3	..	3	..	3	2	1	1	1	1	31	12	
764 Diarrhoea of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	1	2	1	3	1	..	3	4
(b) with immaturity	2	1	3	1
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity
(b) with immaturity
766 Pemphigus neonatorum—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	1	1
(b) with immaturity
767 Umbilical sepsis—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	1	1	1	1	3
(b) with immaturity	1
768 Other sepsis of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity	2	1	1	3	3
(b) with immaturity	1	..

DEATHS.

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy—continued.																											
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	3	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	..	2	5	2	3	3	1	..	3	1	..	2	20	19
(b) with immaturity ..	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	1	6	6	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	1	6	4	7	7	3	2	48	39	
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity ..	13	7	13	8	16	21	11	8	12	15	12	6	10	6	12	10	12	5	16	9	12	4	8	7	147	106	
(b) with immaturity ..	56	42	48	41	43	39	55	46	54	41	52	41	45	45	42	31	53	43	53	41	39	49	46	36	586	495	
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	7	3	7	5	6	15	7	2	9	5	6	3	3	3	7	4	6	2	7	3	8	1	6	3	79	49	
(b) with immaturity ..	2	1	3	..	1	1	4	5	2	1	2	..	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	..	1	1	1	18	13
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	4	2	3	..	5	3	2	4	..	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	2	1	..	1	1	1	29	21
(b) with immaturity ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	10	4
772 Nutritional maladjustment—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	2	1	..	1	4	2	1	3	..	1	3	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	14	14
(b) with immaturity	1	2
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	..	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	..	3	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	2	1	1	2	2	25	22
(b) with immaturity ..	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	..	4	2	4	4	2	..	5	5	32	24	
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition ..	4	1	3	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	3	1	1	5	..	..	2	2	1	2	..	1	4	1	20	16
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause
776 Immaturity unqualified ..	48	38	43	38	36	38	50	42	45	36	47	35	41	36	34	30	45	36	47	31	35	47	35	29	506	436	
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions ..	58	47	45	45	43	51	52	69	55	57	64	85	71	110	87	87	57	95	71	74	46	55	48	68	697	843	
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs ..	5	1	6	6	6	3	5	6	6	2	8	2	11	9	14	5	10	6	9	8	5	5	7	6	92	59	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system ..	4	1	4	4	4	2	5	5	6	1	8	2	7	6	12	5	10	3	9	7	4	5	6	5	79	46	
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract ..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	3	5
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back
788 Other general symptoms
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	1	1
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases ..	53	46	39	39	37	48	47	63	49	55	56	83	60	101	73	82	47	89	62	66	41	50	41	62	605	784	
794 Senility without mention of psychosis..	47	43	33	35	30	45	40	58	40	51	50	79	51	97	67	80	41	84	56	61	36	48	35	57	526	738	
790-793, } Ill-defined and unknown causes ..	6	3	6	4	7	3	7	5	9	4	6	4	9	4	6	2	6	5	6	5	5	2	6	5	79	46	
795 }
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)	364	120	325	126	366	147	350	102	343	114	364	169	394	168	350	129	363	129	383	124	366	159	375	149	4,343	1,636	
800-962 Accidents ..	294	99	267	100	308	124	279	78	281	93	303	134	327	131	295	112	296	113	314	100	298	128	306	116	3,568	1,328	
800-802 Railway accidents ..	10	..	13	1	7	6	10	1	9	..	14	1	11	2	9	..	7	1	12	..	10	1	11	2	123	15	
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents ..	106	27	91	26	120	31	118	26	130	30	128	46	147	28	144	30	135	39	148	20	120	27	119	37	1,506	367	
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train ..	3	2	3	1	4	3	1	..	2	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	1	..	4	..	5	2	3	4	31	14	
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	2	1	12	8

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—contd.																											
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian ..	15	12	21	12	21	16	34	8	36	11	32	21	49	14	49	15	34	18	56	11	31	8	26	13	404	159	
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist ..	6	..	3	..	8	2	6	1	21	1	11	..	9	1	6	..	9	2	11	1	10	..	5	2	105	10	
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object ..	3	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	7	..	4	..	6	..	43	..	
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle ..	18	1	16	..	20	1	14	3	17	2	25	3	26	..	25	..	18	..	19	1	21	..	22	..	241	11	
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles ..	13	5	14	1	15	3	12	8	15	8	15	11	13	2	14	7	15	5	12	..	13	6	13	6	164	62	
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object ..	5	1	3	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	5	3	4	..	3	4	4	..	2	1	6	1	41	10	
820, 822-825 } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident ..	25	6	25	11	33	5	24	5	24	8	30	9	28	7	31	8	30	9	27	6	23	9	28	10	328	93	
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident ..	16	..	5	1	10	1	20	1	9	..	8	..	12	..	10	..	19	..	7	1	9	1	8	..	133	5	
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents ..	6	1	6	2	5	..	5	1	10	..	4	..	3	..	2	1	4	1	8	..	8	1	6	1	67	8	
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents ..	12	4	7	2	13	3	13	1	9	1	7	2	12	3	7	..	7	1	14	3	9	4	12	2	122	26	
840,841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle ..	2	2	..	..	6	2	4	..	4	1	1	1	8	2	4	..	3	1	5	1	2	..	1	..	40	10
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents ..	10	2	7	2	7	1	9	1	5	..	6	1	4	1	3	..	4	..	9	2	7	4	11	2	82	16	
860-868 Water transport accidents ..	6	..	16	..	6	2	4	..	2	1	7	..	8	..	3	..	3	..	6	..	2	..	5	..	68	3	
860-866 Aircraft accidents ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	4	..	17	1
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	12	..
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	5	1
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances ..	9	3	5	5	6	4	5	2	6	4	10	2	8	2	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	12	11	3	72	47	
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs ..	..	2	..	1	..	1	5	1	3	..	3	2	4	1	..	2	..	2	2	2	..	5	3	1	20	20
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances ..	9	1	5	4	6	3	..	1	3	4	7	..	4	1	4	1	2	1	..	2	4	7	8	2	52	27	
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours ..	4	..	1	1	3	3	2	..	1	2	..	1	3	3	4	2	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	29	14	
900-904 Accidental falls ..	33	39	30	37	35	52	42	34	32	37	50	56	46	63	41	61	41	48	36	50	52	52	28	43	466	572	
910-936 Other accidents ..	106	24	96	25	109	20	79	11	80	17	80	24	82	28	80	14	89	18	82	18	85	29	104	27	1,072	255	
912 Accident caused by machinery ..	2	..	6	..	5	..	6	..	6	2	8	..	4	..	6	1	7	..	6	1	6	..	2	..	64	4	
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	6	..
914 Accident caused by electric current ..	9	..	6	1	8	2	7	..	4	..	7	2	2	..	2	..	4	..	4	1	7	2	6	2	66	10	
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material ..	6	2	2	7	8	2	4	3	4	5	10	5	10	14	5	3	12	8	14	5	8	10	7	3	90	67	
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation ..	3	2	..	1	5	2	..	1	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	1	..	..	3	..	2	1	3	..	27	16
919 Accident caused by firearm ..	8	2	10	1	7	1	7	1	10	..	4	..	11	..	10	..	7	..	9	..	10	2	17	1	110	8	
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation ..	5	1	2	1	..	3	6	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	1	2	2	7	1	1	3	..	..	35	16
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	3
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals ..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	7	4
928 Other accidents caused by animals ..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	13	1
929 Accidental drowning and submersion ..	50	11	46	10	51	7	33	3	22	4	20	7	21	4	20	2	33	6	19	6	30	7	36	2	331	69	
931 Excessive heat and insolation ..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	15	14	20
932 Excessive cold ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

DEATHS.

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 95.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—contd.																											
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	18	5
934 Cataclysm .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
935 Lightning .. ..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
910, 911, } 915, 920- } 923, 930, } 936 } All other and unspecified accidents ..	14	2	20	1	18	2	15	2	23	1	26	3	25	1	27	5	20	2	11	4	17	3	17	4	233	30	
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures .. ..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	2	2	..	2	3	1	2	1	13	15
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	4	1	1	..	21	3
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	12	3
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
963, } 970-979 } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	65	17	52	22	54	19	64	19	56	18	52	31	60	34	48	14	60	13	58	20	65	24	64	29	698	261	
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances ..	1	2	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	6	9	1	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	2	44	42	
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances ..	8	4	7	5	8	4	6	4	6	3	7	4	5	5	3	3	8	1	5	1	5	3	7	9	75	46	
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	5	..	3	2	4	3	5	4	5	5	4	7	3	5	3	2	8	2	6	7	6	5	4	6	56	48	
973 Poisoning by other gases	2	1	4	2	..	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	22	7
974 By hanging or strangulation	13	2	10	3	9	5	11	3	11	1	10	8	8	5	8	2	11	1	11	3	17	5	9	5	128	43	
975 By submerston (drowning)	5	3	3	2	4	..	5	2	5	1	3	4	5	6	3	1	3	..	5	1	7	2	5	3	53	25	
976 By firearms and explosives	23	1	17	2	19	2	19	1	21	..	15	2	25	4	12	3	18	..	17	1	19	2	22	1	227	19	
977 By cutting and piercing instruments	7	1	4	1	3	..	8	2	2	1	5	1	4	1	6	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	7	1	52	9	
978 By jumping from high place .. ..	..	1	2	1	2	..	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	2	1	..	1	20	11
979 By other and unspecified means	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	2	..	5	1	21	11	
964, } 980-985 } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	4	4	5	3	4	4	7	5	6	3	6	4	6	3	7	3	7	3	9	4	2	7	5	4	68	47	
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
981 Assault by firearm and explosive	1	..	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	4	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	23	10	
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments ..	1	2	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	10
983 Assault by other means	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	1	..	3	2	2	1	6	3	2	6	2	2	32	27	
984 Injury by intervention of police .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
985 Execution .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
965, } 990-999 } Injury resulting from operations of war	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
990-999 Injury resulting from operations of war

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.				
		0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases—continued.																											
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	M. 38	1	1	1	1	..	4	1	..	1	..	3	2	1	4	1	4	3	4	1	4	4	1	..	..	..	..
	F. 24	1	1	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
123 Schistosomiasis ..	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Hydatid disease—	F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Liver ..	M. 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other organs ..	F. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
127 Filariasis ..	M. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Ankylostomiasis ..	M. 1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124, 126, 128, 130 } All other diseases due to helminths	F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120-122 } All other infective and parasitic diseases	M. 3	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
131-138 } ..	F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	M. 19	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	3	1	3	1	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	F. 14	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class II.—Neoplasms																											
140-199 Malignant neoplasms ..	M. 6,138	8	11	14	18	15	66	44	30	37	42	58	70	111	166	288	381	549	849	956	963	750	474	248	43	11	2
	F. 5,727	10	15	15	17	8	65	25	21	18	18	62	80	134	219	339	428	575	709	738	699	480	255	60	6	1	..
140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx	M. 189	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	5	10	8	34	31	32	32	14	17	1	..	..	..
140 Lip ..	M. 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	4	7	2	2	..	1	..	..	..
141 Tongue ..	F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	10	13	6	5	..	..	..	..
142 Salivary gland ..	M. 59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	1	9	8	10	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
143 Floor of mouth ..	F. 22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	10	4	2	..	..	..	..	..
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified ..	M. 13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
145 Oral mesopharynx ..	F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
146 Nasopharynx ..	M. 23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	5	1	2	4	5	..	..	..	..
147 Hypopharynx ..	F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
148 Pharynx unspecified ..	M. 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	7	5	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	M. 2,691	1	1	..	..	2	4	1	..	1	5	15	19	36	58	110	133	241	388	449	482	366	242	115	20	4	2
	F. 2,260	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	..	2	2	10	15	25	42	69	109	186	249	321	403	261	143	30	3	..	..
150 Oesophagus ..	M. 186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	7	13	25	39	27	28	10	2	..	..	..	..
151 Stomach ..	F. 73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	5	7	14	8	15	8	9	1	..	..	..
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	M. 1,131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	21	48	53	97	172	199	214	151	93	43	8	2	1
	F. 769	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	8	12	25	48	74	114	143	100	52	7	2	..	..
	M. 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

No. 86.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Sex.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.													
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99							
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	M.	721	20	4	4	3	..	31	4	4	2	5	8	5	12	10	44	61	98	116	102	89	52	27	5	1	..	..						
	F.	1,093	15	12	4	1	1	33	5	4	4	8	13	14	25	22	50	76	127	177	196	165	92	49	10	2	..	..						
240-245 Allergic disorders	M.	249	4	2	1	2	..	9	2	2	1	1	..	8	4	19	26	30	43	29	27	12	8	2	1	..	..	..					
	F.	184	..	2	1	1	1	5	1	2	2	6	6	7	8	8	7	19	26	30	43	27	12	8	2	1	..	..						
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	M.	248	3	2	1	2	..	8	2	2	1	1	..	8	4	19	19	26	30	48	29	27	12	8	2	1	..	..						
	F.	182	..	2	1	1	1	5	1	2	2	5	6	7	8	7	9	19	28	22	17	17	9	6	3	1	..	..						
242-245 All other allergic disorders ..	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	M.	18	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	71	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	3	1	3	4	2	9	9	12	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
250 Simple goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	6	4	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	35	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	26	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	7	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland ..	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
260 Diabetes mellitus	M.	364	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	1	4	4	3	..	2	19	18	21	58	55	61	57	37	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	740	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	3	3	8	4	7	32	44	84	138	156	136	75	39	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	M.	21	7	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	43	9	..	3	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	2	7	4	2	4	3	2	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	7	1	1	2	1	..	1
273 Diseases of thymus gland	M.	9	6	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	9	6	..	3	..	9
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	M.	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	22	3	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	2	3	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
280-289 Aritaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	M.	69	6	2	..	1	9	1	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	4	5	10	8	7	8	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	55	3	10	..	..	13	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	4	4	7	4	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	M.	46	6	2	..	1	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	2	6	3	6	4	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	44	3	10	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	6	4	3	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
287-289 All other metabolic diseases ..	M.	23	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	3	4	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	M.	133	6	1	3	..	10	3	..	3	5	..	2	1	1	5	1	6	11	12	17	24	20	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	241	4	5	2	..	11	3	2	8	2	2	4	2	9	6	8	19	12	23	40	39	31	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	133	6	1	3	..	10	3	..	3	5	..	2	1	1	5	1	6	11	12	17	24	20	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	241	4	5	2	..	11	3	2	8	2	2	4	2	9	6	8	19	12	23	40	39	31	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	M.	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	9	6	14	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1</																									

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.							
		0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99	
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	M. 17,560 F. 12,671	10 5	3 5	3 4	2 1	2 4	20 19	13 16	19 9	17 20	24 22	36 25	69 45	155 88	328 121	568 235	1,026 377	1,485 618	2,290 1,057	2,605 1,479	2,773 1,945	2,503 2,160	1,965 2,188	1,227 1,511	366 614	66 110	1 10	4 2	
<i>400-402 Rheumatic fever</i>	<i>M. 47 F. 53</i>	..	..	..	1	2	3	9	13	4	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M. 7 F. 3	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M. 40 F. 47	..	..	..	1	1	2	7	10	4	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
402 Chorea	M. 47 F. 3	..	..	..	..	4	5	8	7	3	3	4	3	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>410-443 Heart diseases</i>	<i>M. 15,670 F. 10,770</i>	<i>10 4</i>	<i>3 5</i>	<i>1 4</i>	<i>1 ..</i>	<i>.. 13</i>	<i>15 13</i>	<i>4 4</i>	<i>5 2</i>	<i>12 8</i>	<i>18 13</i>	<i>26 16</i>	<i>54 31</i>	<i>139 68</i>	<i>300 98</i>	<i>514 198</i>	<i>961 314</i>	<i>1,360 558</i>	<i>2,125 942</i>	<i>2,380 1,321</i>	<i>2,522 1,693</i>	<i>2,199 1,850</i>	<i>1,663 1,832</i>	<i>1,018 1,207</i>	<i>299 506</i>	<i>51 88</i>	<i>1 7</i>	<i>4 1</i>	
<i>410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease</i>	<i>M. 358 F. 418</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	8	4	11	9	22	32	42	37	39	40	33	28	22	12	9	1	..	..	..
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M. 205 F. 267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	5	5	11	16	24	13	22	24	25	21	17	9	6	1	..	..	..	..
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M. 25 F. 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	5	9	19	26	25	35	26	28	21	21	14	2	2	..	..	..	..
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M. 1 F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M. 2 F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M. 23 F. 28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	1	5	4	4	2	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M. 23 F. 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	6	1	3	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M. 81 F. 97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	3	3	8	11	9	10	11	4	6	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease</i>	<i>M. 12,877 F. 8,360</i>	<i>3 1</i>	<i>2 3</i>	<i>2 ..</i>	<i>.. ..</i>	<i>.. 5</i>	<i>6 6</i>	<i>1 1</i>	<i>1 ..</i>	<i>5 9</i>	<i>11 6</i>	<i>38 20</i>	<i>93 29</i>	<i>230 56</i>	<i>421 112</i>	<i>812 203</i>	<i>1,173 390</i>	<i>1,776 735</i>	<i>1,968 1,029</i>	<i>2,070 1,348</i>	<i>1,806 1,465</i>	<i>1,354 1,460</i>	<i>813 991</i>	<i>245 427</i>	<i>45 67</i>	<i>1 5</i>	<i>4 2</i>		
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M. 9,214 F. 4,772	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	28	82	212	372	711	1,037	1,493	1,572	1,502	1,119	683	306	75	12	..	..	..	..
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M. 248 F. 147	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	7	14	38	84	160	320	573	755	914	798	651	339	101	14	1	..	..	..
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M. 3,415 F. 3,441	2	1	..	..	3	1	1	5	4	10	11	11	35	83	109	246	358	531	660	647	498	167	33	1	..	..	..	..
<i>430-434 Other diseases of heart</i>	<i>M. 1,256 F. 854</i>	<i>7 3</i>	<i>1 2</i>	<i>1 ..</i>	<i>1 ..</i>	<i>10 7</i>	<i>3 3</i>	<i>3 ..</i>	<i>3 1</i>	<i>4 5</i>	<i>4 3</i>	<i>6 2</i>	<i>17 6</i>	<i>23 9</i>	<i>25 17</i>	<i>58 25</i>	<i>64 42</i>	<i>135 59</i>	<i>182 106</i>	<i>209 117</i>	<i>196 149</i>	<i>166 147</i>	<i>116 98</i>	<i>31 47</i>	<i>4 10</i>	<i>.. 1</i>	<i>.. ..</i>	<i>.. ..</i>	
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M. 27 F. 18	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M. 33 F. 21	3	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	6	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M. 2 F. 1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
433 Functional disease of heart	M. 255 F. 220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	4	8	7	28	41	42	47	30	33	7	1	..	..	..	..
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M. 939 F. 594	3	..	2	..	6	..	..	4	1	2	3	2	5	12	15	45	52	102	137	160	142	135	79	24	4	..	..	..
<i>440-447 Hypertensive disease</i>	<i>M. 1,840 F. 1,793</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	8	18	34	60	97	152	240	272	311	259	213	130	34	6	..	..	..
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	M. 1,179 F. 1,138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	7	15	26	54	84	174	192	215	175	131	80	22	2	..	..	..
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M. 661 F. 655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	7	11	19	34	43	66	80	96	84	50	12	4	2	..	..	..	..

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.								
		0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99			
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—continued.																															
450-456 Diseases of arteries		<i>M.</i> 1,091	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	3	..	7	13	17	47	88	130	138	208	213	157	55	11	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 1,078	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	2	1	4	3	7	11	20	40	50	138	194	240	221	85	20	2	..
450	General arteriosclerosis	<i>M.</i> 888	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	8	20	58	90	111	179	206	145	55	11	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	16	28	65	125	180	231	203	83	19	2	..	..
451	Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	<i>M.</i> 134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	1	5	20	19	32	17	22	6	4	..	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	4	2	10	11	12	9	5	10	..	..	..	..	..
452	Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	<i>M.</i> 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 6	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	
453	Peripheral vascular disease	<i>M.</i> 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	3	3	3	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 6	1	1	1	2	..	2	1	
454	Arterial embolism and thrombosis	<i>M.</i> 7	1	2	..	2	..	2	
		<i>F.</i> 7
455	Gangrene of unspecified cause	<i>M.</i> 16	1	..	1	3	3	1	7	
		<i>F.</i> 12	3	3	1	4	
456	Other diseases of arteries	<i>M.</i> 18	2	3	2	..	4	..	3	1	1	
		<i>F.</i> 18	2	3	3	1	1	..	1	3	..	2	1	1	1	
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system		<i>M.</i> 91	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	5	4	9	11	14	14	12	7	7	2	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 115	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	4	5	2	5	9	5	21	13	21	13	11	9	2	..	..	..	..
465	Pulmonary embolism and infarction	<i>M.</i> 46	1	..	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	3	4	6	8	6	7	3	1	
		<i>F.</i> 52	1	3	1	3	6	1	10	4	10	3	5	4	1	
460-464,	} All other diseases of veins	<i>M.</i> 36	1	1	..	3	2	5	6	6	3	4	4	
			<i>F.</i> 54	1	1	1	..	2	3	3	10	9	10	3	6	..	5
467	Other diseases of circulatory system	<i>M.</i> 8	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	
		<i>F.</i> 6	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	
468	Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	<i>M.</i> 1	1	..	1	
		<i>F.</i> 3	2	1	
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System																															
		<i>M.</i> 2,738	213	59	26	19	12	329	26	19	16	14	11	15	31	52	57	108	177	239	322	350	326	331	203	95	12	1	4		
		<i>F.</i> 1,767	179	57	24	13	13	286	31	5	19	12	14	21	14	21	28	40	57	67	101	174	222	273	221	123	33	3	2		
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections		<i>M.</i> 39	6	5	..	5	16	4	2	3	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 30	4	4	6	2	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
480-483 Influenza		<i>M.</i> 99	8	2	..	1	11	1	..	1	2	3	2	5	5	1	3	4	9	9	11	8	12	7	3	1	..	..	1
		<i>F.</i> 84	4	1	1	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	2	6	8	11	12	15	9	3	..	..	..	..
480	Influenza with pneumonia	<i>M.</i> 39	3	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	2	1	4	2	..	1	2	3	..	3	5	5	3	1	..	..	..	1
		<i>F.</i> 33	3	1	1	..	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	..	..	..	..
481	Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	<i>M.</i> 57	5	1	..	..	7	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	5	9	7	3	6	4	2	1	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 49	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	5	5	7	8	10	4	3	..	..	..	..
482	Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	<i>M.</i> 3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
483	Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	<i>M.</i>	
		<i>F.</i>	
490-493 Pneumonia		<i>M.</i> 1,463	176	41	14	9	5	245	10	12	7	8	5	8	18	33	33	49	80	108	134	165	161	197	128	50	9	1	2		
		<i>F.</i> 1,163	139	41	11	7	6	204	13	3	13	10	11	14	9	13	16	25	39	50	62	103	150	178	146	30	20	2	2		
490	Lobar pneumonia	<i>M.</i> 422	22	3	5	2	..	32	4	5	2	7	4	5	11	12	13	24	29	46	50	51	53	35	24	13	2	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 281	25	9	4	1	1	40	1	3	3	3	5	5	4	7	4	17	15	26	18	27	42	43	13	12	4	..	1		
491	Bronchopneumonia	<i>M.</i> 709	93	31	5	3	4	136	4	5	..	..	1	1	4	9	10	12	29	38	50	73	85	123	82	33	7	1	1
		<i>F.</i> 628	85	26	4	2	5	122	9	..	5	5	4	6	3	4	6	13	17	16	28	59	79	91	103	45	11	1	1		
492	Primary atypical pneumonia	<i>M.</i> 31	9	..	1	..	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
		<i>F.</i> 19	3	3	
493	Pneumonia, other and unspecified	<i>M.</i> 301	52	7	3	4	1	67	2	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	1
		<i>F.</i> 235	26	6	3	4	..	39	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	3	4	6	8	16	16	29	37	21	4	..	..	..

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.				
		0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System—continued.																											
500-502 Bronchitis	M. 566	10	9	10	2	3	34	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	3	4	21	40	55	88	85	90	74	41	24	..	..
	F. 217	20	7	5	2	3	37	3	1	1	..	1	2	..	3	1	2	4	2	9	34	31	40	22	18	6	..
500 Acute bronchitis	M. 59	6	5	6	1	1	19	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	4	3	2	3	7	9	3	..	..
	F. 51	8	4	3	2	2	19	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	8	4	8	2	1	1	..	
501 Bronchitis unqualified	M. 72	4	4	3	1	2	14	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	1	1	4	6	8	8	6	8	10	..	..
	F. 62	11	3	2	1	1	17	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	4	5	4	7	10	10	4	..	
502 Chronic bronchitis	M. 435	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	16	37	47	79	75	79	61	24	11	..	
	F. 104	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	8	21	23	25	10	7	1	..	
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	M. 571	13	2	2	3	3	23	10	3	3	4	2	4	6	10	17	34	52	67	90	89	66	46	25	17	2	..
	F. 273	12	4	1	2	2	21	11	1	4	2	2	5	3	5	7	7	12	9	21	24	28	39	42	22	7	1
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	M. 10	..	..	..	2	1	3	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 10	..	1	1	1	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	M. 11	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	F. 5	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
518 Empyema	M. 10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
519 Pleurisy	M. 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
	F. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	M. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
521 Abscess of lung	M. 17	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	2	2	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	M. 95	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	9	15	26	16	15	2	..
	F. 117	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	7	15	27	18	15	34	20	7	1	..
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	M. 94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M. 81	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	12	15	23	13	3	3	..	..	..
	F. 16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	3	1	1	..	..	..
526 Bronchiectasis	M. 66	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	1	3	3	4	2	2	12	11	8	6	3	9	4	..	..
	F. 69	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	..	1	..	2	6	3	5	7	5	7	11	2	9	4	..	..
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	M. 170	11	1	2	..	..	14	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	6	17	19	22	28	27	15	10	5	1	..	..
	F. 42	11	3	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	1	6	6	1	4	5	1	..	..	..
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System																											
	M. 1,710	122	23	19	12	8	184	19	8	7	12	16	18	48	71	81	144	167	193	211	191	155	112	54	16	3	..
	F. 1,174	92	32	8	5	2	139	14	9	9	14	12	20	26	40	45	82	77	124	134	118	124	96	64	24	3	..
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	M. 19	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 19	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	4	3	..	3	..	..	..
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	M. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 7	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	M. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 17	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
539 Diseases of oesophagus	M. 17	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
	F. 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	2	..	1	..	..	..

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.					
		0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
		<p>Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System</p> <p>590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis</p> <p>590 Acute nephritis</p> <p>591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis</p> <p>592 Chronic nephritis</p> <p>593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic</p> <p>594 Other renal sclerosis</p> <p>600-609 Other diseases of urinary system</p> <p>600 Infections of kidney</p> <p>602, 604 Calculi of urinary system</p> <p>601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter</p> <p>605 Cystitis</p> <p>606 Other diseases of bladder</p> <p>607-609 Diseases of urethra</p> <p>610-617 Diseases of male genital organs</p> <p>610 Hyperplasia of prostate</p> <p>611, 612 All other diseases of prostate</p> <p>613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs</p> <p>620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube, and parametrium</p> <p>620, 621 Diseases of breast</p> <p>622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium</p> <p>630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs</p> <p>630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva</p> <p>631, 632 Malpositions of uterus</p> <p>633 Other diseases of uterus</p> <p>634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs</p>																										

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.								
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99		
Class X1.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Child-birth and the Puerperium F.	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	24	28	26	30	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>640-649 Complications of pregnancy F.</i>	<i>43</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	13	10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy F.	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	9	6	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
645 Ectopic pregnancy F.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
646-649 All other complications of pregnancy F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>650-652 Abortion F.</i>	<i>23</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	7	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Criminal abortion F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Abortion with sepsis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Criminal abortion F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Criminal abortion F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>660 Delivery without complication F.</i>	<i>..</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>670-678 Delivery with specified complication F.</i>	<i>37</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	6	5	12	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or mal-position of foetus F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
673, 675- } Delivery with all other complications of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
678 } childbirth F.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>680-689 Complications of the puerperium F.</i>	<i>23</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	3	4	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
685 Puerperal eclampsia F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 96.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.						
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
		(a)																										
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	M. 607 F. 459	440 327	34 24	16 14	9 9	7 5	506 379	12 12	9 5	6 5	10 11	9 10	8 1	4 8	11 6	8 5	7 3	9 2	2 1	4 5	1 2	1 3	1					
<i>750-759 Congenital malformations</i>	M. 607 F. 459	440 327	34 24	16 14	9 9	7 5	506 379	12 12	9 5	6 5	10 11	9 10	8 1	4 8	11 6	8 5	7 3	9 2	2 1	4 5	1 2	1 3	1					
750 Monstrosity	M. 20 F. 23	20 23					20 23																					
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	M. 46 F. 41	39 40	3 1	3 1			45 41														1							
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	M. 38 F. 35	25 26	5 3	2 1	1 1	1 1	34 32	2 1	1 2	1 1																		
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	M. 25 F. 29	12 15	4 2	4 3	3 3	1 1	21 24	1 2	2 2																			
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	M. 273 F. 194	205 131	11 11	4 8	5 2	3 3	228 155	3 3	6 2	3 3	6 4	8 9	6 1	1 5	4 3	3 1	3 1	2 1		2								
755 Cleft palate and harelip	M. 8 F. 4	7 3	1 1	1 1			8 4																					
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	M. 91 F. 69	76 55	6 6	1 1	2 2		85 64	4		1	1																	
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	M. 56 F. 23	24 5	4 1		2 1		30 5		1	2	2	1	1	2	5	2	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	2				
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	M. 2 F. 4	1 1			1 1		2 2	1		1																		
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	M. 45 F. 37	32 28	1 1				34 29	2 1	1 1	1 1				1	2	2	1	4	1									
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	M. 1,602 F. 1,231	1,601 1,231	1				1,602 1,231																					
<i>760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn (b)</i>	M. 569 F. 630	569 630					569 630																					
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth (b)	M. 239 F. 123	239 123					239 123																					
761 Other birth injury (b)	M. 120 F. 112	120 112					120 112																					
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis (b)	M. 309 F. 241	309 241					309 241																					
763 Pneumonia of newborn (b)	M. 119 F. 82	119 82					119 82																					
764 Diarrhoea of newborn (b)	M. 6 F. 5	6 5					6 5																					
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum (b)	M. 1 F. 4	1 4					1 4																					
766 Pemphigus neonatorum (b)	M. 1 F. 4	1 4					1 4																					
767 Umbilical sepsis (b)	M. 4 F. 3	4 3					4 3																					
768 Other sepsis of newborn (b)	M. 3 F. 3	3 3					3 3																					
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia (b)	M. 68 F. 58	68 58					68 58																					
<i>770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy</i>	M. 733 F. 601	733 601	1				733 601																					
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis) (b)	M. 97 F. 62	96 62	1				97 62																					
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn (b)	M. 39 F. 25	39 25					39 25																					

(a) See note (a) on page 101.

(b) See Table No. 130 for dissection of these categories to show with or without mention of immaturity.

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
ALL CAUSES	43,720	45,953	45,851	44,822	34,467	35,835	35,746	35,366
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1,776	1,808	1,484	1,269	840	916	701	607
<i>001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms</i>	<i>1,172</i>	<i>1,080</i>	<i>954</i>	<i>726</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>336</i>	<i>248</i>
<i>001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,014</i>	<i>884</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>204</i>
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung ..	62	41	51	31	..	..	..	..
002-008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung ..	1,050	973	833	644	448	397	281	204
<i>010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>44</i>
010 Meninges and central nervous system	25	18	20	21	29	24	14	11
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands ..	8	8	4	3	6	4	5	4
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	7	9	11	7	3	7	15	8
013 Bones and joints, late effects .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
015 Lymphatic system	2	1	..	..	..	3	2	3
016 Genito-urinary system	9	15	11	10	9	6	9	4
017 Adrenal glands	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	1
018 Other organs .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	8	14	22	8	7	15	9	12
<i>020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>48</i>
020 Congenital syphilis .. .. .	..	3	2	3	2	1	3	1
021 Early syphilis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	131	118	93	102	34	38	35	34
024 Tabes dorsalis	14	13	16	5	3	..	3	1
025 General paralysis of insane	23	24	20	22	5	8	4	7
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system ..	5	14	7	11	1	5	6	3
027-029 All other forms	7	7	12	10	2	3	3	2
<i>030-039 Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases</i> ..	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
030-035 Gonococcal infection .. .. .	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..
036-039 All other venereal diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>040-049 Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract</i> ..	<i>27</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>21</i>
040 Typhoid fever	2	3	2	3	2	..	3	4
041 Paratyphoid fever .. .. .	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	2
042 Other Salmonella infections	7	5	4	3	4	3	2	2
043 Cholera .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
044 Brucellosis (undulant fever)	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
045 Bacillary dysentery	5	7	12	3	4	8	14	4
046 Amoebiasis	6	5	5	5	1	..	1	..
047 Other protozoal dysentery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
048 Unspecified forms of dysentery	5	7	1	6	16	5	9	6
049 Food poisoning (infection and intoxication) ..	1	4	..	..	2	1	1	2
<i>050-064 Other bacterial diseases</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>155</i>
050 Scarlet fever .. .. .	..	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
051 Streptococcal sore throat	7	8	3	3	4	6	2	3
052 Erysipelas	4	..	..	1	3	4	2	4
053 Septicæmia and pyæmia	38	28	32	26	15	19	14	33
054 Bacterial toxæmia	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
055 Diphtheria	30	26	14	29	23	29	19	22
056 Whooping cough	17	14	9	13	17	19	14	13
057 Meningococcal infections	53	57	75	51	38	48	61	61
058 Plague .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
059 Tularemia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
060 Leprosy	3	5	..	3	1	3	1	..
061 Tetanus	51	41	48	55	20	21	14	16
062 Anthrax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
063 Gas gangrene	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	..
064 Other bacterial diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
<i>070-074 Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>4</i>
072 Weil's disease	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
070, 071, } All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis ..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	3
073, 074 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>107</i>
080 Acute poliomyelitis	79	209	67	74	34	137	42	41
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	2	5	4	4	1	6	..	5
082 Acute infectious encephalitis	7	15	12	10	10	10	10	6
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis ..	4	6	8	8	4	4	2	2
084 Smallpox .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
085 Measles	28	28	16	12	32	20	16	15
086 Rubella (German measles)	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
087 Chickenpox	1	4	3	3	..	1	3	3
088 Herpes zoster .. .. .	..	1	2	5	5	6	6	5
089 Mumps	2	5	2	1	5	4	2	..
090 Dengue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
091 Yellow fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
092 Infectious hepatitis	23	32	27	20	23	22	42	20
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis) ..	..	..	1	3	..	1	2	..
094 Rabies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
095 Trachoma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
<i>100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>
<i>110-117 Malaria</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>..</i>
<i>120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>24</i>
123 Schistosomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Hydatid disease—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Liver	10	6	11	9	6	2	5	7
(b) Other organs	6	4	4	5	3	4	3	1
127 Filariasis	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
129 Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..
124, 126, } All other diseases due to helminths	1	1	1	3	1	..	2	2
128, 130 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120-122, } All other infective and parasitic diseases	11	10	8	19	8	8	8	14
131-138 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class II.—Neoplasms	5,513	5,699	5,988	6,138	5,304	5,286	5,506	5,727
<i>140-199 Malignant neoplasms</i>	<i>4,973</i>	<i>5,123</i>	<i>5,373</i>	<i>5,504</i>	<i>4,806</i>	<i>4,819</i>	<i>5,022</i>	<i>5,185</i>
<i>140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx</i> ..	<i>216</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>51</i>
140 Lip	38	26	35	21	4	..	4	2
141 Tongue	67	59	61	59	12	20	23	22
142 Salivary gland	18	10	15	13	13	18	6	5
143 Floor of mouth	10	5	14	5	3	3	1	1
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified ..	27	22	22	23	6	9	9	3
145 Oral mesopharynx	16	21	12	21	8	3	5	4
146 Nasopharynx	10	7	7	10	..	3	5	3
147 Hypopharynx	6	6	8	1	5	1	6	3
148 Pharynx unspecified	24	20	21	36	14	4	8	8

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.								
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum ..	2,590	2,689	2,745	2,691	2,167	2,161	2,189	2,260
150 Oesophagus	157	186	198	186	72	58	07	73
151 Stomach	1,155	1,154	1,172	1,131	707	730	773	709
152 Small intestine, including duodenum ..	20	17	18	18	20	23	7	17
153 Large intestine, except rectum—								
(a) Appendix .. .. .	..	1	1	1	2	3	1	..
(b) Caecum	30	52	42	35	67	55	57	67
(c) Colon and large intestine	444	440	454	453	584	585	540	588
(d) Hepatic flexure	2	1	5	8	6	7	8	6
(e) Ileocaecum	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
(f) Sigmoid flexure	70	92	90	94	73	87	100	99
(g) Splenic flexure	4	13	4	7	5	5	11	14
154 Rectum	298	290	308	305	218	199	233	197
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	63	64	72	70	109	120	118	133
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified) ..	86	80	96	83	88	72	76	91
157 Pancreas	220	266	246	265	180	177	162	174
158 Peritoneum	22	17	32	29	35	31	18	21
159 Unspecified digestive organs .. .. .	..	6	7	5	1	5	4	10
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system ..	748	794	913	970	168	183	183	236
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses ..	14	16	17	15	7	8	9	10
161 Larynx	100	86	76	84	14	18	0	17
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary ..	184	237	322	320	24	40	47	58
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary								
of secondary	484	435	478	533	113	113	108	139
164 Mediastinum	7	10	13	6	4	4	1	6
165 Thoracic organs (secondary)	9	10	7	3	6	5	0	6
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs ..	923	949	981	1,101	1,998	1,992	2,145	2,198
170 Breast	0	8	9	7	966	949	1,056	1,081
171 Cervix uteri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	244	277	302	291
172 Corpus uteri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	66	57	66	63
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma ..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5	5
174 Uterus, unspecified .. .. .	..	..	..	..	238	227	201	234
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament ..	..	..	..	..	272	283	296	309
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs ..	..	..	..	..	55	61	40	51
177 Prostate	587	629	597	665	..	..	..	..
178 Testis	37	27	38	46	..	..	..	..
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs ..	22	9	10	21	..	..	..	..
180 Kidney	93	105	112	137	72	52	85	77
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	178	171	215	225	82	83	94	87
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites ..	496	506	539	553	468	417	438	440
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	64	61	69	74	38	49	60	59
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	104	86	91	86	55	63	66	36
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	2	12	9	6	7	6	5	5
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous								
system	84	122	117	134	62	66	66	86
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	15	16	16	23	30	30	35	24
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands ..	6	5	14	11	7	10	11	9
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone) ..	56	61	68	71	48	44	45	53
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	14	10	14	16	6	11	5	9
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph								
nodes	6	12	8	11	5	7	4	10
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites ..	145	121	138	121	150	131	141	152
200-205 Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues ..	382	392	442	466	269	285	300	352
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	91	91	94	97	48	55	47	64
201 Hodgkin's disease	55	53	71	82	42	27	43	45
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis)	10	16	15	15	7	11	8	7
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	17	23	20	26	12	22	16	23
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	209	208	239	245	160	168	184	213
205 Mycosis fungoides .. .. .	..	1	3	1	..	2	..	..
210-229 Benign neoplasm	36	59	62	46	115	97	106	108
214, 215 Uterus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	43	39	37	34
213, 216, } All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	30	21	17	27
217 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
223 Brain and nervous system	11	21	22	21	14	13	28	19
210-212, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	25	38	40	25	28	24	24	28
218-222, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
224-229 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	122	125	111	122	114	85	78	82
233 Uterus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
234, 235 All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
237 Brain and nervous system	105	106	95	111	87	74	66	67
230-232, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	17	19	16	11	26	10	11	14
236, 238, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional								
Diseases	733	740	770	721	1,039	1,034	1,035	1,093
240-245 Allergic disorders	267	295	295	249	181	188	188	184
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	260	292	294	248	181	188	188	182
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	2
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	26	16	15	18	78	78	77	71
250 Simple goitre	3	1	1	..	7	4	4	5
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	1	2	3	4	3	1	8	3
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	11	10	7	9	34	51	43	35
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	10	3	4	5	31	18	22	26
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	1	..	..	..	3	4	..	2
260 Diabetes mellitus	376	365	330	364	715	694	705	740
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	23	27	26	21	36	45	23	43
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than								
diabetes mellitus .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	3	1	1
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland .. .. .	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	..
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	5	6	2	4	9	14	2	7
273 Diseases of thymus gland	10	8	9	9	6	7	2	9
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	8	11	11	8	17	17	16	22
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and								
other diseases of endocrine glands .. .. .	..	1	2	..	2	1	1	4
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	41	37	51	69	29	29	42	55
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states ..	29	25	37	46	22	23	29	44
287-289 All other metabolic diseases	12	12	17	23	7	6	13	11

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	183	160	166	133	247	245	251	241
<i>290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs</i> ..	<i>183</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>241</i>
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias ..	85	82	72	44	105	127	104	106
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias) ..	5	5	4	8	11	12	11	6
292 Other anaemias of specified type ..	28	21	22	25	34	35	36	46
293 Anaemia of unspecified type ..	21	21	27	21	38	34	46	39
294 Polycythaemia ..	5	5	6	6	5	3	5	11
295 Haemophilia ..	10	3	3	4	..	..	..	..
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions ..	15	16	18	11	19	20	27	25
297 Agranulocytosis ..	5	3	3	3	14	7	12	4
298 Diseases of spleen ..	7	3	10	8	18	6	10	4
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	2	1	1	3	3	1	..	..
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders ..	297	325	257	248	140	143	128	129
<i>300-309 Psychoses</i> ..	<i>67</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>63</i>
<i>310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders</i> ..	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence</i> ..	<i>227</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>59</i>
322 Alcoholism ..	183	202	151	153	57	51	35	35
325 Mental deficiency ..	43	43	23	39	26	24	21	24
320, 321, } All other and unspecified character, behaviour and 323, 324, } intelligence disorders ..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs ..	4,719	4,957	5,306	5,137	5,931	6,291	6,633	6,509
<i>330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system</i> ..	<i>4,035</i>	<i>4,300</i>	<i>4,675</i>	<i>4,612</i>	<i>5,351</i>	<i>5,781</i>	<i>6,123</i>	<i>6,063</i>
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage ..	144	151	171	186	139	181	192	210
331 Cerebral haemorrhage ..	2,322	2,383	2,478	2,470	3,117	3,287	3,340	3,201
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis ..	1,291	1,441	1,662	1,607	1,736	1,901	2,175	2,159
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	277	325	363	339	359	411	416	493
<i>340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system</i> ..	<i>191</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>117</i>
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous ..	82	102	91	73	80	51	54	51
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses ..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess ..	14	18	21	16	8	3	8	6
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious) ..	55	52	29	36	40	52	31	22
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection ..	10	14	20	18	9	12	11	6
345 Multiple sclerosis ..	29	36	27	17	45	44	42	32
<i>350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system</i> ..	<i>437</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>332</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>296</i>
350 Paralysis agitans ..	179	171	180	152	160	145	168	152
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis ..	20	16	12	11	16	16	14	7
352 Other cerebral paralysis ..	13	9	5	4	21	6	5	5
353 Epilepsy ..	113	100	107	79	80	74	76	71
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system ..	112	92	89	86	67	74	67	61
<i>360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia</i> ..	<i>23</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica ..	21	13	12	4	22	16	8	5
360-364. } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis 366	2	7	5	9	5	7	6	6
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye</i> ..	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye</i> ..	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>
385 Cataract ..	4	1	3	1	4	..	..	1
387 Glaucoma ..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
380-384. } All other diseases and conditions of eye 386, 388, } 389	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1
<i>390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process</i> ..	<i>28</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis ..	27	24	24	14	19	9	16	19
390, 394- } All other diseases of ear and mastoid process 398	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System ..	16,423	17,556	17,808	17,560	12,058	12,671	12,862	12,671
<i>400-402 Rheumatic fever</i> ..	<i>118</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>53</i>
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement ..	8	6	2	7	5	2	1	3
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement ..	110	96	50	40	96	119	57	47
402 Chorea ..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	3
<i>410-443 Heart diseases</i> ..	<i>14,637</i>	<i>15,646</i>	<i>15,929</i>	<i>15,670</i>	<i>10,256</i>	<i>10,783</i>	<i>10,900</i>	<i>10,770</i>
<i>410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease</i> ..	<i>314</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>372</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>325</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>418</i>
410 Diseases of mitral valve ..	203	215	220	205	237	254	270	267
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic ..	11	14	16	25	1	3	10	10
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve ..	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	2
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	41	23	36	23	30	34	34	28
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	11	16	22	23	18	11	23	14
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic ..	47	63	77	81	39	56	103	97
<i>420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease</i> ..	<i>11,939</i>	<i>12,864</i>	<i>13,343</i>	<i>12,877</i>	<i>8,008</i>	<i>8,390</i>	<i>8,441</i>	<i>8,360</i>
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease ..	7,305	8,270	9,165	9,214	3,683	4,132	4,605	4,772
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	279	260	225	248	206	148	187	147
422 Other myocardial degeneration ..	4,345	4,334	3,953	3,415	4,119	4,110	3,640	3,441
<i>430-434 Other diseases of heart</i> ..	<i>1,300</i>	<i>1,189</i>	<i>1,163</i>	<i>1,256</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>354</i>
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis ..	38	38	47	27	31	24	21	18
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	37	53	48	33	37	29	39	21
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic ..	1	3	4	2	1	1	1	1
433 Functional disease of heart ..	268	271	223	255	270	270	258	220
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart ..	956	824	841	939	514	505	537	504
<i>440-447 Hypertensive disease</i> ..	<i>1,637</i>	<i>1,935</i>	<i>1,729</i>	<i>1,840</i>	<i>1,699</i>	<i>1,865</i>	<i>1,891</i>	<i>1,793</i>
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease ..	1,084	1,260	1,051	1,179	1,070	1,206	1,161	1,138
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart ..	603	675	678	661	629	659	730	655

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—continued.								
440-456 Diseases of arteries	955	1,039	1,060	1,091	933	1,014	1,088	1,078
450 General arteriosclerosis	863	949	889	888	910	956	983	959
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	46	39	121	134	20	23	68	70
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	10	9	7	10	4	4	3	6
453 Peripheral vascular disease	11	12	14	18	4	2	3	6
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	7	10	5	7	13	5	9	7
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	11	12	12	16	19	17	11	12
456 Other diseases of arteries	7	8	12	18	10	7	11	18
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	60	94	87	91	88	93	84	115
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	26	34	45	40	36	40	40	52
460-464 } All other diseases of veins	20	52	35	30	50	42	38	54
466 }	3	5	6	8	..	4	5	6
467 } Other diseases of circulatory system	3	5	6	8	..	4	5	6
468 } Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	3
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System								
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections								
28 35 30 39 17 27 23 30								
480-483 Influenza								
176 174 105 99 172 156 114 84								
480 Influenza with pneumonia	96	84	58	39	89	77	66	33
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	79	80	45	57	79	76	46	49
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	2
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
490-493 Pneumonia								
1,581 1,647 1,532 1,463 1,217 1,408 1,261 1,163								
490 Lobar pneumonia	404	482	409	422	230	294	269	281
491 Bronchopneumonia	813	828	771	709	698	802	734	628
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	37	39	34	31	28	51	37	19
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	327	298	318	301	261	261	221	295
500-502 Bronchitis								
652 702 596 566 301 287 227 217								
500 Acute bronchitis	90	82	75	59	68	69	50	51
501 Bronchitis unqualified	114	117	97	72	91	82	53	62
502 Chronic bronchitis	448	503	424	435	142	136	115	104
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system								
595 606 570 571 304 284 274 273								
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	15	13	12	10	9	9	11	10
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	1	..	..	2	2	..	1	..
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	14	11	13	11	12	8	13	5
518 Empyema	19	15	6	10	3	..	7	3
519 Pleurisy	20	6	6	9	7	10	9	6
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax .. .. .	..	1	4	5	1	..	..	..
521 Abscess of lung	24	20	16	17	8	5	7	5
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	113	113	86	95	149	147	123	117
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	112	111	102	94	..	..	..	..
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	97	110	74	81	17	17	14	16
526 Bronchiectasis	82	71	80	66	80	63	50	69
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	94	134	170	170	16	25	30	42
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System								
1,794 1,813 1,706 1,710 1,250 1,318 1,196 1,174								
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus								
20 30 22 19 15 24 23 19								
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	3	10	5	2	2	8	5	7
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	6	5	5	..	3	6	10	4
539 Diseases of oesophagus	11	15	12	17	10	10	8	8
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum								
481 530 488 539 123 148 154 157								
540 Ulcer of stomach	276	281	200	207	73	80	88	105
541 Ulcer of duodenum	172	217	196	217	24	40	47	30
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	5	3	4	1	1	1	..	1
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	9	12	4	10	13	10	2	6
544 Disorders of function of stomach	2	5	6	3	5	4	4	3
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	17	12	18	11	7	4	13	3
550-553 Appendicitis								
116 125 110 97 72 60 64 54								
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity								
151 121 120 139 77 85 91 103								
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	42	42	37	44	16	19	23	25
561 Hernia with obstruction	109	79	83	95	61	66	68	78
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum								
514 488 471 460 450 515 426 426								
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	205	161	174	173	187	156	156	143
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	196	219	177	184	167	222	167	163
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	61	67	62	46	73	92	66	78
574, 575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	..
576 Peritonitis	22	16	23	16	17	13	10	14
577 Peritoneal adhesions	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	29	23	33	38	33	31	24	28
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas								
512 519 495 456 483 486 438 415								
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	13	10	9	18	8	16	15	9
581 Cirrhosis of liver	266	274	209	259	128	150	139	112
584 Cholelithiasis	74	69	65	52	121	137	123	120
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	59	61	43	43	116	84	76	98
582, 583 } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	41	41	42	40	60	53	45	30
586 }	59	64	67	44	50	46	40	46
587 Diseases of pancreas	59	64	67	44	50	46	40	46
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System								
1,947 1,988 1,807 1,748 1,090 1,076 985 944								
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis								
996 979 869 867 874 830 742 703								
590 Acute nephritis	58	59	45	31	42	25	16	28
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	38	28	30	31	29	24	20	20
592 Chronic nephritis	813	814	710	725	737	696	641	590
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	84	73	78	78	64	82	62	64
594 Other renal sclerosis	3	5	6	2	2	3	3	1

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System—continued.								
600-609 <i>Other diseases of urinary system</i>	236	271	259	252	155	184	179	185
600 Infections of kidney	96	125	114	105	96	110	101	126
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	46	50	54	50	29	33	28	18
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	28	20	20	17	13	12	24	20
605 Cystitis	15	22	21	23	15	15	23	13
606 Other diseases of bladder	18	22	23	24	1	6	1	2
607-609 Diseases of urethra	33	32	27	33	1	8	2	6
610-617 <i>Diseases of male genital organs</i>	715	738	679	629	..	..	..	..
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	653	696	653	618	..	..	..	..
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	56	41	21	9	..	..	..	..
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs	6	1	5	2	..	..	..	..
620-626 <i>Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium</i>	..	..	..	..	14	19	13	14
620, 621 Diseases of breast	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1
622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	..	..	..	..	14	18	11	13
630-637 <i>Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs</i>	..	..	..	..	47	43	51	42
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	5
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	..	..	..	..	20	26	21	19
633 Other diseases of uterus	..	..	..	..	17	7	11	11
634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs	..	..	..	..	8	6	15	7
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	..	..	..	..	208	203	190	126
640-649 <i>Complications of pregnancy</i>	..	..	..	..	89	77	72	43
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy	..	..	..	..	59	55	49	31
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy	..	..	..	..	8	6	2	2
645 Ectopic pregnancy	..	..	..	..	16	6	11	6
646-649 All other complications of pregnancy	..	..	..	..	6	10	9	4
650-652 <i>Abortion</i>	..	..	..	..	34	36	38	23
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	4	5	6	3
(b) Criminal abortion	..	..	..	..	7	4	6	2
651 Abortion with sepsis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	7	7	5	7
(b) Criminal abortion	..	..	..	..	16	19	20	9
652 Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
(b) Criminal abortion	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
660 <i>Delivery without complication</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
670-678 <i>Delivery with specified complication</i>	..	..	..	..	51	53	45	37
670 Delivery complicated by placenta prævia or ante-partum hæmorrhage	..	..	..	..	8	6	7	4
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta	..	..	..	..	6	6	2	2
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum hæmorrhage	..	..	..	..	9	17	10	14
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	..	..	..	..	5	3	6	4
678, 675-678 } Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	..	..	..	..	23	21	20	13
680-689 <i>Complications of the puerperium</i>	..	..	..	..	34	37	35	23
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	..	..	..	..	3	3	6	2
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	..	..	..	..	3	6	3	2
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	..	..	..	..	10	9	16	9
685 Puerperal eclampsia	..	..	..	..	9	10	5	5
686 Other forms of puerperal toxæmia	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	1
687 Cerebral hæmorrhage in the puerperium	..	..	..	..	4	4	1	3
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	1
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	58	61	52	77	51	71	59	62
690-698 <i>Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>	23	26	14	21	16	23	21	17
690 Boil and carbuncle	4	4	1	2	3	4	6	6
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	14	19	10	12	8	17	14	7
694 Acute lymphadenitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	5	3	3	7	5	2	1	4
700-716 <i>All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue</i>	35	35	38	56	35	48	38	45
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	89	108	94	94	131	138	149	147
720-727 <i>Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever</i>	52	54	54	46	107	104	114	100
720, 721 Acute arthritis	8	..	1	1	1	2	2	2
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	28	37	32	29	78	74	90	75
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	8	9	13	9	17	14	18	10
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	5	4	8	5	9	10	3	10
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	3	4	..	2	2	4	1	3
730-738 <i>Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint</i>	24	40	25	27	19	18	25	30
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	14	16	7	11	9	4	5	5
731-733 All other diseases of bone	9	22	17	16	10	13	18	24
737 Ankylosis of joint	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
734-736, 738 } All other diseases of joint	1	2	1	..	..	1	2	1
740-749 <i>Other diseases of musculoskeletal system</i>	13	14	15	21	5	16	10	17
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	13	13	14	21	5	14	8	16
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	467	532	603	607	404	430	487	459
750-759 <i>Congenital malformations</i>	467	532	603	607	404	430	487	459
750 Monstrosity	13	25	21	20	22	27	30	23
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	30	45	35	46	60	53	57	41
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	35	46	31	38	28	34	31	35
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	21	17	35	25	23	28	32	20
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	204	229	258	273	165	180	199	194
755 Cleft palate and harelip	5	11	8	8	6	3	2	4
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	88	88	114	91	47	45	69	69
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	33	34	45	56	17	22	23	23
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	4	11	10	2	4	10	7	4
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	34	26	46	48	32	28	37	37

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	1,682	1,672	1,676	1,602	1,209	1,259	1,178	1,231
<i>760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn</i>	<i>794</i>	<i>863</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>578</i>	<i>630</i>
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	267	257	255	239	108	107	142	128
761 Other birth injury	115	141	144	120	70	81	84	112
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	249	277	319	309	170	204	218	241
763 Pneumonia of newborn	70	95	97	119	71	92	69	82
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	16	10	6	6	12	8	5	5
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	1
767 Umbilical sepsis	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	..
768 Other sepsis of newborn	8	4	9	4	4	1	3	3
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia	56	77	47	68	53	60	54	58
<i>770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy</i>	<i>888</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>651</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>601</i>
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	86	100	83	97	63	61	58	62
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	33	29	23	30	19	23	18	25
772 Nutritional maladjustment	26	13	8	14	12	14	6	16
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	141	87	77	57	79	62	48	40
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	11	19	15	20	5	7	12	16
776 Immaturity unqualified	591	561	590	506	473	473	458	430
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	1,102	1,013	866	697	1,221	1,056	865	843
<i>780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>59</i>
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	6	5	5	1	6	2	3	5
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	118	84	68	70	54	36	30	40
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system	2	1	4	1	1	3	..	2
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	5	8	3	3	2	6	2	5
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	9	..	3	5	6	2	3	1
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
788 Other general symptoms	2	..	2	1	3	2	3	..
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
<i>790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases</i>	<i>957</i>	<i>915</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>1,148</i>	<i>1,005</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>784</i>
794 Senility without mention of psychosis	853	816	698	526	1,078	957	709	738
790-795, } Ill-defined and unknown causes	104	99	83	79	70	48	55	40
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	3,905	4,357	4,435	4,343	1,333	1,536	1,622	1,636
<i>500-902 Accidents</i>	<i>3,277</i>	<i>3,673</i>	<i>3,647</i>	<i>3,568</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>1,294</i>	<i>1,355</i>	<i>1,328</i>
800-802 Railway accidents	124	135	144	123	13	13	16	15
<i>810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents</i>	<i>1,465</i>	<i>1,701</i>	<i>1,618</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>371</i>	<i>367</i>
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	35	46	38	31	11	18	21	14
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	8	9	9	12	1	4	1	3
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	400	454	411	404	113	162	151	150
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	107	108	101	105	11	5	11	10
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	100	72	56	43	6	1	3	..
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	267	287	277	241	17	7	10	11
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	144	177	180	164	50	67	70	62
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	7	10	8	4	..	1	2	..
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	73	54	26	41	19	12	5	10
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic	235	304	380	328	45	77	83	93
825 } accident	89	120	123	133	9	6	6	5
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>840-845 Other road vehicle accidents</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>26</i>
840, 841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	33	30	28	40	11	15	12	10
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	91	100	87	82	12	14	11	16
<i>850-858 Water transport accidents</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>860-866 Aircraft accidents</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	12	6	8	12	..	..	..	..
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	37	14	9	5	9	3	3	1
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	2	3	1	..	..	1	..	..
<i>870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>47</i>
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	17	25	17	20	22	12	20	20
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	34	37	54	52	14	19	22	27
<i>890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>900-904 Accidental falls</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>450</i>	<i>406</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>472</i>	<i>530</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>572</i>

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 97.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.				Females.			
	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—continued.								
910-936 <i>Other accidents</i>	949	1,030	1,098	1,072	241	273	320	255
912 Accident caused by machinery	48	63	50	64	3	1	4	4
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments ..	2	6	5	6	..	1	2	..
914 Accident caused by electric current	52	33	61	66	4	15	21	10
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	87	113	112	90	52	70	75	67
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	25	33	38	27	26	20	20	16
919 Accident caused by firearm	32	88	100	110	7	7	12	8
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	34	34	35	35	15	18	21	16
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	1	1	3	4	1	7	3	3
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals ..	9	6	8	7	1	2	2	4
928 Other accidents caused by animals	16	23	13	13	4	5	1	1
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	362	365	393	381	77	65	87	69
931 Excessive heat and insolation	15	19	11	14	7	13	22	20
932 Excessive cold	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	1
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	13	14	21	18	..	2	2	5
934 Cataclysm	7	1	2	..	2	1	..	..
935 Lightning	1	7	8	3	..	1	..	1
910, 911, 915, 920, 923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	191	222	237	233	42	45	48	30
940-946 <i>Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures</i>	1	..	1	1	2	2	..	2
950-959 <i>Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures</i>	2	2	5	13	6	13	12	15
960-965 <i>Late effects of injury and poisoning</i>	15	18	23	21	7	10	5	3
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	8	11	14	12	7	10	5	3
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	7	7	9	9	..	..	..	..
963, 970-979 } <i>Suicide and self-inflicted injury</i>	567	608	694	698	193	197	225	261
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	28	27	35	44	25	21	31	42
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	73	69	69	75	36	35	46	46
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	44	43	51	56	39	35	36	48
973 Poisoning by other gases	9	15	31	22	3	1	1	7
974 By hanging or strangulation	126	118	125	128	28	28	32	43
975 By submersion (drowning)	37	41	43	53	30	26	32	25
976 By firearms and explosives	176	200	242	227	12	19	21	19
977 By cutting and piercing instruments	47	59	61	52	8	14	7	9
978 By jumping from high place	9	15	17	20	8	9	10	11
979 By other and unspecified means	18	21	20	21	4	9	9	11
964, 980-985 } <i>Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)</i>	54	69	85	68	31	45	42	47
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person	1	1	3	1	1	4	1	..
981 Assault by firearm and explosive	11	23	30	23	2	14	14	10
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	11	13	10	10	7	3	3	10
983 Assault by other means	30	28	36	32	21	23	24	27
984 Injury by intervention of police .. .. .	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	..
985 Execution	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..
965, 990-999 } <i>Injury resulting from operations of war</i>	7	7	9	9	..	..	..	..
990-999 Injury resulting from operations of war .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 98.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Rural Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons Not Gainfully Occupied.
ALL CAUSES	44,822	6,558	1,279	2,160	5,907	2,388	6,672	4,989	5,860	2,746	6,263
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1,269	98	13	33	155	65	190	138	184	95	298
<i>001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms</i>	726	46	9	21	97	50	132	104	124	69	71
<i>001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system</i>	675	43	9	18	93	47	125	98	118	67	57
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung ..	31	..	..	..	..	1	4	12	6	..	6
002-008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung ..	644	43	9	18	93	46	121	86	112	65	51
<i>010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms</i>	51	3	..	3	4	3	7	6	6	2	17
010 Meninges and central nervous system	21	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	..	12
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	7	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1
016 Genito-urinary system	10	1	..	2	..	..	3	1	..	1	..
017 Adrenal glands	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	8	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	3
<i>020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae</i>	153	17	4	7	26	5	24	18	29	11	12
020 Congenital syphilis	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	102	12	2	6	20	4	18	11	18	6	5
024 Tabes dorsalis	5	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..
025 General paralysis of insane	22	2	1	1	4	..	1	4	5	1	3
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	11	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	2	1
027-029 All other forms	10	1	1	..	1	..	3	..	2	1	1
<i>030-039 Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases</i>	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
030-035 Gonococcal infection	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
<i>040-049 Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract</i>	21	4	..	..	..	..	7	1	2	1	6
040 Typhoid fever	3	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
041 Paratyphoid fever	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
042 Other Salmonella infections	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
045 Bacillary dysentery	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
046 Amoebiasis	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..
048 Unspecified forms of dysentery	6	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
<i>050-064 Other bacterial diseases</i>	185	8	..	1	5	2	12	4	15	4	134
050 Scarlet fever	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
051 Streptococcal sore throat	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
052 Erysipelas	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
053 Septicæmia and pyæmia	26	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	16
054 Bacterial toxæmia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
055 Diphtheria	29	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	28
056 Whooping cough	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
057 Meningococcal infections	51	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	46
060 Leprosy	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	1
061 Tetanus	55	4	..	..	2	1	10	2	12	1	29
063 Gas gangrene	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
<i>080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses</i>	142	16	..	4	19	7	7	9	8	8	64
080 Acute poliomyelitis	74	10	..	4	11	1	2	5	4	2	35
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
082 Acute infectious encephalitis	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	8
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	8	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	1	1
085 Measles	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
086 Rubella (German measles)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
087 Chickenpox	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
088 Herpes zoster	5	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
089 Mumps	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
092 Infectious hepatitis	20	1	..	..	3	1	2	1	4	2	6
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
<i>100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases</i>	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>110-117 Malaria</i>	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases</i>	38	7	..	..	8	1	5	2	6	2	7
125 Hydatid disease—											
(a) Liver	9	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1
(b) Other organs	5	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
127 Filariasis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
129 Ankylostomiasis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
124, 126, } All other diseases due to helminths	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
128, 130 }											
120-122, } All other infective and parasitic diseases	10	2	..	..	4	1	4	1	3	2	2
131-138 }											
Class II.—Neoplasms	6,138	899	208	376	866	416	1,046	712	784	402	429
<i>140-199 Malignant neoplasms</i>	<i>5,504</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>772</i>	<i>383</i>	<i>952</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>729</i>	<i>372</i>	<i>310</i>
<i>140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx</i>	189	30	6	10	28	17	26	21	24	12	15
140 Lip	21	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	4
141 Tongue	59	4	..	2	11	3	9	0	10	4	7
142 Salivary gland	13	3	..	..	3	1	3	2	..	1	..
143 Floor of mouth	5	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	23	5	..	3	1	..	4	3	5	..	2
145 Oral mesopharynx	21	5	..	2	4	4	1	2	2	1	..
146 Nasopharynx	10	..	1	..	2	4	..	..	1	1	1
147 Hypopharynx	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
148 Pharynx unspecified	36	8	4	2	4	3	6	4	2	3	..
<i>150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum</i>	2,691	425	90	160	374	192	470	298	373	180	129
150 Oesophagus	180	26	9	8	26	17	23	27	19	14	12
151 Stomach	1,131	184	31	63	140	75	177	132	178	80	62
152 Small Intestine, including duodenum	18	3	..	1	3	..	5	1	4	..	1
153 Large Intestine, except rectum—											
(a) Appendix	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Caecum	35	6	2	..	5	2	10	4	4	2	..
(c) Colon and large intestine	453	83	14	22	71	32	88	43	61	21	18
(d) Hepatic flexure	8	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..
(e) Ileocaecum	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(f) Sigmoid flexure	94	10	3	10	14	8	10	11	12	7	3
(g) Splenic flexure	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
154 Rectum	305	42	14	28	43	19	67	20	36	15	12
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	70	14	6	6	6	3	9	6	10	7	3
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified)	88	14	1	7	14	6	13	8	8	9	3
157 Pancreas	265	41	8	12	32	24	48	33	35	20	12
158 Peritoneum	29	2	..	2	5	3	7	2	3	1	3
159 Unspecified digestive organs	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	..

No. 98.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Rural, Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons Not Gainfully Occupied.
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.											
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system	970	108	28	57	130	76	181	146	138	73	33
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses ..	15	4	1	1	3	2	..	..	1	..	3
161 Larynx	84	8	..	5	13	4	15	10	22	..	5
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary ..	320	33	6	16	44	26	62	53	44	35	10
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary ..	533	63	21	35	69	42	101	82	70	35	15
of secondary	6	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..
164 Mediastinum	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
165 Thoracic organs (secondary) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs ..	1,101	177	49	79	160	66	188	104	127	73	78
170 Breast	7	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	..
177 Prostate	665	125	30	47	91	34	108	59	76	44	51
178 Testis	46	4	6	1	13	3	10	3	3	2	1
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	21	3	1	..	3	3	3	1	6	..	1
180 Kidney	137	20	6	12	20	9	26	18	8	11	7
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	225	24	6	18	32	17	39	23	32	16	18
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	553	84	13	29	80	32	87	72	67	34	55
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	74	9	1	2	15	4	18	16	6	1	2
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	86	13	2	3	7	8	6	9	19	7	12
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	6	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of ..	134	21	6	11	14	6	22	15	7	7	25
nervous system	23	3	1	1	6	2	4	2	2	2	..
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	11	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	..	4
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	19	13	2	4	6	3	10	11	7	9	6
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone)	16	1	..	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	3
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	11	..	1	2	2	1	1	..	4	..	..
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of ..	121	23	..	5	22	7	22	16	16	7	3
lymph nodes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	466	55	17	33	63	26	73	55	40	19	85
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	97	15	4	4	15	8	11	15	11	5	9
201 Hodgkin's disease	82	12	2	6	13	4	14	13	8	3	7
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulos)	15	2	..	1	2	2	3	2	1	..	2
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	26	5	..	2	4	1	5	4	3	..	2
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	245	21	11	20	28	11	40	21	17	11	65
205 Mycosis fungoides	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
210-229 Benign neoplasm	46	7	2	2	8	..	5	3	6	3	10
223 Brain and nervous system	21	2	1	..	4	..	3	1	3	2	5
210-212, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
218-222, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
224-229 } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	25	5	1	2	4	..	2	2	3	1	5
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	122	13	3	6	23	7	16	13	9	8	24
237 Brain and nervous system	111	12	3	6	22	6	15	13	7	8	19
230-232, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
236, 238, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues ..	11	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	5
239 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases											
240-245 Allergic disorders	249	34	8	11	30	9	37	25	40	19	36
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	248	34	8	11	30	9	37	25	40	19	35
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	18	2	1	..	2	1	..	2	5	2	3
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	9	1	1	..	1	..	2	3	1	..	..
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3
260 Diabetes mellitus	364	71	16	29	71	28	49	22	33	27	18
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	21	4	1	1	1	..	3	..	1	2	8
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
273 Diseases of thymus gland	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	7
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	8	3	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
280-289 Aritaminoses and other metabolic diseases	69	6	2	2	5	7	8	5	15	5	14
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states ..	46	3	1	..	2	4	6	2	11	4	13
287-289 All other metabolic diseases	23	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	1
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs											
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	133	21	1	4	19	7	22	10	13	12	24
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	44	8	..	2	6	4	7	3	7	3	4
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	8	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2
292 Other anaemias of specified type	25	6	..	1	4	..	6	1	3	..	2
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	21	4	1	..	4	1	4	1	3	2	2
294 Polycythaemia	6	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	4
295 Haemophilia	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	11	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	1	5
297 Agranulocytosis	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
298 Diseases of spleen	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	3
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders											
300-309 Psychoses	52	7	2	3	5	3	9	3	7	5	8
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence ..	192	17	2	4	15	9	20	19	54	14	38
322 Alcoholism	153	17	2	4	14	9	20	19	54	9	5
325 Mental deficiency	39	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	33

No. 98.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Rural, Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons Not Gainfully Occupied.
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs ..	5,137	844	180	285	804	277	809	589	614	322	413
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	4,612	782	168	267	749	256	745	543	555	289	258
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage ..	186	38	9	5	26	13	26	33	18	10	8
331 Cerebral haemorrhage ..	2,479	413	87	152	401	139	408	290	297	150	138
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis ..	1,607	275	57	95	265	80	257	172	198	111	88
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	339	56	15	15	57	15	50	41	42	18	24
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system ..	162	11	3	4	9	6	14	18	8	1	88
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous ..	73	2	..	2	4	..	5	6	3	..	51
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess ..	16	2	..	1	1	2	2	4	3	..	1
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious) ..	36	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	21
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection ..	18	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	13
345 Multiple sclerosis ..	17	2	2	..	1	..	3	5	1	..	1
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system ..	332	48	7	13	40	15	48	24	50	32	55
350 Paralysis agitans ..	152	32	6	10	19	9	27	8	17	12	12
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis ..	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	9
352 Other cerebral paralysis ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
353 Epilepsy ..	79	5	..	..	4	4	6	6	18	11	25
354 All other diseases of central nervous system ..	86	11	1	3	16	2	14	8	14	8	9
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia ..	15	2	..	1	3	..	..	2	1	..	6
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
360-364, } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis ..	9	2	..	1	3	..	..	1	1	..	1
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye ..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
385 Cataract ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
380-384, } All other diseases and conditions of eye ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
386, 388, } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389 } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process ..	14	1	1	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	6
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis ..	14	1	1	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	6
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System ..	17,560	2,871	574	965	2,702	978	2,806	2,075	2,368	1,127	1,094
400-402 Rheumatic fever ..	47	3	1	..	2	1	6	2	2	3	27
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement ..	7	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	3	6
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement ..	40	3	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	21
410-443 Heart diseases ..	15,070	2,529	512	854	2,409	877	2,627	1,880	2,121	1,015	946
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease ..	358	60	14	15	59	14	66	35	46	22	27
410 Diseases of mitral valve ..	205	38	9	9	34	8	37	10	27	11	16
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic ..	25	1	3	..	2	3	7	2	2	2	3
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	23	5	..	..	3	1	4	3	3	1	3
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	23	5	..	..	3	..	3	2	5	1	2
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic ..	81	11	2	2	16	2	15	14	9	7	3
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease ..	12,877	2,070	433	716	2,025	714	2,094	1,541	1,737	812	735
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease ..	9,214	1,413	348	576	1,565	531	1,540	1,110	1,122	542	452
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	248	43	4	13	36	17	38	28	34	13	22
422 Other myocardial degeneration ..	3,415	614	81	127	424	166	507	397	581	257	261
430-434 Other diseases of heart ..	1,256	213	34	56	146	79	172	162	207	81	106
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis ..	27	3	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	4	4
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	33	10	..	1	2	3	6	..	5	..	6
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
433 Functional disease of heart ..	255	46	7	15	39	15	34	39	28	16	16
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart ..	939	154	26	30	103	59	130	120	169	60	79
440-447 Hypertensive disease ..	1,840	303	52	123	284	99	309	205	209	141	115
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease ..	1,179	186	31	67	179	70	195	142	131	100	78
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart ..	661	117	21	56	105	29	114	63	78	41	37
450-456 Diseases of arteries ..	1,091	211	36	50	169	61	146	124	153	66	75
450 General arteriosclerosis ..	888	184	27	35	122	53	123	97	127	53	67
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm ..	134	13	7	9	36	7	14	19	18	6	5
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta ..	10	1	..	..	2	..	..	3	2	2	..
453 Peripheral vascular disease ..	18	3	..	1	5	1	4	1	1	..	2
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis ..	7	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	..
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause ..	16	5	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	5	..
456 Other diseases of arteries ..	18	4	1	3	3	..	2	2	2	..	1
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system ..	91	11	4	5	17	10	13	6	14	2	9
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction ..	46	5	3	..	6	8	6	5	5	1	7
460-464, } All other diseases of veins ..	36	5	1	5	8	1	5	1	8	1	1
466 } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
467 Other diseases of circulatory system ..	8	1	..	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	..
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	2,738	365	53	96	249	125	331	328	399	195	597
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections ..	39	6	..	..	1	..	..	5	1	1	25
480-483 Influenza ..	99	14	1	2	15	10	10	10	14	4	19
480 Influenza with pneumonia ..	30	1	1	1	7	5	4	2	7	4	7
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified ..	57	12	..	..	8	5	6	8	6	..	12
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms ..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
490-493 Pneumonia ..	1,463	199	29	52	121	63	160	142	213	96	388
490 Lobar pneumonia ..	422	54	6	13	37	28	55	40	68	36	76
491 Bronchopneumonia ..	709	103	15	30	59	18	71	61	94	46	212
492 Primary atypical pneumonia ..	31	3	..	..	6	2	3	2	3	1	11
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified ..	301	39	8	9	19	15	31	30	48	13	98

No. 98.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Rural, Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons Not Gainfully Occupied.
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System—continued.											
500-502 Bronchitis	566	81	6	17	70	22	89	59	89	51	82
500 Acute bronchitis	59	8	..	..	7	..	5	5	6	5	23
501 Bronchitis unqualified	72	8	..	3	7	3	10	9	9	4	19
502 Chronic bronchitis	435	65	6	14	56	19	74	45	74	42	40
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	571	65	17	25	42	30	72	112	82	43	83
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	10	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	11	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
518 Empyema	10	4	..	1	4	..	..	2	..	..	1
519 Pleurisy	9	3	..	..	1	..	3	2	..	2	1
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	1
521 Abscess of lung	17	3	..	..	1	3	2	3	2	1	2
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	95	20	6	5	8	3	8	7	8	13	17
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	94	6	..	3	1	1	15	48	11	4	5
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	81	7	1	4	2	8	14	..	..	..	11
526 Bronchiectasis	66	6	3	2	8	4	8	13	16	5	10
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	170	19	6	10	14	9	21	29	31	7	24
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System											
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	19	5	1	..	2	1	2	1	2	1	4
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
539 Diseases of oesophagus	17	5	1	..	2	1	1	1	2	1	3
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	539	74	16	22	76	38	88	67	94	38	26
540 Ulcer of stomach	297	43	6	12	32	21	50	33	63	19	18
541 Ulcer of duodenum	217	29	10	10	41	17	34	31	23	17	5
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	10	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	2	1
544 Disorders of function of stomach	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	11	1	..	..	2	..	3	2	3	..	..
550-553 Appendicitis	97	11	3	4	14	4	19	11	9	3	19
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	139	13	3	11	21	9	17	12	16	11	26
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	44	1	1	4	7	3	2	2	2	3	19
561 Hernia with obstruction	95	12	2	7	14	6	15	10	14	8	7
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	460	46	12	18	40	15	33	47	41	26	172
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	173	23	4	10	17	7	23	19	23	8	39
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	184	14	3	4	8	2	8	8	5	9	123
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	46	4	3	2	6	2	5	11	5	4	4
574, 575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
576 Peritonitis	16	2	..	..	2	2	1	2	1	1	5
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	38	3	2	2	6	2	6	5	7	4	1
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	456	54	23	26	87	25	76	43	71	27	24
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	18	1	..	..	..	2	5	1	3	..	6
581 Cirrhosis of liver	259	22	16	20	55	13	41	25	40	17	10
584 Cholelithiasis	52	12	3	4	10	2	9	3	4	2	3
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	43	6	2	2	13	..	7	3	6	3	1
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	40	8	2	..	2	4	7	2	11	2	2
586	44	5	..	..	7	4	7	9	7	3	2
587 Diseases of pancreas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System											
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	867	127	26	36	148	42	145	103	108	57	75
590 Acute nephritis	31	7	1	..	3	1	1	1	6	1	10
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	31	3	1	5	3	1	4	1	2	2	9
592 Chronic nephritis	725	106	22	26	134	35	124	90	87	50	51
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	78	10	2	5	8	5	16	10	13	4	5
594 Other renal sclerosis	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	252	36	6	8	34	16	47	22	41	15	27
600 Infections of kidney	105	12	5	3	16	8	20	11	17	6	7
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	50	9	1	2	5	3	9	5	7	3	6
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	17	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
605 Cystitis	23	4	..	2	2	1	2	1	2	..	4
606 Other diseases of bladder	24	5	..	..	2	5	2	5	5	2	2
607-609 Diseases of urethra	33	3	..	1	6	4	7	1	4	2	6
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	629	151	15	49	88	32	88	49	78	39	40
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	618	150	15	48	87	31	86	48	77	37	39
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	9	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue..											
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	21	6	..	1	2	..	..	1	3	2	6
690 Boil and carbuncle	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	12	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	4
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	56	16	2	..	4	1	9	4	4	4	12
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement											
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	46	10	..	1	8	1	5	5	8	4	4
720, 721 Acute arthritis	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	29	6	..	1	4	1	4	2	6	3	2
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	9	2	..	..	3	..	..	1	2	1	..
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	27	4	2	..	5	..	3	1	4	2	6
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	11	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	4
731-733 All other diseases of bone	16	3	2	..	4	..	1	..	3	1	2
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	21	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	15
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	21	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	15

No. 98.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Occupation									
		Rural, Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons Not Gainfully Occupied.
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	607	17	1	3	7	3	13	7	6	15	535
750-759 Congenital malformations	607	17	1	3	7	3	13	7	6	15	535
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	1,602										1,602
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	869										869
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	733										733
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	697	168	13	27	72	27	87	56	114	49	84
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs	92	23	1	3	6	8	12	10	13	3	13
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases	605	145	12	24	66	19	75	46	101	46	71
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	4,343	581	94	145	371	248	697	632	743	226	606
800-962 Accidents	3,568	462	60	103	287	194	578	540	599	182	563
800-802 Railway accidents	123	8		2	7	9	11	29	20	26	11
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1,506	149	34	39	147	105	293	257	273	57	152
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	31	3		2	3	1	4	10	1	2	5
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	12	1			5		3	1	1		1
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	404	33	10	9	39	23	61	39	91	10	75
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	105	5	2		4	6	15	20	17	7	29
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	43	3		1	4	3	12	6	10	3	1
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	241	12	3	1	16	25	68	47	53	13	3
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	164	27	8	7	23	10	32	24	15	3	15
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	4	1			1	1					1
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	41	4	1	2	6	5	8	11	4		
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	328	52	8	17	36	15	56	70	47	6	21
825 }	133	8	2		10	11	34	29	34	4	1
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident	67	24		3	5	1	5	7	5	1	16
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	122	30	1	4	10	5	11	12	26	5	18
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	40		1	4	5	1	5	8	11	4	1
840, 841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	82	30			5	4	6	4	15	1	17
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	68	11		3	5	5	10	13	12	4	5
850-858 Water transport accidents	17		1	5	1	9	1				
860-866 Aircraft accidents	12		1	2		9					
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	5			3	1		1				
861-868 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	72	6	1	3	5	1	8	8	7	2	31
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances	20	1	1	2	1		3	3			6
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	52	5		1	4	1	5	5	4	2	25
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	29		1	3	3	1	7	3	8	3	
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	466	69	10	16	53	20	93	59	71	37	38
900-904 Accidental falls	1,072	162	12	25	50	36	136	149	172	42	288
910-936 Other accidents	64	13		2	1	1	14	13	13	3	4
912 Accident caused by machinery	6	1							1	1	3
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	66		1	4	3	2	25	13	3	3	12
914 Accident caused by electric current	90	14	1	3	1	6	9	11	19	4	22
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	27						3	1		1	22
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	110	37	1	6	13	4	8	16	12	1	12
919 Accident caused by firearm	35				1		1	2		1	30
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	4										4
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	7	1						2			4
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	13	5					1		4	1	2
928 Other accidents caused by animals	381	34	6	6	25	15	41	42	71	19	122
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	14	5					1	1	1	1	5
931 Excessive heat and insolation	1								1		
932 Excessive cold	18	3					4	3	7		1
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	3	1							1		1
935 Lightning	910, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	233	48	3	4	6	8	20	45	39	44
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	1										1
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	13	1			1	1	1	2	3	2	2
960-962 Late effects of accidental injury and poisoning	12	2				1	2	1	2	3	1
963, 970-979 } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	698	110	32	39	79	49	112	82	124	39	32
964, 980-985 } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	63	9	2	3	4	3	6	9	19	4	9
965, 990-999 } Injury resulting from operations of war	9				1	2	1	1	1	1	2

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 99.—Deaths: Occupation of Males, 1953.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	1,900	1,833	926	514	396	239	3	6	5,907
Farm Contractors	16	1	9	..	5	..	1	..	32
Shearers	60	20	14	3	5	..	..	..	102
Drivers	47	19	47	8	5	..	4	..	130
Timber Workers	112	67	35	9	38	11	..	2	274
Fishermen	37	19	14	15	4	11	..	..	100
Trappers, Hunters	8	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	13
<i>Total</i>	2,270	1,981	1,045	551	453	261	9	8	6,558
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	122	78	32	13	11	6	..	1	263
Medical and Health Occupations	157	101	33	20	24	12	..	..	347
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	73	51	15	17	11	4	1	..	172
Legal Occupations	54	22	12	3	9	1	..	..	101
Metallurgists	5	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	10
Constructional Occupations	45	26	14	12	17	4	1	..	119
Literary and Artistic Occupations	67	37	15	9	5	4	..	..	137
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	36	28	10	2	3	1	..	..	80
Politicians	3	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	9
Other Professional Occupations	19	9	8	4	1	..	..	..	41
<i>Total</i>	581	353	142	81	86	33	2	1	1,279
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	612	452	167	117	76	57	..	..	1,481
Managers	248	190	76	51	36	14	..	1	616
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	34	10	4	4	4	7	..	..	63
<i>Total</i>	894	652	247	172	116	78	..	1	2,160
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	1,229	762	325	237	187	67	4	8	2,819
Selling and Broking Occupations	1,324	926	336	250	183	64	1	4	3,088
<i>Total</i>	2,553	1,688	661	487	370	131	5	12	5,907
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	771	447	154	154	86	16	3	1	1,632
Hairdressers	71	47	11	12	9	4	..	..	154
Undertakers	3	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	12
Sporting Occupations	30	24	8	5	2	2	..	..	71
Fire Brigades Men	10	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
Ambulance Men	14	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	16
Police, Prison Officers	109	35	22	14	9	10	..	..	199
Other Service Workers	10	13	2	1	1	1	..	3	31
Members of Armed Forces	88	64	18	51	13	20	2	2	258
<i>Total</i>	1,106	639	219	239	121	53	5	6	2,388
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	212	98	54	41	21	12	1	2	441
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	947	673	238	161	133	35	3	5	2,195
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	359	214	89	72	54	20	4	1	843
Technicians, n.e.i.	44	31	19	..	8	1	..	..	111
Printing Craftsmen	100	76	71	19	10	7	..	1	234
Engineers, Drivers	468	353	93	75	63	11	5	1	1,099
Metal Craftsmen	273	206	67	60	35	7	1	3	652
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	398	294	105	73	60	30	1	2	963
Designers, Repairers	6	10	..	2	1	..	..	..	19
Other Craftsmen	34	20	4	4	1	2	..	..	65
<i>Total</i>	2,871	2,005	740	515	386	125	15	15	6,672
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	106	33	22	19	18	..	1	..	199
Firemen, Greasers	88	36	22	19	6	3	..	1	175
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	466	208	124	60	63	17	2	2	942
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	280	150	56	72	25	6	2	2	599
Dressmakers, Milliners	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	1,533	763	316	183	200	64	12	1	3,072
<i>Total</i>	2,480	1,190	541	353	312	90	17	6	4,989
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	154	68	71	38	33	15	..	..	379
Labourers (so described)	2,199	1,680	630	396	213	131	6	5	5,200
Labourers, n.e.i.	75	12	5	4	2	..	..	1	99
Other Labouring Occupations	53	33	18	5	10	..	2	1	122
<i>Total</i>	2,481	1,793	724	443	258	146	8	7	5,800
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	1,011	748	699	90	111	77	2	8	2,746
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Children Not Attending School	1,375	815	550	271	271	135	20	11	3,448
Full-time Students or Scholars	193	110	72	55	31	19	4	..	484
Pensioners and Others Not Engaged in Industry	(a) 56	(a) 214	774	514	493	266	9	5	2,331
<i>Total</i>	1,624	1,139	1,396	840	795	420	33	16	6,263
GRAND TOTAL	17,871	12,168	6,414	3,771	3,008	1,414	96	80	44,822

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 48.

No. 100.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Occupation and Age Group of Males, Australia, 1953.

A.—MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS.

Occupation.	Total.	Age Group (Years).													
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.															
Farm Workers	754	..	2	1	1	2	9	18	24	35	48	95	104	123	292
Farm Contractors	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	..
Shearers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	3	3	2
Drivers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	6	2	1
Timber Workers	27	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	2	3	11	..	6	3
Fishermen	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..
Trappers, Hunters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	824	..	2	1	1	2	10	21	27	37	56	105	128	130	304
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.															
Teaching Occupations	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	3	4	3	9	11
Medical and Health Occupations	44	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	3	4	5	3	6	9	10
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	25	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	3	1	4	4	9
Legal Occupations	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	2	8
Metallurgists	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Constructional Occupations	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	5
Literary and Artistic Occupations	26	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	4	8	7
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	1	3	4
Politicians .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Professional Occupations	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total	186	..	..	..	1	5	2	6	11	11	18	18	22	37	55
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.															
Proprietors, Directors	226	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	14	11	23	32	30	32	68
Managers	97	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	7	4	12	14	18	16	20
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	2	4
Total	335	..	..	..	1	2	4	7	21	16	37	46	59	50	92
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.															
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	374	..	..	..	7	4	7	7	18	29	44	77	65	45	71
Selling and Broking Occupations	398	..	2	1	4	2	6	13	23	32	33	57	62	63	100
Total	772	..	2	1	11	6	13	20	41	61	77	134	127	108	171
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.															
Domestic Service Workers	260	..	1	..	..	1	3	6	9	20	22	53	64	40	41
Hairdressers	20	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	6	1
Undertakers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sporting Occupations	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	2	6
Fire Brigades Men	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1
Ambulance Men	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police, Prison Officers	41	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	5	3	4	3	10	12
Other Service Workers	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2
Members of Armed Forces	36	..	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	2	6	4	5
Total	383	..	2	3	3	3	8	9	13	31	33	65	80	64	69
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.															
Foremen, Supervisors	62	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	6	3	10	7	11	17
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	308	..	1	2	1	5	8	8	13	12	25	45	47	68	73
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	125	..	3	5	2	4	7	7	6	12	15	17	20	14	13
Technicians, n.e.i.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2
Printing Craftsmen	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	6	5	7	9
Engineers, Drivers	169	..	..	1	..	..	4	3	9	11	16	27	34	20	40
Metal Craftsmen	103	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	6	6	9	10	21	20	37
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	137	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	8	14	17	25	20	45
Designers, Repairers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Other Craftsmen	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Total	952	..	4	8	7	14	24	24	43	56	87	133	162	164	226
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.															
Tradesmen's Assistants	30	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	4	5	7	3	8
Firemen, Greasers	31	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	4	3	9	1	4
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	101	..	..	2	2	3	3	6	3	8	11	17	16	12	18
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	80	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	9	7	11	16	14	8	11
Dressmakers, Milliners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Miscellaneous and ill-defined Operatives	398	..	1	..	5	4	6	11	10	24	38	66	65	62	97
Total	641	..	2	2	8	7	14	19	35	43	68	108	111	86	138
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.															
Wharf Labourers	56	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	5	6	8	17	10	6
Labourers (so described)	651	..	1	3	6	..	5	13	22	41	60	88	105	124	181
Labourers, n.e.i.	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	2
Other Labouring Occupations	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	2	4
Total	729	..	1	4	7	2	5	15	25	48	68	98	126	137	193
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.															
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	372	..	2	..	..	3	3	10	14	15	36	65	59	60	105
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.															
Children Not Attending School	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-time Students or Scholars	24	21	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
Pensioners and Others Not Engaged in Industry	(a)204	2	1	1	..	1	1	2	6	5	7	22	27	64	125
Total	310	45	3	2	..	1	1	2	6	5	7	22	27	64	125
GRAND TOTAL	5,504	45	18	21	39	45	84	133	236	323	487	794	901	900	1,478

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 48.

No. 100.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues : Occupation and Age Group of Males, Australia, 1953—continued.

B.—NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES.

Occupation.	Total.	Age Group (Years).													
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.															
Farm Workers	55	..	2	3	2	..	1	..	6	1	8	4	7	8	13
Farm Contractors .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shearers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drovers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber Workers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fishermen .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trappers, Hunters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	55	..	2	3	2	..	1	..	6	1	8	4	7	8	13
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.															
Teaching Occupations	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Medical and Health Occupations	6	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal Occupations	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Metallurgists .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constructional Occupations	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Literary and Artistic Occupations	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Musicians, Actors, Dancers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Politicians .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Professional Occupations	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
<i>Total</i>	17	..	..	2	1	2	..	1	3	3	2	..	2	1	..
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.															
Proprietors, Directors	18	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	3	..
Managers	13	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	4
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
<i>Total</i>	33	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	3	3	2	5	3	7	4
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.															
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	31	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	7	5	2	1	1
Selling and Broking Occupations	32	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	1	5	4	3	6	5	1
<i>Total</i>	63	..	..	1	1	3	5	4	4	10	11	8	8	6	2
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.															
Domestic Service Workers	20	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	6	6	..
Hairdressers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undertakers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sporting Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire Brigades Men .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambulance Men .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police, Prison Officers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Service Workers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Members of Armed Forces	5	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	26	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	3	2	2	2	6	6	..
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.															
Foremen, Supervisors	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	1	..
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	23	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	2	3	4	4	2	2	1
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	13	..	2	1	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	2	1	1	..
Technicians, n.e.i.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing Craftsmen	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Engineers, Drivers	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Metal Craftsmen	6	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	1	2	..	..
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	9	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..
Designers, Repairers	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	3	1
Other Craftsmen .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	73	..	2	3	3	4	2	9	8	6	9	10	6	9	2
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.															
Tradesmen's Assistants	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen, Greasers	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	13	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	1
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	13	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	2
Dressmakers, Milliners .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	28	..	1	1	..	2	2	4	2	6	2	3	3	2	..
<i>Total</i>	55	..	1	3	2	2	6	4	6	6	6	5	8	3	3
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.															
Wharf Labourers	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Labourers (so described)	37	..	2	3	3	2	..	2	4	4	4	3	2	2	6
Labourers, n.e.i. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Labouring Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	40	..	2	3	3	2	..	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	7
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.															
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	19	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	3	1	3	2
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.															
Children Not Attending School	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-time Students or Scholars	30	27	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners and Others Not Engaged in Industry	(a) 14	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	4
<i>Total</i>	85	68	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	4
GRAND TOTAL	466	68	13	19	15	17	17	22	30	37	45	42	46	40	37

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 48.

No. 101.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Type and Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, Australia, 1953—continued.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Total.			Type.																												
				Malignant Neoplasms.														Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues.														
	Cancer and Carcinoma (other than Skin).		Skin Cancer.		Sarcoma and Myeloid Sarcoma.		Myeloma.		Glioma.		Endothelioma.		Melanoma and Melanotic Sarcoma.		Hypernephroma.		Teratoma.		Malignant Disease and Malignant Tumour.		Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma.		Hodgkin's Disease.		Other Forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosclerosis).		Multiple Myeloma (Plasmocytoma).		Leukaemia and Aleukaemia.		Mycosis Fungoides.	
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED SITES (190-199).																																
Never married ..	128	79	207	35	34	10	3	21	13	..	..	29	12	..	..	13	4	..	..	..	1	20	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	346	315	661	127	136	29	18	53	44	..	..	41	30	..	..	53	44	..	..	1	..	42	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children ..	72	44	116	33	14	5	1	4	5	..	..	11	5	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated ..	5	1	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	553	440	993	201	186	45	22	78	62	..	..	81	47	..	..	76	58	..	..	1	1	71	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-199).																																
Never married ..	850	735	1,585	706	656	13	3	34	29	..	..	29	13	..	..	13	5	7	..	6	1	42	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	3,877	3,771	7,648	3,515	3,467	42	28	77	56	..	..	41	30	2	2	53	46	26	12	11	..	110	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children ..	657	638	1,295	594	574	8	4	7	13	..	..	11	5	..	..	10	10	4	2	2	1	21	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	49	20	69	47	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated ..	71	21	92	67	20	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,504	5,185	10,689	4,929	4,736	65	35	118	98	..	..	81	48	2	2	76	61	38	15	19	2	176	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES (200-205).																																
Never married ..	139	99	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	13	22	8	3	2	5	4
Married, with children ..	260	221	481	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	45	45	32	11	5	19	17
Married, without children ..	65	29	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	6	15	5	1	2	2	23
Married, children not stated ..	1	2	3	1	2
Not Stated ..	1	1	2	1	1
Total ..	466	352	818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	64	82	45	15	7	26	23

No. 102.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, in Age Groups, Australia, 1953.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Total.			Age Group (Years).																																
				Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.		80-84.		85 and over.		Not Stated.		
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
BUCCAL CAVITY AND PHARYNX (150-148).																																				
Never married	34	9	43	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	5	..	10	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	4	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	135	36	171	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	3	1	5	1	6	1	25	7	18	3	27	10	25	4	10	2	13	4	..	
Married, without children ..	19	5	24	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	4	..	3	1	2	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	189	51	240	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	5	1	10	2	8	3	34	7	31	6	32	12	32	10	14	3	18	4	..
DIGESTIVE ORGANS AND PERITONEUM (150-159).																																				
Never married	418	287	705	6	6	2	..	6	1	4	..	7	4	9	3	18	8	21	24	44	25	64	31	72	43	63	41	48	56	39	27	15	18	..		
Married, with children ..	1,886	1,702	3,588	..	..	3	1	7	8	10	14	25	19	39	34	72	47	89	70	159	127	262	185	316	249	355	293	265	312	176	202	111	141	..
Married, without children ..	322	256	578	..	..	3	1	2	1	5	1	3	2	5	5	16	14	22	14	34	29	54	32	49	27	51	49	43	35	22	30	13	16	..
Married, children not stated ..	29	8	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	3	3	3	..	2	2	5	1	4	..	2	1	1	..	..
Not Stated	36	7	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	5	1	6	..	8	2	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
Total	2,691	2,260	4,951	6	6	5	2	15	10	19	15	36	25	58	42	110	69	133	109	241	186	388	249	449	321	482	386	366	403	242	261	141	176	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (160-165).																																				
Never married	139	31	170	3	4	..	1	4	..	..	1	1	..	5	..	10	2	8	1	18	7	22	2	27	4	24	2	11	3	3	2	3	2	..
Married, with children ..	690	170	860	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	8	2	20	6	41	8	62	10	88	18	146	20	152	27	93	32	56	25	13	10	7	10	..
Married, without children ..	113	32	145	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	5	2	10	1	11	2	19	6	24	4	19	8	15	3	7	1	2	4	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	13	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	15	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	5	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	970	236	1,206	3	4	..	2	6	1	3	1	10	3	30	9	62	11	82	13	131	31	194	27	205	40	136	37	79	29	19	16	10	12	
BREAST AND GENITAL ORGANS (170-179).																																				
Never married	75	297	372	4	6	3	1	1	2	..	4	..	8	..	12	1	27	1	29	2	29	8	42	9	33	16	41	15	33	8	13	7	17	..		
Married, with children ..	570	1,433	2,003	..	..	1	1	3	6	9	27	3	48	3	87	3	110	9	160	19	188	37	213	79	188	105	144	126	110	102	97	71	54	..
Married, without children ..	78	285	363	..	..	1	1	..	5	1	1	..	6	2	18	1	31	1	36	3	44	9	37	12	22	16	38	19	23	8	12	5	11	..
Married, children not stated ..	3	8	11	1	..	1	1	2	2	2	..	1	1	
Not Stated	13	11	24	1	1	..	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	..	3	..	1	
Total	739	2,034	2,773	4	6	5	3	4	13	10	33	4	62	5	118	5	169	11	227	25	261	55	297	104	247	143	225	160	167	121	123	83	83	
KIDNEY, BLADDER AND OTHER URINARY ORGANS (180, 181).																																				
Never married	56	32	88	7	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	6	..	4	1	11	4	5	8	8	3	6	5	2	2	1	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	250	115	365	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	1	11	6	27	6	29	10	36	7	41	14	39	25	30	20	15	10	5	11	12	..
Married, without children ..	53	16	69	1	..	1	4	..	1	3	8	1	8	1	9	..	9	2	8	1	7	1	2	5	4	2	
Married, children not stated ..	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	
Not Stated	1	..	1	1
Total	362	164	526	7	8	1	..	2	1	4	3	8	3	19	6	34	10	42	12	56	11	56	24	55	29	43	26	19	17	16	14	

DEATHS.

No. 105.—Deaths from Tuberculosis: Occupation and Age Group of Males, Australia, 1953.

Occupation.	Total.	Age Group (Years).													
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.															
Farm Workers	38	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	2	6	2	7	8	8
Farm Contractors	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shearers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Drivers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Timber Workers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Fishermen	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trappers, Hunters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	46	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	3	2	7	2	7	11	9
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.															
Teaching Occupations	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Medical and Health Occupations	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metallurgists .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constructional Occupations	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	1
Literary and Artistic Occupations	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Musicians, Actors, Dancers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Politicians .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Professional Occupations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	1
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.															
Proprietors, Directors	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	2	3	1	2
Managers	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	3	1
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	1	3	4	4	3
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL, Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations Selling and Broking Occupations															
.. .. .	52	..	1	..	2	1	5	2	6	6	4	12	4	6	3
.. .. .	45	..	..	1	..	2	2	4	6	6	7	4	3	8	2
Total	97	..	1	1	2	3	7	6	12	12	11	16	7	14	5
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.															
Domestic Service Workers	37	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	..	5	5	8	5	2	5
Hairdressers	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undertakers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sporting Occupations	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fire Brigades Men .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambulance Men	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Police, Prisons Officers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Service Workers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Members of Armed Forces	8	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..
Total	50	..	..	..	2	3	3	4	..	6	7	10	5	5	5
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.															
Foremen, Supervisors	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	1	1	1	1
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	40	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	2	2	7	12	3	6	3
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	26	..	..	1	1	..	8	1	..	4	4	5	2	..	..
Technicians, n.e.l.	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing Craftsmen	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Engineers, Drivers	24	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	1	3	2	4	6
Metal Craftsmen	14	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	13	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	3	..
Designers, Repairers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Other Craftsmen	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	132	..	..	1	4	3	12	9	8	12	16	28	13	15	11
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.															
Tradesmen's Assistants	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2
Firemen, Greasers	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	33	..	..	..	1	1	3	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	1
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	13	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	1	3	2	1
Dressmakers, Milliners .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	48	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	6	4	6	5	12	8	5
Total	104	..	..	..	1	2	5	6	10	12	12	11	21	15	9
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.															
Wharf Labourers	14	..	..	2	2	2	1	8	2	3	1	2	1	1	8
Labourers (so described)	103	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	12	11	12	20	13	9	(a) 8
Labourers, n.e.l.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Other Labouring Occupations	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Total	124	..	..	2	2	2	5	8	15	15	13	24	15	11	(a) 12
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED. Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated															
.. .. .	69	..	..	2	1	1	5	2	5	9	12	11	8	4	9
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.															
Children Not Attending School	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-time Students or Scholars	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners and Others Not Engaged in Industry	(b) 56	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	6	5	6	6	9	8	9
Total	74	17	1	1	..	..	3	3	6	5	6	6	9	8	9
GRAND TOTAL	726	17	2	7	13	16	41	42	63	75	86	112	92	87	(a) 73

(a) Includes one, age not stated. (b) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 48.

No. 106.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes : Age, Conjugal Condition and Cause of Death, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Cause of Death.														
		No. 645. Ectopic pregnancy.	Nos. 640-644, 646-649. Other complications of pregnancy.	No. 650 (a). Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.	No. 651 (a). Abortion with sepsis.	No. 652 (a). Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis.	Nos. 650(b), 651(b), 652(b). Criminal abortion.	Nos. 670-672. Delivery with hæmorrhage.	Nos. 673-678. Delivery with other complications.	No. 680, 681. Puerperal infection and sepsis.	No. 682. Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.	Nos. 684, 687. Puerperal pulmonary embolism and cerebral hæmorrhage.	No. 685. Puerperal eclampsia.	No. 686. Other forms of puerperal toxæmia.	Nos. 683, 688. Other complications of the puerperium.	No. 689. Mastitis and other disorders of lactation.

MARRIED WOMEN.

16	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1
25	..	..	7	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	..	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
27	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
28	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	..	..	9	1	4	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	..	8	1	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
31	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	..	..	8	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	..	..	5	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	..	..	8	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
37	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
38	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	..
39	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..
40	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
41	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	120	6	37	2	7	1	11	18	17	2	2	12	4	1	..	..

SINGLE WOMEN.

15	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
20	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..

No. 106.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes : Age, Conjugal Condition and Cause of Death, Australia, 1953—continued.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Cause of Death.														
		No. 645. Ectopic pregnancy.	Nos. 640-644, 646-649. Other complications of pregnancy.	No. 650 (a). Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.	No. 651 (a). Abortion with sepsis.	No. 652 (a). Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis.	Nos. 650(b), 651(b), 652(b). Criminal abortion.	Nos. 670-672. Delivery with hæmorrhage.	Nos. 673-678. Delivery with other complications.	Nos. 680, 681. Puerperal infection and sepsis.	No. 682. Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.	Nos. 684, 687. Puerperal pulmonary embolism and cerebral hæmorrhage.	No. 685. Puerperal eclampsia.	No. 686. Other forms of puerperal toxæmia.	Nos. 683, 688. Other complications of the puerperium.	No. 689. Mastitis and other disorders of lactation.
15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	9	1	2	..	1	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..
25	7	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
28	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
29	9	1	4	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	8	1	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
31	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
32	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
33 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	8	1	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	6	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	8	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
37	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
38	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
45	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	126	6	37	3	7	1	12	20	17	2	2	12	5	1	1	..

No. 107.—Death Rates (a) from Certain Puerperal Causes, 1953.

Cause of Death.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Abortion with sepsis (No. 651a)	0.03	0.06	..	..	..	0.26	..	..	0.03
Criminal abortion (Nos. 650b, 651b, 652b) ..	0.08	0.06	..	0.11	0.06	..	..	..	0.06
Puerperal infection and sepsis (Nos. 680, 681)	0.01	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
Other puerperal causes	0.52	0.39	0.68	0.55	0.51	0.65	..	1.27	0.52
All puerperal causes—									
Including criminal abortion	0.64	0.51	0.71	0.66	0.57	0.91	..	1.27	0.62
Excluding criminal abortion	0.56	0.45	0.71	0.55	0.51	0.91	..	1.27	0.56

(a) Deaths per 1,000 live births.

No. 108.—Death Rates(a) from Certain Puerperal Causes, Australia.

Year.	Abortion with Sepsis.	Criminal Abortion.	Puerperal Infection.(b)	Other Puerperal Causes.	All Puerperal Causes.	
					Including Criminal Abortion.	Excluding Criminal Abortion.
1943	0.28	0.52	0.36	2.17	3.33	2.81
1944	0.18	0.40	0.17	2.10	2.85	2.45
1945	0.10	0.26	0.10	1.69	2.15	1.89
1946	0.10	0.18	0.15	1.42	1.85	1.67
1947	0.12	0.25	0.04	1.46	1.87	1.62
1948	0.04	0.15	0.04	1.17	1.40	1.25
1949	0.05	0.12	..	1.04	1.21	1.09
1950	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.92	1.09	0.97
1951	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.88	1.05	0.93
1952	0.02	0.14	0.02	0.76	0.94	0.80
1953	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.52	0.62	0.56

(a) Deaths per 1,000 live births. (b) Puerperal thrombophlebitis, embolism and sudden death, although grouped as puerperal infection since 1940, have been excluded from this column and included with "Other Puerperal Causes".

No. 109.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes: All Women, Age at Death and Issue, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Number of Deaths.			Deaths of Married Women with Issue as hereunder—											Total Issue of Married Women.		
	Total.	Unmarried Women.	Married Women.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	
15	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
20	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	9	1	8	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
22	5	..	5	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
23	4	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
24	5	..	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
25	7	..	7	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
26	6	..	6	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
27	3	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
28	3	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
29	9	..	9	..	2	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
30	8	..	8	1	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
31	4	..	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
32	6	..	6	1	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	8	..	8	..	1	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
35	6	1	5	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17
36	8	..	8	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	34
37	8	..	8	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	32
38	3	..	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
39	5	..	5	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
40	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12
41	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
42	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
43	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
44	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
45	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
47	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total	126	6	120	9	32	25	28	8	7	5	4	1	1	..	..	..	308

No. 110.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes: Married Women, Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage, Australia, 1953.

Age at Marriage (Years).	Deaths of Married Women.	Duration of Marriage (Years).																							Not Stated.	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		24
15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19	10	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	10	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
21	20	1	4	2	1	2	1	..	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	13	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	11	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	9	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	8	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
26	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total	120	4	12	9	5	7	6	7	7	8	6	3	8	9	3	1	9	3	3	..	2	..	3	1	1	3

No. 111.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes: Married Women, Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1953.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Deaths of Married Women.	Deaths of Married Women with Issue as hereunder											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	12	2	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	9	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	5	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	7	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	6	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	7	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	7	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	8	1	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	6	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
10	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	8	..	2	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12	9	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15	9	..	..	..	5	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
16	3	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
24	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	120	9	32	25	28	8	7	5	4	1	1	..	..

No. 112.—Deaths: Age at Marriage, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males and Females, Australia, 1953.

Married Males.(a)								Married Females.(b)									
Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.		
16	12	47	4.58	45	177	266	1.15	12	2	9	7.09	40	190	100	0.39		
17	51	193		46	122	140		13	3	28		41	95	49			
18	192	875		47	116	129		14	17	119		42	92	29			
19	424	1,994		48	114	99		15	58	382		43	69	14			
20	807	3,753	4.10	49	90	77	0.81	16	317	1,851	5.30	44	81	16	0.18		
21	1,068	7,197		50	103	72		17	662	3,635		45	69	18			
22	1,822	7,607		51	60	55		18	1,434	7,757		46	51	16			
23	2,146	8,741		52	61	64		19	1,614	8,021		47	37	1			
24	2,310	8,580	3.50	53	48	19	0.48	20	1,969	9,252	4.11	48	30	2	2.80		
25	2,461	9,119		54	45	48		21	2,513	10,790		49	20	..			
26	2,222	7,898		55	37	22		22	2,228	9,113		50 and over	259	..			
27	2,117	7,282		56	43	14		23	2,088	8,063		Not Stated	1,671	4,831		2.80	
28	1,990	6,777	2.95	57	28	28	0.38	24	1,894	6,754	3.13		
29	1,598	5,265		58	29	10		25	1,776	6,053		..	..	..
30	1,728	5,304		59	18	1		26	1,407	4,539		..	..	..
31	1,069	3,230		60	35	13		27	1,201	3,721		..	..	..
32	1,132	3,442	2.37	61	23	12	0.22	28	1,050	3,019	2.11		
33	843	2,800		62	11	1		29	778	2,083		..	..	..
34	752	2,002		63	12	4		30	794	1,841		..	..	..
35	730	1,869		64	9	4		31	504	1,171		..	..	..
36	575	1,445	1.73	65 and over	89	20	0.22	32	500	1,048	1.14		
37	423	927		Not Stated	1,985	5,359		2.70	33	368		856	
38	457	1,029		34	323		548
39	324	676	
40	392	719	1.73	35	334	453		
41	222	407		36	293		334
42	268	423		37	166		154
43	187	310		38	177		155
44	161	258		39	151		117
Total	432,342	1,061,225	3.28	Total	432,342	1,061,225	3.28	Total	427,225	96,742	3.55	Total	427,225	96,742	3.55		

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males. (b) Includes widowed or divorced females. (c) In cases where the deceased was married more than once this represents age at first marriage. (d) Excludes 448 and 215 deaths of married males and females respectively, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 113a.—Deaths : Males, Age and Conjugal Condition at Death, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Conjugal Condition at Death.						Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Conjugal Condition at Death.					
		Never Married.	Ever Married.				Not Stated.			Never Married.	Ever Married.				Not Stated.
			Married.	Wid-owed.	Div-orced.	Total.					Married.	Wid-owed.	Div-orced.	Total.	
All Ages	44,822	11,382	24,210	8,071	509	32,790	650								
Under 15	3,892	3,892	..	..	..	..	..			
15 ..	70	70	..	..	..	..	..	60 ..	894	147	616	91	16	723	24
16 ..	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	61 ..	819	132	594	73	13	680	7
17 ..	88	88	..	..	..	..	..	62 ..	962	146	711	73	21	805	11
18 ..	97	96	1	..	..	1	..	63 ..	1,063	154	757	120	16	893	16
19 ..	124	123	1	..	..	1	..	64 ..	1,167	196	789	153	14	956	15
15-19 ..	446	444	2	..	..	2	..	60-64 ..	4,905	775	3,467	510	80	4,057	73
20 ..	108	103	5	..	..	5	..	65 ..	1,199	177	827	152	25	1,004	18
21 ..	121	109	10	2	..	12	..	66 ..	1,010	164	678	137	16	831	15
22 ..	138	113	24	..	..	24	1	67 ..	1,181	163	804	181	11	996	22
23 ..	104	77	27	..	..	27	..	68 ..	1,153	180	780	161	13	954	19
24 ..	133	86	45	2	..	47	..	69 ..	1,129	178	729	190	6	925	26
20-24 ..	604	488	111	4	..	115	1	65-69 ..	5,672	862	3,818	821	71	4,710	100
25 ..	111	67	42	..	..	42	2	70 ..	1,165	150	767	203	10	980	35
26 ..	113	68	43	..	1	44	1	71 ..	1,088	156	692	216	12	920	12
27 ..	125	57	65	..	2	67	1	72 ..	1,252	186	807	232	8	1,047	19
28 ..	130	60	69	1	..	70	..	73 ..	1,274	187	764	286	11	1,061	26
29 ..	128	54	69	1	3	73	1	74 ..	1,158	161	683	275	9	967	30
25-29 ..	607	306	288	2	6	296	5	70-74 ..	5,937	840	3,713	1,212	50	4,975	122
30 ..	119	42	76	..	1	77	..	75 ..	1,119	171	586	336	8	930	18
31 ..	114	42	68	1	2	71	1	76 ..	1,106	153	505	324	7	926	27
32 ..	127	39	82	1	2	85	3	77 ..	958	114	533	292	7	832	12
33 ..	117	33	81	..	3	84	..	78 ..	1,032	139	539	323	8	870	23
34 ..	144	49	93	1	1	95	..	79 ..	906	129	470	293	4	767	10
30-34 ..	621	205	400	3	9	412	4	75-79 ..	5,121	706	2,723	1,568	34	4,325	90
35 ..	135	46	86	..	1	87	2	80 ..	891	121	402	352	6	760	10
36 ..	128	31	85	1	6	92	5	81 ..	775	97	345	315	6	666	12
37 ..	147	46	95	2	4	101	..	82 ..	818	124	343	332	5	680	14
38 ..	201	56	138	2	3	143	2	83 ..	856	133	336	370	3	709	14
39 ..	207	53	149	2	2	153	1	84 ..	726	78	308	326	5	639	9
35-39 ..	818	232	553	7	16	576	10	80-84 ..	4,066	553	1,734	1,695	25	3,454	59
40 ..	201	51	141	3	5	149	1	85 ..	636	80	243	305	1	549	7
41 ..	172	45	119	3	4	126	1	86 ..	616	83	216	299	5	520	13
42 ..	267	77	174	5	6	185	5	87 ..	476	58	174	237	..	411	7
43 ..	261	52	182	9	16	207	2	88 ..	382	51	116	209	1	326	5
44 ..	276	64	196	5	10	211	1	89 ..	353	41	96	211	1	308	4
40-44 ..	1,177	289	812	25	41	878	10	85-89 ..	2,463	313	845	1,261	8	2,114	36
45 ..	286	60	199	7	10	216	10	90 ..	274	31	63	172	2	237	6
46 ..	292	64	217	5	3	225	3	91 ..	145	22	37	86	..	123	..
47 ..	322	58	244	10	5	259	5	92 ..	136	16	34	86	..	120	..
48 ..	382	74	279	11	14	304	4	93 ..	140	12	34	90	..	124	4
49 ..	402	87	302	4	7	313	2	94 ..	68	..	14	54	..	68	..
45-49 ..	1,684	343	1,241	37	39	1,317	24	90-94 ..	763	81	182	488	2	672	10
50 ..	406	91	286	8	10	304	11	95 ..	57	3	7	43	1	51	3
51 ..	402	72	302	15	8	325	5	96 ..	38	2	10	26	..	36	..
52 ..	538	88	399	24	18	441	9	97 ..	23	2	4	17	..	21	..
53 ..	615	111	444	34	12	490	14	98 ..	15	3	4	7	..	11	1
54 ..	529	114	372	26	9	407	8	99 ..	8	2	1	5	..	6	..
50-54 ..	2,490	476	1,803	107	57	1,967	47	95-99 ..	141	12	26	98	1	125	4
55 ..	525	84	402	22	10	434	7								
56 ..	627	103	466	35	14	515	9	100 and over ..	8	1	1	6	..	7	..
57 ..	654	104	480	43	18	541	9								
58 ..	739	136	522	61	10	593	10								
59 ..	847	131	620	65	18	703	13	Not Stated	15	6	1	1	..	2	7
55-59 ..	3,392	558	2,490	226	70	2,786	48								

NOTE.—For the number of deaths of males at each year of age under 15 years see Table No. 91.

No. 113b.—Deaths : Females, Age and Conjugal Condition at Death, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Conjugal Condition at Death.						Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	Conjugal Condition at Death.					
		Never Married.	Ever Married.				Not Stated.			Never Married.	Ever Married.				Not Stated.
			Married.	Wid-owed.	Div-orced.	Total.					Married.	Wid-owed.	Div-orced.	Total.	
All Ages	35,366	7,760	12,157	15,012	271	27,440	166								
Under 15	2,936	2,936	..	..	..	..	..			
15 ..	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	60 ..	486	68	283	117	11	411	7
16 ..	30	29	1	..	..	1	..	61 ..	507	66	320	112	6	438	3
17 ..	38	35	3	..	..	3	..	62 ..	586	71	339	158	13	510	5
18 ..	46	43	3	..	..	3	..	63 ..	674	79	365	215	10	590	5
19 ..	39	33	6	..	..	6	..	64 ..	676	101	359	201	14	574	1
15-19 ..	186	173	13	..	..	13	..	60-64 ..	2,929	385	1,666	803	54	2,523	21
20 ..	38	30	8	..	..	8	..	65 ..	715	87	365	250	8	623	5
21 ..	48	32	15	..	..	15	1	66 ..	702	88	343	259	7	609	5
22 ..	45	22	23	..	..	23	..	67 ..	710	84	339	278	5	622	4
23 ..	46	17	29	..	..	29	..	68 ..	764	110	361	286	1	648	6
24 ..	44	13	31	..	..	31	..	69 ..	839	88	361	385	4	750	1
20-24 ..	221	114	106	..	..	106	1	65-69 ..	3,730	457	1,769	1,458	25	3,252	21
25 ..	56	14	42	..	..	42	..	70 ..	838	102	344	373	5	722	14
26 ..	54	14	39	1	..	40	..	71 ..	759	118	285	348	3	636	5
27 ..	64	13	49	2	..	51	..	72 ..	1,005	125	373	497	5	875	5
28 ..	69	25	40	1	2	43	1	73 ..	1,032	130	359	535	2	896	6
29 ..	63	15	46	..	2	48	..	74 ..	920	108	282	524	3	809	3
25-29 ..	306	81	216	4	4	224	1	70-74 ..	4,554	583	1,643	2,277	18	3,938	33
30 ..	63	10	49	2	1	52	1	75 ..	1,025	154	276	576	11	863	8
31 ..	71	13	57	..	1	58	..	76 ..	1,000	159	289	540	7	836	5
32 ..	86	15	71	..	..	71	..	77 ..	919	148	213	551	..	764	7
33 ..	71	13	53	..	4	57	1	78 ..	1,051	155	217	674	3	894	2
34 ..	79	12	62	2	3	67	..	79 ..	989	165	178	641	2	821	3
30-34 ..	370	63	292	4	9	305	2	75-79 ..	4,984	781	1,173	2,982	23	4,178	25
35 ..	84	16	60	6	2	68	..	80 ..	958	166	152	635	1	788	4
36 ..	88	8	77	..	3	80	..	81 ..	887	122	153	600	6	759	6
37 ..	100	10	87	2	1	90	..	82 ..	954	167	159	623	2	784	3
38 ..	125	24	91	5	4	100	1	83 ..	974	145	140	675	3	818	11
39 ..	167	18	128	4	7	139	..	84 ..	825	118	104	596	1	701	6
35-39 ..	554	76	443	17	17	477	1	80-84 ..	4,598	718	708	3,129	13	3,850	30
40 ..	114	16	93	2	3	98	..	85 ..	814	114	101	596	1	698	2
41 ..	134	16	106	10	2	118	..	86 ..	739	108	63	564	..	627	4
42 ..	156	21	127	3	3	133	2	87 ..	553	75	34	444	..	478	..
43 ..	149	21	114	9	5	128	..	88 ..	552	76	37	433	3	473	3
44 ..	173	25	136	9	3	148	..	89 ..	455	62	26	364	..	390	3
40-44 ..	726	99	576	33	16	625	2	85-89 ..	3,113	435	261	2,401	4	2,666	12
45 ..	198	37	142	14	4	160	1	90 ..	358	49	16	293	..	309	..
46 ..	218	33	170	12	3	185	..	91 ..	283	43	14	225	..	239	1
47 ..	215	27	165	16	6	187	1	92 ..	261	41	10	210	..	220	..
48 ..	224	33	165	13	12	190	1	93 ..	216	20	10	186	..	196	..
49 ..	233	35	168	22	6	196	2	94 ..	121	19	2	100	..	102	..
45-49 ..	1,088	165	810	77	31	918	5	90-94 ..	1,239	172	52	1,014	..	1,066	1
50 ..	289	46	214	19	8	241	2	95 ..	94	13	..	80	1	81	..
51 ..	238	35	168	31	4	203	..	96 ..	75	8	3	64	..	67	..
52 ..	318	41	227	40	8	275	2	97 ..	32	3	..	29	..	29	..
53 ..	374	46	278	47	3	328	..	98 ..	23	4	..	19	..	19	..
54 ..	307	37	228	38	4	270	..	99 ..	18	..	..	18	..	18	..
50-54 ..	1,526	205	1,115	175	27	1,317	4	95-99 ..	242	28	3	210	1	214	..
55 ..	315	48	205	56	6	267	..	100 and over ..	23	3	..	20	..	20	..
56 ..	339	54	219	64	2	285	..	Not Stated	7	2	1	2	..	3	2
57 ..	432	59	280	86	7	373	..								
58 ..	452	53	282	109	5	396	3								
59 ..	496	70	324	91	9	424	2								

NOTE.—For the number of deaths of females at each year of age under 15 years see Table No. 91.

No. 114a.—Deaths: Age at Death, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.
18 ..	1	..	.50	45 ..	213	512	2.38	75 ..	912	3,305	3.72
19 ..	1	1		46 ..	224	555		76 ..	907	3,233	
				47 ..	255	580		77 ..	815	3,042	
				48 ..	299	756		78 ..	859	3,296	
				49 ..	312	701		79 ..	757	2,923	
20 ..	5	..	.72	50 ..	299	770	2.49	80 ..	749	2,908	4.10
21 ..	12	9		51 ..	323	746		81 ..	656	2,631	
22 ..	24	20		52 ..	433	1,093		82 ..	660	2,714	
23 ..	27	19		53 ..	484	1,195		83 ..	699	2,722	
24 ..	47	35		54 ..	404	1,028		84 ..	626	2,721	
25 ..	42	48	1.40	55 ..	432	1,098	2.70	85 ..	541	2,414	4.49
26 ..	44	74		56 ..	513	1,406		86 ..	513	2,262	
27 ..	64	84		57 ..	530	1,414		87 ..	405	1,792	
28 ..	70	87		58 ..	589	1,590		88 ..	319	1,417	
29 ..	73	118		59 ..	696	1,957		89 ..	301	1,454	
30 ..	77	131	1.83	60 ..	715	2,022	2.92	90 ..	236	1,135	4.88
31 ..	71	124		61 ..	676	1,914		91 ..	120	524	
32 ..	84	165		62 ..	800	2,366		92 ..	118	578	
33 ..	83	138		63 ..	876	2,618		93 ..	123	594	
34 ..	95	192		64 ..	943	2,802		94 ..	68	416	
35 ..	87	181	2.06	65 ..	993	3,037	3.17	95 ..	50	296	5.27
36 ..	92	158		66 ..	822	2,661		96 ..	36	182	
37 ..	99	207		67 ..	981	3,070		97 ..	21	88	
38 ..	143	294		68 ..	941	3,083		98 ..	11	55	
39 ..	151	340		69 ..	916	2,883		99 ..	6	33	
40 ..	147	367	2.34	70 ..	961	3,244	3.48	100 and over	7	41	5.86
41 ..	123	251		71 ..	910	3,108					
42 ..	184	404		72 ..	1,028	3,639					
43 ..	204	516		73 ..	1,044	3,677					
44 ..	211	499		74 ..	954	3,362					
								Total ..	b 32,342	106,125	3.28

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 448 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 114b.—Deaths: Age at Death, Issue and Average Issue of Married Females, Australia, 1953.

Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.
16 ..	1	..	0.54	45 ..	159	411	2.56	75 ..	857	3,268	3.84
17 ..	3	1		46 ..	185	482		76 ..	830	2,986	
18 ..	3	1		47 ..	184	468		77 ..	759	2,930	
19 ..	6	5		48 ..	188	464		78 ..	884	3,466	
				49 ..	194	502		79 ..	813	3,268	
20 ..	8	2	0.98	50 ..	239	628	2.62	80 ..	781	3,019	4.02
21 ..	15	21		51 ..	202	527		81 ..	752	3,152	
22 ..	23	19		52 ..	272	696		82 ..	775	3,068	
23 ..	29	26		53 ..	328	857		83 ..	815	3,235	
24 ..	31	36		54 ..	268	716		84 ..	698	2,887	
25 ..	42	52	1.58	55 ..	264	678	2.86	85 ..	693	2,809	4.37
26 ..	40	60		56 ..	283	763		86 ..	620	2,647	
27 ..	51	87		57 ..	372	1,078		87 ..	477	2,109	
28 ..	43	66		58 ..	392	1,146		88 ..	470	2,230	
29 ..	48	89		59 ..	422	1,294		89 ..	387	1,781	
30 ..	51	78	1.87	60 ..	405	1,171	3.15	90 ..	302	1,416	5.03
31 ..	57	110		61 ..	437	1,344		91 ..	237	1,208	
32 ..	71	152		62 ..	506	1,607		92 ..	220	1,056	
33 ..	57	100		63 ..	584	1,929		93 ..	195	1,083	
34 ..	66	126		64 ..	569	1,821		94 ..	96	518	
35 ..	67	131	2.26	65 ..	621	2,063	3.45	95 ..	81	412	5.34
36 ..	80	190		66 ..	604	2,054		96 ..	66	348	
37 ..	89	205		67 ..	617	2,099		97 ..	29	151	
38 ..	100	223		68 ..	642	2,252		98 ..	19	126	
39 ..	137	318		69 ..	747	2,676		99 ..	18	101	
40 ..	98	237	2.37	70 ..	716	2,515	3.60	100 and over	19	113	5.95
41 ..	117	302		71 ..	633	2,312					
42 ..	131	275		72 ..	868	3,112		Not Stated ..	1	..	
43 ..	127	306		73 ..	888	3,134					
44 ..	147	350		74 ..	804	2,988					
								Total ..	b 27,225	96,742	3.55

(a) Includes widowed or divorced females.

(b) Excludes 215 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 115a.—Deaths: Issue of Married Males, Australia, 1953.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Males. (a)	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	4,785	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,351	2,065	1,961	4,026	197	128	325	2,262	2,089	4,351
2	5,691	5,340	5,158	10,498	518	366	884	5,858	5,524	11,382
3	5,090	6,934	6,757	13,691	979	600	1,579	7,913	7,357	15,270
4	3,819	6,852	6,638	13,490	1,077	709	1,786	7,929	7,347	15,276
5	2,646	5,753	5,767	11,520	1,047	663	1,710	6,800	6,430	13,230
6	1,860	4,826	4,787	9,613	894	653	1,547	5,720	5,440	11,160
7	1,400	4,171	4,172	8,343	873	584	1,457	5,044	4,756	9,800
8	1,000	3,422	3,343	6,765	706	529	1,235	4,128	3,872	8,000
9	664	2,438	2,576	5,014	576	386	962	3,014	2,962	5,976
10	435	1,797	1,830	3,627	422	301	723	2,219	2,131	4,350
11	256	1,216	1,161	2,377	238	201	439	1,454	1,362	2,816
12	164	793	816	1,609	192	167	359	985	983	1,968
13	78	411	403	814	113	87	200	524	490	1,014
14	54	300	321	621	77	58	135	377	379	756
15	23	144	127	271	43	31	74	187	158	345
16	15	88	102	190	31	19	50	119	121	240
17	8	59	52	111	15	10	25	74	62	136
18	2	15	12	27	8	1	9	23	13	36
19	1	9	6	15	4	..	4	13	6	19
20 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	(b)32,342	46,633	45,989	92,622	8,010	5,493	13,503	54,643	51,482	106,125

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 448 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 115b.—Deaths: Issue of Married Females, Australia, 1953.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Females. (a)	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	3,711	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,528	1,589	1,579	3,168	220	140	360	1,809	1,719	3,528
2	4,467	3,889	4,007	7,896	655	383	1,038	4,544	4,390	8,934
3	3,881	4,947	4,960	9,907	1,048	688	1,736	5,995	5,648	11,643
4	3,143	5,287	5,326	10,613	1,146	813	1,959	6,433	6,139	12,572
5	2,392	4,909	4,960	9,869	1,249	842	2,091	6,158	5,802	11,960
6	1,831	4,428	4,512	8,940	1,197	849	2,046	5,625	5,361	10,986
7	1,399	3,932	4,004	7,936	1,089	768	1,857	5,021	4,772	9,793
8	1,005	3,187	3,272	6,459	895	686	1,581	4,082	3,958	8,040
9	719	2,517	2,572	5,089	805	577	1,382	3,322	3,149	6,471
10	484	1,920	1,913	3,833	594	413	1,007	2,514	2,326	4,840
11	309	1,261	1,363	2,624	433	342	775	1,694	1,705	3,399
12	191	875	892	1,767	294	231	525	1,169	1,123	2,292
13	80	387	384	771	151	118	269	538	502	1,040
14	51	282	264	546	90	78	168	372	342	714
15	22	106	135	241	52	37	89	158	172	330
16	9	60	45	105	22	17	39	82	62	144
17	1	8	9	17	..	..	..	8	9	17
18 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	1	7	8	15	4	..	4	11	8	19
20	1	5	5	10	8	2	10	13	7	20
Total ..	(b)27,225	39,596	40,210	79,806	9,952	6,984	16,936	49,548	47,194	96,742

(a) Includes widowed or divorced females.

(b) Excludes 215 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 116.—Deaths: Occupation, Issue and Average Issue of Married Males, Australia, 1953.

Occupation.	Deaths of Married Males. (a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Deaths of Married Males with Issue (Living and Dead) as Hereunder—																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				Rural, Fishing, and Hunting Occupations ..	5,199	21,062	4.05	608	483	697	763	655	556	394	322	268	174	114	65	46	22	19	6	3	2	1	1
Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations ..	1,102	2,780	2.52	200	161	238	212	131	73	33	27	18	6	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative Occupations ..	2,024	5,937	2.93	286	274	456	357	253	152	82	49	46	35	14	8	5	1	3	1	2	..	..	..
Commercial and Clerical Occupations ..	5,213	14,168	2.72	865	813	1,146	862	578	347	248	143	86	58	37	16	4	5	3	2	..	..	..	..
Domestic and Protective Service Occupations ..	1,851	5,382	2.91	328	299	319	281	211	147	81	75	52	23	10	16	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Craftsmen ..	5,708	17,498	3.07	808	854	1,077	969	688	430	308	224	134	91	64	32	11	9	5	1	3	..	..	..
Operatives ..	4,015	12,904	3.21	600	560	728	616	488	318	217	171	114	80	61	21	22	10	5	2	2	..	..	..
Labourers ..	3,713	13,631	3.67	593	448	535	501	422	308	236	208	144	108	81	52	42	12	11	7	1	3	1	..
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated ..	1,924	6,350	3.30	297	268	298	303	221	158	137	84	63	39	18	16	13	4	3	..	2	..	..	..
Persons not Gainfully Occupied ..	1,593	6,413	4.02	200	191	197	226	172	157	124	97	75	50	35	29	14	14	3	4	2	3	..	..
Total ..	532,342	106,125	3.28	4,785	4,351	5,691	5,090	3,819	2,646	1,860	1,400	1,000	664	435	256	164	78	54	23	15	8	2	1

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 448 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 117.—Deaths: Birthplace, 1953.

Birthplace.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
AUSTRALASIA—																												
New South Wales	11,720	9,564	21,284	371	312	683	630	357	987	88	77	165	154	97	251	26	15	41	13	2	15	35	17	52	13,037	10,441	23,478	
Victoria	1,019	855	1,874	8,731	7,928	16,659	237	134	371	187	145	332	499	364	863	69	67	136	7	1	8	8	7	15	10,757	9,501	20,258	
Queensland	360	344	704	61	60	121	3,714	2,820	6,534	16	11	27	38	31	69	7	7	15	12	3	15	1	1	2	4,208	3,278	7,486	
South Australia	269	206	475	291	285	576	50	25	75	2,772	2,497	5,269	219	201	420	10	6	16	4	1	5	1	1	2	3,616	3,222	6,838	
Western Australia	26	21	47	44	35	79	10	7	17	19	11	30	898	689	1,587	4	3	7	4	..	4	..	1	1	1,005	767	1,772	
Tasmania	139	134	273	282	257	539	34	22	56	20	18	38	19	9	28	1,143	929	2,072	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,637	1,369	3,006
Northern Territory	3	1	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	12	36	..	..	..	33	17	50
Australian Capital Territory	9	5	14	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	23	23	16	39	
Total, Australia	13,545	11,130	24,675	9,782	8,878	18,660	4,675	3,367	8,042	3,105	2,761	5,866	1,829	1,391	3,220	1,259	1,028	2,287	64	19	83	57	37	94	34,316	28,611	62,927	
External Territories	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
New Zealand	263	197	460	125	118	243	49	21	70	12	9	21	20	22	42	12	7	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	482	375	857
EUROPE—																												
England and Wales	2,115	1,421	3,536	1,093	775	1,868	812	645	1,457	312	240	552	615	403	1,018	81	58	139	11	..	11	13	1	14	5,052	3,543	8,595	
Scotland	607	404	1,011	290	209	499	256	187	443	64	42	106	135	78	213	8	14	22	2	1	3	5	2	7	1,367	937	2,304	
Northern Ireland	12	4	16	24	17	41	2	..	2	1	3	4	14	7	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	31	84
Ireland, Republic of	25	20	45	41	39	80	3	4	7	5	1	6	39	35	74	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	114	99	213
Ireland, Undefined	255	229	484	82	72	154	192	192	384	32	23	55	31	20	51	8	4	12	3	..	3	..	..	..	603	540	1,143
Malta	26	14	40	7	8	15	5	3	8	2	3	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	31	72
Other British Countries	6	11	17	1	1	2	2	..	2	2	1	3	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	14	29
Austria	15	12	27	8	9	17	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	27	54
Belgium	4	3	7	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12
Czechoslovakia	11	6	17	13	4	17	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	31	10	41
Denmark	16	3	19	11	4	15	20	14	34	4	1	5	5	3	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	26	82
Estonia	15	5	20	3	1	4	5	..	5	5	..	5	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	7	38
France	9	10	19	9	6	15	4	4	8	..	3	3	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	26	50
Germany	82	43	125	67	43	110	80	56	136	19	22	41	14	5	19	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	170	438
Greece	47	14	61	30	7	37	20	6	26	12	8	20	14	6	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	41	164
Hungary	22	15	37	12	4	16	3	1	4	5	2	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	46	22	68
Italy	84	33	117	99	27	126	54	21	75	36	6	42	70	12	82	4	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	349	100	449
Latvia	18	7	25	15	6	21	5	1	6	7	4	11	4	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	19	69
Lithuania	6	6	12	2	6	8	2	..	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	27
Netherlands	18	5	23	14	12	26	9	5	14	9	1	10	6	1	7	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	26	83
Norway	22	..	22	10	..	10	7	3	10	6	..	6	11	1	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	4	61
Poland	58	22	80	62	32	94	3	3	6	23	1	24	13	6	19	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	164	66	230
Switzerland	7	3	10	5	3	8	4	4	8	..	2	2	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	12	32
U.S.S.R. (including Ukraine)	63	29	92	38	16	54	25	4	29	4	4	8	2	3	5	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	136	56	192
Yugoslavia	23	6	29	13	5	18	7	..	7	7	1	8	21	8	29	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	74	20	94
Other European Countries	46	10	56	25	5	30	33	4	37	14	4	18	14	2	16	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	186	25	101
ASIA—																												
Ceylon	2	..	2	2	2	4	3	..	3	7	2	9
India	24	10	34	14	11	25	6	5	11	2	3	5	10	17	27	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	57	49	106
Pakistan	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Other British Countries	9	5	14	4	1	5	6	1	7	4	..	4	5	2	7	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	30	9	39
China	46	7	53	40	4	44	15	1	16	2	1	3	14	..	14	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	13	131
Syria	9	..	9	4	..	4	1	4	5	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	21
Other Asian Countries	20	15	35	16	12	28	7	2	9	4	1	5	3	6	9	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	54	36	90
AFRICA—																												
Mauritius	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	7
Union of South Africa	28	7	35	11	13	24	5	7	12	2	1	3	5	1	6	1	2	3	52	31	83
Other British Countries	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	4	1	5
Egypt	4	3	7	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14
Other African Countries	2	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	5	3	8
AMERICA—																												
Canada	17	6	23	5	4	9	9	2	11	3	1	4	4	1	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	39	15	54
Other British Countries .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	3	..	..															

DEATHS: B.—INFANT MORTALITY (INCLUDED UNDER A.—TOTAL DEATHS).
No. 118.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial and of All Children under 1, and under 5 Years of Age, 1953.

Usual Residence (State or Territory and Division). ^(a)	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age.						Deaths of Children under Five Years of Age.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
NEW SOUTH WALES.												
Metropolitan	17	11	28	359	261	620	20	11	31	435	328	763
Balance of Cumberland	3	2	5	107	76	183	4	2	6	133	98	231
North Coast	5	5	10	51	38	89	8	6	14	75	53	128
Hunter and Manning	7	5	12	158	99	257	7	7	14	206	127	333
South Coast	2	2	4	56	57	113	2	2	4	69	71	140
Northern Tableland	1	2	3	23	18	41	2	2	4	31	24	55
Central Tableland	1	3	4	78	41	119	2	4	6	95	52	147
Southern Tableland	1	1	2	27	12	39	1	1	2	29	19	48
North-Western Slope	3	1	4	23	27	50	3	1	4	30	34	64
Central-Western Slope	1	2	3	31	31	62	1	3	4	38	40	78
South-Western Slope	2	1	3	43	50	93	2	1	3	54	56	110
North-Central Plain	1	2	3	20	23	43	1	2	3	27	26	53
Central Plain .. .. .	..	2	2	13	16	29	1	3	4	18	19	37
Riverina .. .. .	..	2	2	33	21	54	..	2	2	42	25	67
Western Division	7	5	12	26	28	54	9	6	15	36	35	71
Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	51	46	97	1,048	798	1,846	63	53	116	1,318	1,007	2,325
VICTORIA.												
Metropolitan	7	9	16	310	234	544	8	10	18	390	294	684
Central	5	3	8	88	80	168	5	3	8	108	98	206
North-Central	1	..	1	22	19	41	1	..	1	25	22	47
Western	1	..	1	61	36	97	1	..	1	77	43	120
Wimmera	1	..	1	14	17	31	1	..	1	22	22	44
Mallee	3	..	3	24	22	46	3	..	3	29	27	56
Northern	1	..	1	46	32	78	1	..	1	57	45	102
North-Eastern	1	2	3	14	22	36	2	4	6	22	26	48
Gippsland	3	2	5	51	41	92	3	2	5	60	53	113
TOTAL	23	16	39	630	503	1,133	25	19	44	790	630	1,420
QUEENSLAND.												
Metropolitan	1	4	5	135	94	229	2	6	8	167	122	289
Balance of Moreton .. .. .	..	5	5	50	35	85	..	5	5	59	48	107
Maryborough	2	2	4	39	34	73	2	2	4	50	43	93
Downs .. .. .	..	1	1	47	33	80	..	1	1	54	40	94
Roma .. .. .	..	..	..	9	8	17	..	..	..	10	8	18
South-Western	1	..	1	13	4	17	1	1	2	15	6	21
Rockhampton	2	1	3	33	22	55	2	3	5	42	29	71
Central-Western	2	..	2	12	3	15	2	..	2	12	4	16
Far Western	1	..	1	3	2	5	1	..	1	4	2	6
Mackay .. .. .	..	1	1	16	17	33	..	1	1	20	20	40
Townsville	2	..	2	25	25	50	2	..	2	31	30	61
Cairns	2	2	4	37	36	73	2	3	5	44	47	91
Peninsula	1	5	6	7	12	19	2	7	9	12	16	28
North-Western	1	1	2	7	11	18	1	1	2	9	15	24
TOTAL	15	22	37	433	336	769	17	30	47	529	430	959
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	4	4	8	107	89	196	4	4	8	126	119	245
Central .. .. .	..	..	..	24	23	47	..	..	..	34	31	65
Lower North .. .. .	..	..	..	13	10	23	1	..	1	21	15	36
Upper North .. .. .	..	..	..	10	3	13	..	..	..	10	6	16
South-Eastern	1	..	1	12	15	27	1	..	1	16	15	31
Western .. .. .	..	..	..	20	11	31	..	..	..	27	18	45
Murray Mallee .. .. .	..	..	..	17	14	31	..	..	..	21	20	41
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties .. .. .	..	..	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	4	5	9
TOTAL	5	4	9	206	169	375	6	4	10	259	229	488
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	5	3	8	103	77	180	6	3	9	118	84	202
Northern Agricultural	1	..	1	18	18	36	1	1	2	25	25	50
South-Western	2	..	2	41	26	67	2	..	2	53	35	88
Southern Agricultural	1	..	1	26	20	46	2	..	2	33	27	60
Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	15	11	26	..	..	..	18	15	33
Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	3	2	5	1	..	1	4	2	6
North-Western .. .. .	..	1	1	4	3	7	..	1	1	6	3	9
Kimberley	2	..	2	8	3	11	2	..	2	8	3	11
TOTAL	11	4	15	218	160	378	14	5	19	265	194	459
TASMANIA.												
Metropolitan .. .. .	..	1	1	27	24	51	..	1	1	37	28	65
Launceston and Suburbs .. .. .	..	..	..	17	15	32	..	..	..	21	16	37
North-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	26	20	46	..	..	..	27	22	49
North-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	5	5	10
North-Midland .. .. .	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	4	2	6
Midland .. .. .	..	..	..	6	2	8	..	..	..	9	3	12
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	6	2	8	..	..	..	8	3	11
Southern .. .. .	..	..	..	13	4	17	..	..	..	18	5	23
Western .. .. .	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	2	4	6
TOTAL .. .. .	..	1	1	103	74	177	..	1	1	131	88	219
NORTHERN TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	..	13	5	18	..	..	..	20	7	27
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	..	10	7	17	..	..	..	11	10	21
AUSTRALIA	105	93	198	2,661	2,052	4,713	125	112	237	3,323	2,595	5,918

(a) In cases where usual residence is outside the State or Territory the death is included in the division in which it occurred.

No. 119.—Deaths of Children under 1 Year of Age in each Month, 1953.

Usual Residence (State and Division). (a)	Total Registrations in each Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.													
Metropolitan	48	45	56	56	37	56	55	57	56	51	48	55	620
Balance of Cumberland	13	12	15	16	14	17	13	17	15	11	23	17	183
North Coast	6	11	9	9	3	5	8	9	7	6	10	6	89
Hunter and Manning	15	23	14	18	23	20	36	23	16	25	22	22	257
South Coast	6	12	5	13	9	7	15	9	8	8	8	13	113
Northern Tableland	5	2	5	1	4	5	4	3	4	1	4	3	41
Central Tableland	8	8	7	10	10	10	17	12	12	6	8	11	119
Southern Tableland	5	6	1	3	4	1	2	5	2	3	4	3	39
North-Western Slope	7	3	4	5	5	4	3	5	2	6	2	4	50
Central-Western Slope	5	7	4	4	5	3	9	1	4	5	6	9	62
South-Western Slope	6	6	4	11	5	5	10	10	5	16	8	7	93
North-Central Plain	5	4	1	2	3	3	5	3	..	5	7	5	43
Central Plain	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	..	5	5	3	29
Riverina	5	2	7	2	5	5	8	3	6	4	3	4	54
Western Division	8	1	5	2	4	9	4	6	2	4	4	5	54
Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	144	144	139	153	132	152	193	165	139	156	162	167	1,846
VICTORIA.													
Metropolitan	41	40	42	45	54	49	51	51	42	64	22	43	544
Central	11	14	10	11	15	8	14	21	22	23	9	10	168
North-Central	6	5	..	3	5	5	5	2	2	1	4	3	41
Western	11	5	6	12	8	6	6	4	9	15	7	8	97
Wimmera	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	4	8	2	1	3	31
Mallee	1	3	9	8	2	1	8	3	3	3	2	3	46
Northern	5	7	7	4	8	4	10	7	8	8	6	4	78
North-Eastern	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	1	5	4	2	36
Gippsland	8	5	12	8	11	8	7	8	8	5	3	9	92
TOTAL	87	84	92	97	109	85	105	102	103	126	58	85	1,133
QUEENSLAND.													
Metropolitan	26	13	18	28	26	23	11	24	15	9	17	19	229
Balance of Moreton	11	8	9	6	7	11	6	4	8	2	6	7	85
Maryborough	5	1	7	6	3	11	11	7	7	1	4	10	73
Downs	5	5	4	5	4	8	12	6	10	5	10	6	80
Roma	5	..	2	1	6	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	17
South-Western	6	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	17
Rockhampton	3	3	5	4	12	4	2	3	4	5	3	7	55
Central-Western	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	4	..	1	15
Far Western	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	5
Mackay	6	4	..	4	3	1	1	2	3	4	3	2	33
Townsville	5	3	4	10	5	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	50
Cairns	13	6	8	3	7	5	6	5	6	4	7	3	73
Peninsula	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	..	1	3	1	4	19
North-Western	2	4	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	3	1	18
TOTAL	91	51	63	72	78	70	61	56	60	44	60	63	769
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	21	16	16	14	15	14	17	20	14	20	17	12	196
Central	5	4	4	2	3	3	5	6	2	3	5	5	47
Lower North	1	3	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	4	4	1	23
Upper North	3	..	1	..	5	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	13
South-Eastern	1	3	3	1	..	2	2	..	2	5	5	3	27
Western	1	..	2	3	4	1	3	2	7	4	1	3	31
Murray Mallee	1	2	2	..	5	2	4	3	3	3	4	2	31
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	7
TOTAL	33	29	30	22	34	23	34	33	29	42	38	28	375
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	17	13	21	15	11	20	20	15	16	10	8	14	180
Northern Agricultural	3	3	6	1	2	1	3	2	2	5	4	4	36
South-Western	6	8	5	6	9	1	7	4	4	10	3	4	67
Southern Agricultural	2	1	2	2	5	8	6	4	5	3	3	5	46
Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	..	5	1	1	26
Northern Gold-fields	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
North-Western	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	7
Kimberley	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	11
TOTAL	32	32	39	26	33	35	42	28	28	35	20	28	378
TASMANIA.													
Metropolitan	3	5	4	6	7	4	5	3	4	5	4	1	51
Launceston and Suburbs	4	..	2	2	3	1	1	2	6	7	2	2	32
North-Western	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	6	7	2	4	2	46
North-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	7
North-Midland .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	4
Midland .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	3	..	..	..	8
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	8
Southern	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	17
Western .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
TOTAL	14	12	15	16	16	14	13	15	28	18	10	6	177
NORTHERN TERRITORY	3	3	1	1	3	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	18
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	3	..	..	3	1	3	1	..	1	5	17
AUSTRALIA	404	355	382	387	405	382	450	403	389	423	350	383	4,713

(a) In cases where usual residence is outside the State or Territory the death is included in the division in which it occurred.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 120.—Number of Deaths Under One Year of Age.

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1876-1880 ..	2,921	3,173	1,014	1,303	99	366	..	..	8,876
1881-1885 ..	3,942	3,409	1,346	1,519	117	466	..	..	10,799
1886-1890 ..	4,319	4,516	1,668	1,119	188	487	..	..	12,207
1891-1895 ..	4,386	4,044	1,499	1,046	266	468	..	..	11,709
1896-1900 ..	4,164	3,460	1,467	1,053	698	457	(a)	..	11,299
1901-1905 ..	3,684	2,894	1,299	769	834	462	5	..	9,947
1906-1910 ..	3,321	2,497	1,071	663	691	455	4	(b)	8,702
1911-1915 ..	3,669	2,543	1,254	813	641	412	4	1	9,337
1916-1920 ..	3,341	2,240	1,225	714	477	349	6	2	8,354
1921-1925 ..	3,164	2,228	1,023	636	476	336	3	2	7,868
1926-1930 ..	2,918	1,797	918	517	431	257	5	8	6,851
1931-1935 ..	1,885	1,214	690	304	329	202	6	5	4,635
1936-1940 ..	1,963	1,139	718	311	352	201	6	5	4,695
1941-1945 ..	2,034	1,311	804	413	347	213	7	7	5,136
1946-1950 ..	1,990	1,129	770	431	370	187	11	14	4,902
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1948 ..	2,037	1,103	779	472	331	193	10	17	4,942
1949 ..	1,878	1,026	686	444	357	170	13	13	4,587
1950 ..	1,936	1,001	719	416	386	172	15	20	4,665
1951 ..	1,895	1,143	761	428	425	196	18	12	4,878
1952 ..	1,818	1,198	772	413	384	172	14	26	4,797
1953 ..	1,846	1,133	769	375	378	177	18	17	4,713

(a) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.
NOTE.—For number of deaths under one year of age registered in each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 121.—Infant Mortality Rates. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1876-1880 ..	114.49	119.87	135.02	140.70	107.35	106.61	..	..	121.41
1881-1885 ..	123.98	121.51	137.45	134.13	107.12	108.75	..	..	125.07
1886-1890 ..	114.68	131.06	118.87	105.13	122.01	102.78	..	..	119.30
1891-1895 ..	111.00	111.81	102.88	98.45	130.05	94.26	..	..	108.53
1896-1900 ..	113.40	111.29	103.39	111.62	155.72	97.59	(b)	..	112.32
1901-1905 ..	97.02	95.91	94.35	86.70	124.79	90.00	149.35	..	96.91
1906-1910 ..	77.30	79.90	71.27	68.38	89.80	83.18	143.79	(c)	77.61
1911-1915 ..	71.05	72.23	65.68	67.26	72.43	70.91	85.11	32.56	70.32
1916-1920 ..	64.82	67.18	63.04	61.93	61.73	63.84	67.15	40.40	64.67
1921-1925 ..	58.11	61.93	50.99	54.19	59.14	60.44	40.82	60.24	57.88
1926-1930 ..	54.74	52.34	47.41	46.95	49.27	53.37	66.09	71.31	51.99
1931-1935 ..	41.92	42.76	39.46	35.12	40.81	44.47	80.60	34.48	41.27
1936-1940 ..	41.18	37.63	36.75	33.08	39.70	41.23	44.80	21.78	38.81
1941-1945 ..	36.29	34.73	34.55	33.20	33.37	39.54	55.97	18.75	35.24
1946-1950 ..	28.91	23.82	27.49	26.60	28.15	26.53	37.37	19.89	26.98
<i>Annual Totals.</i>									
1948 ..	30.30	23.93	27.96	29.74	25.60	27.65	35.71	23.45	27.77
1949 ..	27.29	21.89	24.72	27.68	26.42	23.91	37.57	15.87	25.31
1950 ..	27.04	20.09	24.77	24.04	27.13	23.75	36.50	20.96	24.47
1951 ..	26.29	22.61	25.66	24.51	28.73	26.64	44.23	11.96	25.24
1952 ..	24.50	22.29	24.94	23.09	24.91	21.73	31.25	23.59	23.79
1953 ..	24.65	21.15	24.98	20.65	23.83	22.88	39.13	21.57	23.30

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.
NOTE.—For infant mortality rates recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 122.—Infant Mortality Rates (a): Metropolitan and Other.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.		
	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other. (b)	Total.
1943 ..	31.86	40.03	35.03	36.83	37.46	37.95	34.67	39.30	29.66	36.22	47.13	37.99	33.91	38.48	36.26
1944 ..	26.45	34.51	31.00	33.29	30.18	31.93	28.53	29.76	29.27	36.49	39.31	37.87	28.95	33.59	31.34
1945 ..	27.56	33.46	26.87	29.61	28.18	30.65	28.11	28.03	25.16	34.72	17.85	31.07	27.11	31.53	29.38
1946 ..	24.74	35.12	27.07	27.27	25.65	31.33	27.89	25.93	25.01	37.84	29.59	30.49	26.04	31.83	29.01
1947 ..	26.82	32.36	26.82	25.57	34.59	28.70	20.73	28.91	26.99	35.18	31.52	25.56	27.21	29.73	28.52
1948 ..	26.96	33.00	23.77	24.12	29.94	26.89	28.67	31.10	22.59	28.78	23.39	29.33	26.08	29.24	27.77
1949 ..	25.19	28.91	19.97	24.27	21.38	26.55	26.11	29.64	21.52	31.57	26.21	23.00	22.94	27.33	25.31
1950 ..	25.44	28.18	19.13	21.20	31.98	22.37	24.68	23.25	25.41	28.83	23.29	23.96	23.82	24.98	24.47
1951 ..	22.89	28.57	20.66	24.78	26.83	25.04	22.45	27.09	26.38	30.84	26.37	26.75	23.00	26.98	25.24
1952 ..	20.71	26.96	21.69	22.96	23.73	25.60	21.29	25.31	23.52	26.27	21.62	21.77	21.73	25.38	23.79
1953 ..	21.45	26.66	19.56	22.88	21.02	27.14	19.71	21.79	23.28	24.36	22.16	23.18	20.78	25.23	23.30

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (b) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

No. 123.—Infant Deaths and Death Rates, 1953.

State or Territory.	Number of Deaths under One Year of Age.						Infant Mortality Rates.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children. (a)			All Children. (b)		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	51	46	97	1,048	798	1,846	32.46	31.90	32.19	27.35	21.82	24.65
Victoria ..	23	16	39	630	503	1,133	24.73	17.52	21.16	23.02	19.20	21.15
Queensland ..	15	22	37	433	336	769	19.56	29.49	24.45	27.33	22.49	24.98
South Australia ..	5	4	9	206	169	375	16.08	13.51	14.83	22.04	19.18	20.65
Western Australia	11	4	15	218	160	378	28.35	12.46	21.16	27.06	20.50	23.83
Tasmania ..	..	1	1	103	74	177	..	6.29	3.50	26.46	19.26	22.88
Northern Territory	..	..	..	13	5	18	..	..	..	49.81	25.13	39.13
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	10	7	17	..	..	..	23.98	18.87	21.57
Australia ..	105	93	198	2,661	2,052	4,713	25.44	23.82	24.65	25.71	20.78	23.30

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 ex-nuptial live births registered.

(b) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 total live births registered.

No. 124.—Neonatal Deaths and Death Rates, 1953.

State or Territory.	Number of Deaths under Four Weeks of Age.						Neonatal Mortality Rates.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children. (a)			All Children. (b)		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	35	29	64	744	542	1,286	22.28	20.11	21.24	19.42	14.82	17.17
Victoria ..	16	10	26	467	374	841	17.20	10.95	14.11	17.06	14.28	15.70
Queensland ..	9	10	19	307	241	548	11.73	13.40	12.56	19.38	16.13	17.80
South Australia ..	5	4	9	144	110	254	16.08	13.51	14.83	15.41	12.49	13.99
Western Australia	7	1	8	143	118	261	18.04	3.12	11.28	17.75	15.12	16.45
Tasmania ..	..	1	1	71	49	120	..	6.29	3.50	18.24	12.75	15.51
Northern Territory	..	..	..	7	4	11	..	..	..	26.82	20.10	23.91
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	6	5	11	..	..	..	14.39	13.48	13.96
Australia ..	72	55	127	1,889	1,443	3,332	17.45	14.08	15.81	18.25	14.61	16.48

(a) Number of deaths under four weeks of age per 1,000 ex-nuptial live births registered.

(b) Number of deaths under four weeks of age per 1,000 total live births registered.

No. 125.—Infant Deaths and Death Rates, Australia.

Year.	Deaths under One Year of Age.						Deaths under Four Weeks of Age.					
	Number.			Mortality Rates. (a)			Number.			Mortality Rates. (b)		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1933 ..	2,500	1,897	4,397	43.74	35.06	39.52	1,713	1,293	3,006	29.97	23.90	27.02
1934 ..	2,697	2,075	4,772	48.29	38.69	43.59	1,752	1,291	3,043	31.37	24.07	27.80
1935 ..	2,537	1,892	4,429	44.59	34.76	39.78	1,760	1,304	3,064	30.94	23.96	27.52
1936 ..	2,668	2,110	4,778	44.92	37.23	41.16	1,803	1,385	3,188	30.36	24.44	27.47
1937 ..	2,565	1,969	4,534	42.11	33.82	38.06	1,785	1,344	3,129	29.31	23.08	26.27
1938 ..	2,684	1,923	4,607	43.37	32.86	38.26	1,822	1,308	3,130	29.44	22.35	25.99
1939 ..	2,711	1,987	4,698	43.00	33.21	38.23	1,846	1,329	3,175	29.28	22.21	25.84
1940 ..	2,766	2,089	4,855	42.82	33.83	38.43	1,823	1,399	3,222	28.22	22.66	25.50
1941 ..	3,023	2,321	5,344	43.84	35.40	39.72	2,039	1,543	3,582	29.57	23.53	26.63
1942 ..	3,096	2,304	5,400	44.09	34.66	39.50	1,991	1,474	3,465	28.35	22.17	25.35
1943 ..	3,071	2,342	5,413	40.22	32.11	36.26	2,058	1,531	3,589	26.95	20.99	24.04
1944 ..	2,728	2,078	4,806	34.82	27.71	31.34	1,930	1,450	3,380	24.64	19.33	22.04
1945 ..	2,685	2,032	4,717	32.56	26.02	29.38	2,017	1,478	3,495	24.46	18.92	21.77
1946 ..	2,922	2,194	5,116	32.12	25.69	29.01	2,141	1,607	3,748	23.54	18.82	21.25
1947 ..	2,977	2,225	5,202	31.73	25.12	28.52	2,145	1,595	3,740	22.86	18.01	20.51
1948 ..	2,856	2,086	4,942	31.28	24.07	27.77	2,046	1,450	3,496	22.41	16.73	19.64
1949 ..	2,624	1,963	4,587	28.29	22.18	25.31	1,878	1,388	3,266	20.25	15.68	18.02
1950 ..	2,661	2,004	4,665	27.20	21.60	24.47	1,908	1,411	3,319	19.50	15.21	17.41
1951 ..	2,749	2,129	4,878	27.66	22.67	25.24	1,922	1,461	3,383	19.34	15.56	17.50
1952 ..	2,774	2,023	4,797	26.83	20.69	23.79	1,948	1,408	3,356	18.84	14.33	16.64
1953 ..	2,661	2,052	4,713	25.71	20.78	23.30	1,889	1,443	3,332	18.25	14.61	16.48

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered.

(b) Number of deaths under four weeks of age per 1,000 live births registered.

No. 126.—Deaths : Age at Death of All Children under Five Years of Age, 1953.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons.
Under 1 day	341	273	205	212	151	130	59	49	71	58	33	25	6	2	4	2	870	751	1,621
1 day and under 2 days	111	75	55	38	33	31	18	12	17	13	16	9	1	1	2	253	179	432	
2 days and under 3 days	62	51	38	35	20	15	10	10	16	8	5	6	..	..	..	169	131	300
3 " " " 4 days	52	31	28	17	18	10	17	3	7	11	5	5	..	..	..	127	77	204
4 " " " 5 days	42	17	17	11	17	8	8	5	3	4	1	1	..	1	..	88	47	135	
5 " " " 6 days	19	6	18	8	6	12	3	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	1	50	28	78
6 " " " 1 week	19	7	14	6	13	3	4	3	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	51	23	74
Total under 1 week	646	459	375	327	271	214	124	82	117	99	62	47	7	4	6	4	1,008	1,236	2,844
1 week and under 2 weeks	51	39	55	30	23	16	9	17	14	13	5	1	..	..	..	157	116	273
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	29	27	19	12	10	5	7	4	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	70	51	121
3 " " " 4 weeks	18	17	18	5	3	6	4	7	10	4	1	1	..	..	..	54	40	94
Total under 4 weeks	744	542	467	374	307	241	144	110	143	118	71	49	7	4	6	5	1,889	1,443	3,332
4 weeks and under 2 months	56	22	33	21	24	17	12	7	16	4	1	2	..	..	..	142	73	215
2 months	43	23	23	17	26	13	6	7	10	6	4	4	..	..	..	112	70	182
3 " " "	22	35	25	14	10	8	6	7	12	7	6	3	..	..	1	82	74	156
4 " " "	34	26	14	8	4	7	7	7	4	3	9	4	..	..	..	72	55	127
5 " " "	26	24	10	12	6	7	10	4	10	6	2	1	2	..	1	67	54	121	
6 " " "	31	26	16	9	11	10	2	3	5	4	3	3	..	..	..	68	56	123
7 " " "	23	21	5	10	10	4	7	9	7	1	1	1	1	..	..	54	47	101
8 " " "	21	20	10	11	5	9	3	5	2	7	2	3	2	..	1	46	55	101	
9 " " "	13	23	9	13	11	8	4	5	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	40	54	94
10 " " "	19	22	5	4	9	7	2	2	4	1	3	..	..	..	1	43	37	80
11 " " "	16	14	13	10	10	5	3	3	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	46	35	81
Total under one year	1,048	798	630	503	433	338	206	169	218	160	103	74	13	5	10	7	2,661	2,052	4,713
1 year	104	90	69	56	36	49	24	28	20	17	12	2	3	1	..	3	268	246	514
2 years	73	58	42	31	24	19	14	14	9	7	9	2	..	1	..	172	132	304	
3 " " "	56	34	30	25	17	11	8	7	8	3	4	8	2	..	..	125	88	213
4 " " "	37	27	19	15	19	15	7	11	10	7	3	2	2	..	..	97	77	174
Total under five years	1,318	1,007	790	630	529	430	259	229	265	194	131	88	20	7	11	10	3,323	2,595	5,918

No. 127.—Deaths : Age at Death of Ex-nuptial Children under Five Years of Age, 1953.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons.
Under 1 day	11	10	0	5	1	6	2	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	27	23	50
1 day and under 2 days	8	8	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19
2 days and under 3 days	5	..	2	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	13
3 " " " 4 days .. .. .	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
4 " " " 5 days	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
5 " " " 6 days	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
6 " " " 1 week	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total under 1 week	28	20	13	8	6	10	4	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	56	42	98
1 week and under 2 weeks	3	3	2	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	14
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	4	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11
3 " " " 4 weeks .. .. .	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Total under 4 weeks	35	29	16	10	9	10	5	4	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	72	55	127
4 weeks and under 2 months	5	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	13
2 months .. .. .	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
3 " " "	2	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	10
4 " " "	1	3	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9
5 " " "	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
6 " " "	4	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9
7 " " " .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
8 " " "	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
9 " " "	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5
10 " " " .. .. .	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
11 " " " .. .. .	..	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	7
Total under one year	51	46	23	16	15	22	5	4	11	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	105	93	198
1 year	4	3	2	1	..	5	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19
2 years	6	3	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
3 " " " .. .. .	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
4 " " "	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
Total under five years	63	53	25	19	17	30	6	4	14	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	125	112	237

No. 128.—Deaths of Children under Four Weeks of Age: Causes of Death, 1953.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																		EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN.																			
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
ALL CAUSES	744	542	467	374	307	241	144	110	143	118	71	49	7	4	6	5	1,889	1,443	3,332	35	29	16	10	9	10	5	4	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	72	55	127
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1		
052 Erysipelas .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057 Meningococcal infections	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
061 Tetanus .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class II.—Neoplasms .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
230-232, } Neoplasm of unspecified nature of all 236, 238, } other and unspecified organs and 239 } tissues .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
274 Diseases of adrenal glands .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs.	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
325 Mental deficiency	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	3	5	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	3	4	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
483 Functional disease of heart .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
467 Other diseases of circulatory system .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480 Influenza with pneumonia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500 Acute bronchitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
501 Bronchitis unqualified .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity .. .. .	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DEATHS.

No. 128.—Deaths of Children under Four Weeks of Age: Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																	EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN.																						
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	7	5	3	5	8	3	4	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	16	42	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
539 Diseases of oesophagus	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
544 Disorders of function of stomach	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
550-553 Appendicitis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
561 Hernia with obstruction	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	1	2	3	..	3	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
576 Peritonitis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
580 Acute and sub-acute yellow atrophy of liver	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
581 Cirrhosis of liver	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
586	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600 Infections of kidney	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
606 Other diseases of bladder	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class XII.—Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissue	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	101	67	65	55	39	32	23	12	15	9	9	5	..	..	1	1	253	181	434	3	2	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
750 Monstrosity	11	11	6	4	2	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	23	43	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	8	9	3	3	8	4	3	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	25	19	44	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	..	4	3	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	1	1	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	49	21	34	27	11	6	12	5	6	6	3	1	1	115	67	182	1	1	1	1	1	
755 Cleft palate and harelip	1	..	1	2	1	3	2	5	2	1	3	
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	19	12	9	6	10	7	3	3	2	1	4	2	47	31	78	1	..	1	2	..	2
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	4	2	2	..	1	..	1	1	8	3	11	1	..	1	2	..	2	
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	1	1	1	2	2	..	2
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	8	7	7	9	1	3	2	2	4	1	2	1	24	23	47	..	1	1	..	1
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	613	448	386	303	251	197	116	94	118	102	58	43	7	4	4	4	1,553	1,195	2,748	31	25	9	9	7	6	5	4	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	58	46	104
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth—	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	82	41	32	23	29	29	10	8	13	5	7	3	1	1	174	110	284	3	2	2	2	1	6	4	10	
(b) With immaturity	22	6	19	2	9	4	2	1	1	1	4	58	14	72	2	..	3	5	..	5	
761 Other birth injury—	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	16	19	7	5	6	12	4	2	8	6	2	..	1	44	44	88	1	1	1	1	2	
(b) With immaturity	35	35	7	10	10	11	9	5	11	5	1	74	67	141	2	1	3	..	3	
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis—	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	52	39	23	29	22	17	17	10	9	8	9	6	1	1	133	110	243	2	..	1	3	1	4	3	7	
(b) With immaturity	33	29	88	78	28	11	3	6	13	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	168	129	297	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12
763 Pneumonia of newborn—	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	32	27	36	18	9	11	5	6	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	70	158	1	4	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	10
(b) With immaturity	10	3	11	4	5	2	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	12	43	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4

No. 129.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age: Causes of Death, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																		EX-NUPITAL CHILDREN.																					
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	12	6		3	4	3	1		3	1		2						20	15	35																				
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	1				1		1											3		3																				
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1																	1		1																				
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	1			1	1	1						1						3	2	5																				
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland														1					1		1																			
273 Diseases of thymus gland	3	3		2	1	1						2						6	6	12																				
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	1					1						1		1				1	3	4																				
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	5	3			1													6	3	9																				
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	3	1		3	2					1								6	4	10	1																1		1	
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)										1								1		1																				
292 Other anaemias of specified type		1																	1		1																			
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	1			3	2													3	3	6																				
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	2																	2		2	1																1		1	
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	3	5	2	2	4	1		3			1		1				11	11	22																					
325 Mental deficiency	3	5	2	2	4	1		3			1		1				11	11	22																					
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	16	16	15	8	10	7	3	1	2	5	1	2					47	39	86	2	1	1															3	1	4	
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	2					1											2	1	3	1																1		1		
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	8	8	12	5	7	3	2		2	3		1					31	20	51		1	1														1	1	2		
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess		1																	1		1																			
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	2	1			1												3	1	4	1															1		1			
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	1		1														2		2																					
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis				1		1												2		2																				
353 Epilepsy	2																2		2																					
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system		1	1														1	1	2																					
365 Erythroderma polyneuritica	1	3		2													1	5	6																					
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye												1						1		1																				
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis		2	1		2	2	1	1		1	1	1					5	7	12																					
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	3	1	5	3	1		1	1									10	5	15			1		1												2		2		
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	1																1		1																					
422 Other myocardial degeneration	1		1	1													2	1	3																					
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic			3					1									3	1	4			1														1		1		
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic					1												1		1					1												1		1		
433 Functional disease of heart				1														1		1																				
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	1		1	1			1										3	1	4																					
467 Other diseases of circulatory system		1																1		1																				

DEATHS.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																	EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN.																				
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy <i>—continued.</i>																																						
772 Nutritional maladjustment—																																						
(a) Without mention of immaturity ..	7	4	..	..	3	6	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	14	14	28	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	
(b) With immaturity ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy—																																						
(a) Without mention of immaturity ..	12	10	4	2	3	3	2	5	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	25	22	47	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	
(b) With immaturity ..	9	8	13	7	6	5	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	32	24	56	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition ..	7	2	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	20	16	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
776 Immaturity unqualified ..	222	174	95	94	82	63	44	31	42	45	18	24	1	3	2	2	506	436	942	12	11	1	1	2	4	3	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	19	39	
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	7	7	3	4	3	5	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	18	34	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses ..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system ..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
790-793, } Ill-defined and unknown causes ..	5	5	1	1	2	4	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	12	23	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1
795	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	37	30	11	8	11	3	3	5	7	3	4	2	1	..	1	1	75	52	127	1	6	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	8	13		
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with train ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle ..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
820, } Other motor vehicle (other than motor	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
822-825 } cycle) traffic accident ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
870-878 } Accidental poisoning by drugs ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
900-904 } Accidental falls ..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
914 } Accident caused by electric current ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
916 } Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material ..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
917, 918 } Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation ..	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
924, 925 } Accidental mechanical suffocation ..	14	8	1	2	4	1	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	25	12	37	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	
926 } Lack of care of infants under one year of age ..	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	
929 } Accidental drowning and submersion ..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
931 } Excessive heat and insolation ..	4	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9	13	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
910, 911, } All other and unspecified accidents ..	8	3	1	1	4	2	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	17	9	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
915, 920, } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
923, 930, } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
936 } ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
940-946 } Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
950-959 } Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedure ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
982 } Assault by cutting and piercing instruments ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
983 } Assault by other means ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 130.—Deaths of all Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1953.

Cause of Death.	Age at Death.																												Total Under 1 Year.					
	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.					11 Months.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
ALL CAUSES	1,608	1,236	157	116	70	51	54	40	142	73	112	70	82	74	72	55	67	54	68	55	54	47	46	55	40	54	43	37	46	35	2,661	2,052	4,713	
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases		1	1	2	1	6	3	13	6	6	3	4	2	6	8	8	5	7	8	5	6	3	10	5	6	4	3	71	61	132				
002-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system																			1	1											2	1	3	
010 Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system																															2	1	3	
011 Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands									1																						1		1	
019 Disseminated tuberculosis																															1		1	
020 Congenital syphilis										1																					1		1	
041 Paratyphoid fever										1																					1		1	
042 Other Salmonella infections									1	1																					1		1	
045 Bacillary dysentery																															1		1	
048 Unspecified forms of dysentery																															1		1	
051 Streptococcal sore throat																															1		1	
052 Erysipelas		1																														1		1
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia			1		1				3	1	2	1	2			1	2	2		2		2		1	2	1		1	13	12	25			
055 Diphtheria																															1		1	
056 Whooping cough										3	4		1	1		1	2	1		1	2		1	2	1					9	10	19		
057 Meningococcal infections							1		2	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	6	1	1	4	1	6	1	3	1	3		1	23	23	46		
061 Tetanus				1																											1		1	
080 Acute poliomyelitis														1							2	1									1		1	
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis																															2		2	
082 Acute infectious encephalitis																															1		1	
085 Measles											1																				1		1	
087 Chickenpox																															1		1	
092 Infectious hepatitis											1		1																		2		2	
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)											1																				1		1	
129 Ankylostomiasis																															1		1	
120-122, 131-138 } All other infective and parasitic diseases																																1		1
Class II.—Neoplasms		1							2		1		1			1	2	1			1	2		1	2	2		1	8	10	18			
158 Malignant neoplasm of peritoneum																	1														1		1	
180 Malignant neoplasm of kidney																		1													1		1	
181 Malignant neoplasm of bladder and other urinary organs																															1		1	
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissues																															1		1	
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia												1		1																	2		4	
223 Benign neoplasm of brain and nervous system									1																						1		1	
210-212, 218-222, 224-229 } Benign neoplasm of all other and unspecified organs and tissues																																1		1
237 Neoplasm of unspecified nature— Brain and nervous system																																1		1
230-232, 236, 238, 239 } All other and unspecified organs and tissues																																1		1
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	2	3		1	1				2	2		2	3		2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2		1				2	20	15	35		
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma																																3		3
242-245 All other allergic disorders					1																											1		1
253 Myxoedema and cretinism		2		1																											3		5	
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland			1																													1		1
273 Diseases of thymus gland									1	1		2	1		2		1	1			1										2		6	
274 Diseases of adrenal gland			1						1	1												1									6		3	
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states														2			1	1	1	1	1										6		9	
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	1	1	1	1					1		1	1					1													6	4	10		
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)																															1		1	
292 Other anaemias of specified type																																1		1
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions			1	1								1																			3		3	
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	1								1																						2		2	

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months.

Cause of Death.	Age at Death.																																
	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.		11 Months.		Total Under 1 Year.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	22	
325 Mental deficiency	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	22		
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	2	1	3	2	3	4	1	2	2	8	1	4	1	5	1	3	1	7	5	5	3	5	4	2	4	2	3	2	47	39	86		
331 Cerebral haemorrhage									1			1									1	2	1				1		2	1	3		
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous		2	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	1	4		3	1	3		1	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	3		2	1	31	20	51
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess																														1		1	
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)																																	
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection																																	
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis																																	
353 Epilepsy																																	
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system																																	
365 Erythroedema polynurica																																	
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye																																	
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis																																	
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	2							2	1		2	3				2												2		10	5	15	
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease																																	
422 Other myocardial degeneration																																	
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic																																	
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic																																	
433 Functional disease of heart																																	
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart		1																															
467 Other diseases of circulatory system		1																															
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	33	15	31	15	19	24	24	17	18	12	17	20	17	11	13	20	12	19	12	12	11	10	213	179	392	
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections																																	
480 Influenza with pneumonia			1		1																												
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified																																	
490 Lobar pneumonia	1																																
491 Bronchopneumonia																																	
492 Primary atypical pneumonia																																	
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified																																	
500 Acute bronchitis																																	
501 Bronchitis unqualified																																	
502 Chronic bronchitis																																	
518 Empyema																																	
521 Abscess of lung																																	
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis																																	
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity		2		1			1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2															
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	16	13	2	6	2	2	1	18	9	8	8	9	10	8	7	15	5	10	5	7	7	7	7	5	5	6	4	3	9	122	92	214	
539 Diseases of oesophagus	1																																
544 Disorders of function of stomach																																	
550-553 Appendicitis																																	
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	9		1																														
561 Hernia with obstruction	1	1																															
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	5	4	1		3	1																											
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over																																	
576 Peritonitis																																	
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum																																	
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver																																	
581 Cirrhosis of liver																																	
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts																																	
586																																	
587 Diseases of pancreas																																	

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months.

No. 130.—Deaths of All Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Age at Death.																												Total Under 1 Year.					
	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.		11 Months.		M.	F.	Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				Total.
Class X.—Diseases of Genito-urinary System				1	2			1		1					1				2						1	2			7	4	11			
590 Acute nephritis																			1						1				1		1			
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis																										1				1		1		
592 Chronic nephritis																				1						1				2	4	6		
600 Infections of kidney				1	1			1							1														1		1			
605 Cystitis									1																				1		1			
606 Other diseases of bladder					1																										1			
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue.	1							1		1						1		1						1	1			2		8	1	9		
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	1							1		1									1									1		3	2	3		
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue																			1									1		2		2		
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue																1									1	1		1		3	1	4		
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement		1									2		2						2	1					1				6	3	9			
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis											1																		1		1			
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities				1																									5	2	7			
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system											1		2						2	1					1						1			
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	177	122	37	27	22	18	17	14	51	20	30	24	20	25	13	17	14	13	19	11	12	10	6	9	8	7	5	5	9	5	440	327	767	
750 Monstrosity	20	23																													20	23	43	
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	9	10	5	4	8	3	3	2	9	5		4						1				2	2		1	1		1		39	40	79		
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	6	5	1	1		1			2	1	4		2	3	2	4	3	2	3	2		2	1	1				1	3	25	26	51		
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	2	4		1	1		1			1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	4	6	7	7	12	4	10	3	2	6	3	4	3	2	12	15	27
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	80	41	18	10	10	8	7	8	19	10	16	2	1	10	11	4	6	7	7	12	4	10	3	2	6	3	4	3	2	4	2	205	131	336
755 Cleft palate and harelip	2	1	1			1			1					1	1															7	3	10		
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	29	16	11	9	2	3	5	3	9	2	5	7	1	4	3	1	2	3	4	2		2	1	2	2		1	1	1	76	55	131		
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	7	2		1					9		1																			24	5	29		
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint		1																				1	1			1						1	1	1
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	22	19	1	1		2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1							1			1	1		32	28	60	
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	1,387	1,068	108	80	32	25	26	22	14	14	10	5	8	4	4	2	2	2	1	3			3	2	2		1	3	3	1	1,601	1,231	2,832	
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity	153	99	14	7	4	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1				1													181	114	295	
(b) With immaturity	53	13	5			1																									58	14	72	
761 Other birth injury—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity	44	43		1															1												46	45	91	
(b) With immaturity	73	64	1	3																											74	67	141	
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity	127	102	4	5	1		1	3	2		1	2	2		1																140	112	252	
(b) With immaturity	160	120	6	7		1	2	1					1																		169	129	298	
763 Pneumonia of newborn—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity	42	35	19	13	11	13	16	9																							88	70	158	
(b) With immaturity	17	6	7	5	5	1	2																								31	12	43	
764 Diarrhoea of newborn—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity		1	2	1	1	1		1																							3	4	7	
(b) With immaturity	2				1	1																									3	1	4	
766 Pemphigus neonatorum—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity				1																													1	1
767 Umbilical sepsis—																																		
(a) Without mention of immaturity					1																											1		1
(b) With immaturity			2		1																										3		3	

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months.

DEATHS.

No. 130.—Deaths of All Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1953—continued.

Cause of Death.	Age at Death.																												Total Under 1 Year.				
	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.			11 Months.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy—continued.																																	
768 Other sepsis of newborn—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	1	2	2	1	3	3	6
(b) With immaturity	1	1	..	1
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	20	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	19	39
(b) With immaturity	47	39	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	39	87
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	71	42	5	4	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	49	127	
(b) With immaturity	12	12	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	13	31	
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	25	17	3	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	21	50	
(b) With immaturity	7	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14	
772 Nutritional maladjustment—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	1	..	1	2	4	3	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	14	14	28
(b) With immaturity	1	..	1	2	2	4
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy—																																	
(a) Without mention of immaturity	12	13	2	2	1	..	..	2	3	1	2	2	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	22	47
(b) With immaturity	23	19	3	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	24	56
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	13	12	1	2	..	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	36	
776 Immaturity unqualified	480	408	20	21	3	3	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	436	942	
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	18	34	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	
790-793, 795 } Ill-defined and unknown causes	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12	23	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (b)	7	4	4	1	1	1	1	7	5	8	3	6	5	10	9	5	5	3	2	4	3	3	4	1	6	6	3	9	1	75	52	127	
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with train	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
820, 822-825 } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
900-904 Accidental falls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
914 Accident caused by electric current	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	6	4	4	1	3	1	6	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	6	1	7	
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	12	37	
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
931 Excessive heat and insolation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
916, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	2	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	4	1	..	17	9	26	
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
983 Assault by other means	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months. (b) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

Age at Death.

Cause of Death.	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.		11 Months.		Total Under 1 Year.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
	ALL CAUSES	56	42	9	5	6	5	1	3	11	2	4	3	2	8	3	6	1	2	4	5	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	5	105	93	198
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases					1				1								1	1												4	2	6	
011 Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands									1																					1		1	
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia																	1													1		1	
056 Whooping cough												1												1						1		1	
057 Meningococcal infections																			1											1		1	
061 Tetanus					1																										1	1	
Class IV.—Diseases of Blood and Blood-forming Organs									1																					1		1	
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs									1																					1		1	
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs													1		1															3	1	4	
331 Cerebral haemorrhage													1																	1		1	
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous															1										1					1		1	
343 Encephalitis myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)																									1					1		1	
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System									1																					2		2	
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic																														1		1	
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic									1																					1		1	
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System							1		3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		1	2			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	10	21	
490 Lobar pneumonia														1																1		1	
491 Bronchopneumonia									1			1								1	2								4	4	8		
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified									2		1	1	1	1	1	1													5	3	8		
500 Acute bronchitis							1						1																1	1	2		
518 Empyema										1																				1		1	
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity																													1		1		
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System					1				1		1			2		2			1	1					2		1	1	2	6	9	15	
544 Disorders of function of stomach					1																									1		1	
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia																			1	1										1	2	3	
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over									1		1			2		1								2		1	1	2	4	7	11		
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue																			1											1		1	
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue																			1											1		1	
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	4	2	3	1	1				1		1			3		1		1		1									1	12	23		
750 Monstrosity		1																												1		1	
751 Spina bifida and meningocele			2											1																2	1	3	
752 Congenital hydrocephalus											1									1									1	3	4		
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs		1									1		1																	3	3	5	
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	2			1																									3	2	5		
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	1		1						1					1															3	1	4		
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system					1																								3	2	5		
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified																														1	1		

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months.

SECTION VI.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
OF EXTERNAL TERRITORIES.

173

NORFOLK ISLAND.

No. 132.—Population.

At 30th June—						Estimated Total Population.
1946	..	..	..	..	..	841
1947	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 938
1948	..	..	..	..	..	947
1949	..	..	..	..	..	1,148
1950	..	..	..	..	..	1,140
1951	..	..	..	..	..	1,126
1952	..	..	..	..	..	1,176
1953	..	..	..	..	..	1,166

(a) Population recorded at Census.

No. 133.—Marriages (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946	1	4	5	5.95
1947	7	2	9	9.59
1948	4	3	7	7.39
1949	15	5	20	17.42
1950	10	1	11	9.65
1951	5	2	7	6.22
1952	6	1	7	5.95
1953	4	1	5	4.29

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 134.—Births (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1948, and 30th June, 1954.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	10	4	14	10	5	15	17.84
1947	6	8	14	5	8	13	13.86
1948	7	7	14	7	6	13	13.73
1949	4	5	9	8	9	17	14.81
1950	10	16	26	7	13	20	17.54
1951	7	2	9	7	3	10	8.88
1952	8	12	20	8	11	19	16.16
1953	6	6	12	7	6	13	11.15

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 135.—Deaths (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1948, and 30th June, 1954.							
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
				Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	4	6	10	4	6	10	11.89	1	..	1	66.67
1947	10	2	12	11	2	13	13.86	1	..	1	76.92
1948	6	9	15	5	9	14	14.78	..	..	..	..
1949	9	7	16	9	7	16	13.94	1	..	1	58.82
1950	3	2	5	3	2	5	4.39	..	..	..	..
1951	9	5	14	9	5	14	12.43	..	..	..	..
1952	6	4	10	6	4	10	8.50	1	..	1	52.63
1953	7	7	14	8	7	15	12.86	..	..	..	..

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.

PAPUA.

NOTE.—Because of the outbreak of hostilities in the Pacific during the 1939-45 War civil administration in Papua was suspended on 11th February, 1942, and was not re-established until 30th October, 1945. Registration of births, deaths and marriages was resumed in 1946 and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of suspension; also, owing to geographic conditions, there is some delay at any time. For these reasons the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 136.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-Indigenous.	Total.
1946	(a)	(a)	(a)
1947	(a)	(b)3,239	(a)
1948	300,000	(a)	(a)
1949	300,000	4,024	304,024
1950	369,000	4,380	373,380
1951	371,000	4,530	375,530
1952	370,000	4,242	374,242
1953	393,000	4,691	397,691

(a) Not available.

(b) Population recorded at Census.

No. 137.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946	12	1	13	(b)
1947	28	3	31	9.57
1948	20	2	22	(b)
1949	30	5	35	8.70
1950	45	11	56	12.79
1951	41	9	50	11.04
1952	41	12	53	12.49
1953	51	12	63	13.43

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Not available.

No. 138.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.			
				Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	8	3	11	14	5	19	(b)
1947	21	19	40	27	22	49	15.13
1948	21	18	39	22	24	46	(b)
1949	30	31	61	28	33	61	15.16
1950	47	41	88	44	42	86	19.63
1951	36	41	77	38	45	83	18.32
1952	43	40	83	48	35	83	19.57
1953	48	61	109	43	56	99	21.10

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Not available.

No. 139.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.							
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
				Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	16	8	24	7	2	9	(c)	..	..	..	..
1947	12	10	22	8	5	13	4.01	..	1	1	21.28
1948	9	5	14	11	4	15	(c)	1	..	1	21.73
1949	13	2	15	12	2	14	3.48	..	..	..	..
1950	18	5	23	17	4	21	4.79	3	1	4	47.06
1951	30	10	40	30	10	40	8.83	1	1	2	24.39
1952	22	7	29	26	7	33	7.78	1	3	4	48.78
1953	19	5	24	11	5	16	3.41	..	1	1	10.10

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.

(c) Not available.

NEW GUINEA.

(TRUST TERRITORY.)

NOTE.—Because of the outbreak of hostilities in the Pacific during the 1939–45 War civil administration in New Guinea was suspended on 11th February, 1942. Part of the Territory was returned to civil administration on 30th October, 1945, and, as circumstances permitted, civil control was extended until the whole of the Territory came under control of civil authorities on 24th June, 1946. Registration of births, deaths and marriages was resumed in 1946 and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of suspension; also, owing to geographic conditions there is some delay at any time. For these reasons the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 140.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-indigenous.	Total.
1946	(a)	(a)	(a)
1947	(a)	(b)6,200	(a)
1948	1,000,000	7,026	1,007,026
1949	978,000	7,764	985,764
1950	1,071,000	8,680	1,079,680
1951	1,094,000	8,956	1,102,956
1952	1,090,000	9,926	1,099,926
1953	1,144,000	11,064	1,155,064

(a) Not available. (b) Population recorded at Census.

No. 141.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946	13	4	17	(b)
1947	30	13	43	6.94
1948	63	7	70	9.96
1949	50	14	64	8.24
1950	64	9	73	8.41
1951	78	10	88	9.83
1952	57	11	68	6.85
1953	53	11	64	5.78

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 142.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
				Number.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	36	28	64	36	30	66	(b)
1947	60	38	98	70	49	119	19.19
1948	61	43	104	84	63	147	20.92
1949	107	88	195	99	70	169	21.77
1950	125	107	232	90	97	187	21.54
1951	132	116	248	114	113	227	25.35
1952	120	130	250	113	124	237	23.88
1953	165	171	336	135	129	264	23.86

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 143.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.							
				Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	62	28	90	17	10	27	(c)	..	..	..	..
1947	68	12	80	31	4	35	5.65	..	1	1	8.62
1948	53	10	63	36	5	41	5.84	1	..	1	6.90
1949	21	13	34	18	8	26	3.35	2	1	3	17.96
1950	41	5	46	30	4	34	3.92	2	2	4	21.86
1951	31	11	42	33	11	44	4.91	1	1	2	8.97
1952	35	7	42	33	5	38	3.83	3	2	5	21.65
1953	34	4	38	37	5	42	3.80	4	3	7	25.52

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births. (c) Not available.

NAURU.

(TRUST TERRITORY.)

NOTE.—With the occupation of Nauru by enemy forces during the 1939–45 War the registration of births, deaths and marriages was completely disorganized. Registration was resumed in October, 1945, when civil administration was re-established and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of enemy occupation. For this reason the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 144.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-indigenous.	Total.
1946	1,369	878	2,247
1947	(a) 1,379	(a) 1,476	(a) 2,855
1948	1,448	1,714	3,162
1949	1,524	1,745	3,269
1950	1,582	1,850	3,432
1951	1,618	1,816	3,434
1952	1,672	1,572	3,244
1953	1,745	1,659	3,404

(a) Population recorded at Census.

No. 145.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate.(a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946 .. .. .	..	..	..	..
1947	2	..	2	1.36
1948 .. .. .	..	..	..	..
1949	1	..	1	0.57
1950	3	..	3	1.62
1951	1	..	1	0.55
1952	1	..	1	0.64
1953	2	..	2	1.21

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 146.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.			Crude Birth Rate.(a)
				Number.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	4	1	5	4	1	5	2.92
1949	2	2	4	3	2	5	2.87
1950	4	1	5	3	1	4	2.16
1951	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.65
1952	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.91
1953	3	6	9	4	6	10	6.03

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 147.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 30th June, 1954.								
				Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate.(a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate.(b)	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.		
1946 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1	..	1	1	..	1	0.54	..	..	..	..	..
1951	2	1	3	3	1	4	2.20	..	..	..	..	..
1952	3	..	3	2	..	2	1.27	..	..	..	..	..
1953	1	..	1	1	..	1	0.60	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.

SECTION VII.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

177

No. 148a.—Estimated Population : Males.(a)

At 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	426,933	457,782	130,080	152,453	17,316	62,495	..	..	1,247,059
1882	444,138	466,788	142,489	154,921	17,752	63,804	..	..	1,289,892
1883	470,291	477,671	166,545	159,586	18,335	64,995	..	..	1,357,423
1884	494,307	490,266	178,482	163,262	19,145	66,534	..	..	1,411,996
1885	518,606	504,097	186,866	162,425	20,688	67,712	..	..	1,460,394
1886	538,284	523,864	194,749	160,814	23,979	69,264	..	..	1,510,954
1887	553,084	541,216	204,817	162,371	26,039	71,591	..	..	1,559,118
1888	568,273	571,425	212,078	160,459	25,831	72,482	..	..	1,610,548
1889	582,528	582,672	218,697	164,065	26,890	74,242	..	..	1,649,094
1890	602,704	595,519	223,252	166,049	28,854	76,453	..	..	1,692,831
1891	622,523	606,395	226,759	168,826	32,176	79,938	..	..	1,736,617
1892	636,276	608,666	231,167	174,862	36,048	79,753	..	..	1,766,772
1893	646,735	609,500	235,975	179,850	40,975	78,780	..	..	1,791,815
1894	658,354	609,379	241,905	180,239	55,055	79,285	..	..	1,824,217
1895	668,209	607,933	248,865	180,314	69,733	80,485	..	..	1,855,539
1896	675,857	599,497	253,112	179,024	96,999	82,685	..	..	1,887,174
1897	687,966	599,621	258,662	178,404	107,655	85,152	..	..	1,917,460
1898	698,009	598,332	265,644	179,865	107,593	88,186	..	..	1,937,629
1899	707,164	599,765	271,891	183,101	106,816	90,337	(b)	..	1,959,074
1900	716,047	601,773	274,684	180,349	110,088	89,763	4,288	..	1,976,992
1901	720,840	608,436	282,291	180,440	117,885	90,945	3,999	..	2,004,836
1902	736,142	604,318	284,215	177,545	128,370	93,571	3,847	..	2,028,008
1903	748,821	599,950	286,871	176,556	134,140	95,224	3,582	..	2,045,144
1904	765,713	597,617	289,785	178,509	141,694	95,951	3,514	..	2,072,783
1905	782,897	598,134	291,807	181,467	146,498	95,947	3,368	..	2,100,118
1906	800,820	600,856	294,063	184,803	148,061	94,879	3,248	..	2,126,730
1907	823,413	605,775	296,670	188,023	146,264	96,973	3,095	..	2,160,213
1908	832,419	614,937	302,370	194,903	148,447	97,942	2,963	..	2,193,981
1909	845,228	631,021	314,481	198,719	151,325	98,514	2,927	..	2,242,215
1910	858,181	646,482	325,513	206,557	157,971	98,866	2,738	(c)	2,296,308
1911	890,578	668,818	338,969	214,061	167,993	98,101	2,644	1,068	2,382,232
1912	941,555	690,056	346,511	221,906	173,897	100,423	2,808	1,074	2,478,230
1913	973,092	707,444	360,333	226,813	180,534	102,695	2,927	1,093	2,554,931
1914	982,522	713,307	369,697	227,679	178,978	101,171	3,166	1,056	2,577,576
1915	972,765	694,210	366,047	220,967	170,890	98,653	3,587	957	2,528,076
1916	946,105	666,245	352,271	212,585	159,237	95,995	3,713	(d)	2,437,345
1917	960,403	671,075	354,497	213,671	157,532	96,928	3,749	1,080	2,458,935
1918	984,796	684,243	363,154	219,701	159,865	100,089	3,500	1,179	2,516,527
1919	1,042,379	739,956	390,122	240,203	174,981	106,352	3,377	1,008	2,698,378
1920	1,067,945	753,803	396,555	245,300	176,895	107,259	2,911	1,062	2,751,730
1921	1,086,454	765,306	403,261	251,170	178,968	110,353	2,765	1,138	2,799,415
1922	1,112,319	789,517	411,955	255,181	184,471	110,262	2,653	1,467	2,867,825
1923	1,134,444	807,884	422,261	261,681	191,131	110,760	2,704	1,445	2,932,310
1924	1,160,794	825,919	431,847	268,615	197,676	110,238	2,782	1,696	2,999,567
1925	1,184,465	840,817	444,330	276,265	202,554	110,172	2,860	2,298	3,063,761
1926	1,212,046	855,035	452,968	285,013	206,797	108,895	3,146	2,902	3,126,802
1927	1,241,763	870,718	460,319	289,303	215,851	110,013	3,569	3,322	3,194,858
1928	1,266,254	879,478	468,323	289,639	225,072	110,750	3,231	4,670	3,247,417
1929	1,283,241	886,472	473,948	288,597	231,361	112,244	3,496	4,736	3,284,095
1930	1,294,419	892,422	481,559	288,618	232,868	113,505	3,599	4,732	3,311,722
1931	1,302,893	896,429	487,932	289,397	232,397	115,176	3,462	4,891	3,332,577
1932	1,315,003	900,663	492,516	290,254	233,049	116,067	3,353	4,560	3,355,465
1933	1,324,913	904,868	497,460	291,727	234,744	116,922	3,373	5,042	3,379,019
1934	1,335,351	909,806	502,483	292,531	236,140	117,033	3,446	5,065	3,401,865
1935	1,344,696	910,740	508,348	293,667	238,739	118,124	3,490	5,234	3,423,038
1936	1,356,004	913,959	514,150	294,835	240,827	119,038	3,607	5,606	3,448,026
1937	1,369,186	916,974	519,679	295,653	244,050	121,136	3,656	5,952	3,476,286
1938	1,381,054	924,034	525,264	297,604	246,943	122,427	3,811	6,376	3,507,513
1939	1,393,358	929,470	532,038	299,212	249,065	123,194	5,136	7,187	3,538,660
1940	1,402,297	947,037	536,712	297,885	248,734	123,650	6,337	7,856	3,570,508
1941	1,410,509	964,619	537,879	301,645	246,842	122,153	7,264	7,733	3,598,644
1942	1,427,739	970,729	534,767	303,511	246,816	122,440	6,056	7,641	3,619,699
1943	1,436,177	979,519	542,738	305,655	246,389	123,067	7,216	7,368	3,648,159
1944	1,449,551	986,889	548,848	308,853	249,301	124,293	7,235	7,825	3,682,795
1945	1,464,686	994,784	556,829	312,588	251,590	125,854	7,252	8,283	3,721,866
1946	1,480,644	1,006,395	563,013	317,238	255,310	128,007	7,263	8,819	3,766,689
1947	1,504,350	1,016,950	569,480	324,055	261,689	135,674	7,403	(e)	3,828,871
1948	1,531,990	1,040,640	580,030	331,058	268,384	140,286	8,065	(c)	3,910,051
1949	1,594,724	1,073,298	594,154	342,937	280,457	145,838	8,728	(e)	4,050,545
1950	1,649,479	1,116,962	609,666	355,387	295,102	150,471	9,521	(e)	4,196,639
1951	1,692,368	1,152,772	623,003	363,191	304,866	158,053	9,507	13,942	4,317,702
1952	1,725,522	1,192,644	635,676	373,778	317,208	163,002	9,642	16,339	4,433,811
1953	1,747,953	1,214,862	645,689	380,278	326,935	168,471	10,048	18,353	4,512,589

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1900.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. The estimated male population on 31st December, 1910, was 969. (d) Population increased by 156 males owing to transfer of Jervis Bay area to Australian Capital Territory.

(e) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 9,714; 1948, 10,943; 1949, 12,577; and 1950, 13,049.

NOTE. All estimates have been corrected for discrepancies disclosed by the various Censuses of the Commonwealth. Figures from 1939 to 1946 include all living Australian defence service personnel according to the State in which they resided prior to their enlistment and irrespective of whether they were within Australia or overseas, but exclude members of Allied Services and prisoners-of-war and internees from overseas. The estimated populations from 31st December, 1947 onwards include Australian defence personnel in Australia according to their actual location and are exclusive of members of the Forces overseas.

No. 148b.—Estimated Population : Females.(a)

At 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	350,092	416,183	91,769	133,518	12,840	55,275	..	..	1,059,677
1882	365,265	425,977	99,840	137,171	13,264	56,673	..	..	1,098,190
1883	385,107	434,782	114,070	142,321	13,751	58,282	..	..	1,148,313
1884	404,896	445,511	123,105	145,685	14,401	60,131	..	..	1,193,729
1885	425,261	455,741	129,815	146,888	15,271	61,148	..	..	1,234,124
1886	445,234	469,853	137,562	145,896	16,625	61,926	..	..	1,277,096
1887	461,523	484,260	147,063	147,667	17,781	63,950	..	..	1,322,244
1888	476,017	507,652	155,088	148,994	17,983	65,395	..	..	1,371,129
1889	491,612	522,266	162,792	150,524	18,770	67,419	..	..	1,413,383
1890	510,571	538,209	168,864	152,898	19,648	68,334	..	..	1,458,524
1891	530,647	551,977	173,636	155,895	21,001	71,212	..	..	1,504,368
1892	546,881	560,081	178,509	160,530	22,521	70,459	..	..	1,538,981
1893	559,762	566,670	183,018	165,066	23,948	71,616	..	..	1,570,080
1894	573,401	572,776	188,086	168,535	26,524	73,221	..	..	1,602,543
1895	587,294	577,743	194,199	171,654	30,782	74,410	..	..	1,636,082
1896	596,507	580,353	199,593	173,043	39,817	76,611	..	..	1,665,924
1897	607,623	582,485	204,632	173,933	52,840	78,810	..	..	1,700,323
1898	619,436	583,949	209,217	174,948	59,285	80,251	..	..	1,727,086
1899	632,050	588,776	214,424	176,197	63,442	82,025	(b)	..	1,756,914
1900	644,258	594,440	219,163	176,901	69,879	83,137	569	..	1,788,347
1901	654,615	601,464	224,430	178,890	75,716	84,288	674	..	1,820,077
1902	665,801	603,913	228,025	179,462	83,603	85,879	627	..	1,847,310
1903	676,362	604,792	230,857	180,477	90,608	87,700	652	..	1,871,448
1904	689,745	607,991	235,150	180,859	97,714	89,216	692	..	1,901,367
1905	704,987	612,287	239,675	181,154	103,640	90,438	678	..	1,932,859
1906	720,798	618,976	244,910	181,710	107,112	90,593	656	..	1,964,755
1907	738,159	627,032	249,135	185,640	108,276	92,625	642	..	2,001,509
1908	751,504	635,512	254,729	190,928	111,224	93,791	609	..	2,038,297
1909	768,671	646,001	263,364	194,178	114,350	94,605	576	..	2,081,745
1910	785,674	654,926	273,503	200,311	118,861	94,937	563	(c)	2,128,775
1911	808,798	671,075	284,154	205,331	125,930	94,824	589	853	2,191,554
1912	843,857	692,497	292,242	211,041	131,724	95,504	628	866	2,268,359
1913	871,635	707,972	303,478	217,760	139,401	96,980	689	895	2,338,810
1914	897,719	721,881	312,102	220,217	143,111	97,532	737	903	2,394,202
1915	920,684	730,235	319,020	225,018	145,773	98,883	896	872	2,441,381
1916	938,946	738,418	324,755	229,253	147,643	99,608	952	(d) 1,029	2,480,604
1917	959,640	745,985	332,007	233,036	149,306	101,077	1,053	1,024	2,523,128
1918	977,171	753,002	341,097	237,851	150,318	102,754	1,139	1,053	2,564,385
1919	996,368	763,079	346,016	241,260	152,879	103,515	1,168	911	2,605,196
1920	1,023,777	774,106	354,069	245,706	154,428	105,493	1,078	910	2,659,567
1921	1,045,236	785,421	362,463	250,572	157,580	108,323	994	940	2,711,529
1922	1,069,198	800,756	370,424	256,421	161,073	109,506	959	1,124	2,769,461
1923	1,088,435	817,571	379,583	260,531	165,728	109,651	946	1,231	2,823,676
1924	1,112,229	831,232	390,237	266,331	170,648	109,434	946	1,378	2,882,435
1925	1,137,875	843,234	400,512	270,783	174,973	109,192	961	1,736	2,939,266
1926	1,164,632	856,952	409,518	275,912	178,436	108,680	951	2,137	2,997,218
1927	1,191,892	871,114	416,066	280,327	184,046	109,138	1,027	2,548	3,056,158
1928	1,216,875	882,268	422,554	282,948	189,549	109,569	1,023	3,567	3,108,353
1929	1,236,452	891,797	428,188	284,376	195,276	111,034	1,284	3,711	3,152,118
1930	1,251,934	900,183	435,177	285,849	198,742	111,792	1,365	3,987	3,189,029
1931	1,263,421	907,141	441,794	287,682	201,289	113,288	1,384	4,030	3,220,029
1932	1,276,728	912,724	446,581	289,039	203,271	114,540	1,433	4,004	3,248,320
1933	1,288,691	919,349	451,684	291,019	205,898	115,253	1,454	4,298	3,277,646
1934	1,301,112	926,854	457,361	291,955	207,589	114,595	1,522	4,391	3,305,382
1935	1,313,376	930,855	462,949	293,095	210,884	115,299	1,640	4,526	3,332,624
1936	1,326,316	935,648	468,828	294,935	213,373	116,735	1,754	4,798	3,362,387
1937	1,342,357	940,017	474,901	296,144	216,492	118,434	1,770	5,091	3,395,206
1938	1,356,137	947,065	480,259	298,238	219,741	119,692	1,889	5,345	3,428,366
1939	1,373,057	953,663	488,057	300,101	223,315	120,062	2,151	5,846	3,466,252
1940	1,388,651	967,881	494,740	301,171	225,342	120,352	2,637	6,304	3,507,078
1941	1,402,547	981,806	500,592	304,721	226,371	119,982	2,505	6,430	3,544,954
1942	1,420,401	991,829	503,158	307,467	229,839	119,997	2,235	6,471	3,581,397
1943	1,434,534	1,002,067	511,846	310,372	231,875	121,186	3,189	6,430	3,621,499
1944	1,451,488	1,011,065	519,407	314,177	235,474	122,596	3,242	6,780	3,664,229
1945	1,468,312	1,020,323	528,035	318,294	238,498	124,426	3,294	7,149	3,708,331
1946	1,481,748	1,033,374	533,818	323,180	241,663	126,563	3,379	7,567	3,751,292
1947	1,503,232	1,044,739	541,341	329,010	247,192	132,841	3,588	(e) 7,814	3,809,757
1948	1,530,354	1,065,675	552,535	334,869	253,946	134,856	4,429	(e) 8,165	3,884,829
1949	1,581,211	1,091,033	566,146	344,936	264,358	138,407	5,122	(e) 9,124	4,000,337
1950	1,628,547	1,114,294	581,579	356,623	278,569	143,926	5,611	(e) 10,003	4,119,152
1951	1,666,392	1,138,582	596,602	366,645	286,736	148,961	6,020	11,094	4,221,032
1952	1,696,246	1,164,179	612,214	377,757	297,275	152,953	6,242	12,142	4,319,008
1953	1,724,341	1,190,434	624,692	385,242	306,596	154,341	6,898	12,630	4,405,174

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1900.
(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. The estimated female population on 31st December, 1910, was 676. (d) Population increased by 126 females owing to transfer of Jervis Bay area to Australian Capital Territory. (e) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 7,874; 1948, 8,369; 1949, 9,536; and 1950, 10,580.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 148a.

No. 148c.—Estimated Total Population.(a)

At 31st December-	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	777,025	873,965	221,849	285,971	30,156	117,770	..	..	2,306,736
1882	809,403	892,765	242,329	292,092	31,016	120,477	..	..	2,388,082
1883	855,398	912,453	280,615	301,907	32,086	123,277	..	..	2,505,736
1884	899,203	935,777	301,587	308,947	33,546	126,665	..	..	2,605,725
1885	943,867	959,838	316,681	309,313	35,959	128,860	..	..	2,694,518
1886	983,518	993,717	332,311	306,710	40,604	131,190	..	..	2,788,050
1887	1,014,607	1,025,476	351,380	310,038	43,820	135,541	..	..	2,881,362
1888	1,044,290	1,079,077	367,166	309,453	43,814	137,877	..	..	2,981,677
1889	1,074,140	1,104,938	381,489	314,589	45,660	141,661	..	..	3,062,477
1890	1,113,275	1,133,728	392,116	318,947	48,502	144,787	..	..	3,151,355
1891	1,153,170	1,158,372	400,395	324,721	53,177	151,150	..	..	3,240,985
1892	1,183,157	1,168,747	409,676	335,392	58,569	150,212	..	..	3,305,753
1893	1,206,497	1,176,170	418,993	344,916	64,923	150,396	..	..	3,361,895
1894	1,231,755	1,182,155	429,991	348,774	81,579	152,506	..	..	3,426,760
1895	1,255,503	1,185,676	443,064	351,968	100,515	154,895	..	..	3,491,621
1896	1,272,364	1,179,850	452,705	352,067	136,816	159,296	..	..	3,553,098
1897	1,295,589	1,182,106	463,294	352,337	160,495	163,962	..	..	3,617,783
1898	1,317,445	1,182,281	474,861	354,813	166,878	168,437	..	..	3,664,715
1899	1,339,214	1,188,541	486,315	359,298	170,258	172,362	(b)	..	3,715,988
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	..	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	..	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	..	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	..	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	..	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	..	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	..	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,307	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	..	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	..	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	..	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	(c)	4,425,083
1911	1,699,376	1,339,893	623,123	419,392	293,923	192,925	3,233	1,921	4,573,786
1912	1,785,412	1,382,553	638,753	432,947	305,621	195,927	3,436	1,940	4,746,589
1913	1,844,727	1,415,416	663,811	444,573	319,935	199,675	3,616	1,988	4,893,741
1914	1,880,241	1,435,188	681,799	447,896	322,089	198,703	3,903	1,959	4,971,778
1915	1,893,449	1,424,445	685,067	445,985	316,663	197,536	4,483	1,829	4,969,457
1916	1,885,051	1,404,663	677,026	441,838	306,880	195,603	4,665	(d)	4,917,949
1917	1,920,043	1,417,060	686,504	446,707	306,838	198,005	4,802	2,104	4,982,063
1918	1,961,967	1,437,245	704,251	457,552	310,183	202,843	4,639	2,232	5,080,912
1919	2,038,747	1,503,035	736,138	481,463	327,860	209,867	4,545	1,919	5,303,574
1920	2,091,722	1,527,909	750,624	491,006	331,323	212,752	3,989	1,972	5,411,297
1921	2,131,690	1,550,727	765,724	501,742	336,548	218,676	3,759	2,078	5,510,944
1922	2,181,517	1,590,273	782,379	511,602	345,544	219,768	3,612	2,591	5,637,286
1923	2,222,879	1,625,455	801,844	522,212	356,859	220,411	3,650	2,676	5,755,986
1924	2,273,023	1,657,151	822,084	534,946	363,324	219,672	3,728	3,074	5,882,002
1925	2,322,340	1,684,051	844,842	547,048	377,527	219,364	3,821	4,034	6,003,027
1926	2,376,678	1,711,987	862,486	560,925	385,233	217,575	4,097	5,039	6,124,020
1927	2,433,655	1,741,832	876,385	569,630	399,897	219,151	4,596	5,870	6,251,016
1928	2,483,129	1,761,746	890,877	572,587	414,621	220,319	4,254	8,237	6,355,770
1929	2,519,693	1,778,269	902,136	572,973	426,637	223,278	4,780	8,447	6,436,213
1930	2,546,353	1,792,605	916,736	574,467	431,610	225,297	4,964	8,719	6,500,751
1931	2,566,314	1,803,570	929,726	577,079	433,686	228,464	4,846	8,921	6,552,606
1932	2,591,731	1,813,387	939,097	579,293	436,320	230,607	4,786	8,564	6,603,785
1933	2,613,604	1,824,217	949,144	582,746	440,642	232,175	4,827	9,340	6,656,695
1934	2,636,463	1,836,660	959,844	584,489	443,729	231,638	4,968	9,456	6,707,247
1935	2,658,072	1,841,595	971,297	586,762	449,623	233,423	5,130	9,760	6,755,662
1936	2,682,320	1,849,607	982,978	589,770	454,200	235,773	5,361	10,404	6,810,413
1937	2,711,543	1,856,991	994,580	591,797	460,542	239,570	5,426	11,043	6,871,492
1938	2,737,191	1,871,099	1,005,523	595,842	466,684	242,119	5,730	11,721	6,935,909
1939	2,766,415	1,883,133	1,020,095	599,313	472,380	243,256	7,287	13,033	7,004,912
1940	2,790,948	1,914,918	1,031,452	599,056	474,076	244,002	8,974	14,160	7,077,586
1941	2,813,056	1,946,425	1,038,471	606,366	473,213	242,135	9,769	14,163	7,143,598
1942	2,848,140	1,962,558	1,037,925	610,978	476,655	242,437	8,291	14,112	7,201,096
1943	2,870,711	1,981,616	1,054,584	616,027	478,264	244,253	10,405	13,798	7,269,658
1944	2,901,039	1,997,954	1,068,255	623,030	484,775	246,889	10,477	14,605	7,347,024
1945	2,932,998	2,015,107	1,084,864	630,882	490,088	250,280	10,546	15,432	7,430,197
1946	2,962,392	2,039,769	1,096,831	640,418	496,973	254,570	10,642	16,386	7,517,981
1947	3,007,582	2,061,689	1,110,821	653,065	508,881	268,515	10,991	(e) 17,084	7,638,628
1948	3,062,344	2,106,315	1,132,565	665,927	522,330	275,142	12,494	(c) 17,763	7,794,880
1949	3,175,935	2,164,331	1,160,300	687,873	544,815	284,245	13,850	(c) 19,533	8,050,882
1950	3,278,026	2,231,256	1,191,245	712,010	573,671	294,397	15,132	(e) 20,054	8,315,791
1951	3,358,760	2,291,354	1,219,605	729,836	591,602	307,014	15,527	25,036	8,538,734
1952	3,421,768	2,356,823	1,247,890	751,535	614,483	315,955	15,884	28,481	8,752,819
1953	3,472,294	2,405,296	1,270,381	765,520	633,531	322,812	16,946	30,983	8,917,763

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1900. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. The estimated total population on 31st December, 1910, was 1,645. (d) Population increased by 282 persons owing to transfer of Jervis Bay area to Australian Capital Territory. (e) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 17,588; 1948, 19,312; 1949, 22,113; and 1950, 23,629.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 148a.

No. 149.—Mean Population, Calendar Years.(a)

Year ended 31st December.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	759,084	866,285	216,445	281,182	29,859	116,280	..	..	2,269,135
1882	793,214	883,365	232,089	289,032	30,586	119,124	..	..	2,347,410
1883	832,401	902,609	261,472	297,000	31,551	121,877	..	..	2,446,910
1884	877,301	924,115	291,101	305,427	32,816	124,971	..	..	2,555,731
1885	921,535	947,808	309,134	309,130	34,753	127,763	..	..	2,650,123
1886	963,693	976,778	324,496	308,012	38,282	130,025	..	..	2,741,286
1887	999,063	1,009,597	342,096	308,374	42,212	133,366	..	..	2,834,708
1888	1,029,449	1,052,277	359,523	309,746	43,817	136,709	..	..	2,931,521
1889	1,059,215	1,092,008	374,327	312,021	44,737	139,769	..	..	3,022,077
1890	1,093,708	1,119,333	386,803	316,768	47,081	143,224	..	..	3,106,917
1891	1,133,223	1,146,050	396,256	321,834	50,840	147,969	..	..	3,196,172
1892	1,168,164	1,163,560	405,036	330,057	55,873	150,681	..	..	3,273,371
1893	1,194,827	1,172,459	414,335	340,154	61,746	150,304	..	..	3,333,825
1894	1,219,126	1,179,163	424,492	346,845	73,251	151,451	..	..	3,394,328
1895	1,243,629	1,183,916	436,528	350,371	91,047	153,701	..	..	3,459,192
1896	1,263,934	1,182,763	447,885	352,018	118,666	157,096	..	..	3,522,362
1897	1,283,977	1,180,978	458,000	352,202	148,656	161,629	..	..	3,585,442
1898	1,306,517	1,182,194	469,078	353,575	163,687	166,200	..	..	3,641,251
1899	1,328,330	1,185,411	480,588	357,056	168,568	170,400	..	..	3,690,353
1900	1,349,760	1,192,377	490,081	360,703	175,113	172,631	(b)	..	3,740,665
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1902	1,389,635	1,207,527	510,450	355,934	204,705	175,173	4,574	..	3,847,998
1903	1,413,741	1,205,296	514,483	355,437	219,643	180,375	4,354	..	3,893,329
1904	1,439,943	1,202,814	521,815	356,968	233,963	183,007	4,220	..	3,942,730
1905	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,976	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	(c)	4,370,185
1911	1,663,237	1,320,652	614,709	411,663	286,712	190,120	3,312	1,781	4,492,186
1912	1,742,205	1,357,824	633,244	423,697	301,040	190,768	3,332	2,037	4,654,147
1913	1,818,768	1,395,881	655,565	437,294	313,383	194,361	3,608	2,450	4,821,310
1914	1,868,650	1,427,512	679,319	445,408	322,668	196,041	3,686	2,646	4,945,930
1915	1,889,574	1,431,632	692,699	446,401	321,247	196,238	4,323	2,468	4,984,582
1916	1,891,818	1,414,480	684,609	441,665	313,066	194,265	4,757	(d) 2,613	4,947,273
1917	1,903,760	1,411,381	682,113	442,003	306,339	194,177	4,851	2,493	4,947,117
1918	1,942,213	1,424,054	697,798	451,382	308,198	198,193	4,871	2,427	5,029,136
1919	1,999,820	1,473,013	723,285	468,319	319,955	204,959	4,654	2,311	5,196,316
1920	2,067,715	1,512,093	745,957	486,619	330,023	210,350	4,211	2,174	5,359,142
1921	2,108,485	1,537,042	762,072	497,001	334,084	213,404	3,914	2,487	5,458,489
1922	2,155,522	1,570,883	776,806	504,910	341,375	215,379	3,698	2,838	5,571,411
1923	2,201,531	1,607,850	795,103	515,372	350,772	216,420	3,680	3,360	5,694,097
1924	2,244,403	1,641,944	814,078	526,648	363,152	216,274	3,716	3,912	5,814,127
1925	2,295,516	1,671,537	836,844	539,920	372,970	215,552	3,829	4,809	5,940,977
1926	2,346,903	1,696,758	857,071	553,800	380,930	213,800	3,946	6,215	6,059,423
1927	2,403,881	1,727,734	870,643	565,284	392,071	213,051	4,451	7,469	6,184,584
1928	2,460,410	1,751,974	884,815	570,863	407,576	215,471	4,459	8,198	6,303,766
1929	2,503,026	1,770,133	897,569	572,457	420,756	217,752	4,467	8,541	6,394,701
1930	2,532,289	1,786,217	910,319	573,242	429,079	220,933	4,979	8,961	6,466,019
1931	2,555,871	1,799,241	924,825	575,717	432,347	224,811	4,959	8,801	6,526,572
1932	2,579,741	1,808,618	935,575	578,010	435,041	227,084	4,917	8,925	6,577,911
1933	2,601,799	1,820,497	945,481	581,034	438,780	228,450	4,863	9,078	6,629,982
1934	2,623,717	1,830,326	955,810	583,474	442,354	229,289	4,949	9,434	6,679,353
1935	2,645,875	1,838,206	966,654	585,268	446,874	229,867	5,133	9,736	6,727,613
1936	2,668,314	1,845,941	979,297	587,934	452,294	231,426	5,303	10,294	6,780,803
1937	2,695,351	1,853,765	990,643	589,663	457,328	234,463	5,476	10,901	6,837,590
1938	2,722,378	1,865,251	1,001,996	593,242	463,808	236,328	5,804	11,534	6,900,341
1939	2,750,205	1,878,918	1,015,043	597,048	469,780	238,845	6,382	12,505	6,968,726
1940	2,777,898	1,900,426	1,026,541	599,136	473,397	241,134	8,354	13,775	7,040,661
1941	2,800,537	1,932,412	1,036,555	601,193	473,988	240,389	10,279	14,629	7,109,982
1942	2,831,080	1,959,496	1,036,016	609,172	476,619	241,087	8,946	14,223	7,176,639
1943	2,857,547	1,973,533	1,047,421	613,327	476,745	242,860	9,574	13,644	7,234,651
1944	2,886,204	1,989,870	1,061,467	619,409	481,498	245,618	10,440	14,200	7,308,706
1945	2,917,415	2,006,649	1,076,610	627,102	487,510	248,596	10,512	15,012	7,389,406
1946	2,945,220	2,025,475	1,090,238	635,127	492,771	252,192	10,568	15,883	7,467,474
1947	2,985,073	2,053,648	1,105,360	646,294	502,978	257,781	10,891	(e) 16,903	7,578,928
1948	3,029,573	2,089,999	1,123,416	658,239	514,843	264,604	12,188	(e) 18,172	7,711,034
1949	3,113,977	2,138,761	1,147,523	674,056	533,083	272,649	13,476	(e) 19,113	7,912,638
1950	3,224,892	2,203,786	1,178,851	700,184	558,709	282,269	14,921	(e) 20,506	8,184,118
1951	3,318,800	2,269,025	1,207,235	720,144	581,459	292,939	15,992	(e) 24,395	8,429,989
1952	3,390,474	2,334,590	1,234,828	739,549	602,026	304,172	16,101	26,995	8,648,735
1953	3,445,165	2,385,011	1,261,435	757,765	622,697	313,196	16,747	29,712	8,831,728

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.
(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) See note (d) to Table No. 148c. (e) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, 17,031; 1948, 19,197; 1949, 21,191; 1950, 23,588; and 1951, 24,993.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 148a.

No. 150.—Mean Population, Financial Years.

Year ended 30th June.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	1,355,968	1,197,438	495,036	357,155	180,856	172,591	4,845	..	3,763,889
1902	1,375,994	1,207,236	506,550	357,086	195,791	173,550	4,672	..	3,820,879
1903	1,402,321	1,206,498	512,622	355,101	212,968	177,869	4,469	..	3,871,848
1904	1,426,102	1,203,347	517,880	355,960	226,471	181,970	4,261	..	3,915,091
1905	1,455,128	1,203,846	525,373	358,409	240,896	183,834	4,190	..	3,971,676
1906	1,487,509	1,209,319	532,290	361,289	251,112	184,630	4,049	..	4,030,198
1907	1,523,399	1,219,304	539,147	365,310	255,840	184,024	3,902	..	4,090,926
1908	1,561,439	1,232,489	547,810	371,939	255,933	186,433	3,738	..	4,159,781
1909	1,583,627	1,249,987	560,800	384,052	260,355	188,839	3,584	..	4,231,244
1910	1,616,514	1,271,500	580,252	392,074	266,686	190,792	3,487	..	4,321,305
1911	1,644,699	1,301,138	602,659	404,729	278,043	190,825	3,333	(a)	4,425,426
1912	1,699,947	1,337,796	625,171	417,690	294,364	189,880	3,302	1,916	4,570,066
1913	1,733,981	1,378,226	643,438	430,789	307,145	192,433	3,431	2,216	4,741,659
1914	1,845,353	1,412,176	667,785	441,693	319,014	195,668	3,672	2,614	4,887,975
1915	1,882,648	1,433,971	688,212	447,236	322,996	196,320	3,908	2,573	4,977,864
1916	1,892,609	1,424,896	690,494	444,643	317,867	195,303	4,644	(b) 2,496	4,972,952
1917	1,892,972	1,408,480	680,772	440,108	308,756	193,700	4,836	2,604	4,932,228
1918	1,922,629	1,416,900	688,946	446,304	306,804	196,144	4,863	2,406	4,984,996
1919	1,965,568	1,442,619	707,731	457,336	311,835	200,727	4,713	2,437	5,092,966
1920	2,038,279	1,497,806	737,464	479,864	327,152	208,599	4,552	2,181	5,295,897
1921	2,089,330	1,524,498	754,374	491,833	331,973	211,719	3,977	2,339	5,410,043
1922	2,130,297	1,552,601	769,180	500,992	337,269	214,689	3,833	2,591	5,511,452
1923	2,180,329	1,589,673	785,466	510,157	345,891	216,028	3,659	3,138	5,634,341
1924	2,221,767	1,625,703	804,442	520,694	356,751	216,355	3,698	3,593	5,753,003
1925	2,270,024	1,657,111	825,313	533,461	368,525	215,997	3,768	4,312	5,878,511
1926	2,320,184	1,683,724	847,757	546,514	376,933	214,795	3,875	5,443	5,999,225
1927	2,375,204	1,711,855	864,502	560,179	385,780	213,212	4,152	6,873	6,121,757
1928	2,432,731	1,741,432	877,753	568,746	399,777	214,074	4,557	7,912	6,246,982
1929	2,484,071	1,761,212	891,435	572,028	414,489	216,411	4,369	8,419	6,352,434
1930	2,518,553	1,778,761	903,703	572,577	425,785	219,269	4,762	8,836	6,432,246
1931	2,544,691	1,792,802	917,830	574,383	431,022	222,820	5,011	8,877	6,497,436
1932	2,567,639	1,804,014	930,456	576,893	433,596	226,045	4,932	8,961	6,552,536
1933	2,590,840	1,814,797	940,628	579,422	436,798	227,927	4,867	8,740	6,604,019
1934	2,613,141	1,824,660	950,462	582,461	440,736	229,105	4,891	9,383	6,654,839
1935	2,631,587	1,835,578	961,200	584,354	444,275	229,339	5,045	9,540	6,703,918
1936	2,656,895	1,841,636	972,767	586,514	449,728	230,689	5,204	9,966	6,753,399
1937	2,681,299	1,850,071	984,956	588,752	454,532	232,651	5,376	10,617	6,808,254
1938	2,709,664	1,858,585	996,448	591,314	460,642	235,628	5,612	11,180	6,869,073
1939	2,735,400	1,872,287	1,008,207	595,131	466,896	237,637	5,932	11,965	6,933,455
1940	2,764,224	1,886,751	1,021,426	598,790	472,060	240,023	7,254	13,224	7,003,752
1941	2,790,087	1,916,727	1,032,122	598,900	474,180	241,009	9,540	14,310	7,076,875
1942	2,813,385	1,948,710	1,036,690	605,952	474,833	240,358	9,878	14,334	7,144,140
1943	2,815,805	1,965,473	1,040,433	610,925	476,989	241,704	8,723	14,017	7,204,069
1944	2,871,452	1,981,997	1,054,810	616,151	478,271	244,178	10,408	13,798	7,271,065
1945	2,901,459	1,998,202	1,068,630	623,104	484,720	246,971	10,477	14,607	7,348,170
1946	2,932,366	2,015,197	1,084,125	630,921	489,982	250,309	10,537	15,431	7,428,868
1947	2,963,056	2,039,348	1,097,303	640,352	497,006	254,553	10,676	16,381	7,518,675
1948	3,006,481	2,069,167	1,112,722	652,285	508,860	261,781	11,310	(c) 17,596	7,640,202
1949	3,063,973	2,113,286	1,134,738	665,139	522,184	268,259	12,847	(c) 18,434	7,798,860
1950	3,171,940	2,170,289	1,163,084	686,825	545,786	277,395	14,247	(c) 20,025	8,049,591
1951	3,274,107	2,236,708	1,192,906	711,007	571,349	287,590	15,540	(r) 22,096	8,311,303
1952	3,355,988	2,301,542	1,221,104	729,364	591,158	298,567	16,045	25,699	8,539,467
1953	3,420,171	2,362,440	1,248,823	749,500	612,735	308,926	16,353	28,428	8,747,376

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) See note (d) to Table No. 148c. (c) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—Year ended 30th June—1948, 18,105; 1949, 19,988; 1950, 22,607; and 1951, 24,063.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 148a.

No. 151.—Estimated Population of Capital Cities.

At 31st December—	New South Wales. — Sydney.	Victoria. — Melbourne.	Queensland. — Brisbane.	South Australia. — Adelaide.	Western Australia. — Perth.	Tasmania. — Hobart.	Australian Capital Territory. — Canberra.	Total Metropolitan Population.(a)
1901	496,990	501,580	120,650	162,200	70,700	36,060	..	1,388,180
1906	559,800	530,660	132,470	175,640	95,870	39,230	..	1,533,670
1911	656,800	600,160	143,510	199,760	111,400	40,200	..	1,751,830
1916	764,600	695,640	168,390	223,720	124,110	40,260	(b)	2,016,720
1921	912,750	800,520	217,710	259,590	155,590	53,870	(c) 1,150	2,400,030
1926	1,019,860	945,500	258,620	305,510	188,260	56,680	(c) 4,900	2,774,430
1931	1,200,830	995,600	283,446	310,460	215,800	59,620	(c) 7,050	3,065,750
1932	1,213,880	993,800	298,140	311,840	214,880	60,230	(c) 7,030	3,092,770
1933	1,237,130	995,800	301,250	313,000	209,000	62,150	(c) 7,325	3,118,330
1934	1,241,900	1,000,000	304,930	314,000	211,000	62,610	(c) 7,500	3,134,440
1935	1,245,590	1,008,300	306,150	315,000	214,000	63,620	(c) 7,700	3,152,660
1936	1,251,150	1,016,500	313,430	317,000	217,000	64,830	(c) 8,030	3,179,910
1937	1,256,500	1,024,300	318,430	318,000	220,000	66,490	(c) 8,410	3,203,720
1938	1,263,220	1,035,600	325,890	321,500	223,000	67,700	(c) 9,830	3,236,910
1939	1,274,930	1,050,700	330,000	323,000	227,000	68,580	(c) 10,800	3,274,210
1940	1,294,080	1,083,000	335,520	330,000	230,000	69,370	(c) 12,000	3,341,970
1941	1,331,290	1,114,900	344,230	350,000	234,000	69,390	(c) 13,300	3,443,810
1942	1,363,010	1,143,900	353,590	355,000	239,000	69,930	(c) 12,650	3,524,430
1943	1,402,790	1,156,600	370,460	360,000	245,000	70,970	(c) 11,650	3,605,820
1944	1,433,000	1,168,900	384,040	365,000	253,000	72,230	(c) 12,450	3,676,170
1945	1,456,350	1,180,200	393,580	372,000	260,000	73,790	(c) 13,250	3,735,920
1946	1,475,150	1,189,800	399,530	380,000	268,000	75,510	(c) 14,100	3,787,990
1947	1,493,630	1,232,000	404,640	387,500	276,000	(c) 76,534	(d) 15,839	3,870,304
1948	1,514,300	1,260,000	414,500	395,000	283,000	(c) 78,340	(d) 17,560	3,945,140
1949	1,549,590	1,288,000	429,530	407,000	298,000	(c) 81,250	(d) 20,360	4,053,370
1950	1,584,830	1,326,400	444,650	422,000	318,000	(c) 83,600	(d) 21,880	4,179,480
1951	1,610,580	1,360,200	453,660	442,500	331,000	(c) 86,940	23,290	4,284,880
1952	1,621,040	1,393,000	469,000	459,000	346,000	(c) 91,180	26,730	4,379,220
1953	1,624,470	1,426,500	484,000	469,000	358,000	(c) 93,480	29,230	4,455,450

(a) Excludes Canberra. (b) No satisfactory estimate prior to 1921. (c) At 30th June. (d) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14–16th September, 1951.

No. 152.—Population(a) of Principal Cities and Towns in Australia.

(Including all Cities and Towns with a population of 10,000 and over at 31st December, 1953. Except where suburbs are included the figures represent the population within the boundaries of the urban local government areas named.)

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Population. (a)				
		Census, 3rd April, 1911.	Census, 4th April, 1921.	Census, 30th June, 1933.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Estimate, December, 1953.
1. Sydney and Suburbs ..	New South Wales ..	667,149	971,866	1,235,267	1,484,004	1,624,470
2. Melbourne and Suburbs ..	Victoria ..	(b) 588,971	(b) 766,465	(b) 991,934	1,226,409	1,426,500
3. Brisbane and Suburbs ..	Queensland ..	139,480	209,946	299,748	402,030	484,000
4. Adelaide and Suburbs ..	South Australia ..	189,646	255,375	312,619	382,454	469,000
5. Perth and Suburbs (c) ..	Western Australia ..	106,792	154,873	207,440	272,528	358,000
6. Newcastle ..	New South Wales ..	54,603	84,372	104,485	127,138	(d) 137,590
7. Hobart and Suburbs ..	Tasmania ..	39,937	52,361	70,406	76,534	(e) 93,480
8. Greater Wollongong ..	New South Wales ..	24,940	32,371	42,853	62,900	(e) 83,870
9. Launceston and Suburbs ..	Tasmania ..	(f) 20,754	(f) 24,305	32,333	40,449	(e) 50,830
10. Geelong (g) ..	Victoria ..	26,554	31,686	39,223	44,561	49,450
11. Fairfield ..	New South Wales ..	3,407	3,409	14,876	26,953	(d) 44,000
12. Ballarat (h) ..	Victoria ..	40,153	36,409	37,411	40,181	43,400
13. Toowoomba ..	Queensland ..	(i) 13,119	(i) 20,676	(i) 26,423	35,794	(e) 40,650
14. Rockhampton ..	Queensland ..	15,456	24,168	29,369	34,988	(e) 39,200
15. Townsville ..	Queensland ..	10,636	21,353	25,876	34,109	(e) 38,400
16. Ipswich ..	Queensland ..	(i) 9,528	(i) 20,517	(i) 22,498	32,394	(e) 37,000
17. Bendigo (j) ..	Victoria ..	36,127	30,401	29,131	30,779	33,800
18. Broken Hill ..	New South Wales ..	30,972	26,337	26,925	27,054	(d) 33,300
19. Canberra ..	Aust. Cap. Territory ..	..	1,150	7,325	15,156	29,230
20. Blue Mountains ..	New South Wales ..	11,825	17,997	14,713	21,316	(d) 24,080
21. Kalgoorlie and Suburbs ..	Western Australia ..	19,605	19,210	17,326	22,376	24,000
22. Liverpool ..	New South Wales ..	5,178	7,665	8,494	15,491	(d) 22,060
23. Maitland ..	New South Wales ..	12,377	13,068	13,374	19,151	(d) 21,520
24. Goulburn ..	New South Wales ..	10,023	12,715	14,849	15,991	(d) 20,060
25. Cairns ..	Queensland ..	5,164	7,464	11,993	16,644	(e) 19,250
26. Bundaberg ..	Queensland ..	5,516	9,276	11,466	15,926	(e) 19,100
27. Wagga Wagga ..	New South Wales ..	6,419	7,679	11,631	15,340	(d) 19,070
28. Orange ..	New South Wales ..	6,721	7,398	9,634	13,780	(d) 18,340
29. Lismore ..	New South Wales ..	7,381	8,700	11,762	15,214	(d) 17,390
30. South Coast ..	Queensland ..	1,995	5,806	6,792	13,838	(e) 17,300
31. Maryborough ..	Queensland ..	10,136	11,207	12,016	15,162	(e) 17,150
32. Albury ..	New South Wales ..	6,309	7,751	10,543	14,412	(d) 17,090
33. Penrith ..	New South Wales ..	6,162	6,348	8,230	12,138	(d) 16,960
34. Lithgow ..	New South Wales ..	8,196	13,275	13,444	14,461	(d) 16,560
35. Mackay ..	Queensland ..	5,141	6,313	10,665	13,486	(e) 14,900
36. Cessnock ..	New South Wales ..	5,102	9,340	14,385	13,029	(d) 14,300
37. Tamworth ..	New South Wales ..	7,145	7,264	9,913	12,071	(d) 14,000
38. Grafton and Grafton South ..	New South Wales ..	5,888	6,077	8,551	12,025	(d) 13,760
39. Bathurst ..	New South Wales ..	8,575	9,440	10,413	11,871	(d) 13,670
40. Port Pirie ..	South Australia ..	9,385	9,801	11,677	12,019	(k)
41. Redcliffe ..	Queensland ..	447	1,072	2,008	8,871	(e) 11,700
42. Mildura ..	Victoria ..	4,608	5,101	6,617	9,527	11,450
43. Warrnambool ..	Victoria ..	7,010	7,730	8,906	9,993	11,200
44. Dubbo ..	New South Wales ..	4,452	5,032	8,344	9,545	(d) 11,130
45. Shepparton ..	Victoria ..	4,049	4,228	5,698	7,914	10,700
46. Windsor ..	New South Wales ..	5,323	5,876	5,590	7,263	(d) 10,370
47. Wangaratta ..	Victoria ..	3,482	3,689	4,795	6,670	10,000

(a) For the purposes of this table the figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1947 have been adjusted to conform as nearly as possible to the areas embraced by the boundaries existing at 31st December, 1953. Figures adjusted for this purpose are shown in italics. (b) Population within boundaries used for Census purposes. Area was re-defined in 1929 and again for the 1947 Census at which a population of 30,470 was recorded for the area which was not embraced by the 1933 boundaries. Adjustment of figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1933 to present boundaries is not possible. (c) Includes Fremantle and suburbs. (d) As at 31st December, 1952. 1953 figures not available. (e) As at 30th June. (f) Launceston only. (g) Comprises municipalities of Geelong, Geelong West and Newtown and Chilwell. (h) Comprises municipalities of Ballarat and Sebastopol, and for 1911 and 1921 the municipality of Ballarat East. (i) Area enlarged since 1947 Census but adjustment of figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1933 to present boundaries is not possible. (j) Comprises the municipalities of Bendigo and Eaglehawk. (k) Not available.

No. 153.—Total Increase of Population. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	35,883	15,360	10,809	9,578	595	2,980	..	..	75,205
1882	32,378	18,800	20,480	6,121	860	2,707	..	..	81,346
1883	45,995	19,688	38,286	9,815	1,070	2,800	..	..	117,654
1884	43,805	23,324	20,972	7,040	1,460	3,338	..	..	99,989
1885	44,664	24,061	15,094	366	2,413	2,195	..	..	88,793
1886	39,651	33,879	15,630	-2,603	4,645	2,330	..	..	93,532
1887	31,089	31,759	19,569	3,328	3,216	4,351	..	..	93,312
1888	29,683	53,601	15,286	-585	-6	2,336	..	..	100,315
1889	29,850	25,861	14,323	5,136	1,846	3,784	..	..	80,800
1890	39,135	28,790	10,627	4,358	2,842	3,126	..	..	88,878
1891	39,895	24,644	8,279	5,774	4,675	6,363	..	..	89,630
1892	29,987	10,375	9,281	10,671	5,392	-938	..	..	64,768
1893	23,340	7,423	9,317	9,524	6,354	184	..	..	50,142
1894	25,258	5,985	10,998	3,858	16,056	2,110	..	..	64,865
1895	23,748	3,521	13,073	3,194	18,936	2,389	..	..	64,861
1896	16,861	-5,826	9,641	99	36,301	4,401	..	..	61,477
1897	23,225	2,256	10,589	270	23,679	4,666	..	..	64,685
1898	21,856	175	11,567	2,476	6,383	4,475	..	..	46,932
1899	21,769	6,260	11,454	4,485	3,380	3,925	..	..	51,273
1900	21,091	7,072	7,532	2,809	9,709	538	(b)	..	49,351
1901	15,150	13,687	12,874	2,080	13,634	2,333	-184	..	59,574
1902	26,488	-1,689	5,519	-2,323	18,372	4,217	-199	..	50,405
1903	23,240	-3,489	5,488	26	12,775	3,474	-240	..	41,274
1904	30,275	866	7,207	2,335	14,660	2,243	-28	..	57,558
1905	32,426	4,813	6,547	3,253	10,730	1,218	-160	..	58,827
1906	33,734	9,411	7,491	3,892	5,035	-913	-142	..	58,508
1907	39,954	12,975	6,832	7,150	-633	4,126	-167	..	70,237
1908	22,351	17,642	11,294	12,168	5,131	2,135	-165	..	70,556
1909	29,978	26,573	20,746	7,066	6,004	1,386	-69	..	91,682
1910	29,956	24,386	21,171	13,971	11,157	684	-202	(c)	101,123
1911	57,166	38,485	24,107	12,530	17,091	-878	-74	276	148,703
1912	86,036	42,660	15,630	13,555	11,698	3,002	203	19	172,803
1913	59,315	32,863	25,058	11,626	14,314	3,748	180	48	147,152
1914	35,514	19,772	17,988	3,323	2,154	-972	287	-29	78,037
1915	13,208	-10,743	3,268	-1,911	-5,426	-1,167	580	-130	-2,321
1916	-8,398	-19,782	-8,041	-4,147	-9,783	-1,933	182	(d) 394	-51,508
1917	34,992	12,397	9,478	4,869	-42	2,402	137	-119	64,114
1918	41,924	20,185	17,747	10,845	3,345	4,838	-163	128	98,849
1919	76,780	65,790	31,887	23,911	17,677	7,024	-94	-313	222,662
1920	52,975	24,874	14,486	9,543	3,463	2,885	-556	53	107,723
1921	39,968	22,818	15,100	10,736	5,225	5,924	-230	106	99,647
1922	49,827	39,546	16,655	9,860	8,996	1,092	-147	513	126,342
1923	41,362	35,182	19,465	10,610	11,315	643	38	85	118,700
1924	50,144	31,696	20,240	12,734	11,465	-739	78	398	126,016
1925	49,317	26,900	22,758	12,102	9,203	-308	93	960	121,025
1926	54,338	27,936	17,644	13,877	7,706	-1,789	276	1,005	120,993
1927	56,977	29,845	13,899	8,705	14,664	1,576	499	831	126,996
1928	49,474	19,914	14,492	2,957	14,724	1,168	-342	2,367	104,754
1929	36,564	16,523	11,259	386	12,016	2,959	526	210	80,443
1930	26,660	14,336	14,600	1,494	4,973	2,019	184	272	64,538
1931	19,961	10,965	12,990	2,612	2,076	3,167	-118	202	51,855
1932	25,417	9,817	9,371	2,214	2,634	2,143	-60	-357	51,179
1933	21,873	10,830	10,047	3,453	4,322	1,568	41	776	52,910
1934	22,859	12,443	10,700	1,743	3,087	-537	141	116	50,552
1935	21,609	4,935	11,453	2,273	5,894	1,785	162	304	48,415
1936	24,248	8,012	11,681	3,008	4,577	2,350	231	644	54,751
1937	29,223	7,384	11,602	2,027	6,342	3,797	65	639	61,079
1938	25,648	14,108	10,943	4,045	6,142	2,549	304	678	64,417
1939(e)	29,224	12,034	14,572	3,471	5,696	1,137	1,557	1,312	69,003
1940(e)	24,533	31,785	11,357	-257	1,696	746	1,687	1,127	72,674
1941(e)	22,108	31,507	7,019	7,310	-863	-1,867	795	3	66,012
1942(e)	35,084	16,133	-546	4,612	3,442	302	-1,478	-51	57,498
1943(e)	22,571	19,053	16,659	5,049	1,609	1,816	2,114	-314	68,562
1944(e)	30,328	16,338	13,671	7,003	6,511	2,636	72	807	77,366
1945(e)	31,959	17,153	16,609	7,852	5,313	3,391	69	827	83,173
1946(e)	29,394	24,662	11,967	9,536	6,885	4,290	96	954	87,784
1947(e)	45,190	21,920	13,990	12,647	11,908	13,945	349	(f) 698	120,647
1948	54,762	44,626	21,744	12,862	13,449	6,627	1,503	(f) 679	156,252
1949	113,591	58,016	27,735	21,946	22,485	9,103	1,356	(f) 1,770	256,002
1950	102,091	66,925	30,945	24,137	28,856	10,152	1,282	(f) 521	264,909
1951	80,734	60,098	28,360	17,826	17,931	12,617	395	(f) 4,982	222,943
1952	63,008	65,469	28,285	21,699	22,881	8,941	357	3,445	214,085
1953	50,526	48,473	22,491	13,985	19,048	6,857	1,062	2,502	164,944

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) See note (d) to Table No. 148c. (e) For the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (f) The 1951 figure includes an adjustment for unrecorded net inward movement by road retrospective to 1st July, 1947. For revised total increase for each year see note (e) to Table No. 8.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes decrease of population.

Differences between the figures above and totals of figures for elements of increase shown separately in the following two tables (natural increase and net migration) represent, after taking into account deaths of defence personnel, unrecorded movement of population from 1st July, 1933, to 30th June, 1947, as disclosed by the final results of the 1947 Census. Particulars of total increase have been adjusted for this discrepancy, which is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration, but in view of the abnormal period covered, and omissions in other records, no separate adjustment has been applied to individual elements of increase. Intercensal discrepancies disclosed by previous Censuses were adjusted on recorded departures.

DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 154.—Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).^(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	17,457	14,843	4,900	6,696	596	2,185	..	..	46,677
1882	16,886	13,113	4,244	6,451	659	2,137	..	..	43,490
1883	19,032	14,535	4,849	6,738	498	2,137	..	..	47,789
1884	19,726	15,345	3,818	7,058	387	2,588	..	..	48,922
1885	19,761	15,611	5,437	8,059	600	2,601	..	..	52,069
1886	21,697	15,872	7,007	6,943	660	2,651	..	..	54,830
1887	23,788	17,038	8,347	6,887	855	2,575	..	..	59,490
1888	24,117	18,216	8,718	6,751	845	2,741	..	..	61,388
1889	22,499	16,967	8,269	6,817	983	2,659	..	..	58,194
1890	24,742	19,566	9,769	6,441	1,021	2,695	..	..	64,234
1891	23,172	19,874	9,545	6,512	917	2,737	..	..	62,757
1892	25,631	21,980	9,637	6,829	917	2,896	..	..	67,890
1893	24,320	20,044	8,699	6,147	1,167	3,144	..	..	63,521
1894	23,781	18,828	8,679	6,458	1,042	2,914	..	..	61,702
1895	23,860	18,070	9,722	6,604	769	2,979	..	..	62,004
1896	20,667	16,464	8,372	5,965	762	2,702	..	..	54,932
1897	22,983	16,184	8,890	5,518	1,378	2,737	..	..	57,690
1898	19,561	11,477	7,690	4,238	2,252	2,221	..	..	47,439
1899	20,560	14,430	7,755	4,944	2,850	2,470	..	..	53,009
1900	22,028	15,564	9,054	5,340	3,214	2,961	(b)	..	58,161
1901	21,854	15,104	8,296	5,105	3,199	3,116	-59	..	56,615
1902	21,189	14,284	8,012	4,691	3,409	3,171	-58	..	54,698
1903	19,469	13,974	6,275	4,602	3,911	2,964	-45	..	51,150
1904	23,307	15,370	8,832	5,381	4,359	3,318	-26	..	60,541
1905	24,523	15,431	8,123	5,071	4,873	3,413	-7	..	61,427
1906	25,973	15,607	8,924	5,049	4,716	3,322	-34	..	63,557
1907	25,790	16,826	8,942	5,475	4,781	3,293	-65	..	65,042
1908	26,403	15,331	9,150	5,922	4,876	3,486	-49	..	65,119
1909	27,972	17,108	10,022	6,282	4,898	3,658	-41	..	69,899
1910	29,286	16,705	10,425	6,526	4,845	3,466	-42	(c)	71,211
1911	30,391	17,810	10,440	7,019	5,168	3,510	-34	20	74,324
1912	32,999	19,207	11,817	7,743	5,354	3,796	-34	29	80,911
1913	32,487	20,496	12,948	7,934	6,284	3,755	-12	33	83,925
1914	34,921	19,719	13,151	8,191	6,161	4,099	-23	44	86,263
1915	33,346	19,186	12,604	7,104	6,025	3,830	-36	30	82,089
1916	32,234	17,746	11,398	6,780	5,478	3,586	-48	55	77,229
1917	34,507	18,478	13,232	6,961	5,113	3,608	6	31	81,936
1918	31,893	16,420	12,385	6,967	4,273	3,478	31	43	75,490
1919	22,187	12,249	9,843	5,585	3,347	3,118	21	9	56,359
1920	33,008	19,381	12,309	6,945	4,761	3,704	..	9	80,117
1921	34,610	19,426	13,187	6,992	4,327	3,558	-1	23	82,122
1922	36,004	21,133	12,835	7,393	4,964	3,820	10	26	86,185
1923	33,021	18,658	12,089	6,731	4,924	3,520	34	9	78,986
1924	32,870	19,637	12,381	6,722	5,038	3,260	13	26	79,947
1925	33,793	20,085	12,738	6,478	4,870	3,222	3	35	81,224
1926	30,957	19,027	11,550	6,606	4,951	3,076	9	34	76,210
1927	31,090	18,301	11,755	6,364	5,089	2,800	-8	25	75,416
1928	32,134	16,790	11,807	6,261	5,064	2,559	12	73	74,700
1929	28,089	16,887	10,177	5,626	5,121	2,621	-12	114	68,623
1930	30,893	17,168	11,484	5,133	5,426	2,838	-6	132	73,068
1931	26,451	13,299	10,308	4,191	4,868	2,705	2	125	61,949
1932	23,552	10,659	9,554	3,564	4,250	2,469	6	122	54,176
1933	21,873	10,936	8,796	3,996	4,084	2,361	13	93	52,152
1934	19,861	9,180	9,168	3,056	3,725	2,125	28	103	47,246
1935	20,129	9,428	8,837	3,107	4,001	2,103	14	107	47,726
1936	21,817	10,105	10,162	3,447	4,249	2,194	53	114	52,141
1937	22,262	11,118	10,156	3,738	4,544	2,616	36	165	54,635
1938	21,214	11,389	9,791	3,871	4,907	2,619	33	140	53,964
1939 (d) ..	21,188	10,324	10,818	3,879	4,700	2,578	50	207	53,744
1940 (d) ..	23,239	11,669	11,209	4,309	4,635	2,607	87	208	57,963
1941 (d) ..	24,429	13,884	11,989	4,677	5,349	2,631	94	296	63,349
1942 (d) ..	23,428	13,954	11,544	4,566	4,825	2,875	9	316	61,517
1943 (d) ..	28,395	17,790	12,658	6,663	5,894	3,070	31	308	74,809
1944 (d) ..	32,960	18,856	15,135	7,327	6,392	2,706	58	314	83,748
1945 (d) ..	34,668	20,704	17,254	7,984	5,960	3,372	55	332	90,329
1946 (d) ..	38,668	25,159	16,376	9,352	7,352	4,298	77	436	101,718
1947 (d) ..	40,949	25,924	18,242	10,102	8,151	4,777	211	560	108,916
1948	36,831	24,274	17,396	9,122	8,246	4,451	207	610	101,137
1949	39,448	24,882	17,587	9,669	8,721	4,721	254	719	106,001
1950	40,627	27,489	18,629	10,566	9,170	4,776	315	832	112,404
1951	40,137	27,107	18,547	10,279	9,506	4,790	290	854	111,510
1952	42,158	30,416	19,782	10,834	10,204	5,337	359	963	120,053
1953	43,183	30,911	19,776	11,194	10,790	5,185	344	664	122,047

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

(d) Excess of births over civilian deaths from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of deaths over births.

No. 155.—Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures).(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	18,426	517	5,909	2,882	—1	795	..	..	28,528
1882	15,492	5,687	16,236	—330	201	570	..	..	37,856
1883	26,963	5,153	33,437	3,077	572	663	..	..	69,865
1884	24,079	7,979	17,154	—18	1,073	800	..	..	51,067
1885	24,903	8,450	9,657	—7,693	1,813	—406	..	..	36,724
1886	17,954	18,007	8,623	—9,546	3,985	—321	..	..	38,702
1887	7,301	14,721	11,222	—3,559	2,361	1,776	..	..	33,822
1888	5,566	35,385	6,568	—7,336	—851	—405	..	..	38,927
1889	7,351	8,894	6,054	—1,681	863	1,125	..	..	22,600
1890	14,393	9,224	858	—2,083	1,821	431	..	..	24,644
1891	16,723	4,770	—1,266	—738	3,758	3,626	..	..	26,873
1892	4,356	—11,605	—356	3,842	4,475	—3,834	..	..	—3,122
1893	—980	—12,621	618	3,377	5,187	—2,960	..	..	—7,379
1894	1,477	—12,843	2,319	—2,600	15,614	—804	..	..	3,163
1895	—112	—14,549	3,351	—3,410	18,167	—590	..	..	2,857
1896	—3,806	—22,290	1,269	—5,866	35,539	1,699	..	..	6,545
1897	242	—13,928	1,699	—5,248	22,301	1,929	..	..	6,995
1898	2,295	—11,302	3,877	—1,762	4,131	2,254	..	..	—507
1899	1,209	—8,170	3,699	—459	530	1,455	..	..	—1,736
1900	—937	—7,892	—1,522	—2,531	6,495	—2,423	(b)	..	—8,810
1901	—6,704	—1,417	4,578	—3,025	10,435	—783	—125	..	2,959
1902	5,299	—15,953	—2,493	—7,014	14,963	1,046	—141	..	—4,293
1903	3,771	—17,463	—787	—4,576	8,864	510	—195	..	—9,876
1904	6,968	—14,504	—1,625	—3,046	10,301	—1,075	—2	..	—2,983
1905	7,903	—10,618	—1,576	—1,818	5,857	—2,195	—153	..	—2,600
1906	7,761	—6,196	—1,433	—1,157	319	—4,235	—108	..	—5,049
1907	14,164	—3,851	—2,110	1,675	—5,414	833	—102	..	5,195
1908	—4,052	2,311	2,144	6,246	255	—1,351	—116	..	5,437
1909	2,004	9,465	10,724	784	1,106	—2,272	—28	..	21,783
1910	670	7,681	10,746	7,445	6,312	—2,782	—160	(c)	29,912
1911	26,775	20,675	13,667	5,511	11,923	—4,388	—40	256	74,379
1912	53,037	23,453	3,813	5,812	6,344	—794	237	—10	91,892
1913	26,828	12,367	12,110	3,692	8,030	—7	192	15	63,227
1914	593	53	4,837	—4,868	—4,007	—5,071	310	—73	—8,226
1915	—20,138	—29,929	—9,336	—9,015	—11,451	—4,997	616	—160	—84,410
1916	—40,632	—37,528	—19,439	—10,927	—15,261	—5,519	230	(d) 339	—128,737
1917	485	—6,081	—3,754	—2,092	—5,155	—1,206	131	—150	—17,822
1918	10,031	3,765	5,362	3,878	—928	1,360	—194	85	23,359
1919	54,593	53,541	22,044	18,326	14,330	3,906	—115	—322	166,303
1920	19,967	5,493	2,177	2,598	—1,298	—819	—556	44	27,606
1921	5,358	3,392	1,913	3,744	898	2,366	—229	83	17,525
1922	13,823	18,413	3,820	2,467	4,032	—2,728	—157	487	40,167
1923	8,341	16,524	7,376	3,879	6,391	—2,877	4	76	39,714
1924	17,274	12,059	7,859	6,012	6,427	—3,999	65	372	46,069
1925	15,524	6,815	10,020	5,624	4,333	—3,530	90	925	39,801
1926	23,381	8,909	6,094	7,271	2,755	—4,865	267	971	44,783
1927	25,887	11,544	2,144	2,341	9,575	—1,224	507	806	51,580
1928	17,340	3,124	2,685	—3,304	9,660	—1,391	—354	2,294	30,054
1929	8,475	—364	1,082	—5,240	6,895	338	538	96	11,820
1930	—4,233	—2,832	3,116	—3,639	—453	—819	190	140	—8,530
1931	—6,490	—2,334	2,682	—1,579	—2,792	462	—120	77	—10,094
1932	1,865	—842	—183	—1,350	—1,616	—326	—66	—479	—2,997
1933	—85	156	1,138	—612	—140	—858	19	596	214
1934	2,823	3,831	1,298	—1,439	—1,379	—2,788	98	—164	2,280
1935	1,334	—3,895	2,385	—958	1,134	—442	133	20	—289
1936	2,253	—1,535	1,253	—578	—437	26	161	354	1,497
1937	6,740	—3,224	1,171	—1,849	1,010	1,046	13	296	5,203
1938	4,267	3,243	898	37	443	—202	258	193	9,137
1939(e) ..	7,899	2,272	3,509	—525	215	—1,563	1,492	592	13,891
1940(e) ..	1,102	20,749	—73	—4,681	—3,700	—1,972	1,578	397	13,400
1941(e) ..	—1,231	19,495	—4,772	2,921	—6,578	—4,517	669	—803	5,184
1942(e) ..	15,626	6,161	—10,749	960	—1,113	—2,371	—1,497	—851	6,166
1943(e) ..	—2,881	4,345	5,203	—969	—4,275	—1,120	2,074	—1,106	1,271
1944(e) ..	—783	—441	—829	—18	—107	—5	..	..	—2,183
1945(e) ..	—469	—1,313	—99	94	—842	..	..	..	—2,629
1946(e) ..	—9,266	20	—4,592	—12	—1,165	—135	2	..	—15,148
1947(e) ..	4,017	—3,854	—4,425	2,419	3,363	9,087	128	(f) —124	10,611
1948	17,931	20,352	4,348	3,740	5,203	2,176	1,296	(f) 69	55,115
1949	74,143	33,134	10,148	12,277	13,764	4,382	1,102	(f) 1,051	150,001
1950	61,464	39,436	12,316	13,571	19,686	5,376	967	(f) —311	152,505
1951	40,597	32,991	9,813	7,547	8,425	7,827	105	(f) 4,128	111,433
1952	20,850	35,053	8,503	10,865	12,677	3,604	—2	2,482	94,032
1953	7,343	17,562	2,715	2,791	8,258	1,672	718	1,838	42,897

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) See note (d) to Table No. 148c. (e) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939, to June, 1947. (f) The 1951 figure includes an adjustment for unrecorded net inward movement by road retrospective to July, 1947. For revised net migration for each year see note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 156.—Rate of Population Growth.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	4.84	1.79	5.12	3.47	2.01	2.60	..	..	3.37
1882	4.17	2.15	9.23	2.14	2.85	2.30	..	..	3.53
1883	5.68	2.21	15.80	3.36	3.45	2.32	..	..	4.93
1884	5.12	2.56	7.47	2.33	4.55	2.75	..	..	3.99
1885	4.97	2.57	5.00	0.12	7.19	1.73	..	..	3.41
1886	4.20	3.53	4.94	-0.84	12.92	1.81	..	..	3.47
1887	3.16	3.20	5.89	1.09	7.92	3.32	..	..	3.35
1888	2.93	5.23	4.34	-0.19	-0.01	1.72	..	..	3.48
1889	2.86	2.40	3.90	1.66	4.21	2.74	..	..	2.71
1890	3.64	2.61	2.79	1.39	6.22	2.21	..	..	2.90
1891	3.58	2.17	2.11	1.81	9.64	4.39	..	..	2.84
1892	2.60	0.90	2.32	3.29	16.14	-0.62	..	..	2.00
1893	1.97	0.64	2.27	2.84	10.85	0.12	..	..	1.70
1894	2.09	0.51	2.62	1.12	25.66	1.40	..	..	1.93
1895	1.93	0.30	3.04	0.92	23.21	1.57	..	..	1.89
1896	1.34	-0.49	2.18	0.03	36.12	2.84	..	..	1.76
1897	1.83	0.19	2.34	0.08	17.31	2.93	..	..	1.82
1898	1.69	0.01	2.50	0.70	3.98	2.73	..	..	1.30
1899	1.65	0.53	2.41	1.26	2.03	2.33	..	..	1.40
1900	1.57	0.65	1.55	0.78	5.70	0.31	(b)	..	1.33
1901	1.11	1.14	2.61	0.58	7.58	1.35	-3.79	..	1.58
1902	1.93	-0.14	1.09	-0.65	9.49	2.41	-4.26	..	1.32
1903	1.66	-0.29	1.07	0.01	6.03	1.94	-5.36	..	1.07
1904	2.12	0.07	1.39	0.65	6.52	1.23	-0.66	..	1.47
1905	2.23	0.40	1.25	0.91	4.48	0.66	-3.80	..	1.48
1906	2.27	0.78	1.41	1.07	2.01	-0.49	-3.51	..	1.45
1907	2.63	1.06	1.27	1.95	-0.25	2.22	-4.28	..	1.72
1908	1.43	1.43	2.07	3.26	2.02	1.13	-4.42	..	1.70
1909	1.89	2.13	3.72	1.83	2.31	0.72	-1.93	..	2.17
1910	1.86	1.91	3.66	3.56	4.20	0.35	-5.77	(c)	2.34
1911	3.38	2.96	4.02	3.08	6.17	-0.45	-2.06	16.78	3.36
1912	5.06	3.18	2.51	3.23	3.98	1.56	6.28	0.99	3.78
1913	3.32	2.38	3.92	2.69	4.68	1.91	5.24	2.47	3.10
1914	1.93	1.40	2.71	0.75	0.67	-0.49	7.94	-1.46	1.59
1915	0.70	-0.70	0.48	-0.43	-1.68	-0.59	14.86	-6.64	-0.05
1916	-0.44	-1.39	-1.17	-0.93	-3.09	-0.98	4.06	(d) 21.54	-1.04
1917	1.86	0.88	1.40	1.10	-0.01	1.23	2.94	-5.35	1.30
1918	2.18	1.42	2.59	2.43	1.09	2.44	-3.39	6.08	1.98
1919	3.91	4.58	4.53	5.23	5.70	3.46	-2.03	-14.02	4.38
1920	2.60	1.65	1.97	1.98	1.06	1.37	-12.23	2.76	2.03
1921	1.91	1.49	2.01	2.19	1.58	2.78	-5.77	5.38	1.84
1922	2.34	2.55	2.18	1.97	2.67	0.50	-3.91	24.69	2.29
1923	1.90	2.21	2.49	2.07	3.27	0.29	1.05	3.28	2.11
1924	2.26	1.95	2.52	2.44	3.21	-0.34	2.14	14.87	2.19
1925	2.17	1.62	2.77	2.26	2.50	-0.14	2.49	31.23	2.06
1926	2.34	1.66	2.09	2.54	2.04	-0.82	7.22	24.91	2.02
1927	2.40	1.74	1.61	1.55	3.81	0.72	12.18	16.49	2.07
1928	2.03	1.14	1.65	0.52	3.68	0.53	-7.44	40.32	1.68
1929	1.47	0.94	1.26	0.07	2.90	1.34	12.36	2.55	1.27
1930	1.06	0.81	1.62	0.26	1.17	0.90	3.85	3.22	1.00
1931	0.78	0.61	1.42	0.45	0.48	1.41	-2.38	2.32	0.80
1932	0.99	0.54	1.01	0.38	0.61	0.94	-1.24	-4.00	0.78
1933	0.84	0.60	1.07	0.60	0.99	0.68	0.86	9.06	0.80
1934	0.88	0.68	1.13	0.30	0.70	-0.23	2.92	1.24	0.76
1935	0.82	0.27	1.19	0.39	1.33	0.77	3.26	3.22	0.72
1936	0.91	0.44	1.20	0.51	1.02	1.01	4.50	6.60	0.81
1937	1.09	0.40	1.18	0.34	1.40	1.61	1.21	6.14	0.90
1938	0.95	0.76	1.10	0.68	1.33	1.06	5.60	6.14	0.94
1939(e)	1.07	0.64	1.45	0.58	1.22	0.47	27.17	11.20	1.00
1940(e)	0.89	1.69	1.11	-0.04	0.36	0.31	23.15	8.65	1.04
1941(e)	0.79	1.65	0.68	1.22	-0.18	-0.77	8.86	0.02	0.93
1942(e)	1.25	0.83	-0.05	0.76	0.73	0.13	-15.13	-0.36	0.81
1943(e)	0.79	0.97	1.61	0.83	0.34	0.75	25.50	-2.23	0.95
1944(e)	1.06	0.82	1.30	1.14	1.36	1.08	0.69	5.85	1.06
1945(e)	1.10	0.86	1.56	1.26	1.10	1.37	0.66	5.66	1.13
1946(e)	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.51	1.41	1.71	0.91	6.18	1.18
1947(e)	1.53	1.08	1.28	1.98	2.40	5.48	3.28	(f) 7.34	1.61
1948	1.82	2.16	1.96	1.97	2.64	2.47	13.67	(f) 9.80	2.05
1949	3.71	2.75	2.45	3.30	4.30	3.31	10.85	(f) 14.50	3.28
1950	3.21	3.09	2.67	3.51	5.30	3.57	9.25	(f) 6.86	3.29
1951	2.46	2.69	2.38	2.50	3.13	4.29	2.61	(f) 5.95	2.68
1952	1.88	2.86	2.32	2.97	3.87	2.91	2.30	13.76	2.51
1953	1.48	2.06	1.80	1.86	3.10	2.17	6.69	8.78	1.88

(a) Rate represents percentage growth for each year, based on the population at the previous 31st December. See NOTE to Table No. 148a. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Population increased by 156 males and 126 females by transfer of Jervis Bay to Australian Capital Territory. (e) For the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (f) Based on revised total increase for each year shown in note (e) to Table No. 8.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 157.—Rate of Natural Increase (a) of Population.(b)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	23.00	17.13	22.64	23.81	19.96	18.79	..	..	20.57
1882	21.29	14.84	18.29	22.32	21.55	17.94	..	..	18.53
1883	22.86	16.10	18.55	22.69	15.78	17.53	..	..	19.53
1884	22.48	16.61	13.12	23.11	11.79	20.71	..	..	19.14
1885	21.44	16.47	17.59	26.07	17.26	20.36	..	..	19.65
1886	22.51	16.25	21.59	22.54	17.24	20.39	..	..	20.00
1887	23.81	16.88	24.40	22.33	20.25	19.31	..	..	20.99
1888	23.43	17.31	24.25	21.80	19.28	20.05	..	..	20.94
1889	21.24	15.54	22.09	21.85	21.97	19.02	..	..	19.26
1890	22.62	17.48	25.26	20.33	21.69	18.82	..	..	20.67
1891	20.45	17.34	24.09	20.23	18.04	18.50	..	..	19.64
1892	21.94	18.89	23.79	20.69	16.41	19.22	..	..	20.74
1893	20.35	17.10	21.00	18.07	18.90	20.92	..	..	19.05
1894	19.51	15.97	20.45	18.62	14.23	19.24	..	..	18.18
1895	19.19	15.26	22.27	18.85	8.45	19.38	..	..	17.92
1896	16.35	13.92	18.69	16.95	6.42	17.20	..	..	15.60
1897	17.90	13.70	19.41	15.67	9.27	16.93	..	..	16.09
1898	14.97	9.71	16.39	11.99	13.76	13.36	..	..	13.03
1899	15.48	12.17	16.14	13.85	16.91	14.50	..	..	14.36
1900	16.32	13.05	18.47	14.80	18.35	17.15	(c)	..	15.55
1901	16.03	12.55	16.54	14.29	17.00	18.06	-12.38	..	14.94
1902	15.25	11.83	15.70	13.18	16.65	18.10	-12.68	..	14.21
1903	13.77	11.59	12.20	12.95	17.81	16.43	-10.34	..	13.14
1904	16.19	12.78	16.93	15.07	18.63	18.13	-6.16	..	15.36
1905	16.67	12.79	15.36	14.09	19.75	18.50	-1.70	..	15.35
1906	17.26	12.86	16.64	13.90	18.54	18.03	-8.55	..	15.65
1907	16.71	13.73	16.48	14.89	18.71	17.82	-17.01	..	15.77
1908	16.78	12.36	16.53	15.67	18.91	18.59	-13.41	..	15.53
1909	17.50	13.57	17.58	16.17	18.60	19.23	-11.59	..	16.35
1910	17.93	13.03	17.62	16.41	17.88	18.15	-12.34	(d)	16.29
1911	18.27	13.49	16.98	17.05	18.03	18.46	-10.27	11.23	16.54
1912	18.94	14.14	18.66	18.28	17.78	19.90	-10.21	14.24	17.39
1913	17.86	14.68	19.75	18.15	20.05	19.32	-3.33	13.46	17.41
1914	18.69	13.81	19.36	18.39	19.09	20.91	-6.24	16.63	17.44
1915	17.65	13.40	18.20	15.91	18.76	19.52	-8.33	12.16	16.47
1916	17.04	12.54	16.64	15.35	17.50	18.46	-10.09	21.05	15.62
1917	18.13	13.09	19.40	15.74	16.69	18.58	1.23	12.44	16.56
1918	16.42	11.53	17.75	15.43	13.87	17.55	6.37	17.72	15.01
1919	11.10	8.32	13.61	11.93	10.46	15.21	4.52	3.89	10.84
1920	15.97	12.82	16.50	14.27	14.42	17.61	..	4.14	14.95
1921	16.41	12.64	17.31	14.07	12.95	16.67	-0.26	9.25	15.04
1922	16.70	13.45	16.52	14.64	14.54	17.74	2.71	9.17	15.47
1923	15.00	11.61	15.20	13.06	14.04	16.27	9.22	2.67	13.87
1924	14.65	11.96	15.21	12.76	13.87	15.07	3.50	6.65	13.75
1925	14.72	12.02	15.22	12.00	13.06	14.95	0.79	7.27	13.67
1926	13.19	11.21	13.48	11.92	13.00	14.39	2.28	5.47	12.58
1927	12.94	10.59	13.50	11.26	12.98	13.14	-1.79	3.35	12.20
1928	13.06	9.58	13.35	10.96	12.43	11.88	2.69	8.91	11.85
1929	11.22	9.54	11.34	9.83	12.17	12.04	-2.69	13.34	10.73
1930	12.20	9.62	12.61	8.96	12.64	12.84	-1.20	14.73	11.30
1931	10.35	7.39	11.14	7.28	11.26	12.03	0.40	14.20	9.49
1932	9.13	5.90	10.21	6.16	9.77	10.88	1.22	13.67	8.23
1933	8.41	6.01	9.30	6.88	9.31	10.33	2.67	10.24	7.87
1934	7.57	5.02	9.59	5.24	8.42	9.27	5.66	10.92	7.07
1935	7.61	5.13	9.14	5.31	8.95	9.15	2.73	10.99	7.09
1936	8.18	5.47	10.38	5.86	9.39	9.48	9.99	11.07	7.69
1937	8.26	6.00	10.25	6.34	9.94	11.16	6.57	15.14	7.99
1938	7.79	6.11	9.77	6.53	10.58	11.08	5.69	12.14	7.82
1939(e)	7.70	5.49	10.66	6.50	10.00	10.79	7.83	16.55	7.71
1940(e)	8.37	6.14	10.92	7.19	9.79	10.81	10.41	15.10	8.23
1941(e)	8.72	7.18	11.57	7.78	11.29	10.94	9.14	20.23	8.91
1942(e)	8.28	7.12	11.14	7.50	10.12	11.93	1.01	22.22	8.57
1943(e)	9.94	9.01	12.08	10.86	12.36	12.64	3.24	22.57	10.34
1944(e)	11.42	9.48	14.26	11.83	13.28	11.02	5.56	22.11	11.46
1945(e)	11.88	10.32	16.03	12.73	12.23	13.56	5.23	22.12	12.22
1946(e)	13.13	12.42	15.02	14.72	14.92	17.04	7.29	27.45	13.62
1947(c)	13.72	12.62	16.50	15.63	16.21	18.53	19.37	(f) 32.88	14.37
1948	12.16	11.61	15.48	13.86	16.02	16.82	16.98	(f) 31.78	13.12
1949	12.67	11.64	15.33	14.35	16.36	17.32	18.85	(f) 33.93	13.40
1950	12.60	12.47	15.80	15.09	16.41	16.92	21.11	(f) 35.27	13.73
1951	12.09	11.95	15.36	14.27	16.35	16.35	18.13	(f) 34.59	13.23
1952	12.43	13.03	16.02	14.65	16.95	17.54	22.29	35.67	13.89
1953	12.54	12.96	15.68	14.77	17.32	16.55	20.54	22.35	13.82

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.
 (c) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (d) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (e) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (f) Based on births and deaths registered in the Australian Capital Territory and on revised mean population estimates shown in note (e) to Table No. 149.

NOTE.— See NOTE (2) to Table No. 65.
 Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 158.—Rate of Net Migration.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	24.27	0.60	27.30	10.25	-0.03	6.84	..	..	12.57
1882	19.53	6.44	69.96	-1.14	6.57	4.78	..	..	16.13
1883	32.39	5.71	127.88	10.36	18.13	5.44	..	..	28.55
1884	27.45	8.63	58.93	-0.06	32.70	6.40	..	..	19.98
1885	27.02	8.92	31.24	-24.89	52.17	-3.18	..	..	13.86
1886	18.63	18.44	26.57	-30.99	104.10	-2.47	..	..	14.12
1887	7.31	14.58	32.80	-11.54	55.93	13.32	..	..	11.93
1888	5.41	33.63	18.27	-23.68	-19.42	-2.96	..	..	13.28
1889	6.94	8.14	16.17	-5.39	19.27	8.05	..	..	7.48
1890	13.16	8.24	2.22	-6.58	38.68	3.01	..	..	7.93
1891	14.76	4.16	-3.19	-2.29	73.92	24.51	..	..	8.41
1892	3.73	-9.97	-0.88	11.64	80.09	-25.44	..	..	-0.95
1893	-0.82	-10.76	1.49	9.93	84.01	-19.69	..	..	-2.21
1894	1.21	-10.89	5.46	-7.50	213.16	-5.31	..	..	0.93
1895	-0.09	-12.29	7.68	-9.73	199.53	-3.84	..	..	0.83
1896	-3.01	-18.85	2.83	-16.66	299.49	10.82	..	..	1.86
1897	0.19	-11.79	3.71	-14.90	150.02	11.93	..	..	1.95
1898	1.76	-9.56	8.27	-4.98	25.24	13.56	..	..	-0.14
1899	0.91	-6.89	7.70	-1.29	3.14	8.54	..	..	-0.47
1900	-0.69	-6.62	-3.11	-7.02	37.09	-14.04	(b)	..	-2.36
1901	-4.92	-1.18	9.13	-8.47	55.47	-4.54	-26.23	..	0.78
1902	3.81	-13.21	-4.88	-19.71	73.10	5.97	-30.83	..	-1.12
1903	2.67	-14.49	-1.53	-12.87	40.36	2.83	-44.79	..	-2.54
1904	4.84	-12.06	-3.11	-8.53	44.03	-5.87	-0.47	..	-0.76
1905	5.37	-8.80	-2.98	-5.05	23.74	-11.90	-37.06	..	-0.65
1906	5.16	-5.11	-2.67	-3.19	1.25	-22.98	-27.16	..	-1.24
1907	9.18	-3.14	-3.89	4.56	-21.19	4.51	-26.69	..	1.26
1908	-2.58	1.86	3.87	16.52	0.99	-7.21	-31.74	..	1.30
1909	1.25	7.50	18.82	2.02	4.20	-11.94	-7.91	..	5.10
1910	0.41	5.99	18.16	18.72	23.29	-14.57	-47.02	(c)	6.84
1911	16.10	15.66	22.23	13.39	41.59	-23.03	-12.08	143.74	16.56
1912	30.44	17.27	6.02	13.72	21.07	-4.16	71.13	-4.91	19.74
1913	14.75	8.86	18.47	8.44	25.62	-0.04	53.22	6.12	13.11
1914	0.32	0.04	7.12	-10.93	-12.42	-25.87	84.10	-27.59	-1.66
1915	-10.66	-20.91	-13.48	-20.19	-35.65	-25.46	142.49	-64.83	-16.93
1916	-21.48	-26.53	-28.39	-24.74	-48.75	-28.41	48.35	d 129.74	-26.02
1917	0.25	-4.31	-5.50	-4.73	-16.83	-6.21	27.00	-60.17	-3.60
1918	5.16	2.64	7.68	8.59	-3.01	6.86	-39.83	35.02	4.64
1919	27.30	36.35	30.48	39.13	44.79	19.06	-24.71	-139.33	32.00
1920	9.66	3.63	2.92	5.34	-3.93	-3.89	-132.04	20.24	5.15
1921	2.54	2.21	2.51	7.53	2.69	11.09	-58.51	33.37	3.21
1922	6.41	11.72	4.92	4.89	11.81	-12.67	-42.46	171.60	7.21
1923	3.79	10.28	9.28	7.53	18.22	-13.29	1.08	22.62	6.97
1924	7.70	7.34	9.65	11.42	17.70	-18.49	17.49	95.09	7.92
1925	6.76	4.08	11.97	10.42	11.62	-16.38	23.50	192.35	6.70
1926	9.96	5.25	7.11	13.13	7.23	-22.75	67.66	156.23	7.39
1927	10.77	6.68	2.46	4.14	24.42	-5.75	113.91	107.91	8.34
1928	7.05	1.78	3.03	-5.79	23.70	-6.46	-79.39	279.82	4.77
1929	3.39	-0.21	1.21	-9.15	16.39	1.55	120.44	11.24	1.85
1930	-1.67	-1.59	3.42	-6.35	-1.06	-3.71	38.16	15.62	-1.32
1931	-2.54	-1.30	2.90	-2.74	-6.46	2.06	-24.20	8.75	-1.55
1932	0.72	-0.47	-0.20	-2.34	-3.71	-1.44	-13.42	-53.67	-0.46
1933	-0.03	0.09	1.20	-1.05	-0.32	-3.76	3.91	65.65	0.03
1934	1.08	2.09	1.36	-2.47	-3.12	-12.16	19.80	-17.38	0.34
1935	0.50	-2.12	2.47	-1.64	2.54	-1.92	25.91	2.05	-0.04
1936	0.84	-0.83	1.28	-0.98	-0.97	0.11	30.36	34.39	0.22
1937	2.50	-1.74	1.18	-3.14	2.21	4.46	2.37	27.15	0.76
1938	1.57	1.74	0.90	0.06	0.96	-0.85	44.45	16.73	1.32
1939(e)	2.87	1.21	3.46	-0.88	0.46	-6.54	233.78	47.34	1.99
1940(e)	0.40	10.92	-0.07	-7.81	-7.82	-8.18	188.89	28.82	1.90
1941(e)	-0.44	10.09	-4.60	4.86	-13.88	-18.79	65.08	-54.89	0.73
1942(e)	5.52	3.14	-10.38	1.58	-2.34	-9.83	-167.34	-59.83	0.86
1943(e)	-1.01	2.20	4.97	-1.58	-8.97	-4.61	216.63	-81.06	0.18
1944(e)	-0.27	-0.22	-0.78	-0.03	-0.22	-0.02	..	..	-0.30
1945(e)	-0.16	-0.65	-0.09	0.15	-1.73	..	..	..	-0.36
1946(e)	-3.15	0.01	-4.21	-0.02	-2.36	-0.54	0.19	..	-2.03
1947(e)	1.35	-1.88	-4.00	3.74	6.69	35.25	11.75	(f) 22.31	1.40
1948	5.92	9.74	3.87	5.68	10.11	8.22	106.33	(f) 58.03	7.15
1949	23.81	15.49	8.84	18.21	25.82	16.07	81.78	(f) 98.25	18.96
1950	19.06	17.89	10.45	19.38	35.23	19.05	64.81	(f) 29.00	18.63
1951	12.23	14.54	8.13	10.48	14.49	26.72	6.57	(f) 22.40	13.22
1952	6.15	15.01	6.89	14.69	21.06	11.85	-0.12	91.94	10.87
1953	2.13	7.36	2.15	3.68	13.26	5.34	42.87	61.86	4.86

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.
 (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Increase due principally to inclusion of Jervis Bay in Australian Capital Territory. (e) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (f) Based on revised net migration figures shown in note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 159.—Marriages : Number. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	6,284	5,896	1,703	2,308	197	856	..	..	17,244
1882	6,948	6,309	2,034	2,530	215	969	..	..	19,005
1883	7,405	6,771	2,392	2,539	217	1,120	..	..	20,444
1884	7,482	7,218	2,661	2,555	230	1,003	..	..	21,149
1885	7,618	7,395	2,842	2,447	256	1,054	..	..	21,012
1886	7,811	7,737	2,785	1,976	297	985	..	..	21,591
1887	7,590	7,768	2,914	1,977	316	939	..	..	21,504
1888	7,844	8,946	3,254	2,084	304	951	..	..	23,383
1889	7,530	9,194	3,123	2,062	300	967	..	..	23,176
1890	7,876	9,187	3,195	2,235	278	954	..	..	23,725
1891	8,457	8,780	2,905	2,319	413	988	..	..	23,862
1892	8,022	7,723	2,774	2,123	412	995	..	..	22,049
1893	7,749	7,004	2,524	2,114	392	848	..	..	20,631
1894	7,666	7,029	2,502	2,099	482	847	..	..	20,625
1895	8,030	7,181	2,821	2,053	633	846	..	..	21,564
1896	8,495	7,625	2,823	2,184	1,077	864	..	..	23,068
1897	8,813	7,568	2,894	1,953	1,659	1,052	..	..	23,939
1898	8,888	7,620	2,972	2,221	1,674	1,097	..	..	24,472
1899	9,275	8,140	3,449	2,276	1,671	1,147	..	..	25,958
1900	9,996	8,308	3,371	2,313	1,781	1,332	(b)	..	27,101
1901	10,538	8,406	3,341	2,304	1,821	1,338	5	..	27,753
1902	10,486	8,477	3,243	2,370	2,024	1,313	7	..	27,926
1903	9,759	7,605	2,933	2,260	2,064	1,344	12	..	25,977
1904	10,422	8,210	3,078	2,526	2,088	1,350	8	..	27,682
1905	10,970	8,774	3,173	2,594	2,123	1,365	5	..	29,004
1906	11,551	8,930	3,588	2,679	2,261	1,399	2	..	30,410
1907	12,187	9,575	4,105	3,070	2,114	1,410	9	..	32,470
1908	12,641	9,335	4,009	3,112	2,012	1,432	10	..	32,551
1909	13,025	9,431	4,543	3,275	1,997	1,494	10	..	33,775
1910	14,307	10,239	4,768	3,661	2,107	1,493	17	(c)	36,592
1911	15,278	11,088	5,167	4,036	2,421	1,477	10	5	39,482
1912	16,666	11,738	5,627	4,056	2,524	1,506	24	6	42,147
1913	16,307	11,324	5,655	4,094	2,572	1,620	16	6	41,594
1914	17,357	11,829	5,894	4,010	2,660	1,543	17	1	43,311
1915	18,095	12,832	6,135	3,965	2,581	1,600	12	4	45,224
1916	16,316	11,342	5,208	3,602	2,365	1,433	19	4	40,289
1917	13,246	9,505	4,868	3,252	1,621	1,138	34	2	33,666
1918	13,194	9,156	4,815	3,190	1,612	1,131	39	4	33,141
1919	15,809	11,706	5,429	3,855	2,194	1,513	25	9	40,540
1920	20,154	14,898	6,667	4,881	2,932	1,999	17	4	51,552
1921	18,506	13,676	5,963	4,383	2,656	1,668	15	2	46,869
1922	17,580	12,996	5,878	4,144	2,446	1,674	13	..	44,731
1923	17,523	13,126	5,814	4,099	2,376	1,592	7	4	44,541
1924	18,072	13,296	6,234	4,121	2,596	1,529	17	4	45,869
1925	18,522	13,370	6,471	4,255	2,746	1,504	20	11	46,899
1926	19,219	13,405	6,428	4,503	2,844	1,435	14	17	47,865
1927	20,052	13,608	6,277	4,501	3,108	1,432	26	29	49,033
1928	20,076	13,186	6,322	4,146	3,309	1,502	23	29	48,593
1929	19,535	12,935	6,169	3,719	3,367	1,712	20	43	47,500
1930	17,383	11,641	6,199	3,312	3,205	1,450	31	34	43,255
1931	15,377	10,182	5,951	3,069	2,741	1,501	25	36	38,882
1932	17,362	11,744	6,415	3,636	2,904	1,508	22	43	43,634
1933	18,399	12,668	6,471	3,973	3,374	1,629	28	53	46,595
1934	20,210	13,862	7,635	4,310	3,682	1,678	30	58	51,465
1935	22,361	15,409	8,280	4,845	3,940	1,875	42	74	56,826
1936	22,873	15,915	8,306	5,182	4,242	2,073	41	77	58,709
1937	23,188	16,226	8,353	5,340	4,169	2,042	69	61	59,448
1938	24,579	17,113	8,853	5,489	4,153	2,082	67	75	62,411
1939	25,471	17,368	9,108	5,670	4,195	2,264	85	88	64,249
1940	30,364	22,299	10,287	6,950	5,234	2,476	154	125	77,889
1941	29,983	20,898	9,885	6,855	5,077	2,150	179	121	75,148
1942	34,533	23,636	11,722	8,129	5,441	2,431	53	115	86,060
1943	26,302	18,356	9,979	6,263	4,528	2,102	46	97	67,673
1944	26,426	17,857	11,325	6,019	4,506	1,935	31	102	68,201
1945	25,283	16,501	9,905	5,321	3,788	1,868	48	108	62,822
1946	31,684	21,405	11,666	6,700	5,171	2,650	63	157	79,496
1947	30,172	20,437	10,999	6,668	5,282	2,584	124	191	76,457
1948	30,164	20,035	10,125	6,704	5,186	2,428	110	150	74,902
1949	28,757	20,066	10,234	6,247	4,951	2,422	130	192	72,999
1950	30,036	20,320	10,304	6,585	5,434	2,560	144	216	75,599
1951	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298
1952	29,351	20,220	10,056	6,241	5,389	2,553	137	225	74,172
1953	27,573	19,238	9,859	6,149	5,032	2,424	154	211	70,640

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. prior to 1901.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 160.—Crude Marriage Rates.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	8.28	6.81	7.87	8.21	6.60	7.36	..	..	7.00
1882	8.76	7.14	8.76	8.75	7.03	8.13	..	..	8.10
1883	8.90	7.50	9.15	8.55	6.88	9.19	..	..	8.36
1884	8.53	7.81	9.14	8.37	7.01	8.03	..	..	8.28
1885	8.27	7.80	9.19	7.92	7.37	8.25	..	..	8.16
1886	8.11	7.92	8.58	6.42	7.76	7.58	..	..	7.88
1887	7.60	7.69	8.52	6.41	7.49	7.04	..	..	7.59
1888	7.62	8.50	9.05	6.73	6.94	6.96	..	..	7.98
1889	7.11	8.42	8.34	6.61	6.71	6.92	..	..	7.67
1890	7.20	8.21	8.26	7.06	5.90	6.66	..	..	7.64
1891	7.46	7.66	7.33	7.21	8.12	6.68	..	..	7.47
1892	6.87	6.64	6.85	6.43	7.37	6.60	..	..	6.74
1893	6.49	5.97	6.09	6.21	6.35	5.64	..	..	6.19
1894	6.29	5.96	5.89	6.05	6.58	5.59	..	..	6.08
1895	6.46	6.07	6.46	5.86	6.95	5.50	..	..	6.23
1896	6.72	6.45	6.30	6.20	9.08	5.50	..	..	6.55
1897	6.86	6.41	6.32	5.55	11.16	6.51	..	..	6.68
1898	6.80	6.45	6.34	6.28	10.23	6.60	..	..	6.72
1899	6.98	6.87	7.18	6.37	9.91	6.73	..	..	7.03
1900	7.41	6.97	6.88	6.41	10.17	7.72	(b)	..	7.24
1901	7.73	6.99	6.66	6.45	9.68	7.76	1.05	..	7.32
1902	7.55	7.02	6.35	6.68	9.89	7.50	1.53	..	7.26
1903	6.90	6.31	5.70	6.36	9.40	7.45	2.76	..	6.67
1904	7.24	6.83	5.90	7.08	8.92	7.38	1.90	..	7.02
1905	7.46	7.28	6.00	7.21	8.61	7.40	1.21	..	7.25
1906	7.68	7.36	6.69	7.38	8.89	7.59	0.50	..	7.49
1907	7.89	7.81	7.56	8.35	8.27	7.63	2.35	..	7.87
1908	8.03	7.53	7.24	8.23	7.80	7.64	2.74	..	7.70
1909	8.15	7.48	7.97	8.43	7.59	7.85	2.83	..	7.90
1910	8.76	7.98	8.06	9.21	7.77	7.82	5.00	(c)	8.37
1911	9.19	8.40	8.41	9.80	8.44	7.77	3.02	2.81	8.79
1912	9.57	8.64	8.89	9.57	8.38	7.89	7.20	2.95	9.06
1913	8.97	8.11	8.63	9.36	8.21	8.34	4.43	2.45	8.63
1914	9.29	8.29	8.68	9.00	8.24	7.87	4.61	0.38	8.76
1915	9.58	8.96	8.86	8.88	8.03	8.15	2.78	1.62	9.07
1916	8.63	8.02	7.61	8.16	7.55	7.38	3.99	1.53	8.14
1917	6.96	6.73	7.14	7.36	5.29	5.86	7.01	0.80	6.81
1918	6.79	6.43	6.88	7.07	5.23	5.71	8.01	1.65	6.59
1919	7.01	7.95	7.51	8.23	6.86	7.38	5.37	3.89	7.80
1920	9.75	9.85	8.94	10.03	8.88	9.50	4.04	1.84	9.62
1921	8.78	8.90	7.82	8.82	7.95	7.82	3.83	0.80	8.59
1922	8.16	8.27	7.57	8.21	7.17	7.77	3.52	..	8.03
1923	7.96	8.16	7.31	7.95	6.77	7.36	1.90	1.19	7.82
1924	8.05	8.10	7.66	7.82	7.15	7.07	4.57	1.02	7.89
1925	8.07	8.00	7.73	7.88	7.36	6.98	5.22	2.29	7.80
1926	8.19	7.90	7.50	8.13	7.47	6.71	3.55	2.74	7.90
1927	8.34	7.88	7.21	7.96	7.93	6.72	5.84	3.88	7.93
1928	8.16	7.53	7.14	7.26	8.12	6.97	5.16	3.54	7.71
1929	7.80	7.31	6.87	6.50	8.00	7.86	4.48	5.03	7.43
1930	6.86	6.52	6.81	5.78	7.47	6.56	6.23	3.79	6.60
1931	6.02	5.66	6.43	5.33	6.34	6.68	5.04	4.09	5.96
1932	6.73	6.49	6.86	6.29	6.68	6.64	4.47	4.82	6.63
1933	7.07	6.96	6.84	6.84	7.69	7.13	5.76	5.84	7.03
1934	7.70	7.57	7.99	7.39	8.32	7.32	6.06	6.15	7.71
1935	8.45	8.38	8.57	8.28	8.82	8.16	8.18	7.60	8.45
1936	8.57	8.62	8.48	8.81	9.38	8.96	7.73	7.48	8.66
1937	8.60	8.75	8.43	9.06	9.12	8.71	12.60	5.60	8.69
1938	9.03	9.17	8.84	9.25	8.95	8.81	11.54	6.50	9.04
1939	9.26	9.24	8.97	9.50	8.93	9.48	13.32	7.04	9.22
1940	10.93	11.73	10.02	11.60	11.06	10.27	18.43	9.07	11.06
1941	10.71	10.81	9.54	11.40	10.71	8.94	17.41	8.27	10.57
1942	12.20	12.06	11.31	13.34	11.42	10.08	5.92	8.09	11.99
1943	9.20	9.30	9.53	10.21	9.50	8.66	4.80	7.11	9.35
1944	9.16	8.97	10.67	9.72	9.36	7.88	2.97	7.18	9.33
1945	8.67	8.22	9.20	8.49	7.77	7.51	4.57	7.19	8.50
1946	10.76	10.57	10.70	10.55	10.49	10.51	5.96	9.88	10.65
1947	10.11	9.95	9.95	10.32	10.50	10.02	11.39	(d) 11.21	10.09
1948	9.96	9.59	9.01	10.18	10.07	9.18	9.03	(d) 7.81	9.71
1949	9.23	9.38	8.92	9.27	9.29	8.88	9.65	(d) 9.06	9.23
1950	9.31	9.22	8.74	9.40	9.73	9.07	9.65	(d) 9.16	9.24
1951	9.14	9.31	8.96	9.23	9.27	8.90	8.94	(d) 9.72	9.17
1952	8.66	8.66	8.14	8.44	8.95	8.39	8.51	8.33	8.58
1953	8.00	8.07	7.82	8.11	8.08	7.74	9.20	7.10	8.00

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in note (e) to Table No. 149.

No. 161.—Divorces (a) : Number.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.(b)	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1891	73	99	6	5	4	3	..	..	190
1892	113	92	6	7	1	4	..	..	223
1893	315	92	7	9	1	6	..	..	430
1894	327	83	6	6	1	5	..	..	428
1895	312	85	4	5	2	5	..	..	413
1896	242	108	5	7	1	3	..	..	366
1897	259	117	11	3	4	5	..	..	399
1898	264	87	8	7	3	4	..	..	373
1899	249	107	11	11	3	4	..	..	385
1900	233	93	13	8	16	4	..	..	367
1901	272	83	14	6	13	11	..	..	399
1902	266	109	6	2	8	3	..	..	394
1903	220	101	9	10	11	3	..	..	354
1904	224	141	14	4	16	2	..	..	401
1905	190	129	6	6	12	2	..	..	345
1906	185	125	17	4	18	5	..	..	354
1907	171	134	13	11	16	8	..	..	353
1908	220	152	13	8	19	7	..	..	419
1909	306	139	16	13	14	13	..	..	501
1910	269	141	21	4	32	6	..	..	473
1911	222	214	28	20	26	6	..	..	516
1912	361	252	18	11	45	8	..	..	695
1913	327	239	32	8	54	8	..	..	668
1914	307	245	30	20	47	7	1	..	657
1915	369	219	27	12	44	7	1	..	679
1916	372	207	25	15	36	2	..	..	657
1917	396	202	19	21	51	7	..	..	696
1918	391	236	26	17	63	4	..	..	737
1919	434	348	26	30	121	8	..	..	967
1920	567	375	46	34	128	18	..	..	1,168
1921	807	389	58	89	119	40	..	..	1,502
1922	693	378	47	76	111	33	..	..	1,338
1923	752	431	77	90	101	29	..	..	1,480
1924	845	408	105	77	89	20	..	..	1,544
1925	1,082	458	87	85	121	37	..	..	1,870
1926	846	470	100	72	128	34	..	..	1,650
1927	1,088	515	64	97	106	51	..	..	1,921
1928	927	481	119	113	143	55	..	..	1,838
1929	1,095	548	89	107	168	49	1	..	2,057
1930	951	388	121	149	153	42	1	..	1,805
1931	1,087	425	108	139	149	47	..	..	1,955
1932	870	459	90	134	110	33	1	..	1,697
1933	1,036	499	114	165	121	42	..	..	1,977
1934	1,105	621	154	190	157	60	..	10	2,297
1935	1,148	608	152	213	203	87	2	11	2,424
1936	1,172	690	164	213	211	62	4	2	2,518
1937	1,283	800	210	210	262	30	4	3	2,802
1938	1,440	830	201	244	281	109	4	4	3,113
1939	1,553	805	224	243	244	80	2	7	3,158
1940	1,497	822	241	315	294	83	8	6	3,266
1941	1,577	842	255	275	309	84	4	2	3,348
1942	1,611	959	248	315	368	83	..	..	3,584
1943	1,840	1,383	444	452	476	89	3	4	4,691
1944	2,049	1,694	721	505	601	115	4	9	5,698
1945	3,139	1,759	907	623	619	172	6	7	7,232
1946	2,798	1,651	1,162	660	731	219	4	13	7,238
1947	3,826	2,294	935	704	814	210	7	25	8,815
1948	3,308	1,681	724	634	702	185	3	18	7,255
1949	2,660	1,780	732	592	569	266	12	19	6,630
1950	3,456	1,604	792	666	724	152	6	25	7,425
1951	3,332	1,730	708	642	683	194	13	25	7,327
1952	3,369	1,616	711	585	585	217	6	17	7,106
1953	3,752	2,128	730	638	539	210	12	32	8,041

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(b) Dissolution of marriage granted.

No. 162.—Births : Number.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	23,993	27,145	8,220	10,708	1,020	3,918	..	..	80,004
1882	29,702	26,747	8,518	10,844	1,089	4,043	..	..	80,943
1883	31,281	27,541	9,890	11,173	1,058	4,259	..	..	85,202
1884	33,946	28,850	10,679	11,847	1,094	4,578	..	..	90,994
1885	35,043	29,975	11,672	12,046	1,200	4,637	..	..	94,573
1886	36,284	30,824	12,582	11,177	1,466	4,627	..	..	96,960
1887	37,236	33,043	13,513	10,831	1,557	4,736	..	..	100,916
1888	38,525	34,503	14,247	10,510	1,518	4,777	..	..	104,080
1889	37,295	36,359	14,401	10,318	1,594	4,757	..	..	104,724
1890	38,960	37,578	15,407	10,364	1,561	4,813	..	..	108,683
1891	39,458	38,505	14,715	10,752	1,786	4,971	..	..	110,187
1892	40,041	37,831	14,903	10,570	1,848	4,965	..	..	110,158
1893	40,342	36,552	14,394	10,706	2,112	5,216	..	..	109,322
1894	38,951	34,258	13,977	10,499	2,123	4,852	..	..	104,660
1895	38,774	33,706	14,874	10,567	2,373	4,790	..	..	105,084
1896	36,506	32,178	14,017	10,048	2,782	4,603	..	..	100,134
1897	37,247	31,310	14,313	9,562	4,021	4,684	..	..	101,137
1898	36,222	30,172	13,933	8,970	4,968	4,580	..	..	98,845
1899	36,461	31,008	13,899	9,422	5,174	4,674	..	..	100,638
1900	37,146	30,779	14,801	9,177	5,454	4,864	(b)	..	102,221
1901	37,875	31,008	14,303	9,079	5,718	4,930	32	..	102,945
1902	37,835	30,461	14,216	8,927	6,232	5,085	20	..	102,776
1903	35,966	29,569	12,621	8,475	6,699	5,080	33	..	98,443
1904	38,667	29,763	14,082	9,100	7,176	5,292	33	..	104,113
1905	39,501	30,107	13,626	8,832	7,582	5,257	36	..	104,941
1906	40,948	30,844	14,019	8,921	7,800	5,333	25	..	107,890
1907	42,201	31,365	14,540	9,211	7,712	5,291	27	..	110,347
1908	42,458	31,097	14,830	9,756	7,755	5,615	34	..	111,545
1909	43,782	31,544	15,552	10,064	7,602	5,500	27	..	114,071
1910	45,444	31,437	16,169	10,540	7,585	5,586	40	(c)	116,801
1911	47,537	33,026	16,984	11,057	8,091	5,437	31	30	122,193
1912	51,861	35,796	18,738	12,079	8,689	5,853	33	39	133,088
1913	52,186	35,970	19,731	12,627	9,218	5,886	52	44	135,714
1914	53,641	36,222	19,882	12,904	9,204	6,017	58	55	137,983
1915	52,931	35,009	20,163	11,798	9,017	5,845	61	47	134,871
1916	52,080	34,235	18,912	11,857	8,563	5,642	74	63	131,426
1917	52,448	33,033	19,787	11,326	7,882	5,376	69	44	129,965
1918	50,709	31,597	19,536	11,357	7,106	5,280	105	49	125,739
1919	48,532	31,619	18,699	11,060	6,937	5,310	106	27	122,290
1920	53,942	36,213	20,256	12,028	8,149	5,740	63	15	136,406
1921	54,636	35,591	20,329	11,974	7,807	5,755	79	27	136,198
1922	55,170	36,288	19,987	12,001	8,131	5,817	70	32	137,496
1923	54,069	35,877	19,982	11,692	7,854	5,657	72	19	135,222
1924	53,705	36,140	19,708	11,592	8,301	5,383	57	41	134,927
1925	54,615	35,922	20,283	11,457	8,185	5,218	65	47	135,792
1926	53,116	35,362	19,764	11,483	8,301	4,988	73	75	133,162
1927	53,839	35,074	19,833	11,492	8,482	4,833	68	77	133,698
1928	54,791	34,498	19,783	11,408	8,704	4,691	83	120	134,078
1929	52,671	33,604	18,486	10,665	9,051	4,797	53	153	129,480
1930	52,128	33,127	18,939	9,984	9,200	4,786	71	164	128,399
1931	47,721	30,332	17,833	9,079	8,549	4,762	72	161	118,509
1932	44,895	27,464	17,367	8,521	7,965	4,491	79	151	110,933
1933	44,195	28,392	17,150	8,900	7,874	4,553	74	131	111,269
1934	43,335	27,828	17,360	8,459	7,801	4,470	88	134	109,475
1935	44,676	27,884	17,688	8,270	8,119	4,456	84	148	111,325
1936	46,193	28,883	18,755	8,911	8,479	4,581	113	158	116,073
1937	47,497	29,731	19,162	8,985	8,609	4,841	99	207	119,131
1938	47,319	30,344	18,992	9,410	9,141	4,907	102	200	120,415
1939	48,003	30,493	20,348	9,618	9,036	5,004	138	251	122,891
1940	49,382	31,962	20,412	10,017	9,121	4,994	173	286	126,347
1941	51,729	34,406	21,519	10,965	10,118	5,206	216	366	134,525
1942	52,647	35,927	21,166	11,278	9,901	5,305	92	392	136,708
1943	57,265	39,117	23,234	13,145	10,481	5,597	80	376	149,295
1944	59,612	39,358	24,520	13,311	10,870	5,200	89	384	153,344
1945	61,662	41,200	26,713	14,033	10,672	5,785	90	405	160,560
1946	67,247	46,693	27,024	15,813	12,105	6,847	132	518	176,379
1947	69,398	47,366	28,358	16,317	12,874	7,140	276	655	182,384
1948	67,234	46,099	27,858	15,870	12,931	6,979	280	725	177,976
1949	68,812	46,873	27,748	16,042	13,511	7,110	346	819	181,261
1950	71,592	49,830	29,028	17,306	14,228	7,242	411	954	190,591
1951	72,069	50,553	29,652	17,463	14,794	7,357	407	1,003	193,298
1952	74,196	53,738	30,953	17,884	15,413	7,916	448	1,102	201,650
1953	74,890	53,561	30,782	18,156	15,862	7,736	460	788	202,235

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. prior to 1901.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

193

No. 163.—Crude Birth Rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	38.19	31.33	37.98	38.08	34.16	33.69	..	..	35.26
1882	37.45	30.28	36.70	37.52	35.60	33.94	..	..	34.48
1883	37.58	30.51	37.82	37.62	33.53	34.95	..	..	34.82
1884	38.69	31.22	36.68	38.79	33.34	36.63	..	..	35.60
1885	38.03	31.63	37.76	38.97	34.53	36.29	..	..	35.69
1886	37.65	31.56	38.77	36.29	38.29	35.59	..	..	35.37
1887	37.27	32.73	39.50	35.12	36.89	35.51	..	..	35.60
1888	37.42	32.79	39.63	33.93	34.64	34.94	..	..	35.50
1889	35.21	33.30	38.47	33.07	35.63	34.03	..	..	34.65
1890	35.62	33.57	39.83	32.72	33.16	33.60	..	..	34.98
1891	34.82	33.60	37.14	33.41	35.13	33.59	..	..	34.47
1892	34.28	32.51	36.79	32.02	33.08	32.95	..	..	33.65
1893	33.76	31.18	34.74	31.47	34.20	34.70	..	..	32.79
1894	31.95	29.05	32.93	30.27	28.98	32.04	..	..	30.83
1895	31.18	28.47	34.07	30.16	26.06	31.16	..	..	30.38
1896	28.88	27.21	31.30	28.54	23.44	29.30	..	..	28.43
1897	29.01	26.51	31.25	27.15	27.05	28.98	..	..	28.21
1898	27.72	25.52	29.70	25.37	30.35	27.56	..	..	27.15
1899	27.45	26.16	28.92	26.39	30.69	27.43	..	..	27.27
1900	27.52	25.81	30.20	25.44	31.15	28.18	(b)	..	27.33
1901	27.78	25.77	28.52	25.41	30.39	28.58	6.72	..	27.16
1902	27.23	25.23	27.85	25.08	30.44	29.03	4.37	..	26.71
1903	25.44	24.53	24.53	23.84	30.50	28.16	7.58	..	25.29
1904	26.85	24.74	26.99	25.49	30.67	28.92	7.82	..	26.41
1905	26.85	24.96	25.76	24.54	30.74	28.50	8.72	..	26.23
1906	27.21	25.41	26.15	24.57	30.66	28.94	6.29	..	26.57
1907	27.34	25.59	26.79	25.05	30.18	28.63	7.06	..	26.76
1908	26.99	25.07	26.79	25.81	30.08	29.95	9.30	..	26.59
1909	27.40	25.01	27.29	25.91	28.87	28.91	7.63	..	26.69
1910	27.83	24.51	27.33	26.50	27.99	29.25	11.75	(c)	26.73
1911	28.58	25.01	27.63	28.86	28.22	28.60	9.36	16.84	27.20
1912	29.77	26.36	29.59	28.51	28.86	30.68	9.90	19.15	28.60
1913	28.69	25.77	30.10	28.88	29.41	30.28	14.41	17.95	28.15
1914	28.71	25.37	29.27	28.97	28.52	30.69	15.74	20.79	27.90
1915	28.01	24.45	29.11	26.43	28.07	29.70	14.11	19.05	27.06
1916	27.53	24.20	27.62	26.85	27.35	29.04	15.56	24.11	26.57
1917	27.55	23.40	29.01	25.62	25.73	27.69	14.22	17.65	26.27
1918	26.11	22.19	28.00	25.16	23.06	26.64	21.56	20.19	25.00
1919	24.27	21.47	25.85	23.62	21.68	25.91	22.78	11.68	23.53
1920	26.09	23.95	27.15	24.72	24.69	27.20	14.96	6.90	25.45
1921	25.91	23.16	26.68	24.09	23.37	26.97	20.18	10.86	24.95
1922	25.59	23.10	25.73	23.77	23.82	27.01	18.93	11.28	24.68
1923	24.56	22.32	25.13	22.69	22.39	26.14	19.52	5.65	23.75
1924	23.93	22.01	24.21	22.01	22.86	24.89	15.34	10.48	23.21
1925	23.79	21.49	24.24	21.22	21.95	24.21	16.98	9.77	22.86
1926	22.63	20.84	23.06	20.73	21.79	23.33	18.50	12.07	21.98
1927	22.40	20.30	22.78	20.33	21.63	22.68	15.28	10.31	21.62
1928	22.27	19.69	22.36	19.98	21.36	21.77	18.61	14.64	21.27
1929	21.04	18.98	20.60	18.63	21.51	22.03	11.86	17.91	20.25
1930	20.59	18.55	20.80	17.42	21.44	21.66	14.26	18.30	19.86
1931	18.67	16.86	19.28	15.77	19.77	21.18	14.52	18.29	18.16
1932	17.40	15.19	18.56	14.74	18.31	19.78	16.07	16.92	16.86
1933	16.99	15.60	18.14	15.32	17.95	19.93	15.22	14.43	16.78
1934	16.52	15.20	18.16	14.50	17.64	19.50	17.78	14.20	16.39
1935	16.89	15.17	18.30	14.13	18.17	19.39	16.36	15.20	16.55
1936	17.31	15.65	19.15	15.16	18.75	19.79	21.30	15.35	17.12
1937	17.62	16.04	19.34	15.24	18.82	20.65	18.08	18.99	17.42
1938	17.38	16.27	18.95	15.86	19.71	20.76	17.57	17.34	17.45
1939	17.45	16.23	20.05	16.11	19.23	20.95	21.62	20.07	17.63
1940	17.78	16.82	19.88	16.72	19.27	20.71	20.71	20.76	17.95
1941	18.47	17.80	20.76	18.24	21.35	21.66	21.01	25.02	18.92
1942	18.60	18.33	20.43	18.51	20.77	22.00	10.28	27.56	19.05
1943	20.04	19.82	22.18	21.43	21.98	23.05	8.36	27.56	20.64
1944	20.65	19.78	23.10	21.49	22.58	21.17	8.52	27.04	20.98
1945	21.13	20.53	24.81	22.38	21.89	23.27	8.56	26.98	21.73
1946	22.83	23.05	24.79	24.90	24.57	27.15	12.49	32.61	23.62
1947	23.25	23.06	25.65	25.25	25.60	27.70	25.34	(d) 38.46	24.06
1948	22.19	22.06	24.80	24.11	25.12	26.38	22.97	(d) 37.77	23.08
1949	22.10	21.92	24.18	23.80	25.35	26.08	25.68	(d) 38.65	22.91
1950	22.20	22.61	24.62	24.72	25.47	25.66	27.55	(d) 40.44	23.29
1951	21.72	22.28	24.56	24.25	25.44	25.11	25.45	(d) 40.62	22.93
1952	21.88	23.02	25.07	24.18	25.60	26.02	27.82	40.82	23.32
1953	21.74	22.46	24.40	23.96	25.47	24.70	27.47	26.52	22.90

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in note (e) to Table No. 149.

NOTE.—See NOTE (2) to Table No. 65, page 49.

No. 164.—Deaths : Number.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881 ..	11,536	12,302	3,320	4,012	424	1,733	..	..	33,327
1882 ..	12,816	13,634	4,274	4,393	430	1,906	..	..	37,453
1883 ..	12,249	13,006	5,041	4,435	560	2,122	..	..	37,413
1884 ..	14,220	13,505	6,861	4,789	707	1,990	..	..	42,072
1885 ..	15,282	14,364	6,235	3,987	600	2,036	..	..	42,504
1886 ..	14,587	14,952	5,575	4,234	806	1,976	..	..	42,130
1887 ..	13,448	16,005	5,166	3,944	702	2,161	..	..	41,426
1888 ..	14,408	16,287	5,529	3,759	673	2,036	..	..	42,692
1889 ..	14,796	19,392	6,132	3,501	611	2,098	..	..	46,530
1890 ..	14,218	18,012	5,638	3,923	540	2,118	..	..	44,449
1891 ..	16,286	18,631	5,170	4,240	869	2,234	..	..	47,430
1892 ..	14,410	15,851	5,266	3,741	931	2,069	..	..	42,268
1893 ..	16,022	16,508	5,695	4,559	945	2,072	..	..	45,801
1894 ..	15,170	15,430	5,298	4,041	1,081	1,938	..	..	42,958
1895 ..	14,914	15,636	5,152	3,963	1,604	1,811	..	..	43,080
1896 ..	15,839	15,714	5,645	4,083	2,020	1,901	..	..	45,202
1897 ..	14,264	15,126	5,423	4,044	2,643	1,947	..	..	43,447
1898 ..	16,661	18,695	6,243	4,732	2,716	2,359	..	..	51,406
1899 ..	15,901	16,578	6,144	4,478	2,324	2,204	..	..	47,629
1900 ..	15,118	15,215	5,747	3,837	2,240	1,903	(b)	..	44,060
1901 ..	16,021	15,904	6,007	3,974	2,519	1,814	91	..	46,330
1902 ..	16,646	16,177	6,204	4,236	2,823	1,914	78	..	48,078
1903 ..	16,497	15,595	6,346	3,873	2,788	2,116	78	..	47,293
1904 ..	15,360	14,393	5,250	3,719	2,817	1,974	59	..	43,572
1905 ..	14,978	14,676	5,503	3,761	2,709	1,844	43	..	43,514
1906 ..	14,975	15,237	5,095	3,872	3,084	2,011	59	..	44,333
1907 ..	16,411	14,539	5,598	3,736	2,931	1,998	92	..	45,305
1908 ..	16,055	15,766	5,680	3,834	2,879	2,129	83	..	46,426
1909 ..	15,810	14,436	5,530	3,782	2,704	1,842	68	..	44,172
1910 ..	16,158	14,732	5,744	4,014	2,740	2,120	82	(c)	45,590
1911 ..	17,146	15,216	6,544	4,038	2,923	1,927	65	10	47,869
1912 ..	18,862	16,589	6,921	4,336	3,335	2,057	67	10	52,177
1913 ..	19,699	15,474	6,783	4,693	2,934	2,131	64	11	51,789
1914 ..	18,720	16,503	6,731	4,713	3,043	1,918	81	11	51,720
1915 ..	19,585	15,823	7,559	4,694	2,992	2,015	97	17	52,782
1916 ..	19,846	16,489	7,514	5,077	3,085	2,056	122	8	54,197
1917 ..	17,941	14,555	6,555	4,365	2,769	1,768	63	13	48,029
1918 ..	18,816	15,177	7,151	4,390	2,833	1,802	74	6	50,249
1919 ..	26,344	19,370	8,856	5,475	3,590	2,192	85	18	65,930
1920 ..	20,934	16,832	7,947	5,083	3,388	2,036	63	6	56,289
1921 ..	20,026	16,165	7,142	4,982	3,480	2,197	80	4	54,076
1922 ..	19,166	15,155	7,152	4,608	3,167	1,997	60	6	51,311
1923 ..	21,048	17,219	7,893	4,961	2,930	2,137	38	10	56,236
1924 ..	20,835	16,503	7,327	4,870	3,263	2,123	44	15	54,980
1925 ..	20,822	15,837	7,545	4,979	3,315	1,996	62	12	54,568
1926 ..	22,159	16,335	8,214	4,877	3,350	1,912	64	41	56,952
1927 ..	22,749	16,773	8,078	5,128	3,393	2,033	76	52	58,282
1928 ..	22,657	17,708	7,976	5,147	3,640	2,132	71	47	59,378
1929 ..	24,582	16,717	8,309	5,039	3,930	2,176	65	39	60,857
1930 ..	21,235	15,959	7,455	4,851	3,774	1,948	77	32	55,331
1931 ..	21,270	17,033	7,525	4,888	3,681	2,057	70	36	56,560
1932 ..	21,343	16,805	7,813	4,957	3,715	2,022	73	29	56,757
1933 ..	22,322	17,456	8,354	4,904	3,790	2,192	61	38	59,117
1934 ..	23,474	18,648	8,192	5,403	4,076	2,345	60	31	62,229
1935 ..	24,547	18,456	8,851	5,163	4,118	2,353	70	41	63,599
1936 ..	24,376	18,778	8,593	5,464	4,230	2,387	60	44	63,932
1937 ..	25,235	18,613	9,006	5,247	4,065	2,225	63	42	64,496
1938 ..	26,105	18,955	9,201	5,539	4,234	2,288	69	60	66,451
1939 (d) ..	26,815	20,169	9,530	5,739	4,336	2,426	88	44	69,147
1940 (d) ..	26,143	20,293	9,203	5,708	4,486	2,387	86	78	68,384
1941 (d) ..	27,300	20,522	9,530	6,288	4,769	2,575	122	70	71,176
1942 (d) ..	29,219	21,973	9,622	6,712	5,076	2,430	83	76	75,191
1943 (d) ..	28,870	21,327	10,576	6,482	4,587	2,527	49	68	74,486
1944 (d) ..	26,652	20,502	9,385	5,984	4,478	2,494	31	70	69,596
1945 (d) ..	26,994	20,496	9,459	6,049	4,712	2,413	35	73	70,231
1946 (d) ..	28,579	21,534	10,648	6,461	4,753	2,549	55	82	74,661
1947 (d) ..	28,449	21,442	10,116	6,215	4,723	2,363	65	95	73,468
1948 ..	30,403	21,825	10,462	6,748	4,685	2,528	73	115	76,839
1949 ..	29,364	21,991	10,161	6,373	4,790	2,389	92	100	75,260
1950 ..	30,965	22,341	10,399	6,740	5,058	2,466	96	122	78,187
1951 ..	31,932	23,446	11,105	7,184	5,288	2,567	117	149	81,788
1952 ..	32,038	23,322	11,171	7,050	5,209	2,579	89	139	81,597
1953 ..	31,707	22,650	11,006	6,962	5,072	2,551	116	124	80,188

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

No. 165.—Crude Death Rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	15.20	14.20	15.34	14.27	14.20	14.90	..	..	14.69
1882	16.16	15.43	18.42	15.20	14.06	16.00	..	..	15.96
1883	14.72	14.41	19.28	14.93	17.75	17.41	..	..	15.29
1884	16.21	14.61	23.57	15.68	21.54	15.92	..	..	16.46
1885	16.58	15.15	20.17	12.90	17.26	15.94	..	..	16.04
1886	15.14	15.31	17.18	13.75	21.05	15.20	..	..	15.37
1887	13.46	15.85	15.10	12.79	16.63	16.20	..	..	14.61
1888	14.00	15.48	15.38	12.14	15.36	14.89	..	..	14.56
1889	13.97	17.76	16.38	11.22	13.66	15.01	..	..	15.40
1890	13.00	16.09	14.58	12.38	11.47	14.79	..	..	14.31
1891	14.37	16.26	13.05	13.17	17.09	15.10	..	..	14.84
1892	12.34	13.62	13.00	11.33	16.66	13.73	..	..	12.91
1893	13.41	14.08	13.74	13.40	15.30	13.79	..	..	13.74
1894	12.44	12.09	12.48	11.65	14.76	12.80	..	..	12.66
1895	11.99	13.21	11.80	11.31	17.62	11.78	..	..	12.45
1896	12.53	13.29	12.60	11.60	17.02	12.10	..	..	12.83
1897	11.11	12.81	11.84	11.48	17.78	12.05	..	..	12.12
1898	12.75	15.81	13.31	13.38	16.59	14.19	..	..	14.12
1899	11.97	13.99	12.78	12.54	13.79	12.93	..	..	12.91
1900	11.20	12.76	11.73	10.64	12.79	11.02	(b)	..	11.78
1901	11.75	13.22	11.98	11.12	13.39	10.51	19.10	..	12.22
1902	11.98	13.40	12.15	11.90	13.79	10.93	17.05	..	12.49
1903	11.67	12.94	12.33	10.90	12.69	11.73	17.91	..	12.15
1904	10.67	11.97	10.06	10.42	12.04	10.79	13.98	..	11.05
1905	10.18	12.17	10.40	10.45	10.98	10.00	10.42	..	10.88
1906	9.95	12.55	9.50	10.66	12.12	10.91	14.84	..	10.92
1907	10.63	11.86	10.31	10.16	11.47	10.81	24.07	..	10.99
1908	10.20	12.71	10.26	10.14	11.17	11.36	22.71	..	11.07
1909	9.89	11.45	9.70	9.74	10.27	9.68	19.22	..	10.33
1910	9.89	11.49	9.71	10.09	10.11	11.10	24.10	(c)	10.43
1911	10.31	11.52	10.65	9.81	10.19	10.14	19.63	5.61	10.66
1912	10.83	12.22	10.93	10.23	11.08	10.78	20.11	4.91	11.21
1913	10.83	11.09	10.35	10.73	9.36	10.96	17.74	4.49	10.74
1914	10.02	11.56	9.91	10.58	9.43	9.78	21.98	4.16	10.46
1915	10.36	11.05	10.91	10.52	9.31	10.27	22.44	6.89	10.59
1916	10.49	11.66	10.98	11.50	9.85	10.58	25.65	3.06	10.95
1917	9.42	10.31	9.61	9.88	9.04	9.11	12.99	5.21	9.71
1918	9.69	10.66	10.25	9.73	9.19	9.09	15.19	2.47	9.99
1919	13.17	13.15	12.24	11.69	11.22	10.68	18.26	7.79	12.69
1920	10.12	11.13	10.65	10.45	10.27	9.68	14.96	2.76	10.50
1921	9.50	10.52	9.37	10.02	10.42	10.30	20.44	1.61	9.91
1922	8.89	9.65	9.21	9.13	9.28	9.27	16.22	2.11	9.21
1923	9.56	10.71	9.93	9.63	8.35	9.87	10.30	2.98	9.88
1924	9.28	10.05	9.00	9.25	8.99	9.82	11.84	3.83	9.46
1925	9.07	9.47	9.02	9.22	8.89	9.26	16.19	2.50	9.19
1926	9.44	9.63	9.58	8.81	8.79	8.94	16.22	6.60	9.40
1927	9.46	9.71	9.28	9.07	8.65	9.54	17.07	6.96	9.42
1928	9.21	10.11	9.01	9.02	8.93	9.89	15.92	5.73	9.42
1929	9.82	9.44	9.26	8.80	9.34	9.99	14.55	4.57	9.52
1930	8.39	8.93	8.19	8.46	8.80	8.82	15.46	3.57	8.56
1931	8.32	9.47	8.14	8.49	8.51	9.15	14.12	4.09	8.67
1932	8.27	9.29	8.35	8.58	8.54	8.90	14.85	3.25	8.63
1933	8.58	9.59	8.84	8.44	8.64	9.60	12.54	4.19	8.92
1934	8.95	10.19	8.57	9.26	9.21	10.23	12.12	3.29	9.32
1935	9.28	10.04	9.16	8.82	9.22	10.24	13.64	4.21	9.45
1936	9.14	10.17	8.77	9.29	9.35	10.31	11.31	4.27	9.43
1937	9.36	10.04	9.09	8.90	8.89	9.49	11.50	3.85	9.43
1938	9.59	10.16	9.18	9.34	9.13	9.68	11.89	5.20	9.63
1939(d)	9.75	10.73	9.39	9.61	9.23	10.16	13.79	3.52	9.92
1940(d)	9.41	10.68	8.97	9.53	9.48	9.90	10.29	5.66	9.71
1941(d)	9.75	10.62	9.19	10.46	10.06	10.71	11.87	4.79	10.01
1942(d)	10.32	11.21	9.29	11.02	10.65	10.08	9.28	5.34	10.48
1943(d)	10.10	10.81	10.10	10.57	9.62	10.41	5.12	4.98	10.30
1944(d)	9.23	10.30	8.84	9.66	9.30	10.15	2.97	4.93	9.52
1945(d)	9.25	10.21	8.79	9.65	9.67	9.71	3.33	4.86	9.50
1946(d)	9.70	10.63	9.77	10.17	9.65	10.11	5.20	5.16	10.00
1947(d)	9.53	10.44	9.15	9.62	9.39	9.17	5.97	(e) 5.58	9.69
1948	10.04	10.44	9.31	10.25	9.10	9.55	5.99	(e) 5.99	9.96
1949	9.43	10.28	8.85	9.45	8.99	8.76	6.83	(e) 4.72	9.51
1950	9.60	10.14	8.82	9.63	9.05	8.74	6.43	(e) 5.17	9.55
1951	9.62	10.33	9.20	9.98	9.09	8.76	7.32	(e) 6.03	9.70
1952	9.45	9.99	9.05	9.53	8.65	8.48	5.53	5.15	9.43
1953	9.20	9.50	8.72	9.19	8.15	8.15	6.93	4.17	9.08

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) Based on revised mean population estimates shown in note (c) to Table No. 149.

No. 166.—Deaths Under One Year of Age : Number.(a)
(Included under "Deaths", Table No. 164.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881 ..	3,341	3,119	918	1,364	116	405	..	..	9,263
1882 ..	3,897	3,722	1,188	1,647	91	419	..	..	10,964
1883 ..	3,590	3,150	1,319	1,627	112	528	..	..	10,326
1884 ..	4,285	3,281	1,574	1,590	155	457	..	..	11,342
1885 ..	4,596	3,771	1,733	1,366	111	522	..	..	12,099
1886 ..	4,635	3,924	1,584	1,409	227	485	..	..	12,264
1887 ..	3,945	4,296	1,526	1,204	244	478	..	..	11,693
1888 ..	4,271	4,302	1,719	1,008	188	460	..	..	12,047
1889 ..	4,672	5,549	1,962	972	140	506	..	..	13,801
1890 ..	4,072	4,412	1,548	1,000	140	508	..	..	11,680
1891 ..	4,691	4,861	1,489	976	214	470	..	..	12,701
1892 ..	4,245	4,041	1,591	1,022	260	492	..	..	11,651
1893 ..	4,640	4,302	1,691	1,245	250	546	..	..	12,674
1894 ..	4,248	3,567	1,369	984	268	438	..	..	10,874
1895 ..	4,106	3,450	1,356	1,000	340	391	..	..	10,643
1896 ..	4,435	3,540	1,466	1,015	513	410	..	..	11,379
1897 ..	3,801	3,235	1,354	1,040	738	411	..	..	10,579
1898 ..	4,418	4,047	1,540	1,251	825	531	..	..	12,612
1899 ..	4,329	3,541	1,521	1,049	724	543	..	..	11,707
1900 ..	3,836	2,936	1,456	911	688	389	(b)	..	10,216
1901 ..	3,929	3,192	1,458	909	737	439	2	..	10,666
1902 ..	4,152	3,308	1,424	837	885	402	4	..	11,012
1903 ..	3,969	3,146	1,513	820	946	563	6	..	10,963
1904 ..	3,187	2,319	1,072	637	811	480	7	..	8,513
1905 ..	3,182	2,508	1,029	643	790	424	4	..	8,580
1906 ..	3,052	2,866	1,047	675	858	487	4	..	8,989
1907 ..	3,733	2,277	1,129	610	752	439	5	..	8,945
1908 ..	3,193	2,676	1,048	678	657	422	2	..	8,676
1909 ..	3,234	2,251	1,112	613	593	357	3	..	8,163
1910 ..	3,395	2,417	1,017	740	593	568	8	(c)	8,738
1911 ..	3,302	2,269	1,110	670	615	399	3	1	8,369
1912 ..	3,682	2,666	1,344	745	713	391	4	3	9,548
1913 ..	4,059	2,537	1,250	883	648	416	6	1	9,800
1914 ..	3,717	2,835	1,271	978	627	430	3	..	9,861
1915 ..	3,582	2,408	1,297	791	600	423	4	2	9,107
1916 ..	3,497	2,555	1,329	868	567	423	3	1	9,243
1917 ..	2,986	1,877	1,066	601	450	281	3	2	7,266
1918 ..	2,993	1,951	1,107	582	406	321	3	1	7,364
1919 ..	3,486	2,147	1,344	708	424	345	7	3	8,464
1920 ..	3,744	2,669	1,281	810	538	376	12	1	9,431
1921 ..	3,418	2,582	1,101	784	611	449	5	2	8,952
1922 ..	2,957	1,936	1,007	570	452	324	4	1	7,251
1923 ..	3,277	2,356	1,078	705	442	325	1	..	8,184
1924 ..	3,165	2,216	1,011	595	414	296	2	2	7,701
1925 ..	3,001	2,047	917	528	463	288	2	5	7,251
1926 ..	3,060	1,969	1,001	509	409	233	5	4	7,190
1927 ..	2,958	1,966	1,080	614	389	256	7	13	7,283
1928 ..	3,001	1,919	901	542	419	300	5	14	7,101
1929 ..	2,973	1,587	851	436	508	255	1	5	6,616
1930 ..	2,598	1,544	757	483	430	242	5	6	6,065
1931 ..	2,075	1,349	654	330	355	219	6	6	4,994
1932 ..	1,840	1,181	698	312	355	185	6	4	4,581
1933 ..	1,739	1,148	733	286	290	187	7	7	4,397
1934 ..	2,009	1,242	705	301	319	189	6	1	4,772
1935 ..	1,762	1,148	659	289	326	231	7	7	4,429
1936 ..	2,008	1,222	679	277	358	227	3	4	4,778
1937 ..	1,932	1,091	683	297	323	202	3	3	4,534
1938 ..	1,980	1,038	784	287	309	195	6	8	4,607
1939 ..	1,969	1,085	722	336	369	203	8	6	4,698
1940 ..	1,927	1,261	721	356	403	176	8	3	4,855
1941 ..	2,264	1,246	842	356	357	255	18	6	5,344
1942 ..	2,116	1,497	736	448	365	225	4	9	5,400
1943 ..	2,072	1,399	878	482	342	227	6	7	5,413
1944 ..	1,829	1,258	768	387	354	199	2	9	4,806
1945 ..	1,889	1,155	795	394	315	159	5	5	4,717
1946 ..	2,032	1,268	791	428	376	207	4	10	5,116
1947 ..	2,069	1,245	874	396	398	195	12	13	5,202
1948 ..	2,037	1,103	779	472	331	193	10	17	4,942
1949 ..	1,878	1,026	686	444	357	170	13	13	4,587
1950 ..	1,936	1,001	719	416	386	172	15	20	4,665
1951 ..	1,895	1,143	761	428	425	196	18	12	4,878
1952 ..	1,818	1,198	772	413	384	172	14	26	4,797
1953 ..	1,846	1,133	769	375	378	177	18	17	4,713

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.
prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

No. 167.—Infant Mortality Rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	115.23	114.90	111.68	127.38	113.73	103.37	..	..	115.78
1882	131.20	139.16	139.47	151.88	83.56	103.64	..	..	135.45
1883	114.77	114.37	133.37	145.62	105.86	123.97	..	..	121.19
1884	126.23	113.73	147.39	134.21	141.68	99.83	..	..	124.65
1885	131.15	125.80	148.47	113.40	92.50	112.57	..	..	127.93
1886	127.74	127.30	125.89	126.06	154.84	104.82	..	..	126.49
1887	105.95	130.01	112.93	111.16	156.71	100.93	..	..	115.87
1888	110.86	127.55	120.66	95.91	123.85	96.29	..	..	115.75
1889	125.27	152.62	136.24	94.20	87.83	106.37	..	..	131.78
1890	104.52	117.41	100.47	96.49	89.69	105.55	..	..	107.47
1891	118.89	126.24	101.19	90.77	119.82	94.55	..	..	115.27
1892	106.02	106.82	106.76	96.69	140.69	99.09	..	..	105.77
1893	115.02	117.70	117.48	116.29	118.37	104.68	..	..	115.93
1894	109.06	104.12	97.95	93.72	126.24	90.27	..	..	103.90
1895	105.90	102.36	91.17	94.63	143.28	81.63	..	..	101.28
1896	121.49	110.01	104.59	101.02	184.40	89.07	..	..	113.64
1897	102.05	103.32	94.60	108.76	183.54	87.75	..	..	104.60
1898	121.97	134.13	110.53	139.46	166.06	115.94	..	..	127.59
1899	118.73	114.20	109.43	111.34	139.93	116.17	..	..	116.33
1900	103.27	95.39	98.37	99.27	126.15	79.98	(b)	..	99.94
1901	103.74	102.94	101.94	100.12	128.89	89.05	62.50	..	103.61
1902	109.74	108.60	100.17	93.76	142.01	79.06	200.00	..	107.15
1903	110.35	106.40	119.88	96.76	141.22	110.83	181.82	..	111.36
1904	82.42	77.92	76.13	70.00	113.02	90.70	212.12	..	81.77
1905	80.55	83.30	75.52	72.80	104.19	80.65	111.11	..	81.76
1906	74.53	92.92	74.68	75.66	110.00	91.32	160.00	..	83.32
1907	88.46	72.60	77.65	66.23	97.51	82.97	185.19	..	81.06
1908	75.20	86.05	70.67	69.50	84.72	75.16	58.82	..	77.78
1909	73.87	71.36	71.50	60.91	78.01	64.91	111.11	..	71.59
1910	74.71	76.88	62.90	70.21	78.18	101.68	200.00	(c)	74.81
1911	69.46	68.70	65.36	60.60	76.01	73.39	96.77	33.34	68.49
1912	71.00	74.48	71.73	61.68	82.06	66.80	121.21	76.92	71.74
1913	77.78	70.53	63.35	69.93	70.30	70.68	115.38	22.73	72.21
1914	69.29	78.27	63.93	75.79	68.12	71.46	51.72	..	71.47
1915	67.67	68.78	64.33	67.04	66.54	72.37	65.57	42.55	67.52
1916	67.15	74.63	70.27	73.21	66.22	74.97	40.54	15.87	70.33
1917	56.93	56.82	53.87	53.06	57.09	52.27	43.48	45.45	55.91
1918	59.02	61.75	56.66	51.25	57.13	60.80	28.57	20.41	58.57
1919	71.83	67.90	71.88	64.01	61.12	64.97	66.04	111.11	69.21
1920	69.41	73.70	63.24	67.34	66.02	65.51	190.48	66.67	69.14
1921	62.56	72.55	54.16	65.48	78.26	78.02	63.29	74.07	65.73
1922	53.60	53.35	50.38	47.50	55.59	55.70	57.14	31.25	52.74
1923	60.68	65.70	53.95	60.30	56.02	57.45	13.89	..	60.54
1924	58.93	61.32	51.30	51.33	49.87	54.99	35.09	48.78	57.08
1925	54.95	56.98	45.21	46.09	56.57	55.19	30.77	106.38	53.40
1926	57.61	55.68	50.65	44.33	49.27	46.71	68.49	53.33	53.99
1927	54.94	56.05	54.45	53.43	45.86	52.97	102.94	168.83	54.47
1928	54.77	55.63	45.54	47.51	48.14	60.47	60.24	116.67	52.96
1929	56.44	47.23	46.03	40.88	56.13	53.16	18.87	32.68	51.10
1930	49.84	46.61	39.97	48.38	46.74	50.56	70.42	36.59	47.24
1931	43.48	44.47	36.67	36.35	41.53	45.90	83.33	37.27	42.14
1932	40.98	43.00	40.19	36.62	44.57	41.19	75.95	26.49	41.30
1933	39.35	40.43	42.74	32.13	36.83	41.07	94.59	53.44	39.52
1934	40.36	44.63	40.61	35.58	40.89	42.28	68.18	7.46	43.69
1935	39.44	41.17	37.26	34.95	40.15	51.84	83.33	47.30	39.78
1936	43.47	42.31	36.20	31.09	42.22	49.55	26.55	25.32	41.16
1937	40.68	36.70	35.64	33.06	37.52	41.73	30.30	14.49	38.06
1938	41.84	34.21	41.28	30.50	33.80	39.74	58.82	40.00	38.26
1939	41.02	35.58	35.48	34.93	40.84	40.57	57.97	23.90	38.23
1940	39.02	39.45	35.32	35.54	44.18	35.24	46.24	10.49	38.43
1941	43.77	36.21	39.13	32.47	35.28	48.98	83.33	16.39	39.72
1942	40.19	41.67	34.77	39.72	36.86	42.41	43.48	22.96	39.50
1943	36.18	35.76	37.79	36.67	32.63	40.56	75.00	18.62	36.26
1944	30.68	31.96	31.32	29.07	32.57	38.27	22.47	23.44	31.34
1945	30.63	28.03	29.76	28.08	29.52	27.48	55.56	12.35	29.38
1946	30.22	27.16	29.27	27.07	31.06	30.23	30.30	19.31	29.01
1947	29.81	26.28	30.82	24.27	30.92	27.31	43.48	19.85	28.52
1948	30.30	23.93	27.96	29.74	25.60	27.65	35.71	23.45	27.77
1949	27.29	21.89	24.72	27.68	26.42	23.91	37.57	15.87	25.31
1950	27.04	20.09	24.77	24.04	27.13	23.75	36.50	20.96	24.47
1951	26.29	22.61	25.66	24.51	28.73	26.64	44.23	11.96	25.24
1952	24.50	22.29	24.94	23.09	24.98	21.73	31.25	23.59	23.79
1953	24.65	21.15	24.98	20.65	23.83	22.88	39.13	21.57	23.30

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1940.
 (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

SECTION VIII.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES.

A^{M47}

No. 168.—Australian Male Lives, 1946 to 1948—Elementary Values.

A^{M47}

l_x = Number Surviving at each Age out of 100,000 Born.

d_x = Number Dying in each Year of Age out of 100,000 Born.

p_x = Probability of Surviving One Year at each Age.

q_x = Probability of Dying within One Year at each Age.

μ_x = Force of Mortality at each Age.

e_x = Complete Expectation of Life at each Age.

Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x	Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x
0	100,000	3,199	.96801	.03199	..	66.07	55	81,216	1,202	.98520	.01480	.01423	18.84
1	96,801	317	.99673	.00327	..	67.25	56	80,014	1,296	.98380	.01620	.01560	18.11
2	96,484	190	.99803	.00197	..	66.47	57	78,718	1,392	.98232	.01768	.01707	17.40
3	96,294	141	.99854	.00146	.00163	65.60	58	77,326	1,488	.98076	.01924	.01862	16.71
4	96,153	116	.99879	.00121	.00131	64.70	59	75,838	1,587	.97907	.02093	.02026	16.02
5	96,037	103	.99893	.00107	.00113	63.77	60	74,251	1,691	.97722	.02278	.02206	15.36
6	95,934	90	.99906	.00094	.00100	62.84	61	72,560	1,802	.97517	.02483	.02405	14.70
7	95,844	81	.99916	.00084	.00089	61.90	62	70,758	1,919	.97288	.02712	.02628	14.06
8	95,763	74	.99923	.00077	.00080	60.95	63	68,839	2,040	.97037	.02963	.02875	13.44
9	95,689	70	.99927	.00073	.00075	60.00	64	66,799	2,160	.96766	.03234	.03144	12.84
10	95,619	69	.99928	.00072	.00072	59.04	65	64,639	2,279	.96475	.03525	.03435	12.25
11	95,550	72	.99925	.00075	.00073	58.08	66	62,360	2,391	.96166	.03834	.03747	11.68
12	95,478	78	.99918	.00082	.00078	57.13	67	59,969	2,492	.95844	.04156	.04074	11.12
13	95,400	87	.99909	.00091	.00086	56.17	68	57,477	2,582	.95508	.04492	.04417	10.58
14	95,313	97	.99898	.00102	.00096	55.22	69	54,895	2,665	.95145	.04855	.04781	10.06
15	95,216	109	.99885	.00115	.00108	54.28	70	52,230	2,745	.94744	.05256	.05179	9.55
16	95,107	121	.99873	.00127	.00121	53.34	71	49,485	2,825	.94291	.05709	.05628	9.05
17	94,986	131	.99862	.00138	.00133	52.41	72	46,660	2,906	.93772	.06228	.06142	8.57
18	94,855	141	.99851	.00149	.00143	51.48	73	43,754	2,980	.93189	.06811	.06731	8.10
19	94,714	152	.99840	.00160	.00155	50.56	74	40,774	3,036	.92553	.07447	.07386	7.66
20	94,562	160	.99831	.00169	.00166	49.64	75	37,738	3,067	.91874	.08126	.08099	7.23
21	94,402	164	.99826	.00174	.00172	48.72	76	34,671	3,063	.91165	.08835	.08858	6.83
22	94,238	165	.99825	.00175	.00175	47.80	77	31,608	3,022	.90439	.09561	.09644	6.44
23	94,073	162	.99828	.00172	.00174	46.89	78	28,586	2,949	.89683	.10317	.10460	6.07
24	93,911	157	.99833	.00167	.00170	45.97	79	25,637	2,852	.88875	.11125	.11327	5.71
25	93,754	153	.99837	.00163	.00165	45.04	80	22,785	2,737	.87989	.12011	.12277	5.36
26	93,601	153	.99837	.00163	.00163	44.12	81	20,048	2,607	.86995	.13005	.13338	5.03
27	93,448	155	.99834	.00166	.00164	43.19	82	17,441	2,467	.85854	.14146	.14559	4.70
28	93,293	160	.99829	.00171	.00168	42.26	83	14,974	2,311	.84566	.15434	.15975	4.40
29	93,133	166	.99822	.00178	.00175	41.33	84	12,663	2,133	.83158	.16842	.17578	4.11
30	92,967	173	.99814	.00186	.00182	40.40	85	10,530	1,930	.81668	.18332	.19327	3.84
31	92,794	180	.99806	.00194	.00190	39.48	86	8,600	1,708	.80138	.19802	.21182	3.59
32	92,614	186	.99799	.00201	.00198	38.55	87	6,892	1,473	.78628	.21372	.23085	3.36
33	92,428	192	.99792	.00208	.00204	37.63	88	5,419	1,245	.77021	.22979	.25048	3.15
34	92,236	200	.99783	.00217	.00212	36.71	89	4,174	1,030	.75313	.24687	.27190	2.94
35	92,036	210	.99772	.00228	.00222	35.79	90	3,144	833	.73500	.26500	.29524	2.74
36	91,826	223	.99757	.00243	.00235	34.87	91	2,311	657	.71581	.28419	.32078	2.56
37	91,603	240	.99738	.00262	.00252	33.95	92	1,654	504	.69555	.30445	.34861	2.39
38	91,363	259	.99717	.00283	.00273	33.04	93	1,150	374.7	.67419	.32581	.37854	2.23
39	91,104	281	.99692	.00308	.00296	32.13	94	775.3	270.0	.65173	.34827	.41070	2.07
40	90,823	306	.99663	.00337	.00322	31.23	95	505.3	187.9	.62820	.37180	.44607	1.93
41	90,517	336	.99629	.00371	.00354	30.33	96	317.4	125.8	.60360	.39640	.48440	1.80
42	90,181	369	.99591	.00409	.00390	29.44	97	191.6	80.9	.57798	.42202	.52597	1.67
43	89,812	406	.99548	.00452	.00431	28.56	98	110.7	49.7	.55138	.44862	.57167	1.55
44	89,406	447	.99500	.00500	.00476	27.69	99	61.0	29.0	.52389	.47611	.62008	1.44
45	88,959	493	.99446	.00554	.00527	26.83	100	32.0	16.1	.49559	.50441	..	..
46	88,466	543	.99386	.00614	.00585	25.97	101	15.9	8.5	.46658	.53342	..	..
47	87,923	598	.99320	.00680	.00648	25.13	102	7.4	4.2	.43701	.56299	..	..
48	87,325	658	.99247	.00753	.00718	24.30	103	3.2	1.9	.40701	.59299	..	..
49	86,667	721	.99168	.00832	.00795	23.48	104	1.3	.8	.37676	.62324	..	..
50	85,946	790	.99081	.00919	.00878	22.67	105	.5	.3	.34645	.65355	..	..
51	85,156	863	.98986	.01014	.00970	21.88							
52	84,293	942	.98883	.01117	.01070	21.10							
53	83,351	1,024	.98771	.01229	.01179	20.33							
54	82,327	1,111	.98650	.01350	.01296	19.58							

A^{F47}

No. 169. Australian Female Lives, 1946 to 1948—Elementary Values.

A^{F47}

l_x = Number Surviving at each Age out of 100,000 Born.

d_x = Number Dying in each Year of Age out of 100,000 Born.

p_x = Probability of Surviving One Year at each Age.

q_x = Probability of Dying within One Year at each Age.

μ_x = Force of Mortality at each Age.

e_x = Complete Expectation of Life at each Age.

Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x	Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x
0	100,000	2,519	.97481	.02519	..	70.63	55	85,743	779	.99092	.00908	.00830	22.04
1	97,481	289	.99704	.00296	..	71.45	56	84,964	832	.99021	.00979	.00947	21.24
2	97,192	144	.99852	.00148	..	70.66	57	84,132	892	.98940	.01060	.01023	20.44
3	97,048	106	.99891	.00109	.00118	69.77	58	83,240	956	.98851	.01149	.01109	19.65
4	96,942	91	.99906	.00094	.00100	68.84	59	82,284	1,027	.98752	.01248	.01204	18.88
5	96,851	77	.99921	.00079	.00086	67.91	60	81,257	1,105	.98640	.01360	.01310	18.11
6	96,774	66	.99932	.00068	.00073	66.96	61	80,152	1,192	.98513	.01487	.01431	17.35
7	96,708	58	.99940	.00060	.00064	66.01	62	78,960	1,284	.98374	.01626	.01567	16.61
8	96,650	52	.99946	.00054	.00056	65.04	63	77,676	1,379	.98225	.01775	.01713	15.87
9	96,598	49	.99949	.00051	.00052	64.08	64	76,297	1,481	.98059	.01941	.01872	15.15
10	96,549	48	.99950	.00050	.00050	63.11	65	74,816	1,596	.97867	.02133	.02053	14.44
11	96,501	48	.99950	.00050	.00050	62.14	66	73,220	1,727	.97642	.02358	.02266	13.74
12	96,453	49	.99949	.00051	.00050	61.17	67	71,493	1,873	.97380	.02620	.02515	13.06
13	96,404	52	.99946	.00054	.00052	60.20	68	69,620	2,029	.97085	.02915	.02800	12.40
14	96,352	55	.99943	.00057	.00055	59.24	69	67,591	2,193	.96755	.03245	.03122	11.76
15	96,297	59	.99939	.00061	.00059	58.27	70	65,398	2,359	.96393	.03607	.03480	11.14
16	96,238	63	.99935	.00065	.00063	57.31	71	63,039	2,523	.95997	.04003	.03873	10.53
17	96,175	67	.99930	.00070	.00067	56.34	72	60,516	2,680	.95571	.04429	.04301	9.95
18	96,108	74	.99923	.00077	.00073	55.38	73	57,836	2,827	.95112	.04888	.04763	9.39
19	96,034	81	.99916	.00084	.00081	54.42	74	55,009	2,966	.94608	.05392	.05268	8.85
20	95,953	87	.99909	.00091	.00087	53.47	75	52,043	3,099	.94046	.05954	.05829	8.32
21	95,866	95	.99901	.00099	.00095	52.52	76	48,944	3,225	.93411	.06589	.06463	7.82
22	95,771	102	.99893	.00107	.00103	51.57	77	45,719	3,345	.92683	.07317	.07189	7.33
23	95,669	111	.99884	.00116	.00111	50.62	78	42,374	3,450	.91858	.08142	.08027	6.87
24	95,558	119	.99875	.00125	.00120	49.68	79	38,924	3,523	.90949	.09051	.08974	6.44
25	95,439	127	.99867	.00133	.00129	48.74	80	35,401	3,550	.89973	.10027	.10014	6.02
26	95,312	134	.99859	.00141	.00137	47.81	81	31,851	3,520	.88949	.11051	.11127	5.64
27	95,178	141	.99852	.00148	.00145	46.88	82	28,331	3,437	.87870	.12130	.12307	5.28
28	95,037	146	.99846	.00154	.00151	45.94	83	24,894	3,307	.86714	.13286	.13576	4.94
29	94,891	151	.99841	.00159	.00156	45.01	84	21,587	3,134	.85483	.14517	.14952	4.62
30	94,740	156	.99835	.00165	.00162	44.08	85	18,453	2,919	.84182	.15818	.16435	4.32
31	94,584	163	.99828	.00172	.00168	43.16	86	15,534	2,670	.82815	.17185	.18024	4.04
32	94,421	171	.99819	.00181	.00177	42.23	87	12,864	2,390	.81418	.18582	.19692	3.78
33	94,250	180	.99809	.00191	.00186	41.31	88	10,474	2,103	.79923	.20077	.21455	3.53
34	94,070	190	.99798	.00202	.00196	40.38	89	8,371	1,815	.78323	.21677	.23397	3.30
35	93,880	201	.99786	.00214	.00208	39.46	90	6,556	1,533	.76616	.23384	.25507	3.08
36	93,679	213	.99773	.00227	.00221	38.55	91	5,023	1,266	.74798	.25202	.27804	2.86
37	93,466	224	.99760	.00240	.00234	37.64	92	3,757	1,019	.72865	.27135	.30306	2.67
38	93,242	236	.99747	.00253	.00247	36.72	93	2,738	799	.70814	.29186	.33029	2.48
39	93,006	248	.99733	.00267	.00260	35.82	94	1,939	608	.68644	.31356	.36025	2.31
40	92,758	263	.99716	.00284	.00275	34.91	95	1,331	447.8	.66353	.33647	.39276	2.14
41	92,495	281	.99696	.00304	.00294	34.01	96	883.2	318.5	.63943	.36057	.42820	1.99
42	92,214	301	.99674	.00326	.00315	33.11	97	564.7	217.9	.61414	.38586	.46691	1.84
43	91,913	323	.99649	.00351	.00339	32.22	98	346.8	143.0	.58772	.41228	.50899	1.71
44	91,590	347	.99621	.00379	.00365	31.33	99	203.8	89.6	.56021	.43979	.55479	1.58
45	91,243	375	.99589	.00411	.00395	30.45	100	114.2	53.5	.53168	.46832	..	..
46	90,868	406	.99553	.00447	.00429	29.57	101	60.7	30.2	.50224	.49776	..	..
47	90,462	442	.99511	.00489	.00468	28.70	102	30.5	16.1	.47199	.52801	..	..
48	90,020	483	.99463	.00537	.00513	27.84	103	14.4	8.0	.44108	.55892	..	..
49	89,537	526	.99412	.00588	.00563	26.99	104	6.4	3.8	.40969	.59031	..	..
50	89,011	571	.99359	.00641	.00616	26.14	105	2.6	1.6	.37802	.62198	..	..
51	88,440	615	.99305	.00695	.00671	25.31	106	1.0	.7	.34626	.65374	..	..
52	87,825	655	.99254	.00746	.00724	24.48	107	.3	.2	.31467	.68533	..	..
53	87,170	694	.99204	.00796	.00774	23.66							
54	86,476	733	.99152	.00848	.00824	22.85							

No. 170.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Number of Survivors (l_x).

Age.	Number Surviving (l_x) at each Age out of 100,000 born according to experience for period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
5 ..	84,047	87,585	90,283	93,887	96,037	85,842	89,285	92,148	94,993	96,851
10 ..	82,781	86,622	89,389	93,193	95,619	84,606	88,395	91,314	94,424	96,549
15 ..	81,845	85,789	88,685	92,609	95,216	83,792	87,619	90,753	93,991	96,297
20 ..	80,349	84,493	87,697	91,797	94,562	82,473	86,459	89,906	93,341	95,953
25 ..	78,229	82,802	86,318	90,711	93,754	80,657	84,875	88,640	92,364	95,439
30 ..	75,706	80,844	84,743	89,566	92,967	78,329	82,909	87,086	91,174	94,740
35 ..	72,942	78,607	82,992	88,248	92,036	75,577	80,618	85,330	89,823	93,880
40 ..	69,788	75,887	80,813	86,539	90,823	72,487	78,001	83,279	88,175	92,758
45 ..	66,228	72,479	78,040	84,276	88,959	69,498	75,103	81,024	86,256	91,243
50 ..	62,014	68,221	74,330	81,061	85,946	66,095	71,945	78,313	83,680	89,011
55 ..	56,833	63,107	69,650	76,504	81,216	61,977	68,199	74,793	80,172	85,743
60 ..	50,205	56,782	63,386	69,950	74,251	56,617	63,247	70,150	75,565	81,257
65 ..	41,887	48,670	54,886	61,292	64,639	49,567	56,256	63,857	69,089	74,816
70 ..	32,134	38,275	44,332	50,086	52,230	40,943	46,793	54,771	59,629	65,398
75 ..	22,341	25,962	31,911	36,588	37,738	30,587	34,479	42,214	46,977	52,043
80 ..	12,568	14,330	18,614	22,223	22,785	18,631	21,356	27,170	31,539	35,401
85 ..	5,225	5,995	7,916	9,752	10,530	8,636	10,527	13,118	16,425	18,453
90 ..	1,501	1,652	2,141	2,935	3,144	2,833	3,566	4,238	5,808	6,556
95 ..	276	244	306	578	505	581	687	774	1,178	1,331
100 ..	25	15	17	44	32	52	56	62	73	114

No. 171.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Rates of Mortality (q_x).

Age.	Rate of Mortality (q_x) at each Age experienced during period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	.11840	.09510	.07132	.04543	.03199	.10139	.07953	.05568	.03642	.02519
5 ..	.00398	.00281	.00252	.00184	.00107	.00388	.00258	.00240	.00158	.00079
10 ..	.00225	.00179	.00156	.00119	.00072	.00200	.00159	.00127	.00087	.00050
15 ..	.00290	.00255	.00184	.00149	.00115	.00248	.00219	.00144	.00113	.00061
20 ..	.00473	.00370	.00284	.00219	.00169	.00388	.00329	.00252	.00183	.00091
25 ..	.00617	.00448	.00355	.00249	.00163	.00533	.00430	.00327	.00243	.00133
30 ..	.00698	.00519	.00390	.00271	.00186	.00652	.00519	.00387	.00279	.00165
35 ..	.00821	.00633	.00475	.00346	.00228	.00798	.00617	.00450	.00341	.00214
40 ..	.00969	.00816	.00617	.00460	.00337	.00837	.00718	.00524	.00402	.00284
45 ..	.01183	.01083	.00844	.00659	.00554	.00917	.00807	.00606	.00523	.00411
50 ..	.01522	.01395	.01158	.00966	.00919	.01142	.00956	.00808	.00744	.00641
55 ..	.02107	.01816	.01552	.01493	.01480	.01542	.01277	.01103	.01019	.00908
60 ..	.03027	.02584	.02407	.02216	.02278	.02245	.01920	.01571	.01466	.01360
65 ..	.04496	.03859	.03552	.03311	.03525	.03239	.02998	.02426	.02365	.02133
70 ..	.06054	.06162	.05290	.05082	.05256	.04672	.04777	.04090	.03802	.03607
75 ..	.09011	.09610	.08340	.07808	.08126	.07630	.07779	.06820	.06229	.05954
80 ..	.13839	.13795	.13340	.12659	.12011	.12235	.11333	.11230	.10106	.10027
85 ..	.19629	.19701	.19580	.18864	.18332	.17463	.16459	.17200	.15837	.15818
90 ..	.25838	.27736	.28300	.24986	.26500	.23999	.24221	.25100	.23391	.23384
95 ..	.33483	.38111	.38400	.32988	.37180	.32567	.34145	.34700	.34388	.33647
100 ..	.48114	.52536	.53000	.55270	.50441	.50191	.50073	.50100	.58653	.46832

No. 172.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Expectation of Life (e_x).

Age.	Expectation of Life (e_x) at each Age according to experience of period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0	51.06	55.20	59.15	63.48	66.07	54.76	58.84	63.31	67.14	70.63
5	55.61	57.91	60.43	62.57	63.77	58.64	60.80	63.64	65.64	67.91
10	51.43	53.53	56.01	58.02	59.04	54.46	56.39	59.20	61.02	63.11
15	46.98	49.03	51.44	53.36	54.28	49.97	51.86	54.55	56.29	58.27
20	42.81	44.74	46.99	48.81	49.64	45.72	47.52	50.03	51.67	53.47
25	38.90	40.60	42.70	44.37	45.04	41.69	43.36	45.71	47.19	48.74
30	35.11	36.52	38.44	39.90	40.40	37.86	39.33	41.48	42.77	44.08
35	31.34	32.49	34.20	35.46	35.79	34.14	35.37	37.28	38.37	39.46
40	27.65	28.56	30.05	31.11	31.23	30.49	31.47	33.14	34.04	34.91
45	23.99	24.78	26.03	26.87	26.83	26.69	27.59	28.99	29.74	30.45
50	20.45	21.16	22.20	22.83	22.67	22.93	23.69	24.90	25.58	26.14
55	17.08	17.67	18.51	19.03	18.84	19.29	19.85	20.95	21.58	22.04
60	13.99	14.35	15.08	15.57	15.36	15.86	16.20	17.17	17.74	18.11
65	11.25	11.31	12.01	12.40	12.25	12.75	12.88	13.60	14.15	14.44
70	8.90	8.67	9.26	9.60	9.55	9.89	9.96	10.41	10.98	11.14
75	6.70	6.58	6.87	7.19	7.23	7.37	7.59	7.73	8.23	8.32
80	5.00	4.96	5.00	5.22	5.36	5.49	5.73	5.61	6.01	6.02
85	3.79	3.65	3.62	3.90	3.84	4.12	4.19	4.06	4.30	4.32
90	2.91	2.64	2.60	2.99	2.74	3.07	2.99	2.91	3.05	3.08
95	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.11	1.93	2.18	2.10	2.07	2.00	2.14

No. 173.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Probability of Surviving Ten Years (${}_{10}P_x$).

Age.	Probability of Surviving ten years (${}_{10}P_x$) according to experience of period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0	.82781	.86622	.89389	.93193	.95619	.84606	.88395	.91314	.94424	.96549
5	.97380	.97949	.98230	.98639	.99145	.97612	.98134	.98486	.98945	.99428
10	.97062	.97542	.98107	.98502	.98895	.97479	.97810	.98458	.98853	.99383
15	.95582	.96518	.97331	.97951	.98465	.96259	.96868	.97672	.98269	.99109
20	.94221	.95681	.96632	.97570	.98313	.94975	.95894	.96863	.97678	.98736
25	.93242	.94934	.96147	.97285	.98168	.93702	.94894	.96266	.97249	.98366
30	.92183	.93868	.95362	.96620	.97694	.92542	.94080	.95628	.96711	.97908
35	.90795	.92204	.94033	.95499	.96657	.91957	.93159	.94954	.96029	.97191
40	.88861	.89898	.91978	.93670	.94630	.91182	.92236	.94037	.94902	.95960
45	.85814	.87069	.89249	.90778	.91296	.89178	.90807	.92310	.92947	.93972
50	.80958	.83232	.85276	.86293	.86393	.85660	.87910	.89576	.90302	.91289
55	.73702	.77123	.78803	.80116	.79589	.79976	.82488	.85378	.86176	.87256
60	.64006	.67407	.69940	.71603	.70342	.72316	.73985	.78077	.78911	.80483
65	.53336	.53343	.58141	.59695	.58383	.61708	.61289	.66107	.67995	.69561
70	.39111	.37440	.41988	.44370	.43624	.45505	.45639	.49607	.52892	.54132
75	.23387	.23091	.24806	.26654	.27903	.28234	.30532	.31075	.34964	.35457
80	.11943	.11528	.11502	.13207	.13799	.15206	.16698	.15598	.18415	.18519
85	.05282	.04070	.03866	.05927	.04799	.06728	.06526	.05900	.07172	.07213
90	.06656	.00908	.00794	.01499	.01018	.01836	.01570	.01463	.01257	.01742

Item.	Page.
<i>Births—continued.</i>	
Crude Birth Rates	49, 173-176, 193
Graph	End of Bulletin
Duration of Marriage—Mothers—Nuptial First Births	56-60, 62, 63
Duration of Marriage and Age of Mothers—Nuptial First Births	57-60, 63
Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue—Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	56
and Age of Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	57-60
Ex-nuptial Births—Multiple—Age of Mothers	54
Number	45, 46, 50
Percentage of Total Births	50
Ex-nuptial Confinements—Age of Mothers—Multiple Confinements	55
Single Confinements	55
Total Confinements	50, 52, 55
Number	45, 52, 55
External Territories	173-176
First Births—Nuptial—Duration of Marriage—Mothers	56-60, 62, 63
" " " " and Age of Mothers	57-60, 63
Number	56-60, 62, 63
Graph	End of Bulletin
Gross and Net Reproduction Rates	49
Masculinity—Total Births	49
Monthly Registrations	47
Multiple Births—Ex-nuptial—Age of Mothers	54
Number	45, 54
Nuptial—Ages of Parents	54
Number	45, 54
Total—Age of Mothers	54
Number	45, 54
Sex by Age of Mothers	53
" of Triplets	53
" of Twins	53
Multiple Confinements—Ex-nuptial—Age of Mothers	55
Number	55
Nuptial—Age and Previous Issue of Mothers	61
Ages of Parents	55, 61
Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers	61
Number	55, 61
Total—Age of Mothers	55
Number	55
Number	45-48, 173-176, 192
—Annual Average	49
—Monthly	47
Nuptial Births—Multiple—Ages of Parents	54
Number	45, 54
Total—Number	45
Nuptial Confinements—Birthplaces of Parents	65
First Births—Duration of Marriage—Mothers	56-60, 62, 63
" " " " and Age of Mothers	57-60, 63
Number	56-60, 62, 63
Multiple—Age and Previous Issue of Mothers	61
Ages of Parents	55, 61
Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers	61
Number	55, 61
Single—Ages of Parents	55
Number	45, 55
Total—Ages of Parents	50, 52, 55
Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue—Mothers	55
" " " " " " " " and Age of Mothers	57-60
Number	45, 52, 55-60
Occupation of Fathers	64
Occupation of Fathers—Nuptial Confinements	64
Previous Issue and Age of Mothers—Nuptial Multiple Confinements	61
Previous Issue and Duration of Marriage—Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	56
Nuptial Multiple Confinements	61
and Age of Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	57-60
Single Male and Single Female Births—Age of Fathers—Nuptial Confinements	55
Age of Mothers—Ex-nuptial Confinements	55
Nuptial Confinements	55
Total Confinements	55
Total Births—Age of Mothers	51
Masculinity	49
Number	45-48, 173-176, 192
—Annual Average	48
—Monthly	47
Rates	173-176, 193
Triplets—Age of Mothers	53
Number	45
Sex	53
Sex by Age of Mothers	53
Twins—Age of Mothers	53
Number	45
Sex	53
Sex by Age of Mothers	53
Bridegrooms—Age at Marriage	37
" " " " and Conjugal Condition	34, 36
Birthplace	38
Conjugal Condition at Marriage	34, 36
Occupation at Marriage	39
Brides—Age at Marriage	37
" " " " and Conjugal Condition	34, 36
Birthplace	38
Conjugal Condition at Marriage	34, 36

Item.	Page.
Deaths—continued.	
Maternal (See Puerperal Causes of Death.)	
Neonatal	157
Number	67, 173-176, 194
—Annual Average	67
—Monthly	66
Occupation—Deceased Males	134
and Age at Death—Males who Died from Malignant Neoplasms, etc. (Cancer)	135, 136
" " " " " " " " " " Tuberculosis	143
and Cause of Death—Males " " " " " " " " " "	129-133
and Issue—Married Males	152
Puerperal Causes (See Puerperal Causes of Death.)	
Tuberculosis (See Tuberculosis.)	
Decrees made Absolute	41, 191
Defence Personnel, Deaths	11
Denominations—Marriages	35
Density of Population	1
Departures, Oversea (See Migration.)	
Divorces—Age of Husbands at time of Divorce	41
" " Wives at time of Divorce	41
Decrees made Absolute	41
Duration of Marriage and Issue	44
Grounds on which Granted	43
Number	41, 191
Petitions Lodged	41
Relative Ages of Husband and Wife	42
Duration of Marriage—Mothers—Nuptial First Births	56, 62, 63
" " " " and Age—Mothers—Nuptial First Births	57-60
" " " " " " and Previous Issue—Mothers—Nuptial Confinements	57-60
" " " " and Age at Marriage—Married Mothers who Died from Puerperal Causes	146
" " " " and Issue at Death—Married Mothers who Died from Puerperal Causes	147
" " " " " " —Divorces	44
" " " " and Previous Issue of Mothers—Nuptial Confinements—Multiple.. .. .	61
Total	56
Ex-nuptial Births—Multiple—Age of Mothers	54
Number	45, 46, 50
Proportion of Total Births	46, 50
Ex-nuptial Children—Deaths under Five Years of Age—Age at Death	158
Number of Deaths	154
Deaths under One Month of Age—Causes of Death	159-161, 171, 172
Deaths under One Year of Age—Age and Causes of Death	171, 172
Causes of Death	162-166
Number of Deaths	154, 158
Rates	158
Ex-nuptial Confinements—Age of Mothers—Multiple Confinements	55
Single Confinements	55
Total Confinements	50, 52, 55
Number	50, 52, 55
Expectation of Life (Life Tables)	198, 199, 201
External Territories, Population and Vital Statistics	173-176
Fathers—Age—Nuptial Births—Multiple	54
Nuptial Confinements—Multiple	55
Single	55
Total	50, 52, 55
Average Age—Nuptial Confinements	50
Occupation—Nuptial Confinements	64
First Births—Nuptial—Duration of Marriage—Mothers	56, 62, 63
" " " " and Age of Mothers	57-60, 63
Number	56-60, 62, 63
Graphs	End of Bulletin
Gross and Net Reproduction Rates	49
Grounds on which Divorces were granted	43
Immigration (See Migration.)	
Infant Mortality—Graph	End of Bulletin
Under Five Years of Age—All Children—Age at Death	158
" " " " and Cause of Death	101-121
Number of Deaths	154
Ex-nuptial Children—Age at Death	158
Number of Deaths.. .. .	154
Under One Month of Age—All Children—Causes of Death	159-161, 167-170
Number of Deaths	157, 158
Rates	157
Ex-nuptial Children—Causes of Death	159-161, 171, 172
Under One Year of Age—All Children—Age and Cause of Death	167-170
Causes of Death	101-121, 162-170
Metropolitan and Other—Rates	156
Number of Deaths.. .. .	69, 70, 154-156, 158
" " " " —Annual Average.. .. .	156
" " " " —Monthly	155
Rates	156, 157, 173-176
" " " "	197
Ex-nuptial Children—Age and Cause of Death	171, 172
Causes of Death	162-166
Number of Deaths	154, 157, 158
Rates	157

Item.	Page.
Intercensal Increase in Population	14, 15
Issue and Duration of Marriage—Divorces	44
Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	50-60
Nuptial Multiple Confinements	61
" " " and Age—Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	63
Issue at Death—Deceased Married Males and Females	151
" " " and Age at Death—Married Males and Females	150
Married Mothers who Died from Puerperal Causes	146
" " " and Age at Marriage—Married Males and Females	147
" " " and Duration of Marriage—Married Mothers who Died from Puerperal Causes	147
" " " and Occupation—Married Males	152
Judicial Separations	41
Length of Residence in Australia and Age at Death—Persons who Died from Tuberculosis	142
Life Tables	198-201
Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues—	
Age at Death	101-121
" " " and Conjugal Condition and Seat of Disease	139-141
" " " and Occupation (Males only)	135, 136
" " " and Type of Disease	141
Conjugal Condition at Death, Age and Seat of Disease	139-141
" " " " Type and Seat of Disease	137, 138
Death Rates	86
Number of Deaths	72-74
" " " —Monthly	89-91
Occupation—Deceased Males	129, 130, 135, 136
" " " and Age—Deceased Males	135, 136
Proportion of Total Deaths	87
Seat of Disease, Age and Conjugal Condition at Death	139-141
Type and Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition at Death	137, 138
Type of Disease and Age at Death	141
Marriage Rates	33, 35, 173-176, 190
Marriages—Ages—Bridegrooms and Brides	36, 37
" " " and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides	34, 36
Average Ages and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides	34
Birthplace of Bridegrooms and Brides	38
Civil—Number	33
Conjugal Condition—Bridegrooms and Brides	33
" " " and Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides	34, 36
Crude Marriage Rates	33, 35, 173-176, 190
Denominations	33
External Territories	173-176
Graph	End of Bulletin
Minors—Number	40
Proportion of Total Marriages	40
Monthly Registrations	34
Number	33, 173-176, 189
—Annual Average	33
Celebrated by Civil Officers	35
" " " Ministers of Religion	35
Occupation of Bridegroom	39
Relative Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides	37
" " " Birthplaces of Bridegrooms and Brides	38
Married Males and Females who Died—Age at Marriage and Issue at Death	147
Issue at Death	151
" " " and Age at Death	150
" " " and Age at Marriage	147
Married Males who Died—Issue at Death and Occupation	152
Masculinity—Births	49
Population	1
Maternal Mortality (See Puerperal Causes of Death.)	6, 180
Mean Population—Calendar Years	7, 181
Financial Years	156
Metropolitan Infant Mortality Rates	13, 16, 182
Population	20
Migration—Net Monthly Movement, States and Territories (Oversea and Interstate Migration)	23
Oversea—Arrivals—Age and Permanency of Arrival	22
Conjugal Condition and Permanency of Arrival	22
Country of Embarkation and Permanency of Arrival	25
" " " " " " " " " and Mode of Transport	25
Country of Last Permanent Residence and Permanency of Arrival	27
Mode of Transport, Permanency of Arrival and Country of Embarkation	25
Nationality	29
Nominated and Selected Immigrants	32
Number of Arrivals	18, 21
Occupation and Permanency of Arrival	31
State of Disembarkation and Permanency of Arrival	22
Departures—Age and Permanency of Departure	23
Conjugal Condition and Permanency of Departure	22
Country of Destination and Permanency of Departure	26
" " " " " " " " " and Mode of Transport	26
" " " Future Permanent Residence and Permanency of Departure	27

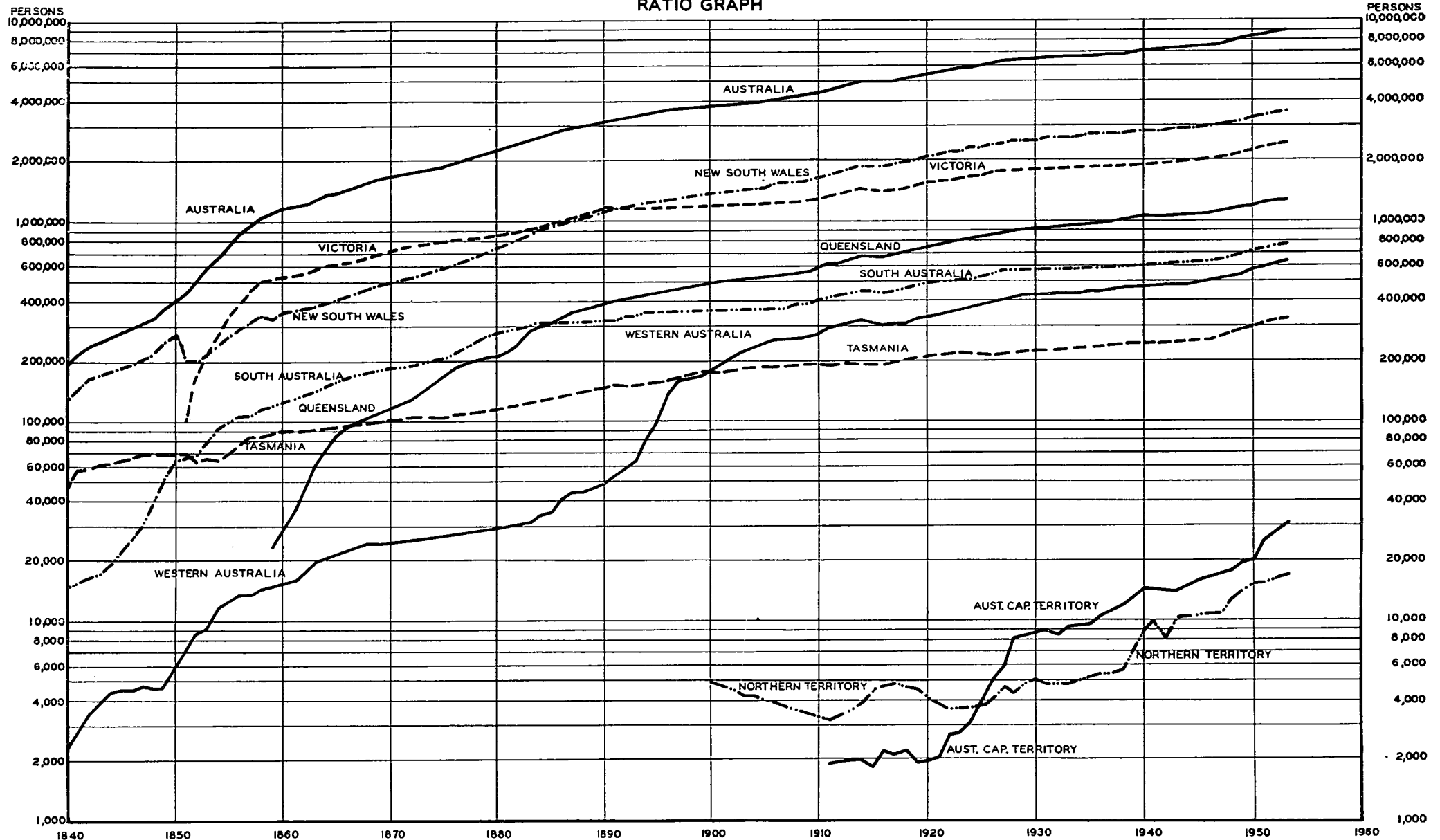
Item.	Page.
Migration—Oversea—Departures—continued.	
Mode of Transport, Permanency of Departure and Country of Destination	26
Nationality	29
Number of Departures	19, 21
Occupation and Permanency of Departure	31
State of Embarkation and Permanency of Departure	22
Graph	End of Bulletin
Net Migration	10, 18, 20, 185
" " according to Country of Last or Future Permanent Residence	28
" " " " Nationality	30
" " Rates	12, 188
States and Territories	10
Minors—Marriages—Number	40
Proportion of Total Marriages	40
Mode of Transport, Permanency of Arrival and Country of Embarkation—Oversea Arrivals	25
" " " Permanency of Departure and Country of Destination—Oversea Departures	26
Mortality (<i>See Deaths.</i>)	
Mothers, Married—Births—First Births—Duration of Marriage	56-60, 62, 63
Multiple Births—" " " and Age	57-60, 63
" Confinements—Age	54
" " Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue	55
Single Confinements—Age	61
Total Births—Age	55
Total Confinements—Age	50
" " Age and Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue	52, 55
" " Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue	57-60
Mothers, Married—Deaths from Puerperal Causes—Age at Death	144, 146
" " " and Issue	146
" " " Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage	146
" " " Issue at Death and Duration of Marriage	147
Mothers, Unmarried—Births—Multiple Births—Age	54
" Confinements—Age	55
Single Confinements—Age	55
Total Confinements—Age	52, 55
Deaths from Puerperal Causes—Age at Death	144-146
Mothers, Total—Births—Multiple Births—Age	54
" Confinements—Age	53, 55
Single Confinements—Age	55
Total Births—Age	51
" Confinements—Age	52, 55
Deaths from Puerperal Causes—Age at Death	115, 144-146
" " Number of Deaths	80, 126
" " "—Monthly	95, 96
" " Proportion of Total Deaths	87
Rates	86, 145
Multiple Births (<i>See Births.</i>)	
" Confinements (<i>See Births.</i>)	
Nationality of Migrants	29
Natural Increase of Population—Number	9, 11, 14, 184
Rate	12, 187
Graph	End of Bulletin
Neonatal Deaths and Death Rates	157
Net Reproduction Rates	49
Nominated and Selected Immigrants	32
Nullity of Marriage	41
Nuptial Births (<i>See Births.</i>)	
" Confinements (<i>See Births.</i>)	
Occupation—Bridegrooms	39
Deceased Males	134
Fathers—Nuptial Confinements	64
" and Age—Males who Died from Malignant Neoplasms, etc. (Cancer)	135, 136
" " " " Tuberculosis	143
" " Cause of Death—Males	129-133
" and Issue—Married Males	152
" and Permanency of Arrival or Departure—Oversea Arrivals and Departures	31
Oversea Arrivals (<i>See Migration.</i>)	
" Departures (<i>See Migration.</i>)	
" Migration (<i>See Migration.</i>)	
Petitions for Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation	41
Population—Age Distribution	17
Capital Cities	182
Census—Capital Cities	182
Principal Cities and Towns	182
States and Territories	13
Statistical Divisions	16
Urban and Rural Divisions	13
Cities and Towns	182
Density	1
End of each Quarter	2-4
" " " Year	5, 177-179
Graph	End of Bulletin
External Territories	173-176
Intercensal Increase	14, 15
Masculinity	1
Mean—Calendar Years	6, 180
Financial Years	7, 181
Metropolitan	182

Item.	Page.
<i>Population—continued.</i>	
Natural Increase—Number	184
Rate	187
Principal Cities and Towns	182
Quarterly	2-4
Statistical Divisions	16
Total Increase—Number	1, 8, 11, 14, 183
Rate	12, 186
Towns and Cities	182
Previous Issue and Duration of Marriage—Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	56
Nuptial Multiple Confinements	61
and Age of Mothers—All Nuptial Confinements	57-60
Puerperal Causes of Death—Married Mothers—Age at Death	144, 146
" " " and Issue	146
Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage	146
Issue at Death and Duration of Marriage	147
Unmarried Mothers—Age at Death	144, 146
Total Mothers—Age at Death	115, 145, 146
Number of Deaths	80, 126
" " " —Monthly	95, 96
Proportion of Total Deaths	87
Rates	86, 145
Racial Origin—Oversea Migration	23
Rates—Birth—Ex-nuptial Births	46, 50
Total Births	50, 173-176, 193
Death—Infant—Ex-nuptial	154, 157
Total	156, 157, 173-176
" —Metropolitan and Other	196
Puerperal Causes	156
Specific Causes	86, 87, 144-147
Total Deaths	86, 87
Marriage	67, 173-176, 195
Mortality (Life Tables)	33, 35, 173-176, 190
Natural Increase of Population	198
Net Migration	12, 187
Reproduction (Gross and Net)	12, 188
Total Increase in Population	49
Relative Ages—Bridegrooms and Brides	12, 186
Husband and Wife at time of Divorce	37
Parents—Nuptial Multiple Births	42
" " " Confinements	54
Total Nuptial Confinements	55
Reproduction Rates (Gross and Net)	52
" " "	49
Seat of Disease, Age at Death—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms, etc. (Cancer)	104-106
Age and Conjugal Condition at Death—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms, etc. (Cancer)	139-141
Type and Conjugal Condition at Death—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms, etc. (Cancer)	137, 138
Selected Immigrants	32
Survivors, Comparative Number (Life Tables)	198
Towns—Population	182
Triplets—Age of Mothers	53
Number	45
Sex	53
Sex by Age of Mothers	53
Tuberculosis—Age at Death	101
" " " and Length of Residence in Australia	142
" " " and Occupation (Males only)	143
Death Rates	86, 87
Length of Residence in Australia and Age at Death	142
Number of Deaths	71, 122
" " " —Monthly	88
Occupation—Deceased Males	129
" " " and Age of Deceased Males	143
Proportion of Total Deaths	87
Twins—Age of Mothers	53
Number	45
Sex	53
Sex by Age of Mothers	53
Type of Malignant Neoplasm, etc., Age Groups	141

POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA, 1840 TO 1953

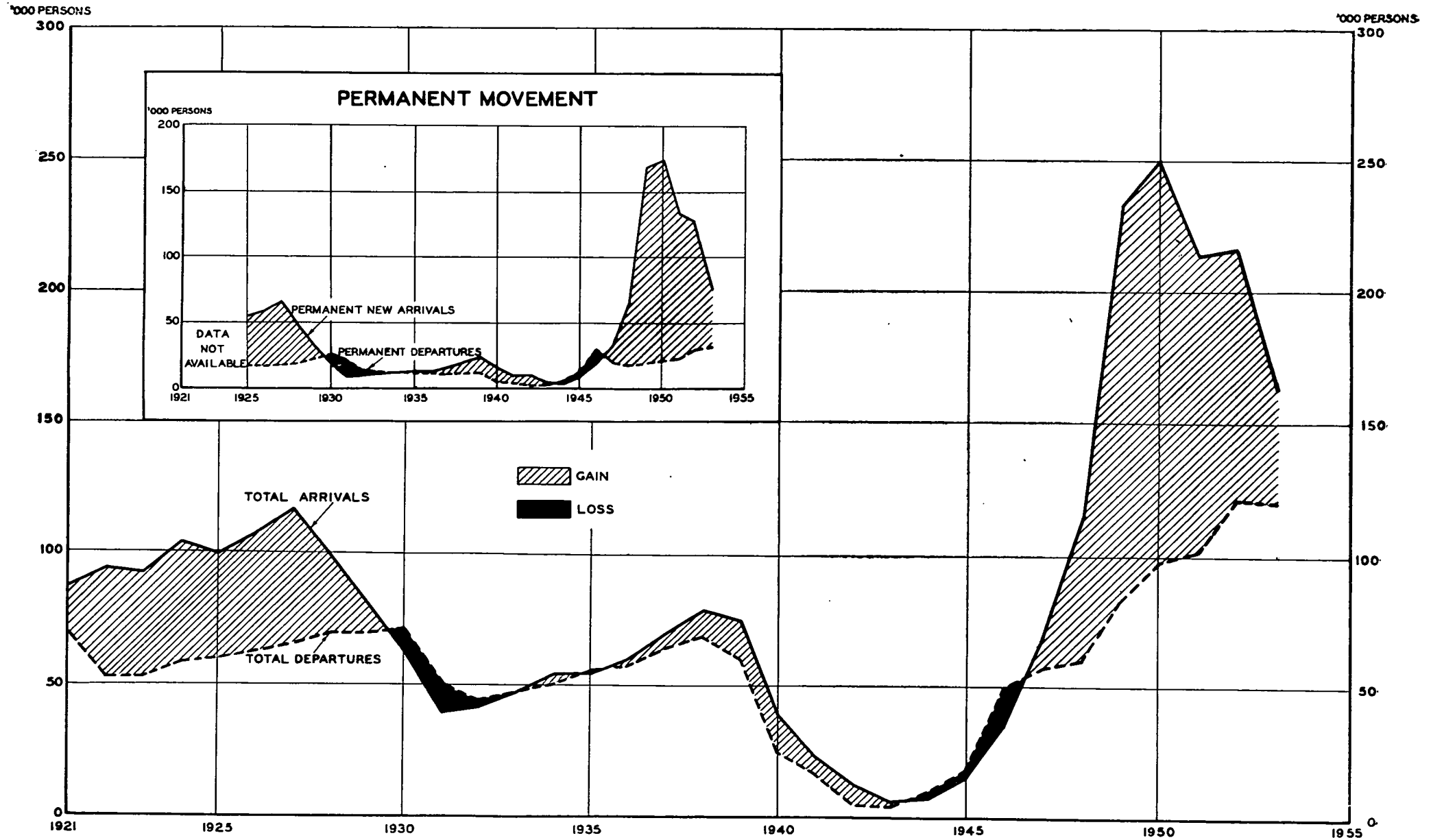
RATIO GRAPH

3052/54-14



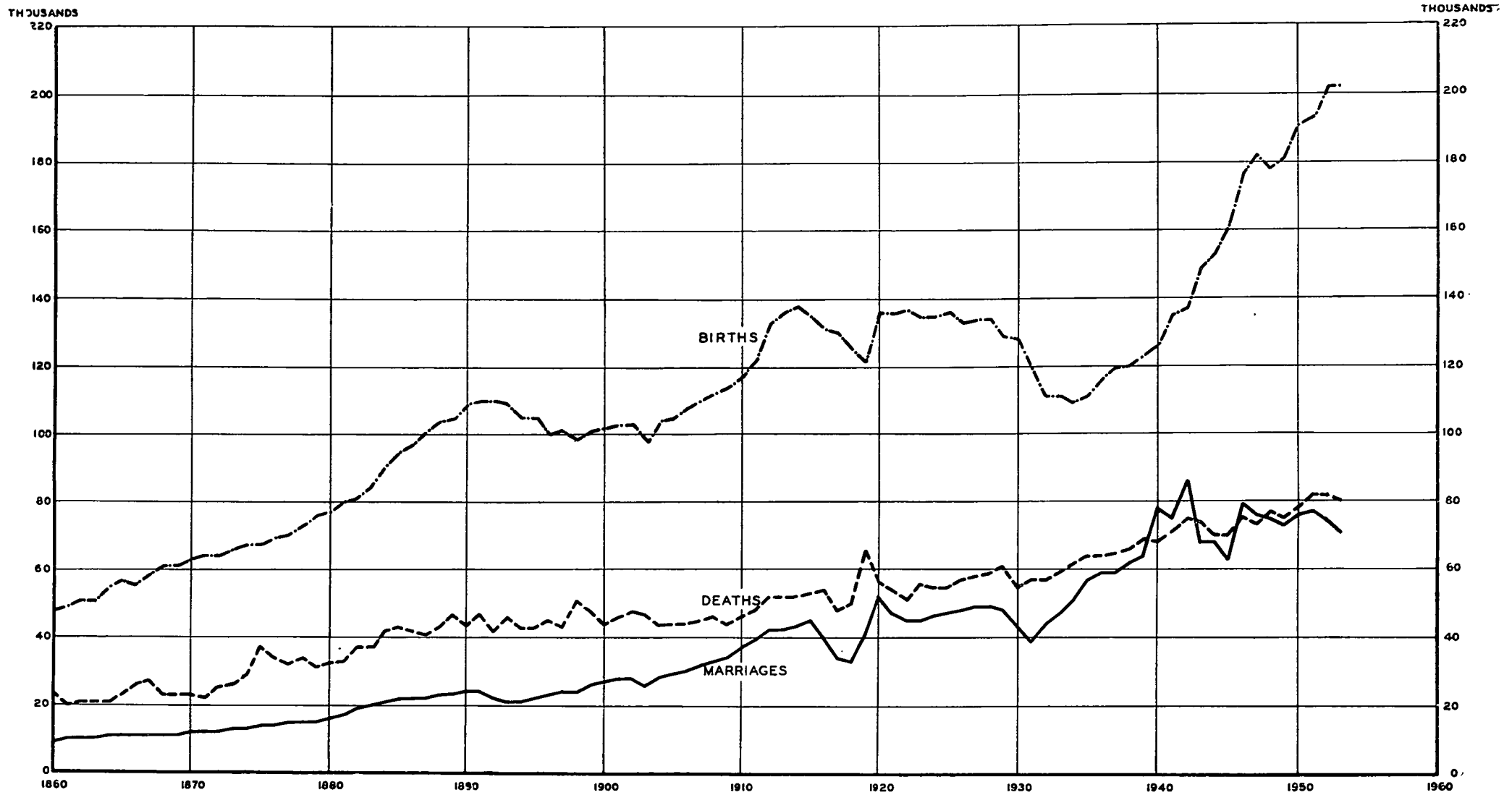
NOTE :- VERTICAL SCALE IS LOGARITHMIC, AND THE CURVES RISE AND FALL ACCORDING TO RATE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, ACTUAL NUMBERS ARE INDICATED BY SCALE.

OVERSEA MIGRATION: AUSTRALIA, 1921 TO 1953

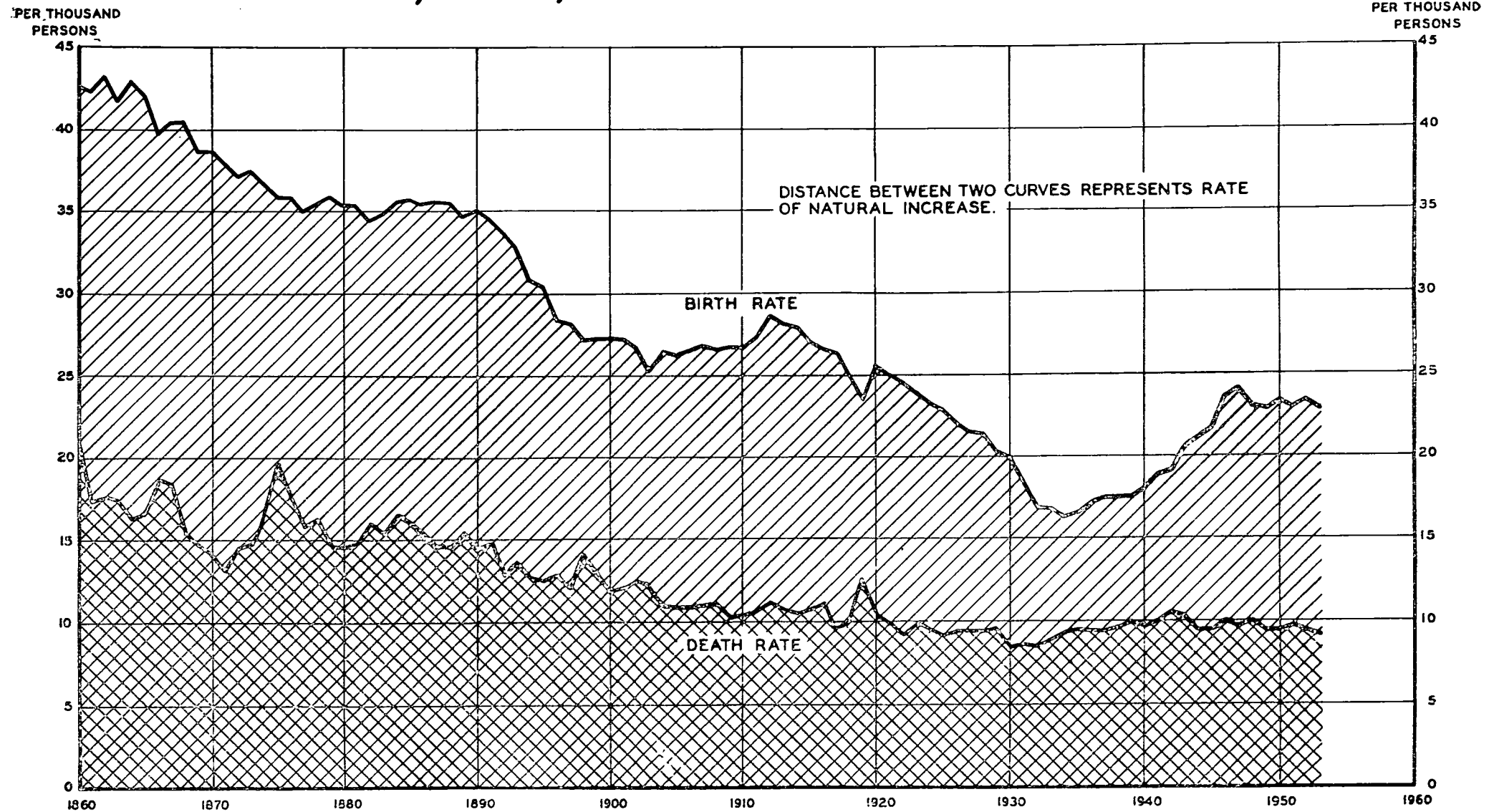


BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES: AUSTRALIA, 1860 TO 1953

3052/54-15

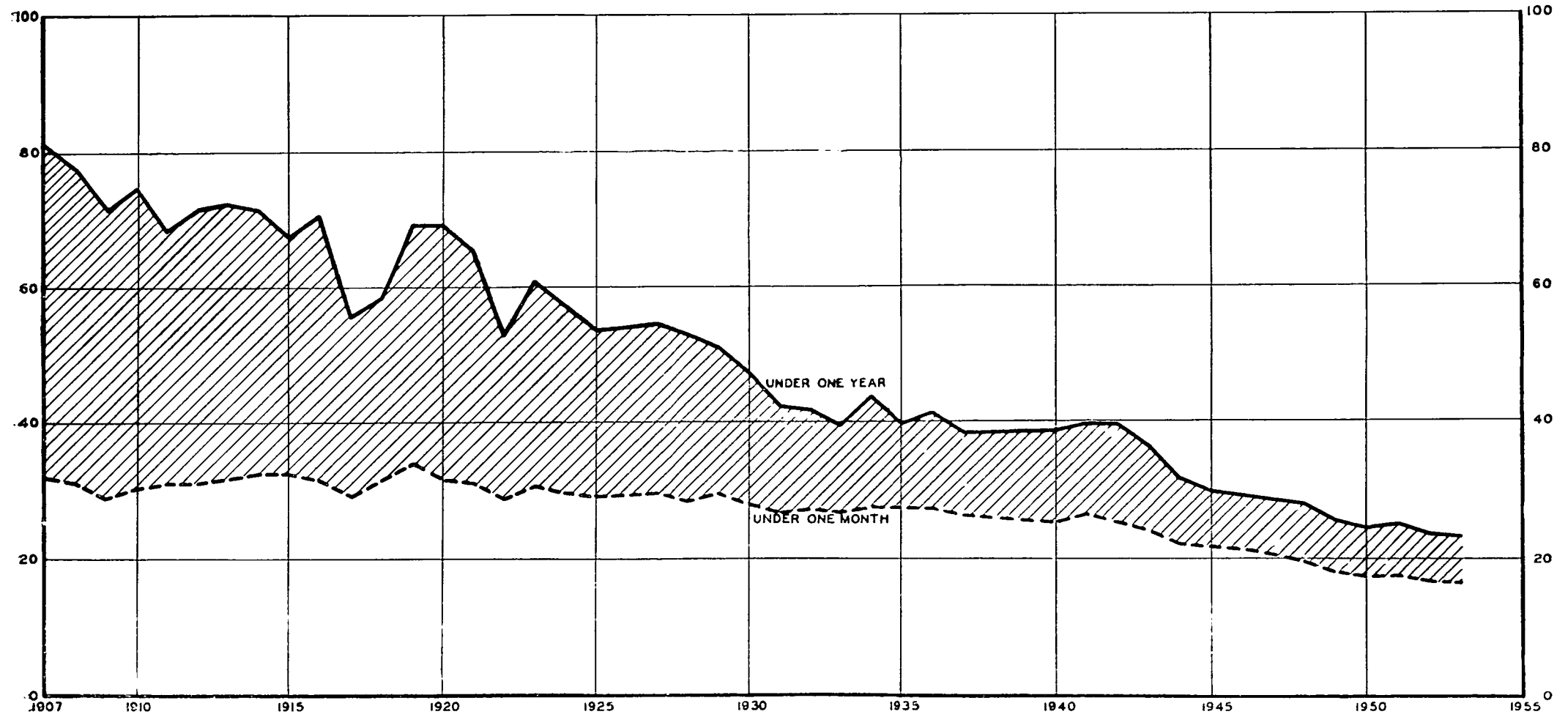


RATES OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE: AUSTRALIA, 1860 to 1953



INFANT MORTALITY RATES: AUSTRALIA, 1907 to 1953

(INFANT DEATHS PER 1000 LIVE BIRTHS)



CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA 1944 to 1953

