



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS, COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

---

# AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

BULLETIN No. 49.

---

## SUMMARY

OF

AUSTRALIAN POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS  
1931 AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

---

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE  
HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

L. F. GIBLIN,

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

---

By Authority:

L. F. JOHNSTON, COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PRINTER, CANBERRA.  
(Wholly set up and printed in Australia.)

PRICE: 7s. 6d. (PLUS POSTAGE).

For Postage see Back of Cover.

(C.S. No. 568.)  
1734.

# AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

---

## PREFACE.

---

Owing to considerations of space, Section VI. Statistical Summary was not published for the years 1928 to 1930. An abridged Summary giving details for States and Territories from 1901 to 1931, is included in the present issue, and an additional table has been incorporated giving the population of capital cities from 1901 to 1931. The leading Demographic Statistics of States and Territories from 1860 to 1927 may be found in Demography Bulletin No. 45, 1927.

The present issue, which is the forty-ninth of its series, furnishes particulars for 1931 and previous years in respect of the following matters :---

I. Population (including migration) ; II. Births ; III. Deaths ; IV. Marriages ; V. Rates and Percentages in respect of births, deaths and marriages ; VI. Statistical Summary.

Section I., Population, has been modified by the omission of certain minor tables and the inclusion of tables of rates of increase by migration (Table 10) and net immigration by nationality or race (Table 12g) but its main features have been retained.

In Sections II., Births, and III., Deaths, the tabulations have been made according to the place of usual residence. Several tables of minor importance have been omitted from Section II., Births, and the following additions have been made---Birth rates distinguishing Metropolitan area and remainder of State (Table 18) ; Average age of parents, percentage of fathers in each occupation group (Table 24) ; Percentage of fathers and mothers born in certain birthplaces (Table 25) ; Monthly birth rates, average equivalent annual rate 1922-1931 (Table 26 part) ; Birthplaces of parents, all births (Table 28). In Section III., Deaths, the classification of causes of death has been revised throughout in accordance with the " International List of Causes 1929 " (International Commission, Paris, 1929). The following additions have been made - Death Rates, Metropolitan area and remainder of State - Table 43 ; Occupations of males in classes 1921 to 1931 - Table 52 ; Death Rates -Abridged Classification- Table 73b ; Causes of deaths of children under one year by States -Table 84.

The population and migration figures have been adjusted on the basis of the results of the various censuses, and all rates have been computed on the amended mean population figures so ascertained.

I take this opportunity of expressing my thanks to the various State Departments responsible for the registration of births, deaths, and marriages for the valuable assistance rendered by them in supplying the data for the compilation of Vital Statistics, and to the Government Statistician, Sydney, for kindly furnishing data for the State of New South Wales. Special thanks are due to Mr. H. J. Exley, M.A., Supervisor of Census, the officer in charge of the compilation of Vital Statistics in this Bureau, and to Mr. K. F. Andrews, B.A., B.Com., the officer responsible for the compilation, for the care and attention which they have devoted to the work involved.

L. F. GIBLIN,  
Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
Canberra, F.C.T.--8th August, 1932.

# AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY, 1931

## AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

### CONTENTS.

The Statistics of Births, Deaths, and Marriages are for the year 1931 only, except in those Tables where another period is stated in the Table of Contents.

#### I.—Population.

Number of Table.	Page
1.—Censuses of 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911, and 1921 .. .. .	7
2.—Number, Masculinity, and Density at end of 1931 .. .. .	7
3.—Estimated Population at end of years 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	8
4.—Mean Population, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	8
5.—Population at the end of each quarter, 1927 to 1931 .. .. .	9
6.—Increase in the Population in 1931 over 1930; Australia .. .. .	10
7.—Analysis of Increase, 1931 .. .. .	10
8.—Analysis of Increase, 1921 to 1931, Australia .. .. .	10
9.—Excess of Births over Deaths and Rate of Natural Increase, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	11
10.—Excess of Arrivals over Departures and Rate of Increase .. .. .	11
11.—Total Increase and Annual Rate of Increase, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	12
12.—Migration—	
(a) Total Arrivals in each State, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	12
(b) Total Departures from each State, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	13
(c) Net Migration, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	13
(d) Net Migration during each month .. .. .	14
(e) Countries from which persons arrived, or to which departed, Australia .. .. .	15
(f) Nationality or Race of persons who arrived in, or departed from Australia .. .. .	15
(g) Net Migration according to Nationality or Race, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	16
(h) Oversea Arrivals and Departures, according to Permanency of Arrival or Departure .. .. .	17
(i)     "     "     "     "     Age .. .. .	17
(j)     "     "     "     "     Countries .. .. .	18
(k)     "     "     "     "     Race .. .. .	18
(l)     "     "     "     "     Occupation .. .. .	19
(m)     "     "     "     "     Conjugal Condition .. .. .	20
(n)     "     "     "     "     States and Territories .. .. .	20
13.—Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants to end of 1931 .. .. .	21

#### II.—Births.

14.—General Summary .. .. .	22
15.—General Summary, States, Divisions, &c. .. .. .	23
16.—Births, Registered, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	24
17.—Masculinity of Births, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	24
18.—Birth Rates, Metropolitan and Other .. .. .	24
19.—Crude Birth Rate, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	25
20.—Ex-nuptial Births, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	25
21.—Masculinity of Ex-nuptial Births, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	25
22.—Ex-nuptial Birth Rate, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	25
23.—Total Births in each Month; States and Territories .. .. .	26
24.—Average Age Fathers, Mothers; Percentage Fathers in each Occupation Group .. .. .	27
25.—Percentage Fathers, Mothers born in Certain Birthplaces .. .. .	27
26.—Annual Crude Birth Rates corresponding to monthly registrations .. .. .	27
27.—Ex-nuptial Births and Birth Rates, monthly .. .. .	28
28.—Total Births; Birthplaces of Parents, Australia .. .. .	29
29.—Twins; Sexes in States, &c. .. .. .	30
30.—Triplets; Sexes in States, &c. .. .. .	30
31.—Twins and Triplets; Sexes, with Ages of Mothers .. .. .	30
32.—Births; Multiple Births—Ages of Parents; Australia .. .. .	31
33.—Mothers' Ages, Duration of Marriage, and Issue; Australia .. .. .	32
34.—Multiple Births—Duration of Marriage of Parents and Previous Issue; Australia .. .. .	33
35.—First Births; Interval between Marriage and Birth; Australia .. .. .	33
36.—First Births; Ages of Mothers and Interval since Marriage; Australia .. .. .	34
37.—Occupations of Fathers of all Nuptial Children; States and Territories .. .. .	35
38.—All Confinements; Ages of Parents; Australia .. .. .	37

**III.—Deaths.**

Number of Table.	Page
<b>A.—TOTAL DEATHS.</b>	
39.—General Summary .. .. .	38
40.—Deaths registered, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	39
41.—Crude Death Rates, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	39
42.—Deaths in each Month, Persons—States and Territories—Divisions .. .. .	40
43.—Death Rates—Metropolitan and Other .. .. .	41
44.—Annual Crude Death rates corresponding to monthly Deaths; Standardized Rates by Sex .. .. .	41
45.—Deaths; Sexes and Ages; States and Territories .. .. .	42
46.—Deaths; Sexes and Ages, 1921 to 1931, Australia .. .. .	42
47.—Deaths; Birthplaces—Males, Females and Persons—States and Territories .. .. .	43
48.—Deaths; Birthplaces and Ages—	
(a) Males; Australia .. .. .	44
(b) Females; Australia .. .. .	45
49.—Deaths at Single Ages and in Age Groups; States and Territories .. .. .	46
50.—Deaths; Ages and Conjugal Condition; Males and Females—States and Territories .. .. .	47
51.—Deaths; Occupations of Males; States and Territories .. .. .	48
52.—Deaths—Occupations of Males in Classes, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	50
53.—Deaths; Causes by Sex; States and Territories .. .. .	52
54.—Deaths; Causes in each Month—	
(a) Males; Australia .. .. .	60
(b) Females; Australia .. .. .	64
55.—Deaths, Causes in each year, 1926 to 1931—Males and Females, Australia .. .. .	68
56.—Deaths, Causes of Death in Age Groups—	
(a) Males; Australia .. .. .	73
(b) Females; Australia .. .. .	80
57.—Deaths—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males; Australia .. .. .	87
58.—Deaths from Cancer; Type and Seat of Disease, in Age Groups; Australia .. .. .	94
59.—Deaths from Cancer; Conjugal Condition and Type and Seat of Disease; Australia .. .. .	96
60.—Deaths from Cancer; Conjugal Condition and Seat of Disease in Age Groups; Australia .. .. .	97
61.—Deaths from Cancer; Occupations in Age Groups; Males; Australia .. .. .	98
62.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases; Length of Residence in Australia in Age Groups; Australia .. .. .	99
63.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases; Occupations in Age Groups; Males; Australia .. .. .	100
64.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes; Ages at Death; Australia .. .. .	101
65.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes; Ages and Issue of Mothers; Australia .. .. .	102
66.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes; Ages and Duration of Marriage of Mothers; Australia .. .. .	103
67.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes; Duration of Marriage and Issue of Mothers; Australia .. .. .	103
68.—Age at Death of Married Males and Females, and Issue; Australia .. .. .	104
69.—Deaths of Married Males and Females Issue; Australia .. .. .	105
70.—Deaths of Married Males and Females, Age at Marriage, Issue, and Average Family; Australia .. .. .	106
71.—Deaths of Married Males and Females, Birthplace, Issue and Average Family; Australia .. .. .	106
72.—Deaths of Married Males, Occupations, Issue, and Average Family; Australia .. .. .	107
73a.—Deaths, Causes—Abridged Classification; States and Territories .. .. .	108
73b.—Death Rates, Causes—Abridged Classification; States and Territories .. .. .	109
<b>B.—INFANTILE MORTALITY—</b>	
74.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial and all Children under 1 and under 5 years of age; States and Territories .. .. .	110
75.—Infantile Mortality; States and Territories .. .. .	111
76.—Infantile Mortality; States and Territories, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	111
77.—Infantile Mortality; Australia, 1921 to 1931 .. .. .	111
78.—Deaths of Children under 1 year in each Month; States and Territories .. .. .	112
79.—Deaths of Children under 1 year in each Month, Age at Death; Australia .. .. .	113
80.—Causes of Deaths of Children under 1 year, Males, Females; Australia .. .. .	114
81.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year, Males, Females; Australia .. .. .	115
82.—Causes of Deaths of all Children under 1 year, Total; Australia .. .. .	116
83.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year, Total; Australia .. .. .	116
84.—Causes of Deaths of all Children under 1 year; States and Territories .. .. .	117
85.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year; States and Territories .. .. .	117
86.—Ages of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year and under 5 years; States and Territories .. .. .	118
<b>C.—CENTENARIANS—</b>	
87.—Deaths of Centenarians .. .. .	118
<b>IV.—Marriages.</b>	
88.—Marriages in each Denomination; States and Territories .. .. .	119
89.—Marriages, 1921 to 1931; States and Territories .. .. .	119
90.—Crude Marriage rate, 1921 to 1931; States and Territories .. .. .	119
91.—Marriages, Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides; States and Territories .. .. .	119
92.—Marriages Celebrated by Ministers and Civil Officers, 1921 to 1931; Australia .. .. .	120
93.—Marriages Celebrated by Ministers and Civil Officers during each month; States and Territories .. .. .	120
94.—Marriages, Birthplaces of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia .. .. .	121
95.—Marriages, Birthplaces and Conjugal Condition; Australia .. .. .	122
96.—Marriages, Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia .. .. .	123
97.—Marriages, Ages and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides—Australia .. .. .	124
98.—Marriages, Occupations of Bridegrooms; States and Territories .. .. .	125
99.—Marriages of Minors; States and Territories .. .. .	127
100.—Marriages of Minors, 1921 to 1931; States and Territories .. .. .	127
101.—Marriages of Minors, 1921 to 1931; Australia .. .. .	127
102.—Marriages of Minors, Percentages, 1921 to 1931; States and Territories .. .. .	127
<b>V.—Rates and Percentages, 1931.</b>	
103.—Birth, Marriage, and Death Rates and Percentages; States and Territories .. .. .	128
<b>VI.—Statistical Summary, 1901 to 1931.</b>	
104.—Population at 31st December, and Mean Population, States and Territories .. .. .	130
105.—Crude Birth Rate; States and Territories .. .. .	131
106.—Crude Death Rate; States and Territories .. .. .	131
107.—Infantile Mortality Rate; States and Territories .. .. .	132
108.—Crude Marriage Rate; States and Territories .. .. .	132
109.—Rate of Natural Increase of Population; States and Territories .. .. .	133
110.—Rate of Increase by Migration of Population; States and Territories .. .. .	133
111.—Total Annual Rate of Increase of Population; States and Territories .. .. .	134
112.—Estimated Population of Capital Cities .. .. .	134



(I.) POPULATION.

No. 1.—Censuses of 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911, and 1921.

States and Territories.	3rd April, 1881.	5th April, 1891.	31st March, 1901.	3rd April, 1911.	4th April, 1921.
<b>MALES.</b>					
<b>States—</b>					
New South Wales .. ..	410,211	608,003	710,005	857,698	1,071,501
Victoria .. ..	451,623	598,089	603,720	655,591	754,724
Queensland .. ..	125,325	223,779	277,003	329,506	398,969
South Australia .. ..	146,183	162,241	180,485	207,358	248,267
Western Australia .. ..	17,062	29,807	112,875	161,565	177,278
Tasmania .. ..	61,162	77,560	89,624	97,591	107,743
<b>Territories—</b>					
Northern Territory .. ..	3,347	4,560	4,216	2,734	2,821
Federal Capital .. ..	..	..	..	(a) 992	1,567
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>1,214,913</b>	<b>1,704,039</b>	<b>1,977,928</b>	<b>2,313,035</b>	<b>2,762,870</b>

<b>FEMALES.</b>					
<b>States—</b>					
New South Wales .. ..	339,614	515,951	644,841	789,036	1,028,870
Victoria .. ..	409,943	541,751	597,350	659,960	776,556
Queensland .. ..	88,200	169,939	221,126	276,307	357,003
South Australia .. ..	130,231	153,292	177,861	201,200	246,893
Western Australia .. ..	12,646	19,975	71,249	120,549	155,454
Tasmania .. ..	54,543	69,107	82,851	93,620	106,037
<b>Territories—</b>					
Northern Territory .. ..	104	338	595	576	1,046
Federal Capital .. ..	..	..	..	(a) 722	1,005
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>1,035,281</b>	<b>1,470,353</b>	<b>1,795,873</b>	<b>2,141,970</b>	<b>2,672,864</b>

<b>PERSONS.</b>					
<b>States—</b>					
New South Wales .. ..	749,825	1,123,054	1,354,846	1,646,734	2,100,371
Victoria .. ..	861,566	1,139,840	1,201,070	1,315,551	1,531,280
Queensland .. ..	213,525	393,718	498,129	605,813	755,972
South Australia .. ..	276,414	315,533	358,346	408,558	495,160
Western Australia .. ..	29,708	49,782	184,124	282,114	332,732
Tasmania .. ..	115,705	146,667	172,475	191,211	213,780
<b>Territories—</b>					
Northern Territory .. ..	3,451	4,898	4,811	3,310	3,867
Federal Capital .. ..	..	..	..	(a) 1,714	2,672
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>2,250,194</b>	<b>3,174,392</b>	<b>3,773,801</b>	<b>4,455,005</b>	<b>5,435,734</b>

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 2.—Number, Masculinity (a) and Density (b) at end of 1931.

States and Territories.	Area.	Estimated Population.					Density (b).
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage on Australian Total.	Masculinity (a)	
<b>States—</b>	sq. miles.						
New South Wales .. ..	309,432	1,277,666	1,240,092	2,517,758	38.58	103.03	8.14
Victoria .. ..	87,884	889,644	911,650	1,801,294	27.60	97.59	20.50
Queensland .. ..	670,500	511,145	452,566	963,711	14.77	112.94	1.44
South Australia .. ..	380,070	301,989	282,979	584,968	8.96	106.72	1.54
Western Australia .. ..	975,020	225,586	196,023	421,609	6.46	115.08	0.43
Tasmania .. ..	26,215	110,696	112,694	223,390	3.42	98.23	8.52
<b>Territories—</b>							
Northern Territory .. ..	523,620	2,803	1,655	4,458	0.07	169.37	0.008
Federal Capital .. ..	940	4,758	3,974	8,732	0.14	119.73	9.28
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>2,974,581</b>	<b>3,324,287</b>	<b>3,201,633</b>	<b>6,525,920</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.83</b>	<b>2.19</b>

(a) Number of males to each 100 females.

(b) Number of persons per square mile.

No. 3.—Estimates at end of years 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
MALES.									
1921	1,084,399	764,905	404,907	252,144	178,500	110,026	2,718	1,128	2,798,727
1922	1,107,695	788,626	415,802	257,475	183,386	109,494	2,540	1,443	2,866,461
1923	1,127,195	806,546	428,312	265,340	189,429	109,546	2,527	1,407	2,930,302
1924	1,150,759	824,182	440,115	273,701	195,341	108,569	2,538	1,643	2,996,848
1925	1,171,590	838,693	454,819	282,790	199,596	108,047	2,550	2,230	3,060,315
1926	1,196,759	852,399	465,644	292,846	203,210	106,330	2,773	2,820	3,122,581
1927	1,223,976	867,409	475,147	298,262	211,628	107,036	3,137	3,228	3,189,823
1928	1,246,234	875,449	485,290	299,679	220,209	107,371	2,739	4,564	3,241,535
1929	1,261,133	881,650	493,030	299,641	225,861	108,473	2,945	4,619	3,277,352
1930	1,270,524	886,662	502,719	300,506	226,713	109,368	2,993	4,606	3,304,091
1931	1,277,666	889,644	511,145	301,989	225,586	110,696	2,803	4,758	3,324,287
FEMALES.									
1921	1,043,517	785,781	363,324	250,267	157,215	108,290	1,016	936	2,710,340
1922	1,065,237	801,599	372,488	255,719	160,222	109,430	1,011	1,114	2,766,820
1923	1,082,250	818,834	382,856	259,408	164,386	109,528	1,028	1,215	2,819,505
1924	1,103,691	832,913	394,779	264,805	168,783	109,270	1,059	1,355	2,876,655
1925	1,126,852	845,324	406,366	268,843	172,587	108,985	1,106	1,706	2,931,769
1926	1,151,222	859,428	416,549	273,548	175,536	108,424	1,125	2,101	2,987,933
1927	1,176,290	873,981	424,029	277,509	180,664	108,826	1,224	2,508	3,045,031
1928	1,199,046	885,515	431,399	279,669	185,664	109,192	1,243	3,523	3,095,251
1929	1,216,452	895,415	437,841	280,630	190,902	110,592	1,525	3,663	3,137,020
1930	1,229,962	904,155	445,476	281,621	193,893	111,276	1,623	3,935	3,171,941
1931	1,240,092	911,650	452,566	282,979	196,023	112,694	1,655	3,974	3,201,633
PERSONS.									
1921	2,127,916	1,550,686	768,231	502,411	335,715	218,316	3,734	2,064	5,509,073
1922	2,172,932	1,590,225	788,290	513,194	343,608	218,924	3,551	2,557	5,633,281
1923	2,209,445	1,625,380	811,168	524,748	353,815	219,074	3,555	2,622	5,749,807
1924	2,254,450	1,657,095	834,894	538,506	364,124	217,839	3,597	2,998	5,873,503
1925	2,298,442	1,684,017	861,185	551,633	372,183	217,032	3,656	3,936	5,992,084
1926	2,347,781	1,711,827	882,193	566,394	378,746	214,754	3,898	4,921	6,110,514
1927	2,400,266	1,741,390	899,176	575,771	392,292	215,862	4,361	5,736	6,234,854
1928	2,445,280	1,760,964	916,689	579,348	405,873	216,563	3,982	8,087	6,336,786
1929	2,477,585	1,777,065	930,871	580,271	416,763	219,065	4,470	8,282	6,414,372
1930	2,500,486	1,790,817	948,195	582,127	420,606	220,644	4,616	8,541	6,476,032
1931	2,517,758	1,801,294	963,711	584,968	421,609	223,390	4,458	8,732	6,525,920

No. 4.—Mean Population, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
MALES.									
1921	1,074,148	757,797	402,646	249,389	177,650	107,624	2,837	1,467	2,773,558
1922	1,095,199	776,463	412,066	253,894	180,984	108,055	2,633	1,684	2,830,978
1923	1,116,926	797,448	423,908	260,237	186,271	107,883	2,577	2,080	2,897,330
1924	1,135,973	815,397	435,588	268,784	192,676	107,372	2,550	2,472	2,960,812
1925	1,159,594	831,944	449,591	277,760	197,568	106,344	2,587	3,036	3,028,424
1926	1,182,275	844,288	462,130	288,007	201,047	104,890	2,636	3,952	3,089,225
1927	1,209,402	859,997	471,091	295,613	207,133	104,170	3,047	4,566	3,155,019
1928	1,236,551	870,897	481,135	298,783	216,290	105,154	2,956	4,646	3,216,412
1929	1,254,868	878,072	489,959	299,368	223,193	106,077	2,837	4,722	3,259,096
1930	1,265,315	884,235	498,493	299,842	226,321	107,487	3,039	4,850	3,289,582
1931	1,273,725	888,469	507,876	301,152	225,806	108,994	2,914	4,669	3,313,605
FEMALES.									
1921	1,032,971	779,211	360,315	247,842	156,132	105,650	1,069	1,016	2,684,206
1922	1,054,150	794,361	368,956	252,142	158,665	106,722	1,020	1,131	2,737,147
1923	1,073,484	810,325	378,840	257,208	162,004	107,444	1,033	1,235	2,791,573
1924	1,092,364	826,455	389,563	260,907	166,845	107,315	1,053	1,376	2,845,878
1925	1,114,653	839,523	401,828	266,226	170,626	107,125	1,094	1,685	2,902,760
1926	1,138,013	852,382	413,057	270,876	173,949	106,326	1,129	2,154	2,957,886
1927	1,163,241	867,416	420,817	275,485	177,878	105,824	1,187	2,776	3,014,624
1928	1,188,144	880,443	428,006	278,545	183,096	106,789	1,251	3,408	3,069,682
1929	1,208,054	891,054	434,905	280,135	188,245	107,685	1,341	3,662	3,115,081
1930	1,222,786	900,476	441,962	280,909	192,306	109,006	1,611	3,939	3,152,995
1931	1,234,812	908,716	449,683	282,352	194,988	110,952	1,678	3,948	3,187,129
PERSONS.									
1921	2,107,119	1,537,008	762,961	497,231	333,782	213,274	3,906	2,483	5,457,764
1922	2,149,349	1,570,824	781,022	506,036	339,649	214,777	3,653	2,815	5,568,125
1923	2,190,410	1,607,773	802,748	517,445	348,275	215,327	3,610	3,315	5,688,903
1924	2,228,337	1,641,852	825,151	529,691	359,521	214,687	3,603	3,848	5,806,690
1925	2,274,247	1,671,467	851,419	543,986	368,194	213,469	3,681	4,721	5,931,184
1926	2,320,288	1,696,670	875,187	558,883	374,996	211,216	3,765	6,106	6,047,111
1927	2,372,643	1,727,413	891,908	571,098	385,011	209,994	4,234	7,342	6,169,643
1928	2,424,695	1,751,340	909,141	577,328	399,386	211,943	4,207	8,054	6,286,094
1929	2,462,922	1,769,126	924,864	579,503	411,438	213,762	4,178	8,384	6,374,177
1930	2,488,101	1,784,711	940,455	580,751	418,627	216,493	4,650	8,789	6,442,577
1931	2,508,537	1,797,185	957,559	583,504	420,794	219,946	4,592	8,617	6,500,734

POPULATION.

9

No. 5.—Population at end of each Quarter, 1927 to 1931.

Quarter ended—	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
MALES.									
31st March, 1927 ..	1,203,003	856,716	467,488	294,565	204,860	104,315	2,939	4,782	3,138,668
30th June, 1927 ..	1,208,167	859,369	472,740	295,449	207,205	103,389	3,050	4,752	3,154,121
30th September, 1927	1,215,986	863,637	474,216	296,772	209,228	103,158	3,200	5,030	3,171,227
31st December, 1927	1,223,976	867,409	475,147	298,262	211,628	107,036	3,137	3,228	3,189,823
31st March, 1928 ..	1,231,266	870,039	477,510	298,431	214,128	105,158	3,013	5,014	3,204,559
30th June, 1928 ..	1,235,835	869,390	482,862	299,104	216,589	104,588	2,973	4,516	3,215,857
30th September, 1928	1,242,918	872,243	484,355	298,878	218,489	104,410	2,898	4,720	3,228,911
31st December, 1928	1,246,234	875,449	485,290	299,679	220,209	107,371	2,739	4,564	3,241,535
31st March, 1929 ..	1,252,477	877,170	486,771	299,603	221,769	105,909	2,767	4,739	3,251,205
30th June, 1929 ..	1,254,739	876,938	491,434	299,343	223,419	105,531	2,846	4,669	3,258,919
30th September, 1929	1,257,915	879,303	492,809	298,998	224,584	105,597	2,893	4,796	3,266,895
31st December, 1929	1,261,133	881,650	493,030	299,641	225,861	108,473	2,945	4,619	3,277,352
31st March, 1930 ..	1,263,608	884,095	495,165	299,592	226,030	107,220	3,000	5,118	3,283,828
30th June, 1930 ..	1,263,743	883,327	499,603	299,813	226,387	107,187	3,116	4,818	3,287,994
30th September, 1930	1,267,551	884,867	501,575	299,991	226,596	107,187	3,077	4,716	3,295,560
31st December, 1930	1,270,524	886,662	502,719	300,506	226,713	109,368	2,993	4,606	3,304,091
31st March, 1931 ..	1,272,099	888,133	505,020	300,823	225,850	108,899	2,957	4,775	3,308,561
30th June, 1931 ..	1,272,612	888,548	509,093	301,158	225,625	108,614	2,936	4,578	3,313,164
30th September, 1931	1,275,721	888,924	510,595	301,426	225,682	108,760	2,866	4,602	3,318,576
31st December, 1931	1,277,666	889,644	511,145	301,989	225,586	110,696	2,803	4,758	3,324,287

FEMALES.

31st March, 1927 ..	1,157,311	864,377	418,253	274,689	176,610	106,214	1,146	2,614	3,001,214
30th June, 1927 ..	1,162,432	867,076	421,704	275,451	177,838	104,790	1,210	2,807	3,013,308
30th September, 1927	1,169,318	870,981	423,203	276,275	179,055	104,551	1,221	3,159	3,027,763
31st December, 1927	1,176,290	873,981	424,029	277,509	180,664	108,826	1,224	2,508	3,045,031
31st March, 1928 ..	1,182,632	878,571	425,609	278,145	181,723	108,885	1,225	3,371	3,058,161
30th June, 1928 ..	1,187,217	880,049	428,875	278,652	183,111	105,878	1,273	3,495	3,068,550
30th September, 1928	1,194,359	882,858	430,116	278,868	184,427	106,038	1,275	3,600	3,081,541
31st December, 1928	1,199,046	885,515	431,399	279,669	185,664	109,192	1,243	3,523	3,095,251
31st March, 1929 ..	1,204,650	889,208	432,480	280,062	186,717	107,572	1,257	3,619	3,105,565
30th June, 1929 ..	1,207,682	890,601	435,658	280,072	188,315	106,981	1,324	3,667	3,114,300
30th September, 1929	1,211,797	893,420	437,096	280,232	189,717	107,047	1,412	3,738	3,124,459
31st December, 1929	1,216,452	895,415	437,841	280,630	190,902	110,592	1,525	3,663	3,137,020
31st March, 1930 ..	1,220,037	899,554	439,478	280,657	191,393	108,749	1,583	3,927	3,145,378
30th June, 1930 ..	1,221,435	899,809	442,667	280,806	192,256	108,353	1,655	4,023	3,151,004
30th September, 1930	1,226,000	902,077	444,247	281,104	193,197	108,626	1,635	3,979	3,160,865
31st December, 1930	1,229,962	904,155	445,476	281,621	193,893	111,276	1,623	3,935	3,171,941
31st March, 1931 ..	1,232,437	907,389	447,463	282,100	194,274	110,795	1,656	4,032	3,180,146
30th June, 1931 ..	1,234,443	908,911	450,479	282,430	194,991	110,519	1,717	3,881	3,187,371
30th September, 1931	1,237,265	910,353	451,838	282,591	195,714	110,808	1,699	3,894	3,194,162
31st December, 1931	1,240,092	911,650	452,566	282,979	196,023	112,694	1,655	3,974	3,201,633

PERSONS.

31st March, 1927 ..	2,360,314	1,721,093	885,741	569,254	381,470	210,529	4,085	7,396	6,139,882
30th June, 1927 ..	2,370,599	1,726,445	894,444	570,900	385,043	208,179	4,260	7,559	6,167,429
30th September, 1927	2,385,304	1,734,618	897,419	573,047	388,283	207,709	4,421	8,189	6,198,990
31st December, 1927	2,400,266	1,741,390	899,176	575,771	392,292	215,862	4,361	5,736	6,234,854
31st March, 1928 ..	2,413,898	1,748,610	903,119	576,576	395,851	212,043	4,238	8,385	6,262,720
30th June, 1928 ..	2,423,052	1,749,439	911,737	577,756	399,700	210,466	4,246	8,011	6,284,407
30th September, 1928	2,437,277	1,755,101	914,471	577,746	402,916	210,448	4,173	8,320	6,310,452
31st December, 1928	2,445,280	1,760,964	916,689	579,348	405,873	216,563	3,982	8,087	6,336,786
31st March, 1929 ..	2,457,127	1,766,378	919,251	579,665	408,486	213,481	4,024	8,358	6,356,770
30th June, 1929 ..	2,462,421	1,767,539	927,092	579,415	411,734	212,512	4,170	8,336	6,373,219
30th September, 1929	2,469,712	1,772,723	929,905	579,230	414,301	212,644	4,305	8,534	6,391,354
31st December, 1929	2,477,585	1,777,065	930,871	580,271	416,763	219,065	4,470	8,282	6,414,372
31st March, 1930 ..	2,483,645	1,783,649	934,643	580,249	417,423	215,669	4,583	9,045	6,429,206
30th June, 1930 ..	2,485,178	1,783,136	942,270	580,619	418,643	215,540	4,771	8,841	6,438,998
30th September, 1930	2,493,551	1,786,944	945,822	581,095	419,793	215,813	4,712	8,695	6,456,425
31st December, 1930	2,500,486	1,790,817	948,195	582,127	420,606	220,644	4,616	8,541	6,476,032
31st March, 1931 ..	2,504,536	1,795,522	952,483	582,928	420,124	219,694	4,613	8,807	6,488,707
30th June, 1931 ..	2,507,055	1,799,459	959,572	583,588	420,616	219,133	4,653	8,459	6,500,535
30th September, 1931	2,512,986	1,797,277	962,433	584,017	421,396	219,568	4,565	8,496	6,512,738
31st December, 1931	2,517,758	1,801,294	963,711	584,968	421,609	223,390	4,458	8,732	6,525,920

## No. 6.—Increase in 1931 over 1930—(Australia.)

Particulars.					Males.	Females.	Persons.
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1930	..	..	..	..	3,304,091	3,171,941	6,476,032
					Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered during 1931	..	..			61,021	57,488	118,509
Deaths registered during 1931	..	..			31,796	24,764	56,560
Excess of births over deaths	..	..			..	..	..
Arrivals during 1931	..	..			21,986	18,428	40,414
Departures during 1931	..	..			31,015	21,460	52,475
Excess of arrivals over departures	..	..			..	..	..
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1931	..	..	..	..	3,324,287	3,201,633	6,525,920

NOTE.—(–) signifies excess of departures over arrivals.

## No. 7.—Analysis of Increase in 1931.

States and Territories.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
States—									
New South Wales ..	12,654	13,797	26,451	–5,512	–3,667	–9,179	7,142	10,130	17,272
Victoria ..	6,442	6,857	13,299	–3,460	638	–2,822	2,982	7,495	10,477
Queensland	4,650	5,658	10,308	3,776	1,432	5,208	8,426	7,090	15,516
South Australia	1,978	2,213	4,191	–495	–855	–1,350	1,483	1,358	2,841
Western Australia	2,052	2,816	4,868	–3,179	–686	–3,865	–1,127	2,130	1,003
Tasmania	1,410	1,295	2,705	–82	123	41	1,328	1,418	2,746
Territories—									
Northern Territory	–25	27	2	–165	5	–160	–190	32	–158
Federal Capital	64	61	125	88	–22	66	152	39	191
Australia..	29,225	32,724	61,949	–9,029	–3,032	–12,061	20,196	29,692	49,888

NOTE.—(–) Signifies excess of deaths over births or of departures over arrivals.

For details of births and deaths see Sections II. and III. respectively, and for arrivals and departures see Table No. 12.

## No. 8.—Analysis of Increase 1921 to 1931.—(Australia.)

Year.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1921 ..	39,387	42,735	82,122	7,610	8,044	15,654	46,997	50,779	97,776
1922 ..	41,337	44,848	86,185	26,397	11,626	38,023	67,734	56,474	124,208
1923 ..	37,743	41,243	78,986	26,098	11,442	37,540	63,841	52,685	116,526
1924 ..	37,697	42,250	79,947	28,849	14,900	43,749	66,546	57,150	123,696
1925 ..	38,408	42,816	81,224	25,059	12,298	37,357	63,467	55,114	118,581
1926 ..	36,035	40,175	76,210	26,231	15,989	42,220	62,266	56,164	118,430
1927 ..	36,022	39,394	75,416	31,220	17,704	48,924	67,242	57,098	124,340
1928 ..	36,007	38,693	74,700	15,705	11,527	27,232	51,712	50,220	101,932
1929 ..	31,905	36,718	68,623	3,912	5,051	8,963	35,817	41,769	77,583
1930 ..	34,735	38,333	73,068	–7,996	–3,412	–11,408	26,739	34,921	61,660
1931 ..	29,225	32,724	61,949	–9,029	–3,032	–12,061	20,196	29,692	49,888

NOTE.—(–) Signifies excess of deaths over births or of departures over arrivals.

See note to Table No. 7.

POPULATION.

No. 9.—Excess of Births over Deaths, and Rate of Natural Increase (a) 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
NUMBER.									
1921 ..	34,610	19,426	13,187	6,992	4,327	3,558	— 1	23	82,122
1922 ..	36,004	21,133	12,835	7,393	4,964	3,820	10	26	86,185
1923 ..	33,021	18,658	12,089	6,731	4,924	3,520	34	9	78,986
1924 ..	32,870	19,637	12,381	6,722	5,038	3,260	13	23	70,947
1925 ..	33,793	20,085	12,738	6,478	4,870	3,222	3	35	81,224
1926 ..	30,957	19,027	11,550	6,606	4,951	3,076	9	34	76,210
1927 ..	31,090	18,301	11,755	6,364	5,089	2,800	— 8	25	75,416
1928 ..	32,134	16,790	11,307	6,261	5,064	2,559	12	73	74,700
1929 ..	28,089	16,887	10,177	5,026	5,121	2,621	— 12	114	68,623
1930 ..	30,893	17,168	11,484	5,133	5,426	2,838	— 6	132	73,068
1931 ..	26,451	13,299	10,308	4,191	4,863	2,705	2	125	61,949

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE (a).

1921 ..	16.43	12.63	17.28	14.06	12.96	16.68	—0.26	9.26	15.05
1922 ..	16.75	13.45	16.43	14.61	14.62	17.79	2.74	9.24	15.48
1923 ..	15.08	11.60	15.06	13.01	14.14	16.35	9.44	2.71	13.88
1924 ..	14.75	11.96	15.00	12.69	14.01	15.18	3.61	6.76	13.77
1925 ..	14.86	12.02	14.96	11.91	13.23	15.09	0.81	7.41	13.69
1926 ..	13.34	11.21	13.20	11.82	13.20	14.56	2.39	5.57	12.60
1927 ..	13.10	10.59	13.18	11.14	13.22	13.33	—1.89	3.41	12.22
1928 ..	13.26	9.59	12.99	10.84	12.68	12.07	2.85	9.06	11.88
1929 ..	11.41	9.55	11.01	9.70	12.45	12.26	—2.87	13.60	10.76
1930 ..	12.42	9.62	12.21	8.84	12.93	13.11	—1.29	15.02	11.34
1931 ..	10.54	7.40	10.76	7.18	11.57	12.30	0.44	14.50	9.53

NOTE.—(—) Signifies excess of deaths over births, or rate of decrease.

See note to Table No. 7.

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 10.—Excess of Arrivals over Departures and Rate of Increase, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
NUMBER.									
1921 ..	1,584	3,351	4,420	4,413	65	2,006	—254	69	15,654
1922 ..	9,012	18,406	7,224	3,390	2,929	—3,212	—193	467	38,023
1923 ..	3,492	16,497	10,789	4,823	5,283	—3,370	—30	56	37,540
1924 ..	12,135	12,078	11,345	7,036	5,271	—4,495	29	350	43,749
1925 ..	10,199	6,837	13,553	6,649	3,189	—4,029	56	903	37,357
1926 ..	18,382	8,783	9,458	8,155	1,612	—5,354	233	951	42,220
1927 ..	21,395	11,262	5,228	3,013	8,457	—1,692	471	790	48,924
1928 ..	12,880	2,784	5,706	—2,684	8,517	—1,858	—391	2,278	27,232
1929 ..	4,216	—786	4,005	—4,703	5,769	—119	500	81	8,963
1930 ..	—7,992	—3,416	5,840	—3,277	—1,583	—1,259	152	127	—11,408
1931 ..	—9,179	—2,822	5,208	—1,350	—3,865	41	—160	66	—12,061

RATE OF INCREASE BY MIGRATION.

1921 ..	% 0.09	% 0.23	% 0.62	% 0.91	% 0.03	% 0.94	% —6.36	% 3.74	% 0.30
1922 ..	0.44	1.20	0.97	0.69	0.89	—1.50	—5.17	22.97	0.70
1923 ..	0.17	1.05	1.39	0.95	1.56	—1.56	—0.83	2.27	0.68
1924 ..	0.56	0.75	1.42	1.35	1.51	—2.08	0.82	13.66	0.77
1925 ..	0.46	0.42	1.65	1.25	0.89	—1.88	1.56	30.55	0.65
1926 ..	0.82	0.53	1.12	1.50	0.44	—2.51	6.38	24.47	0.72
1927 ..	0.93	0.67	0.61	0.55	2.26	—0.82	12.07	16.22	0.81
1928 ..	0.55	0.16	0.65	—0.46	2.19	—0.89	—8.98	40.08	0.45
1929 ..	0.18	—0.05	0.45	—0.81	1.43	—0.07	12.65	1.05	0.14
1930 ..	—0.32	—0.19	0.64	—0.56	—0.38	—0.59	3.40	1.63	—0.17
1931 ..	—0.36	—0.15	0.54	—0.23	—0.92	0.02	—3.48	0.77	—0.18

NOTE.—(—) Signifies excess of departures over arrivals.

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 11.—Total Increase and Annual Rate of Increase, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
NUMBER.									
1921 ..	36,194	22,777	17,607	11,405	4,392	5,564	-255	92	97,776
1922 ..	45,016	39,539	20,059	10,783	7,893	608	-183	493	124,208
1923 ..	36,513	35,155	22,878	11,554	10,207	150	4	65	116,526
1924 ..	45,005	31,715	23,726	13,758	10,309	-1,235	42	376	123,696
1925 ..	43,992	26,922	26,291	13,127	8,059	-807	59	938	118,581
1926 ..	49,339	27,810	21,008	14,761	6,563	-2,278	242	985	118,430
1927 ..	52,485	29,563	16,983	9,377	13,546	1,108	463	815	124,340
1928 ..	45,014	19,574	17,513	3,577	13,581	701	-379	2,351	101,932
1929 ..	32,305	16,101	14,182	923	10,890	2,502	488	195	77,586
1930 ..	22,901	13,752	17,324	1,856	3,843	1,579	146	259	61,660
1931 ..	17,272	10,477	15,516	2,841	1,003	2,746	-158	191	49,888
ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE.									
1921 ..	1.73	1.49	2.35	2.32	1.33	2.61	-6.39	4.67	1.81
1922 ..	2.12	2.55	2.61	2.15	2.35	0.28	-4.90	23.89	2.25
1923 ..	1.68	2.21	2.90	2.25	2.97	0.07	0.11	2.54	2.07
1924 ..	2.04	1.95	2.92	2.62	2.91	-0.56	1.18	14.34	2.15
1925 ..	1.95	1.62	3.15	2.44	2.21	-0.37	1.64	31.29	2.02
1926 ..	2.15	1.65	2.44	2.68	1.76	-1.05	6.62	25.03	1.98
1927 ..	2.24	1.73	1.93	1.66	3.58	0.51	11.88	16.56	2.03
1928 ..	1.88	1.12	1.95	0.62	3.46	0.32	-8.69	40.99	1.64
1929 ..	1.32	0.91	1.55	0.16	2.68	1.16	12.36	2.41	1.22
1930 ..	0.92	0.77	1.86	0.32	0.92	0.72	3.27	3.13	0.96
1931 ..	0.69	0.59	1.62	0.49	0.24	1.25	-3.44	2.22	0.77
Annual rate during de-cennium ..	1.70	1.51	2.29	1.53	2.30	0.23	1.79	15.52	1.71

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

No. 12a.—Migration.—Total Arrivals in each State, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.
MALES.							
1921 ..	226,499	206,951	49,090	70,267	17,455	21,420	393
1922 ..	218,933	214,864	51,022	70,296	19,754	22,324	290
1923 ..	220,454	220,768	54,040	76,829	21,617	23,477	329
1924 ..	235,979	231,714	56,445	81,017	22,217	23,756	351
1925 ..	238,652	235,798	54,832	84,047	20,358	22,059	429
1926 ..	220,910	209,133	51,854	69,956	19,093	24,980	597
1927 ..	200,849	172,447	44,851	50,046	22,463	27,364	955
1928 ..	193,083	159,106	44,457	43,115	22,781	24,750	525
1929 ..	172,629	145,683	40,578	37,054	19,903	23,810	668
1930 ..	138,676	117,616	36,638	28,163	13,012	21,157	552
1931 ..	104,840	87,044	34,174	20,634	8,363	15,808	356
FEMALES.							
1921 ..	136,404	118,031	35,274	42,365	11,878	17,289	123
1922 ..	132,498	122,050	34,511	42,870	11,387	19,439	116
1923 ..	130,434	126,346	35,197	44,220	12,218	19,419	109
1924 ..	140,266	132,163	36,426	47,654	12,978	19,908	145
1925 ..	146,142	133,365	39,147	49,346	12,562	18,168	138
1926 ..	137,789	123,889	35,770	40,090	11,639	21,438	134
1927 ..	119,263	102,283	25,573	27,130	12,812	23,082	208
1928 ..	114,888	96,708	24,437	23,856	13,258	21,686	185
1929 ..	104,770	89,659	23,251	20,508	12,944	21,491	411
1930 ..	85,433	74,019	21,370	16,031	9,445	19,134	255
1931 ..	61,764	54,246	19,286	11,665	5,829	13,700	217
PERSONS.							
1921 ..	362,903	324,982	84,364	112,632	29,333	38,709	516
1922 ..	351,431	336,914	85,533	113,166	31,141	41,763	406
1923 ..	350,888	347,114	89,237	121,049	33,835	42,896	438
1924 ..	376,245	363,877	92,871	128,671	35,195	43,664	496
1925 ..	384,794	369,163	93,979	133,393	32,920	40,227	567
1926 ..	358,699	333,022	87,624	110,046	30,732	46,418	731
1927 ..	320,112	274,730	70,424	77,176	35,275	50,446	1,163
1928 ..	307,971	255,814	68,894	66,971	36,039	46,436	710
1929 ..	277,399	235,342	63,829	57,562	32,847	45,301	1,079
1930 ..	224,109	191,635	58,008	44,194	22,457	40,291	807
1931 ..	166,604	141,290	53,460	32,299	14,192	29,508	573

(a) Including Federal Capital Territory.

No. 12b.—Migration.—Total Departures from each State, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.
MALES.							
1921 .. ..	226,506	205,475	46,979	66,890	17,629	20,431	555
1922 .. ..	212,538	201,694	46,018	68,578	17,037	24,767	454
1923 .. ..	216,730	212,278	46,664	72,213	17,681	25,173	347
1924 .. ..	227,646	223,715	50,252	75,953	18,481	26,256	327
1925 .. ..	233,181	231,297	45,863	78,653	18,156	24,164	402
1926 .. ..	209,906	204,865	46,139	63,130	17,654	28,241	357
1927 .. ..	187,862	166,523	40,699	47,722	16,296	28,099	554
1928 .. ..	185,031	159,487	39,813	44,743	16,464	25,678	896
1929 .. ..	170,777	147,745	37,268	39,817	16,327	24,042	437
1930 .. ..	143,866	121,152	32,204	29,789	14,639	21,681	479
1931 .. ..	110,264	90,504	30,398	21,129	11,542	15,890	521

Year.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.
FEMALES.							
1921 .. ..	134,744	116,153	32,965	41,329	11,639	16,272	215
1922 .. ..	129,414	116,814	32,291	41,198	11,175	20,208	145
1923 .. ..	130,610	118,339	31,454	44,013	10,871	21,093	121
1924 .. ..	136,114	128,084	31,274	45,682	11,443	21,903	140
1925 .. ..	140,511	131,029	34,563	48,691	11,575	20,092	109
1926 .. ..	129,451	119,374	32,027	38,761	11,466	23,531	141
1927 .. ..	110,065	96,945	24,497	26,441	10,522	24,039	138
1928 .. ..	107,782	93,543	23,375	24,912	11,058	22,616	205
1929 .. ..	102,325	88,383	22,556	22,448	10,751	21,378	142
1930 .. ..	88,108	73,899	19,964	17,682	9,401	19,869	176
1931 .. ..	65,453	53,608	17,854	12,520	6,515	13,577	212

Year.	New South Wales.(a)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.
PERSONS.							
1921 .. ..	361,250	321,631	79,944	108,219	29,268	36,703	770
1922 .. ..	341,952	318,508	78,309	109,776	28,212	44,975	599
1923 .. ..	347,340	330,617	78,448	116,226	28,552	46,266	468
1924 .. ..	363,760	351,799	81,526	121,635	29,924	48,159	467
1925 .. ..	373,692	362,326	80,426	126,744	29,731	44,256	511
1926 .. ..	339,357	324,239	78,166	101,891	29,120	51,772	498
1927 .. ..	297,927	263,468	65,193	74,163	26,818	52,138	692
1928 .. ..	292,813	253,030	63,188	69,655	27,522	48,294	1,101
1929 .. ..	273,102	236,128	59,824	62,265	27,078	45,420	579
1930 .. ..	231,974	195,651	52,168	47,471	24,040	41,550	655
1931 .. ..	175,717	144,112	48,252	33,649	18,057	29,467	733

(a) Including Federal Capital Territory.

No. 12c.—Migration.—Net Migration, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital.	
MALES.									
1921 .. ..	61	1,476	2,111	3,377	174	989	162	54	7,610
1922 .. ..	6,092	13,170	5,004	1,718	2,717	2,443	164	303	26,397
1923 .. ..	3,756	8,490	7,043	4,316	3,936	1,696	18	32	26,098
1924 .. ..	8,101	7,999	6,193	5,064	3,736	2,500	24	232	28,849
1925 .. ..	4,897	4,501	8,969	5,994	2,202	2,105	27	574	25,059
1926 .. ..	10,422	4,268	5,715	6,826	1,439	3,261	240	582	26,231
1927 .. ..	12,592	5,924	4,152	2,324	6,167	735	401	395	31,220
1928 .. ..	6,753	381	4,644	1,628	6,317	928	371	1,299	15,705
1929 .. ..	1,853	2,062	3,310	2,763	3,576	232	231	1	3,912
1930 .. ..	5,116	3,536	4,434	1,626	1,627	524	73	74	7,996
1931 .. ..	5,512	3,460	3,776	495	3,179	82	165	88	9,029
FEMALES.									
1921 .. ..	1,645	1,875	2,309	1,036	239	1,017	92	15	8,044
1922 .. ..	2,920	5,236	2,220	1,672	212	769	29	164	11,626
1923 .. ..	264	8,007	3,743	207	1,347	1,674	12	88	11,442
1924 .. ..	4,034	4,079	5,152	1,972	1,535	1,995	5	118	14,900
1925 .. ..	5,302	2,330	4,584	655	987	1,924	29	329	12,298
1926 .. ..	7,960	4,515	3,743	1,329	173	2,093	7	369	15,989
1927 .. ..	8,803	5,338	1,076	689	2,290	957	70	395	17,704
1928 .. ..	6,127	3,165	1,062	1,056	2,200	930	20	979	11,527
1929 .. ..	2,363	1,276	695	1,940	2,193	113	269	82	5,051
1930 .. ..	2,876	120	1,406	1,651	44	735	79	201	3,412
1931 .. ..	3,667	638	1,432	855	686	123	5	22	3,032
PERSONS.									
1921 .. ..	1,584	3,351	4,420	4,413	65	2,006	254	69	15,654
1922 .. ..	9,012	18,406	7,224	3,390	2,929	3,212	193	467	38,023
1923 .. ..	3,492	16,497	10,789	4,823	5,283	3,370	30	56	37,540
1924 .. ..	12,135	12,078	11,345	7,036	5,271	4,495	29	350	43,749
1925 .. ..	10,199	6,837	13,553	6,649	3,189	4,029	56	903	37,357
1926 .. ..	18,382	8,783	9,458	8,155	1,612	5,354	233	951	42,220
1927 .. ..	21,395	11,262	5,228	3,013	8,457	1,692	471	790	48,924
1928 .. ..	12,880	2,784	5,708	2,684	8,517	1,858	391	2,278	27,232
1929 .. ..	4,218	786	4,005	4,703	5,769	119	500	81	8,963
1930 .. ..	7,992	3,416	5,840	3,277	1,533	1,259	152	127	11,408
1931 .. ..	9,179	2,822	5,208	1,350	3,865	41	160	66	12,061

NOTE.—(—) signifies excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 12d.—Migration.—Net Migration (a) into each State and Territory during each month of 1931.

Month.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales. (b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital. (c)	
<b>MALES.</b>									
January ..	-1,354	388	464	-120	-396	-271	-32	108	-1,213
February ..	-928	339	47	-228	-369	-371	-3	69	-1,444
March ..	164	-1,385	482	17	-698	-176	6	-20	-1,610
April ..	-1,199	-641	1,077	-177	-125	-254	-10	51	-1,278
May ..	-1,002	-612	978	-115	-248	-186	14	-10	-1,181
June ..	-664	-189	713	94	-388	-202	-15	-254	-905
July ..	-340	-679	659	-11	-134	-28	..	-23	-556
August ..	857	-611	180	-42	-229	-95	-12	-36	12
September ..	-30	397	-399	-42	-47	-94	-54	67	-202
October ..	-1,154	1,073	-17	-242	-123	274	-36	26	-199
November ..	335	-1,129	48	320	-47	340	8	63	-62
December ..	-197	-411	-456	51	-375	981	-31	47	-391
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>-5,512</b>	<b>-3,460</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>-495</b>	<b>-3,179</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-9,029</b>
<b>FEMALES.</b>									
January ..	-1,021	769	182	-41	-152	-7	-2	54	-218
February ..	-547	758	72	-133	-1	-487	-4	34	-308
March ..	129	-498	173	-39	-227	-350	33	-10	-789
April ..	-748	-113	545	-124	54	-388	7	26	-741
May ..	-657	-306	531	-112	-97	-92	50	-4	-687
June ..	-321	-70	388	-45	-37	-159	-5	-193	-442
July ..	-454	-260	451	-73	6	53	19	-12	-270
August ..	438	-86	-18	-97	-108	2	-30	-17	84
September ..	-42	407	-420	-88	108	-70	-11	32	-84
October ..	-596	970	-132	-169	-39	16	-31	14	33
November ..	208	-225	-80	191	-29	219	22	31	337
December ..	-56	-708	-260	-125	-164	1,386	-43	23	53
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>-3,667</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>-855</b>	<b>-686</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-3,032</b>
<b>PERSONS.</b>									
January ..	-2,375	1,157	646	-161	-548	-278	-34	162	-1,431
February ..	-1,475	1,097	119	-361	-370	-858	-7	103	-1,752
March ..	293	-1,883	655	-22	-925	-526	39	-30	-2,399
April ..	-1,947	-754	1,622	-301	-71	-642	-3	77	-2,019
May ..	-1,659	-918	1,509	-227	-345	-278	64	-14	-1,868
June ..	-985	-259	1,101	49	-425	-361	-20	-447	-1,347
July ..	-794	-939	1,110	-84	-128	25	19	-35	-826
August ..	1,295	-697	102	-139	-337	-93	-42	-53	96
September ..	-72	804	-819	-130	61	-164	-65	99	-236
October ..	-1,750	2,043	-149	-411	-162	290	-67	40	-166
November ..	543	-1,354	-32	511	-76	559	30	94	275
December ..	-253	-1,119	-716	-74	-539	2,367	-74	70	-338
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>-9,179</b>	<b>-2,822</b>	<b>5,208</b>	<b>-1,350</b>	<b>-3,865</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-12,061</b>

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures. (b) Exclusive of Federal Capital Territory. (c) Adjusted in accordance with Census taken as at 30th June, 1931.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.



## No. 12e.—Migration.—Countries from which Persons arrived or to which Departed—Australia, 1931.

Country.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Net Migration.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Great Britain .. .. .	4,086	5,605	9,691	9,390	8,230	17,628	-5,304	-2,031	-7,935
Canada .. .. .	419	390	809	342	276	618	77	114	191
Fiji .. .. .	651	351	1,002	536	416	952	115	-65	50
Hong Kong .. .. .	1,460	201	1,751	2,162	448	2,610	-702	-157	-859
India and Ceylon .. .. .	924	859	1,783	760	749	1,509	164	110	274
New Guinea, Territory of .. .. .	606	325	931	766	378	1,144	-160	-53	-213
New Zealand .. .. .	8,522	6,475	14,997	7,813	6,238	14,051	709	237	946
Norfolk Island .. .. .	65	67	132	102	102	204	-37	-35	-72
Papua .. .. .	557	260	817	613	210	853	-56	20	-36
Solomon Islands .. .. .	240	128	368	247	186	433	-7	-58	-65
South African Union .. .. .	326	350	676	621	535	1,156	-295	-185	-480
Straits Settlements .. .. .	530	441	971	1,018	566	1,614	-513	-125	-643
Other British Possessions .. .. .	132	96	228	233	118	351	-101	-22	-123
<b>Total, British Countries .. .. .</b>	<b>18,518</b>	<b>15,638</b>	<b>34,156</b>	<b>24,633</b>	<b>18,488</b>	<b>43,121</b>	<b>-6,115</b>	<b>-2,850</b>	<b>-8,965</b>
China .. .. .	21	33	54	84	64	148	-63	-31	-94
Egypt .. .. .	195	152	347	749	114	863	-554	38	-516
France .. .. .	694	691	1,385	1,049	518	1,567	-355	173	-182
Germany .. .. .	28	25	53	19	17	36	9	8	17
Italy .. .. .	724	701	1,425	2,292	279	2,571	-1,568	422	-1,146
Japan .. .. .	168	135	303	402	150	552	-294	-15	-309
Netherlands East Indies .. .. .	501	237	738	408	112	520	93	125	218
New Caledonia .. .. .	255	185	470	192	137	329	93	48	141
Philippine Islands .. .. .	51	29	80	62	51	113	-11	-22	-33
South Sea Islands .. .. .	260	146	406	158	98	256	102	48	150
United States .. .. .	408	327	735	459	398	857	-51	-71	-122
Other Foreign Countries .. .. .	133	129	262	141	110	251	-8	19	11
<b>Total, Foreign Countries .. .. .</b>	<b>3,468</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,075</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>8,123</b>	<b>-2,607</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>-1,865</b>
Allowance for Unrecorded Departures (a) .. .. .	..	..	..	307	924	1,231	-307	-924	-1,231
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>40,414</b>	<b>31,015</b>	<b>21,460</b>	<b>52,475</b>	<b>-9,029</b>	<b>-3,032</b>	<b>-12,061</b>

NOTE.—(—) Signifies an excess of departures over arrivals.

(a) The population at intercensal periods is estimated by adding the excess of births over deaths, and the excess of arrivals over departures to the population at the last Census. When the Census is taken it is found that the estimate for the Census date as ascertained by the above method is usually greater than the actual Census result. There is no reason to doubt the accuracy of birth and death statistics and the discrepancy is probably due to several causes. The greater part of the difference may be properly charged to migration, and in practice it has been found convenient to attribute the whole of the discrepancy to recorded departures and to apply a corrective ratio to the departures during successive intercensal periods. The ratios so applied since the Census of 1921 are 1 per cent. for males and  $\frac{4}{3}$  per cent. for females.

## No. 12f.—Migration.—Nationality or Race of Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia, 1931.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Net Migration.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
<b>EUROPEAN RACE.</b>									
British .. .. .	10,383	16,485	32,868	21,220	18,803	40,023	-4,837	-2,318	-7,155
Austrian .. .. .	13	11	24	30	8	38	-17	3	-14
Danish .. .. .	44	21	65	62	30	92	-18	-9	-27
Dutch .. .. .	52	32	84	75	34	109	-23	-2	-25
Finnish .. .. .	15	2	17	45	11	56	-30	-9	-39
French .. .. .	354	298	652	383	313	696	-29	-15	-44
German .. .. .	192	100	298	209	85	294	-17	21	4
Greek .. .. .	102	61	163	549	35	584	-447	20	-421
Italian .. .. .	550	423	973	1,951	122	2,073	-1,401	301	-1,100
Jugo-Slav .. .. .	209	61	270	538	33	571	-329	28	-301
Maltese .. .. .	27	9	36	109	13	122	-82	-4	-86
Norwegian .. .. .	32	0	38	44	16	60	-12	-10	-22
Russian .. .. .	43	42	85	70	55	125	-27	-13	-40
Spanish .. .. .	27	5	32	50	16	66	-23	-11	-34
Swedish .. .. .	39	11	50	57	11	68	-18	..	-18
Swiss .. .. .	61	35	96	100	51	151	-39	-16	-55
Turkish .. .. .	2	..	2	3	..	3	-1	..	-1
United States .. .. .	457	317	774	605	408	1,013	-148	-91	-239
Other European Races .. .. .	137	110	247	312	96	408	-175	14	-161
<b>Total, European Race .. .. .</b>	<b>18,739</b>	<b>18,035</b>	<b>36,774</b>	<b>26,412</b>	<b>20,140</b>	<b>46,552</b>	<b>-7,673</b>	<b>-2,105</b>	<b>-9,778</b>
<b>NON-EUROPEAN RACES.</b>									
Afghans .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Armenians .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese .. .. .	2,062	246	2,308	2,540	269	2,809	-478	-23	-501
Filipinos .. .. .	3	7	10	4	4	8	-1	3	2
Japanese .. .. .	150	28	178	636	41	677	-480	-13	-499
Javanese, Koepangers and Timorese .. .. .	187	..	187	226	1	227	-39	-1	-40
Malays .. .. .	13	..	13	42	..	42	-29	..	-29
Natives of India and Ceylon .. .. .	480	34	520	405	21	426	81	13	94
Siamese .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrians .. .. .	24	17	41	15	13	28	9	4	13
Other Asiatics .. .. .	7	3	10	35	16	51	-23	-13	-41
Negroes—African .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2	-2	..	-2
Negroes—American .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papuans .. .. .	251	2	253	339	2	341	-88	..	-88
Polynesians, Melanesians .. .. .	59	52	111	35	28	63	24	24	48
Other Non-European Races .. .. .	3	2	5	17	..	17	-14	2	-12
<b>Total, Non-European Races .. .. .</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>4,296</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-1,032</b>
Allowance for Unrecorded Departures (a) .. .. .	..	..	..	307	924	1,231	-307	-924	-1,231
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>40,414</b>	<b>31,015</b>	<b>21,460</b>	<b>52,475</b>	<b>-9,029</b>	<b>-3,032</b>	<b>-12,061</b>

NOTE.—(—) Signifies an excess of departures over arrivals.

(a) See Note (a) to Table No. 12 (e).

No. 12g.—Migration—Net Migration according to Nationality or Race—1921 to 1931—Persons, Australia.

Nationality or Race.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
<b>EUROPEAN RACE.</b>											
British .. .. .	17,425	34,031	34,448	34,993	31,393	37,469	38,577	23,691	9,462	-8,310	-7,155
Austrian .. .. .	16	4	(b)	(d)8	8	32	69	46	47	17	-14
Danish .. .. .	68	104	97	67	46	46	91	28	60	-16	-27
Dutch .. .. .	47	91	92	101	32	33	44	2	13	4	-25
Finnish .. .. .	..	..	..	(d)202	114	79	145	128	88	30	-39
French .. .. .	147	171	29	58	14	68	2	6	-36	13	-44
German .. .. .	-46	15	45	111	69	254	493	285	90	62	4
Greek .. .. .	34	386	860	1,826	285	406	1,243	404	-28	-251	-421
Italian .. .. .	795	2,692	1,339	3,917	4,839	2,711	6,500	1,352	68	-185	-1,100
Yugoslav .. .. .	..	..	..	(d)1,130	412	943	1,065	389	-39	-242	-301
Maltese .. .. .	..	..	(a)260	379	203	199	300	46	-89	-119	-86
Norwegian .. .. .	28	48	43	36	25	51	69	41	11	-11	-22
Russian .. .. .	-85	105	183	205	383	298	274	240	58	47	-40
Spanish .. .. .	58	13	(b)	33	17	39	27	80	-7	20	-34
Swedish .. .. .	-20	36	42	84	14	63	49	26	-8	-2	-18
Swiss .. .. .	110	122	147	207	168	125	243	81	4	-46	-55
Turkish .. .. .	-3	-1	(b)	(d)17	12	..	2	1	-3	1	-1
United States .. .. .	847	637	655	414	179	327	136	164	130	-66	-239
Other European Races .. .. .	276	469	514	827	369	819	1,783	1,661	832	103	-161
Total, European Race .. .. .	19,697	38,923	38,754	44,680	38,582	43,962	51,112	28,671	10,653	-8,951	-9,778
<b>NON-EUROPEAN RACES.</b>											
Afghans .. .. .	4	1	2	1	-2	..	7	-2	..	..	..
Armenians .. .. .	1	1	1	3	10	4	-2	-1	6	-1	2
Chinese .. .. .	-1,224	-112	202	-17	-284	-397	-649	-155	-307	-569	-501
Filipinos .. .. .	..	..	(c)29	22	10	-6	2	-1	..	-22	2
Japanese .. .. .	-511	57	-150	73	39	22	-233	51	57	-164	-499
Javanese, Koepangers and Timorese .. .. .	..	..	(c)187	-116	285	-77	-218	-127	19	-23	-40
Malays .. .. .	-279	65	-46	12	51	49	-29	53	11	-38	-29
Natives of India and Ceylon .. .. .	-75	32	-42	47	12	7	131	189	132	212	94
Siamese .. .. .	5	..	..	-1	2	..	-1	-2	..	..	1
Syrians .. .. .	19	56	142	217	111	185	186	98	19	8	13
Other Asiatics .. .. .	-197	89	-124	42	61	65	240	162	60	2	-41
Negroes—African .. .. .	..	-1	..	-1	1	1	1	2	-1	..	-2
Negroes—American .. .. .	-26	..	-1	3	1	1	5	12	19	3	..
Papuans .. .. .	89	215	-61	111	7	12	44	-3	80	-85	-88
Polynesians, Melanesians .. .. .	-177	2	-49	56	10	-9	5	64	16	15	48
Other Non-European Races .. .. .	-67	35	74	84	16	19	2	13	9	25	-12
Total, Non-European Races .. .. .	-2,438	440	164	536	330	-124	-509	353	120	-637	-1,052
Allowance for Unrecorded Departures (b) .. .. .	-1,605	-1,340	-1,378	-1,467	-1,555	-1,618	-1,679	-1,792	-1,810	-1,820	-1,231
Total Net Migration (a) .. .. .	15,654	38,023	37,540	43,749	37,357	42,220	48,924	27,232	8,963	-11,408	-12,061

(a) Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

(b) See Note (a) to Table No. 12 (e).

No. 12h.—Migration.—Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia—1925 to 1931.

1734—2

Nationality.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australrian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australrian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australrian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1925 .. .. .	35,500	20,977	10,941	9,391	13,141	10,095	20	10	59,602	40,473	10,119	6,838	10,293	10,373	13,764	9,740	25	11	34,201	26,962
1926 .. .. .	36,358	23,106	12,182	11,475	14,196	10,599	7	1	62,743	45,181	10,650	6,783	10,944	11,107	14,524	10,036	33	9	36,151	27,935
1927 .. .. .	42,174	24,904	11,930	11,953	15,420	11,015	16	11	69,540	47,883	11,201	6,731	11,346	11,177	15,385	10,966	9	5	37,941	28,879
1928 .. .. .	28,427	19,806	12,378	12,456	15,112	11,609	4	..	55,921	43,871	12,081	7,567	12,087	11,958	15,635	11,425	14	1	39,817	30,951
1929 .. .. .	17,867	13,831	12,612	13,040	14,025	10,867	4	2	44,508	37,740	13,320	8,605	12,430	12,029	14,437	10,647	7	..	40,194	31,281
1930 .. .. .	9,725	7,812	11,565	11,804	12,590	9,596	1	..	33,881	29,212	17,086	10,679	10,409	9,938	13,967	10,602	..	..	41,462	31,219
1931 .. .. .	4,967	4,474	6,892	6,465	10,127	7,489	..	..	21,986	18,428	14,184	7,681	5,619	4,726	10,903	8,126	2	3	30,708	20,536

No. 12i.—Migration.—Ages of Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia—Year 1931.

Age Groups.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australrian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australrian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australrian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0-4 .. .. .	239	243	202	192	393	380	..	..	834	815	685	686	166	168	395	384	..	..	1,246	1,238
5-9 .. .. .	309	273	196	187	295	284	..	..	800	744	514	478	148	136	334	286	..	..	996	900
10-14 .. .. .	249	239	157	174	222	211	..	..	628	624	314	344	125	123	230	212	..	1	669	680
15-19 .. .. .	285	267	168	241	357	269	..	..	810	777	491	310	142	191	346	272	..	..	979	773
20-24 .. .. .	502	415	574	635	877	586	..	..	1,953	1,636	1,823	773	446	463	966	676	..	..	3,235	1,912
25-29 .. .. .	573	561	843	799	1,226	878	..	..	2,642	2,238	2,502	1,203	703	619	1,426	970	1	..	4,632	2,792
30-34 .. .. .	500	497	716	761	1,208	876	..	..	2,424	2,134	2,052	1,070	691	597	1,343	965	..	..	4,086	2,632
35-39 .. .. .	352	435	695	675	1,090	858	..	..	2,137	1,968	1,412	869	600	540	1,143	960	..	1	3,155	2,370
40-44 .. .. .	287	330	747	554	946	690	..	..	1,980	1,574	1,101	530	637	431	1,064	766	..	..	2,802	1,727
45-49 .. .. .	252	298	655	541	952	646	..	..	1,859	1,485	855	417	532	409	979	680	..	..	2,366	1,506
50-54 .. .. .	363	257	627	555	810	609	..	..	1,800	1,421	716	331	489	358	804	628	1	1	2,010	1,318
55-59 .. .. .	333	218	409	389	596	475	..	..	1,338	1,082	513	231	310	275	629	493	..	..	1,452	999
60-64 .. .. .	235	199	388	387	495	382	..	..	1,118	968	386	205	262	226	557	421	..	..	1,205	852
65-69 .. .. .	147	148	298	224	361	223	..	..	806	595	265	126	191	113	361	262	..	..	817	501
70-74 .. .. .	68	65	151	104	164	74	..	..	383	243	119	68	85	56	193	89	..	..	397	213
75-79 .. .. .	28	20	52	36	56	31	..	..	136	87	53	14	43	12	69	33	..	..	165	59
80-84 .. .. .	7	9	10	7	18	7	..	..	35	23	12	10	12	2	21	8	..	..	45	20
85-89 .. .. .	2	..	1	2	7	1	..	..	10	3	5	..	1	1	4	1	..	..	10	2
90-94 .. .. .	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1
95-99 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 and over .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated .. .. .	236	..	1	2	53	9	..	..	290	11	364	16	36	5	38	20	..	..	438	41
Grand Total .. .. .	4,967	4,474	6,892	6,465	10,127	7,489	..	..	21,986	18,428	14,184	7,681	5,619	4,726	10,903	8,126	2	3	30,708	20,536

POPULATION.

No. 12j.—Migration.—Countries whence Immigrants Arrived and whither Emigrants Departed—Australia.—Year 1931.

Country whence Arrived or whither Departed.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Great Britain .. .. .	1,475	2,307	1,497	1,949	1,114	1,349	..	..	4,086	5,605	6,026	4,702	1,076	1,253	2,287	2,278	1	3	9,390	8,236
Canada .. .. .	108	100	205	198	106	92	..	..	419	390	82	80	137	95	123	101	..	..	342	276
New Zealand .. .. .	493	390	3,014	2,317	5,015	3,768	..	..	8,522	6,475	1,412	1,169	2,184	1,692	4,217	3,377	..	..	7,813	6,238
Other British Possessions .. .. .	1,662	627	1,136	1,095	2,693	1,446	..	..	5,491	3,168	2,990	972	1,044	1,113	3,054	1,653	..	..	7,088	3,738
<b>Total British Countries .. .. .</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>5,852</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>8,928</b>	<b>6,655</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18,518</b>	<b>15,638</b>	<b>10,510</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>4,441</b>	<b>4,153</b>	<b>9,681</b>	<b>7,409</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24,633</b>	<b>18,488</b>
Egypt .. .. .	90	90	57	35	48	27	..	..	195	152	599	55	108	27	42	32	..	..	749	114
France .. .. .	201	218	268	290	225	183	..	..	694	691	641	224	162	129	246	165	..	..	1,049	518
Italy .. .. .	484	529	158	105	82	67	..	..	724	701	1,537	126	510	89	245	64	..	..	2,292	279
United States of America .. .. .	117	99	158	134	133	94	..	..	408	327	188	186	115	99	156	113	..	..	459	398
Other Foreign Countries .. .. .	337	114	399	342	711	463	..	..	1,447	919	709	167	283	229	533	343	1	..	1,526	739
<b>Total Foreign Countries .. .. .</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,468</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6,075</b>	<b>2,048</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,489</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>5,619</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30,708</b>	<b>20,536</b>

No. 12k.—Migration.—Race of Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia—Year 1931.

Nationality or Race.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
British .. .. .	2,869	3,596	6,325	6,284	7,189	6,605	..	..	16,383	16,485	8,768	7,044	4,633	4,504	7,818	7,253	1	2	21,220	18,803
Other European Race .. .. .	834	794	424	163	1,098	593	..	..	2,356	1,550	3,070	503	844	191	1,277	642	1	1	5,192	1,337
<b>Total European Race .. .. .</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>6,749</b>	<b>6,447</b>	<b>8,287</b>	<b>7,198</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18,739</b>	<b>18,035</b>	<b>11,838</b>	<b>7,547</b>	<b>5,477</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>9,095</b>	<b>7,895</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26,412</b>	<b>20,140</b>
Asiatic Races .. .. .	1,030	83	141	18	1,763	236	..	..	2,934	337	2,027	132	125	30	1,751	204	..	..	3,903	366
Other Non-European Races .. .. .	234	1	2	..	77	55	..	..	313	53	319	2	17	1	57	27	..	..	393	30
<b>Total Non-European Races .. .. .</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4,296</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,489</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>5,619</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30,708</b>	<b>20,536</b>

No. 121.—Migration.—Occupation of Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia—Year 1931.

Occupation.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CLASS I.—Professional .. ..	616	387	1,108	736	1,788	882	..	..	3,512	2,005	936	504	896	584	1,824	842	2	1	3,658	1,991
CLASS II.—Domestic .. ..	120	130	176	106	236	147	..	..	532	383	290	249	154	73	251	142	..	..	695	464
CLASS III.—Commercial .. ..	757	105	2,065	248	2,585	279	..	..	5,407	632	1,550	251	1,789	229	2,679	303	..	..	6,018	783
CLASS IV.—Transport—																				
Railway .. ..	15	..	46	..	50	..	..	..	111	..	24	..	34	1	49	..	..	..	107	1
Tramway .. ..	1	..	6	..	9	..	..	..	16	..	8	..	4	..	10	..	..	..	22	..
Road .. ..	34	..	66	..	70	1	..	..	170	1	152	1	42	..	71	..	..	..	265	1
Sea and River .. ..	89	..	397	1	407	2	..	..	893	3	208	..	142	..	369	1	..	..	719	1
Post and Telegraph .. ..	19	3	37	3	75	7	..	..	131	13	39	1	17	7	69	3	..	..	125	11
Other .. ..	5	..	14	..	18	..	..	..	37	..	31	..	9	..	17	..	..	..	57	..
TOTAL CLASS IV. .. ..	163	3	566	4	629	10	..	..	1,358	17	462	2	248	8	585	4	..	..	1,295	14
CLASS V.—Industrial—																				
Manufacturing .. ..	363	77	704	117	867	75	..	..	1,934	269	1,094	148	407	64	775	92	..	..	2,276	304
Building .. ..	90	1	276	..	276	1	..	..	642	2	513	..	125	..	306	1	..	..	944	1
Earthworks .. ..	9	..	20	..	46	..	..	..	75	..	12	..	3	..	22	..	..	..	37	..
Other and Undefined .. ..	243	7	382	8	569	22	..	..	1,194	37	4,093	28	746	13	1,304	7	..	..	6,143	48
TOTAL CLASS V. .. ..	705	85	1,382	125	1,758	98	..	..	3,845	308	5,712	176	1,281	77	2,407	100	..	..	9,400	353
CLASS VI.—Primary—																				
Agriculture .. ..	924	1	400	..	1,157	4	..	..	2,481	5	1,707	4	323	3	1,190	6	..	..	3,220	13
Pastoral and Dairying .. ..	107	2	357	7	370	8	..	..	834	17	281	4	240	4	280	5	..	..	801	13
Fisheries .. ..	490	..	14	..	65	..	..	..	569	..	1,073	..	24	..	45	..	..	..	1,142	..
Forestry .. ..	5	..	6	..	39	..	..	..	50	..	21	..	3	..	27	..	..	..	51	..
Water Conservation .. ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
Mines .. ..	137	..	114	..	253	1	..	..	504	1	222	..	50	..	230	1	..	..	502	1
TOTAL CLASS VI. .. ..	1,663	3	892	7	1,886	13	..	..	4,441	23	3,304	8	641	7	1,774	12	..	..	5,719	27
CLASS VII.—Independent .. ..	14	..	21	4	41	4	..	..	76	8	62	4	46	6	113	9	..	..	221	19
CLASS VIII.—Dependents .. ..	928	3,761	679	5,235	1,198	6,056	..	..	2,805	15,052	1,790	6,420	554	3,742	1,251	6,714	..	2	3,595	16,878
Unspecified .. ..	1	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	10	..	78	7	10	..	19	..	..	..	107	7
GRAND TOTAL .. ..	4,967	4,474	6,892	6,465	10,127	7,489	..	..	21,986	18,428	14,184	7,681	5,619	4,726	10,903	8,126	2	3	30,708	20,536

No. 12m.—Migration.—Conjugal Condition of Persons who Arrived in or Departed from Australia—Year 1931.

Conjugal Condition.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Married .. .. .	2,080	1,827	3,653	2,847	5,250	3,672	..	..	10,983	8,346	6,371	3,414	3,122	2,128	5,776	3,909	1	2	15,270	9,453
Single .. .. .	2,556	2,230	2,962	2,941	4,498	3,206	..	..	10,016	8,377	7,285	3,806	2,281	2,175	4,766	3,489	1	1	14,333	9,471
Widowed .. .. .	110	417	275	677	329	609	..	..	714	1,703	192	456	208	423	339	728	..	..	739	1,607
Not Stated .. .. .	221	..	2	..	50	2	..	..	273	2	336	5	8	..	22	..	..	..	366	5
<b>GRAND TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,489</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>5,619</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30,708</b>	<b>20,536</b>

No. 12n.—Migration.—States and Territories into or from which Migrants to or from Australia Arrived or Departed—Year 1931.

State or Territory.	ARRIVALS.										DEPARTURES.									
	Permanent New Arrivals.		Australian Residents Returning.		Temporary Visitors Arriving.		Not Stated.		Total Arrivals.		Australian Residents Departing Permanently.		Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.		Temporary Visitors Departing.		Not Stated.		Total Recorded Departures.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
New South Wales .. .. .	2,226	1,993	4,789	4,162	8,965	6,502	..	..	15,980	12,657	5,948	4,088	3,525	3,047	9,420	6,963	1	..	18,894	14,098
Victoria .. .. .	1,042	1,293	1,072	1,275	576	546	..	..	2,690	3,114	2,901	1,921	1,066	850	671	576	..	2	4,638	3,349
Queensland .. .. .	843	473	381	357	312	200	..	..	1,536	1,030	1,782	488	444	290	337	269	..	..	2,563	1,047
South Australia .. .. .	168	228	199	214	81	89	..	..	448	531	634	382	179	147	109	98	..	..	922	627
Western Australia .. .. .	683	482	445	454	180	150	..	..	1,308	1,086	2,848	763	386	361	356	206	1	1	3,591	1,331
Tasmania .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	28	17	31	6	14	..	..	44	73
Northern Territory .. .. .	5	5	6	3	13	2	..	..	24	10	50	11	2	..	4	..	..	..	56	11
<b>Australia .. .. .</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>7,489</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21,986</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>5,619</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30,708</b>	<b>20,536</b>

POPULATION.

No. 13.—Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants to end of 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Federal Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.								
1911 .. ..	5,880	3,902	7,695	315	5,730	..	..	23,522
1912 .. ..	8,361	7,649	3,299	1,464	3,907	..	..	24,680
1913 .. ..	4,178	7,268	2,354	1,110	3,795	97	..	18,802
1914 .. ..	3,531	4,737	2,071	240	788	81	..	11,448
1915 .. ..	589	605	656	22	229	21	..	2,122
1916 .. ..	198	115	82	..	24	2	..	421
1917 .. ..	72	45	23	..	5	..	..	145
1918 .. ..	31	24	20	..	4	..	..	79
1919 .. ..	15	60	9	..	..	..	..	84
1920 .. ..	1,509	1,505	659	..	764	177	..	4,614
1921 .. ..	2,490	2,312	616	318	2,178	302	..	8,216
1922 .. ..	4,008	6,045	895	1,051	3,186	190	..	15,375
1923 .. ..	2,653	6,689	1,618	1,154	5,589	198	..	17,901
1924 .. ..	3,234	5,782	983	779	4,093	87	..	14,958
1925 .. ..	4,881	5,782	1,416	609	2,312	61	..	15,061
1926 .. ..	6,735	5,221	2,217	958	2,523	82	..	17,736
1927 .. ..	4,858	5,185	1,976	1,147	2,984	93	..	16,243
1928 .. ..	4,130	2,530	1,301	710	3,019	91	9	11,790
1929 .. ..	2,571	1,344	728	195	1,885	35	6	6,764
1930 .. ..	463	176	279	10	261	8	4	1,201
1931 .. ..	26	11	14	1	56	3	..	111

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Federal Capital Territory.	Australia.
FEMALES.								
1911 .. ..	4,042	2,870	5,180	350	3,832	..	..	16,274
1912 .. ..	6,695	7,463	3,163	1,748	3,063	..	..	22,032
1913 .. ..	5,682	4,878	2,403	1,649	3,913	118	..	18,643
1914 .. ..	3,124	2,759	2,025	404	941	104	..	9,357
1915 .. ..	1,106	1,119	943	57	406	43	..	3,674
1916 .. ..	451	212	218	..	79	16	..	976
1917 .. ..	167	101	68	..	21	2	..	359
1918 .. ..	168	77	80	..	22	..	..	347
1919 .. ..	52	79	30	..	..	..	..	161
1920 .. ..	1,702	1,258	613	..	735	137	..	4,445
1921 .. ..	2,490	1,675	531	254	1,203	313	..	6,466
1922 .. ..	3,079	3,100	816	480	1,187	221	..	8,883
1923 .. ..	2,352	2,815	759	557	2,065	196	..	8,744
1924 .. ..	2,977	2,939	805	596	2,622	139	..	10,078
1925 .. ..	3,907	2,807	902	683	1,389	78	..	9,766
1926 .. ..	6,095	3,365	1,452	1,035	1,507	70	..	13,524
1927 .. ..	5,402	3,662	1,528	1,273	1,895	96	24	13,880
1928 .. ..	4,602	2,619	877	913	1,466	112	15	10,604
1929 .. ..	2,800	1,260	564	331	1,091	66	7	6,179
1930 .. ..	711	292	205	51	210	12	1	1,482
1931 .. ..	50	34	29	5	43	2	1	164

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Federal Capital Territory.	Australia.
PERSONS.								
To end of 1910 ..	227,759	142,931	183,867	95,348	15,062	21,699	..	686,666
1911 .. ..	9,922	6,772	12,875	665	9,562	..	..	39,796
1912 .. ..	14,956	15,112	6,462	3,212	6,970	..	..	46,712
1913 .. ..	9,860	12,146	4,757	2,759	7,708	215	..	37,445
1914 .. ..	6,655	7,496	4,096	644	1,729	185	..	20,805
1915 .. ..	1,695	1,724	1,599	79	635	64	..	5,796
1916 .. ..	649	327	300	..	103	18	..	1,397
1917 .. ..	239	146	91	..	26	2	..	504
1918 .. ..	199	101	100	..	26	..	..	426
1919 .. ..	67	139	39	..	..	..	..	245
1920 .. ..	3,211	2,763	1,272	..	1,499	314	..	9,059
1921 .. ..	4,980	3,987	1,147	572	3,381	615	..	14,682
1922 .. ..	7,087	9,145	1,711	1,531	4,373	411	..	24,258
1923 .. ..	5,005	9,504	2,377	1,711	7,654	394	..	26,645
1924 .. ..	6,211	8,721	1,788	1,375	6,715	226	..	25,036
1925 .. ..	8,788	8,589	2,318	1,292	3,701	139	..	24,827
1926 .. ..	12,830	8,586	3,669	1,993	4,030	152	..	31,260
1927 .. ..	10,260	8,847	3,504	2,420	4,879	189	24	30,123
1928 .. ..	8,732	5,149	2,178	1,623	4,485	203	24	22,394
1929 .. ..	5,431	2,604	1,292	526	2,976	101	13	12,943
1930 .. ..	1,174	468	484	61	471	20	5	2,683
1931 .. ..	76	45	43	6	99	5	1	275
Total to end of 1931 ..	345,786	255,302	235,969	115,817	86,084	24,952	67	1,063,977

## II.—BIRTHS.

## No. 14.—General Summary, 1931.

Particulars.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	

## MALE BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—										
Single Births .. ..	22,779	14,558	8,545	4,385	4,173	2,332	29	83	56,884	
Twins .. ..	489	316	150	80	78	46	..	..	1,159	
Triplets .. ..	3	8	3	..	3	3	..	..	20	
Total Nuptial Births ..	23,271	14,882	8,698	4,465	4,254	2,381	29	83	58,003	
Ex-nuptial Births—										
Single Births .. ..	1,242	729	473	145	170	119	8	3	2,889	
Twins .. ..	31	21	4	6	4	3	..	..	69	
Triplets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	1,273	750	477	151	174	122	8	3	2,958	
Total Male Births ..	24,544	15,632	9,175	4,616	4,428	2,503	37	86	61,021	

## FEMALE BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—									
Single Births .. ..	21,421	13,609	8,045	4,216	3,821	2,088	25	75	53,390
Twins .. ..	473	332	157	96	100	47	..	..	1,205
Triplets .. ..	3	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	10
Total Nuptial Births ..	21,897	14,032	8,202	4,312	3,927	2,135	25	75	54,605
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births .. ..	1,254	653	447	147	192	121	10	..	2,824
Twins .. ..	26	15	9	4	2	3	..	..	59
Triplets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	1,280	668	456	151	194	124	10	..	2,883
Total Female Births ..	23,177	14,700	8,658	4,463	4,121	2,259	35	75	57,488

## TOTAL BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—									
Single Births .. ..	44,200	28,257	16,590	8,601	7,994	4,420	54	158	110,274
Twins .. ..	(a)962	(b)648	(c)307	176	(d)178	(e)93	..	..	(f)2,364
Triplets .. ..	6	9	3	..	9	3	..	..	30
Total Nuptial Births ..	45,168	28,914	16,900	8,777	8,181	4,516	54	158	112,668
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births .. ..	2,496	1,382	920	292	362	240	18	3	5,713
Twins .. ..	(e)57	36	(e)13	10	6	6	..	..	(b)128
Triplets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	2,553	1,418	933	302	368	246	18	3	5,841
Total Births .. ..	47,721	30,332	17,833	9,079	8,549	4,762	72	161	118,509

## TOTAL CONFINEMENTS.

Nuptial Mothers .. ..	44,691	28,585	16,747	8,689	80,88	4,468	54	158	111,480
Ex-nuptial Mothers .. ..	2,525	1,400	927	297	365	243	18	3	5,778
Total Mothers .. ..	47,216	29,985	17,674	8,986	8,453	4,711	72	161	117,258

(a) Excluding 16 still-born twins. (b) Excluding 2 still-born twins. (c) Excluding 5 still-born twins. (d) Excluding 4 still-born twins. (e) Excluding 1 still-born twin. (f) Excluding 28 still-born twins.



No. 15.—Births.—General Summary—States and Divisions, 1931.

States and Divisions, according to place of usual residence.	Mean Population 1931.	Total Births.			Ex-nuptial Births.			Crude Birth Rate.(a)	Percentage Ex-nuptial on Total Births.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.				
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	1,247,445	9,901	9,187	19,088	535	524	1,059	15·3	5·5		
2. Balance of Cumberland .. ..	130,096	1,143	1,105	2,248	68	42	110				
3. North Coast .. ..	127,907	1,702	1,622	3,324	71	83	154	22·7	5·2		
4. Hunter and Manning .. ..	285,251	3,047	2,869	5,916	135	157	292				
5. South Coast .. ..	95,686	1,035	970	2,005	51	53	104				
6. Northern Tableland .. ..	52,529	670	651	1,321	42	48	90				
7. Central Tableland .. ..	134,134	1,488	1,461	2,949	91	81	172				
8. Southern Tableland .. ..	47,859	561	516	1,077	33	31	64				
9. North-Western Slope .. ..	54,276	773	732	1,505	35	46	81				
10. Central Western Slope .. ..	58,303	788	728	1,516	44	46	90				
11. South-Western Slope .. ..	105,238	1,304	1,299	2,603	48	43	91				
12. North-Central Plain .. ..	26,757	390	361	751	34	34	68				
13. Central Plain .. ..	22,829	340	338	678	17	28	45				
14. Riverina .. ..	76,654	855	819	1,674	39	31	70				
15. Western Division .. ..	43,430	546	518	1,064	30	33	63				
16. Lord Howe Island .. ..	113	1	1	2	..	..	..				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>2,508,537</b>	<b>24,544</b>	<b>23,177</b>	<b>47,721</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>2,553</b>			<b>19·02</b>	<b>5·35</b>
<b>VICTORIA.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	1,022,675	7,646	7,244	14,890	421	388	809	14·6	5·4		
2. Central .. ..	206,558	1,856	1,713	3,569	67	68	135				
3. North-Central .. ..	62,952	500	469	969	25	23	48	19·9	3·9		
4. Western .. ..	146,494	1,565	1,495	3,060	88	66	154				
5. Wimmera .. ..	58,761	647	617	1,264	31	19	50				
6. Mallee .. ..	46,337	770	700	1,470	20	8	28				
7. Northern .. ..	121,231	1,327	1,225	2,552	42	47	89				
8. North-Eastern .. ..	52,820	453	406	859	21	15	36				
9. Gippsland .. ..	79,357	868	831	1,699	35	34	69				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>1,797,185</b>	<b>15,632</b>	<b>14,700</b>	<b>30,332</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>1,418</b>			<b>16·88</b>	<b>4·68</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	315,200	2,623	2,519	5,142	160	171	331	16·3	6·4		
2. Moreton .. ..	138,276	858	750	1,608	25	30	55				
3. Wide Bay .. ..	107,123	1,247	1,193	2,440	44	43	87	19·8	4·7		
4. Port Curtis .. ..	62,411	695	591	1,286	52	47	99				
5. Edgecumbe .. ..	90,936	927	931	1,858	45	32	77				
6. Rockingham .. ..	56,329	702	678	1,380	37	27	64				
7. York Peninsula .. ..	6,566	115	114	229	7	11	18				
8. Carpentaria .. ..	14,148	148	120	268	13	8	21				
9. Central-Western .. ..	6,489	35	39	74	..	6	6				
10. South-Western .. ..	15,161	135	120	255	9	11	20				
11. Central .. ..	25,955	321	282	603	26	12	38				
12. Maranoon .. ..	15,047	167	155	322	5	6	11				
13. Downs .. ..	103,868	1,202	1,166	2,368	54	52	106				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>957,559</b>	<b>9,175</b>	<b>8,658</b>	<b>17,833</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>18·62</b>	<b>5·23</b>		
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	324,379	2,079	2,049	4,128	88	96	184	12·7	4·5		
2. Central .. ..	93,123	773	698	1,471	25	10	35				
3. Lower North .. ..	56,684	535	528	1,063	12	13	25	19·1	2·4		
4. Upper North .. ..	21,763	213	173	386	4	4	8				
5. South-Eastern .. ..	25,811	284	266	550	8	8	16				
6. Western .. ..	21,256	280	298	578	3	6	9				
7. Murray Mallee .. ..	36,440	418	429	847	8	13	21				
8. Areas outside proclaimed Counties .. ..	4,048	34	22	56	3	1	4				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>583,504</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>9,079</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>302</b>			<b>15·56</b>	<b>3·33</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	207,255	1,986	1,832	3,818	78	99	177	19·9	4·6		
2. Northern Agricultural .. ..	59,544	691	652	1,343	25	25	50				
3. South-Western .. ..	120,336	1,356	1,273	2,629	56	49	105	23·3	4·0		
4. Eastern Gold-fields .. ..	22,622	295	253	548	11	14	25				
5. Northern Gold-fields .. ..	5,815	57	73	130	1	5	6				
6. North-Western .. ..	3,295	25	22	47	1	..	1				
7. Northern .. ..	1,927	18	16	34	2	2	4				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>420,794</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>8,549</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>20·32</b>	<b>4·30</b>		
<b>TASMANIA.</b>											
1. Metropolitan .. ..	58,100	512	492	1,004	25	33	58	18·3	6·2		
2. Northern Urban .. ..	38,130	402	352	754	23	28	51				
3. North-Western .. ..	44,111	604	522	1,126	23	24	47	24·3	4·6		
4. North-Eastern .. ..	19,401	239	218	457	15	12	27				
5. North Midland .. ..	10,965	105	110	215	5	7	12				
6. Midland .. ..	9,106	113	101	214	6	8	14				
7. South-Eastern .. ..	9,386	100	92	192	5	3	8				
8. Southern .. ..	21,900	301	264	565	13	7	20				
9. Western .. ..	8,847	127	108	235	7	2	9				
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>219,946</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>21·65</b>	<b>5·17</b>		
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY .. ..</b>	<b>4,592</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15·68</b>	<b>25·00</b>		
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY .. ..</b>	<b>8,617</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18·68</b>	<b>1·86</b>		
<b>AUSTRALIA .. ..</b>	<b>6,500,734</b>	<b>61,021</b>	<b>57,488</b>	<b>118,509</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>5,841</b>	<b>18·23</b>	<b>4·93</b>		

(a) Births per 1,000 of mean population.

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 16.—Births Registered, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>MALE BIRTHS.</b>									
1921 ..	28,005	18,288	10,638	6,122	3,988	2,944	39	15	70,039
1922 ..	28,218	18,738	10,263	6,150	4,163	2,995	38	17	70,582
1923 ..	27,713	18,565	10,163	5,976	4,014	2,888	40	6	69,365
1924 ..	27,350	18,500	10,050	5,941	4,215	2,700	29	15	68,800
1925 ..	27,878	18,592	10,316	5,824	4,210	2,664	36	22	69,542
1926 ..	27,217	18,203	10,132	5,906	4,306	2,584	40	34	68,422
1927 ..	27,792	18,068	10,197	5,865	4,366	2,515	32	45	68,880
1928 ..	28,267	17,805	10,214	5,876	4,493	2,391	38	68	69,152
1929 ..	27,064	17,394	9,484	5,524	4,548	2,498	32	79	66,623
1930 ..	26,637	17,015	9,733	5,100	4,827	2,447	41	83	65,883
1931 ..	24,544	15,632	9,175	4,616	4,428	2,503	37	86	61,021
<b>FEMALE BIRTHS.</b>									
1921 ..	26,631	17,303	9,691	5,852	3,819	2,811	40	12	66,159
1922 ..	26,952	17,550	9,724	5,851	3,968	2,822	32	15	66,914
1923 ..	26,356	17,312	9,819	5,716	3,840	2,769	32	13	65,857
1924 ..	26,355	17,640	9,658	5,651	4,086	2,683	28	26	66,127
1925 ..	26,737	17,330	9,967	5,633	3,975	2,554	29	25	66,250
1926 ..	25,899	17,159	9,632	5,577	3,995	2,404	33	41	64,740
1927 ..	26,047	17,006	9,636	5,627	4,116	2,318	36	32	64,818
1928 ..	26,524	16,693	9,569	5,532	4,211	2,300	45	52	64,926
1929 ..	25,607	16,210	9,002	5,141	4,503	2,299	21	74	62,857
1930 ..	25,491	16,112	9,206	4,884	4,373	2,339	30	81	62,516
1931 ..	23,177	14,700	8,658	4,463	4,121	2,259	35	75	57,488
<b>TOTAL BIRTHS.</b>									
1921 ..	54,636	35,591	20,329	11,974	7,807	5,755	79	27	136,198
1922 ..	55,170	36,288	19,987	12,001	8,131	5,817	70	32	137,496
1923 ..	54,069	35,877	19,982	11,692	7,854	5,657	72	19	135,222
1924 ..	53,705	36,140	19,708	11,592	8,301	5,383	57	41	134,927
1925 ..	54,615	35,922	20,283	11,457	8,185	5,218	65	47	135,792
1926 ..	53,116	35,362	19,764	11,483	8,301	4,988	73	75	133,162
1927 ..	53,839	35,074	19,833	11,492	8,482	4,833	68	77	133,698
1928 ..	54,791	34,498	19,783	11,408	8,704	4,691	83	120	134,078
1929 ..	52,671	33,604	18,486	10,665	9,051	4,797	53	153	129,480
1930 ..	52,128	33,127	18,939	9,984	9,200	4,786	71	164	128,399
1931 ..	47,721	30,332	17,833	9,079	8,549	4,762	72	161	118,509

## No. 17.—Masculinity (a) of Births, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	105.16	105.69	109.77	104.61	104.43	104.73	97.50	125.00	105.86
1922 ..	104.70	106.77	105.54	105.11	104.91	106.13	118.75	113.33	105.48
1923 ..	105.15	107.24	103.50	104.55	104.53	104.30	125.00	46.15	105.33
1924 ..	103.78	104.88	104.06	105.13	103.16	100.63	103.57	57.69	104.04
1925 ..	104.27	107.28	103.50	103.39	105.91	104.31	124.14	88.00	104.97
1926 ..	105.09	106.08	105.19	105.90	107.78	107.49	121.21	82.93	105.69
1927 ..	106.70	106.24	105.82	104.23	106.07	108.50	88.89	140.63	106.27
1928 ..	106.57	106.66	106.74	106.22	106.70	103.96	84.44	130.77	106.51
1929 ..	105.69	107.30	105.35	107.45	101.00	108.66	152.38	106.76	105.99
1930 ..	104.50	105.60	105.72	104.42	110.38	104.62	136.67	102.47	105.39
1931 ..	105.90	106.34	105.97	103.43	107.45	110.80	105.71	114.67	106.15

(a) Male births per 100 female births.

## No. 18.—Birth Rates (a)—Metropolitan and Other, 1927 to 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.	
	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan. (b)	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.
1927 ..	19.0	25.8	18.7	22.4	22.4	22.2	17.9	23.0	19.5	24.5	22.5	23.4	19.22	23.89
1928 ..	19.0	25.7	18.1	21.8	20.5	22.4	16.7	23.8	19.8	23.7	20.7	23.2	18.70	23.76
1929 ..	18.9	23.7	16.9	22.0	18.6	20.7	15.4	22.3	21.1	22.9	19.9	24.3	17.96	22.57
1930 ..	17.7	24.1	16.6	21.3	18.3	21.1	14.4	20.7	20.8	23.1	19.7	23.9	17.32	22.49
1931 ..	15.3	22.7	14.6	19.9	16.3	19.8	12.7	19.1	18.4	22.2	18.3	24.3	15.19	21.20
Crude Average, 1927-1931 ..	18.0	24.4	17.0	21.5	19.2	21.2	15.4	21.8	19.9	23.3	20.2	23.8	17.68	22.78

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Hobart and Suburbs, Launceston and Suburbs and Devonport, i.e., Metropolitan and Northern Urban Divisions.

No. 19.—Crude Birth Rate (a), 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	25.93	23.16	26.64	24.08	23.39	26.98	20.23	10.87	24.95
1922 ..	25.67	23.10	25.59	23.71	23.94	27.08	19.16	11.37	24.69
1923 ..	24.68	22.31	24.89	22.60	22.55	26.27	19.94	5.73	23.77
1924 ..	24.11	22.01	23.87	21.88	23.09	25.07	15.82	10.65	23.24
1925 ..	24.01	21.49	23.82	21.06	22.23	24.44	17.66	9.96	22.89
1926 ..	22.89	20.84	22.58	20.55	22.14	23.62	19.39	12.28	22.02
1927 ..	22.69	20.30	22.24	20.12	22.03	23.01	16.06	10.49	21.67
1928 ..	22.60	19.70	21.76	19.76	21.79	22.13	19.73	14.90	21.33
1929 ..	21.39	18.99	19.99	18.40	22.00	22.44	12.69	18.25	20.31
1930 ..	20.95	18.56	20.14	17.19	21.98	22.11	15.27	18.66	19.93
1931 ..	19.02	16.88	18.62	15.56	20.32	21.65	15.68	18.68	18.23

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 20.—Ex-nuptial Births, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	2,640	1,725	1,062	377	315	318	26	..	6,463
1922 ..	2,667	1,602	932	356	337	265	17	..	6,176
1923 ..	2,676	1,595	1,079	360	285	251	29	1	6,276
1924 ..	2,589	1,668	1,052	355	327	228	13	1	6,233
1925 ..	2,764	1,543	1,035	359	335	247	24	..	6,307
1926 ..	2,747	1,603	1,000	353	325	231	22	3	6,284
1927 ..	2,691	1,556	1,063	362	335	256	26	..	6,289
1928 ..	2,713	1,624	1,028	378	337	237	13	1	6,331
1929 ..	2,727	1,460	963	319	369	236	9	5	6,088
1930 ..	2,540	1,483	960	337	373	226	14	2	5,935
1931 ..	2,553	1,418	933	302	368	246	18	3	5,841

No. 21.—Masculinity (a) of Ex-nuptial Births, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	108.20	105.60	98.13	112.99	112.84	102.55	136.36	..	106.09
1922 ..	106.42	103.56	113.76	121.12	106.75	94.85	88.89	..	106.97
1923 ..	105.21	104.23	104.36	100.00	88.74	99.21	123.08	..	103.50
1924 ..	106.62	98.10	100.38	105.20	104.38	90.00	116.67	..	102.44
1925 ..	108.60	110.22	93.46	91.98	118.95	94.49	60.00	..	105.04
1926 ..	102.28	104.20	103.67	102.87	112.42	110.00	214.29	..	104.03
1927 ..	107.96	108.86	113.03	90.53	99.40	116.95	73.33	..	107.63
1928 ..	106.16	108.21	105.60	98.95	109.32	78.20	225.00	..	105.29
1929 ..	106.59	103.63	104.89	117.01	102.75	98.32	200.00	..	105.61
1930 ..	109.05	103.43	95.12	110.63	107.22	109.26	100.00	..	105.15
1931 ..	99.45	112.28	104.61	100.00	89.69	98.39	80.00	..	102.60

(a) Males per 100 females.

No. 22.—Ex-nuptial Birth Rate (a) 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.	Australia.		
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Metropolitan.(b)	Other.	Total.
1921 ..	4.83	4.85	5.22	3.15	4.03	5.53	32.91	..	..	4.75
1922 ..	4.83	4.41	4.66	2.97	4.14	4.56	24.29	..	..	4.49
1923 ..	4.95	4.45	5.40	3.08	3.63	4.44	40.28	..	..	4.64
1924 ..	4.82	4.62	5.34	3.06	3.94	4.24	22.81	..	..	4.62
1925 ..	5.06	4.30	5.10	3.13	4.09	4.73	36.92	..	..	4.64
1926 ..	5.17	4.53	5.06	3.07	3.92	4.63	30.14	(c)	(c)	4.72
1927 ..	5.00	4.44	5.36	3.15	3.95	5.30	38.24	5.44	4.18	4.70
1928 ..	4.95	4.71	5.20	3.31	3.87	5.05	15.66	5.61	4.08	4.72
1929 ..	5.18	4.34	5.21	2.99	4.08	4.92	16.98	5.42	4.15	4.70
1930 ..	4.87	4.48	5.07	3.38	4.05	4.72	19.72	5.23	4.17	4.62
1931 ..	5.35	4.68	5.23	3.33	4.30	5.17	25.00	5.47	4.55	4.93

(a) Percentage of ex-nuptial on total births.

(b) Metropolitan divisions of New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Metropolitan and Northern Urban divisions of Tasmania.

(c) Not available on comparable basis before 1927.

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 23.—Total Births in Calendar Months, 1931.

States and Divisions. (According to Place of Usual Residence.)	Month.												Year.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	1,720	1,623	1,742	1,574	1,577	1,685	1,599	1,493	1,526	1,590	1,458	1,501	19,088
2. Balance of Cumberland ..	196	194	204	180	179	213	202	163	167	188	183	179	2,248
3. North Coast ..	299	262	271	294	284	328	298	260	246	253	243	286	3,324
4. Hunter and Manning ..	536	451	524	525	481	533	500	476	477	501	452	460	5,916
5. South Coast ..	168	183	176	171	153	164	185	166	152	146	156	185	2,005
6. Northern Tableland ..	125	111	124	107	100	116	110	101	109	112	106	100	1,321
7. Central Tableland ..	247	232	267	256	237	261	241	231	252	236	245	244	2,949
8. Southern Tableland ..	89	99	118	97	76	95	100	94	80	83	58	88	1,077
9. North-Western Slope ..	137	112	150	141	135	124	133	105	121	112	111	124	1,505
10. Central Western Slope ..	145	108	124	117	114	139	141	133	129	119	128	119	1,516
11. South-Western Slope ..	210	184	218	221	239	241	244	199	244	223	169	211	2,603
12. North-Central Plain ..	58	61	78	69	51	59	75	53	61	70	62	54	751
13. Central Plain ..	71	55	50	58	53	55	56	50	43	68	49	70	678
14. Riverina ..	151	121	144	141	127	159	138	137	128	156	136	136	1,674
15. Western Division ..	104	92	82	92	91	93	93	75	90	84	79	89	1,064
16. Lord Howe Island ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>4,272</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>3,736</b>	<b>3,825</b>	<b>3,941</b>	<b>3,635</b>	<b>3,846</b>	<b>47,721</b>
<b>VICTORIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	1,351	1,237	1,288	1,250	1,248	1,328	1,232	1,100	1,152	1,325	1,121	1,258	14,890
2. Central ..	283	287	320	310	301	309	287	275	317	295	291	294	3,569
3. North-Central ..	87	78	87	78	80	75	84	78	93	64	73	92	909
4. Western ..	272	258	264	279	257	281	266	234	269	221	222	237	3,060
5. Wimmera ..	93	97	115	138	100	137	109	102	102	90	94	87	1,264
6. Mallee ..	117	118	168	131	133	133	119	115	115	101	103	117	1,470
7. Northern ..	218	223	233	203	220	244	212	176	223	193	191	216	2,552
8. North-Eastern ..	65	81	78	67	74	67	74	80	61	82	57	73	859
9. Gippsland ..	132	147	138	138	150	157	124	149	146	135	134	149	1,699
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>2,731</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>2,506</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>30,332</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	461	384	477	430	447	462	417	400	452	452	366	394	5,142
2. Moreton ..	149	129	148	167	133	143	135	113	129	128	119	115	1,608
3. Wide Bay ..	238	199	217	232	179	203	210	195	185	209	179	194	2,440
4. Port Curtis ..	113	107	114	116	97	96	122	111	106	95	111	98	1,286
5. Edgumbe ..	192	129	176	156	165	153	185	138	153	149	133	129	1,858
6. Rockingham ..	129	122	132	127	136	115	96	120	106	101	100	96	1,380
7. York Peninsula ..	23	19	19	11	15	25	25	26	15	22	15	14	229
8. Carpentaria ..	19	17	19	29	16	22	29	19	18	26	28	26	268
9. Central-Western ..	6	5	3	9	7	9	7	7	5	7	6	3	74
10. South-Western ..	22	33	25	23	18	15	24	15	26	18	17	19	255
11. Central ..	49	53	50	68	55	56	62	38	50	49	46	27	603
12. Maranos ..	22	32	24	37	31	23	27	23	23	34	19	27	322
13. Downs ..	220	190	209	209	193	215	206	185	212	191	163	175	2,368
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>17,833</b>
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	365	313	417	326	300	404	346	293	314	341	353	356	4,128
2. Central ..	108	125	156	125	141	140	108	104	104	123	107	130	1,471
3. Lower North ..	85	85	101	80	104	103	86	73	82	99	69	96	1,063
4. Upper North ..	21	43	23	38	24	30	34	31	36	47	29	30	386
5. South-Eastern ..	45	46	78	40	46	69	37	37	38	31	46	37	550
6. Western ..	38	40	72	43	50	56	38	50	38	52	51	50	578
7. Murray Mallee ..	74	72	73	70	51	99	71	78	79	59	60	61	847
8. Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties ..	4	6	7	7	1	1	4	4	3	10	3	6	56
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>9,079</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	335	332	349	329	327	359	334	284	291	308	292	278	3,818
2. Northern Agricultural ..	110	90	126	119	123	119	107	95	118	115	106	115	1,343
3. South-Western ..	225	209	238	224	207	243	214	239	215	223	196	196	2,629
4. Eastern Gold-fields ..	41	40	44	35	46	58	46	36	47	53	47	55	548
5. Northern Gold-fields ..	7	9	8	8	16	20	8	17	13	9	7	8	130
6. North-Western ..	10	2	1	3	5	2	1	8	3	7	2	3	47
7. Northern ..	2	4	5	2	4	5	4	3	..	1	2	2	34
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>8,549</b>
<b>TASMANIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan ..	76	80	88	73	78	108	96	66	100	77	84	78	1,004
2. Northern Urban ..	66	54	59	70	65	56	80	59	75	64	50	56	754
3. North-Western ..	79	82	103	91	106	99	90	98	96	94	91	97	1,126
4. North-Eastern ..	46	34	36	25	36	43	37	36	36	43	47	38	457
5. North Midland ..	25	15	21	10	14	25	13	13	22	20	23	14	215
6. Midland ..	19	11	13	17	17	19	26	19	18	14	17	24	214
7. South-Eastern ..	15	11	13	15	23	26	14	16	14	14	18	13	192
8. Southern ..	51	53	44	33	49	59	44	38	54	52	56	32	565
9. Western ..	20	15	13	19	24	24	9	18	25	23	16	29	235
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>4,762</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY ..</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY ..</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA ..</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>9,625</b>	<b>10,683</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>10,721</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>9,622</b>	<b>9,830</b>	<b>9,015</b>	<b>9,503</b>	<b>118,509</b>

No. 24.—Births.—Average Age (a) of Fathers and Mothers and Percentage of Fathers in each Occupation Group, 1921-1931.

Year.	Average Age.				Percentage of Fathers in Occupation Groups.								Total.
	Fathers.	Nuptial Mothers.	Ex-nuptial Mothers.	All Mothers.	Profes-sional.	Domestic.	Com-mercial.	Transport and Commu-nication.	Industrial.	Agricul-tural, &c.	Indefinite.		
1921 ..	33.56	29.56	24.71	29.33	4.84	1.81	14.26	11.96	41.74	25.25	0.14	100.00	
1922 ..	33.59	29.58	24.82	29.37	4.90	1.57	14.42	12.17	41.64	25.14	0.16	100.00	
1923 ..	33.58	29.58	24.87	29.36	4.71	1.76	13.27	11.95	42.11	25.06	0.14	100.00	
1924 ..	33.51	29.56	24.77	29.34	4.67	1.61	13.54	12.30	42.31	24.37	0.17	100.00	
1925 ..	33.50	29.54	24.62	29.31	4.74	1.70	14.01	12.73	42.33	24.27	0.10	100.00	
1926 ..	33.38	29.46	24.61	29.23	4.84	1.69	14.05	12.94	42.66	23.61	0.21	100.00	
1927 ..	33.28	29.38	24.47	29.15	4.79	1.72	14.01	13.11	43.32	22.84	0.21	100.00	
1928 ..	33.18	29.26	24.49	29.03	4.94	1.76	14.30	12.34	44.35	22.01	0.30	100.00	
1929 ..	33.08	29.17	24.37	28.95	5.13	1.73	14.23	12.51	43.96	22.13	0.31	100.00	
1930 ..	32.09	29.10	24.31	28.88	5.18	1.95	14.63	11.93	44.27	21.71	0.33	100.00	
1931 ..	32.10	29.01	24.27	28.80	5.37	1.93	14.38	11.04	44.76	22.21	0.31	100.00	
Crude Average 1922-1931 ..	33.22	29.37	24.56	29.14	4.93	1.74	14.29	12.30	43.17	23.33	0.24	100.00	

No. 25.—Births—Percentage of Fathers and Mothers born in certain Birthplaces, 1921-1931.

Year.	Father.				Mother.							
	Australia.	United Kingdom.	Other.	Total.	Nuptial.				Ex-nuptial.			
					Australia.	United Kingdom.	Other.	Total.	Australia.	United Kingdom.	Other.	Total.
1921 ..	85.21	12.47	2.32	100.00	87.54	11.27	1.19	100.00	93.64	5.50	0.86	100.00
1922 ..	85.00	12.11	2.29	100.00	88.05	10.81	1.14	100.00	93.69	5.51	0.80	100.00
1923 ..	85.77	11.95	2.28	100.00	88.12	10.68	1.20	100.00	92.71	6.33	0.96	100.00
1924 ..	85.54	12.08	2.38	100.00	87.96	10.72	1.32	100.00	92.59	6.35	1.06	100.00
1925 ..	85.55	11.97	2.48	100.00	88.01	10.58	1.41	100.00	91.98	6.98	1.04	100.00
1926 ..	85.35	12.14	2.51	100.00	87.97	10.52	1.51	100.00	91.70	7.43	0.87	100.00
1927 ..	84.92	12.53	2.55	100.00	87.52	10.84	1.64	100.00	90.62	8.43	0.95	100.00
1928 ..	84.33	12.97	2.70	100.00	87.22	11.08	1.70	100.00	90.75	7.96	1.29	100.00
1929 ..	84.45	12.84	2.71	100.00	87.29	10.89	1.82	100.00	90.20	8.77	1.03	100.00
1930 ..	84.24	12.91	2.85	100.00	87.23	10.86	1.91	100.00	91.04	7.92	1.04	100.00
1931 ..	84.64	12.50	2.86	100.00	87.79	10.33	1.88	100.00	91.95	7.23	0.82	100.00
Crude Average (a) 1922-1931 ..	85.04	12.40	2.56	100.00	87.72	10.73	1.55	100.00	91.72	7.29	0.99	100.00

(a) Crude average of percentages.

No. 26.—Annual Crude Birth Rates (a) corresponding to monthly Registrations, 1931.

Calendar Month.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
January ..	20.04	17.20	20.38	14.97	20.44	21.19	23.05	19.11	18.92
February ..	20.26	18.35	19.47	16.34	21.27	21.01	22.78	19.32	19.35
March ..	20.10	17.64	19.96	18.73	21.60	20.89	15.38	17.36	19.39
April ..	19.64	17.57	20.59	15.21	20.84	19.57	10.56	21.99	18.88
May ..	18.31	16.80	18.37	14.48	20.38	22.13	22.85	19.85	17.83
June ..	20.70	18.49	19.51	18.91	23.31	25.48	15.66	21.03	20.07
July ..	19.32	16.42	18.94	14.60	19.98	21.96	22.72	12.55	18.16
August ..	17.53	15.12	17.01	13.51	19.68	19.48	10.12	12.61	16.58
September ..	18.52	16.76	18.71	14.46	19.85	24.39	5.29	23.07	17.98
October ..	18.46	16.39	18.11	15.36	20.00	21.48	18.18	22.11	17.77
November ..	17.59	15.44	16.44	14.95	18.81	22.19	10.78	22.63	16.82
December ..	17.99	16.49	16.09	15.42	18.34	20.20	10.48	12.19	17.15
Crude birth rate for the year ..	19.02	16.88	18.32	15.56	20.32	21.65	15.68	18.68	18.23

Annual Crude Birth Rates (a) corresponding to Monthly Registrations, Average (b) of 10 Years, 1922-1931.

January ..	23.69	20.56	23.04	19.78	22.97	22.63	18.46	14.92	22.27
February ..	23.32	20.45	23.35	20.93	22.67	23.70	19.37	8.92	22.26
March ..	22.88	21.17	23.41	21.19	22.75	22.26	22.30	14.29	22.28
April ..	22.78	20.01	23.16	19.49	22.80	22.43	19.66	9.72	21.73
May ..	22.59	20.66	22.63	20.39	22.99	23.72	16.12	12.28	21.91
June ..	22.74	20.90	22.33	21.40	22.63	24.30	14.94	13.06	22.08
July ..	23.47	20.10	22.80	19.95	22.46	24.25	21.63	12.15	22.06
August ..	22.93	20.67	22.07	19.95	22.30	24.25	15.70	15.80	21.90
September ..	23.00	20.86	22.20	20.41	21.91	26.35	9.81	14.11	22.09
October ..	23.32	20.57	22.84	19.09	21.61	25.59	18.02	14.76	22.06
November ..	21.98	19.79	20.01	19.81	21.10	24.18	19.59	11.52	20.91
December ..	21.04	19.26	20.31	18.79	20.38	21.90	12.21	12.78	20.19
Average (b) annual crude birth rate ..	22.80	20.42	22.35	20.08	22.21	23.78	17.14	13.10	21.81

(a) Number of births per 1,000 per annum of mean population.

(b) Crude average of annual rates for decennium.

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 27.—Ex-nuptial Births and Birth Rates (a) Monthly, 1922 to 1931.

## MALE EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS, 1931.

Calendar Month.	States.						Territories.		Australa.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
January .. ..	135	57	36	16	17	8	1	..	270
February .. ..	107	55	42	10	13	14	..	..	241
March .. ..	100	63	45	12	19	10	1	..	250
April .. ..	103	58	35	2	15	13	..	..	226
May .. ..	78	57	32	18	16	6	2	..	209
June .. ..	122	73	40	14	14	8	1	1	273
July .. ..	120	64	39	10	15	8	1	..	257
August .. ..	92	69	46	12	10	8	..	..	237
September .. ..	115	53	50	15	15	17	..	2	267
October .. ..	104	69	41	16	13	11	1	..	255
November .. ..	96	61	42	17	10	13	1	..	240
December .. ..	101	71	29	9	17	6	..	..	233
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2,958</b>

## FEMALE EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS, 1931.

January .. ..	110	45	38	12	17	9	1	..	232
February .. ..	100	52	38	7	21	13	2	..	233
March .. ..	122	53	36	20	15	8	..	..	254
April .. ..	79	59	38	10	13	11	2	..	212
May .. ..	94	67	29	10	17	19	2	..	238
June .. ..	118	48	35	10	18	9	..	..	238
July .. ..	124	62	41	9	16	10	..	..	262
August .. ..	105	60	34	14	11	7	1	..	232
September .. ..	110	61	38	14	14	7	..	..	244
October .. ..	101	54	46	16	22	11	1	..	251
November .. ..	111	50	42	16	19	8	1	..	247
December .. ..	106	57	41	13	11	12	..	..	240
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2,883</b>

## TOTAL EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS, 1931.

January .. ..	245	102	74	28	34	17	2	..	502
February .. ..	207	107	80	17	34	27	2	..	474
March .. ..	222	116	81	32	34	18	1	..	504
April .. ..	182	117	73	12	28	24	2	..	438
May .. ..	172	124	61	28	33	25	4	..	447
June .. ..	240	121	75	24	32	17	1	1	511
July .. ..	244	126	80	19	31	18	1	..	519
August .. ..	197	129	80	26	21	15	1	..	469
September .. ..	225	114	88	29	29	24	..	2	511
October .. ..	205	123	87	32	35	22	2	..	506
November .. ..	207	111	84	33	29	21	2	..	487
December .. ..	207	128	70	22	28	18	..	..	473
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5,841</b>

## EX-NUPTIAL BIRTH RATES (a) MONTHLY, 1931.

January .. ..	5.76	3.90	4.50	3.78	4.66	4.28	22.22	..	4.82
February .. ..	5.32	4.24	5.64	2.33	4.96	7.61	25.00	..	4.92
March .. ..	5.20	4.31	5.02	3.45	4.41	4.62	16.67	..	4.72
April .. ..	4.50	4.51	4.52	1.65	3.89	6.80	50.00	..	4.35
May .. ..	4.41	4.84	4.09	3.91	4.53	6.07	44.44	..	4.55
June .. ..	5.63	4.43	4.88	2.66	3.97	3.70	16.67	6.67	4.77
July .. ..	5.93	5.03	5.18	2.62	4.34	4.40	11.11	..	5.17
August .. ..	5.27	5.59	5.76	3.88	3.08	4.13	25.00	..	5.12
September .. ..	5.88	4.60	5.95	4.18	4.22	5.45	..	12.50	5.31
October .. ..	5.20	4.91	5.87	4.20	4.89	5.49	28.57	..	5.15
November .. ..	5.69	4.86	6.45	4.60	4.45	5.22	50.00	..	5.40
December .. ..	5.38	5.07	5.32	2.87	4.26	4.72	..	..	4.98
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>25.00</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>4.93</b>

## EX-NUPTIAL BIRTH RATES (a) MONTHLY AVERAGE OF TEN YEARS, 1922-1931.

January .. ..	4.96	4.54	5.17	3.18	4.31	4.80	27.22	..	4.70
February .. ..	4.91	3.65	5.19	3.08	3.80	4.54	23.14	..	4.40
March .. ..	4.76	4.35	4.88	2.65	3.69	4.24	31.11	0.91	4.42
April .. ..	4.43	4.17	4.77	2.81	3.55	5.21	21.10	..	4.26
May .. ..	4.70	4.43	4.94	2.82	4.06	4.69	29.68	3.33	4.48
June .. ..	4.97	4.64	5.15	3.29	3.84	4.98	27.10	2.10	4.69
July .. ..	5.37	4.73	5.37	3.25	4.00	4.47	32.63	0.67	4.93
August .. ..	5.34	4.93	5.37	3.52	3.81	4.71	24.90	4.41	4.97
September .. ..	5.15	4.64	5.40	3.50	4.09	4.95	29.33	1.84	4.84
October .. ..	5.27	4.42	5.08	3.03	4.35	4.90	25.32	2.50	4.78
November .. ..	5.13	4.64	5.41	3.48	4.52	4.60	29.75	0.56	4.85
December .. ..	5.17	4.68	5.31	3.24	3.93	5.13	7.33	1.25	4.82
<b>Average Annual Rate(b)</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>27.00</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>4.68</b>

(a) Percentage of ex-nuptial on total births.

(b) Crude average of annual rates for decennium.



## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 29.—Births, Twins.—Sexes in States, &amp;c., 1931.

States and Territories.	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Children.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales .. ..	518	183	165	170	520	499	(a) 1,019
Victoria .. ..	343	112	115	116	337	347	(b) 684
Queensland .. ..	163	54	52	57	154	166	(c) 320
South Australia .. ..	93	28	30	35	86	100	186
Western Australia .. ..	94	28	26	40	82	102	(d) 184
Tasmania .. ..	50	19	12	19	49	50	(e) 99
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Federal Capital Territory .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>2,492</b>

(a) Excluding seventeen still-born children. (b) Excluding two still-born children. (c) Excluding six still-born children.  
(d) Excluding four still-born children. (e) Excluding one still-born child.

## No 30.—Births, Triplets.—Sexes in States, &amp;c., 1931.

States.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.	Total Children.		
						Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales .. ..	2	1	..	..	1	3	3	6
Victoria .. ..	3	2	1	..	..	8	1	9
Queensland .. ..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
Western Australia .. ..	3	..	1	1	1	3	6	9
Tasmania .. ..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>

## No. 31.—Births, Twins and Triplets.—Sexes, with Ages of Mothers, Australia, 1931.

Ages of Mothers.	CASES OF TWINS.				CASES OF TRIPLETS.				
	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.
16 .. ..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17 .. ..	6	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 .. ..	19	12	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
19 .. ..	28	12	3	13	..	..	..	..	..
20 .. ..	44	11	16	17	..	..	..	..	..
21 .. ..	40	17	7	16	1	1	..	..	..
22 .. ..	46	20	15	11	..	..	..	..	..
23 .. ..	58	24	16	18	1	1	..	..	..
24 .. ..	61	20	20	21	1	..	1	..	..
25 .. ..	62	18	25	19	..	..	..	..	..
26 .. ..	59	17	16	26	..	..	..	..	..
27 .. ..	67	22	21	24	..	..	..	..	..
28 .. ..	59	26	17	16	..	..	..	..	..
29 .. ..	62	21	21	20	..	..	..	..	..
30 .. ..	66	23	22	21	1	..	..	..	1
31 .. ..	73	24	19	30	..	..	..	..	..
32 .. ..	72	25	26	21	..	..	..	..	..
33 .. ..	52	12	21	19	2	1	..	1	..
34 .. ..	72	18	25	29	..	..	..	..	..
35 .. ..	63	27	17	19	1	..	..	..	1
36 .. ..	56	13	23	20	1	1	..	..	..
37 .. ..	50	7	19	24	..	..	..	..	..
38 .. ..	39	16	16	7	1	1	..	..	..
39 .. ..	28	12	7	9	..	..	..	..	..
40 .. ..	34	9	9	16	1	..	1	..	..
41 .. ..	17	7	7	3	..	..	..	..	..
42 .. ..	13	3	3	7	..	..	..	..	..
43 .. ..	6	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
44 .. ..	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
45 .. ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
46 .. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>



No. 32.—Births, Multiple.—Ages of Parents in Australia, 1931.

Ages.	Total.	AGES OF MOTHERS.																															
		10	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	
17	1																																
18	3		1																														
19	13			1																													
20	9				2																												
21	27				1	4																											
22	25				4	4																											
23	40				4	4																											
24	45		1			5																											
25	51				1	5																											
26	50				1	3																											
27	51				1	3																											
28	63				1	2																											
29	63				1	2																											
30	65		1			4																											
31	71					1																											
32	48																																
33	51																																
34	62																																
35	67																																
36	71																																
37	62																																
38	53																																
39	47																																
40	46																																
41	43																																
42	23																																
43	24																																
44	35																																
45	20																																
46	11																																
47	13																																
48	11																																
49	12																																
50	6																																
51	3																																
52	8																																
53	4																																
54	2																																
55	3																																
56	1																																
57	2																																
58	1																																
59	1																																
60	1																																
61	1																																
65	1																																
Total Married Mothers	1,206	2	4	14	17	39	35	42	57	60	61	59	67	58	60	65	71	68	53	70	63	56	47	39	27	32	16	12	6	3	2	1	
Total Unmarried Mothers	65	1	2	5	11	5	6	4	2	2	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	
Total Mothers	1,271	3	6	19	28	44	41	46	59	62	62	59	67	59	62	67	73	72	54	72	64	57	50	40	28	35	17	13	6	3	2	1	

No. 33.—Births, Total.—Mothers' Ages, Duration of Marriage and Issue.—Australia, 1931.

MOTHERS OF ALL AGES.

Duration of Marriage.	Total Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Number of Children.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	19	20	
Years—																							
0-1 ..	17,788	18,010	1.01	17,624	131	16	10	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1-2 ..	12,364	16,001	1.29	8,888	3,349	102	18	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
2-3 ..	11,418	20,238	1.77	3,441	7,216	709	36	10	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
3-4 ..	9,770	20,700	2.12	1,823	5,264	2,428	226	19	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4-5 ..	8,621	21,339	2.48	968	3,514	3,335	708	78	12	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
5-6 ..	7,117	19,769	2.78	559	2,296	2,738	1,271	217	25	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
6-7 ..	6,241	19,612	3.14	346	1,480	2,123	1,662	520	92	12	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
7-8 ..	5,263	18,022	3.42	218	1,066	1,530	1,474	734	195	35	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
8-9 ..	4,726	17,828	3.77	183	680	1,179	1,288	917	369	92	12	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
9-10 ..	4,218	17,230	4.08	118	494	928	1,021	960	474	176	43	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
10-11 ..	4,164	18,401	4.42	100	376	733	1,010	903	650	273	93	21	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11-12 ..	3,566	16,946	4.75	74	249	576	720	738	652	363	140	39	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12-13 ..	2,667	13,632	5.11	37	128	387	488	518	506	349	163	65	19	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13-14 ..	2,034	10,708	5.26	28	105	249	346	408	370	272	167	60	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14-15 ..	1,844	10,422	5.65	23	80	186	275	305	353	273	196	99	33	15	5	1	..	..	..	..	..		
15-16 ..	1,882	11,249	5.98	16	67	146	253	322	310	236	121	44	27	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..		
16-17 ..	1,681	10,755	6.40	18	36	103	185	240	307	267	255	137	73	35	13	8	..	..	..	..	..		
17-18 ..	1,470	10,141	6.90	6	21	75	116	172	244	247	243	168	101	51	17	7	4	1	..	..	..		
18-19 ..	1,193	8,644	7.25	6	10	47	113	116	165	198	169	156	107	57	31	11	4	3	..	..	..		
19-20 ..	1,020	7,695	7.54	4	8	32	84	111	122	133	158	140	98	71	38	16	2	1	..	..	..		
20-21 ..	792	6,420	8.11	2	10	18	38	55	96	89	125	134	89	59	44	21	9	2	..	..	..		
21-22 ..	569	4,798	8.43	2	7	10	24	34	59	71	74	99	70	43	36	23	10	4	..	..	..		
22-23 ..	375	3,345	8.92	..	4	7	23	28	41	45	54	63	40	38	14	4	4	3	..	..	..		
23-24 ..	249	2,304	9.25	1	..	3	4	16	14	24	27	36	38	42	24	12	6	..	..	..	..		
24-25 ..	186	1,772	9.53	1	..	5	4	7	13	16	26	14	23	24	26	10	11	5	..	..	..		
25-26 ..	125	1,219	9.75	..	..	1	..	5	8	9	16	20	14	15	17	10	7	1	..	..	..		
26-27 ..	62	631	10.18	..	..	1	..	3	5	3	3	9	9	5	8	5	7	..	..	..	..		
27-28 ..	35	379	10.83	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	4	3	6	6	4	3	1	..	..	..		
28-29 ..	17	188	11.06	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	2	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	..		
29-30 ..	11	130	11.82	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
30-31 ..	4	44	11.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
31-32 ..	1	12	12.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
32-33 ..	2	20	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total(a) ..	111,475	328,604	2.95	34,486	26,591	17,667	11,383	7,443	5,094	3,275	2,209	1,391	833	511	323	153	72	26	15	2	..		

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

SUMMARY.

Ages of Mothers.	Total Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Number of Children.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	19	20	
Under 20 years	6,360	7,727	1.21	5,129	1,105	118	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
20-24 ..	28,051	48,915	1.74	14,162	8,740	3,714	1,120	255	48	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
25-29 ..	30,969	76,134	2.46	9,464	9,016	6,002	3,484	1,817	807	258	92	20	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
30-34 ..	24,086	82,926	3.44	3,872	5,198	4,880	3,741	2,649	1,812	1,050	547	218	83	18	13	..	..	..	..	..	..		
35-39 ..	15,587	73,490	4.71	1,432	2,077	2,375	2,303	1,983	1,682	1,307	970	655	378	244	105	47	16	11	..	..	..		
40-44 ..	5,870	35,231	6.00	400	430	550	690	694	685	593	545	454	323	204	171	78	40	9	12	..	..		
45 and over ..	552	4,131	7.48	27	25	28	39	43	60	57	64	44	42	44	33	23	15	6	1	1	..		
Total(a) ..	111,475	328,604	2.95	34,486	26,591	17,667	11,383	7,443	5,094	3,275	2,209	1,391	833	511	323	153	72	26	15	2	..		

NOTE.—Ex-nuptial children, previous issue by the same father, are included, but children by former marriages are not, nor are still-born children.

(a) The total number of nuptial confinements was 111,480, viz.—110,274 single births, 1,196 cases of twins, and 10 cases of triplets. The figures in the table are exclusive of 5 mothers, in the case of whom the necessary particulars either as to date of marriage, or as to previous issue, were not stated.

No. 34.—Births, Multiple.—Duration of Marriage of Parents, and Previous Issue (Australia), 1931.

Duration of Marriage.	Total Mothers.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.														
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Years--																
0-1	153	151	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	91	70	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	93	35	53	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	98	17	56	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	83	5	40	29	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	94	9	34	34	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	67	3	18	21	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	68	..	13	22	21	8	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	59	..	6	14	17	17	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	54	..	6	11	14	14	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	49	..	3	7	8	17	10	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	56	2	2	8	9	8	12	10	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	48	..	1	14	2	5	11	7	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
13-14	33	..	2	3	6	5	5	7	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
14-15	24	..	2	1	3	3	7	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	37	1	..	4	8	5	6	2	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	27	1	2	1	1	3	7	3	6	..	2	2	1	..	..	..
17-18	17	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	3	2	..	1	..	..	1	..
18-19	16	..	1	..	..	..	4	2	2	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
19-20	17	..	..	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	5	1	..	..	..	..
20-21	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
21-22	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22-23	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
23-24	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
24-25	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
25-26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
26-27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-31	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total	1,206	294	262	200	140	94	78	52	34	20	16	10	2	2	1	1

No. 35.—First Births.—Interval between Marriage and Birth (Australia), 1931.

Interval.	Number of First Children.			Interval.	Number of First Children.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month	199	196	395	2 years	1,796	1,645	3,441
1 month	283	240	523	3 "	925	898	1,823
2 months	397	353	750	4 "	494	474	968
3 "	597	537	1,134	5 "	298	261	559
4 "	752	657	1,409	6 "	165	181	346
5 "	1,004	964	1,968	7 "	107	111	218
6 "	1,321	1,196	2,517	8 "	101	82	183
7 "	1,041	981	2,022	9 "	63	55	118
8 "	604	535	1,139	10 "	56	44	100
9 "	1,182	1,090	2,272	11 "	41	33	74
10 "	981	878	1,859	12 "	22	15	37
11 "	822	814	1,636	13 "	16	12	28
12 "	720	632	1,352	14 "	11	12	23
13 "	583	529	1,112	15 "	8	8	16
14 "	468	484	952	16 "	12	6	18
15 "	426	418	844	17 "	5	1	6
16 "	388	386	774	18 "	3	3	6
17 "	361	378	739	19 "	4	..	4
18 "	351	325	676	20 "	1	1	2
19 "	279	295	574	21 "	1	1	2
20 "	244	280	524	22 "	..	..	..
21 "	241	250	491	23 "	1	..	1
22 "	234	191	425	24 "	..	1	1
23 "	239	186	425				
Total				Total	17,847	16,639	34,486



No. 37.—Nuptial Births.—Occupations of Fathers, 1931.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.</b>									
General Government .. .. .	162	236	117	66	73	23	..	20	697
Local Government .. .. .	52	28	15	3	1	3	..	..	102
Defence .. .. .	136	117	22	3	9	10	..	..	297
Law and Order .. .. .	583	338	182	89	71	36	3	2	1,304
Religion .. .. .	83	87	45	27	16	17	..	2	277
Charities .. .. .	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	5
Health .. .. .	489	297	158	66	83	25	1	2	1,121
Literature .. .. .	45	39	29	13	13	2	..	..	141
Science .. .. .	34	19	9	11	4	5	..	1	83
Civil Engineering, Architecture, and Surveying ..	184	106	53	12	26	8	..	2	391
Education .. .. .	331	226	139	98	55	24	..	4	877
Fine Arts .. .. .	43	32	11	7	10	1	..	..	104
Music .. .. .	55	36	16	6	4	3	..	..	120
Amusements .. .. .	190	138	64	37	29	13	..	1	472
<b>TOTAL, PROFESSIONAL .. .. .</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5,991</b>
<b>CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.</b>									
Hotelkeepers and Assistants .. .. .	236	130	80	43	79	17	..	3	588
Others engaged in providing Board and Lodging	157	118	76	29	45	7	1	5	438
House Servants .. .. .	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Coachmen and Grooms .. .. .	40	24	7	2	5	3	..	..	81
Hairdressers .. .. .	232	154	71	33	36	18	1	1	546
Laundrymen .. .. .	21	15	4	1	6	..	..	..	47
Others engaged in Domestic Service .. .. .	201	141	40	14	27	11	..	8	442
<b>TOTAL, DOMESTIC .. .. .</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,146</b>
<b>CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.</b>									
Banking and Finance .. .. .	267	188	117	73	49	17	..	..	711
Insurance and Valuation .. .. .	200	152	69	30	27	8	..	2	488
Land and Household Property .. .. .	53	36	7	5	8	..	..	..	109
Property Rights, not elsewhere included .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Books, Publications, and Advertising .. .. .	85	65	17	10	5	3	..	1	186
Musical Instruments .. .. .	8	8	2	1	..	1	..	..	20
Prints, Pictures, and Art Materials .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ornaments and Small Wares .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Sports and Games .. .. .	5	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	11
Watches, Clocks, Jewellery .. .. .	38	26	11	5	1	2	..	..	83
Surgical Instruments .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arms and Ammunition .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Machines, Tools, Implements .. .. .	6	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	12
Carriages and Vehicles .. .. .	47	11	14	6	3	2	..	..	83
Harness and Saddlery .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ships and Boats .. .. .	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	6
Building Materials .. .. .	3	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	11
Furniture .. .. .	22	5	..	1	4	..	..	..	32
Chemicals and By-products .. .. .	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
Paper and Stationery .. .. .	9	13	3	1	1	1	..	..	28
Textile Fabrics .. .. .	75	51	36	15	11	8	..	..	196
Dress .. .. .	61	37	6	2	6	3	..	..	115
Fibrous Materials .. .. .	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Animal Food .. .. .	942	590	332	180	137	58	1	..	2,240
Vegetable Food .. .. .	471	381	77	84	46	8	..	..	1,067
Groceries, Drinks, Narcotics, and Stimulants ..	395	407	102	51	65	24	..	1	1,045
Living Animals .. .. .	27	18	11	6	5	..	..	..	67
Leather, Raw Materials .. .. .	25	15	2	2	1	2	..	..	47
Wool and Tallow .. .. .	59	29	7	6	4	..	..	..	105
Hay and Corn .. .. .	47	40	8	14	5	1	..	..	115
Other Vegetable Matter .. .. .	15	8	5	2	..	..	..	..	30
Wood and Coal .. .. .	43	100	21	22	12	6	..	..	204
Stone, Clay, Glass .. .. .	5	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	16
Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Ironmongery .. .. .	49	25	8	9	3	..	..	..	94
Merchants, Importers .. .. .	125	80	44	15	30	16	..	..	310
Shopkeepers and Assistants .. .. .	543	150	297	125	147	45	4	..	1,311
Dealers, Hawkers .. .. .	91	51	20	14	5	4	..	..	185
Agents, Brokers .. .. .	128	103	35	45	26	14	..	..	351
Clerks, Bookkeepers .. .. .	1,494	943	527	288	321	96	2	4	3,675
Commercial Travellers, Salesmen .. .. .	701	660	235	138	153	54	..	..	1,941
Others engaged in Commercial Pursuits .. .. .	475	279	136	81	74	23	..	1	1,069
Speculators on Chance Events .. .. .	14	8	5	..	1	..	..	..	28
Storage .. .. .	7	6	2	1	2	..	..	..	18
<b>TOTAL COMMERCIAL .. .. .</b>	<b>6,548</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16,030</b>

## No. 37.—Nuptial Births.—Occupations of Fathers, 1931—continued.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS IV.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</b>									
Railway Traffic .. .. .	1,663	961	601	235	350	66	2	1	3,879
Tramway Traffic .. .. .	261	218	48	44	50	12	..	..	633
Road Traffic .. .. .	2,408	1,373	680	309	315	130	5	9	5,229
Sea and River Traffic .. .. .	412	195	232	72	103	37	3	..	1,054
Postal Service .. .. .	322	163	120	50	26	20	1	1	703
Telegraph and Telephone Service .. .. .	259	149	78	63	45	21	..	..	615
Messengers, &c. .. .. .	46	8	15	7	9	6	..	3	94
Aviators .. .. .	11	18	5	..	1	..	..	..	35
Wireless Operators .. .. .	32	17	2	6	2	1	..	..	60
<b>TOTAL, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION .. .. .</b>	<b>5,414</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12,302</b>
<b>CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.</b>									
Books and Publications .. .. .	333	203	91	49	33	22	..	7	738
Musical Instruments .. .. .	50	15	8	4	8	2	..	..	87
Prints, Pictures, and Art Materials .. .. .	25	18	8	2	2	..	..	..	55
Ornaments and Small Wares .. .. .	25	21	7	..	1	..	..	..	54
Sports and Games .. .. .	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	9
Designs, Medals, Type and Dies .. .. .	35	17	2	3	1	2	..	..	60
Watches, Clocks, and Scientific Instruments .. .. .	39	29	14	9	2	4	..	..	97
Surgical Instruments .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Arms and Ammunition .. .. .	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Engines, Machines, Tools and Implements .. .. .	719	303	160	135	118	30	..	2	1,467
Carriages and Vehicles .. .. .	616	414	210	170	32	23	1	5	1,471
Harness and Saddlery .. .. .	57	46	22	3	6	3	..	..	137
Ships and Boats .. .. .	77	14	11	7	2	1	..	..	112
Furniture .. .. .	320	211	78	53	46	24	..	..	732
Building Materials .. .. .	195	199	69	50	42	14	..	..	569
Chemicals and By-products .. .. .	32	24	5	2	1	..	..	..	64
Textile Fabrics .. .. .	83	128	7	2	1	7	..	..	228
Dress .. .. .	482	589	117	65	49	25	2	..	1,329
Fibrous Materials .. .. .	10	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	24
Animal Food .. .. .	106	79	68	9	6	6	..	..	274
Vegetable Food .. .. .	453	320	152	118	87	34	1	..	1,165
Groceries, Drinks, and Narcotics .. .. .	84	72	29	13	9	3	..	..	210
Animal Matter, not elsewhere included .. .. .	80	105	13	6	7	1	..	..	212
Workers in wood, not elsewhere included .. .. .	84	100	21	12	5	6	..	..	228
Vegetable Produce for Fodder .. .. .	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	7
Paper .. .. .	10	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	25
Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. .. .. .	187	83	21	22	12	5	..	2	332
Jewellery and Precious Stones .. .. .	21	22	5	3	2	..	..	..	53
Metals, other than Gold and Silver .. .. .	858	484	162	135	95	36	..	..	1,770
Gas, Electric Lighting, &c. .. .. .	593	318	85	70	45	20	..	5	1,136
<b>Buildings—</b>									
Builders .. .. .	227	118	42	30	31	14	..	1	463
Stonemasons .. .. .	28	17	4	34	7	..	..	..	90
Bricklayers .. .. .	232	124	24	38	37	13	..	..	468
Slaters .. .. .	41	18	2	2	9	1	..	..	73
Carpenters .. .. .	938	626	343	112	137	70	..	3	2,229
Plasterers .. .. .	198	132	16	40	26	7	..	1	420
Painters .. .. .	353	271	109	71	45	36	1	1	887
Plumbers .. .. .	306	178	110	46	35	6	..	2	683
Signwriters .. .. .	31	22	9	3	9	2	..	..	76
Others .. .. .	14	1	4	2	3	..	..	..	24
Roads, Railways, Earthworks .. .. .	214	101	80	17	33	7	..	2	454
Disposal of the Dead .. .. .	15	10	7	3	2	1	..	..	38
Disposal of Refuse .. .. .	62	69	11	5	3	4	..	..	154
<b>Other Industrial Workers—</b>									
Manufacturers .. .. .	351	203	132	73	184	79	..	2	1,114
Engineers, Firemen .. .. .	883	548	316	126	158	68	3	3	2,105
Contractors .. .. .	226	268	120	41	109	30	1	..	795
Labourers, undefined .. .. .	10,996	6,190	4,029	2,331	1,519	1,773	9	35	26,882
Others .. .. .	168	43	25	18	32	7	..	..	293
<b>TOTAL, INDUSTRIAL .. .. .</b>	<b>20,869</b>	<b>12,880</b>	<b>6,749</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>49,902</b>
<b>CLASS VI.—AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND MINING.</b>									
Agricultural .. .. .	4,657	4,496	3,318	1,872	1,857	878	2	5	17,085
Pastoral .. .. .	1,628	432	852	160	113	50	9	5	3,249
Dairy Farming .. .. .	545	342	232	42	25	14	..	..	1,200
Bees, Fisheries, and Wild Animals .. .. .	154	83	45	53	39	15	..	..	389
Forestry .. .. .	175	116	105	8	124	25	..	1	554
Water Conservation and Supply .. .. .	29	34	20	6	4	..	..	2	95
Mines and Quarries .. .. .	1,318	217	265	15	243	130	..	..	2,188
<b>TOTAL, PRIMARY PRODUCERS .. .. .</b>	<b>8,506</b>	<b>5,720</b>	<b>4,837</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24,760</b>
<b>CLASS VII.—INDEFINITE.</b>									
Independent .. .. .	66	75	59	11	34	24	..	..	269
Undefined .. .. .	12	15	17	3	3	29	1	..	80
<b>TOTAL INDEFINITE .. .. .</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL OCCUPATIONS .. .. .</b>	<b>44,691</b>	<b>28,585</b>	<b>16,747</b>	<b>8,689</b>	<b>8,088</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>111,480</b>



## (III.) DEATHS—(A) TOTAL DEATHS.

No. 39.—General Summary, 1931.

States and Divisions, according to Place of Usual Residence.	Mean Population, 1931.	Total Deaths.			Crude Death Rate.(a)	
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	1931.	Average, 1927-1931.
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	1,247,445	5,753	5,169	10,922	8.76	9.40
2. Balance of Cumberland .. .. .	130,096	683	469	1,152		
3. North Coast .. .. .	127,907	594	352	946	8.21	8.98
4. Hunter and Manning .. .. .	285,251	1,257	1,010	2,267		
5. South Coast .. .. .	95,686	493	350	843		
6. Northern Tableland .. .. .	52,529	272	171	443		
7. Central Tableland .. .. .	134,134	689	539	1,228		
8. Southern Tableland .. .. .	47,859	276	181	457		
9. North-Western Slope .. .. .	54,276	277	155	432		
10. Central-Western Slope .. .. .	58,303	260	176	436		
11. South-Western Slope .. .. .	105,268	490	324	814		
12. North-Central Plain .. .. .	26,757	128	79	207		
13. Central Plain .. .. .	22,829	112	45	157		
14. Riverina .. .. .	76,654	326	209	535		
15. Western Division .. .. .	43,430	279	151	430		
16. Lord Howe Island .. .. .	113	1	..	1		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>2,508,537</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>9,380</b>	<b>21,270</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>9.18</b>
<b>VICTORIA.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	1,022,675	5,010	4,721	9,731	9.52	9.67
2. Central .. .. .	206,558	1,114	812	1,926		
3. North-Central .. .. .	62,952	344	271	615	9.43	9.37
4. Western .. .. .	146,494	858	697	1,555		
5. Wimmera .. .. .	58,761	295	210	505		
6. Mallee .. .. .	46,337	224	143	367		
7. Northern .. .. .	121,231	726	540	1,266		
8. North-Eastern .. .. .	52,820	252	170	422		
9. Gippsland .. .. .	79,357	367	279	646		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>1,797,185</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>7,843</b>	<b>17,033</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.54</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	315,200	1,721	1,312	3,033	9.62	10.53
2. Moreton .. .. .	138,276	303	247	550		
3. Wide Bay .. .. .	107,123	401	293	694	6.99	7.53
4. Port Curtis .. .. .	62,411	352	219	571		
5. Edgumbe .. .. .	90,986	467	267	734		
6. Rockingham .. .. .	56,329	393	149	542		
7. York Peninsula .. .. .	6,566	60	32	92		
8. Carpentaria .. .. .	14,148	99	33	132		
9. Central-Western .. .. .	6,489	27	10	37		
10. South-Western .. .. .	15,161	54	26	80		
11. Central .. .. .	25,955	119	51	170		
12. Maranoa .. .. .	15,047	59	48	107		
13. Downs .. .. .	103,868	470	313	783		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>957,559</b>	<b>4,525</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>7,525</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.52</b>
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	324,379	1,639	1,447	3,086	9.51	9.65
2. Central .. .. .	93,123	369	322	691		
3. Lower North .. .. .	56,684	230	187	417	6.95	7.39
4. Upper North .. .. .	21,763	91	56	147		
5. South-Eastern .. .. .	25,811	98	85	183		
6. Western .. .. .	21,256	79	41	120		
7. Murray Mallee .. .. .	36,440	117	108	225		
8. Areas outside proclaimed Counties	4,048	15	4	19		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>583,504</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>4,888</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.67</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	207,255	1,297	807	2,104	10.15	10.62
2. Northern Agricultural .. .. .	59,544	242	113	355		
3. South-Western .. .. .	120,336	470	278	748	7.39	7.56
4. Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	22,622	240	85	325		
5. Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	5,815	64	14	78		
6. North-Western .. .. .	3,295	31	4	35		
7. Northern .. .. .	1,927	32	4	36		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>420,794</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>3,681</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>9.05</b>
<b>TASMANIA.</b>						
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	58,100	349	342	691	10.89	11.55
2. North Urban .. .. .	38,130	188	169	357		
3. North-Western .. .. .	44,111	180	148	328	8.16	8.24
4. North-Eastern .. .. .	19,401	87	78	165		
5. North Midland .. .. .	10,965	56	47	103		
6. Midland .. .. .	9,106	49	34	83		
7. South-Eastern .. .. .	9,386	53	32	85		
8. Southern .. .. .	21,900	91	92	183		
9. Western .. .. .	8,847	40	22	62		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>219,946</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>2,057</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>9.65</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b> .. .. .	<b>4,592</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>15.24</b>	<b>16.44</b>
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY</b> .. .. .	<b>8,617</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>5.08</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> .. .. .	<b>6,500,734</b>	<b>31,796</b>	<b>24,764</b>	<b>56,560</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>9.15</b>

(a) Deaths per 1,000 of Mean Population.



## No. 40.—Deaths Registered, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
MALE DEATHS.									
1921	11,490	8,662	4,397	2,655	2,209	1,166	70	3	30,652
1922	11,014	8,187	4,372	2,537	1,994	1,084	52	5	29,245
1923	11,969	9,135	4,699	2,727	1,907	1,140	35	10	31,622
1924	11,887	8,863	4,440	2,644	2,039	1,177	42	11	31,103
1925	11,944	8,582	4,581	2,729	2,157	1,081	51	9	31,134
1926	12,670	8,765	5,022	2,676	2,131	1,040	57	26	32,387
1927	12,967	8,982	4,846	2,773	2,115	1,074	69	32	32,858
1928	12,762	9,384	4,715	2,831	2,229	1,128	65	31	33,145
1929	14,018	9,131	5,054	2,799	2,472	1,164	57	23	34,718
1930	12,130	8,467	4,478	2,609	2,348	1,028	66	22	31,148
1931	11,890	9,190	4,525	2,638	2,376	1,093	62	22	31,796
FEMALE DEATHS.									
1921	8,536	7,503	2,745	2,327	1,271	1,031	10	1	23,424
1922	8,152	6,968	2,780	2,071	1,173	913	8	1	22,066
1923	9,079	8,084	3,194	2,234	1,023	997	3	..	24,614
1924	8,948	7,640	2,887	2,226	1,224	946	2	4	23,877
1925	8,878	7,255	2,964	2,250	1,158	915	11	3	23,434
1926	9,489	7,570	3,192	2,201	1,219	872	7	15	24,665
1927	9,782	7,791	3,232	2,355	1,278	959	7	20	25,424
1928	9,895	8,324	3,261	2,316	1,411	1,004	6	16	26,233
1929	10,564	7,586	3,255	2,240	1,458	1,012	8	16	26,139
1930	9,105	7,492	2,977	2,242	1,426	920	11	10	24,183
1931	9,380	7,843	3,000	2,250	1,305	964	8	14	24,764
TOTAL DEATHS.									
1921	20,026	16,165	7,142	4,982	3,480	2,197	80	4	54,076
1922	19,166	15,155	7,152	4,608	3,167	1,997	60	6	51,311
1923	21,048	17,219	7,893	4,961	2,930	2,137	38	10	56,236
1924	20,835	16,503	7,327	4,870	3,263	2,123	44	15	54,980
1925	20,822	15,837	7,545	4,979	3,315	1,996	62	12	54,568
1926	22,159	16,335	8,214	4,877	3,350	1,912	64	41	56,952
1927	22,749	16,773	8,078	5,128	3,393	2,033	76	52	58,232
1928	22,657	17,708	7,976	5,147	3,640	2,132	71	47	59,378
1929	24,582	16,717	8,309	5,039	3,930	2,176	65	39	60,857
1930	21,235	15,959	7,455	4,851	3,774	1,948	77	32	55,331
1931	21,270	17,033	7,525	4,888	3,681	2,037	70	36	56,500

## No. 41.—Crude Death Rates (a) 1921 to 1931.

MALE DEATH RATES.									
1921	10.70	11.43	10.92	10.65	12.43	10.83	24.67	2.04	11.05
1922	10.06	10.54	10.61	9.99	11.02	10.03	19.75	2.97	10.33
1923	10.72	11.46	11.03	10.48	10.24	10.57	13.58	4.81	10.91
1924	10.46	10.87	10.19	9.84	10.58	10.96	16.47	4.45	10.50
1925	10.30	10.32	10.19	9.83	10.92	10.17	19.71	2.96	10.28
1926	10.72	10.38	10.87	9.29	10.60	9.92	21.62	6.58	10.48
1927	10.72	10.44	10.29	9.38	10.21	10.31	22.65	7.01	10.41
1928	10.32	10.78	9.80	9.48	10.31	10.73	21.99	6.67	10.30
1929	11.17	10.40	10.32	9.35	11.08	10.97	20.09	4.87	10.65
1930	9.59	9.58	8.98	8.70	10.37	9.56	21.72	4.54	9.47
1931	9.33	10.34	8.91	8.76	10.52	10.03	21.28	4.71	9.60
FEMALE DEATH RATES.									
1921	8.26	9.63	7.62	9.39	8.14	9.76	9.35	0.98	8.73
1922	7.73	8.77	7.53	8.21	7.39	8.55	7.84	0.88	8.06
1923	8.46	9.98	8.43	8.69	6.31	9.28	2.90	..	8.82
1924	8.19	9.24	7.41	8.53	7.34	8.82	1.90	2.91	8.39
1925	7.96	8.64	7.38	8.45	6.79	8.54	10.05	1.78	8.07
1926	8.34	8.88	9.73	8.13	7.01	8.20	6.20	6.96	8.30
1927	8.41	8.98	7.68	8.55	7.18	9.06	5.90	7.20	8.43
1928	8.33	9.45	7.62	8.31	7.71	9.40	4.80	4.69	8.55
1929	8.74	8.51	7.48	8.00	7.75	9.40	5.97	4.37	8.39
1930	7.45	8.32	6.74	7.98	7.42	8.44	6.83	2.54	7.67
1931	7.60	8.63	6.67	7.97	6.69	8.69	4.77	3.55	7.70
TOTAL DEATH RATES.									
1921	9.50	10.52	9.36	10.02	10.43	10.30	20.48	1.61	9.91
1922	8.92	9.65	9.16	9.11	9.32	9.30	16.42	2.13	9.22
1923	9.61	10.71	9.83	9.59	8.41	9.92	10.53	3.02	9.89
1924	9.35	10.05	8.88	9.19	9.08	9.89	12.21	3.90	9.47
1925	9.16	9.47	8.86	9.15	9.00	9.35	16.84	2.54	9.20
1926	9.55	9.63	9.39	8.73	8.93	9.05	17.00	6.71	9.42
1927	9.59	9.71	9.06	8.98	8.81	9.63	17.95	7.08	9.45
1928	9.34	10.11	8.77	8.92	9.11	10.06	16.88	5.84	9.45
1929	9.98	9.45	8.98	8.70	9.55	10.18	15.56	4.65	9.55
1930	8.53	8.94	7.93	8.35	9.02	9.00	16.56	3.64	8.59
1931	8.48	9.48	7.86	8.38	8.75	9.35	15.24	4.18	8.70

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 per annum of mean population.

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 42.—Deaths.—Total in each Month, 1931.

States and Divisions according to Place of Usual Residence.	Month.												Year.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	826	810	816	849	823	909	1,072	1,117	1,096	889	849	866	10,922
2. Balance of Cumberland .. .. .	83	70	60	77	88	115	111	128	127	92	102	99	1,152
3. North Coast .. .. .	92	76	64	86	73	81	97	78	94	77	53	75	916
4. Hunter and Manning .. .. .	192	175	179	157	191	212	188	220	224	195	178	156	2,267
5. South Coast .. .. .	65	55	62	76	71	64	58	80	97	66	72	77	843
6. Northern Tableland .. .. .	49	27	36	28	41	34	31	31	49	39	40	38	443
7. Central Tableland .. .. .	110	82	94	75	99	111	135	121	107	84	106	104	1,228
8. Southern Tableland .. .. .	24	31	37	26	39	41	46	51	39	34	47	42	457
9. North-Western Slope .. .. .	44	24	39	31	32	35	36	41	35	42	27	46	432
10. Central-Western Slope .. .. .	33	29	40	37	30	46	33	43	37	49	36	23	436
11. South-Western Slope .. .. .	60	70	72	59	56	78	70	63	69	71	64	82	814
12. North-Central Slope .. .. .	26	14	16	13	13	19	15	22	18	17	13	21	207
13. Central Plain .. .. .	5	12	16	11	14	11	19	13	13	20	6	17	157
14. Riverina .. .. .	33	37	32	57	35	47	55	42	45	55	53	44	535
15. Western Division .. .. .	32	29	32	33	36	36	40	32	36	41	45	38	430
16. Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>1,674</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>1,839</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>21,270</b>
<b>VICTORIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	707	557	692	698	709	890	891	891	933	1,091	839	833	9,731
2. Central .. .. .	152	99	163	157	140	171	171	172	149	222	175	155	1,926
3. North-Central .. .. .	42	46	40	46	51	56	41	68	57	63	52	53	615
4. Western .. .. .	93	105	107	126	107	119	147	156	148	160	133	154	1,555
5. Wimmera .. .. .	45	31	33	43	36	46	39	36	34	53	62	47	505
6. Mallee .. .. .	27	21	33	29	31	30	28	27	36	36	39	30	367
7. Northern .. .. .	85	90	104	99	87	103	103	105	122	148	106	114	1,266
8. North-Eastern .. .. .	31	30	22	30	36	29	35	41	49	55	36	28	422
9. Gippsland .. .. .	54	36	56	47	34	70	67	48	50	68	70	46	616
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>17,033</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	257	209	229	259	225	251	310	246	285	264	253	245	3,033
2. Moreton .. .. .	41	44	47	48	41	41	53	45	56	44	49	41	550
3. Wide Bay .. .. .	62	54	50	52	44	51	68	50	74	66	60	63	694
4. Port Curtis .. .. .	57	42	41	41	47	54	52	46	56	44	48	43	571
5. Edgocumbe .. .. .	66	44	49	59	67	58	48	71	61	76	63	72	734
6. Rockingham .. .. .	63	31	44	43	31	39	43	47	44	67	47	43	542
7. York Peninsula .. .. .	5	6	13	11	4	8	8	9	5	10	3	10	92
8. Carpentaria .. .. .	18	14	10	8	3	12	14	13	9	8	17	6	132
9. Central-Western .. .. .	4	3	6	2	3	3	4	1	2	2	6	1	37
10. South-Western .. .. .	6	17	6	11	4	6	11	3	3	3	4	6	80
11. Central .. .. .	18	19	12	15	11	17	12	13	10	16	15	12	170
12. Maranoa .. .. .	14	8	6	9	5	9	10	10	11	14	9	2	107
13. Downs .. .. .	72	53	67	62	58	74	59	68	77	75	52	66	783
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>683</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>7,525</b>
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	232	173	230	249	220	276	283	272	296	254	322	279	3,086
2. Central .. .. .	59	32	46	50	73	83	48	65	53	62	57	63	691
3. Lower North .. .. .	34	34	37	23	33	34	36	39	41	27	28	51	417
4. Upper North .. .. .	13	11	11	16	10	9	12	14	14	9	16	12	147
5. South-Eastern .. .. .	18	5	13	21	8	22	8	21	19	15	19	14	183
6. Western .. .. .	11	9	13	10	7	12	11	14	6	8	12	7	120
7. Murray Mallee .. .. .	29	18	20	15	14	19	17	15	16	22	21	19	225
8. Areas outside proclaimed Counties .. .. .	..	4	..	2	1	2	..	3	3	..	2	2	19
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>396</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>4,888</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	145	150	161	160	170	203	178	169	169	156	166	277	2,104
2. Northern Agricultural .. .. .	38	20	28	27	24	33	24	28	31	29	24	49	355
3. South-Western .. .. .	73	55	54	67	59	62	65	60	60	58	60	75	748
4. Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	23	20	21	15	24	39	34	23	29	35	39	23	325
5. Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	7	8	3	5	9	9	7	2	7	9	3	9	78
6. North-Western .. .. .	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	1	4	2	6	35
7. Northern .. .. .	4	3	4	..	1	6	3	4	..	5	4	2	36
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>293</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>3,681</b>
<b>TASMANIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	57	44	58	58	41	62	63	57	66	63	70	52	691
2. North Urban .. .. .	21	23	17	33	28	29	35	27	47	37	24	36	357
3. North-Western .. .. .	16	21	24	23	24	26	31	29	26	38	31	39	328
4. North-Eastern .. .. .	11	15	8	16	13	11	17	13	15	16	12	18	165
5. North Midland .. .. .	3	8	13	11	6	15	7	8	7	10	8	7	103
6. Midland .. .. .	8	8	7	4	9	7	8	4	7	5	10	6	83
7. South-Eastern .. .. .	3	9	6	8	8	11	4	2	11	7	9	7	85
8. Southern .. .. .	15	7	16	20	12	16	16	14	14	14	24	15	183
9. Western .. .. .	4	6	2	5	2	6	4	7	6	10	5	5	62
<b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>138</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>2,057</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b> .. .. .	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY</b> .. .. .	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> .. .. .	<b>4,434</b>	<b>3,795</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>4,360</b>	<b>4,227</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>5,141</b>	<b>5,149</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>5,258</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>56,560</b>

No. 43. —Death Rates (a).—Metropolitan and Other, 1927 to 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		West Australia.		Tasmania.		Australian.	
	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan. (b)	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.
1927 .. ..	9.60	9.58	10.16	9.14	11.46	7.93	10.29	7.28	10.15	7.54	11.50	8.36	10.13	8.83
1928 .. ..	9.34	9.35	10.16	10.05	10.37	7.98	9.83	7.71	10.91	7.42	12.12	8.54	9.95	8.98
1929 .. ..	10.55	9.45	9.45	9.45	11.68	7.60	9.38	7.81	11.47	7.74	12.04	8.80	10.29	8.84
1930 .. ..	8.77	8.30	9.07	8.78	9.51	7.13	9.25	7.22	10.41	7.69	11.21	7.33	9.16	8.02
1931 .. ..	8.76	8.21	9.52	9.43	9.62	6.99	9.51	6.95	10.15	7.39	10.89	8.16	9.31	8.10
<b>Crude Average 1927-1931 ..</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>10.53</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>10.62</b>	<b>7.56</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>9.77</b>	<b>8.55</b>

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Hobart and suburbs, Launceston and suburbs and Devonport, i.e., Metropolitan and Northern Urban Divisions.

No. 44.—Annual Crude Death Rate (a) corresponding to Monthly Deaths, 1931.

Calendar Month.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	

## MALE DEATH RATES.

January .. ..	8.94	8.63	9.85	7.87	11.22	8.62	35.63	5.05	9.06
February .. ..	8.59	7.92	8.64	6.85	10.48	9.80	22.06	5.48	8.44
March .. ..	8.17	9.09	7.91	7.71	7.76	8.76	27.89	4.92	8.34
April .. ..	8.67	9.10	9.00	8.90	9.05	9.62	20.62	..	8.91
May .. ..	8.27	9.16	7.68	7.12	10.16	8.01	47.95	2.44	8.46
June .. ..	10.02	11.42	9.09	10.10	12.94	11.20	8.27	10.35	10.50
July .. ..	10.55	10.88	9.36	8.48	10.54	10.94	16.04	5.15	10.28
August .. ..	10.65	10.90	8.54	8.99	9.76	9.53	16.08	5.18	10.14
September .. ..	10.87	12.02	9.70	10.29	10.89	11.97	16.82	2.67	10.98
October .. ..	9.23	13.47	9.41	8.24	9.96	10.91	20.68	7.65	10.42
November .. ..	9.17	10.95	9.14	10.77	10.08	11.46	8.60	2.61	9.92
December .. ..	8.89	10.39	8.57	9.75	13.41	9.62	12.53	4.97	9.65
<b>Crude Rate for year ..</b>	<b>9.33</b>	<b>10.34</b>	<b>8.91</b>	<b>8.76</b>	<b>10.52</b>	<b>10.03</b>	<b>21.28</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>9.60</b>
<b>Standardized Rate for year (b) ..</b>	<b>9.95</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>8.86</b>	<b>12.40</b>	<b>10.55</b>	<b>19.98</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>10.09</b>

## FEMALE DEATH RATES.

January .. ..	6.79	7.62	6.92	8.15	4.67	6.13	14.50	2.97	7.01
February .. ..	7.46	6.83	6.13	5.92	5.17	6.91	8.03	3.25	6.79
March .. ..	6.82	7.32	6.35	7.22	7.58	7.43	..	2.92	6.99
April .. ..	7.00	8.19	6.68	7.16	6.82	10.12	7.33	6.01	7.40
May .. ..	7.14	7.00	5.56	7.68	5.69	7.35	..	2.89	6.83
June .. ..	7.80	9.11	6.57	8.92	7.18	9.19	..	6.12	8.10
July .. ..	8.25	9.08	7.49	8.25	6.64	8.94	6.81	6.08	8.30
August .. ..	8.86	9.35	6.57	8.88	6.21	7.76	..	3.05	8.47
September .. ..	9.32	9.36	7.70	8.31	5.91	10.10	14.27	..	8.82
October .. ..	7.34	11.35	7.32	7.75	6.31	10.51	..	3.02	8.55
November .. ..	7.16	9.49	6.51	9.04	6.89	9.86	7.22	6.19	7.97
December .. ..	7.26	8.72	6.19	8.20	11.05	9.99	..	..	7.92
<b>Crude Rate for year ..</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>8.63</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>7.70</b>
<b>Standardized Rate for year (b) ..</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>8.62</b>	<b>8.53</b>	<b>9.63</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>10.23</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>9.04</b>

## TOTAL DEATH RATES.

January .. ..	7.88	8.12	8.47	8.01	8.20	7.36	28.17	4.09	8.06
February .. ..	8.03	7.37	7.46	6.40	8.03	8.34	17.09	4.46	7.63
March .. ..	7.50	8.20	7.18	7.48	7.68	8.09	17.94	4.01	7.68
April .. ..	7.85	8.64	7.91	8.06	8.02	9.87	15.83	2.75	8.17
May .. ..	7.71	8.07	6.69	7.39	8.09	7.68	30.46	2.65	7.66
June .. ..	8.93	10.25	7.91	9.53	10.27	10.16	5.22	8.41	9.32
July .. ..	9.42	9.97	8.48	8.37	8.73	9.93	12.62	5.58	9.31
August .. ..	9.77	10.11	7.61	8.93	8.11	8.64	10.12	4.20	9.32
September .. ..	10.10	10.68	8.76	9.33	8.58	11.03	15.87	1.44	9.92
October .. ..	8.30	12.40	8.43	8.00	8.27	10.71	12.99	5.53	9.50
November .. ..	8.18	10.21	7.91	9.03	8.60	10.65	8.08	4.24	8.96
December .. ..	8.08	9.54	7.45	9.00	12.31	9.81	7.86	2.71	8.80
<b>Crude Rate for year ..</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>15.24</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>8.70</b>
<b>Standardized Rate for year (b) ..</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>9.88</b>	<b>9.04</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>10.99</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>15.02</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>9.56</b>

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 per annum of mean population. (b) Corrected by the application to a population of standard age and sex distribution, of the death rates for age groups according to sexes. (For standard adopted, see "Annuaire International de Statistique, 1917."—Vol. II., page VIII.)

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 45.—Deaths.—Sexes and Ages (States, &amp;c.), 1931.

States and Territories	Under 1 year.	1 year and under 5.	5 years and under 20.	20 years and under 40.	40 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
MALES.									
States—									
New South Wales ..	1,196	417	570	1,092	2,626	972	5,012	5	11,890
Victoria ..	780	240	433	859	1,837	857	4,182	2	9,190
Queensland ..	388	175	214	519	972	380	1,871	6	4,525
South Australia ..	189	62	104	252	548	227	1,256	..	2,638
Western Australia ..	199	80	106	271	573	259	885	3	2,376
Tasmania ..	131	30	62	109	180	82	499	..	1,093
Territories—									
Northern ..	3	1	3	14	15	9	17	..	62
Federal Capital ..	3	1	5	3	8	..	2	..	22
<b>AUSTRALIA ..</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>6,759</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>13,724</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31,796</b>
FEMALES.									
States—									
New South Wales ..	879	374	371	1,123	1,885	727	4,020	1	9,380
Victoria ..	569	190	288	876	1,430	643	3,847	..	7,843
Queensland ..	266	136	164	459	580	205	1,188	2	3,000
South Australia ..	141	58	82	265	412	167	1,125	..	2,250
Western Australia ..	156	46	54	183	282	122	462	..	1,305
Tasmania ..	88	28	52	97	169	70	460	..	964
Territories—									
Northern ..	3	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	8
Federal Capital ..	3	2	1	3	3	..	2	..	14
<b>AUSTRALIA ..</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>11,106</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24,764</b>
PERSONS.									
States—									
New South Wales ..	2,075	791	941	2,215	4,511	1,699	9,032	6	21,270
Victoria ..	1,349	430	721	1,735	3,267	1,500	8,029	2	17,033
Queensland ..	654	311	378	978	1,552	585	3,059	8	7,525
South Australia ..	330	120	186	517	960	394	2,381	..	4,888
Western Australia ..	355	126	160	454	855	381	1,347	3	3,681
Tasmania ..	219	58	114	206	349	152	959	..	2,057
Territories—									
Northern ..	6	1	4	15	16	9	19	..	70
Federal Capital ..	6	3	6	6	11	..	4	..	36
<b>AUSTRALIA ..</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>6,126</b>	<b>11,521</b>	<b>4,720</b>	<b>24,830</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56,560</b>

No. 46.—Deaths, Sexes and Ages.—(Australia), 1921 to 1931.

MALES.									
1921 .. ..	5,111	1,691	1,587	3,708	6,679	2,619	9,176	81	30,652
1922 .. ..	4,279	1,316	1,507	3,369	6,435	2,634	9,665	40	29,245
1923 .. ..	4,617	1,499	1,516	3,459	6,863	2,821	10,771	76	31,622
1924 .. ..	4,276	1,445	1,515	3,368	6,781	2,987	10,709	22	31,103
1925 .. ..	4,089	1,210	1,524	3,495	6,852	2,939	11,002	23	31,134
1926 .. ..	4,149	1,338	1,594	3,461	7,057	2,966	11,792	30	32,387
1927 .. ..	4,102	1,400	1,532	3,512	7,288	2,911	12,083	30	32,858
1928 .. ..	4,003	1,349	1,617	3,593	7,258	2,941	12,342	42	33,145
1929 .. ..	3,873	1,363	1,599	3,758	7,341	3,085	13,665	34	34,718
1930 .. ..	3,419	1,232	1,443	3,247	6,650	2,759	12,367	31	31,148
1931 .. ..	2,889	1,006	1,497	3,119	6,759	2,786	13,724	16	31,796
FEMALES.									
1921 .. ..	3,841	1,405	1,380	3,527	4,286	1,509	7,468	8	23,424
1922 .. ..	2,972	1,078	1,160	3,182	4,234	1,540	7,885	15	22,066
1923 .. ..	3,567	1,177	1,258	3,442	4,566	1,752	8,840	12	24,614
1924 .. ..	3,425	1,205	1,152	3,284	4,506	1,772	8,530	3	23,877
1925 .. ..	3,162	1,066	1,092	3,188	4,417	1,755	8,751	3	23,434
1926 .. ..	3,041	1,065	1,120	3,390	4,739	1,816	9,389	5	24,565
1927 .. ..	3,181	1,145	1,175	3,356	4,836	1,924	9,804	3	25,424
1928 .. ..	3,098	1,203	1,255	3,507	4,989	1,974	10,201	6	26,233
1929 .. ..	2,743	1,132	1,213	3,293	5,073	1,874	10,808	3	26,139
1930 .. ..	2,646	1,026	1,030	2,977	4,618	1,818	10,066	2	24,183
1931 .. ..	2,105	834	1,013	3,007	4,762	1,934	11,106	3	24,764
PERSONS.									
1921 .. ..	8,952	3,096	2,967	7,235	10,965	4,128	16,644	89	54,076
1922 .. ..	7,251	2,394	2,667	6,551	10,669	4,174	17,550	55	51,311
1923 .. ..	8,184	2,676	2,774	6,901	11,429	4,573	19,611	88	56,236
1924 .. ..	7,701	2,650	2,667	6,652	11,287	4,759	19,239	25	54,980
1925 .. ..	7,251	2,276	2,616	6,683	11,269	4,694	19,753	26	54,568
1926 .. ..	7,190	2,403	2,714	6,851	11,796	4,782	21,181	35	56,952
1927 .. ..	7,283	2,545	2,707	6,868	12,124	4,835	21,887	33	58,282
1928 .. ..	7,101	2,552	2,872	7,100	12,247	4,915	22,543	48	59,378
1929 .. ..	6,616	2,495	2,812	7,051	12,414	4,959	24,473	37	60,857
1930 .. ..	6,065	2,258	2,473	6,224	11,268	4,577	22,433	33	55,331
1931 .. ..	4,994	1,840	2,510	6,126	11,521	4,720	24,830	19	56,560

No. 47.—Deaths.—Birthplaces of Males and Females who died in 1931.

Birthplaces.	Territories.																								Australia.		
	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total			
New South Wales ..	6,907	6,095	13,002	175	198	371	342	176	518	38	33	71	78	69	147	5	17	22	2	2	12	5	17	7,559	6,591	14,150	
Victoria ..	669	497	1,166	5,839	5,980	10,919	180	63	245	114	84	198	332	181	513	28	27	55	4	4	3	2	5	7,169	5,936	13,105	
Queensland ..	161	149	310	20	23	43	1,889	1,517	3,406	7	1	8	20	11	31	1	3	4	4	4	..	..	..	2,201	1,704	3,805	
South Australia ..	153	130	283	209	208	417	37	10	47	1,694	1,540	3,234	152	84	236	1	7	8	6	1	7	..	..	652	504	1,156	
Western Australia ..	17	13	30	14	16	30	3	2	5	9	11	20	618	462	1,080	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1,271	1,153	2,424	
Tasmania ..	125	120	245	216	213	429	26	5	31	10	6	16	17	16	33	877	792	1,669	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	18	
Northern Territory ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	15	..	..	4	6	10	
Federal Capital Territory ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	8	..	..	..		
New Zealand ..	114	90	204	79	46	125	22	7	29	4	3	7	30	12	42	8	2	10	2	2	..	..	2	259	160	419	
England and Wales ..	1,956	1,288	3,244	1,306	1,075	2,381	887	542	1,429	415	535	750	496	288	784	102	64	166	5	2	7	2	2	5,169	3,534	8,703	
Scotland ..	392	318	810	339	304	643	262	156	418	88	55	143	121	50	171	22	20	42	1	1	1	1	1	1,325	904	2,229	
Ireland ..	573	473	1,046	424	480	904	344	343	687	96	99	195	130	70	200	21	15	36	2	2	1	1	1	1,591	1,480	3,071	
Other Brit. Poss. in Europe ..	24	10	34	1	..	1	3	3	6	3	2	5	5	..	5	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	38	17	55	
Austria ..	6	4	10	4	1	5	7	..	7	2	..	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	5	28	
Belgium ..	4	1	5	1	4	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15	
Czechoslovakia ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
Denmark ..	19	5	24	20	3	23	40	14	54	5	..	5	9	2	11	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	97	24	121	
Finland ..	17	..	17	5	1	6	8	..	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1	33	
France ..	29	13	42	10	3	13	8	3	11	1	2	3	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	23	74	
Germany ..	107	30	137	71	36	107	134	94	228	65	44	109	19	5	24	3	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	399	216	615	
Greece ..	20	2	22	13	1	13	10	4	14	3	2	10	8	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	173	33	206	
Italy ..	41	7	48	40	8	48	43	12	55	7	1	8	40	5	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	18	
Netherlands ..	5	1	6	5	..	5	2	2	4	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	11	73	
Norway ..	18	3	21	26	3	29	9	5	14	2	..	2	6	..	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	28	19	47	
Poland ..	14	8	22	9	6	15	2	1	3	1	3	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	19	67	
Russia ..	22	6	28	4	7	11	13	5	18	4	..	4	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	16	
Spain ..	2	..	2	4	1	5	4	..	4	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	117	13	130	
Sweden ..	41	3	44	22	2	24	19	6	25	14	2	16	17	..	17	1	..	1	3	3	..	..	..	32	8	40	
Switzerland ..	8	1	9	14	..	14	7	3	10	2	2	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	20	
Yugoslavia ..	3	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	13	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	20	
Other European Countries ..	10	2	12	4	1	5	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	5	25	
British India and Ceylon ..	22	6	28	25	9	34	21	2	23	10	1	11	9	7	16	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	89	25	114	
Other Brit. Poss. in Asia ..	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	1	4	1	..	1	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	19	
China ..	64	1	65	29	..	29	56	..	56	1	..	1	13	..	13	1	..	1	10	1	11	..	..	174	2	176	
Japan ..	3	..	3	1	..	1	7	..	7	1	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	18	..	18	
Syria ..	7	2	9	1	2	3	1	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	17	
Other Asiatic Countries ..	9	2	11	6	1	7	11	1	12	2	1	3	10	..	10	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	39	5	44	
Mauritius ..	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	1	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12	
Union of South Africa ..	16	4	20	6	7	13	3	2	5	..	2	2	3	2	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	18	47	
Other Brit. Poss. in Africa ..	1	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	
Egypt ..	1	1	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	
Other African Countries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Canada ..	18	7	25	14	12	26	8	..	8	4	..	4	11	2	13	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	57	22	79	
Other Brit. Poss. in America ..	5	3	8	6	2	8	3	..	3	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	6	23	
United States of America ..	26	12	38	23	16	39	10	3	13	5	6	11	10	1	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	74	39	113	
Other American Countries ..	3	3	6	4	2	6	3	..	3	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	8	19	
Fiji ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	
Other Brit. Poss. in Polynesia ..	7	4	11	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	15	
New Caledonia ..	3	6	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	
New Hebrides ..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	1	30
Other Polynesian Islands ..	4	1	5	..	..	..	24	..	24	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	49	114	
At Sea ..	29	12	41	26	24	50	3	4	7	6	9	15	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	522	125	647
Unspecified ..	109	40	149	166	45	211	52	9	61	10	..	10	167	26	193	13	5	18	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL ..	11,890	9,380	21,270	9,190	7,843	17,033	4,525	3,060	7,525	2,638	2,250	4,888	2,376	1,305	3,681	1,093	964	2,057	62	8	70	22	14	36	31,796	24,764	56,560

DEATHS.

No. 48a.—Deaths.—Birthplaces and Ages of Males who Died in Australia, 1931.

Birthplace.	Total.	AGE GROUPS.																				Not Stated.	
		Under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.		100 and over.
New South Wales .. .. .	7,559	1,606	206	144	198	195	169	221	273	338	408	448	508	573	682	642	436	293	174	33	8	4	
Victoria .. .. .	7,169	1,025	158	118	141	144	179	182	247	312	317	463	604	766	979	917	428	127	53	6			3
Queensland .. .. .	2,101	564	69	60	71	66	90	108	102	143	129	157	150	150	121	75	37	9					
South Australia .. .. .	2,252	250	30	34	42	58	50	53	56	107	119	167	185	232	258	282	200	95	31	3			
Western Australia .. .. .	662	278	32	28	37	34	22	33	17	11	15	17	26	27	31	21	24	7	2				
Tasmania .. .. .	1,271	162	18	21	27	35	29	28	49	47	57	69	67	98	127	161	139	85	37	13	2		
Northern Territory .. .. .	12	4			1	2			1	2													
Federal Capital Territory .. .. .	4	3			1																		
New Zealand .. .. .	259	1	1		1	2	7	7	5	13	28	35	31	48	45	13	16	4	1	1			
England .. .. .	5,169	1	4	7	23	46	78	72	100	127	212	254	282	434	647	802	907	677	351	114	28	1	2
Scotland .. .. .	1,325		1	2	8	21	23	23	19	31	47	61	79	91	151	237	225	172	92	33	8	1	
Ireland .. .. .	1,591			1	1	5	15	13	18	21	30	41	65	133	202	314	294	204	144	71	15	3	
Other European British Possessions .. .. .	38						1	1	4		2	3	1	6	5	8	8	1	1	1			
Austria-Hungary .. .. .	23							1		1	1	1	2	3	2	1	4	3	1	3			
Belgium .. .. .	9										1		1										
Czechoslovakia .. .. .	3										1												
Denmark .. .. .	97							1		2	4		3										
Finland .. .. .	32						2		1		5	3	2		1	9	6	20	3	6			
France .. .. .	51									1	3	5	7	8	26	22	45	67	79	62	47	19	5
Germany .. .. .	399					1	6	7	3	11	5	2	6	2	6	3	1	3	1	3	1		
Greece .. .. .	58				1	1	11	19	15	10	9	20	17	14	15	15	6	11	8	2	1		
Italy .. .. .	173										3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1			
Netherlands .. .. .	15								3	2	3	1	1		2	1	1		1				
Norway .. .. .	62				3			2	2		3	1	1		3	11	14	11	8	2	1		
Poland .. .. .	28										3	1	1	3	11	14	11	8	2	1			
Russia .. .. .	48				1	1		1	4	9	6		2	4	2	8	5	1	2	1	1		
Spain .. .. .	15					2		1	1	1			2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1			
Sweden .. .. .	117					1		1	1	6	6	4	4	10	19	22	25	11	6	1			
Switzerland .. .. .	32												2	6	4	6	9	3	1				
Yugoslavia .. .. .	18						4	2	4	1			2	2	2	1							
Other European Countries .. .. .	20		1					1	2	1	4	1	1	2	2	1							
British India and Ceylon .. .. .	89					4	1	1	1	2	4	4	15	6	12	17	6	8	6	1	1		
Other Asiatic British Possessions .. .. .	14					2		1	1	3			1	1	3		1						
China .. .. .	174		1			1	1	2	1	5	3	11	25	25	21	33	26	7	4	5	3		
Japan .. .. .	18				1	1		1	3		2	4	2	3		1							
Philippine Islands .. .. .	9						1				1		1	2	1	1							
Syria .. .. .	12						1				1		1	2	1	1	1	1					
Other Asiatic Countries .. .. .	30					4	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	5	4	2				1		
Mauritius .. .. .	8																						
Union of South Africa .. .. .	29		1					1	1	2	5	4	1	3	3	3	1	2			1		
Other African British Possessions .. .. .	3					1																	
Egypt .. .. .	2																						
Canada .. .. .	57					2	2	1	3	5	2		1	3									
Other American British Possessions .. .. .	17											1		1	1	1	6	4	1	2			
United States of America .. .. .	74					1	1	1		5	3	4	9	6	10	10	8	12	1	2	1		
Other American Countries .. .. .	11											1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1				
Fiji .. .. .	1																						
Other Polynesian British Possessions .. .. .	11					1			1		2			1	2	1	1						
New Caledonia .. .. .	5						1			1			1	1	1	1							
New Hebrides .. .. .	4																						
Other Polynesian Islands .. .. .	29								1				2	2	8	5	6	3	2				
AT SEA .. .. .	65								1			3	3	3	12	12	19	5	2	4	1		
UNSPECIFIED .. .. .	522			2	4	7	8	14	14	24	25	31	47	89	81	75	44	29	13	3	1	2	9
TOTAL DEATHS .. .. .	31,796	3,895	522	417	558	651	714	801	953	1,254	1,477	1,836	2,192	2,786	3,563	3,815	3,041	1,885	1,005	325	75	15	16

No. 48b.—Deaths.—Birthplaces and Ages of Females who Died in Australia, 1931.

Birthplaces.	Total.	AGE GROUPS.																				Not stated	
		Under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.		100 and over.
New South Wales .. .. .	6,591	1,255	133	86	134	214	210	215	304	312	340	332	400	487	550	568	416	339	226	53	16	1	..
Victoria .. .. .	5,936	762	97	61	113	163	173	218	236	268	294	323	423	634	759	815	406	126	62	2	1	..	..
Queensland .. .. .	1,704	398	52	36	72	80	103	103	121	112	104	109	96	112	103	54	31	12	3	1	..	..	2
South Australia .. .. .	1,980	198	26	20	38	52	67	64	66	96	119	122	126	165	205	261	197	103	48	7	..	..	..
Western Australia .. .. .	504	202	19	12	17	30	38	33	16	11	9	12	13	28	19	12	14	13	5	1	..	..	..
Tasmania .. .. .	1,153	115	15	18	21	42	31	32	40	45	58	58	68	87	104	143	132	83	39	19	2	1	..
Northern Territory .. .. .	6	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Federal Capital Territory .. .. .	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand .. .. .	160	..	..	..	2	5	1	4	6	8	19	22	16	27	21	11	14	2	2	..	..	..	..
England and Wales .. .. .	3,594	..	2	6	11	26	40	70	57	74	109	158	184	191	337	452	631	628	393	159	61	4	1
Scotland .. .. .	904	..	2	1	1	7	13	17	28	22	21	41	33	48	83	117	159	143	99	48	20	1	..
Ireland .. .. .	1,480	..	1	2	2	3	6	5	16	11	13	38	39	98	197	243	218	262	190	101	30	5	..
Other European British Possessions .. .. .	17	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	2	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..
Austria-Hungary .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Denmark .. .. .	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	6	5	8	1	..	..	..	..	..
Finland .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France .. .. .	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	3	..	3	5	3	3	2	..	..	..	..
Germany .. .. .	216	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	7	5	12	15	25	49	38	39	18	2	..	1	..
Greece .. .. .	9	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy .. .. .	33	..	1	1	..	..	2	5	2	4	1	3	2	3	..	2	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands .. .. .	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway .. .. .	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	2	1	..	..	..
Poland .. .. .	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	3	5	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Russia .. .. .	19	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	3	4	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Spain .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden .. .. .	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland .. .. .	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia .. .. .	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
British India and Ceylon .. .. .	25	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	4	4	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asiatic British Possessions .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asiatic Countries .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa .. .. .	18	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
Other African British Possessions .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Other African Countries .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada .. .. .	22	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	2	3	3	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
Other American British Possessions .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
United States of America .. .. .	39	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	..	1	1	5	2	2	7	8	3	2	1	..	..	..
Other American Countries .. .. .	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Polynesian British Possessions .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia .. .. .	6	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Hebrides .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Polynesian Islands .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AT SEA .. .. .	49	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	23	7	3	..	..	..	..	..
UNSPECIFIED .. .. .	125	..	..	1	2	..	5	2	4	3	7	3	8	15	20	20	17	14	3	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL DEATHS</b> .. .. .	<b>24,764</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>

DEATHS.

No. 49.—Deaths at Single Ages and in Age Groups, 1931.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Territories.						Australia.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total.
																			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Under 1 week .. ..	604	425	1,029	405	290	695	243	156	399	103	69	172	86	90	176	72	41	113	..	..	..	3	1	4	1,516	1,072	2,588
1 week and under 2 .. ..	60	59	119	54	35	89	18	21	39	8	13	21	13	6	19	11	12	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	164	146	310
2 weeks and under 3 .. ..	43	29	72	22	24	46	6	4	10	11	2	13	8	6	14	8	2	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	98	68	166
3 weeks and under 1 month .. ..	30	18	48	22	15	37	5	3	8	5	3	8	3	1	4	6	2	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	72	42	114
Total under 1 month .. ..	737	531	1,268	503	364	867	272	184	456	127	87	214	110	103	213	97	57	154	1	1	2	3	1	4	1,850	1,328	3,178
1 month and under 3 .. ..	121	83	204	71	75	146	39	17	56	22	12	34	33	14	47	11	10	21	2	1	3	..	..	..	299	212	511
3 months and under 6 .. ..	122	98	220	84	56	140	33	21	54	14	21	35	22	20	42	14	6	20	..	1	1	..	..	..	289	223	512
6 months and under 1 year .. ..	216	167	383	122	74	196	44	44	88	26	21	47	34	19	53	9	15	24	..	..	..	..	..	2	451	342	793
Total under 1 year .. ..	1,196	879	2,075	780	569	1,349	388	266	654	189	141	330	199	156	355	131	88	219	3	3	6	3	3	6	2,889	2,105	4,994
1 year .. ..	200	182	382	108	100	208	62	53	115	21	25	46	39	21	60	9	15	24	..	..	..	..	1	1	439	397	836
2 years .. ..	110	91	201	61	33	94	52	33	85	12	18	30	21	7	28	10	6	16	..	..	..	1	1	2	267	189	456
3 " .. ..	62	65	127	44	29	73	32	35	67	16	10	26	12	7	19	8	5	13	1	..	1	..	..	..	175	151	326
4 " .. ..	45	36	81	27	28	55	29	15	44	13	5	18	8	11	19	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	97	222
Total under 5 years .. ..	1,613	1,253	2,866	1,020	759	1,779	563	402	965	251	199	450	279	202	481	161	116	277	4	3	7	4	5	9	3,895	2,939	6,834
5 years and under 10 .. ..	214	133	347	158	100	258	69	54	123	28	27	55	35	20	55	17	16	33	..	1	1	1	..	1	522	351	873
10 " " 15 .. ..	151	93	244	120	68	188	60	34	94	34	20	54	33	14	47	19	16	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	417	245	662
15 " " 20 .. ..	205	145	350	155	120	275	85	76	161	42	35	77	38	20	58	26	20	46	3	..	3	4	1	5	558	417	975
20 " " 25 .. ..	223	235	458	166	174	340	96	91	187	70	65	135	58	30	88	32	31	63	4	..	4	2	2	4	651	628	1,279
25 " " 30 .. ..	232	247	479	221	186	407	118	119	237	54	74	128	61	52	113	22	20	42	5	1	6	1	..	1	714	699	1,413
30 " " 35 .. ..	264	276	540	221	251	472	144	114	258	70	67	137	79	51	130	22	18	40	1	..	1	..	..	..	801	777	1,578
35 " " 40 .. ..	373	365	738	251	265	516	161	135	296	58	59	117	73	50	123	33	28	61	4	..	4	..	1	1	953	903	1,856
40 " " 45 .. ..	485	373	858	337	290	627	106	135	331	112	91	203	88	49	137	32	37	69	3	..	3	1	1	2	1,254	976	2,230
45 " " 50 .. ..	637	453	1,090	364	321	685	216	125	341	110	110	220	101	59	160	43	40	83	5	..	5	1	..	1	1,477	1,108	2,585
50 " " 55 .. ..	698	492	1,190	482	368	850	271	165	436	149	97	246	173	78	251	58	41	99	2	..	2	3	1	4	1,836	1,242	3,078
55 " " 60 .. ..	806	567	1,373	654	451	1,105	289	155	444	177	114	291	211	96	307	47	51	98	5	1	6	3	1	4	2,192	1,436	3,628
60 " " 65 .. ..	972	727	1,699	857	643	1,500	380	205	585	227	167	394	259	122	381	82	70	152	9	..	9	..	..	..	2,786	1,934	4,720
65 " " 70 .. ..	1,250	875	2,125	1,164	874	2,038	487	277	764	285	212	497	262	136	398	109	86	195	6	..	6	..	1	1	3,563	2,461	6,024
70 " " 75 .. ..	1,368	1,009	2,377	1,177	1,015	2,192	527	273	800	336	286	622	263	82	345	137	102	239	7	..	7	..	..	..	3,815	2,767	6,582
75 " " 80 .. ..	1,157	871	2,028	870	770	1,640	408	260	668	297	238	535	185	113	298	119	110	229	4	2	6	1	1	2	3,041	2,365	5,406
80 " " 85 .. ..	718	641	1,359	549	617	1,166	249	196	445	190	201	391	104	73	177	75	90	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,885	1,818	3,703
85 " " 90 .. ..	382	435	817	292	379	671	145	118	263	98	122	220	52	43	95	35	35	70	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,005	1,132	2,137
90 " " 95 .. ..	104	130	234	108	142	250	42	49	91	40	51	91	13	13	23	18	32	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	417	742
95 " " 100 .. ..	28	53	81	17	45	62	10	14	24	8	15	23	6	2	8	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	133	208
100 and over .. ..	5	6	11	5	5	10	3	1	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	13	28
Age unspecified .. ..	5	1	6	2	..	2	6	2	8	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	19
Total all ages .. ..	11,890	9,380	21,270	9,190	7,843	17,033	4,525	3,000	7,525	2,638	2,250	4,888	2,376	1,305	3,681	1,093	964	2,057	62	8	70	22	14	36	31,796	24,764	56,560



No. 50a.—Deaths.—Ages and Conjugal Conditions at Death, Australia, 1931, Males.

Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.	Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.	Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.		
Under 15	..	4,834	..	4,834	47	..	226	50	5	281	80	..	378	77	24	479
15	..	97	..	97	48	..	214	76	7	297	81	..	326	63	10	399
16	..	94	..	94	49	..	251	83	7	341	82	..	294	66	9	369
17	..	111	..	112	50	..	285	68	15	368	83	..	273	46	7	326
18	..	112	1	114	51	..	241	59	6	306	84	..	263	43	6	312
19	..	139	..	141	52	..	288	73	6	367	85	..	209	30	8	247
20	..	122	3	130	53	..	283	87	4	374	86	..	207	41	3	251
21	..	131	5	141	54	..	315	98	8	421	87	..	175	28	2	205
22	..	117	1	128	55	..	298	100	12	410	88	..	129	28	4	161
23	..	106	1	122	56	..	332	101	13	446	89	..	126	11	4	141
24	..	106	7	130	57	..	314	97	8	419	90	..	88	6	3	97
25	..	99	5	140	58	..	336	88	17	441	91	..	63	12	4	79
26	..	112	1	142	59	..	369	101	6	476	92	..	54	10	..	64
27	..	97	1	133	60	..	354	143	38	535	93	..	44	8	..	52
28	..	87	4	146	61	..	340	97	13	450	94	..	26	5	2	33
29	..	95	3	153	62	..	443	126	10	579	95	..	19	4	3	26
30	..	80	5	152	63	..	465	103	22	590	96	..	14	3	..	17
31	..	88	2	172	64	..	493	119	20	632	97	..	12	2	2	16
32	..	77	1	172	65	..	530	144	42	716	98	..	8	..	1	9
33	..	59	1	151	66	..	546	140	12	698	99	..	6	1	..	7
34	..	62	2	154	67	..	561	146	20	727	100	..	1	3	1	5
35	..	61	11	165	68	..	570	137	22	729	101	..	1	1	..	2
36	..	58	3	172	69	..	540	136	17	693	102	..	1	1	..	2
37	..	60	3	188	70	..	582	182	35	799	103	..	1	..	..	1
38	..	64	3	211	71	..	499	160	26	685	104	..	1	1	..	2
39	..	60	4	217	72	..	612	167	19	798	105	..	1	..	..	1
40	..	72	5	230	73	..	581	152	24	757	106	..	1	..	..	1
41	..	61	3	200	74	..	616	140	20	776	110	..	..	1	..	1
42	..	82	11	325	75	..	610	143	24	777	Unspecified	..	3	4	9	16
43	..	59	5	248	76	..	526	122	24	672	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	..	61	7	251	77	..	465	118	17	600	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	..	73	9	294	78	..	402	92	19	513	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	..	62	7	264	79	..	377	84	18	479	..	..	..	..	..	..
											Total ..	19,199	11,825	772	31,796	

No. 50b.—Deaths.—Ages and Conjugal Conditions at Death, Australia, 1931, Females.

Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.	Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.	Ages at Death.	Married.	Never Married.	Not Stated.	Total.		
Under 15	1	3,534	..	3,535	48	..	176	34	..	210	82	..	303	33	..	339
15	..	62	..	62	49	..	213	32	..	245	83	..	324	29	..	353
16	..	67	..	70	50	..	230	54	1	285	84	..	322	23	2	347
17	..	81	..	84	51	..	169	32	1	202	85	..	269	28	4	301
18	..	101	..	110	52	..	193	48	..	241	86	..	261	27	..	288
19	..	74	..	91	53	..	219	29	..	248	87	..	202	14	1	217
20	..	78	..	107	54	..	220	45	1	266	88	..	163	7	1	171
21	..	36	..	115	55	..	203	39	1	243	89	..	134	19	2	155
22	..	55	..	133	56	..	240	45	1	286	90	..	131	6	2	139
23	..	63	..	136	57	..	226	44	1	271	91	..	94	15	1	110
24	..	61	..	137	58	..	272	53	1	326	92	..	66	2	..	68
25	..	71	..	136	59	..	260	49	1	310	93	..	43	7	..	50
26	..	69	..	137	60	..	295	79	3	377	94	..	47	3	..	50
27	..	91	1	147	61	..	292	41	2	335	95	..	37	..	..	37
28	..	95	1	133	62	..	321	55	1	377	96	..	33	2	1	39
29	..	111	..	146	63	..	363	59	1	426	97	..	27	1	1	29
30	..	121	..	164	64	..	359	58	2	419	98	..	18	..	..	18
31	..	107	1	138	65	..	401	78	6	485	99	..	9	1	..	10
32	..	147	..	188	66	..	373	63	1	437	100	..	3	..	..	3
33	..	107	..	134	67	..	430	61	4	495	101	..	2	..	..	2
34	..	129	..	153	68	..	474	63	6	543	102	..	..	..	1	1
35	..	112	1	151	69	..	441	60	..	501	103	..	4	..	..	4
36	..	142	1	176	70	..	475	67	1	543	104	..	1	..	..	1
37	..	150	..	181	71	..	438	69	4	511	108	..	..	1	..	1
38	..	159	2	201	72	..	487	89	2	578	111	..	1	..	..	1
39	..	166	..	194	73	..	473	62	5	540	Unspecified	..	2	1	..	3
40	..	172	..	217	74	..	523	68	4	595	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	..	140	..	177	75	..	488	62	6	556	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	..	148	2	176	76	..	457	43	3	508	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	..	178	1	208	77	..	386	47	4	437	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	..	162	2	198	78	..	384	46	1	431	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	..	198	3	240	79	..	392	36	5	433	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	..	175	..	200	80	..	384	43	5	432	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	..	176	2	213	81	..	312	30	5	347	Total ..	17,474	7,178	112	24,764	

No. 51.—Occupations of Males who died in 1931.

Occupations	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.</b>									
General Government .. .. .	55	83	16	29	20	6	..	..	209
Local Government .. .. .	5	7	2	2	2	1	..	..	19
Defence .. .. .	28	19	15	2	..	4	..	..	68
Law and Order .. .. .	126	91	38	13	9	6	1	..	284
Religion .. .. .	51	52	11	14	8	5	..	..	141
Charity .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Health .. .. .	90	76	30	17	12	8	..	..	233
Literature .. .. .	22	22	12	1	1	3	..	..	61
Science .. .. .	9	3	2	6	2	1	..	..	23
Civil Engineering, Architecture and Surveying	56	32	8	10	10	1	1	..	118
Education .. .. .	67	60	16	16	5	9	..	..	173
Fine Arts .. .. .	9	14	..	..	1	..	..	..	24
Music .. .. .	17	20	1	2	3	..	..	..	43
Amusements .. .. .	58	40	17	6	12	3	..	..	136
<b>TOTAL PROFESSIONAL</b> .. .. .	<b>593</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,534</b>
<b>CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.</b>									
Hotelkeepers and Assistants .. .. .	89	76	37	28	24	11	2	..	267
Others engaged in providing Board and Lodging	97	47	23	11	19	1	2	..	200
House Servants .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Coachmen and Grooms .. .. .	22	8	2	3	3	..	..	..	38
Hairdressers .. .. .	44	33	13	8	4	..	..	..	102
Laundrymen .. .. .	8	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	13
Others engaged in Domestic Service .. .. .	102	62	25	20	14	2	..	..	225
<b>TOTAL DOMESTIC</b> .. .. .	<b>362</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>846</b>
<b>CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.</b>									
Banking and Finance .. .. .	48	69	15	13	6	1	..	..	152
Insurance and Valuation .. .. .	54	41	7	8	6	2	..	..	118
Land and Household Property .. .. .	33	19	7	2	3	..	..	..	64
Property Rights not elsewhere included .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Books, Publications, and Advertising .. .. .	34	22	8	3	3	..	..	..	70
Musical Instruments .. .. .	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Prints, Pictures and Art Materials .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Ornaments and Small Wares .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sports and Games .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Watches, Clocks, etc. .. .. .	17	13	3	2	1	..	..	..	36
Machines, Tools and Implements .. .. .	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Carriages and Vehicles .. .. .	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	5
Ships and Boats .. .. .	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	6
Building Materials .. .. .	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Furniture .. .. .	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Chemicals and By-products .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Paper and Stationery .. .. .	3	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	10
Textile Fabrics .. .. .	38	32	18	11	5	5	..	..	109
Dress .. .. .	14	16	3	..	1	1	..	..	35
Fibrous Materials .. .. .	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Animal Food .. .. .	143	119	49	32	22	7	1	..	373
Vegetable Food .. .. .	61	44	11	15	2	3	..	..	136
Groceries, Drinks, Narcotics and Stimulants .. .. .	75	73	19	11	9	2	..	2	191
Living Animals .. .. .	18	15	8	2	..	1	..	..	44
Leather, Raw Materials and Manufactures .. .. .	6	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	10
Wool and other Animal Matter .. .. .	15	13	2	1	1	..	..	..	32
Hay and Corn .. .. .	16	15	7	4	..	1	..	..	43
Other Vegetable Matter, not elsewhere included	5	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	15
Wood and Coal .. .. .	17	18	2	4	2	..	..	..	43
Stone, Clay, Glass .. .. .	2	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
Gold, Silver, etc. .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Ironmongery .. .. .	15	11	1	3	..	..	..	..	30
Merchants, Importers .. .. .	50	52	12	13	5	5	..	..	137
Shopkeepers and Assistants .. .. .	118	52	45	31	22	7	..	..	277
Dealers, Hawkers .. .. .	60	43	7	8	2	1	1	..	122
Agents, Brokers .. .. .	49	42	13	20	9	4	..	..	137
Clerks, Bookkeepers, &c. .. .. .	286	272	121	81	74	17	..	..	851
Commercial Travellers, Salesmen .. .. .	136	153	35	35	17	8	..	..	384
Others engaged in Commercial Pursuits .. .. .	86	61	28	19	24	3	..	..	221
Speculators on Chance Events .. .. .	16	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	25
Storage .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
<b>TOTAL COMMERCIAL</b> .. .. .	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,727</b>
<b>CLASS IV.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</b>									
Railway Traffic .. .. .	235	246	91	69	68	5	..	..	714
Tramway Traffic .. .. .	70	44	5	12	2	1	..	..	131
Road Traffic .. .. .	238	185	76	55	30	6	1	1	592
Sea and River Traffic .. .. .	232	103	101	43	46	10	1	..	536
Postal Service .. .. .	60	34	17	8	6	3	..	..	128
Telegraph and Telephone Service .. .. .	24	14	4	11	3	3	..	..	59
Messengers, &c. .. .. .	9	3	2	..	1	1	..	..	16
Aviation .. .. .	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
Wireless Operators .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
<b>TOTAL TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,189</b>

## No. 51.—Deaths—Occupations of Males who died in 1931—continued.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.</b>									
Books and Publications .. .. .	71	63	25	15	13	2	..	..	189
Musical Instruments .. .. .	13	6	3	1	..	1	..	..	24
Prints, Pictures, and Art Materials .. .. .	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Ornaments and Small Wares .. .. .	8	14	..	3	..	..	..	..	25
Designs, Modals, Type and Dies .. .. .	9	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	14
Watches, and Clocks .. .. .	15	13	2	6	..	1	..	..	37
Surgical Instruments .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Arms and Ammunition .. .. .	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Engines, Machines, Tools .. .. .	106	38	25	18	17	3	..	..	207
Carriages and Vehicles .. .. .	80	61	16	22	5	4	..	..	188
Harness, Saddlery and Leatherware .. .. .	32	22	14	10	7	1	..	..	86
Ships, Boats, and Equipment .. .. .	23	9	9	6	4	2	..	..	53
Furniture .. .. .	55	55	13	10	8	7	..	..	148
Building Materials .. .. .	47	40	21	4	13	3	..	..	128
Chemicals and By-products .. .. .	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	6
Textile Fabrics .. .. .	11	16	1	1	1	..	..	..	30
Dress .. .. .	178	199	46	24	21	11	..	..	479
Fibrous Materials .. .. .	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
Animal Food .. .. .	15	11	11	1	2	1	..	..	41
Vegetable Food .. .. .	82	74	20	19	14	5	..	..	214
Groceries and Stimulants .. .. .	36	27	9	3	4	..	..	..	79
Animal Matter, not elsewhere included .. .. .	29	18	6	2	1	..	..	..	56
Workers in Wood, not elsewhere included .. .. .	12	18	2	..	..	1	..	..	33
Vegetable Produce for Fodder .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Paper .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Stone, Clay, Glass, .. .. .	38	30	3	7	4	..	..	..	82
Jewellery and Precious Stones .. .. .	6	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	14
Metals, other than Gold and Silver .. .. .	187	124	46	54	27	6	1	..	445
Gas, Electric Lighting, &c. .. .. .	64	40	9	5	7	2	..	..	127
Buildings—									
Builders .. .. .	87	51	12	20	11	5	..	..	186
Stonemasons .. .. .	29	14	2	23	4	..	..	..	72
Bricklayers .. .. .	58	44	11	6	7	2	..	..	128
Slaters .. .. .	7	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	14
Carpenters .. .. .	222	168	70	43	44	14	3	1	565
Plasterers .. .. .	29	34	3	9	6	5	..	..	86
Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	130	85	27	25	16	5	..	..	288
Plumbers .. .. .	53	39	15	7	12	3	..	..	129
Signwriters .. .. .	9	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	16
Others .. .. .	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Roads, Railways, Earthworks .. .. .	62	25	24	5	5	1	..	1	123
Disposal of the Dead .. .. .	8	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	15
Disposal of Refuse .. .. .	29	22	7	..	7	1	..	..	66
Other Industrial Workers—									
Manufacturers .. .. .	24	39	13	1	14	6	..	..	97
Engineers, Firemen .. .. .	187	164	89	43	52	13	1	..	549
Contractors .. .. .	57	99	18	21	28	10	..	..	233
Labourers, undefined .. .. .	1,959	1,365	653	505	242	251	7	6	4,988
Others .. .. .	16	7	5	6	2	..	..	..	36
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL .. .. .</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10,330</b>
<b>CLASS VI.—AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, MINING PURSUITS, ETC</b>									
Agricultural .. .. .	1,055	1,163	527	433	242	181	4	2	3,607
Pastoral .. .. .	483	201	202	43	48	7	11	2	997
Dairy Farming .. .. .	49	41	32	4	1	1	..	..	128
Bees, Fisheries and Wild Animals .. .. .	24	21	22	9	21	5	1	1	104
Forestry .. .. .	27	21	20	1	22	..	..	..	91
Water Conservation and Supply .. .. .	15	4	6	2	3	..	..	..	30
Mines and Quarries .. .. .	476	284	145	32	211	44	8	..	1,200
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCERS .. .. .</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6,157</b>
<b>CLASS VII.—INDEFINITE.</b>									
Independent Means, having no Specified Occupation .. .. .	102	116	197	122	132	10	2	..	681
Occupation unspecified .. .. .	191	243	384	16	186	94	7	..	1,121
<b>TOTAL INDEFINITE .. .. .</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,802</b>
<b>CLASS VIII.—DEPENDENTS.</b>									
Dependent Relatives (including persons under 20 years of age with no specified occupation) Supported by Voluntary and State Contributions .. .. .	2,049	1,355	718	325	361	208	5	5	5,026
.. .. .	48	62	25	8	28	14	..	..	185
<b>TOTAL DEPENDENTS .. .. .</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5,211</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL OCCUPATIONS .. .. .</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>4,525</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31,796</b>

## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 52.—Deaths.—Occupations of Males in Classes.—1921 to 1931.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital Territory.	Australia.
-------	------------------	-----------	-------------	------------------	--------------------	-----------	---------------------	----------------------------	------------

## CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.

1921	481	406	175	103	89	52	1	..	1,307
1922	507	408	156	87	98	59	2	..	1,317
1923	499	438	152	109	85	56	..	..	1,339
1924	496	427	160	91	102	49	1	1	1,327
1925	555	407	149	113	114	39	1	..	1,378
1926	550	425	195	112	94	53	1	2	1,432
1927	511	466	184	117	94	37	2	..	1,411
1928	588	470	187	134	85	44	1	1	1,510
1929	656	528	204	137	107	37	..	2	1,671
1930	624	480	188	95	76	42	1	1	1,507
1931	593	520	168	119	85	47	2	..	1,534

## CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.

1921	381	202	100	62	66	15	4	..	830
1922	315	189	96	73	58	11	2	1	745
1923	350	204	109	69	52	18	1	..	803
1924	388	188	101	53	55	14	3	..	802
1925	376	193	110	76	73	11	1	..	840
1926	368	185	108	63	53	19	3	..	799
1927	414	208	102	59	60	17	..	..	800
1928	363	229	117	54	61	11	2	4	841
1929	416	236	114	67	52	19	2	..	906
1930	389	205	93	53	71	15	3	1	830
1931	362	229	103	70	64	14	4	..	846

## CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.

1921	1,081	814	337	276	148	81	2	..	2,739
1922	1,147	871	357	287	136	72	1	..	2,871
1923	1,226	873	324	274	141	75	1	..	2,914
1924	1,216	947	344	296	163	93	3	1	3,063
1925	1,207	920	375	290	178	93	3	1	3,067
1926	1,305	977	416	273	195	84	1	..	3,251
1927	1,410	1,067	387	281	169	72	3	4	3,393
1928	1,409	1,141	433	313	214	74	2	..	3,586
1929	1,543	1,133	426	282	222	71	2	2	3,681
1930	1,406	1,076	406	304	188	72	4	1	3,457
1931	1,441	1,233	435	326	215	71	4	2	3,727

## CLASS IV.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

1921	743	513	262	138	135	44	6	..	1,841
1922	759	523	240	142	130	46	2	..	1,842
1923	711	590	319	129	129	51	2	..	1,931
1924	780	587	315	157	148	53	1	..	2,041
1925	890	554	298	162	158	37	3	..	2,102
1926	984	632	355	168	166	36	..	3	2,344
1927	1,047	585	318	183	159	54	4	2	2,352
1928	903	654	314	142	162	36	4	2	2,217
1929	1,025	660	317	148	169	53	5	2	2,379
1930	889	581	286	132	120	46	6	..	2,060
1931	871	632	299	198	156	30	2	1	2,189

## CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.

1921	3,487	2,302	1,255	819	484	246	20	..	8,613
1922	3,419	2,347	1,303	815	445	251	11	1	8,592
1923	3,804	2,645	1,369	913	450	307	13	8	9,509
1924	3,875	2,664	1,297	927	439	292	13	3	9,510
1925	3,796	2,661	1,312	921	498	345	17	5	9,555
1926	3,969	2,759	1,409	899	512	343	18	13	9,922
1927	4,228	2,837	1,355	926	549	346	19	15	10,275
1928	4,257	2,902	1,319	964	566	366	31	8	10,413
1929	4,622	2,881	1,404	976	573	351	17	6	10,830
1930	3,942	2,731	1,272	862	590	369	18	7	9,791
1931	4,104	3,065	1,242	930	601	367	12	9	10,330

## DEATHS.

51

No. 52.—Deaths.—Occupations of Males in Classes.—1921 to 1931.—*continued.*

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Federal Capital Territory.	Australia.
CLASS VI.—PRIMARY PRODUCERS.									
1921	1,853	1,596	964	482	517	263	34	2	5,711
1922	1,883	1,554	942	482	535	238	30	..	5,664
1923	1,936	1,655	1,048	521	480	245	16	1	5,902
1924	2,040	1,673	914	509	547	257	17	2	5,959
1925	2,109	1,600	1,058	533	548	231	22	..	6,101
1926	2,179	1,550	1,078	486	546	239	25	2	6,105
1927	2,293	1,540	961	496	534	247	27	2	6,100
1928	2,083	1,674	976	550	505	234	15	3	6,040
1929	2,408	1,694	1,051	564	541	279	26	2	6,565
1930	2,029	1,587	963	522	518	201	21	3	5,844
1931	2,129	1,735	954	524	548	238	24	5	6,157
CLASS VII.—INDEFINITE.									
1921	363	549	189	84	167	84	..	..	1,436
1922	307	496	233	83	170	87	1	1	1,378
1923	494	642	355	102	178	92	2	1	1,866
1924	355	392	274	114	179	117	..	..	1,431
1925	407	398	342	141	172	77	2	..	1,539
1926	504	443	416	151	183	59	2	2	1,760
1927	405	492	463	180	196	73	5	..	1,814
1928	445	505	484	183	233	91	3	1	1,945
1929	493	425	550	175	283	101	4	1	2,032
1930	352	346	524	188	353	64	8	..	1,835
1931	293	359	581	138	318	104	9	..	1,802
CLASS VIII.—DEPENDENTS. (a)									
1921	3,101	2,280	1,115	691	603	331	3	1	8,175
1922	2,677	1,799	1,045	568	422	320	3	2	6,836
1923	2,949	2,088	1,023	610	392	296	..	..	7,358
1924	2,737	1,985	1,035	497	406	302	4	4	6,970
1925	2,604	1,849	937	493	416	248	2	3	6,552
1926	2,811	1,794	1,045	524	382	207	7	4	6,774
1927	2,659	1,787	1,076	531	354	228	9	9	6,653
1928	2,714	1,809	885	491	403	272	7	12	6,593
1929	2,855	1,574	988	450	525	253	1	8	6,654
1930	2,499	1,461	746	453	432	219	5	9	5,824
1931	2,097	1,417	743	333	389	222	5	5	5,211
TOTAL.—ALL CLASSES.									
1921	11,490	8,662	4,397	2,655	2,209	1,166	70	3	30,652
1922	11,014	8,187	4,372	2,537	1,994	1,084	52	5	29,245
1923	11,969	9,135	4,699	2,727	1,907	1,140	35	10	31,622
1924	11,887	8,863	4,440	2,644	2,039	1,177	42	11	31,103
1925	11,944	8,582	4,581	2,729	2,157	1,081	51	9	31,134
1926	12,670	8,765	5,022	2,676	2,131	1,040	57	26	32,387
1927	12,967	8,982	4,846	2,773	2,115	1,074	69	32	32,858
1928	12,762	9,384	4,715	2,831	2,229	1,128	65	31	33,145
1929	14,018	9,131	5,054	2,799	2,472	1,164	57	23	34,718
1930	12,130	8,467	4,478	2,609	2,348	1,028	66	22	31,148
1931	11,890	9,190	4,525	2,638	2,376	1,093	62	22	31,796

(a) Including persons under twenty years of age with no specified occupation, and persons supported by voluntary and State contributions.



No. 53.—Deaths.—Causes of Death, 1931—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Territories.						Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total.	
																			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.—continued.</b>																												
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs ..	82	20	102	55	30	85	23	3	26	17	6	23	11	2	13	10	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	198	65	263	
48. Cancer, &c., of Uterus ..	..	203	203	..	135	135	..	51	51	..	51	51	..	37	37	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489	489	
49. Cancer, &c., of Other Female Genital Organs ..	..	64	64	..	62	62	..	19	19	..	19	19	..	9	9	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	177	
50. Cancer, &c., of breast ..	2	231	233	2	178	180	1	57	58	..	79	79	2	30	32	..	18	18	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	7	594	
51. Cancer, &c., of Male Genito-Urinary Organs ..	177	..	177	127	..	127	63	..	63	63	..	63	26	..	26	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	468	
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin ..	43	19	62	29	12	41	27	4	31	4	8	12	10	3	13	4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	51	
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs ..	90	96	186	79	78	157	56	49	105	21	20	41	19	16	35	8	10	18	1	..	1	..	1	1	274	270		
54. Non-malignant Tumours—																												
(a) Female Genital Organs ..	..	35	35	..	18	18	..	9	9	..	7	7	..	5	5	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	77
(b) Brain ..	7	1	8	5	4	9	1	1	2	..	2	3	1	1	2	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	10	
(c) Other Organs ..	4	..	4	6	3	9	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—																												
(a) Female Genital Organs ..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
(b) Brain ..	49	37	86	19	23	42	11	6	17	12	5	17	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	74
(c) Other Organs ..	6	7	13	5	7	12	8	2	10	5	..	5	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	19	
TOTAL, CLASS II.	1,331	1,255	2,586	1,024	1,021	2,045	551	365	916	357	368	725	254	171	425	114	116	230	2	2	4	1	2	3	3,634	3,309	6,943	
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>																												
56. Rheumatic Fever ..	34	48	82	24	23	47	16	17	33	8	11	19	6	3	9	6	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	104	198	
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—																												
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; chronic Arthritis ..	2	7	9	3	6	9	2	..	2	2	4	6	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	21
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis ..	22	27	49	17	42	59	7	7	14	2	5	7	4	2	6	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	85
58. Gout ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
59. Diabetes Mellitus ..	126	263	389	109	151	260	32	65	97	25	59	87	20	27	47	7	15	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322	580
60. Scarvy ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
61. Beri-beri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
62. Rickets ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
63. Osteomalacia ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
64. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
65. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—																												
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre ..	8	40	48	2	42	44	3	14	17	1	7	8	1	7	8	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	118
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland ..	4	8	12	1	6	7	3	5	8	..	5	5	..	6	6	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	35
(c) Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland ..	2	8	10	3	3	6	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease) ..	3	8	11	2	7	9	2	1	3	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	18
69. Other General Diseases ..	4	3	7	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10
TOTAL, CLASS III.	206	415	621	163	285	448	68	116	184	50	97	147	36	48	84	16	36	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	539	997	1,536	
<b>CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>																												
70. Haemorrhagic Conditions ..	22	10	32	7	6	13	2	4	6	2	..	2	3	3	6	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	40	24
71. Anæmic, chlorotic—																												
(a) Pernicious ..	57	78	135	31	46	77	14	13	27	8	11	19	5	3	8	6	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	159
(b) Other ..	8	9	17	9	7	16	5	3	8	3	1	4	3	3	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	24
72. Leucæmia, lymphadenoma—																												
(a) Leucæmia ..	41	26	67	27	9	36	10	8	18	6	3	9	4	3	7	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	40
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) ..	18	8	26	8	3	11	11	2	13	5	2	7	2	1	3	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	18
73. Diseases of the Spleen ..	1	4	5	1	1	2	2	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	148	136	284	83	72	155	45	31	76	24	18	42	17	14	31	15	12	27	1	..	1	..	..	..	333	284	617	

DEATHS.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Territories.						Australia.													
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total.											
																			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.														
<b>CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>																																						
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ..	16	6	22	9	5	14	5	2	7	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	13	52							
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—																																						
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning ..	5	..	5	2	..	2	6	6	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	6	20							
(b) Other ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2								
TOTAL, CLASS V. ..	21	6	27	12	5	17	11	9	20	6	..	6	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	20	74								
<b>CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM and ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>																																						
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic)—																																						
(a) Cerebral Abscess ..	13	7	20	6	1	7	5	1	6	4	2	6	3	2	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	14	45					
(b) Others ..	5	8	13	4	7	11	7	7	14	2	5	7	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	29	48					
79. Simple Meningitis—																																						
(a) Simple Meningitis ..	16	17	33	29	24	53	16	7	23	8	6	14	11	4	15	8	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	63	151				
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis ..	7	1	8	4	..	4	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	19				
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia ..	17	6	23	12	1	13	6	..	6	2	..	3	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	10	55				
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ..	42	22	64	27	26	53	14	9	23	14	9	23	2	3	5	8	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	73	180				
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, &c.—																																						
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned) ..	327	388	715	220	310	530	103	99	202	113	109	222	65	47	112	34	36	70	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	863	959	1,852				
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) ..	12	16	28	26	37	63	23	11	34	7	12	19	6	7	13	10	16	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	99	183			
(c) Cerebral Embolism ..	9	7	16	10	10	20	7	2	9	4	5	9	3	2	5	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	30	65				
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis ..	73	79	152	86	96	182	41	23	64	24	26	50	20	17	37	8	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	252	505				
(e) Softening of the Brain ..	10	14	24	7	6	13	2	5	7	10	4	14	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	30	64			
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause ..	11	8	19	52	59	111	16	12	28	9	14	23	18	5	23	6	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	105	215			
83. General Paralysis of the Insane ..	56	12	68	19	6	25	8	1	9	3	2	5	6	..	6	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	21	114			
84. Other Forms of Insanity ..	19	17	36	6	12	18	8	3	11	9	5	14	1	1	2	3	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	41	87			
85. Epilepsy ..	38	33	71	25	11	36	14	15	29	11	8	19	3	2	5	4	2	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	71	169			
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age ..	4	9	13	6	3	9	9	8	17	4	6	10	3	3	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	58			
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—																																						
(a) Chorea ..	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5		
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis ..	..	2	2	2	3	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	12		
(c) Paralysis Agitans ..	31	21	52	12	10	22	11	8	19	3	7	10	2	2	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	50	110		
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis ..	15	9	24	7	12	19	5	1	6	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	26	55			
(e) Idiocy, Imbecility ..	2	2	4	4	5	9	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19		
(f) Other Diseases ..	12	10	22	7	8	15	2	3	5	8	3	11	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	25	55		
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annexa ..	2	2	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus ..	27	18	45	12	4	16	5	5	10	6	1	7	1	2	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	33	85		
TOTAL, CLASS VI. ..	748	709	1,457	585	654	1,239	314	222	536	243	231	474	162	101	263	87	96	183	3	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2,144	2,014	4,158	
<b>CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.</b>																																						
90. Pericarditis ..	8	8	16	10	4	14	7	..	7	3	..	3	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	12	45	
91. Acute Endocarditis—																																						
(a) Infective Endocarditis ..	16	35	51	33	17	50	7	15	22	3	10	13	6	3	9	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	83	151
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis ..	6	6	12	6	9	15	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	17	32	
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—																																						
(a) Aortic Valve ..	115	39	154	58	28	86	51	23	74	32	13	45	22	6	28	7	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	285	115	400
(b) Mitral Valve ..	137	154	291	72	99	171	42	38	80	47	57	104	18	16	34	20	33	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	397	733
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves ..	13	13	26	10	6	16	5	1	6	6	4	10	3	1	4	9	8	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	33	79	
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic ..	34	29	63	53	61	114	13	15	28	7	3	10	12	6	18	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	117	240
(e) Other Valvular Diseases ..	158	149	307	113	100	213	44	39	83	23	38	61	22	14	36	7	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367	341	708
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—																																						





Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Territories.						Australia.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total.				
																			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.							
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.—continued.</b>																															
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus .. .. .	4	2	6	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	16
117. Ulcer of the stomach or Duodenum—																															
(a) Stomach .. .. .	72	24	96	60	24	84	28	7	35	13	4	17	17	4	21	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	66	260
(b) Duodenum .. .. .	37	12	49	27	5	32	12	1	13	8	2	10	4	1	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	21	112	
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	15	13	28	17	17	34	12	7	19	3	4	7	5	2	7	4	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	50	106	
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under two years)	161	122	283	51	42	93	35	20	55	19	14	33	30	19	49	7	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	303	227	530	
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (two years and over)	72	66	138	68	71	139	51	30	81	6	12	18	23	8	31	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	191	413	
121. Appendicitis .. .. .	124	72	196	100	52	152	62	22	84	26	14	40	24	14	38	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	341	177	518	
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—																															
(a) Hernia .. .. .	22	34	56	21	16	37	15	9	24	8	7	15	5	5	10	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	75	149	
(b) Intestinal Obstruction .. .. .	65	58	123	65	49	114	34	27	61	15	14	29	15	14	29	8	10	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	172	374	
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines .. .. .	6	10	16	19	15	34	10	1	11	3	2	5	3	1	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	30	78	
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—																															
(a) Alcoholic .. .. .	12	2	14	6	3	9	7	..	7	4	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	6	36	
(b) Not specified as Alcoholic .. .. .	61	23	84	46	17	63	25	4	29	10	8	18	14	5	19	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	57	216	
125. Other diseases of the Liver—																															
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy .. .. .	3	4	7	3	7	10	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	13	23	
(b) Other Diseases .. .. .	6	8	14	7	10	17	8	4	12	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24	48	
126. Biliary Calculi .. .. .	14	47	61	12	33	45	5	21	26	4	7	11	3	6	9	3	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	120	161	
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Ducts .. .. .	41	46	87	16	35	51	8	15	23	6	4	10	8	7	15	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	108	190	
128. Diseases of the Pancreas .. .. .	16	10	26	10	15	25	2	2	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	33	29	62
129. Peritonitis, without specified cause .. .. .	9	10	19	9	8	17	7	2	9	5	4	9	2	4	6	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	37	31	68
TOTAL, CLASS IX. .. .. .	778	589	1,367	546	435	981	335	184	519	148	103	251	160	95	255	61	54	115	..	..	..	2	..	2	2,030	1,460	3,490				
<b>CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.</b>																															
130. Acute Nephritis .. .. .	33	30	63	22	18	40	13	8	21	1	4	5	5	2	7	5	3	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	65	145	
131. Chronic Nephritis .. .. .	678	538	1,216	408	405	813	217	212	429	122	113	235	84	55	139	20	28	48	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,532	1,352	2,884	
132. Nephritis not specified .. .. .	21	9	30	79	65	144	22	16	38	8	9	17	17	13	30	7	17	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	119	277	
133. Other Diseases of the Kidney and Annexa .. .. .	56	50	106	55	39	94	17	14	31	10	10	20	13	10	23	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	126	281	
134. Calculi of the urinary passages .. .. .	15	4	19	8	5	13	10	4	14	6	..	6	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	14	57	
135. Diseases of the Bladder .. .. .	16	10	26	10	11	21	9	5	14	6	2	8	2	2	4	5	1	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	31	80	
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c. .. .. .	15	1	16	7	..	7	7	1	8	4	..	4	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	3	41	
137. Diseases of the Prostate .. .. .	155	..	155	129	..	129	74	..	74	48	..	48	26	..	26	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	446	..	446	
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal .. .. .	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal—																															
(a) Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium .. .. .	..	30	30	..	25	25	..	12	12	..	7	7	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	84	
(b) Uterus .. .. .	..	14	14	..	7	7	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	31	
(c) Breast .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
TOTAL, CLASS X. .. .. .	991	687	1,678	718	575	1,293	371	275	646	205	148	353	157	92	249	59	48	107	5	..	5	1	1	2	2,507	1,826	4,333				
<b>CLASS XI.—PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.</b>																															
140. Post Abortive Sepsis—																															
(a) Post Abortive Sepsis .. .. .	..	42	42	..	13	13	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	76		
(b) Criminal Abortion .. .. .	..	45	45	..	15	15	..	5	5	..	5	5	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	71		
141. Abortion not returned as Septic .. .. .	..	12	12	..	11	11	..	5	5	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	38		
142. Ectopic Gestation .. .. .	..	13	13	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30		
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy .. .. .	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7		
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage .. .. .	..	33	33	..	14	14	..	13	13	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	77		
145. Puerperal Septicæmia .. .. .	..	41	41	..	34	34	..	11	11	..	9	9	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	103		



Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Territories.						Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Northern.			Federal Capital.			M.	F.	Total.	
																			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.																												
162. Senility .. .. .	381	302	683	472	551	1,023	223	176	399	131	140	271	134	63	197	82	87	169	8	..	8	..	..	..	1,431	1,319	2,750	
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. .. .	381	302	683	472	551	1,023	223	176	399	131	140	271	134	63	197	82	87	169	8	..	8	..	..	..	1,431	1,319	2,750	
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.																												
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and corrosive Substances—																												
(a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .	42	7	49	18	9	27	24	3	27	8	2	10	21	1	22	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	116	22	138	
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .	10	5	15	10	6	16	9	..	9	3	3	3	2	4	6	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	20	52	
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .	25	9	34	7	1	8	4	1	5	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	14	53	
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation .. .	30	4	34	20	3	23	19	4	23	12	1	13	8	..	8	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	13	107	
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .	7	11	18	15	13	28	16	4	20	2	2	4	7	3	10	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	34	83	
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .	64	8	72	40	1	41	47	4	51	24	..	24	42	3	45	12	..	12	1	..	1	1	..	..	231	16	247	
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .	40	3	43	22	..	22	15	2	17	10	1	11	11	..	11	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	7	107	
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place .. .	2	..	2	..	1	3	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	11	
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8	
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .	5	3	8	4	1	5	3	..	3	1	1	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8	
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .	..	..	..	4	1	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	21
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over .. .	15	4	19	7	2	9	4	1	5	2	3	5	7	4	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12	
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .	5	4	9	1	2	3	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	14	50	
175. Homicide by Other Means, One Year and Over .. .	9	5	14	15	9	24	3	..	3	4	1	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	11	18	
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—																												
(a) Snakebite .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	15	48
(b) Other .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
177. Food poisoning .. .	3	2	5	..	1	1	2	1	7	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases .. .	4	3	7	4	2	6	2	..	2	4	..	4	3	1	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	19
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted) .. .	11	8	19	5	2	7	4	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	13	36
180. Conflagration .. .	4	2	6	5	2	7	..	..	7	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	18	
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted) .. .	43	38	81	27	27	54	22	17	39	4	8	12	14	7	21	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	101	217
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation .. .	9	5	14	12	2	14	3	3	6	..	..	..	2	2	4	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	15	43
183. Accidental Drowning .. .	140	16	156	54	15	69	43	6	49	19	4	23	28	4	32	10	6	16	..	..	..	1	1	2	295	52	347	
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms .. .	24	..	24	21	2	23	17	2	19	11	..	11	7	..	7	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	4	89
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .	4	2	6	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.																												
(a) In Mines and quarries .. .	18	..	18	16	..	16	7	1	8	4	..	4	12	..	12	9	..	9	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	68	1	69
(b) by Machinery .. .	17	1	18	6	..	6	6	..	6	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	1	36
Connected with Methods of Transport—																												
(c) Railways .. .	43	3	46	30	13	43	10	1	11	8	1	9	18	3	21	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	21	132
(d) Tramways .. .	18	6	24	13	3	16	2	1	3	5	2	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	12	52
(e) Automobiles .. .	256	76	332	219	59	278	68	11	79	31	4	35	55	14	69	12	5	17	..	..	..	3	..	..	644	169	813	
(f) Other land Vehicles .. .	35	3	38	29	2	31	11	..	11	6	..	6	10	..	10	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	6	99
(g) Transport by Water .. .	2	..	2	3	..	3	..	..	3	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	18
(h) Transport by Air .. .	5	..	5	6	..	6	4	1	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	17
(i) Fall, not otherwise specified .. .	106	65	171	49	23	72	67	27	94	27	33	60	18	9	27	6	6	12	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	276	163	439
(j) Other Crushings .. .	35	4	39	18	..	18	24	1	25	4	..	4	9	..	9	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	5	101
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals .. .	5	..	5	5	2	7	10	..	10	3	1	4	3	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	5	33
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .	3	..	3	..	..	3	5	1	6	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	15
190. Excessive Cold .. .	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9



No. 54a.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Males

Cause of Death.	Month												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>													
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	7	5	9	5	1	2	4	2	6	6	4	3	54
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .. .	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3. Typhus Fever .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7. Measles .. .. .	3	1	2	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	17
8. Scarlet Fever .. .. .	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	6	1	3	5	1	35
9. Whooping Cough .. .. .	18	8	4	2	2	7	7	6	13	27	20	23	137
10. Diphtheria .. .. .	21	16	13	18	23	29	24	19	11	22	12	19	227
11. Influenza—													
(a) With respiratory complications ..	2	1	8	2	4	9	10	16	57	97	62	40	308
(b) Without respiratory complications	3	3	3	2	4	10	10	6	19	32	22	21	135
13. Dysentery—													
(a) Amoebic .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Bacillary .. .. .	7	6	6	4	3	6	..	1	2	2	1	..	39
(c) Other .. .. .	..	1	1	2	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	12
15. Erysipelas .. .. .	1	..	..	3	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
16. Acute poliomyelitis .. .. .	4	5	1	5	4	..	1	2	..	4	1	..	35
17. Encephalitis Lethargica .. .. .	2	1	3	2	2	..	1	3	1	2	2	1	20
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .. .	..	1	..	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	12
20. Anthrax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
22. Tetanus .. .. .	5	4	9	8	7	5	..	3	3	6	7	4	61
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ..	135	117	127	131	128	152	131	155	146	150	146	137	1,655
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System	9	4	4	5	7	6	5	8	5	13	6	7	79
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	2	1	2	..	2	3	5	1	3	..	5	1	25
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column ..	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	25
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	10
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	2	11
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—													
(a) Acute .. .. .	3	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	5	2	3	1	20
(b) Chronic .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
(c) Unspecified .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
33. Leprosy .. .. .	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5
34. Syphilis .. .. .	9	2	9	8	9	9	14	7	17	9	8	9	110
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	3
36. Purulent Infection and Septicemia ..	5	2	3	4	4	6	3	2	4	1	6	4	44
38. Malaria .. .. .	1	2	1	1	4	4	2	..	1	1	2	1	20
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoa .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
41. Hydatid Cysts—													
(a) Liver .. .. .	2	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	4	1	2	2	17
(b) Other Organs .. .. .	1	2	2	2	1	..	3	2	2	..	1	1	17
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
43. Mycoses .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	7
44. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases—													
(a) Mumps .. .. .	1	2	2	..	..	2	2	3	3	2	..	..	17
(b) Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .	252	196	221	216	218	266	247	248	313	301	326	303	3,197
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>													
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx .. .. .	29	16	25	29	24	28	27	40	35	39	44	29	365
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—													
(a) Oesophagus .. .. .	12	14	17	15	6	14	12	12	8	12	6	14	142
(b) Stomach and Duodenum .. .. .	84	74	104	89	110	87	88	75	101	91	82	102	1,087
(c) Rectum .. .. .	12	11	17	16	18	14	14	11	18	10	13	14	168
(d) Liver and Biliary Ducts .. .. .	16	10	20	13	7	16	11	11	11	20	22	19	176
(e) Pancreas .. .. .	6	12	12	10	15	9	8	12	13	3	7	13	120
(f) Peritoneum .. .. .	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	3	1	3	7	19
(g) Intestines .. .. .	26	26	29	32	33	29	31	23	23	30	24	37	343
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs ..	17	11	14	20	21	14	17	23	16	14	16	17	198
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast .. .. .	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	7
51. Cancer, &c., of Male Genito-Urinary Organs .. .. .	34	36	38	30	37	41	42	52	35	40	36	47	468
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin .. .. .	10	4	13	7	9	8	9	14	16	11	7	9	117
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs .. .. .	24	19	25	20	28	14	18	17	23	36	27	23	274
54. Non-malignant Tumours—													
(b) Brain .. .. .	3	1	3	..	2	4	1	..	1	3	1	1	19
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	2	11
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—													
(b) Brain .. .. .	9	7	8	10	5	7	10	12	5	5	5	11	94
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	..	1	26
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .. .	280	249	330	296	320	288	291	305	310	317	296	346	3,634
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>													
56. Rheumatic Fever .. .. .	8	5	4	3	10	6	15	9	8	5	11	10	94
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—													
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis .. .. .	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	9
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis	6	6	4	1	6	1	6	9	2	2	7	4	54
58. Gout .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
59. Diabetes Mellitus .. .. .	27	10	23	26	24	27	31	33	34	30	34	23	322
61. Beri-beri .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	5
64. Osteomalacia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland .. .. .	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—													
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	..	15
(b) Other Diseases of the Thyroid Gland	1	1	..	1	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	1	8
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease) .. .. .	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	2	1	..	1	1	12
69. Other General Diseases .. .. .	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	8
TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .. .	49	25	34	37	44	42	60	57	50	40	57	44	539

No. 54a.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>													
70. Haemorrhagic Conditions .. .. .	5	4	2	1	4	4	2	4	3	3	3	5	40
71. Anæmia, Chlorosis .. .. .	7	7	7	14	11	9	13	6	10	19	7	11	121
(a) Pernicious .. .. .	1	1	1	3	2	2	7	1	4	3	1	2	28
(b) Others .. .. .	6	6	6	11	9	7	6	5	6	16	6	9	93
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma .. .. .	5	7	15	10	8	10	6	8	3	4	11	6	45
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	6	5	6	4	3	4
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) .. .. .	3	5	12	6	4	7	3	2	2	2	7	3	41
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. .. .	21	22	20	33	20	29	32	25	25	35	26	27	333
<b>CLASS V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>													
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) .. .. .	3	3	3	1	1	3	4	5	5	3	3	5	39
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	5	1	3	2	..	14
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Other .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
TOTAL, CLASS V. .. .. .	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	10	6	6	5	5	54
<b>CLASS VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>													
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic) .. .. .	2	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	5	2	2	0	31
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .	1	2	..	..	..	4	1	1	2	2	2	4	19
(b) Others .. .. .	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	0	12
79. Simple Meningitis .. .. .	7	3	11	1	11	7	12	10	8	13	3	2	88
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .	2	3	2	2	1	5	1	1	3	2	4	..	17
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	5	4	9	1	10	2	11	9	5	11	3	3	45
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	4	7	4	5	3	11	10	9	14	10	9	8	107
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord .. .. .	7	7	14	5	3	11	10	9	14	10	9	8	107
82. Cerebral Haemorrhage, Apoplexy, &c. .. .. .	73	63	56	60	76	88	71	69	85	76	71	75	863
(a) Cerebral Haemorrhage (so returned) .. .. .	14	7	5	4	6	3	6	8	6	6	8	11	84
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .	3	2	3	3	..	2	3	4	9	4	3	2	35
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	15	13	18	16	11	19	23	24	30	20	21	34	253
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	4	1	3	3	3	2	1	4	1	3	5	4	34
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	8	7	4	7	12	11	9	9	12	15	6	10	110
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	6	8	6	9	10	6	15	4	8	5	6	10	93
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. .. .	3	4	4	2	5	3	10	..	3	..	3	9	46
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	5	10	7	8	3	9	5	11	10	10	10	10	98
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	3	3	4	..	2	5	..	2	1	..	4	5	29
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	3	3	4	..	2	5	..	2	1	..	4	5	29
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(a) Chorea .. .. .	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	7
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .	5	3	3	3	3	11	9	2	4	8	3	6	60
(d) Dementia Sclerosans .. .. .	3	3	2	3	..	5	2	1	2	1	4	3	29
(e) Idiocy, Imbecillity .. .. .	..	1	..	2	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	9
(f) Other Diseases .. .. .	..	6	5	..	2	5	..	4	1	3	2	2	30
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annexa .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus .. .. .	4	6	9	4	2	7	2	5	6	4	1	3	52
TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. .. .	170	158	158	139	155	208	189	177	215	196	172	207	2,144
<b>CLASS VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.</b>													
90. Pericarditis .. .. .	2	2	1	4	3	3	6	3	4	2	1	2	33
91. Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	6	4	5	6	4	7	8	4	8	4	5	7	68
(a) Infective Endocarditis .. .. .	1	1	..	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	..	2	15
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	5	3	5	4	3	5	7	3	7	1	5	5	53
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease .. .. .	21	15	17	10	23	23	37	38	38	18	26	10	285
(a) Aortic Valve .. .. .	25	22	22	23	27	19	33	36	36	30	37	26	336
(b) Mitral Valve .. .. .	2	1	3	5	5	5	9	2	7	3	3	1	46
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves .. .. .	7	14	8	5	7	9	13	16	9	14	13	8	123
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	30	25	20	29	28	40	37	33	35	40	23	27	367
93. Diseases of the Myocardium .. .. .	5	4	1	4	5	5	2	5	4	5	2	1	43
(a) Acute Myocarditis .. .. .	7	8	2	10	4	4	6	1	4	6	8	11	71
(b) Fatty Heart .. .. .	114	86	87	144	136	191	180	181	207	163	161	156	1,800
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration .. .. .	102	59	87	90	87	110	122	110	108	97	75	97	1,144
(d) Myocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94. Diseases of Coronary Arteries; Angina Pectoris .. .. .	13	18	23	28	28	39	40	42	38	48	52	42	411
(a) Diseases of Coronary Arteries .. .. .	26	32	22	31	34	52	32	41	40	28	32	29	309
(b) Angina Pectoris .. .. .	11	14	12	14	11	13	18	20	15	14	10	13	174
95. Other Diseases of the Heart .. .. .	7	4	5	2	10	7	3	4	3	..	4	4	53
(a) Disordered Action of the Heart .. .. .	38	36	38	48	43	61	44	46	36	42	36	34	562
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified) .. .. .	10	6	9	14	9	13	11	13	11	10	10	15	131
(c) Heart Disease, undefined .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96. Aneurysm (other than of Heart) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted) .. .. .	46	30	44	48	43	52	58	55	47	46	66	46	581
(a) With record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	33	41	40	39	39	63	60	49	44	46	40	36	530
(b) Without record and Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	6	4	2	2	8	4	4	6	6	3	1	6	52
98. Gangrene .. .. .	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	2	5	1	4	4	45
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries .. .. .	3	..	1	1	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	2	13
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Haemorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.) .. .. .	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	9
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic system, Lymphangitis, &c. .. .. .	..	2	1	2	4	1	4	..	..	1	1	3	19
102. Abnormalities of Blood Pressure .. .. .	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	6
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS VII. .. .. .	523	435	454	564	567	729	734	712	707	625	621	591	7,262

No. 54a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.</b>													
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fosse and Annexa	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	1	1	..	11
105. Diseases of the Larynx	1	2	..	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	..	26
106. Bronchitis—													
(a) Acute	3	2	4	6	5	8	16	11	12	14	9	3	93
(b) Chronic	13	12	7	16	10	25	28	36	14	17	18	18	214
(c) Unspecified (under five years)	2	1	1	..	2	2	1	1	..	2	1	..	13
(d) Unspecified (five years and over)	3	5	12	15	7	13	9	21	13	19	9	11	137
107. Broncho-pneumonia—													
(a) Broncho-pneumonia	51	44	53	56	59	73	85	107	136	121	92	79	956
(b) Capillary Bronchitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	4
108. Lobar Pneumonia	42	27	30	41	32	58	52	71	91	69	47	41	601
109. Pneumonia, unspecified	39	31	48	47	46	64	49	58	81	81	56	44	644
110. Pleurisy	16	8	4	12	14	12	8	4	11	14	10	9	122
111. Congestion, Hæmorrhagic Infarction of Lung	16	10	10	13	12	12	13	15	25	19	14	16	175
112. Asthma	7	6	7	9	5	5	5	9	6	5	5	7	76
113. Pulmonary Emphysema	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	2	9
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System, Tuberculosis excepted—													
(a) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia	19	8	6	16	17	20	14	21	28	21	13	12	195
(b) Gangrene of the Lung	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	6
(c) Other Diseases	1	1	3	5	4	3	3	..	2	1	2	..	27
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	214	160	187	245	216	299	287	363	423	389	281	245	3,309
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>													
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity, Pharynx, &c.—													
(a) Buccal Cavity and Annexa	5	1	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	4	1	3	22
(b) Pharynx and Tonsils	2	6	4	6	5	5	3	3	5	5	9	3	56
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	..	2	10
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—													
(a) Stomach	20	9	10	13	19	22	16	18	14	19	16	18	194
(b) Duodenum	10	10	8	5	6	7	13	7	9	4	8	4	91
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	4	3	5	3	5	10	6	5	4	2	3	6	56
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under two years)	47	39	37	38	27	24	12	14	13	20	14	18	303
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (two years and over)	23	24	19	20	19	16	15	19	15	12	16	24	222
121. Appendicitis	43	26	27	26	29	25	18	34	25	34	27	27	341
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—													
(a) Hernia	9	6	7	7	4	4	7	6	5	12	4	3	74
(b) Intestinal Obstruction	13	20	19	17	12	21	22	10	14	23	4	21	202
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	4	4	9	2	..	5	1	4	2	4	2	6	43
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—													
(a) Alcoholic	4	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	30
(b) Not specified as Alcoholic	18	13	16	13	8	21	8	16	15	10	13	8	159
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—													
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	10
(b) Other Diseases	5	4	4	2	3	2	..	2	1	1	2	2	24
126. Biliary Calculi	4	4	..	2	5	5	3	1	4	3	6	4	41
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Ducts	9	6	5	8	8	3	4	5	10	6	10	8	82
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	2	4	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	5	4	3	33
129. Peritonitis, without specified cause	1	2	4	4	4	5	4	3	1	6	2	1	37
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	224	181	182	170	161	181	142	162	142	178	144	163	2,030
<b>CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.</b>													
130. Acute Nephritis	8	2	6	6	10	8	11	5	5	10	3	6	80
131. Chronic Nephritis	118	102	108	107	119	123	108	126	158	127	140	136	1,532
132. Nephritis, not specified	7	7	14	8	11	8	15	21	22	17	15	13	158
133. Other Diseases of the Kidney and Annexa	12	15	12	13	6	14	13	15	16	12	13	14	155
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	5	3	3	2	2	4	6	6	4	3	3	2	43
135. Diseases of the Bladder	3	2	1	4	5	7	6	8	3	1	8	1	49
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	2	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	5	3	3	38
137. Diseases of the Prostate	29	31	42	43	41	52	45	40	31	32	32	28	446
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6
TOTAL, CLASS X.	184	165	190	188	196	219	269	224	244	207	218	203	2,507
<b>CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.</b>													
151. Carbuncle	..	3	2	4	2	4	3	2	1	..	2	3	26
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	3	4	4	5	2	3	4	1	..	5	5	4	40
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa	1	1	1	..	2	4	3	4	3	..	3	2	24
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	4	8	7	9	6	11	10	7	4	5	10	9	90
<b>CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.</b>													
154. Osteomyelitis	8	5	9	2	8	9	4	4	4	5	7	10	75
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	1	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	10
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—													
(a) Joints	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	6
(b) Amputation	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
(c) Others	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	10	8	10	4	10	10	7	4	6	5	11	12	97
<b>CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.</b>													
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded)	20	28	33	25	26	25	34	35	32	24	26	22	330
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	20	28	33	25	26	25	34	35	32	24	26	22	330



No. 54a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS XV.—EARLY INFANCY.</b>													
158. Congenital Debility .. .. .	19	17	10	15	13	17	18	15	15	14	16	15	184
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	85	76	76	74	73	80	71	89	74	65	75	85	932
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	24	13	18	15	14	19	20	13	18	21	18	15	208
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy—													
(a) Atelectasis .. .. .	8	9	9	13	8	12	11	12	11	8	5	8	114
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	3	4	2	5	6	7	2	6	6	5	1	3	48
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	3	1	1	2	4	5	6	5	3	1	3	1	11
(d) Sclerema and Others .. .. .	12	5	9	2	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	62
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XV.</b> .. .. .	<b>154</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1,550</b>
<b>CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.</b>													
162. Senility .. .. .	84	68	97	110	92	141	184	144	144	125	124	112	1,431
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XVI.</b> .. .. .	<b>84</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1,431</b>
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.</b>													
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances—													
(a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	12	15	13	10	9	7	8	7	8	9	10	8	116
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	5	4	3	3	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	2	32
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	11	4	2	2	39
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation .. .. .	8	6	12	5	12	5	5	6	9	9	6	11	94
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	4	4	4	7	7	3	2	5	5	4	3	1	49
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	29	25	24	18	18	13	13	15	21	22	16	17	231
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	8	7	9	9	5	11	11	11	7	7	8	7	100
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	16
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over .. .. .	7	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	7
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33
175. Homicide by Other Means, One Year and Over .. .. .	5	2	3	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	5	4	10
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
(a) Snakebite .. .. .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
177. Food poisoning .. .. .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases .. .. .	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	19
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted) .. .. .	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	3	23
180. Conflagration .. .. .	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	12
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted) .. .. .	12	7	3	12	6	8	10	6	13	14	11	14	116
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation .. .. .	1	4	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	6	1	3	28
183. Accidental Drowning .. .. .	45	40	34	22	13	13	19	15	15	12	27	40	295
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms .. .. .	5	7	6	10	1	11	4	10	7	12	4	8	85
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	7
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.—													
(a) in Mines and Quarries .. .. .	5	10	7	9	2	6	7	6	2	6	4	4	68
(b) by Machinery .. .. .	1	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	7	2	1	35
Connected with Methods of Transport—													
(c) Railways .. .. .	9	10	8	4	10	10	11	15	8	12	8	6	111
(d) Tramways .. .. .	3	2	2	2	5	2	8	2	3	3	5	3	40
(e) Automobiles .. .. .	72	61	50	53	41	65	52	47	48	43	42	70	644
(f) Other Land Vehicles .. .. .	12	10	9	7	7	5	6	5	2	11	12	7	93
(g) Transport by Water .. .. .	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	9
(h) Transport by Air .. .. .	2	4	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15
(i) Fall, not otherwise specified .. .. .	25	21	20	21	18	21	20	24	17	29	30	30	276
(j) Other Crushing .. .. .	3	10	10	7	3	13	10	12	5	8	8	7	96
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals .. .. .	3	1	4	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	1	28
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .. .	4	1	1	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	11
190. Excessive Cold .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
191. Excessive Heat .. .. .	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
192. Lightning .. .. .	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted) .. .. .	4	4	3	1	2	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	28
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—													
(a) Inattention at Birth .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
(b) Other .. .. .	6	7	5	5	4	1	6	3	5	8	4	4	58
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)—													
(a) Drowning .. .. .	6	5	4	2	2	4	5	3	9	5	10	12	67
(b) Firearms .. .. .	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
(c) Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2
(d) Fall .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	18
(e) Crushing .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
(f) Other .. .. .	1	2	4	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	24
196. War wounds .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
198. Capital Punishment .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XVII.</b> .. .. .	<b>322</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>3,060</b>
<b>CLASS XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.</b>													
199. Sudden Death .. .. .	1	1	5	3	2	2	1	1	4	2	3	2	27
200. Ill-defined or not specified—													
(a) Ill-defined .. .. .	21	16	12	16	16	10	25	17	5	9	15	15	177
(b) Unspecified .. .. .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
<b>TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.</b> .. .. .	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .. .. .	<b>2,544</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>2,858</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>2,937</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>31,796</b>

No. 54b.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Females.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>													
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	3	2	5	1	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	9	46
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7. Measles .. .. .	8	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	28
8. Scarlet Fever .. .. .	5	3	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	39
9. Whooping Cough .. .. .	12	13	4	7	6	7	12	14	23	31	15	23	107
10. Diphtheria .. .. .	17	12	7	16	19	36	21	16	15	17	10	10	196
11. Influenza—													
(a) With respiratory complications ..	4	3	1	3	6	4	10	15	57	85	57	33	278
(b) Without respiratory complications	5	2	4	6	1	6	5	10	23	30	21	12	125
13. Dysentery—													
(b) Bacillary .. .. .	5	1	3	2	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	17
(c) Other .. .. .	3	1	1	2	..	3	4	4	2	1	..	1	26
15. Erysipelas .. .. .	2	1	2	2	1	7	3	4	3	3	5	4	36
16. Acute poliomyelitis .. .. .	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	1	3	4	14
17. Encephalitis Lethargica .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	3	2	2	16
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .. .	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	..	16
22. Tetanus .. .. .	1	..	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ..	80	85	95	108	93	108	101	100	94	105	94	105	1,108
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System	6	6	8	8	5	4	5	6	2	4	8	11	73
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	2	2	2	1	3	4	3	1	2	4	2	4	30
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column ..	1	..	1	..	1	3	4	1	1	..	2	2	15
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	2	..	..	8
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—													
(a) Acute .. .. .	4	6	..	1	1	2	..	5	..	1	..	3	23
(c) Unspecified .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	8
33. Leprosy .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
34. Syphilis .. .. .	4	1	6	2	3	1	7	2	3	4	1	..	30
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia ..	..	2	..	4	3	2	5	2	2	..	3	..	8
38. Malaria .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	6
41. Hydatid Cysts—													
(a) Liver .. .. .	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	2	1	13
(b) Other Organs .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	6
44. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases—													
(a) Mumps .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	7
(b) Other .. .. .	5	1	2	1	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	2	18
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .	174	149	158	175	154	203	199	194	249	310	246	200	2,471
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>													
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx ..	3	4	2	6	6	1	7	2	5	7	2	3	48
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—													
(a) Oesophagus .. .. .	1	2	8	3	2	5	3	2	4	5	7	3	45
(b) Stomach and Duodenum .. .. .	58	32	49	46	45	41	39	42	42	44	46	48	532
(c) Rectum .. .. .	3	4	14	10	13	11	11	10	7	12	12	7	114
(d) Liver and Biliary Ducts .. .. .	24	16	18	26	19	18	15	22	19	9	10	22	224
(e) Pancreas .. .. .	4	3	8	6	14	5	11	6	2	3	0	3	71
(f) Peritoneum .. .. .	1	..	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	24
(g) Intestines .. .. .	38	38	37	30	31	30	27	36	39	33	26	36	401
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs ..	5	1	3	4	6	9	7	5	4	9	8	4	65
48. Cancer, &c., of Uterus .. .. .	45	36	47	44	40	55	36	36	36	37	41	36	489
49. Cancer, &c., of Other Female Genital Organs ..	8	10	9	20	17	19	9	12	14	16	21	22	177
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast .. .. .	38	48	45	63	46	59	46	42	65	45	51	46	594
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin .. .. .	4	1	3	5	3	5	6	4	4	5	8	3	51
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs ..	20	23	26	30	20	22	22	24	20	15	22	26	270
54. Non-malignant Tumours—													
(a) Female Genital Organs .. .. .	6	10	3	6	7	6	3	6	7	5	10	8	77
(b) Brain .. .. .	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	10
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	7
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—													
(a) Female Genital Organs .. .. .	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	8
(b) Brain .. .. .	6	3	4	4	11	3	7	10	9	5	3	..	74
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	1	1	..	3	2	..	2	1	2	..	5	..	19
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .. .	268	294	279	309	289	291	257	263	282	257	284	287	3,300
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>													
56. Rheumatic Fever .. .. .	8	10	9	4	8	6	6	11	10	9	11	12	104
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—													
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis .. .. .	..	3	1	3	..	2	..	..	5	2	3	2	21
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis	5	5	8	..	8	7	8	5	8	10	10	11	85
59. Diabetes Mellitus .. .. .	35	35	38	37	41	50	64	57	59	59	55	50	580
60. Scurvy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
63. Rickets .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
64. Osteomalacia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland .. .. .	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—													
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre .. .. .	11	14	11	15	7	8	11	6	8	10	10	7	118
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland ..	4	1	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	..	35
(c) Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland .. .. .	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	..	2	1	1	16
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease) .. .. .	2	..	2	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	8
69. Other General Diseases .. .. .	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	2	10
TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .. .	67	71	79	63	75	79	96	87	96	97	96	91	997

No. 54b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>													
70. Haemorrhagic Conditions—													
71. Anæmia, chlorosis .. .. .	2	2	2	4	..	4	..	2	1	1	3	3	24
(a) Pernicious .. .. .	6	11	17	20	17	10	17	15	18	5	9	14	150
(b) Others .. .. .	1	1	3	5	3	5	2	1	..	..	3	..	24
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma—													
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	4	4	9	6	7	3	7	3	2	1	..	3	40
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) ..	1	1	3	3	..	2	..	2	2	1	2	1	18
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	1	9
Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	15	19	34	38	28	25	26	24	25	10	17	23	284
<b>CLASS V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>													
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ..	2	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	13
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances													
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	6
(b) Other .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS V.	4	1	2	..	5	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	20
<b>CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>													
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic) —													
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .	2	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	3	1	..	1	14
(b) Others .. .. .	4	3	2	3	..	1	3	2	2	1	3	5	29
79. Simple Meningitis .. .. .													
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .	11	2	3	3	5	4	7	4	5	7	4	8	63
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	1	10
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ..	3	6	7	5	5	8	7	4	7	8	7	6	73
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, &c.—													
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	73	66	73	73	68	89	96	80	84	97	94	87	989
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .	10	7	7	7	10	7	12	8	8	4	9	10	99
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	1	3	3	5	1	3	4	3	3	..	2	2	30
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	21	12	13	18	16	24	24	27	31	25	24	17	252
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	2	3	1	5	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	4	30
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	10	11	2	8	7	9	11	9	9	4	10	15	105
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. ..	1	1	..	1	1	2	7	..	..	4	3	1	21
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	2	3	2	2	5	3	5	1	6	1	3	8	41
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	7	6	6	4	4	6	9	5	6	2	10	6	71
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	3	3	4	2	..	1	..	3	3	3	6	1	29
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—													
(a) Chorea .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .	4	3	4	3	7	1	5	4	4	6	2	7	50
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis .. .. .	2	4	1	2	..	2	1	2	3	1	3	5	26
(e) Idiotcy, Imbecillity .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	1	1	10
(f) Other Diseases .. .. .	1	3	2	3	4	3	..	4	2	..	3	..	25
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annexa .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus ..	1	3	3	1	4	5	..	3	6	4	1	2	33
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	100	140	138	147	141	175	199	180	187	171	188	188	2,014
<b>CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.</b>													
90. Pericarditis .. .. .	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	2	12
91. Acute Endocarditis—													
(a) Infective Endocarditis .. .. .	8	8	9	4	7	7	7	12	8	8	2	3	83
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	2	..	2	2	1	2	1	..	4	2	..	1	17
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—													
(a) Aortic Valve .. .. .	3	6	15	7	9	9	9	9	12	15	9	12	115
(b) Mitral Valve .. .. .	39	23	22	16	27	43	44	61	37	40	23	32	307
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves .. .. .	1	2	3	4	4	1	4	4	4	1	3	2	33
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	5	6	10	5	8	11	14	10	13	12	14	9	117
(e) Other Valvular Diseases .. .. .	25	34	23	33	28	29	27	27	33	28	25	29	341
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—													
(a) Acute Myocarditis .. .. .	1	2	4	2	..	5	4	1	3	3	4	4	33
(b) Fatty Heart .. .. .	10	10	3	7	3	9	8	8	5	4	7	4	78
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration ..	91	72	113	103	99	135	139	144	150	154	110	126	1,436
(d) Myocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	77	62	69	85	88	78	90	78	81	96	88	90	982
94. Diseases of Coronary Arteries; Angina Pectoris .. .. .													
(a) Diseases of Coronary Arteries ..	5	3	10	9	11	14	16	22	20	19	13	11	153
(b) Angina Pectoris .. .. .	18	8	11	23	11	10	19	8	15	19	16	9	176
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—													
(a) Disordered Action of the Heart ..	14	5	12	11	7	17	15	18	18	10	14	15	156
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified) .. .. .	5	3	4	4	1	..	4	6	6	3	2	2	40
(c) Heart Disease, undefined .. .. .	21	20	26	24	28	38	34	30	35	29	13	80	337
96. Aneurysm (other than of Heart) .. ..	2	2	4	5	1	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	40
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—													
(a) With record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	49	42	41	46	54	53	62	70	40	51	66	50	624
(b) Without record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	27	21	22	25	24	32	38	35	39	40	33	34	370
98. Gangrene .. .. .	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	1	33
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries .. .. .	2	4	2	4	..	1	4	1	2	4	1	6	31
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.) .. .. .	4	1	1	1	3	3	5	1	2	..	..	..	21
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
102. Abnormalities of Blood Pressure .. ..	3	2	3	1	3	4	2	1	1	..	1	4	25
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	414	351	412	426	421	517	556	547	537	545	462	479	5,657

No. 54b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.</b>													
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa	..	1	1	1	..	3	..	2	1	1	1	2	13
105. Diseases of the Larynx	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	1	1	3	2	..	12
106. Bronchitis—													
(a) Acute	7	5	1	7	9	15	13	17	16	12	6	4	112
(b) Chronic	7	6	5	9	4	17	17	23	14	16	13	15	146
(c) Unspecified (under five years)	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	8
(d) Unspecified (five years and over)	7	5	9	17	9	16	12	21	15	14	12	6	143
107. Broncho-pneumonia—													
(a) Broncho-pneumonia	40	34	35	45	41	43	64	84	90	80	81	55	701
(b) Capillary Bronchitis	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	8
108. Lobar Pneumonia	20	16	28	25	34	32	29	52	51	58	53	31	429
109. Pneumonia, unspecified	28	18	34	27	29	33	33	43	71	55	51	32	452
110. Pleurisy	7	5	8	1	7	7	10	4	4	4	3	7	67
111. Congestion, Hemorrhagic Infarction of Lung	17	12	11	20	11	18	13	17	17	16	13	12	177
112. Asthma	5	4	4	4	4	2	10	8	7	5	3	7	63
113. Pulmonary Emphysema	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System, Tuberculosis excepted—													
(a) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	9
(b) Gangrene of the Lung	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
(c) Other Diseases	1	..	1	3	1	3	..	2	..	1	2	1	15
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	138	109	140	162	151	192	207	276	290	278	242	175	2,300
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>													
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity, Pharynx, &c.—													
(a) Buccal Cavity and Annexa	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	11
(b) Pharynx and Tonsils	3	5	1	6	7	..	4	2	8	3	1	..	46
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	6
117. Ulcer of the stomach or Duodenum—													
(a) Stomach	9	2	4	7	3	7	6	8	7	5	4	4	60
(b) Duodenum	1	..	..	4	3	3	3	2	2	..	1	2	21
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	4	4	6	8	4	4	6	2	5	2	4	50
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years)	39	37	23	24	18	11	9	10	10	11	14	21	227
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over)	24	24	19	13	16	8	11	12	17	12	18	17	191
121. Appendicitis	15	14	23	19	18	13	15	11	12	13	10	14	177
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction													
(a) Hernia	8	1	6	5	6	5	3	9	14	3	10	5	75
(b) Intestinal Obstruction	14	23	10	10	19	24	16	12	14	11	12	7	172
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	..	4	4	4	2	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	30
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—													
(a) Alcoholic	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
(b) Not specified as Alcoholic	2	2	7	2	4	2	3	7	10	4	3	11	57
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—													
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	18
(b) Other Diseases	3	4	3	1	..	2	3	..	4	1	..	3	24
126. Biliary Calculi	11	12	12	8	8	4	5	6	14	17	17	6	120
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Ducts	9	10	18	7	6	4	7	11	11	7	8	10	108
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	4	5	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	4	1	3	29
129. Peritonitis, without specified cause	5	2	2	..	5	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	31
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	151	152	142	123	130	95	99	104	137	102	105	120	1,400
<b>CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.</b>													
130. Acute Nephritis	8	3	6	8	1	7	3	8	4	4	9	4	65
131. Chronic Nephritis	116	76	83	112	91	124	146	142	125	118	111	108	1,352
132. Nephritis not specified	5	4	7	16	10	14	15	11	10	12	8	7	119
133. Other Diseases of the Kidney and Annexa	8	15	7	9	5	10	19	12	8	14	10	9	120
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	1	1	..	2	..	..	2	1	2	1	3	1	14
135. Diseases of the Bladder	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	2	4	6	5	31
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal—													
(a) Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	8	7	11	6	7	5	9	8	6	8	6	3	84
(b) Uterus	1	2	5	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	31
(c) Breast	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS X.	140	110	120	157	119	164	197	191	160	164	155	140	1,826
<b>CLASS XI.—PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.</b>													
140. Post Abortive Sepsis—													
(a) Post Abortive Sepsis	9	4	17	6	3	7	4	8	2	4	6	6	76
(b) Criminal Abortion	4	4	10	5	11	3	3	6	9	5	6	5	71
141. Abortion not returned as Septic	4	4	4	3	3	3	..	2	3	6	3	3	38
142. Ectopic Gestation	0	2	2	1	6	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	30
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	7
144. Puerperal Hemorrhage	8	8	5	10	9	5	5	6	6	0	2	7	77
145. Puerperal Septicæmia	9	8	7	7	5	16	14	11	4	7	7	8	103
146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions	5	4	9	12	10	7	6	12	9	8	9	8	99
147. Other Toxæmias of Pregnancy	1	..	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	2	..	26
148. Phlegmasia Alba Dolens, Embolism or Sudden Death—													
(a) Phlegmasia Alba Dolens and Thrombosis	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
(b) Embolism and Sudden Death	3	2	1	0	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	32
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—													
(a) Cæsarean Section	1	..	1	5	3	..	1	2	2	1	2	..	18
(b) Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	6
(c) Others	1	1	2	5	2	3	6	8	3	3	4	2	40
150. Other or not specified conditions of the Puerperal State—													
(a) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3
(b) Others	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	20
TOTAL, CLASS XI.	56	38	69	67	60	53	47	66	51	48	47	48	650
<b>CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.</b>													
151. Carbuncle	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	17
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	6	4	2	3	..	2	11	3	..	4	3	4	42
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa	3	3	3	1	4	3	4	1	5	3	1	1	32
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	10	8	6	5	6	8	17	5	7	8	5	6	91

No. 54b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in each Month, 1931.—Australia.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>CLASS XIII. - DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.</b>													
154. Osteomyelitis .. .. .	2	5	4	3	..	4	4	6	2	2	1	3	30
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	6
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(a) Joints .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
(c) Others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. .. .	3	6	4	5	..	4	4	8	2	3	2	5	46
<b>CLASS XIV. - CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.</b>													
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) .. .. .	18	11	31	22	13	21	26	22	25	18	9	18	234
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. .. .	18	11	31	22	13	21	26	22	25	18	9	18	234
<b>CLASS XV. - EARLY INFANCY.</b>													
158. Congenita Debility .. .. .	8	7	8	9	13	14	11	12	8	13	12	9	124
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	50	53	70	62	60	65	61	74	53	67	51	60	732
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	11	11	10	5	10	14	5	18	11	10	10	15	125
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Atelectasis .. .. .	7	8	10	6	8	4	13	12	2	2	5	5	82
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	1	3	3	4	3	2	4	1	..	..	2	2	25
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	7
(d) Sclerema and Others .. .. .	1	4	1	4	5	3	6	6	4	2	5	..	41
TOTAL, CLASS XV. .. .. .	85	80	103	90	100	102	101	118	79	94	87	91	1,130
<b>CLASS XVI. - OLD AGE.</b>													
162. Senility .. .. .	88	90	89	90	91	124	130	123	132	129	106	127	1,319
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. .. .. .	88	90	89	90	91	124	130	123	132	129	106	127	1,319
<b>CLASS XVII. - VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.</b>													
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	22
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	3	2	2	..	3	1	2	..	..	3	3	1	20
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	1	1	..	2	..	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	14
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation ..	2	1	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	13
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	2	4	6	..	..	2	5	3	4	4	3	1	34
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	3	3	1	1	..	..	3	3	..	1	..	1	16
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	7
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place ..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	5
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	5
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	4
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over .. .. .	2	1	3	..	2	..	..	3	1	1	..	1	14
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .. .	..	1	3	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	11
175. Homicide by Other Means, One Year and Over .. .. .	5	..	2	2	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	15
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
(b) Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
177. Food Poisoning .. .. .	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	9
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	6
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted) .. .. .	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	1	1	8	1	13
180. Conflagration .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted) .. .. .	8	8	6	6	6	5	10	16	8	15	6	7	101
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ..	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	..	2	..	1	5	15
183. Accidental Drowning .. .. .	10	6	4	4	6	1	2	1	1	3	3	11	52
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) In Mines and Quarries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
(b) by Machinery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Connected with Methods of Transport—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Railways .. .. .	1	2	..	..	3	2	4	1	..	4	4	..	21
(d) Tramways .. .. .	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	2	1	..	1	13
(e) Automobiles .. .. .	21	17	15	9	11	10	12	9	10	15	10	21	169
(f) Other Land Vehicles .. .. .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	6
(g) Transport by Air .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(h) Fall, not otherwise specified .. .. .	14	8	15	14	15	8	19	18	10	12	12	18	163
(j) Other Crashings .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	5
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
191. Excessive Heat .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	5
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Inattention at Birth .. .. .	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
(b) Other .. .. .	2	2	2	..	..	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	14
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Drowning .. .. .	1	3	2	2	..	2	2	2	1	3	..	3	21
(b) Firearms .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(c) Crushing .. .. .	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
(j) Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	7
TOTAL, CLASS XVII. .. .. .	87	74	73	52	59	60	76	79	51	80	53	88	832
<b>CLASS XVIII. - CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.</b>													
199. Sudden Death .. .. .	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	2	1	1	14
200. Ill-defined or not specified .. .. .	8	2	6	3	4	7	5	5	2	3	1	5	46
(a) Ill-defined .. .. .	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	7
(b) Unspecified .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. .. .. .	5	4	8	5	6	7	9	6	4	5	2	6	67
GRAND TOTAL .. .. .	1,892	1,658	1,887	1,930	1,848	2,121	2,248	2,294	2,315	2,321	2,096	2,153	24,764

No. 55.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Year, 1926-1931.—Australia.

Cause of Death.	Males.						Females.					
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>												
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	105	103	112	67	67	54	78	58	54	30	42	46
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .. .	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
3. Typhus Fever .. .. .	2	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..
6. Small-pox .. .. .	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7. Measles .. .. .	58	57	111	76	83	17	50	50	90	67	63	28
8. Scarlet Fever .. .. .	41	62	59	36	40	35	40	97	72	65	30	39
9. Whooping Cough .. .. .	158	168	101	146	143	137	182	209	136	199	187	167
10. Diphtheria .. .. .	105	218	225	236	192	227	157	170	208	224	195	196
11. Influenza—												
(a) With Respiratory complications ..	262	133	281	347	78	308	208	105	266	290	59	278
(b) Without Respiratory complications	167	97	120	201	73	135	118	92	132	172	68	125
13. Dysentery—												
(a) Amoebic .. .. .	..	..	5	4	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
(b) Bacillary .. .. .	70	49	16	16	14	39	60	38	10	7	14	17
(c) Other .. .. .	..	..	37	27	39	12	..	..	42	32	20	26
15. Erysipelas .. .. .	42	39	37	45	33	20	36	51	27	50	43	36
16. Acute poliomyelitis .. .. .	23	9	33	33	18	35	10	17	19	28	19	14
17. Encephalitis Lethargica .. .. .	39	37	26	32	20	20	35	26	33	32	27	16
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .. .	36	19	21	20	19	12	22	11	15	16	8	13
20. Anthrax .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Tetanus .. .. .	59	54	58	71	57	61	20	13	25	27	16	19
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ..	1,868	1,794	1,851	1,818	1,665	1,655	1,274	1,236	1,351	1,184	1,185	1,108
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System	93	101	83	92	86	79	73	78	81	93	67	73
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	22	22	40	32	28	25	39	20	37	37	23	30
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column ..	18	28	33	29	27	25	12	19	19	11	15	15
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints	..	..	16	12	12	10	..	..	7	9	5	4
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue .. .. .	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	29	40	3	10	3	2	20	21	..	3	1	2
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	20	18	18	11	..	..	14	14	11	8
31. Tuberculosis of Other Organs .. .. .	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—												
(a) Acute .. .. .	37	20	30	29	40	20	46	25	27	41	31	23
(b) Chronic .. .. .	10	24	20	16	12	3	4	13	5	13	10	..
(c) Unspecified .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8
33. Leprosy .. .. .	3	2	6	3	8	5	3	2	1	1	8	1
34. Syphilis .. .. .	90	92	122	102	111	110	49	42	40	44	55	96
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .. .	5	..	3	3	5	3	1	..	1	2	2	1
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia ..	60	70	57	72	58	44	48	59	45	58	42	33
38. Malaria .. .. .	20	23	12	13	18	20	5	6	3	4	4	4
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoa .. .. .	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	2	1	4	1	1	..	1	3	2	5	6
41. Hydatid Cysts—												
(a) Liver .. .. .	15	21	35	17	20	17	20	13	18	20	18	19
(b) Other Organs .. .. .	..	Included in 42.	..	..	..	17	..	Included in 42.	..	..	18	6
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths(J) ..	17	11	7	13	9	7	7	6	7	12	4	..
43. Mycoses .. .. .	5	9	14	7	5	7	6	6	6	1	6	..
44. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases—												
(a) Mumps .. .. .	3	3	4	1	2	1	6	4	7	6	5	7
(b) Other .. .. .	7	7	7	5	5	17	60	3	3	4	5	18
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .	3,596	3,318	3,617	3,656	3,018	3,197	2,695	2,497	2,820	2,819	2,327	2,471
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>												
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx .. .. .	313	318	346	299	269	305	30	27	27	31	32	48
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—												
(a) Oesophagus .. .. .	..	Included in 46(b).	..	..	..	142	..	Included in 46(b).	..	..	..	45
(b) Stomach and Duodenum(2) .. .. .	1,295	1,227	1,333	1,399	1,322	1,087	736	757	832	780	822	532
(c) Rectum(3) .. .. .	442	467	507	496	537	168	413	472	499	505	533	114
(d) Liver and Biliary Ducts .. .. .	..	Included in 46(b).	..	..	..	176	..	Included in 46(b).	..	..	..	224
(e) Pancreas .. .. .	..	..	53	..	..	120	..	..	53	..	..	71
(f) Peritoneum .. .. .	..	..	46(c).	..	..	19	..	..	46(c).	..	..	24
(g) Intestines .. .. .	..	..	46(c).	..	..	343	..	..	46(c).	..	..	401
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs ..	..	..	..	53	..	198	..	..	..	..	..	65
48. Cancer, &c., of Uterus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489
49. Cancer, &c., of Other Female Genital Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	595	618	557	581	505	..
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast .. .. .	..	Included in 53.	..	..	5	7	453	500	408	532	520	177
51. Cancer, &c., of Male Genito-Urinary Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	53	..	468	..	..	..	..	..	594
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin .. .. .	144	112	109	124	130	117	70	68	60	74	65	51
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs(4) .. .. .	709	821	825	979	909	274	410	371	417	450	411	270
54. Non-malignant Tumours—												
(a) Female Genital Organs(5) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	47	47	65	72	77
(b) Brain(6) .. .. .	..	Included in 87.	102	110	128	19	Included in 87.	88	77	84	10	10
(c) Other Organs(7) .. .. .	54	45	50	45	34	11	36	57	46	35	31	7
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—												
(a) Female Genital Organs .. .. .	..	Included in 54(a).	..	..	..	..	..	Included in 54(a).	..	..	..	8
(b) Brain .. .. .	..	Included in 54(b).	..	..	..	04	..	..	..	..	..	74
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	..	Included in 54(c).	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	19
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .. .	3,047	2,990	3,272	3,452	3,334	3,634	2,789	2,917	3,071	3,136	3,135	3,300
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>												
56. Rheumatic Fever .. .. .	98	124	119	123	97	94	114	127	129	109	90	104
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—												
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis .. .. .	..	..	18	17	14	9	..	..	14	23	14	21
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis	59	63	34	42	40	54	86	90	75	76	69	85
58. Gout .. .. .	..	..	5	3	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
59. Diabetes Mellitus .. .. .	259	295	291	329	287	322	422	511	492	404	435	580
60. Scurvy .. .. .	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
61. Beri-beri .. .. .	17	6	6	10	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
62. Pellagra .. .. .	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	1	..
63. Rickets .. .. .	9	3	8	13	12	..	5	6	17	5	10	1
64. Osteomalacia .. .. .	..	Included in 155.	..	..	..	1	..	Included in 155.	..	..	..	..
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland .. .. .	3	4	0	5	7	3	3	6	6	5	4	4
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—												
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre .. .. .	2	14	9	12	16	15	87	103	87	87	112	118
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland ..	14	7	5	19	12	8	44	41	42	48	40	35
(c) Diseases of Parathyroid Gland .. ..	..	4	1	1	7	..	4	2	2	..	..	1

(1) Includes 41(b) prior to 1931. (2) Includes 46(a) and 46(d) prior to 1931. (3) Includes 46(f) and 46(g) prior to 1931. (4) Includes 46(e), 47, 51 prior to 1931 and 50 (Males only) prior to 1930. (5) Includes 55(a) prior to 1931. (6) Includes 55(b) prior to 1931. (7) Includes 55(c) prior to 1931.

No. 55.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Year, 1926-1931.—Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.						Females.					
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
<b>CLASS III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES—continued.</b>												
67. Diseases of the Thyroid Gland .. .. .	10	15	21	13	23	6	8	4	12	9	17	16
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease) .. .. .	20	13	10	15	6	12	9	14	13	22	17	18
69. Other General Diseases(1) .. .. .	51	67	54	58	67	8	40	46	60	50	51	10
TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .. .	547	616	591	662	595	539	822	953	922	938	860	997
<b>CLASS IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>												
70. Hemorrhagic Conditions .. .. .	Included in 69.					40	Included in 69.					24
71. Anæmia, Chlorosis .. .. .	220	151	102	119	94	121	230	240	116	119	141	159
(a) Pernicious .. .. .												
(b) Others .. .. .	47	59	59	67	65	93	47	48	54	53	52	49
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma .. .. .	46	50	28	51	46	45	18	18	26	24	33	18
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	4	9	11	..	4	4	2	2	3	3	..	9
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) .. .. .	Included in 69.					2	Included in 69.					1
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	Included in 69.					2	Included in 69.					1
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	Included in 69.					2	Included in 69.					1
TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. .. .	317	269	223	260	230	333	297	308	219	227	255	284
<b>CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>												
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) .. .. .	79	76	95	81	62	39	16	24	26	23	12	13
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances .. .. .	8	4	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances .. .. .	18	23	17	16	11	14	6	2	3	1	3	6
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
(b) Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS V. .. .. .	105	103	121	98	73	54	23	26	29	26	15	20
<b>CLASS VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>												
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic) .. .. .	84	54	23	28	36	31	65	42	23	24	19	14
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .												
(b) Others .. .. .	162	137	126	138	103	88	107	107	112	98	61	63
79. Simple Meningitis— .. .. .	3	15	19	14	15	17	4	4	4	14	7	2
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .												
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	132	117	108	111	99	107	85	64	82	81	84	73
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	3	15	19	14	15	17	4	4	4	14	7	2
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord .. .. .	43	51	58	49	62	45	0	10	11	16	8	10
82. Cerebral Hemorrhage, Apoplexy, &c. .. .. .	132	117	108	111	99	107	85	64	82	81	84	73
(a) Cerebral Hemorrhage (so returned)(2) .. .. .	1,273	1,313	910	943	856	863	1,306	1,362	1,023	1,030	995	989
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .												
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	221	222	23	36	25	35	277	279	42	51	35	30
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	..	..	170	199	181	253	..	..	212	213	229	252
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	37	39	43	43	30	34	35	42	38	32	34	30
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	169	182	170	148	142	110	193	175	173	139	128	105
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. .. .	124	136	102	92	58	93	21	27	10	17	14	21
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	42	25	37	49	21	46	51	53	55	52	49	41
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	112	100	108	130	93	98	94	89	76	82	77	71
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	101	87	84	53	43	29	74	63	65	45	20	29
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System .. .. .	1	1	1	1	..	1	5	3	6	8	2	4
(a) Chorea .. .. .												
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	233	228	53	61	63	60	193	216	39	42	37	50
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .												
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis .. .. .	11	18	10	9	10	9	10	7	10	7	11	10
(e) Idiocy, Imbecility .. .. .	39	51	32	30	30	34	35	42	45	45	38	25
(f) Other Diseases(3) .. .. .	5	1	2	2	2	4	1	4	1	2	3	3
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annexa .. .. .	58	70	67	53	49	52	30	33	48	50	45	33
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus .. .. .	TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. .. .											
2,813												
2,796												
2,363												
2,414												
2,052												
2,144												
2,567												
2,590												
2,266												
2,234												
2,049												
2,014												
<b>CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.</b>												
90. Pericarditis .. .. .	18	32	30	33	31	33	11	13	17	18	14	12
91. Acute Endocarditis(4) .. .. .	175	210	66	63	62	68	181	176	61	62	64	83
(a) Infective Endocarditis .. .. .												
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	Included in 95.											
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease— .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(a) Aortic Valve .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(b) Mitral Valve .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(e) Other Valvular Diseases(5) .. .. .	Included in 91(b) and 92(c).											
93. Diseases of the Myocardium .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(a) Acute Myocarditis(6) .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(b) Fatty Heart .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration(6) .. .. .	Included in 95.											
(d) Myocarditis not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	Included in 95.											
94. Diseases of Coronary Arteries; Angina Pectoris— .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(a) Diseases of Coronary Arteries .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(b) Angina Pectoris .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
95. Other Diseases of the Heart(7) .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(a) Disordered action of the Heart .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified) .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(c) Heart Disease, undefined .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
96. Aneurysm (other than of Heart) .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)— .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(a) With record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											
(b) Without record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	Included in 93(a) and 93(c).											

(1) Includes 70 and 74 prior to 1931. (2) Includes 97(a) prior to 1928. (3) Includes 54(b) prior to 1928. (4) Includes 93(a) prior to 1928. (5) Includes portion of 92(d) prior to 1931. (6) Includes portion of 93(d) prior to 1931. (7) Includes 92, 93(b), 93(c) prior to 1928.

## No. 55.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Year, 1926-1931.—Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.						Females.					
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
<b>CLASS VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.</b>												
98. Gangrene .. .. .	62	42	40	55	51	52	35	59	48	30	39	33
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries .. .	44	46	37	69	58	45	14	8	18	20	21	31
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hemorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)(1) .. .	80	92	111	129	188	13	86	85	92	89	182	21
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c. .. .	8	11	8	8	7	9	6	7	5	6	5	4
102. Abnormalities of Blood Pressure .. .	9	5	17	17	18	19	14	17	18	23	25	25
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .	13	6	7	4	4	6	12	5	8	8	5	3
TOTAL, CLASS VII. .. .	5,038	5,541	6,121	6,721	6,329	7,262	3,922	4,214	4,700	5,013	4,943	5,657
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.</b>												
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fosse and Annexa .. .	0	14	7	17	19	11	9	8	9	18	11	13
105. Diseases of the Larynx .. .	20	25	26	24	22	26	14	15	17	11	10	12
106. Bronchitis—												
(a) Acute .. .	135	169	137	156	108	93	104	154	112	141	98	112
(b) Chronic .. .	228	256	228	233	227	214	131	161	153	175	145	140
(c) Unspecified (under five years) .. .	5	7	8	5	8	13	4	14	3	5	6	8
(d) Unspecified (five years and over) .. .	209	193	181	199	143	137	108	180	101	214	110	143
107. Broncho-pneumonia—												
(a) Broncho-pneumonia .. .	845	889	927	1,051	744	956	686	758	701	901	610	701
(b) Capillary Bronchitis .. .	11	10	9	4	6	4	4	15	5	10	9	8
108. Lobar Pneumonia .. .	1,452	1,707	1,757	1,830	1,120	601	1,017	1,072	1,106	1,152	839	429
109. Pneumonia, unspecified .. .						644						452
110. Pleurisy .. .	122	131	138	148	127	122	70	90	65	71	64	67
111. Congestion, Hemorrhagic Infarction of Lung .. .	127	177	144	145	148	175	128	137	174	166	150	177
112. Asthma .. .	83	86	85	91	73	76	55	46	55	67	45	63
113. Pulmonary Emphysema .. .	13	13	15	10	8	9	2	3	1	1	6	3
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System, Tuberculosis excepted—												
(a) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia .. .	254	258	212	215	196	195	14	10	7	9	11	9
(b) Gangrene of the Lung .. .	10	13	12	8	9	6	4	7	4	7	2	2
(c) Other Diseases .. .	37	48	40	39	39	27	17	14	19	26	18	15
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. .. .	3,560	3,996	3,926	4,175	2,992	3,300	2,457	2,684	2,802	2,974	2,132	2,360
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>												
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity, Pharynx, &c.—												
(a) Buccal Cavity and Annexa .. .	18	20	19	23	19	22	23	22	13	13	14	11
(b) Pharynx and Tonsils .. .	51	35	46	38	57	56	36	33	45	56	51	40
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus .. .	7	8	6	6	8	10	4	5	5	4	3	6
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—												
(a) Stomach .. .	145	165	167	143	145	194	86	61	66	57	46	66
(b) Duodenum .. .	91	88	81	82	88	91	18	22	18	17	18	21
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) .. .	94	114	76	86	58	56	95	84	87	69	58	50
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years) .. .	933	755	870	597	601	303	681	575	740	360	477	227
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over) .. .	293	272	248	203	256	222	258	241	272	239	208	191
121. Appendicitis .. .	304	306	310	323	313	341	172	177	160	158	195	177
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—												
(a) Hernia .. .	102	64	82	100	89	74	57	60	61	59	75	75
(b) Intestinal Obstruction .. .	234	211	211	224	206	202	185	182	185	200	190	172
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines .. .	37	39	48	36	43	43	29	25	24	31	37	30
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—												
(a) Alcoholic .. .	25	31	28	24	24	30	5	5	2	7	7	6
(b) Not specified as Alcoholic .. .	192	215	214	188	155	159	90	70	95	82	60	57
125. Other diseases of the Liver—												
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy .. .	3	3	4	7	5	10	20	24	8	18	11	13
(b) Other Diseases(2) .. .	88	106	100	99	121	24	124	149	110	135	142	24
126. Biliary Calculi .. .	33	42	46	65	52	41	86	108	124	116	131	120
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Ducts .. .												108
128. Diseases of the Pancreas .. .	19	21	27	33	40	33	25	34	40	38	30	20
129. Peritonitis, without specified cause .. .	69	60	71	49	35	37	77	59	70	62	41	31
TOTAL, CLASS IX. .. .	2,738	2,555	2,654	2,326	2,315	2,030	2,071	1,930	2,137	1,727	1,824	1,400
<b>CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.</b>												
130. Acute Nephritis .. .	94	87	91	98	93	80	91	74	84	80	73	65
131. Chronic Nephritis(3) .. .	1,532	1,646	1,698	1,803	1,703	1,532	1,272	1,291	1,316	1,425	1,313	1,352
132. Nephritis not specified .. .						158						119
133. Other Diseases of the Kidney and Annexa .. .	176	146	136	151	142	155	115	124	144	151	110	120
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages .. .	38	50	36	34	43	43	13	18	16	28	17	14
135. Diseases of the Bladder .. .	112	99	96	91	82	49	12	21	20	30	24	31
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c. .. .	35	32	34	35	32	38		3	2	2	1	3
137. Diseases of the Prostate .. .	332	380	319	394	418	446						
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal .. .	10	6	12	5	5	6						
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal—												
(a) Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium .. .							89	95	113	118	105	84
(b) Uterus—												
Hæmorrhage, non-puerperal .. .							2	4	3	7	3	31
Other .. .												
(c) Breast .. .							3	2	3	2	1	1
(d) Others(4) .. .							29	33	33	28	28	
TOTAL, CLASS X. .. .	2,329	2,446	2,422	2,611	2,518	2,507	1,626	1,665	1,734	1,871	1,075	1,826
<b>CLASS XI.—PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.</b>												
140. Post Abortive Sepsis—												
(a) Post Abortive Sepsis .. .												76
(b) Criminal Abortion .. .												71
141. Abortion not returned as Septic .. .							55	43	50	37	28	38
142. Ectopic Gestation .. .							31	38	28	41	38	30
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy .. .							32	26	39	32	21	7

(1) Includes 94(a) prior to 1931. (2) Includes 127 prior to 1931. (3) Includes 132 prior to 1931. (4) Includes portion of 139(b) prior to 1931.



No. 55.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Year, 1926-1931.—Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.						Females.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	
<b>CLASS XI.—PREGNANCY, LABOUR AND PUERPERAL STATE—continued.</b>													
144. Puerperal Hemorrhage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	86	103	93	87	77	
145. Puerperal Septicæmia(1) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	288	275	322	242	103	
146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	170	158	109	120	99	
147. Other Toxicæmia of Pregnancy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	Included in 146.						26
148. Phlegmasia Alba Dolens, Embolism or Sudden Death—													
(a) Phlegmasia Alba Dolens and Thrombosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	54	2	2	5	4	
(b) Embolism and Sudden Death .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 64						45
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—													
(a) Cæsarean Section .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 8						10
(b) Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 66						76
(c) Others(2) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 4						2
150. Other or not specified conditions of the Puerperal State—													
(a) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	2	1	3	
(b) Others(3) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	6	5	4	20	
TOTAL, CLASS XI. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	706	792	802	658	680	650	
<b>CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.</b>													
151. Carbuncle .. .. .	20	30	27	23	30	26	9	13	9	17	23	17	
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess .. .. .	68	73	62	77	69	40	45	45	49	55	57	42	
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa .. .. .	38	22	25	25	20	24	24	24	35	30	22	32	
TOTAL, CLASS XII. .. .. .	116	125	114	125	119	90	78	82	93	102	102	91	
<b>CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.</b>													
154. Osteomyelitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) .. .. .	61	77	86	78	65	75	32	44	35	58	49	36	
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—						10						6	
(a) Joints .. .. .	26	16	11	12	13	6	7	9	8	8	11	1	
(b) Amputation .. .. .	3	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	
(c) Others .. .. .	3	1	2	4	3	4	..	..	1	2	1	3	
TOTAL CLASS XIII. .. .. .	93	95	100	94	81	97	39	53	44	63	62	46	
<b>CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.</b>													
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) .. .. .	328	414	373	403	352	330	250	305	298	284	262	234	
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. .. .	328	414	373	403	352	330	250	305	298	284	262	234	
<b>CLASS XV.—EARLY INFANCY.</b>													
158. Congenital Debility(4) .. .. .	426	425	384	362	329	184	292	284	300	235	227	124	
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	1,197	1,084	1,095	1,134	1,059	932	888	897	860	770	824	732	
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	216	227	231	213	195	208	120	148	145	137	141	125	
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy—													
(a) Atelectasis .. .. .	208	205	120	141	138	114	166	158	89	119	101	82	
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	25	
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	7	8	11	7	
(d) Sclerema and Others(5) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	..	59	63	46	41	
TOTAL, CLASS XV. .. .. .	2,047	1,941	1,928	1,926	1,778	1,559	1,466	1,487	1,460	1,332	1,350	1,136	
<b>CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.</b>													
162. Senility .. .. .	1,930	1,862	1,569	1,897	1,585	1,431	1,632	1,761	1,627	1,635	1,486	1,319	
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. .. .. .	1,930	1,862	1,569	1,897	1,585	1,431	1,632	1,761	1,627	1,635	1,486	1,319	
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.</b>													
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances—													
(a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	84	103	114	113	148	116	19	39	38	32	44	22	
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	45	38	40	39	49	32	25	32	23	30	29	20	
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	14	13	25	23	49	39	6	3	12	14	9	14	
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation .. .. .	81	92	99	93	99	94	26	23	25	18	16	13	
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	38	40	39	41	48	49	17	16	18	18	19	34	
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	172	189	181	203	239	231	5	11	7	7	7	16	
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	119	94	97	98	115	100	16	9	11	9	17	7	
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place .. .. .	6	7	9	11	12	6	3	3	2	7	5	5	
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	12	13	18	14	16	6	3	4	3	6	6	2	
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	12	9	7	9	16	16	8	2	3	..	..	5	
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .. .	8	10	6	6	5	8	4	8	6	1	..	4	
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over .. .. .	18	18	16	29	23	36	17	17	16	19	21	14	
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .. .	7	8	4	8	4	7	9	8	10	12	2	11	
175. Homicide by Other Means, One year and Over .. .. .	23	28	36	22	32	33	17	13	17	21	16	15	
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—													
(a) Snakebite .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other .. .. .	8	10	6	6	7	10	4	2	4	3	5	..	
177. Food Poisoning .. .. .	13	6	14	15	13	6	12	5	8	12	8	9	
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases .. .. .	22	20	28	12	17	19	21	13	11	11	8	6	
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted) .. .. .	39	28	47	47	47	23	16	21	40	29	16	13	

(1) Includes 140(a) and 140(b) prior to 1931. (2) Includes portion of 150(b) prior to 1931. (3) Includes Puerperal Insanity only prior to 1931, remainder included in 140(c). (4) Includes 161(b) and portion of 161(d) (Sclerema) prior to 1931. (5) Excludes Sclerema prior to 1931; Sclerema included in 158.

No. 55.—Deaths.—Causes of Death in each Year, 1926-1931.—Australia—continued.

Cause of Death.	Males.						Females.					
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS—continued.</b>												
180. Conflagration .. .. .	39	14	10	15	11	12	7	10	5	6	9	6
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted) .. .. .	149	150	109	136	125	116	114	135	129	133	105	101
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation .. .. .	31	31	22	27	32	28	20	14	16	16	16	15
183. Accidental Drowning(3) .. .. .	436	497	427	407	427	295	71	93	71	80	98	52
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms(3) .. .. .	101	89	111	91	126	85	8	6	6	5	14	4
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments(3) .. .. .	11	6	6	..	9	7	..	2	2	..	..	2
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.—												
(a) In Mines and quarries .. .. .	70	85	49	45	58	68	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) by Machinery .. .. .	47	48	47	61	26	35	1	..	..	..	1	1
Connected with Methods of Transport—												
(c) Railways .. .. .	210	160	144	134	140	111	43	27	24	10	15	21
(d) Tramways .. .. .	39	43	39	46	37	40	12	10	12	15	7	12
(e) Automobiles .. .. .	479	597	702	808	764	644	132	151	180	190	202	169
(f) Other land Vehicles .. .. .	222	167	164	93	89	93	32	19	23	10	17	6
(g) Transport by Water .. .. .		Included in 186(j).						Included in 186(j).				
(h) Transport by Air .. .. .	10	10	2	18	16	15	..	1	..	1	2	2
(i) Fall, not otherwise specified(3) .. .. .	332	381	353	351	292	276	121	125	144	121	98	163
(j) Other Crashings(1) (3) .. .. .	196	131	126	151	81	96	19	24	17	15	4	5
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals .. .. .	24	21	18	25	24	28	8	3	3	5	5	4
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .. .	21	17	22	15	25	11	..	..	..	5	5	1
190. Excessive Cold .. .. .	3	9	7	3	1	8	..	..	1	..	..	..
191. Excessive Heat .. .. .	47	73	30	31	31	19	25	66	9	16	24	31
192. Lightning .. .. .	9	8	4	5	6	8	..	..	..	2	..	..
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted) .. .. .	34	44	26	45	27	28	2	2	5	3	2	3
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—												
(a) Inattention at Birth .. .. .	8	1	3	6	2	5	3	4	3	..	5	3
(b) Other(2) .. .. .	60	87	108	103	58	58	18	21	22	27	18	14
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)—												
(a) Drowning .. .. .						67						21
(b) Firearms .. .. .						10						1
(c) Cutting or piercing Instruments.. .. .						2						..
(d) Fall .. .. .	29	13	3	92	127	13	15	12	1	32	45	..
(e) Crushing .. .. .						8						2
(f) Other .. .. .						24						7
196. War Wounds .. .. .	11	13	6	4	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
198. Capital Punishment .. .. .		Included in 194(b).					1	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XVII. .. .. .	3,339	3,421	3,339	3,502	3,481	3,060	879	954	928	951	921	832
<b>CLASS XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.</b>												
199. Sudden Death .. .. .	53	39	43	44	32	27	20	20	24	7	11	14
200. Ill-defined or not specified—												
(a) Ill-defined .. .. .		391	331	369	343	264	{ 177	{ 226	{ 180	{ 167	{ 142	{ 94
(b) Unspecified .. .. .							{ 16					{ 46
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. .. .. .	444	370	412	387	296	220	246	200	191	149	106	67
GRAND TOTAL .. .. .	32,387	32,858	33,145	34,718	31,148	31,796	24,505	25,424	26,233	26,139	24,183	24,764

(1) Includes 186(g) prior to 1931. (2) Includes 198 prior to 1931. (3) Includes part of corresponding portion of 195 prior to 1931.

No. 56a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Males.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				100 and over.	Un-specified.																								
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.			75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.																			
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>																																															
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	54							2	2	2	6	10	8	4	2	5	2	3	3	4	1																										
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .. .	2							1				1																																			
3. Typhus Fever .. .. .	1															1																															
7. Measles .. .. .	17	6	5	1	1		13	3													1																										
8. Scarlet Fever .. .. .	35	1	4	3	3	4	15	12	1	1		2		2																																	
9. Whooping Cough .. .. .	137	88	28	8	4	3	131	3									1				1																										
10. Diphtheria .. .. .	227	18	37	40	25	22	142	70	12				1		1						1																										
11. Influenza—																																															
(a) With Respiratory complications ..	308	9	5	2	2	1	19	4	6	7	10	9	10	19	18	28	15	27	23	24	28	29	14	13	3	2	1																				
(b) Without Respiratory complications	135	13	7	6		1	27	4	3	3	2	3	2	1	6	3	3	6	16	11	19	8	8	7																							
13. Dysentery—																																															
(a) Amoebic .. .. .	1													1																																	
(b) Bacillary .. .. .	39	13	12	3			28						3	2		1		1		3																											
(c) Other .. .. .	12	1			1		2						1		1					1	2	2	2		1																						
15. Erysipelas .. .. .	20	5					5							2		3	1		1	3	1	4																									
16. Acute Poliomylitis .. .. .	35	1	2	3	1	4	11	7	8	2	2			1					1	3	1																										
17. Encephalitis Lethargica .. .. .	20		1	1			2	2	2	1	1				2		2			3	1	3																									
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .. .	12	3	1	1		1	6	1		1	2								1	1																											
20. Anthrax .. .. .	1											1																																			
22. Tetanus .. .. .	61	1	1		2		4	11	10	7	1	1	3	3	4	6	2	4	2	2	2		1																								
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	1,655	3	2	4	1		10	2	6	31	96	129	179	173	202	185	178	154	123	107	52	24	3		1																						
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System	79	17	11	5	3		39	9	10	5	5	1	4	1	2	1	1																														
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	25	2	3	1			6	1			4	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1		1																									
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column ..	25							1		2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3		4	1	1																										
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints..	10			1			1		1		1	2		3			1		1																												
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue .. .. .	2															2																															
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	2										1										1																										
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System	11									1	1			1		4	1	2		1																											
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—																																															
(a) Acute .. .. .	20					1	1			5	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1																												
(b) Chronic .. .. .	3												1									1																									
(c) Unspecified .. .. .	4							1			1			2																																	
33. Leprosy .. .. .	5													1					1				1																								
34. Syphilis .. .. .	110	16					16		2		1	2	4	8	14	9	13	9	14	11	5	2																									
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .. .	3										1	1			1																																
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia ..	44	2	2			2	6	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	5	3																									
38. Malaria .. .. .	20			1			1			1	1	3		2	1	2	1	1	4	1				1	1																						
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoa .. ..	1										1																																				
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	1							1																																							
41. Hydatid Cysts—																																															
(a) Liver .. .. .	17									1	1		1		1	2	2	1	2	3	1	1																									
(b) Other Organs .. .. .	17										3	2		3	1	1	1	2	1	3																											
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths .. ..	1													1																																	
43. Mycoses .. .. .	7	1					1		1			1			1						1	1																									
44. Other Infections or Parasitic Diseases—																																															
(a) Mumps .. .. .	1					1	1																																								
(b) Other .. .. .	17	5	8		1	1	15								1		1																														
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .	3,197	205	129	80	44	44	502	137	69	75	147	174	227	235	267	263	231	220	199	180	127	81	31	23	6	3																					

DEATHS.

No. 56a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																											
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	Un-specified.	
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>																													
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	365	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	5	7	16	20	28	51	72	69	47	31	11	..	2	..	..	
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—																													
(a) Oesophagus	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	12	21	21	33	24	16	9	2	..	..	..	..	
(b) Stomach and Duodenum	1,087	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	14	34	45	84	126	170	233	190	119	51	1	..	2	..	..	
(c) Rectum	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	7	5	13	25	21	44	29	10	7	1	..	..	..	..	
(d) Liver and Biliary Ducts	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	5	6	17	23	29	29	23	4	7	..	1	..	..	..	
(e) Pancreas	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	5	21	15	24	17	19	9	3	2	..	1	..	..	
(f) Peritoneum	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	4	2	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	
(g) Intestines	343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	9	7	19	32	38	48	62	58	43	11	6	..	..	..	..	
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	3	7	15	13	17	16	31	43	23	17	4	4	..	1	..	..	
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
51. Cancer, &c., of Male Genito-Urinary Organs	468	3	1	3	2	1	10	..	1	..	1	1	2	9	7	10	16	24	74	79	109	71	40	12	2	..	..	..	
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	5	6	4	15	12	24	19	14	6	5	..	..	..	
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs	274	1	..	1	3	..	5	1	5	6	5	7	8	8	20	21	22	24	33	36	30	22	12	6	2	1	..	..	
54. Non-malignant Tumours—																													
(a) Brain	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	3	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other Organs	11	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—																													
(a) Brain	94	1	2	1	2	..	6	8	6	5	3	6	5	4	13	8	7	10	4	7	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other Organs	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS II.	3,634	6	3	7	7	1	24	12	14	18	17	28	35	65	128	162	271	360	530	676	613	403	189	71	13	5	..	..	
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>																													
56. Rheumatic Fever	94	..	..	..	..	2	2	22	21	5	5	5	1	3	1	4	7	3	4	4	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—																													
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis	54	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	3	2	2	10	6	8	10	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	
58. Gout	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59. Diabetes Mellitus	322	..	..	1	3	..	4	6	12	5	7	8	5	6	15	11	20	23	43	63	43	34	12	4	..	..	..	..	..
61. Beri-beri	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64. Osteomalacia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—																													
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland	8	3	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	6	3	..	..	..	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69. Other General Diseases	8	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS III.	539	8	..	1	3	4	16	29	36	10	21	19	12	11	24	27	33	31	58	77	59	48	19	6	2	..	..	..	1

No. 56a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				Un-specified.						
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.		75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.
<b>CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>																												
70. Haemorrhagic Conditions .. .. .	40	26	..	..	..	1	27	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	
71. Anæmia, Chlorosis—	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	3	3	8	9	12	11	27	24	11	5	1	..	..		
(a) Pernicious .. .. .	28	4	2	2	2	..	10	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Others .. .. .	93	..	2	1	5	2	10	10	5	5	4	9	2	4	5	7	5	9	5	8	4	1	..	..	..	..		
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma—	45	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	2	3	3	7	5	3	3	5	3	2	..	1	..	..	..		
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. .. .	333	33	4	3	7	3	50	15	6	7	10	14	7	12	19	22	20	31	25	39	33	15	6	1	1	..		
<b>CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>																												
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) .. .. .	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	3	5	4	7	6	3	2	1	..	..	..		
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	4	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Other .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
TOTAL, CLASS V. .. .. .	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	4	4	7	8	4	8	7	4	2	1	..	..	..	..		
<b>CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>																												
76. Encephalitis (not epidemic)—	31	..	2	3	1	..	6	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .	19	2	..	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..		
(b) Others .. .. .	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
79. Simple Meningitis—	88	19	9	10	3	2	43	10	6	4	1	3	3	5	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..		
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .	17	4	..	2	1	..	7	4	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	7	..	..	6	6	..	2	..	..	..		
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	107	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	4	1	3	6	5	3	6	11	19	14	17	3	2	2	..		
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord .. .. .	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
82. Cerebral Haemorrhage, Apoplexy, &c.—	863	2	2	..	..	..	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	12	24	22	48	74	99	133	164	133	77	36	9	3		
(a) Cerebral Haemorrhage (so returned) .. .. .	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	3	2	6	9	16	18	11	9	3	1		
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	3	3	3	5	7	3	1	1	..			
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	253	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	1	3	13	8	24	34	50	49	25	16	2	..	..	..		
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	4	5	8	3	..	..	..		
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	110	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	1	1	3	5	10	19	27	15	14	5	1	..		
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	14	20	17	14	11	5	4	1	1	..	..	..	..		
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. .. .	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	7	7	5	5	4	1	..	..	..	..		
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	98	1	3	3	..	2	9	4	6	10	9	5	9	6	11	5	3	4	7	1	3	2	1	..	..	..		
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	29	25	2	1	1	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(a) Chorea .. .. .	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	4	5	4	4	2	1	..	..	..		
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .	9	1	..	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis .. .. .	30	2	..	1	..	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..		
(e) Idiocy, Imbecility .. .. .	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(f) Other Diseases .. .. .	52	4	1	1	1	1	8	7	2	3	4	4	5	3	5	2	3	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annæxa .. .. .	2,144	62	21	23	9	8	123	41	27	31	32	28	45	66	90	92	124	172	211	257	327	247	142	73	13	3		
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus .. .. .																												
TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. .. .	2,144	62	21	23	9	8	123	41	27	31	32	28	45	66	90	92	124	172	211	257	327	247	142	73	13	3		

DEATHS.

No. 56a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																											
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	Un-specified.	
<b>CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.</b>																													
90. Pericarditis .. .. .	33	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	2	5	5	1	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	
91. Acute Endocarditis—																													
(a) Infective Endocarditis .. .. .	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	7	11	5	6	7	5	1	2	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—																													
(a) Aortic Valve .. .. .	285	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	6	10	15	24	44	32	52	41	33	17	7	..	..	..	..	
(b) Mitral Valve .. .. .	336	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	9	4	6	5	8	8	6	17	22	31	39	42	59	38	27	6	..	..	..	..	
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves .. .. .	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	2	..	2	1	3	3	4	8	7	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	123	..	1	1	..	1	3	2	2	5	3	1	4	3	2	5	5	15	16	16	20	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Other Valvular Diseases .. .. .	367	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	2	4	7	4	17	13	18	25	46	67	46	27	10	..	..	..	..	..	
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—																													
(a) Acute Myocarditis .. .. .	43	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	1	..	1	3	4	1	5	6	5	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Fatty Heart .. .. .	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	1	4	5	6	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration .. .. .	1,806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	2	..	13	9	20	61	70	111	14	15	18	5	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Myocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	1,144	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	4	4	4	8	29	37	55	72	128	178	244	177	119	55	23	3	..	..	
94. Diseases of Coronary Arteries; Angina Pectoris—																													
(a) Diseases of Coronary Arteries .. .. .	411	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	5	9	15	33	39	41	66	83	54	44	10	8	1	..	..	..	
(b) Angina Pectoris .. .. .	399	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	9	19	45	43	57	73	72	48	23	1	..	..	..	..	
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—																													
(a) Disordered action of the Heart .. .. .	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	3	9	3	17	19	22	42	28	13	8	3	..	..	..	
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified) .. .. .	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Heart Disease, undefined .. .. .	502	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	7	3	2	1	5	1	11	4	11	1	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	
96. Aneurysm (other than of Heart) .. .. .	131	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	6	10	9	7	23	48	37	61	84	88	70	23	18	..	..	..	..	
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—																													
(a) With record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	581	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	5	14	35	51	64	111	127	86	52	24	4	..	..	..	
(b) Without record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion .. .. .	530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	10	22	33	50	79	122	83	72	36	9	..	..	..	
98. Gangrene .. .. .	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	7	10	22	33	50	79	122	83	72	36	9	..	..	..	
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries .. .. .	45	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	3	5	..	7	4	5	9	10	7	17	3	..	..	..	..	
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hemorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.) .. .. .	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic system, Lymphangitis, &c. .. .. .	9	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
102. Abnormalities of Blood Pressure .. .. .	19	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>TOTAL, CLASS VII.</b> .. .. .	<b>7,262</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.</b>																													
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa .. .. .	11	..	4	2	2	1	5	14	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105. Diseases of the Larynx .. .. .	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106. Bronchitis—																													
(a) Acute .. .. .	93	15	2	1	..	18	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	2	4	6	9	15	16	6	5	1	..	..	
(b) Chronic .. .. .	214	..	2	..	1	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	5	9	9	17	21	30	21	49	23	16	6	4	..	..	..	
(c) Unspecified (under five years) .. .. .	13	8	1	3	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Unspecified (five years and over) .. .. .	137	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	6	7	17	17	23	26	21	11	2	..	..	..	
107. Broncho-pneumonia—																													
(a) Broncho-pneumonia .. .. .	956	207	63	24	15	6	315	15	5	12	7	6	13	22	22	36	36	44	59	87	73	87	66	32	15	3	1	..	
(b) Capillary Bronchitis .. .. .	4	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
108. Lobar Pneumonia .. .. .	601	41	23	10	9	3	86	18	7	19	6	14	16	27	36	49	47	41	45	53	65	46	16	7	2	1	..	..	
109. Pneumonia, unspecified .. .. .	644	73	25	14	7	3	122	5	8	17	14	18	17	23	35	19	34	35	48	73	64	53	37	16	5	2	..	..	
110. Pleurisy .. .. .	122	1	1	..	1	1	4	3	3	6	9	3	4	6	3	12	6	7	14	12	14	9	2	2	2	3	..	..	
111. Congestion, Hemorrhagic Infarction of Lung .. .. .	175	3	2	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	5	1	5	6	12	13	23	39	21	7	1	..	..	..	
112. Asthma .. .. .	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
113. Pulmonary Emphysema .. .. .	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	6	7	16	10	10	6	2	..	..	..	..	

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				100 and over.	Un-specified.																										
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.			75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.																					
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—continued.</b>																																																	
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory system, Tuberculosis excepted—																																																	
(a) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia ..	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	17	20	43	33	39	19	4	3	..	..	..	..	..																						
(b) Gangrene of the Lung ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
(c) Other Diseases ..	27	2	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	1	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. ..	3,309	356	121	54	35	21	587	49	29	55	38	44	59	95	124	156	184	215	253	351	320	324	237	123	52	10	4																						
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>																																																	
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity, Pharynx, &c.—																																																	
(a) Buccal Cavity and Annexa ..	22	4	1	1	..	..	6	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	1	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
(b) Pharynx and Tonsils ..	56	..	2	2	2	..	6	15	2	1	3	6	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..																						
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—																																																	
(a) Stomach ..	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12	6	16	18	20	20	23	20	21	23	10	2	..	..	..	1	..																						
(b) Duodenum ..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	5	9	7	12	11	8	15	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..																						
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..	56	7	3	1	2	1	14	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	2	1	3	4	4	5	5	1	3	1	..	..																						
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years) ..	303	231	72	..	..	..	303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over) ..	222	1	1	26	16	7	49	16	9	3	2	6	6	9	4	11	14	10	15	16	20	14	10	4	3	1	..																						
121. Appendicitis ..	341	..	..	3	4	3	12	23	25	34	29	20	27	22	23	24	33	20	15	16	11	4	3	..	..	..	..																						
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—																																																	
(a) Hernia ..	74	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	6	3	5	4	14	13	6	11	2	1	2	..	..																						
(b) Intestinal Obstruction ..	202	30	1	3	..	3	37	3	3	9	3	4	9	5	10	16	12	12	15	18	12	8	3	1	..	..	..																						
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines ..	43	2	1	1	..	1	5	1	2	1	..	1	2	1	1	3	7	..	4	6	1	6	1	1	..	..	..																						
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—																																																	
(a) Alcoholic ..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	2	3	5	6	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..																						
(b) Not specified as Alcoholic ..	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	3	10	15	10	16	26	30	16	12	6	..	..	..	..																						
125. Other diseases of the Liver—																																																	
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy ..	10	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
(b) Other Diseases ..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	4	4	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..																						
126. Biliary Calculi ..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	1	4	8	8	7	..	..	..	..	..																						
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Ducts ..	82	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	6	3	5	9	9	12	12	12	5	2	..	..	..	..																						
128. Diseases of the Pancreas ..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	4	1	10	4	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..																						
129. Peritonitis, without specified cause ..	37	1	..	2	..	..	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	6	3	..	4	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
TOTAL, CLASS IX. ..	2,030	279	82	40	25	15	441	64	45	58	50	61	71	82	105	123	152	130	141	176	147	98	55	17	8	6	..																						
<b>CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.</b>																																																	
130. Acute Nephritis ..	80	6	1	1	2	3	13	5	2	6	7	5	2	9	4	1	9	4	4	3	3	2	1	..	..	..	..																						
131. Chronic Nephritis ..	1,532	..	1	..	..	..	3	7	2	13	22	23	37	32	75	79	90	150	167	238	249	195	75	46	19	3	..																						
132. Nephritis not specified ..	158	1	..	..	1	1	3	..	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	4	6	9	16	16	28	21	28	9	5	..	..																						
133. Other Diseases of the Kidney and Annexa ..	155	7	1	1	1	1	11	3	3	..	1	..	..	3	5	14	11	14	23	28	16	6	4	2	..	..	..																						
134. Calculi of the Urinary passages ..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	4	2	1	5	6	3	9	3	5	1	..	..	..																						
135. Diseases of the Bladder ..	49	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	4	12	11	6	7	4	..	..	..																						
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c. ..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	6	10	7	2	6	1	1	..	..	..	..																						
137. Diseases of the Prostate ..	446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	7	20	47	65	91	112	57	27	7	1	..	..																						
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs, not stated as Venereal ..	6	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
TOTAL, CLASS X. ..	2,507	19	3	2	4	5	33	15	8	21	34	31	42	52	93	110	133	206	266	359	423	367	178	95	37	4	..																						

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																										
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	Unspecified.
<b>CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.</b>																												
151. Carbuncle .. .. .	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	3	3	5	1	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess .. .. .	40	8	1	..	..	1	10	..	3	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	3	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa .. .	24	4	2	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	2	1	2	..	..	..		
TOTAL, CLASS XII. .. .. .	90	12	3	..	1	1	17	1	5	3	3	..	2	5	4	7	7	3	9	9	9	1	2	3	..	..	..	
<b>CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.</b>																												
154. Osteomyelitis .. .. .	75	..	1	5	4	2	12	19	13	5	5	4	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) .. .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—																												
(a) Joints .. .. .	6	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
(b) Amputation .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
(c) Others .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. .. .	97	..	2	5	4	2	13	20	14	5	5	4	3	5	2	5	4	1	3	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	1	
<b>CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.</b>																												
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) .. .. .	330	297	11	6	2	..	316	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. .. .	330	297	11	6	2	..	316	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>CLASS XV.—EARLY INFANCY.</b>																												
158. Congenital Debility .. .. .	184	184	..	..	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	932	932	..	..	..	..	932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	208	208	..	..	..	..	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy—																												
(a) Atelectasis .. .. .	114	114	..	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	48	48	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	11	11	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Sclerema and Others .. .. .	62	62	..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XV. .. .. .	1,559	1,559	..	..	..	..	1,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.</b>																												
162. Senility .. .. .	1,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	66	252	344	338	261	108	30	9	
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. .. .. .	1,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	66	252	344	338	261	108	30	9	
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.</b>																												
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances—																												
(a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	7	14	11	11	13	15	16	7	6	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	4	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	5	5	6	5	3	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation .. .	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	9	8	10	10	10	12	6	4	6	4	6	7	..	..	..	..	
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	7	2	5	8	6	8	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	17	25	21	23	13	23	29	26	22	6	9	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	7	11	8	17	12	9	15	9	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	2	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .. .	8	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over .. .. .	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	2	6	6	4	1	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .. .	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	



No. 56a.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Males—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																								Un-specified.			
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.		95 to 99.	100 and over.	
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS—continued.</b>																													
175. Homicide by Other Means, One year and Over	33	..	..	2	1	..	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(a) Snakebite	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
177. Food poisoning	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	4	1	3	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases	23	1	2	5	3	..	11	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted)	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
180. Conflagration	116	4	29	12	9	2	56	4	5	3	5	2	3	2	5	1	3	..	..	5	5	6	5	3	2	..	..	..	
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted)	28	15	..	1	2	..	18	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	..	2	..	..	11	12	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	295	1	5	10	6	2	24	31	35	38	33	23	17	12	15	9	12	5	11	12	8	9	3	3	..	..	..	..	
183. Accidental Drowning	85	..	1	2	..	..	3	4	11	14	14	6	3	4	5	2	5	5	7	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	7	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	10	9	9	7	5	3	8	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.—	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	4	5	1	7	..	2	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(a) in Mines and Quarries	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	10	5	8	5	7	13	11	11	10	8	4	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) by Machinery	40	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	5	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Connected with Methods of Transport—	644	2	1	..	2	9	14	44	26	70	89	70	50	48	40	39	34	26	25	26	18	11	9	2	..	..	..	..	
(c) Railways	93	..	..	..	2	..	2	6	14	5	6	6	8	4	6	4	4	2	2	2	4	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Tramways	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Automobiles	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	5	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Other Land Vehicles	276	1	3	1	2	1	8	13	12	20	21	16	11	12	12	12	17	13	8	22	16	20	25	12	3	3	..	..	
(g) Transport by Water	96	..	3	..	..	1	4	1	4	10	9	6	7	11	7	12	5	6	8	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
(h) Transport by Air	28	..	1	3	..	..	4	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	..	4	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(i) Fall, not otherwise specified	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
(j) Other Crushings	8	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals	19	3	1	..	1	1	6	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
189. Hunger or Thirst	8	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
190. Excessive Cold	19	3	1	..	1	1	6	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
191. Excessive Heat	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
192. Lightning	28	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	2	3	2	4	1	6	2	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted)	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—	58	2	1	1	..	..	4	..	3	4	6	5	3	1	3	4	3	1	1	5	1	4	6	3	..	..	..	1	
(a) Inattention at Birth	67	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	4	..	5	6	3	7	7	5	8	8	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)—	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(a) Drowning	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Firearms	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Cutting or Piercing Instruments	24	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	2	2	2	1	2	..	2	3	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(d) Fall	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Crushing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
196. War Wounds	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
198. Capital Punishment	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	3,060	43	49	42	30	16	180	120	130	227	250	252	221	219	219	194	217	208	168	147	119	85	58	30	6	5	1	4	
<b>CLASS XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.</b>																													
199. Sudden Death	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	5	2	7	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
200. Ill-defined or not specified—	177	2	7	2	3	1	15	1	2	1	1	6	3	3	9	8	23	28	33	28	4	8	3	..	..	..	..	1	
(a) Ill-defined	16	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
(b) Unspecified	220	3	7	2	3	1	16	1	2	1	2	7	3	5	11	10	32	31	43	35	5	8	3	..	..	..	..	5	
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	31,796	2,889	439	267	175	125	3,895	522	417	558	651	714	801	953	1,254	1,477	1,836	2,192	2,786	3,563	3,815	3,041	1,885	1,005	325	75	15	16	
GRAND TOTAL																													

DEATHS.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																										
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	Un-specified.
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>																												
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	46	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	3	3	8	4	6	..	5	4	2	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Measles .. .. .	28	6	11	3	..	..	20	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Scarlet Fever .. .. .	39	4	4	3	5	3	19	4	1	1	2	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Whooping Cough .. .. .	167	99	44	7	7	4	161	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Diphtheria .. .. .	196	12	26	39	24	20	121	53	7	2	3	..	4	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Influenza—																												
(a) With Respiratory complications ..	278	4	4	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	9	13	9	11	17	10	15	17	24	29	28	35	24	14	3	..	..	..
(b) Without Respiratory complications	125	14	9	3	4	1	31	3	5	2	..	1	1	5	6	4	4	2	11	8	16	8	9	9	2	1	..	..
13. Dysentery—																												
(b) Bacillary .. .. .	17	4	5	1	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Other .. .. .	26	2	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Erysipelas .. .. .	36	8	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	6	3	..	..	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Acute Poliomyelitis .. .. .	14	2	1	..	1	..	8	1	..	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	4	3	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
17. Encephalitis Lethargica .. .. .	16	..	..	..	1	1	5	3	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .. .	13	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Tetanus .. .. .	13	2	..	1	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ..	1,168	1	..	2	..	1	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System	73	9	12	8	3	1	34	4	11	88	164	179	157	151	99	76	57	49	48	37	28	11	3	1	..	..	..	..
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	30	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	2	4	4	7	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—																												
(a) Acute .. .. .	23	1	4	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	5	2	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Unspecified .. .. .	8	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33. Leprosy .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34. Syphilis .. .. .	36	8	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	..	1	3	1	4	5	2	4	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia ..	33	3	..	..	2	..	5	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	3	4	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
38. Malaria .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41. Hydatid Cysts—																												
(a) Liver .. .. .	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other Organs .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases—																												
(a) Mumps .. .. .	7	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other .. .. .	18	8	7	..	2	..	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS I. .. .. .	2,471	197	133	69	55	34	488	96	47	125	211	231	195	188	149	120	107	96	99	98	84	66	39	26	5	1	..	..
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>																												
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx .. .. .	48	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	5	7	9	7	5	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—																												
(a) Oesophagus .. .. .	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	6	2	3	12	7	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(b) Stomach and Duodenum .. .. .	532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	17	26	29	49	77	107	90	70	26	25	3	..	..	..	
(c) Rectum .. .. .	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	7	5	9	17	16	19	17	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	
(d) Liver and Biliary Duets .. .. .	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	2	10	9	15	29	37	37	30	28	17	6	..	..	..	..	
(e) Pancreas .. .. .	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	5	7	15	16	11	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	
(f) Peritoneum .. .. .	24	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	7	..	..	..	..	
(g) Intestines .. .. .	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	5	11	12	24	22	41	45	72	73	54	28	8	..	..	..	
47. Cancer, &c., of Respiratory Organs ..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	5	7	5	5	8	8	8	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	
48. Cancer, &c., of Uterus .. .. .	489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	17	28	36	69	57	66	56	58	53	28	9	4	..	..	..	..	
49. Cancer, &c., of Other Female Genital Organs .. .. .	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	2	5	20	22	27	21	27	21	9	14	3	1	..	..	..	..	
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast .. .. .	594	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	15	28	49	82	86	68	68	70	60	33	20	11	3	..	..	
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin .. .. .	51	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	6	8	4	10	9	6	2	..	..	..	

No. 56b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Females—continued.

1734—6

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																							Un-specified.				
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.		90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS—continued.</b>																													
53. Cancer, Ac., of Other or Unspecified Organs .. .. .	270	2	2	2	..	2	8	4	3	6	6	5	8	13	8	19	30	33	33	37	25	17	6	2	1	..	..		
54. Non-malignant Tumours—																													
(a) Female Genital Organs .. .. .	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	7	18	28	12	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Brain .. .. .	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	7	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—																													
(a) Female Genital Organs .. .. .	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(b) Brain .. .. .	74	1	1	..	1	..	3	5	2	2	6	1	4	7	8	7	9	5	9	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..		
(c) Other Organs .. .. .	19	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	2	1	..	3	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..		
TOTAL, CLASS II. .. .. .	3,300	6	3	3	2	4	18	10	12	13	22	18	64	117	202	301	311	354	411	485	418	295	153	78	15	2	1	..	
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>																													
56. Rheumatic Fever .. .. .	104	..	..	..	1	1	2	15	16	11	8	7	6	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—																													
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis .. .. .	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	3	6	1	..	2	..	..	..		
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis .. .. .	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	5	7	21	16	8	3	..	2	..	..		
59. Diabetes Mellitus .. .. .	580	1	..	..	1	1	3	5	3	8	3	2	8	14	17	23	36	64	93	98	100	71	23	8	1	..	..	..	
60. Scurvy .. .. .	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
63. Rickets .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
64. Osteomalacia .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland .. .. .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—																													
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre .. .. .	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	3	10	15	13	21	13	10	8	3	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland .. .. .	35	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	2	6	1	4	3	3	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	
(c) Diseases of Parathyroid Gland .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland .. .. .	16	7	..	..	1	2	10	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease) .. .. .	18	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
69. Other General Diseases .. .. .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS III. .. .. .	997	14	2	..	3	4	23	24	24	29	19	16	28	41	44	61	58	93	120	135	128	100	37	14	3	..	..	..	
<b>CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>																													
70. Haemorrhagic Conditions .. .. .	24	13	..	1	..	..	14	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71. Anæmia, Chlorosis—																													
(a) Pernicious .. .. .	159	4	..	1	1	..	6	2	..	2	1	1	2	5	8	11	8	15	15	24	36	15	5	..	3	..	..	..	
(b) Others .. .. .	24	3	..	..	..	1	4	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	3	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma—																													
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	49	1	..	2	1	1	5	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	3	4	5	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) .. .. .	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	..	2	3	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS IV. .. .. .	284	21	..	4	2	2	29	10	5	6	5	7	8	9	12	17	19	24	23	32	49	19	6	1	3	..	..	..	
<b>CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>																													
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) .. .. .	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	2	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—																													
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Other .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS V. .. .. .	20	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	3	..	2	2	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

DEATHS.

No. 56b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				100 and over.	Un-specified.			
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.			75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.
CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																										
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic)—																										
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .	14			2			2	2	3		3	1	2	1												
(b) Others .. .. .	29	1	1	2	1		5	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	1						
79. Simple Meningitis—																										
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .	63	13	10	2	4	3	32	8	3	1	2	3	4	1	1	2	2		1		2				1	
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	2	2					2						1	1					3		3					
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	10																									
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord .. .. .	73	1		1			2	1		2	2		2	5	6	1	7	14	9	4	9	6	2	1		
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, &c.—																										
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned) .. .. .	989	1					1			2		3	6	16	37	37	63	56	120	147	178	152	100	51	14	5
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .	99							1	1							2	5	9	11	9	20	18	1			
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	30								1	2						2	3	1	2	8	8	1				
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	252					1	1	2	2	1		1	1	3	7	4	12	27	49	52	31	29	25	2	2	
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	30				1		1					1		1	1	1	1	3	2	4	7	6				
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	105	2					2			3	2	1			3	9	6	9	16	24	11	10	5	2	2	
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. .. .	21						1					1	3		5	1	4	2		1			1			
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	41			1			1	1		1		2		4	4	6	6	10	2	2		1	1			
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	71	1			2	1	4	3	3	8	11	4	6	4	6	4	1	3	1	2	6	2	1		1	
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	29	21	4		2	2	29																			
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—																										
(a) Chorea .. .. .	4							1		1								1			1					
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	5																		1	1	2					
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .	50															1	3	8	13	16	5	3	1			
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis .. .. .	26								1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	4	2	3	4		1				
(e) Idiocy, Imbecility .. .. .	10	2	2				4				2		2						1		1	1				
(f) Other Diseases .. .. .	25		1				1	1	2	2				3		5	2	1	2	1	1	1	1			
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annæa .. .. .	3	1					1						1					1								
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus .. .. .	33	2	2		3		7	5	5	3			1	1	2		2	3		1		2	1			
TOTAL, CLASS VI. .. .. .	2,014	47	20	8	13	7	95	26	21	24	32	14	30	39	72	75	112	129	211	264	330	240	176	88	25	10
CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																										
90. Pericarditis .. .. .	12				1		1	2	1			1	1	1		1	2				1		1			
91. Acute Endocarditis—																										
(a) Infective Endocarditis .. .. .	83				1	1	2	3	9	10	10	10	5	5	4	5	3	5	2	1						
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis .. .. .	17								2	3		1	2	1	1		4		1							
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—																										
(a) Aortic Valve .. .. .	115									1		1	1	1	4	7	10	13	18	17	15	9	4			
(b) Mitral Valve .. .. .	397						2	6	5	8	1	23	19	19	21	25	21	39	46	50	47	43	13	2		
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves .. .. .	33						1	1				2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	6	1	3	2			
(d) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	117							5		3	2		3	3	9	13	6	14	13	17	15	8	2	2		
(e) Other Valvular Diseases .. .. .	341					1	1	4	6	2	3	5	9	7	19	10	29	19	37	48	44	39	12	4	1	
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—																										
(a) Acute Myocarditis .. .. .	33												1	1	1	2	4	2	4	7	6	3	1			
(b) Fatty Heart .. .. .	78											1	5	5	3	9	8	10	12	14	6	2	1			
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration .. .. .	1,436	1					1	1		1	3	4	9	12	17	46	58	84	125	195	269	248	213	103	31	
(d) Myocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic .. .. .	982							1		5	3	4	7	18	21	9	31	62	90	155	177	133	61	22	10	
94. Diseases of Coronary Arteries; Angina Pectoris—																										
(a) Diseases of Coronary Arteries .. .. .	153										1	1	2	2	3	7	9	13	21	32	25	18	12	6	1	
(b) Angina Pectoris .. .. .	176													3	3	8	6	20	27	34	29	26	11	7	2	
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—																										
(a) Disordered action of the Heart .. .. .	156					1	1							3	4	5	5	9	14	25	38	26	15	9	2	
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified) .. .. .	40							1				1		1	1	2	3	4	6	6	6	3	5	1		
(c) Heart Disease, undefined .. .. .	337											7	5	4	8	10	20	18	35	60	52	61	38	11	7	

No. 56b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				100 and over.	Un-specified.																										
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.			75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.																					
<b>CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.</b>																																																	
96. Aneurysm (other than of Heart)	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	4	1	2	3	5	5	2	3	0	3	2	1	..	..	..	..																						
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—																																																	
(a) With record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion	624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	10	25	44	47	77	113	114	82	58	36	9	2	..	..																						
(b) Without record of Cerebro-Vascular Lesion	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	10	10	10	41	51	72	69	44	42	10	3	..	..																						
98. Gangrene	33	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	4	10	3	1	1	3	5	3	7	1	3	1	..	..																						
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	1	3	1	4	7	4	3	2	1	..	3	..	..																						
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Haemorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	3	2	1	4	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..																						
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
102. Abnormalities of Blood Pressure	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..																						
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	5,657	1	1	..	2	3	7	20	25	33	43	53	74	100	134	192	290	359	567	842	957	852	647	319	102	31	3	1																					
<b>CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.</b>																																																	
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa	13	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
105. Diseases of the Larynx	12	1	3	..	1	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
106. Bronchitis—																																																	
(a) Acute	112	23	1	1	1	..	26	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	18	15	16	16	6	1	..	..																						
(b) Chronic	146	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	..	3	9	6	10	20	29	20	18	7	2	..	..																						
(c) Unspecified (under five years)	8	3	3	2	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
(d) Unspecified (five years and over)	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	3	..	2	10	10	17	30	27	24	8	4	1	..																						
107. Broncho-pneumonia—																																																	
(a) Broncho-pneumonia	701	127	65	14	6	2	214	12	5	13	7	9	18	19	12	14	18	30	33	45	76	70	54	38	13	1	..	..																					
(b) Capillary Bronchitis	8	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..																						
108. Lobar Pneumonia	429	35	16	9	3	6	69	18	9	9	10	13	17	23	19	25	12	24	35	34	49	25	16	11	4	..	..																						
109. Pneumonia, unspecified	452	43	20	13	11	3	90	9	6	9	13	10	12	18	25	13	26	20	32	37	35	31	30	26	9	1	..																						
110. Pleurisy	67	2	1	..	2	..	5	2	3	4	1	3	2	5	3	8	1	3	7	3	8	5	2	2	..	..	..																						
111. Congestion, Haemorrhagic Infarction of Lung	177	4	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	2	1	4	2	5	6	6	6	5	16	25	28	23	30	14	5	..																						
112. Asthma	63	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	2	7	9	10	8	8	5	4	1	..	..	..																						
113. Pulmonary Emphysema	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System, Tuberculosis excepted—																																																	
(a) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..																						
(b) Gangrene of the Lung	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
(c) Other Diseases	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..																						
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	2,360	243	110	40	25	11	429	45	26	40	51	43	61	79	71	78	79	107	146	170	261	239	193	170	62	14	1	..																					
<b>CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>																																																	
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity, Pharynx, &c.—																																																	
(a) Buccal Cavity and Annexa	11	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..																						
(b) Pharynx and Tonsils	46	2	3	1	3	3	12	10	2	..	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	..	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..																						
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—																																																	
(a) Stomach	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	6	4	5	7	9	8	8	8	2	..	..	1	..	..																						
(b) Duodenum	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	..	1	4	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	50	9	1	2	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	2	8	6	7	4	2	..	..																							
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years)	227	155	72	..	..	227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																						
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over)	191	..	..	22	9	9	40	13	2	3	6	5	9	4	6	10	7	10	10	12	18	14	6	10	4	1	1																						
121. Appendicitis	177	1	1	..	2	1	5	11	16	15	9	8	12	14	9	17	12	11	13	13	5	2	4	1	..	..	..																						

DEATHS.



No. 56b.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths in Age Groups.—Australia, 1931.—Females—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																				100 and over.	Un-specified.																								
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.			75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.																			
<b>CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.</b>																																															
151. Carbuncle .. .. .	17	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	1	1	..	4	3	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..																					
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess .. .. .	42	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	2	..	3	2	..	3	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	4	..	1																					
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa... .. .	32	8	..	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	4	5	1	2	2	1	..	..																					
TOTAL, CLASS XII. .. .. .	91	11	1	..	1	..	13	2	..	5	5	3	7	6	2	6	5	5	3	7	8	2	4	6	1	1																					
<b>CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.</b>																																															
164. Osteomyelitis .. .. .	36	1	..	3	3	..	7	12	9	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
165. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) .. .. .	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..																					
166. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion— (a) Joints .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..																					
(c) Others .. .. .	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
TOTAL, CLASS XIII. .. .. .	46	2	..	3	3	..	8	14	9	2	1	..	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..																					
<b>CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.</b>																																															
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) .. .. .	234	204	6	8	3	..	221	5	4	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
TOTAL, CLASS XIV. .. .. .	234	204	6	8	3	..	221	5	4	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
<b>CLASS XV.—EARLY INFANCY.</b>																																															
158. Congenital Debility .. .. .	124	124	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	732	732	..	..	..	..	732	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	125	125	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy— (a) Atelectasis .. .. .	82	82	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	25	25	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
(d) Sclerema and Others .. .. .	41	41	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
TOTAL, CLASS XV. .. .. .	1,136	1,136	..	..	..	..	1,136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
<b>CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.</b>																																															
162. Senility .. .. .	1,319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	42	149	238	349	307	157	56	6	1																				
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. .. .. .	1,319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	42	149	238	349	307	157	56	6	1																				
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.</b>																																															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances— (a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	3	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..																				
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	5	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..																					
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	3	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation .. .. .	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..																					
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	3	6	4	4	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
169. Suicide by jumping from High Place .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																					

DEATHS.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS.																										
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.	90 to 94.	95 to 99.	100 and over.	Un-specified.
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS—continued.																												
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	4	4					4																					
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over	14				1		1	1			1	4	3				1	1	1									
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over	11							3		1		2		1	1	2	1											
175. Homicide by Other Means, One year and Over	15		2			1	3		1	1	2	2	1				2			2					1			
176. Attack by Venomous Animals— (b) Other	1																		1									
177. Food poisoning	9		1	1			2	1		1	1			1		1				1		1						
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases	6										1								1	2	1		1					
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted)	13		1	2			3	2				3	1					1	2		1			1				
180. Conflagration	6		1				1	1			1	1									1			1				
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted)	101	2	16	8	7	6	39	7	8	3		3	4	6	3	1	9	1	1	7	3	2	4					
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	15	9	2			11		1	1	1	1	3	4															
183. Accidental Drowning	52		8		1	4	13	5	7	5	5	3	4	1	1	2			2		1		1	1				
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	4						1			1																		
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2			1			1						1															
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.— (a) In Mines and quarries	1									1																		
(b) By Machinery	1									1																		
Connected with Methods of Transport— (c) Railways	21	1		1			2	1	1	3	4	3	1		1													
(d) Tramways	12								1												2		1					
(e) Automobiles	169		1	5	4	6	16	17	6	12	10	13	10	9	7	5	11	15	9	7	10	6	5	1				
(f) Other land Vehicles	6				1		1			1			1						2		1							
(g) Transport by Air	2													1														
(h) Fall, not otherwise specified	163	1		2			3	1	1	5	4	1		2	1	2			3	6	20	27	32	28	17		8	
(i) Other Crushings	5				1		1		2	1									1	1								
(j) Injuries Inflicted by Animals	4		1			1	2	1																				
188. Hunger or Thirst	1																		1									
189. Excessive Heat	5	2			1		3													1	1							
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted)	3										1			1			1				1							
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence— (a) Inattention at Birth	3	3					3							1														
(b) Other	14	1	2	1			4							1	1					1		3		2	1			
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)— (a) Drowning	21									4		2	2	2	1	3		2	1	3		1						
(b) Firearms	1																											
(c) Crushing	2												1															
(f) Other	7	1			1		2		1							1		1					1					
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	832	24	35	21	17	18	115	41	30	47	44	56	46	38	29	35	41	44	29	36	48	46	46	35	18	8		
CLASS XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.																												
199. Sudden Death	14														2	2	2		1	4		1						
200. Ill-defined or not specified— (a) Ill-defined	46		2	1			3		1	1	4	1	1	2	3	1	5	5	8	6	2	1	1	1				
(b) Unspecified	7									1	1	1	1				1	1				1						
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	67		2	1			3		1	2	5	4	2	2	5	3	8	6	9	10	2	3	1	1				
GRAND TOTAL	24,764	2,105	397	189	151	97	2,939	351	245	417	628	699	777	903	976	1,108	1,242	1,436	1,934	2,461	2,767	2,365	1,818	1,132	417	133	13	3



No. 57.—Deaths.—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males.—Australia, 1931.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRO-FESSIONAL.		DOMESTIC.		MERCANTILE PURSUITS.						TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.				INDUSTRIAL.					PRIMARY PRODUCERS.			INDEFINITE.								
		Government Defence and Law.	Others.	Board and Lodging.	Others.	Property and Finance.	Art, Mechanical and Textile Products.	Food and Drink.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Fuel, Light and Metals.	Merchants and Dealers.	Others.	Railway.	Road and Tram.	Sea and River.	Others.	Art and Mechanical Productions.	Textiles and Fibrous Materials.	Food and Drink.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Metals and Minerals.	Fuel, Light and Energy.	Building and Construction.	Others.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining and Quarrying.	Others.	Independent Means.	Dependent.	Occupation Unspecified.	
<b>CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.</b>																																
1. Typhoid Fever .. .. .	54		3				1	1			2	1					2	1				3		12	9	3	2		1	10		
2. Paratyphoid Fevers .. .	2																						1						1			
3. Typhus Fever .. . . .	1									1																				16		
7. Measles .. . . . . .	17																							1						28		
8. Scarlet Fever .. . . .	35					1	1			1		2																		135		
9. Whooping Cough .. . . .	137				1																									224		
10. Diphtheria .. . . . .	227																															
11. Influenza—																																
(a) With Respiratory Complications ..	308	6	11	2	1	6	5	8	2	1	3	15	3	4	7	8	3			8		9	54	47	21	12	5	3	35	12		
(b) Without Respiratory Complications ..	135	2	4	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	2				2	3	21	19	8	5	1	5	35	5		
13. Dysentery—																						1										
(a) Amoebic .. . . . .	1																															
(b) Bacillary .. . . . .	39	1				1		1					1									1		3	1	1					30	
(c) Other .. . . . . .	12				1												2														2	
15. Erysipelas .. . . . .	20		1			1	1	1					1																			5
16. Acute Poliomyelitis .. .	35	1																				1									28	
17. Encephalitis Lethargica ..	20	2	1				1	1					1									1									6	
18. Cerebrospinal Fever .. .	12																					1									7	
20. Anthrax .. . . . . .	1																															
22. Tetanus .. . . . . .	61		2			1			1		1		1									4	15	4	1	1					25	
23. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System ..	1,055	42	57	37	25	22	14	37	6	3	26	150	37	55	49	21	83	45	17	13	32	88	361	102	33	133	13	28			67	
24. Tuberculosis of Central Nervous System ..	79		3				1				1		1			1	1				1	5	5	5	1	1					60	
25. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum ..	25		1	1			1				1						1						4	1	1						8	
26. Tuberculosis of Vertebral Column .. .	25							1														1									6	
27. Tuberculosis of Other Bones and Joints ..	10		1			1							1											1							2	
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue ..	2																															
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	2												1									2		3	1						1	
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-Urinary System ..	11								2								1	1														
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—																																
(a) Acute .. . . . . .	20	2			1			1			1		1				2			1		1	6	2							1	
(b) Chronic .. . . . .	3		1																				1	1							1	
(c) Unspecified .. . . .	4																1	1													2	
33. Leprosy .. . . . . .	5												1																		19	
34. Syphilis .. . . . . .	110	2	3	2	3			1		2	4		6				1	2				12	32	6							1	
35. Other Venereal Diseases .. .	3												1										1	9		1					11	
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia .. .	44				1		1				1		1							1											2	
38. Malaria .. . . . . .	20			1				1				1											5	2	3						2	
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoa .. .	1																														1	
40. Ankylostomiasis .. . . .	1																															
41. Hydatid Cysts—																																
(a) Liver .. . . . . .	17										3				1	1								8	1	2					1	
(b) Other Organs .. . . .	17					1		1			2	1		1										4	3	1					2	
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths .. .	1																						1								2	
43. Mycoses .. . . . . .	7	1																														
44. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases—																																
(a) Mumps .. . . . . .	1																														1	
(b) Other .. . . . . .	17																			1											15	
TOTAL, CLASS I. . . . .	3,197	59	68	46	34	35	29	55	14	6	40	190	52	80	61	20	112	66	25	15	52	13	129	564	226	84	161	22	40	769	101	

DEATHS.

No. 57.—Deaths.—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males.—Australia, 1931—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRO-FRESSIONAL.		DOMESTIC.		MERCANTILE PURSUITS.						TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.				INDUSTRIAL.						PRIMARY PRODUCERS.				INDEFINITE.					
		Government Defence and Law.	Others.	Board and Lodging.	Others.	Property and Finance.	Art, Mechanic and Textile Products.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Fuel, Light and Metals.	Merchants and Dealers.	Others.	Railway.	Road and Tram.	Sea and River.	Others.	Art and Mechanic Productions.	Textiles and Fibrous Materials.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Metals and Minerals.	Fuel, Light and Energy.	Building and Construction.	Others.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining and Quarrying.	Others.	Independent Means.	Dependent.	Occupation Unspecified.
<b>CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.</b>																															
45. Cancer, &c., of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	365	4	16	4	6	3	1	9	2	1	2	17	11	7	7	2	13	8	6	1	8	..	30	106	38	13	14	1	10	4	21
46. Cancer, &c., of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—																															
(a) Oesophagus	142	2	8	3	1	2	1	3	1	..	3	19	7	1	3	..	6	5	3	..	5	1	10	26	9	9	4	..	3	7	
(b) Stomach and Duodenum	1,087	16	29	12	17	11	3	30	5	1	32	42	26	34	24	7	43	20	11	3	25	3	85	250	187	48	50	11	24	3	
(c) Rectum	168	2	8	4	2	3	1	6	1	1	10	4	5	5	6	1	6	3	1	..	11	32	28	11	2	1	4	3	7		
(d) Liver and Biliary Ducts	176	3	3	3	6	2	2	7	..	1	5	5	3	7	..	5	4	2	..	3	1	14	38	32	5	6	6	6	6		
(e) Pancreas	120	5	2	2	2	3	2	..	..	..	13	5	..	3	1	6	1	..	..	..	2	10	20	20	6	3	3	2	2		
(f) Peritoneum	19	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
(g) Intestines	343	10	14	2	5	8	4	8	2	..	26	15	11	4	4	16	7	6	..	8	1	18	52	51	25	14	4	6	1		
(h) Other Organs	198	6	4	2	3	1	1	2	1	..	9	4	9	3	5	11	2	4	1	7	1	13	50	20	10	3	4	6	4		
50. Cancer, &c., of Breast	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	
51. Cancer, &c., of Male Genito-Urinary Organs	468	12	14	10	2	..	5	12	4	6	13	20	12	15	10	3	14	6	6	3	11	1	45	79	74	24	12	4	16	14	
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	117	3	2	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	2	5	6	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	9	29	22	9	1	4	5	1	
53. Cancer, &c., of Other or Unspecified Organs	274	9	14	6	3	1	4	10	1	1	4	21	5	4	6	3	12	4	4	1	2	4	18	55	37	13	6	1	2	15	
54. Non-malignant Tumours—																															
(b) Brain	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
(c) Other Organs	11	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
55. Tumours of Undetermined Nature—																															
(b) Brain	94	1	4	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	3	5	3	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	5	18	4	5	2	1	2	24	2	
(c) Other Organs	26	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	9	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS II.	3,634	76	120	51	51	36	27	93	19	11	81	194	105	99	76	27	138	67	45	13	78	16	273	771	532	180	119	33	86	75	142
<b>CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.</b>																															
56. Rheumatic Fever	94	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	13	10	4	..	1	..	49	1	
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—																															
(a) Chronic Rheumatism; Chronic Arthritis	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
(b) Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis	54	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	..	1	..	2	3	2	..	2	4	1	..	2	..
58. Gout	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59. Diabetes Mellitus	322	5	14	8	3	15	2	17	4	..	9	25	13	7	6	2	13	4	3	1	9	1	15	44	42	13	4	2	8	21	12
61. Beri-beri	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64. Osteomalacia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—																															
(a) Exophthalmic Goitre	15	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
(b) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	12	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
69. Other General Diseases	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS III.	539	7	17	11	7	18	4	21	4	..	11	33	16	10	12	3	20	5	5	2	11	2	27	82	67	19	8	4	9	86	18

No. 57.—Deaths.—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males.—Australia, 1931—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PROFESSIONAL.		DOMESTIC.		MERCANTILE PURSUITS.							TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.				INDUSTRIAL.							PRIMARY PRODUCERS.				INDEFINITE.				
		Government Defence and Law.	Others.	Board and Lodging.	Others.	Property and Finance.	Art, Mechanic and Textile Products.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Fuel, Light and Metals.	Merchants and Dealers.	Others.	Railway.	Road and Tram.	Sea and River.	Others.	Art and Mechanic Productions.	Textiles and Fibrous Materials.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Metals and Minerals.	Fuel Light and Energy.	Building and Construction.	Others.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining and Quarrying.	Others.	Independent Means.	Dependent.	Occupation Unspecified.	
<b>CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.</b>																																
70. Hæmorrhagic Conditions .. .. .	40		1																													
71. Anæmia, Chlorosis—																																
(a) Pernicious .. .. .	121	3	9		4	1			2	1	3	7	3	1	6	1				5	1	5	27	17	6	8		2	1	4		
(b) Others .. .. .	28	1	3							1		1			1				2	2		2	2	2								
72. Leucæmia, Lymphadenoma—																																
(a) Leucæmia .. .. .	93	2	2	1	1	1			5	1	2	5	1	2	3	2			1	1	1	3	18	8		1	3		27	2		
(b) Aleucæmia (Lymphadenoma) ..	45	1	1	1					2		1	4	2		2	2					1	1	7	6	1	1			4	1		
73. Diseases of the Spleen .. .. .	4																															
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs .. .. .	2																															
<b>TOTAL, CLASS IV.</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.</b>																																
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ..	39		1	3	2					1	1	3	2	3	1		4	2	1			2	8	1	3					1		
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—																																
(a) Chronic Lead Poisoning .. .. .	14											1								1		3	1									
(b) Other .. .. .	1																															
<b>TOTAL, CLASS V.</b>	<b>54</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>					<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>				<b>2</b>			
<b>CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.</b>																																
78. Encephalitis (not epidemic)—																																
(a) Cerebral Abscess .. .. .	31	1	2									1		1						1		1	4	1		1			3	13	1	
(b) Others .. .. .	19											2										3	2	1					7	1		
79. Simple Meningitis—																																
(a) Simple Meningitis .. .. .	88	1	2				1	1		2	1		1	1		1						1	9	3	2	1					59	2
(b) Non-Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis .. .. .	17			2						2	2	4	2	2		1						1	1	1						13	1	
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia .. ..	45	1	2	2	1	1		1		2	2	4	2	2								3	10	2					3	1	5	
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ..	107	2	2	3	2	2	3	1		6		1	5	0		7	1	2		2		3	12	21	6	7		4	4	4		
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, &c.—																																
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	863	18	38	14	12	15	6	19	7	2	28	55	14	17	12	5	37	22	11	2	21	6	56	188	121	35	31	4	28	17	22	
(b) Apoplexy (so returned) .. .. .	84	1	3			1	3	3	1		2	6	3		1	1	1	1	1			3	3	20	16	5	2	3	3		3	
(c) Cerebral Embolism .. .. .	35	1			1		1	1			2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1				2	9	4	4	2	2				3	
(d) Cerebral Thrombosis .. .. .	253	13	8	4	6	6	5	7			6	15	4	4	3	1	17	8	3		7	13	39	42	11	4	3	7	5	12		
(e) Softening of the Brain .. .. .	34	1	1							1	1	3			2		1			2		3	7	2	1		2		3	12		
(f) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause .. .. .	110	3		3			1			3	4	3	1	2	1	6	1			2		6	23	16	3	7	1	5	5	10		
83. General Paralysis of the Insane .. .	93	1	1	2	1	2	2	5		2	9	5	2	3	1	3	3	3			1	2	23	5	2	2	1	1	8	1		
84. Other Forms of Insanity .. .. .	46	1	2		1					2	4	1				2	2					1	14	4	1	3	1		4			
85. Epilepsy .. .. .	98		1	1				1	1		2	1				2						1	25	8	3	2				37		
86. Convulsions of Infants under five years of age .. .. .	29																														29	
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—																																
(a) Chorea .. .. .	1																															
(b) Neuralgia and Neuritis .. .. .	7						1						1																			
(c) Paralysis Agitans .. .. .	60	2	1		1			2			4	3	2			4	2					5		9	11	2					3	
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis .. .. .	29					1	1	1			2	1		1		2							7	3	1	2	1				1	
(e) Idiocy, Imbecility .. .. .	9																															
(f) Other Diseases .. .. .	30		1	2			1	1			1	2											2	2	2	3					4	
88. Diseases of the Eye and Annæxa .. .	4		1								1	1																				18
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus ..	52				1			1			1	1	3	1		3				4		1	9	4	1							
<b>TOTAL, CLASS VI.</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>76</b>	

DEATHS.





No. 57.—Deaths.—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males.—Australia, 1931—*continued*.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRO-FRESSIONAL.		DOMESTIC.		MERCANTILE PURSUITS.						TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.				INDUSTRIAL.						PRIMARY PRODUCERS.				INDEFINITE.					
		Government Defence and Law.	Others.	Board and Lodging.	Others.	Property and Finance.	Art. Mechanic and Textile Products.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Fuel, Light and Metals.	Merchants and Dealers.	Others.	Railway.	Road and Tram.	Sea and River.	Others.	Art and Mechanic Productions.	Textiles and Fibrous Materials.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Metals and Minerals.	Fuel, Light and Energy.	Building and Construction.	Others.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining and Quarrying.	Others.	Independent Means.	Dependent.	Occupation Unspecified.
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																															
151. Carbuncle .. .. .	26	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	9	3	1	1	1	..	3	..	
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess .. .	40	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	7	1	1	1	..	14	..	
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa ..	24	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	6	3	1	1	1	..	7	2	
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	90	..	2	2	1	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	3	18	12	3	3	2	1	24	2		
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																															
154. Osteomyelitis .. .. .	75	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	2	5	3	..	2	..	48	2		
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted) .. .	10	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion— (a) Joints .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(b) Amputation .. .. .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(c) Others .. .. .	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	97	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	..	1	2	5	1	..	..	1	3	8	6	..	2	1	1	51	2	
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																															
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) .. .. .	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	327	..	
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	327	..	
CLASS XV.—EARLY INFANCY.																															
158. Congenital Debility .. .. .	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159. Premature Birth .. .. .	932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	..	
160. Injury at Birth .. .. .	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	932	..	
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to Early Infancy— (a) Atelectasis .. .. .	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114
(b) Icterus neonatorum .. .. .	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
(c) Diseases of the Umbilicus .. .. .	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
(d) Sclerema and Others .. .. .	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	1,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,559	..	
CLASS XVI.—OLD AGE.																															
162. Senility .. .. .	1,431	19	30	21	14	12	7	22	6	3	26	28	25	21	26	4	55	21	13	3	28	..	80	384	255	52	90	12	65	25	84
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	1,431	19	30	21	14	12	7	22	6	3	26	28	25	21	26	4	55	21	13	3	28	..	80	384	255	52	90	12	65	25	84
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.																															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons and Corrosive Substances— (a) Non-corrosive Substances .. .. .	116	4	7	1	2	3	..	6	..	1	10	..	2	1	1	6	1	1	..	1	..	1	33	11	11	3	1	3	..	5	
(b) Corrosive Substances .. .. .	32	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	3	..	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	7	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas .. .. .	39	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation ..	94	..	2	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	7	..	3	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
166. Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	49	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	3	6	2	2	..	..	3	4	..	..	1	3	5	23	18	3	3	1	..	..	..	3
167. Suicide by Firearms .. .. .	231	3	4	8	1	4	1	6	..	4	16	6	4	..	..	6	1	1	..	..	1	4	11	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	2
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	100	1	3	2	..	..	..	4	..	3	3	3	4	3	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	3	32	19	3	2	3	3	..	4	
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Place ..	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
170. Suicide by Crushing .. .. .	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
171. Suicide by Other Means .. .. .	16	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year) .. .. .	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
173. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over ..	36	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	8	..	
174. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments, One Year and Over .. .. .	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 57.—Deaths.—Causes of Death and Occupations of Males.—Australia, 1931—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRO-FRESSIONAL.		DOMESTIC.		MERCANTILE PURSUITS.						TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.					INDUSTRIAL.					PRIMARY PRODUCERS.				INDEFINITE.							
		Government Defence and Law.	Others.	Board and Lodging.	Others.	Property and Finance.	Art, Mechanical and Textile Products.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Fuel, Light and Metals.	Merchants and Dealers.	Others.	Railway.	Road and Tram.	Sea and River.	Others.	Art and Mechanical Productions.	Textiles and Fibrous Materials.	Food and Drinks.	Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Metals and Minerals.	Fuel, Light and Energy.	Building and Construction.	Others.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining and Quarrying.	Others.	Independent Means.	Dependent.	Occupation Unspecified.		
<b>CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS—continued.</b>																																	
175. Homicide by Other Means, One year and Over	33	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	7	4	..	..	..	..	10	..			
176. Attack by Venomous Animals— (a) Snakebite	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..		
177. Food Poisoning	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
178. Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous Gases	19	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	4	1	..	4	..	..	1	..	..		
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gas excepted)	23	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	11	1	2		
180. Conflagration	12	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..		
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration Excepted)	116	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	13	7	2	5	1	1	66	5	..			
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	19	1	..	..		
183. Accidental Drowning	295	1	3	1	3	3	2	4	..	1	6	1	5	5	..	7	7	1	2	3	2	7	84	26	6	4	6	1	97	2	..		
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	85	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	16	16	..	..	..	1	21	..	..		
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..		
186. Accidental Injury by Falling, Crushing, &c.— (a) In Mines and quarries	68	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	2	10	1	..	45	..	3	..	..	..		
(b) By Machinery	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	11	5	2	2	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	
(c) Connected with Methods of Transport— (i) Railways	111	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	..	3	5	25	4	1	1	2	..	3	..	1	1	5	29	2	2	2	..	10	1	..	..		
(ii) Tramways	40	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	2	2	1	..	7	1	..	..		
(iii) Automobiles	644	14	28	7	5	7	11	25	3	15	45	11	33	6	11	44	2	10	3	15	10	29	128	43	10	16	5	4	95	12	..		
(iv) Other land Vehicles	93	1	3	1	1	..	..	5	..	..	1	6	6	..	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	1	30	20	5	..	..	11	..	..	..		
(v) Transport by Water	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
(vi) Transport by Air	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	4	21	60	30	16	4	..	17	37	12	..		
(vii) Fall, not otherwise specified	276	3	10	3	4	4	..	7	3	1	8	2	5	4	2	13	3	..	..	4	3	2	36	16	2	1	8	..	9	7	1	1	
(viii) Other Crushings	96	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..		
188. Injuries Inflicted by Animals	28	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
189. Hunger or Thirst	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..		
190. Excessive Cold	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	
191. Excessive Heat	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
192. Lightning	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	1	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	
193. Electricity (Lightning Excepted)	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence— (a) Inattention at Birth	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	
(b) Other	58	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	2	4	15	5	2	1	2	1	7	2	..	..		
195. Violent Deaths of Unstated Nature (i.e., Accident, Suicide, Homicide)— (a) Drowning	67	1	2	4	1	1	..	1	..	2	4	1	1	3	1	4	..	..	1	..	3	16	3	2	..	2	2	2	3	9	1	..	
(b) Firearms	10	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	
(c) Cutting or piercing Instruments	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
(d) Fall	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(e) Crushing	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	3	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
(f) Other	24	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
196. War Wounds	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
198. Capital Punishment	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	3,060	43	70	40	24	33	22	81	8	9	51	139	70	96	52	34	181	34	33	10	42	20	124	694	330	108	113	38	41	469	86		
<b>CLASS XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.</b>																																	
199. Sudden Death	27	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	2	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	
200. Ill-defined or not specified— (a) Ill-defined	177	2	4	4	..	..	..	2	..	8	6	7	4	3	..	5	..	2	2	2	..	7	44	21	11	9	3	4	19	8	..		
(b) Unspecified	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	1	..	..	2	..	6	..		
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	220	2	6	4	..	..	..	2	..	8	9	9	6	5	1	6	..	2	2	2	..	9	53	26	13	12	3	4	21	15	..		
GRAND TOTAL	31,796	580	954	467	379	335	306	700	144	86	673	1,483	714	726	536	213	1,121	515	334	95	541	127	1,613	5,984	3,607	1,125	1,200	225	681	5,211	1,121		





No. 58.—Deaths from Cancer.—Type and Seat of Disease, in Age Groups (Australia), 1931—*continued.*

Type and Seat of Disease.	AGE GROUPS.																																								
	All Ages.			Under 15 years.		15 to 19 years.		20 to 24 years.		25 to 29 years.		30 to 34 years.		35 to 39 years.		40 to 44 years.		45 to 49 years.		50 to 54 years.		55 to 59 years.		60 to 64 years.		65 to 69 years.		70 to 74 years.		75 to 79 years.		80 to 84 years.		85 and over.		Unspecified.					
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
<i>Seat of Disease—continued.</i>																																									
No. 47.—Larynx ..	81	12	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Lung ..	86	37	123	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	2	7	1	6	4	10	2	11	1	12	6	17	8	15	6	5	3	2	3	..	..	..	..			
Mediastinum ..	26	13	39	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Pleura ..	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Trachea ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
No. 48.—Body of Uterus ..	..	340	340	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	7	..	13	..	18	..	46	..	41	..	50	..	48	..	45	..	39	..	19	..	7	..	3	..	..	..			
Cervix Uteri ..	..	149	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	15	..	18	..	23	..	16	..	8	..	13	..	14	..	9	..	2	..	3	..	..	..				
No. 49.—Ovary ..	..	146	146	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	5	..	18	..	21	..	25	..	19	..	19	..	20	..	4	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..				
Vagina ..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Vulva ..	..	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	1	..	4	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..			
No. 50.—Breast ..	7	594	601	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	28	..	49	..	82	..	86	..	68	..	68	2	70	2	60	..	33	..	20	2	14	..	..				
No. 51.—Bladder ..	89	..	89	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	7	..	6	..	15	..	21	..	16	..	8	..	6	..	2	..	3	..	..	..			
Kidney ..	43	..	43	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	4	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Scrotum ..	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Prostate ..	308	..	308	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	5	..	13	..	50	..	52	..	83	..	59	..	81	..	8	..	..	..	..	..			
Testicle ..	15	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
No. 52.—Ear ..	11	4	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	1	2	..	11	4	8	5	13	3	3	1	2	3	1	7	10	4	4	6	..	..	
Face ..	68	31	99	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Nose ..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Scalp ..	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Skin of Other Parts of Body ..	26	9	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	4	2	4	1	4	..	3	1	2	2	4	1	..	..	..	..			
Epithelioma and Rodent Ulcer (Part Unspecified) ..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..		
No. 53.—Abdomen ..	21	23	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	4	..	3	1	2	2	..	2	2	5	1	3	4	5	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..		
Bladder (Female) ..	..	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	8	..	7	..	5	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..		
Bones ..	36	37	73	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	..	3	2	2	..	2	..	3	7	4	2	5	5	7	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Brain ..	13	5	18	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Eye ..	8	3	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Glands (except Thyroid) ..	35	27	62	3	1	1	2	..	..	2	3	..	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	2	8	2	4	3	3	6	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..		
Heart ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kidney (Female) ..	..	20	29	..	7	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	3	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..		
Neck ..	41	10	51	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Parotid ..	7	4	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spleen ..	5	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spleen ..	6	3	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thyroid Gland ..	6	18	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	2	5	1	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
Other Organs ..	69	32	101	2	1	2	..	2	..	3	1	1	1	3	3	6	3	5	..	5	2	3	3	5	7	6	11	2	9	3	5	3	2	5	3	2	1	..	..	..	
Unspecified ..	27	31	58	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	3	1	3	..	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	4	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	3,484	3,105	6,589	25	23	12	11	12	14	19	13	26	55	59	98	111	173	149	261	261	287	849	344	519	400	662	478	609	410	397	294	187	152	87	92	..	..	..			

DEATHS.

No. 59.—Deaths from Cancer.—Conjugal Condition and Type and Seat of Disease (Australia) 1931.

Conjugal Condition and Seat of Disease.	Total.			Cancer.		Carcinoma.														Sarcoma.				Endo-thelioma.		Melanoma.				Embryonic Tumours.				Undefined.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Carcinoma Simplex.		Epithelioma.		Scirrhus.		Rodent Ulcer.		Adeno Carcinoma.		Colloid Carcinoma.		Paget's Disease.		Sarcoma.		Myeloma.		M.	F.	Melanotic Sarcoma.		Melano-Carcinoma.		Hyper-nephroma.		Teratoma.		Malignant Disease.		
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
No. 45.—BUCCAL CAVITY PHARYNX—																																				
Never married ..	96	6	102	10	..	53	3	26	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	
Married, with children ..	224	35	259	37	3	117	17	02	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Married, without children ..	36	6	42	8	1	19	3	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	9	1	10	1	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
No. 46.—DIGESTIVE TRACT AND PERITONEUM—																																				
Never married ..	360	173	533	33	20	296	130	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	13	
Married, with children ..	1,441	1,097	2,538	134	109	1,221	885	3	5	1	4	..	..	12	8	2	1	..	..	9	17	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	58	66			
Married, without children ..	208	140	348	18	10	178	115	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	10			
Not stated ..	46	1	47	10	..	32	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
No. 47.—RESPIRATORY ORGANS—																																				
Never married ..	55	11	66	5	1	34	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	
Married, with children ..	109	48	157	11	7	59	28	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	
Married, without children ..	32	6	38	3	1	22	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Not stated ..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 48.—UTERUS—																																				
Never married ..	..	60	60	..	9	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	
Married, with children ..	..	354	354	..	44	..	277	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	
Married, without children ..	..	74	74	..	7	..	58	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	
Not stated ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 49.—OTHER FEMALE GENITAL ORGANS—																																				
Never married ..	..	48	48	..	4	..	26	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	12	
Married, with children ..	..	97	97	..	10	..	56	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	
Married, without children ..	..	31	31	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Not stated ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 50.—BREAST—																																				
Never married ..	5	99	104	..	11	4	80	..	1	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Married, with children ..	1	422	423	..	48	1	340	..	..	..	24	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Married, without children ..	1	71	72	..	8	1	60	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 51.—MALE GENITO-URINARY ORGANS—																																				
Never married ..	75	..	75	9	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	
Married, with children ..	348	..	348	33	..	242	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	
Married, without children ..	37	..	37	2	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	
Not stated ..	8	..	8	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 52.—SKIN—																																				
Never married ..	32	9	41	5	1	6	2	12	2	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Married, with children ..	73	36	109	4	1	11	7	36	18	..	..	16	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Married, without children ..	9	6	15	1	..	..	4	4	4	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	3	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
No. 53.—OTHER OR UNSPECIFIED ORGANS—																																				
Never married ..	74	61	135	4	4	25	12	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	30	30	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	..	1	4	..	..	6	8	
Married, with children ..	158	187	345	8	12	40	80	9	5	..	1	3	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	52	39	..	2	3	..	11	6	3	2	2	7	1	..	25	27	
Married, without children ..	35	21	56	2	..	18	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	7	1	8	3	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>6,589</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>191</b>	

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 60.—Deaths from Cancer.—Conjugal Condition, and Seat of Disease in Age Groups (Australia), 1931.

Conjugal Condition and Seat of Disease.	All Ages.		AGE GROUPS.																								Un-specified.									
			Under 20 years.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.			75 years and under 80.		80 years and under 85.		85 years and over.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
<b>No. 45.—BUCCAL CAVITY AND PHARYNX—</b>																																				
Never married ..	96	6	102	3	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	5	1	8	..	13	1	22	1	18	1	9	..	5	..	3	1	..		
Married, with children ..	224	35	259	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	1	8	1	10	1	16	5	20	3	43	7	43	6	35	4	23	5	9	1	..		
Married, without children ..	36	6	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	5	..	2	..	8	3	5	1	5	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	..		
Not stated ..	9	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..		
<b>No. 46.—DIGESTIVE TRACT AND PERITONEUM—</b>																																				
Never married ..	360	173	533	2	5	3	..	3	2	4	2	7	7	16	9	15	9	30	13	50	27	55	25	62	26	55	19	37	20	11	5	7	4	..		
Married, with children ..	1,441	1,007	2,538	..	..	..	1	4	2	7	10	19	16	37	34	60	58	130	67	162	103	203	142	299	202	261	193	163	139	68	75	23	43	..		
Married, without children ..	208	140	348	..	..	..	1	1	..	7	3	2	1	4	5	7	3	19	9	35	14	42	28	43	36	27	15	18	16	6	6	4	3	..		
Not stated ..	46	1	47	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	5	..	7	..	14	1	9	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..		
<b>No. 47.—RESPIRATORY ORGANS—</b>																																				
Never married ..	55	11	63	4	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	5	1	2	2	2	..	11	1	12	2	6	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	..		
Married, with children ..	109	48	157	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	6	2	9	3	8	6	11	2	9	5	15	6	22	10	13	6	11	3	2	3	..	..	..		
Married, without children ..	32	6	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	1	5	..	5	1	3	2	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..		
Not stated ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>No. 48.—UTERUS—</b>																																				
Never married ..	..	60	60	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	8	..	4	..	7	..	10	..	14	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..		
Married, with children ..	..	354	354	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	14	..	19	..	24	..	55	..	43	..	45	..	37	..	38	..	42	..	21	..	8	..	5	..		
Married, without children ..	..	73	74	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	7	..	5	..	6	..	10	..	13	..	9	..	6	..	5	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>No. 49.—OTHER FEMALE GENITAL ORGANS—</b>																																				
Never married ..	..	48	48	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	4	..	6	..	6	..	7	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..		
Married, with children ..	..	97	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	..	11	..	19	..	13	..	12	..	11	..	4	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	
Married, without children ..	..	31	31	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	5	..	4	..	..	2	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>No. 50.—BREAST—</b>																																				
Never married ..	5	99	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	..	7	..	13	..	13	1	18	..	15	2	10	1	9	..	2	..	2	..	1	2	..	
Married, with children ..	1	422	423	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	18	..	30	..	59	..	57	..	42	..	47	..	50	1	45	..	27	..	15	..	12	..	..	
Married, without children ..	1	71	72	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	3	..	10	..	15	..	8	..	6	..	9	..	6	..	4	..	3	..	1	2	..	
Not stated ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>No. 51.—MALE GENITO-URINARY ORGANS—</b>																																				
Never married ..	75	..	75	11	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	9	..	11	..	9	..	12	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	
Married, with children ..	348	..	348	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	8	..	13	..	18	..	57	..	63	..	69	..	49	..	29	..	11	..	..	..	..	
Married, without children ..	37	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	6	..	4	..	8	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>No. 52.—SKIN—</b>																																				
Never married ..	32	9	41	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	7	1	6	..	7	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	
Married, with children ..	73	36	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	5	1	4	1	1	..	7	5	7	14	2	15	8	9	6	9	9	8	..	..	
Married, without children ..	9	6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	7	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	
Not stated ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>No. 52.—OTHER OR UN-SPECIFIED ORGANS—</b>																																				
Never married ..	74	61	135	17	21	5	3	5	3	2	2	1	1	5	3	5	2	3	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	
Married, with children ..	158	187	345	..	..	..	1	2	3	5	1	6	7	12	9	11	5	14	11	16	22	21	25	21	26	19	32	15	23	9	14	7	..	..		
Married, without children ..	35	21	56	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	1	..	3	1	5	1	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Not stated ..	7	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>6,589</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>..</b>		

No. 61.—Deaths from Cancer.—Occupations in Age Groups (Males), Australia, 1931.

Occupation.	All Ages.	AGE GROUPS.																Unspeci- fied.
		Under 15 years.	15 years and under 20.	20 years and under 25.	25 years and under 30.	30 years and under 35.	35 years and under 40.	40 years and under 45.	45 years and under 50.	50 years and under 55.	55 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and under 70.	70 years and under 75.	75 years and under 80.	80 years and under 85.	85 years and over.	
<b>PROFESSIONAL—</b>																		
Government, Defence, and Law .. .. .	74	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	8	7	12	16	11	10	3	2	..
Others .. .. .	114	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	4	8	11	23	20	23	15	4	1	..
<b>DOMESTIC—</b>																		
Board and Lodging .. .. .	48	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	4	12	9	7	3	2	1	..
Others .. .. .	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	8	8	8	7	7	1	..	..
<b>MERCANTILE PURSUITS—</b>																		
Property and Finance .. .. .	35	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	6	5	5	7	5	1	1	..
Art, Mechanic and Textile Products .. .. .	26	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	6	5	3	..	..
Food and Drinks .. .. .	90	..	..	..	2	..	2	7	7	9	12	13	17	12	7	2	..	..
Animal and Vegetable Substances .. .. .	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	5	6	1	2	..	..
Fuel, Light and Metals .. .. .	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	4	1	..	..	..
Merchants and Dealers.. .. .	78	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	5	16	6	16	17	5	2	2	..
Others .. .. .	187	..	..	2	..	2	3	6	21	19	34	24	34	24	13	4	1	..
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—</b>																		
Railways .. .. .	102	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	5	7	11	12	29	17	10	2	2	..
Roads and Trams .. .. .	92	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	3	6	10	17	21	11	6	4	3	..
Sea and Rivers .. .. .	74	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	9	8	14	14	7	13	4	..	..
Others .. .. .	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	2	4	7	3	2	..	1	..
<b>INDUSTRIAL—</b>																		
Art and Mechanic Productions .. .. .	133	..	1	2	1	1	2	4	7	14	15	16	29	23	12	4	2	..
Textiles and Fibrous Materials .. .. .	64	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	7	7	10	16	8	6	2	..
Food and Drinks .. .. .	43	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	4	4	8	7	7	5	1	..	..
Animal and Vegetable Substances .. .. .	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	4	1	..	..
Metals and Minerals .. .. .	75	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	5	8	15	22	9	4	2	1	..
Fuel, Light, and Energy .. .. .	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	2	1	1	1	1	..	..
Building and Construction .. .. .	264	..	..	1	2	3	5	7	17	18	45	54	60	32	12	8	8	..
Others .. .. .	740	..	1	2	7	8	14	28	36	66	73	110	129	128	81	44	13	..
<b>PRIMARY PRODUCERS—</b>																		
Agricultural .. .. .	520	..	2	4	2	2	14	15	23	27	44	77	99	80	75	35	21	..
Pastoral .. .. .	175	..	..	..	1	3	3	1	3	13	14	29	29	39	15	14	11	..
Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	117	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	5	8	14	19	23	25	12	5	1	..
Others .. .. .	31	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	4	6	6	4	3	4	..	..
<b>INDEFINITE—</b>																		
Independent Means .. .. .	84	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	7	14	20	17	10	9	..
Dependent .. .. .	46	25	7	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	1	3	1	..	..
<b>OCCUPATION UNSPECIFIED</b> .. .. .	139	..	..	..	1	2	2	4	2	5	9	17	28	29	22	13	5	..
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	3,484	25	12	12	19	26	59	111	149	261	349	519	662	609	397	187	87	..

No. 62.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases.—Length of Residence in Australia in Age Groups (Australia), 1931.

Age at Death.	Total.			Born in Australia.		Length of Residence in Australia of those Born elsewhere.																			
						Under 1 year.		1 year.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years and under 10.		10 years and under 15.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Under 5 years .. ..	57	47	104	57	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5 and under 10 years ..	14	14	28	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10 and under 15 years ..	19	20	39	19	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
15 and under 20 years ..	45	105	150	40	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20 and under 25 years ..	113	183	296	97	172	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	5	3	1	..	3	3	1	2	2	
25 and under 30 years ..	136	199	335	106	170	..	..	..	2	3	2	3	2	5	2	10	10	1	..	3	4	2	5	3	
30 and under 35 years ..	191	164	355	156	146	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	2	14	4	7	3	1	6	3	2	2	
35 and under 40 years ..	187	156	343	151	131	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	6	4	4	9	13	4	4	4	5	
40 and under 45 years ..	207	102	309	156	82	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	10	2	2	5	8	4	19	8	8	
45 and under 50 years ..	197	83	280	133	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	1	7	1	7	4	35	8	8	
50 and under 55 years ..	185	62	247	139	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	2	2	5	..	27	9	7	
55 and under 60 years ..	164	57	221	111	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	41	10	7	
60 and under 65 years ..	128	50	178	74	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	4	..	36	8	9	
65 and under 70 years ..	110	38	148	70	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	31	15	4	
70 and under 75 years ..	52	31	83	27	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	22	11	3	
75 and under 80 years ..	27	16	43	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	13	3	3	
80 and over .. ..	4	4	8	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	
Unspecified .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>3,167</b>	<b>1,363</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>11</b>

DEATHS.

No. 63.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases.—Occupations in Age Groups.—Males (Australia), 1931.

Occupation.	All Ages.	AGE GROUPS.																
		Under 15 years.	15 years and under 20.	20 years and under 25.	25 years and under 30.	30 years and under 35.	35 years and under 40.	40 years and under 45.	45 years and under 50.	50 years and under 55.	55 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and under 70.	70 years and under 75.	75 years and under 80.	80 years and under 85.	85 years and over.	Unspecified.
<b>PROFESSIONAL—</b>																		
Government, Defence, and Law .. .. .	44	..	..	2	4	4	9	8	1	1	6	4	4	1	..	..	..	
Others .. .. .	63	..	..	8	9	7	6	1	8	8	11	3	..	2	..	..	..	
<b>DOMESTIC—</b>																		
Board and Lodging .. .. .	38	..	..	1	..	5	6	7	6	7	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	
Others .. .. .	26	..	1	..	1	3	3	3	2	4	4	1	2	..	2	..	..	
<b>MERCANTILE PURSUITS—</b>																		
Property and Finance .. .. .	23	..	..	2	7	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	
Art, Mechanic and Textile Products .. .. .	16	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	
Food and Drinks .. .. .	39	..	2	2	3	6	5	3	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Animal and Vegetable Substances .. .. .	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	
Fuel, Light and Metals .. .. .	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Merchants and Dealers .. .. .	27	..	..	..	1	4	2	5	4	1	1	5	3	1	..	..	..	
Others .. .. .	154	..	5	18	23	21	22	26	11	11	6	6	3	2	..	..	..	
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—</b>																		
Railways .. .. .	37	..	..	1	1	4	7	6	7	2	4	..	4	..	1	..	..	
Roads and Trams .. .. .	61	..	2	6	12	7	4	6	7	4	5	3	3	1	1	..	..	
Sea and River .. .. .	50	..	..	6	5	5	6	8	3	4	6	4	2	..	1	..	..	
Others .. .. .	22	..	1	3	2	6	2	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INDUSTRIAL—</b>																		
Art and Mechanic Productions .. .. .	93	..	1	9	8	12	17	12	7	11	3	2	4	5	2	..	..	
Textiles and Fibrous Materials .. .. .	51	..	4	2	5	10	8	4	3	2	8	2	1	1	1	..	..	
Food and Drinks .. .. .	17	..	..	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	
Animal and Vegetable Substances .. .. .	13	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
Metals and Minerals .. .. .	33	..	..	3	3	1	5	8	3	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Fuel, Light, and Energy .. .. .	11	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Building and Construction .. .. .	91	..	..	2	2	8	7	14	16	5	10	10	14	..	2	1	..	
Others .. .. .	385	..	7	16	30	44	37	50	51	48	31	33	18	15	4	1	..	
<b>PRIMARY PRODUCERS—</b>																		
Agricultural .. .. .	118	..	4	10	6	19	8	9	9	16	7	14	6	4	5	..	1	
Pastoral .. .. .	37	..	..	1	..	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	2	1	..	..	
Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	135	..	1	1	..	2	4	5	10	26	30	20	25	11	..	..	..	
Others .. .. .	13	..	..	..	1	1	4	3	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	
<b>INDEFINITE—</b>																		
Independent Means .. .. .	28	..	..	1	..	1	5	4	7	3	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	
Dependent .. .. .	129	90	17	1	4	1	5	3	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	
<b>OCCUPATION UNSPECIFIED .. .. .</b>																		
Total .. .. .	1,836	90	45	113	136	191	187	207	197	185	164	128	110	52	27	3	1	..

No. 64 —Deaths from Puerperal Causes (Australia), 1931.

Ages at Death.	Total Deaths.	No. 64 —Deaths from Puerperal Causes (Australia), 1931.															
		No. 140(a) Post-Abortive Sepsis.	No. 140(b) Criminal Abortion.	No. 141. Abortion not returned as Septic.	No. 142. Ectopic Gestation.	No. 143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy.	No. 144. Puerperal Hemorrhage.	No. 145. Puerperal Septicæmia.	No. 146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.	No. 147. Other Toxæmia, of Pregnancy.	No. 148(a). Phlegmasia, Alia Dolens and Thrombosis.	No. 148(b). Embolism and Sudden Death.	No. 149(a). Cæsarean Section.	No. 149(b). Other Surgical Operations, etc.	No. 149(c). Other Accidents of Childbirth.	No. 150(a). Puerperal Diseases of Breast.	No. 150(b). Other Conditions of Puerperal State.
14 years	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 "	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 "	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
19 "	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 "	15	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
21 "	12	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 "	25	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 "	19	3	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1
24 "	14	2	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
25 "	13	3	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 "	29	7	3	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27 "	31	3	2	5	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
28 "	33	3	2	3	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
29 "	38	6	3	1	1	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
30 "	36	3	2	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
31 "	26	1	4	..	3	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
32 "	32	4	..	3	..	..	..	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 "	20	2	4	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 "	28	1	1	2	1	2	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
35 "	28	1	4	1	4	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 "	27	1	1	1	4	1	..	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
37 "	22	2	..	1	2	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
38 "	17	2	1	1	1	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
39 "	28	3	3	2	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
40 "	21	5	3	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
41 "	11	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
42 "	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
43 "	12	1	1	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
44 "	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 "	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 "	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 "	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Deaths of Married Women	584	61	47	35	26	7	76	96	92	25	4	30	17	6	39	3	20

SINGLE WOMEN.

Ages at Death.	Total Deaths.	No. 140(a) Post-Abortive Sepsis.	No. 140(b) Criminal Abortion.	No. 141. Abortion not returned as Septic.	No. 142. Ectopic Gestation.	No. 143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy.	No. 144. Puerperal Hemorrhage.	No. 145. Puerperal Septicæmia.	No. 146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.	No. 147. Other Toxæmia, of Pregnancy.	No. 148(a). Phlegmasia, Alia Dolens and Thrombosis.	No. 148(b). Embolism and Sudden Death.	No. 149(a). Cæsarean Section.	No. 149(b). Other Surgical Operations, etc.	No. 149(c). Other Accidents of Childbirth.	No. 150(a). Puerperal Diseases of Breast.	No. 150(b). Other Conditions of Puerperal State.
16 years	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 "	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	9	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19 "	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 "	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 "	7	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 "	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 "	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 "	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 "	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 "	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 "	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 "	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 "	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
33 "	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 "	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 "	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Deaths of Single Women	66	15	24	3	4	..	1	7	7	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..

No. 64.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes (Australia), 1931—continued.

Ages at Death.	Total Deaths.	Cause of Death															
		No. 140(a). Post Abortive Sepsis.	No. 140(b). Criminal Abortion.	No. 141. Abortion not returned as Septic.	No. 142. Ectopic Gestation.	No. 143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy.	No. 144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage.	No. 145. Puerperal Septicæmia.	No. 146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.	No. 147. Other Toxæmias of Pregnancy.	No. 148(a). Phlegmasia Alba Dolens and Thrombosis.	No. 148(b). Embolism and Sudden Death.	No. 149(a). Cæsarean Section.	No. 149(b). Other Surgical Operations, &c.	No. 149(c). Other Accidents of Childbirth.	No. 150(c). Puerperal Diseases of Breast.	No. 150(b). Other Conditions of Puerperal State.
14 years	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 "	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	16	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 "	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 "	21	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 "	19	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 "	28	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 "	23	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 "	18	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 "	16	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 "	30	7	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 "	33	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 "	33	3	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 "	41	6	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 "	38	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 "	27	2	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 "	34	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 "	22	2	5	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 "	29	1	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 "	30	2	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 "	27	1	1	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 "	24	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 "	18	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 "	28	3	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 "	21	5	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 "	11	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 "	13	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 "	12	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 "	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 "	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 "	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 "	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Deaths	650	76	71	38	30	7	77	103	99	26	4	32	18	6	40	3	20

No. 65.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes.—Ages and Issue of Mothers (Australia), 1931.

Ages at Death.	Number of Mothers.		Issue.																Total Issue.	Un-married Mothers.	
	Total.	Married.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16			Un-sped-ified.
14 years	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
16 "	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
17 "	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5
18 "	16	7	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	9
19 "	9	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
20 "	21	15	5	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6
21 "	19	12	2	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	7
22 "	28	25	7	11	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3
23 "	23	19	4	6	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	4
24 "	18	14	3	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4
25 "	16	13	2	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3
26 "	30	29	6	6	9	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	1
27 "	33	31	5	10	6	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	2
28 "	33	33	5	14	5	4	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..
29 "	41	38	7	10	8	3	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	3
30 "	38	36	3	8	6	7	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	2
31 "	27	26	5	6	3	3	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	1
32 "	34	32	3	5	8	8	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	2
33 "	22	20	2	2	6	3	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	2
34 "	29	28	1	3	5	5	7	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	1
35 "	30	28	2	4	7	8	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	2
36 "	27	27	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..
37 "	24	22	1	5	1	3	3	3	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	87	2
38 "	18	17	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	67	1
39 "	28	28	1	2	3	5	6	3	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..
40 "	21	21	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..
41 "	11	11	2	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	58	..
42 "	13	12	..	2	1	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	67	1
43 "	12	12	3	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	50	..
44 "	6	6	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	32	..
45 "	7	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	35	..
46 "	5	5	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
47 "	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
Total	650	584	84	145	99	75	60	33	29	16	16	9	4	5	3	1	1	1	3	1,643	66





No. 68a.—Deaths.—Ages at Death of Married Males, and Issue (Australia), 1931.

Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	
17	1	1	0.75	50	282	933	3.46	80	372	2,243	6.17	
18	1	..		51	236	822		81	321	2,008		
19	2	2		52	284	962		82	290	1,740		
20	5	4	0.81	53	277	1,013	3.69	83	268	1,679	6.59	
21	5	5		54	311	1,077		84	258	1,648		
22	10	7		55	292	1,006		85	206	1,334		
23	15	11	1.33	56	328	1,161	4.02	86	203	1,331	6.94	
24	17	15		57	308	1,193		87	171	1,096		
25	35	42		58	329	1,191		88	129	819		
26	29	30	1.79	59	365	1,432	4.41	89	121	888	6.69	
27	35	47		60	339	1,382		90	84	531		
28	54	78		61	335	1,259		91	62	457		
29	55	80	2.13	62	435	1,769	5.06	92	54	380	7.00	
30	66	117		63	460	1,867		93	43	331		
31	81	138		64	487	1,991		94	26	168		
32	93	145	2.77	65	527	2,169	5.65	95	19	144	5.00	
33	87	145		66	537	2,264		96	13	73		
34	86	193		67	555	2,442		97	12	94		
35	90	186	3.10	68	561	2,553	Not stated	98	8	40	7.00	
36	108	196		69	532	2,541		99	6	37		
37	124	288		70	571	2,739		100	1	11		
38	140	277	2.77	71	487	2,353	5.06	101	1	10	7.00	
39	150	354		72	595	2,963		102	1	8		
40	150	382		73	574	3,027		103	1	11		
41	133	341	3.10	74	609	3,265	5.65	105	1	2	5.00	
42	230	609		75	598	3,195		106	1	..		
43	183	573		76	517	2,629		Not stated	3	15		
44	180	525	3.10	77	461	2,679	5.65				5.00	
45	211	659		78	392	2,438						
46	190	586		79	371	2,276						
47	223	637										
48	210	652										
49	243	809										
									Total	18,872	83,823	4.44

No. 68b.—Deaths.—Ages at Death of Married Females, and Issue (Australia), 1931.

Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.	
14	1	1	1.00	45	198	669	3.55	75	496	2,916	6.02	
16	3	2	0.65	46	171	623		76	440	2,517		
17	3	..		47	173	671		77	383	2,387		
18	8	7		48	174	565	78	379	2,399			
19	17	11	1.13	49	211	759	3.60	79	387	2,327	6.26	
20	29	22		50	226	744		80	379	2,333		
21	36	31		51	168	595		81	307	1,835		
22	55	58	1.81	52	189	684	4.01	82	301	1,934	6.57	
23	62	89		53	216	821		83	321	2,083		
24	61	75		54	217	811		84	317	1,993		
25	69	107	2.34	55	197	702	4.21	85	268	1,845	7.10	
26	69	110		56	238	941		86	255	1,614		
27	91	155		57	220	855		87	202	1,334		
28	95	181	2.89	58	269	1,081	4.82	88	162	1,031	8.20	
29	108	231		59	252	1,131		89	133	878		
30	119	250		60	292	1,114		90	131	917		
31	107	219	3.29	61	290	1,242	5.41	91	93	580	5.00	
32	147	346		62	317	1,308		92	65	462		
33	104	257		63	354	1,492		93	43	274		
34	128	342	2.89	64	355	1,606	4.82	94	47	318	7.10	
35	111	293		65	393	1,760		95	37	265		
36	141	381		66	366	1,711		96	36	302		
37	149	475	3.29	67	427	2,104	5.41	97	27	165	8.20	
38	157	448		68	469	2,252		98	18	128		
39	165	500		69	435	2,239		99	9	42		
40	171	517	3.29	70	467	2,458	5.41	100	3	33	5.00	
41	140	480		71	432	2,372		101	1	10		
42	147	516		72	482	2,631		103	4	32		
43	173	561	3.29	73	469	2,585	5.41	104	1	..	5.00	
44	162	534		74	517	2,771		104	1	7		
									111	1		5
									Total	17,259	81,453	4.72

No. 69a.—Deaths.—Issue of Married Males who Died in 1931 (Australia).

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Males.	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0 .. .. .	2,410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 .. .. .	1,867	891	790	1,681	120	66	186	1,011	856	1,867
2 .. .. .	2,217	1,977	1,917	3,894	302	238	540	2,279	2,155	4,434
3 .. .. .	2,101	2,816	2,666	5,482	469	352	821	3,285	3,018	6,303
4 .. .. .	2,015	3,458	3,380	6,838	714	508	1,222	4,172	3,888	8,060
5 .. .. .	1,827	3,828	3,819	7,647	827	661	1,488	4,655	4,480	9,135
6 .. .. .	1,465	3,593	3,562	7,155	929	706	1,635	4,522	4,268	8,790
7 .. .. .	1,320	3,716	3,739	7,455	1,039	746	1,785	4,755	4,485	9,240
8 .. .. .	1,089	3,489	3,482	6,971	984	757	1,741	4,473	4,239	8,712
9 .. .. .	789	2,788	2,848	5,636	822	643	1,465	3,610	3,491	7,101
10 .. .. .	663	2,610	2,568	5,178	840	612	1,452	3,450	3,180	6,630
11 .. .. .	477	1,990	2,002	3,992	722	533	1,255	2,712	2,535	5,247
12 .. .. .	295	1,343	1,354	2,697	475	368	843	1,818	1,722	3,540
13 .. .. .	147	710	689	1,399	275	237	512	985	926	1,911
14 .. .. .	91	458	479	937	186	151	337	644	630	1,274
15 .. .. .	46	277	269	546	83	61	144	360	330	690
16 .. .. .	27	141	146	287	95	50	145	236	196	432
17 .. .. .	17	98	115	213	43	33	76	141	148	289
18 .. .. .	4	19	30	49	15	8	23	34	38	72
19 .. .. .	4	22	26	48	10	18	28	32	44	76
20 .. .. .	1	10	8	18	1	1	2	11	9	20
	18,872	34,234	33,889	68,123	8,951	6,749	15,700	43,185	40,638	83,823

No. 69b.—Deaths.—Issue of Married Females who died in 1931 (Australia).

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Females.	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0 .. .. .	2,073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 .. .. .	1,671	750	677	1,427	134	110	244	884	787	1,671
2 .. .. .	1,814	1,585	1,554	3,139	285	204	489	1,870	1,758	3,628
3 .. .. .	1,779	2,238	2,211	4,449	544	344	888	2,782	2,555	5,337
4 .. .. .	1,802	2,883	2,989	5,872	775	561	1,336	3,658	3,550	7,208
5 .. .. .	1,521	3,076	2,997	6,073	873	659	1,532	3,949	3,656	7,605
6 .. .. .	1,421	3,305	3,338	6,643	1,076	807	1,883	4,381	4,145	8,526
7 .. .. .	1,270	3,424	3,489	6,913	1,116	861	1,977	4,540	4,350	8,890
8 .. .. .	1,100	3,283	3,451	6,734	1,185	881	2,066	4,468	4,332	8,800
9 .. .. .	853	2,837	2,934	5,771	1,061	845	1,906	3,898	3,779	7,677
10 .. .. .	755	2,767	2,797	5,564	1,101	885	1,986	3,868	3,682	7,550
11 .. .. .	523	2,013	2,166	4,179	838	736	1,574	2,851	2,902	5,753
12 .. .. .	326	1,353	1,461	2,814	609	489	1,098	1,962	1,950	3,912
13 .. .. .	177	776	788	1,564	393	344	737	1,169	1,132	2,301
14 .. .. .	89	434	420	854	223	169	392	657	589	1,246
15 .. .. .	41	234	213	447	98	70	168	332	283	615
16 .. .. .	27	143	133	276	81	75	156	224	208	432
17 .. .. .	8	45	32	77	35	24	59	80	56	136
18 .. .. .	6	34	32	66	18	24	42	52	56	108
19 .. .. .	2	13	13	26	9	3	12	22	16	38
20 .. .. .	1	8	11	19	1	..	1	9	11	20
	17,259	31,201	31,706	62,907	10,455	8,091	18,546	41,656	39,797	81,453

No. 70.—Deaths.—Age at Marriage, Issue and Average Family of Married Males and Females who Died in 1931—Australia.

Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.
14	1	..	..	40	263	691	..	12	1	17	..	35	..	150	201
15	2	24	..	41	128	284	..	14	10	53	6.36	36	..	113	186
16	7	65	..	42	157	399	2.36	..	..	..	..	37	..	101	128
17	31	221	6.15	43	135	313	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	108	110
18	87	506	..	44	118	207	..	15	73	600	..	39	..	59	64
19	301	1,815	..	45	118	283	..	16	342	2,514	6.79	..	..	..	..
20	539	3,539	..	46	91	143	1.96	17	705	5,116	..	..	..	..	..
21	1,060	6,147	..	47	74	144	..	18	1,144	7,727	..	..	..	..	..
22	1,142	6,492	5.56	48	64	123	..	19	1,274	8,064	..	40	..	97	57
23	1,278	6,846	..	49	59	101	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	41	16
24	1,282	6,751	..	50	74	106	..	20	1,440	8,422	..	42	..	55	10
25	1,476	7,468	..	51	47	80	1.60	21	1,721	9,579	..	43	..	35	6
26	1,291	6,222	..	52	41	67	..	22	1,429	7,422	5.23	44	..	32	12
27	1,236	5,705	4.70	53	37	69	..	23	1,271	6,150	..	..	..	..	..
28	1,157	5,282	..	54	25	36	..	24	1,112	4,964	..	45	..	35	6
29	891	3,742	..	55	26	34	..	25	1,172	4,876	..	46	..	19	2
30	1,011	4,200	..	56	17	10	0.05	26	830	3,355	..	47	..	21	5
31	597	2,346	..	57	14	9	..	27	668	2,317	3.70	48	..	22	..
32	601	2,399	3.96	58	16	10	..	28	669	2,338	..	49	..	15	..
33	490	1,848	..	59	10	6	..	29	426	1,368	..	50 and over	..	97	..
34	384	1,374	..	60	17	3	0.63	..	..	..	..	Unspecified	..	631	2,400
35	460	1,578	..	61	8	12	..	30	454	1,173	..	..	..	..	3.96
36	376	1,205	..	62	8	3	..	31	246	665	..	..	..	..	..
37	269	774	3.14	63	14	12	..	32	266	643	2.42	..	..	..	..
38	288	855	..	64	4	2	..	33	204	440	..	..	..	..	..
39	210	614	..	65 and over	49	9	0.18	34	153	279	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	Unspecified	719	2,618	3.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	Total ..	18,872	83,823	4.44	..	..	..	..	Total	17,250	81,453	4.72

No. 71.—Deaths.—Birthplaces, Issue and Average Family of Married Males and Females who Died in 1931—Australia.

Birthplace.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Family.
<b>AUSTRALASIA.</b>						
New South Wales	3,961	18,316	4.62	4,171	19,949	4.78
Victoria	4,118	16,637	4.04	3,833	15,962	4.16
Queensland	832	3,280	3.94	886	3,612	4.08
South Australia	1,452	6,617	4.56	1,395	6,471	4.64
Western Australia	175	821	4.69	195	822	4.22
Tasmania	778	3,847	4.94	797	3,932	4.93
Northern Territory	3	2	0.67	3	5	1.67
Federal Capital Territory	..	..	..	1	4	4.00
New Zealand	187	571	3.05	132	445	3.37
<b>EUROPE.</b>						
England	4,114	18,557	4.51	3,238	16,352	5.05
Scotland	989	4,649	4.70	801	4,263	5.32
Ireland	1,063	5,350	5.03	1,237	6,685	5.40
Other European British Possessions	26	107	4.12	14	64	4.57
Austria-Hungary	14	65	4.64	5	13	2.60
Belgium	5	23	4.60	2	9	4.50
Czechoslovakia	2	18	9.00	..	..	..
Denmark	74	334	4.51	23	126	5.48
Finland	17	43	2.53	1	7	7.00
France	41	167	4.07	16	48	3.00
Germany	309	1,666	5.39	198	1,240	6.26
Greece	23	58	2.52	6	20	3.33
Italy	104	384	3.69	29	130	4.48
Netherlands	9	16	1.78	3	25	8.33
Norway	37	196	5.30	10	42	4.20
Poland	25	142	5.68	18	103	5.72
Russia	32	116	3.63	16	65	4.06
Spain	9	34	3.78	1	3	3.00
Sweden	67	291	4.34	12	57	4.75
Switzerland	17	85	5.00	8	43	5.38
Yugoslavia	9	39	4.33	1	11	11.00
Other European Countries	14	40	2.86	5	12	2.40
<b>ASIA.</b>						
British India and Ceylon	45	161	3.58	19	101	5.32
Other Asiatic British Possessions	5	14	2.80	4	14	3.50
China	43	99	2.30	2	15	7.50
Japan	9	6	0.67	..	..	..
Philippine Islands	4	23	5.75	..	..	..
Syria	12	47	3.92	5	16	3.20
Other Asiatic Countries	8	37	4.63	4	18	4.50
<b>AFRICA.</b>						
Mauritius	4	29	7.25	4	20	5.00
Union of South Africa	22	71	3.23	16	71	4.44
Other African British Possessions	1	4	4.00	1	2	2.00
Egypt	2	4	2.00	1	2	2.00
Other African Countries	..	..	..	1	2	2.00
<b>AMERICA.</b>						
Canada	42	131	3.12	20	93	4.65
Other American British Possession	11	70	6.36	4	16	4.00
United States of America	51	196	3.84	31	118	3.81
Other American Countries	6	33	5.50	7	26	3.71
<b>POLYNESIA.</b>						
Fiji	1	..	..	1	1	1.00
Other Polynesian British Possessions	7	24	3.43	3	15	5.00
New Caledonia	4	24	6.00	4	11	2.75
New Hebrides	..	..	..	1	..	..
Other Polynesian Islands	7	19	2.71	1	5	5.00
AT SEA	52	269	5.17	46	270	5.87
UNSPECIFIED	30	91	3.03	27	117	4.33
Total Deaths	18,872	83,823	4.44	17,259	81,453	4.72

No. 72.—Deaths.—Occupations, Issue, and Average Family of Married Males who died in 1931—Australia.

Occupations.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Family.	MARRIED MALES WHO HAD CHILDREN (LIVING AND DEAD) TO THE NUMBER INDICATED HEREUNDER.																			
				Issue.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>PROFESSIONAL—</b>																							
Government, Defence, and Law ..	506	2,041	4.03	61	56	68	62	70	50	33	28	30	23	8	4	6	5	1	..	..	1	..	
Others ..	688	2,478	3.60	96	88	97	98	70	72	56	47	24	17	13	6	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	
<b>DOMESTIC—</b>																							
Board and Lodging ..	338	1,140	3.37	62	45	55	46	37	24	17	15	7	10	10	3	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	
Others ..	283	1,120	3.96	38	26	29	38	48	34	23	12	12	7	7	4	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	
<b>MERCANTILE PURSUITS—</b>																							
Property and Finance ..	273	911	3.34	45	35	50	36	28	21	20	11	13	4	5	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	
Art, Mechanic, and Textile Products ..	251	956	3.81	34	27	34	35	30	27	17	16	11	6	10	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Food and Drinks ..	567	2,215	3.91	80	58	75	69	73	65	39	35	22	19	12	11	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	
Animal and Vegetable Substances ..	124	544	4.39	11	14	12	15	23	8	9	6	14	5	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fuel, Light, and Metals ..	71	276	3.89	7	8	15	6	6	9	9	4	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Merchants and Dealers ..	544	2,032	3.74	84	63	74	76	73	38	39	28	23	16	10	7	5	2	3	1	1	1	..	
Others ..	1,132	3,574	3.16	202	151	195	158	135	82	71	50	37	21	8	8	8	3	1	1	1	..	..	
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—</b>																							
Railways ..	640	2,891	4.52	69	73	68	63	64	81	53	51	38	23	22	17	8	3	2	4	1	..	..	
Roads and Trams ..	589	2,454	4.17	74	75	72	64	66	57	38	42	34	23	19	12	7	3	1	..	1	..	1	
Sea and River ..	359	1,298	3.62	75	30	50	39	35	40	29	18	17	11	5	2	4	2	1	..	1	..	..	
Others ..	154	579	3.76	26	19	25	15	14	14	10	9	5	4	6	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INDUSTRIAL—</b>																							
Art and Mechanic Productions ..	864	3,426	4.03	113	104	104	120	93	72	68	56	52	28	23	14	6	5	2	1	1	2	..	
Textiles and Fibrous Materials ..	399	1,638	4.11	48	46	55	50	56	29	22	21	25	15	16	8	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	
Food and Drinks ..	255	1,101	4.32	25	31	44	19	32	24	17	7	21	13	13	6	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	
Animal and Vegetable Substances ..	73	327	4.48	8	5	11	10	5	5	10	7	2	5	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Metals and Minerals ..	428	2,092	4.89	41	34	50	43	46	53	35	34	24	19	19	8	10	6	3	..	1	1	1	
Fuel, Light, and Energy ..	92	324	3.52	14	10	20	11	11	6	5	5	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	
Building and Construction ..	1,325	6,045	4.56	160	119	153	146	129	144	112	111	66	55	51	27	28	16	5	1	..	..	2	
Others ..	3,447	15,891	4.61	420	349	370	362	364	326	260	266	197	168	146	92	64	29	21	5	3	4	1	
<b>PRIMARY PRODUCERS—</b>																							
Agricultural ..	2,769	15,276	5.52	274	173	237	260	249	261	248	226	224	165	142	129	88	41	24	17	7	3	..	
Pastoral ..	798	4,063	5.09	92	67	63	73	76	91	84	59	50	33	34	31	16	14	9	3	2	..	..	
Mining and Quarrying ..	784	3,853	4.91	94	56	87	60	78	91	62	72	63	39	29	29	7	3	4	5	3	2	..	
Others ..	144	686	4.76	17	13	11	19	15	17	9	12	11	4	4	6	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	
<b>INDEFINITE—</b>																							
Independent Means ..	455	2,090	4.59	71	43	36	52	43	38	34	34	35	23	17	15	5	2	3	2	1	..	1	
Dependent ..	39	150	3.85	6	5	8	4	1	3	3	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
<b>OCCUPATION UNSPECIFIED</b>	481	2,292	4.77	63	44	49	52	45	45	33	34	28	25	28	20	3	5	3	3	1	..	..	
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>18,872</b>	<b>83,823</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	
																						<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

DEATHS.

No. 73a.—Deaths.—Causes.—Abridged Classification 1931.

Abridged Classification.	General Classification Numbers.	STATES.												TERRITORIES.				Australia.		
		New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern.		Federal Capital.		M.	F.	Persons.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
1. Typhoid Fever	1, 2	23	12	10	16	11	10	7	3	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	56	47	103
2. Typhus Fever	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
3. Small-pox	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Measles	7	12	17	5	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	28	45
5. Scarlet Fever	8	18	18	11	16	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	39	74
6. Whooping Cough	9	81	105	33	39	7	9	3	3	5	5	7	6	1	..	..	..	137	167	304
7. Diphtheria	10	81	87	77	53	38	32	7	7	15	4	9	10	..	..	..	..	227	196	423
8A. Influenza—Pneumonic	11(a)	93	90	115	120	41	22	15	11	30	24	13	10	..	1	1	..	308	278	586
8B. Influenza—Other	11(b)	49	48	45	41	15	21	5	6	19	7	2	1	..	1	..	..	135	125	260
9. Plague	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	23	607	406	472	393	214	114	154	138	152	71	53	45	2	..	1	1	1,055	1,108	2,823
11A. Tubercular Meningitis	24	27	18	24	33	4	6	10	11	5	1	9	4	..	..	..	..	79	73	152
11B. Other Tuberculous Diseases	25-32	36	29	30	36	10	5	11	8	11	5	4	7	..	..	..	..	102	90	192
12. Syphilis	34	34	14	31	12	16	5	9	4	16	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	110	36	146
13. Malaria	38	3	1	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	24
14. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases	4, 5, 12, 13, 15-22, 33, 35-37, 39-44	114	96	91	49	38	30	44	18	19	17	8	9	1	..	1	..	315	220	535
15. Cancer and other Malignant Tumours	45-53	1,265	1,172	989	964	531	345	338	351	249	158	109	111	2	2	1	2	3,484	3,105	6,589
16. Tumours, Non-malignant or of Unspecified Nature	54,55	66	83	35	57	20	20	19	17	5	13	5	5	..	..	..	..	150	195	345
17. Chronic Rheumatism, Gout	57, 58	24	34	21	48	9	7	5	9	4	4	2	4	..	..	..	..	65	106	171
18. Diabetes Mellitus	59	126	263	109	151	32	65	28	59	20	27	7	15	..	..	..	..	322	580	902
19. Acute Chronic Alcoholism	75	16	6	9	5	5	2	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	13	52
20. Other General Diseases	56, 60-74, 76, 77	209	254	119	158	78	82	42	47	29	31	22	29	1	..	..	1	500	602	1,102
21. Locomotor Ataxia, General Paralysis of Insane	80, 83	73	18	31	7	14	1	5	5	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	138	31	169
22. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, &c.	82	442	512	401	518	192	152	167	170	117	79	58	74	1	..	1	..	1,379	1,505	2,884
23. Other Diseases of Nervous System and Sense Organs	78, 79, 81, 84-89	233	179	153	129	108	69	71	56	31	22	28	22	2	1	1	..	627	478	1,105
24. Diseases of the Heart	90-95	2,356	1,829	1,756	1,407	758	531	442	360	303	209	195	169	4	1	2	..	5,876	4,506	10,382
25. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	96-103	576	431	428	439	193	121	77	97	76	43	35	20	1	..	..	..	1,380	1,161	2,537
26A. Acute Bronchitis	106(a) (c)	53	79	26	18	13	10	5	9	7	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	106	120	226
26B. Chronic Bronchitis	106(b) (d)	123	111	121	96	40	38	26	22	26	13	14	9	1	..	..	..	351	289	640
27. Pneumonia (all forms)	107-109	818	579	706	515	250	189	178	158	165	74	80	74	2	1	..	..	2,205	1,590	3,795
28. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	104, 105, 110-114	158	102	239	116	105	47	65	50	54	25	25	21	1	..	..	..	647	361	1,008
29A. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years of age)	119	161	122	51	42	35	20	19	14	30	19	7	10	..	..	..	..	303	227	530
29B. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over)	120	72	66	68	71	51	30	6	12	23	8	2	4	..	..	..	..	222	191	413
30. Appendicitis	121	124	72	100	52	62	22	26	14	24	14	5	3	..	..	..	..	341	177	518
31A. Cirrhosis of the Liver	124	73	25	52	20	32	4	14	8	15	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	189	63	252
31B. Other Diseases of the Liver and Biliary Calculi	125-127	64	105	38	85	22	42	13	12	12	13	8	8	..	..	..	..	157	265	422
32A. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction	122	87	92	86	65	49	36	23	21	20	19	11	14	..	..	..	..	276	247	523
32B. Other Diseases of the Digestive System	115-118, 123, 128, 129	197	107	151	100	84	30	47	22	36	16	26	15	..	..	2	..	542	290	832
33. Nephritis	130-132	732	577	509	488	252	236	131	126	106	70	35	38	4	..	1	1	1,770	1,536	3,306
34. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	133-139	259	110	209	87	119	39	74	22	51	22	24	10	1	..	..	..	737	290	1,027
35A. Post-Abortive Sepsis	140(a)	..	42	..	13	..	7	..	7	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	76	76
35B. Criminal Abortion	140(b)	..	45	..	15	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	71	71
35C. Puerperal Septicæmia	145	..	41	..	34	..	11	..	9	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	103	103
36. Other Diseases of Pregnancy and Labour	141-144, 146-150	..	162	..	92	..	85	..	26	..	21	..	11	..	..	3	..	..	400	400
37. Diseases of the Skin, Bones, &c.	151-156	80	58	44	35	18	17	17	14	16	8	12	5	..	..	..	..	187	137	324
38. Congenital Debility, Malformations, Premature Birth, &c.	157-161	758	529	502	396	288	181	133	102	119	104	85	56	1	1	3	1	1,880	1,370	3,259
39. Senility	162	381	302	472	551	223	176	131	140	134	63	82	87	8	..	..	..	1,431	1,310	2,750
40. Suicide	163-171	225	52	143	37	139	20	59	12	96	11	24	6	2	..	1	..	639	138	827
41. Homicide	172-175	29	13	27	14	9	7	6	4	11	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	84	44	128
42. Accidental or Violent Death (except Suicide and Homicide)	176-198	883	254	603	176	348	84	150	58	214	41	71	30	11	..	7	1	2,287	650	2,937
43. Non-specified and Ill-Defined Causes	199,200	49	13	48	24	33	10	49	6	28	10	5	4	8	..	..	..	220	67	287
Total	..	11,890	9,380	9,190	7,843	4,525	3,000	2,638	2,250	2,376	1,305	1,093	964	62	8	22	14	31,796	24,764	56,560

Note.—This table has been inserted to enable a comparison to be made between the Vital Statistics of Australia and those of countries using the Abridged Classification.

No. 78b.—Death Rates.—Causes.—Abridged Classification, 1931.

(Rates per Million of Mean Population.)

Abridged Classification.	General Classification Numbers.	STATES.												TERRITORIES.				Australia.		
		New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern.		Federal Capital.		M.	F.	Persons.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1. Typhoid Fever (a)	1, 2	18	10	11	18	22	22	23	11	22	15	..	27	..	..	..	..	17	15	16
2. Typhus Fever (a)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
3. Small-pox	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Measles (a)	7	9	14	6	11	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	9	7
5. Scarlet Fever (a)	8	14	15	12	18	8	7	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	214	..	11	12	11
6. Whooping Cough (a)	9	64	85	37	43	14	20	10	11	22	26	64	54	343	..	..	..	41	52	47
7. Diphtheria (a)	10	61	70	87	54	75	71	23	25	66	21	83	90	..	..	760	..	69	61	65
8A. Influenza Pneumonic	11(a)	73	73	129	132	81	49	50	30	133	123	119	90	..	596	214	..	93	87	90
8B. Influenza Other	11(b)	38	39	51	45	30	47	17	21	84	36	18	9	..	598	..	..	41	39	40
9. Plague	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System(a)	23	477	329	531	432	421	254	511	480	673	365	486	406	680	..	214	253	490	366	434
11A. Tubercular Meningitis	24	21	15	27	36	8	13	33	39	22	5	83	36	..	..	..	..	24	23	23
11B. Other Tuberculous Diseases	25-32	28	23	34	40	20	11	37	28	49	26	37	63	..	..	..	..	31	28	30
12. Syphilis	34	27	11	35	13	32	11	30	14	71	5	37	..	..	..	..	..	33	11	22
13. Malaria	38	2	1	..	..	18	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	2,745	..	..	..	6	1	4
14. Other Infectious or Parasitic Diseases	4, 5, 12, 13, 15-22, 33, 35-37, 39-44	90	78	102	54	75	67	146	64	84	87	73	81	343	..	..	253	95	69	82
15. Cancer and other Malignant Tumours (a)	45-53	993	949	1,113	1,061	1,046	767	1,122	1,243	1,102	810	1,000	1,000	686	1,192	214	507	1,051	974	1,014
16. Tumours, Non-malignant or of Unspecified nature	54, 55	52	67	39	63	39	44	63	60	22	67	46	45	..	..	..	..	45	61	53
17. Chronic Rheumatism, Gout	57, 58	19	28	24	53	18	16	17	32	18	21	18	36	..	..	..	..	20	33	26
18. Diabetes Mellitus	59	99	213	123	166	63	145	93	209	89	138	64	135	..	..	..	..	97	182	139
19. Acute and Chronic Alcoholism	75	13	5	10	6	10	4	17	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	8
20. Other General Diseases	56, 60-74, 76, 77	164	206	134	174	154	182	139	166	128	159	202	261	343	..	..	253	151	189	170
21. Locomotor Ataxia, General Paralysis of Insane	80, 83	57	15	35	8	28	2	17	18	62	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	42	10	26
22. Cerebral Haemorrhage, Embolism, &c.	82	347	415	451	570	378	338	555	602	518	405	532	667	343	..	214	..	416	472	444
23. Other Diseases of Nervous System and Sense Organs	78, 79, 81, 84, 89	183	145	172	142	213	153	236	198	137	113	257	108	686	596	214	..	189	150	170
24. Diseases of the Heart	90, 95	1,850	1,478	1,076	1,546	1,400	1,181	1,468	1,272	1,009	1,071	1,793	1,527	1,377	596	430	..	1,776	1,418	1,593
25. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	96, 103	452	349	482	483	380	269	256	344	337	221	321	180	343	..	..	..	418	361	300
26A. Acute Bronchitis	106(a) (c)	42	64	29	20	26	22	17	32	31	10	18	18	..	..	..	..	22	38	35
26B. Chronic Bronchitis	106(b) (d)	97	90	136	106	79	85	86	78	115	67	128	81	343	..	..	..	106	91	98
27. Pneumonia (all forms)	107, 109	642	469	795	567	504	420	591	560	731	380	734	667	686	596	..	..	665	499	584
28. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	104, 105, 110, 114	124	83	269	128	207	105	216	177	239	128	229	189	343	..	..	..	195	113	155
29A. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (under two years of age) (a)	110	126	99	57	46	69	44	63	50	133	97	64	90	..	..	..	..	91	71	82
29B. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (two years and over)	120	57	53	77	78	100	67	20	43	102	41	18	36	..	..	..	..	67	60	64
30. Appendicitis	121	97	58	113	57	122	49	86	50	106	72	46	27	..	..	..	..	103	56	80
31A. Cirrhosis of the Liver	124	57	20	59	22	63	9	40	28	66	31	28	..	..	..	..	..	57	20	39
31B. Other Diseases of the Liver and Biliary Calculi	125-127	50	85	43	94	43	93	43	43	53	67	73	72	..	..	..	..	47	83	65
32A. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction	122	68	75	97	72	96	80	76	74	89	97	101	126	..	..	..	..	83	77	80
32B. Other Diseases of the Digestive System	115-118, 123, 128, 129	155	87	170	110	165	67	156	78	159	82	229	135	..	..	428	..	104	91	128
33. Nephritis	130-132	575	467	573	537	406	525	435	446	469	359	321	342	1,373	..	214	253	534	482	509
34. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	133-139	203	89	235	96	234	87	246	78	226	113	220	90	343	..	..	..	222	91	158
35A. Post-Abortive Sepsis	140(a)	..	34	..	14	..	16	..	25	..	31	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	24	12
35B. Criminal Abortion	140(b)	..	36	..	17	..	11	..	..	..	21	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	22	11
35C. Puerperal Septicæmia	145	..	33	..	37	..	24	..	32	..	21	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	32	16
36. Other Diseases of Pregnancy and Labour	141-144, 146-150	..	131	..	101	..	189	..	92	..	108	..	99	..	..	761	..	..	125	62
37. Diseases of the Skin, Bones, &c.	151-156	63	47	50	39	35	38	56	50	71	41	110	45	..	..	..	..	56	43	50
38. Congenital Debility, Malformations, Premature Birth, &c.	157-161	595	428	565	436	567	403	442	361	537	533	780	505	343	596	643	253	570	430	502
39. Scellity (a)	162	299	245	531	606	439	391	435	496	593	323	752	784	2,745	..	..	..	432	414	423
40. Suicide (a)	163-171	177	42	161	41	274	44	196	43	425	56	220	54	686	..	214	..	208	43	137
41. Homicide (a)	172-175	23	11	30	15	18	16	20	14	39	31	18	..	..	..	..	..	25	14	20
42. Accidental or Violent Death (except Suicide and Homicide)	176-198	693	206	679	194	685	187	498	205	948	210	651	324	3,775	..	1,499	253	690	204	452
43. Non-specified and Ill-Defined Causes	199-200	38	11	54	26	65	22	103	21	124	51	46	36	2,745	..	..	..	66	20	44
Total	..	9,335	7,506	10,344	8,631	8,910	6,071	8,760	7,969	10,522	6,693	10,028	8,688	21,277	4,768	4,712	3,546	9,596	7,770	8,701

(a) For total rates in each State see Table 103.

## DEATHS (B.)—INFANTILE MORTALITY (INCLUDED UNDER A).

No. 74.—Deaths, 1931—Deaths of Ex-nuptial and All Children under 1, and under 5 years of Age.

State and Divisions According to Place of Usual Residence.	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age.						Deaths of Children under Five Years of Age.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	37	39	76	492	358	850	49	53	102	666	542	1,208
2. Balance of Cumberland ..	2	2	4	59	44	103	3	3	6	74	57	131
3. North Coast ..	3	2	5	89	42	131	3	2	5	117	67	184
4. Hunter and Manning ..	8	10	18	144	110	254	9	13	22	203	166	369
5. South Coast ..	4	5	9	46	35	81	6	5	11	65	49	114
6. Northern Tableland ..	7	3	10	39	27	66	7	3	10	52	29	81
7. Central Tableland ..	5	6	11	61	73	134	5	6	11	86	95	181
8. Southern Tableland ..	3	..	3	37	17	54	3	1	4	44	24	68
9. North-Western Slope ..	2	3	5	33	21	54	2	4	6	42	27	69
10. Central-Western Slope ..	4	2	6	33	35	68	5	2	7	43	45	88
11. South-Western Slope ..	8	2	10	66	41	107	9	2	11	92	62	154
12. North-Central Plain ..	3	1	4	17	19	36	4	1	5	22	20	42
13. Central Plain ..	5	1	6	18	9	27	5	1	6	25	11	36
14. Riverina ..	1	1	2	31	25	56	2	1	3	44	30	74
15. Western Division ..	4	5	9	31	23	54	4	7	11	38	29	67
Total ..	96	82	178	1,196	879	2,075	116	104	220	1,613	1,253	2,866
<b>VICTORIA.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	37	26	63	396	317	713	42	34	76	524	429	953
2. Central ..	6	4	10	99	66	165	9	4	13	123	85	208
3. North-Central ..	2	1	3	25	13	38	3	1	4	29	18	47
4. Western ..	8	4	12	77	47	124	8	4	12	94	59	153
5. Wimmera ..	..	1	1	24	22	46	..	2	2	34	29	63
6. Mallee ..	1	1	2	30	17	47	1	1	2	43	24	67
7. Northern ..	5	2	7	71	48	119	6	2	8	97	63	160
8. North-Eastern ..	..	..	..	18	11	29	..	..	..	25	14	39
9. Gippsland ..	3	2	5	40	28	68	4	2	6	51	38	89
Total ..	62	41	103	780	569	1,349	73	50	123	1,020	759	1,779
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	10	7	17	132	78	210	14	12	26	189	126	315
2. Moreton ..	..	..	..	28	21	49	..	..	..	37	30	67
3. Wide Bay ..	1	..	1	42	26	68	2	..	2	55	45	100
4. Port Curtis ..	1	1	2	46	17	63	1	1	2	61	31	92
5. Edgecumbe ..	1	1	2	33	33	66	1	1	2	53	47	100
6. Rockingham ..	1	1	2	26	22	48	1	1	2	42	29	71
7. York Peninsula ..	..	1	1	6	5	11	..	1	1	10	6	16
8. Carpentaria ..	..	..	..	7	8	15	..	..	..	13	10	23
9. Central-Western ..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	2	4
10. South-Western ..	..	..	..	8	4	12	..	..	..	10	7	17
11. Central ..	..	..	..	12	8	20	..	..	..	16	10	26
12. Maranoa ..	..	1	1	10	11	21	..	1	1	10	11	21
13. Downs ..	1	..	1	36	32	68	1	..	1	65	48	113
Total ..	15	12	27	388	266	654	20	17	37	563	402	965
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	14	7	21	94	73	167	15	8	23	125	98	223
2. Central ..	1	..	1	14	25	39	1	..	1	18	33	51
3. Lower North ..	..	..	..	23	23	46	..	..	..	33	30	63
4. Upper North ..	..	1	1	8	3	11	..	1	1	11	3	14
5. South-Eastern ..	..	..	..	9	5	14	..	..	..	11	9	20
6. Western ..	2	..	2	18	3	21	2	1	3	20	8	28
7. Murray Mallee ..	3	2	5	19	9	28	3	2	5	28	18	46
8. Areas outside proclaimed Counties ..	1	..	1	4	..	4	1	..	1	5	..	5
Total ..	21	10	31	189	141	330	22	12	34	251	199	450
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	16	14	30	94	82	176	19	14	33	143	102	245
2. Northern Agricultural ..	1	1	2	30	14	44	1	1	2	35	19	54
3. South-Western ..	4	2	6	55	48	103	5	2	7	75	67	142
4. Eastern Gold-fields ..	..	..	..	17	6	23	..	..	..	20	7	27
5. Northern Gold-fields ..	..	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	3	4	7
6. North-Western ..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	3	1	4
7. Northern ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total ..	21	17	38	199	156	355	25	17	42	279	202	481
<b>TASMANIA.</b>												
1. Metropolitan ..	6	3	9	35	24	59	6	3	9	44	32	76
2. North Urban ..	4	4	8	30	14	44	4	4	8	32	14	46
3. North-Western ..	2	1	3	28	22	50	2	1	3	32	31	63
4. North-Eastern ..	..	..	..	7	10	17	..	..	..	11	12	23
5. North Midland ..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	7	2	9
6. Midland ..	..	2	2	2	6	8	..	2	2	4	7	11
7. South-Eastern ..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	6	1	7
8. Southern ..	1	1	2	15	8	23	1	1	2	20	12	32
9. Western ..	..	..	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	5	5	10
Total ..	13	11	24	131	88	219	13	11	24	161	116	277
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b> ..	..	..	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	4	3	7
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY</b> ..	..	..	..	3	3	6	1	..	1	4	5	9
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> ..	228	173	401	2,889	2,105	4,994	270	211	481	3,895	2,939	6,834



## No. 75.—Infantile Mortality, States, &amp;c., 1931.

States and Territories.	Number of Deaths under one year Registered of—						Rate of Infantile Mortality of—					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children (a).			All Children (b).		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
States—												
New South Wales	96	82	178	1,196	879	2,075	75.41	64.06	69.72	48.73	37.93	43.48
Victoria ..	62	41	103	780	569	1,349	82.67	61.38	72.64	49.90	38.71	44.47
Queensland ..	15	12	27	388	266	654	31.45	26.32	28.94	42.29	30.72	36.67
South Australia	21	10	31	189	141	330	139.07	66.23	102.65	40.94	31.59	36.35
Western Australia	21	17	38	199	156	355	120.69	87.63	103.26	44.94	37.85	41.53
Tasmania ..	13	11	24	131	88	219	106.56	88.71	97.56	52.34	38.96	45.99
Territories—												
Northern ..	..	..	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	81.08	85.71	83.33
Federal Capital	..	..	..	3	3	6	..	..	..	34.88	40.00	37.27 <sup>c</sup>
Australia ..	228	173	401	2,889	2,105	4,994	77.08	60.01	68.65	47.34	36.62	42.14

(a) Number of Deaths under one year per 1,000 Ex-nuptial Births Registered.

(b) Number of Deaths under one year per 1,000 Total Births Registered.

(c) The rate based on the number of children born in the Federal Capital Territory who died under 1 year was 37.27 per thousand births.

## No. 76.—Infantile Mortality, States, &amp;c., 1921 to 1931.

Year.	STATES.						TERRITORIES.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
NUMBER.									
1921 ..	3,418	2,582	1,101	784	611	449	5	2	8,952
1922 ..	2,967	1,936	1,007	570	452	324	4	1	7,251
1923 ..	3,277	2,356	1,078	705	442	325	1	..	8,184
1924 ..	3,165	2,216	1,011	595	414	296	2	2	7,701
1925 ..	3,001	2,047	917	528	463	288	2	5	7,251
1926 ..	3,060	1,969	1,001	509	409	233	5	4	7,190
1927 ..	2,958	1,966	1,080	614	389	256	7	13	7,283
1928 ..	3,001	1,919	901	542	419	300	5	14	7,101
1929 ..	2,973	1,587	851	436	508	255	1	5	6,616
1930 ..	2,598	1,544	757	483	430	242	5	6	6,065
1931 ..	2,075	1,349	654	330	355	219	6	6	4,994
RATE OF INFANTILE MORTALITY (a).									
1921 ..	62.56	72.55	54.16	65.48	78.26	78.02	63.29	74.07	65.73
1922 ..	53.60	53.35	50.38	47.50	55.59	55.70	57.14	31.25	52.74
1923 ..	60.68	65.70	53.95	60.30	56.02	57.45	13.89	..	60.52
1924 ..	58.93	61.32	51.30	51.33	49.87	54.99	35.09	48.78	57.08
1925 ..	54.95	56.98	45.21	46.09	56.57	55.19	30.77	106.38	53.40
1926 ..	57.61	55.68	50.65	44.33	49.27	46.71	68.49	53.33	53.99
1927 ..	54.94	56.05	54.45	53.43	45.86	52.97	102.94	168.83(b)	54.47
1928 ..	54.77	55.63	45.54	47.51	48.14	60.47	60.24	116.87(b)	52.96
1929 ..	56.44	47.23	46.03	40.88	56.13	53.16	18.87	32.68(b)	51.10
1930 ..	49.84	46.61	39.97	48.38	46.74	50.56	70.42	36.59(b)	47.24
1931 ..	43.48	44.47	36.67	36.35	41.53	45.90	83.33	37.27(b)	42.14

(a) Number of Deaths under one year per 1,000 Births Registered.

(b) The rate based on the number of children born in the Federal Capital Territory was 142.85 in 1927; 83.33 in 1928, 19.61 in 1929; 24.30 in 1930, and 37.27 in 1931.

## No. 77.—Infantile Mortality, Australia, 1921 to 1931.

Year.	Number of Deaths under one year Registered.			Rate of Infantile Mortality. (a)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1921 ..	5,111	3,841	8,952	72.97	58.06	65.73
1922 ..	4,279	2,972	7,251	60.62	44.42	52.74
1923 ..	4,617	3,567	8,184	66.56	54.16	60.52
1924 ..	4,276	3,425	7,701	62.15	51.79	57.08
1925 ..	4,089	3,162	7,251	58.80	47.73	53.40
1926 ..	4,149	3,041	7,190	60.64	46.97	53.99
1927 ..	4,102	3,181	7,283	59.95	49.08	54.47
1928 ..	4,003	3,098	7,101	57.89	47.72	52.96
1929 ..	3,873	2,743	6,616	58.13	43.64	51.10
1930 ..	3,419	2,646	6,065	51.90	42.33	47.24
1931 ..	2,889	2,105	4,994	47.34	36.62	42.14

(a) Number of Deaths under one year per 1,000 Births Registered.

No. 78.—Deaths of Children under 1 year in each Month.—States, &amp;c., 1931.

States and Divisions, according to Place of Usual Residence.	Months.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	98	85	66	51	46	62	92	79	69	82	57	63	850
2. Balance of Cumberland .. .. .	9	4	8	7	11	9	7	10	10	8	5	15	103
3. North Coast .. .. .	8	13	6	10	14	13	14	10	20	7	8	8	131
4. Hunter and Manning .. .. .	24	20	17	15	29	25	24	24	15	21	24	16	254
5. South Coast .. .. .	6	11	7	6	8	4	7	6	4	5	10	7	81
6. Northern Tableland .. .. .	12	5	5	6	4	1	4	5	7	6	8	3	66
7. Central Tableland .. .. .	12	8	8	9	6	7	19	14	14	8	11	18	134
8. Southern Tableland .. .. .	1	2	3	4	6	6	3	7	7	6	3	6	54
9. North-Western Slope .. .. .	8	3	7	6	3	5	4	3	1	7	3	4	54
10. Central-Western Slope .. .. .	5	7	10	5	4	8	2	9	3	9	3	3	68
11. South-Western Slope .. .. .	7	11	13	7	10	9	8	7	15	8	7	5	107
12. North-Central Plain .. .. .	6	2	5	..	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	5	36
13. Central Plain .. .. .	1	3	3	2	4	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	27
14. Riverina .. .. .	3	6	7	9	5	4	4	2	4	5	4	3	56
15. Western Division .. .. .	5	4	4	4	5	9	1	4	5	6	6	1	54
16. Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2,075</b>
<b>VICTORIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	67	50	68	53	49	70	64	83	50	59	39	61	713
2. Central .. .. .	13	12	17	11	14	11	16	19	11	14	8	19	165
3. North-Central .. .. .	1	5	1	5	5	2	3	4	6	3	3	..	38
4. Western .. .. .	10	7	6	11	7	14	9	17	8	12	13	10	124
5. Wimmera .. .. .	3	2	4	1	5	2	5	6	3	3	8	4	46
6. Mallee .. .. .	6	2	2	4	3	8	5	3	3	4	4	3	47
7. Northern .. .. .	10	13	14	9	10	10	6	10	6	13	6	12	119
8. North-Eastern .. .. .	2	2	1	..	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	29
9. Gippsland .. .. .	3	3	5	5	3	10	9	6	11	5	6	2	68
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1,349</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	16	13	10	19	22	9	31	21	24	11	17	17	210
2. Moreton .. .. .	6	3	7	2	2	6	6	4	3	3	4	3	49
3. Wide Bay .. .. .	5	6	9	7	3	1	7	7	9	5	2	7	68
4. Port Curtis .. .. .	5	5	5	8	2	4	7	6	5	5	8	3	63
5. Edgecumbe .. .. .	6	4	7	7	10	6	3	5	4	2	4	8	66
6. Rockingham .. .. .	4	3	6	6	2	4	..	5	2	6	5	5	48
7. York Peninsula .. .. .	1	2	2	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	11
8. Carpentaria .. .. .	2	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	..	4	1	15
9. Central-Western .. .. .	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
10. South-Western .. .. .	1	4	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
11. Central .. .. .	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	..	20
12. Maranoa .. .. .	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	3	1	1	..	21
13. Downs .. .. .	9	6	3	5	3	5	2	9	8	9	4	5	68
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>654</b>
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	19	10	15	10	12	17	15	17	14	9	15	14	167
2. Central .. .. .	3	2	5	2	6	4	5	4	2	3	2	1	39
3. Lower North .. .. .	4	1	3	4	5	4	3	2	4	3	3	10	46
4. Upper North .. .. .	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	11
5. South-Eastern .. .. .	1	..	2	4	..	3	..	1	..	1	2	..	14
6. Western .. .. .	2	..	4	3	1	2	1	5	1	..	1	1	21
7. Murray Mallee .. .. .	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	4	4	28
8. Areas outside proclaimed Counties .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	11	14	16	11	15	30	12	16	15	14	4	18	176
2. Northern Agricultural .. .. .	4	4	5	1	2	7	1	5	5	3	1	6	44
3. South-Western .. .. .	15	3	10	8	9	5	7	13	8	9	6	10	103
4. Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	1	3	..	3	1	2	..	1	2	6	2	2	23
5. Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	5
6. North-Western .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
7. Northern .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>TASMANIA.</b>													
1. Metropolitan .. .. .	9	3	3	2	5	6	7	1	10	4	4	5	59
2. North Urban .. .. .	5	2	1	6	6	3	3	5	6	2	2	3	44
3. North-Western .. .. .	..	2	5	7	4	5	2	6	3	7	6	3	50
4. North-Eastern .. .. .	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	2	2	3	2	1	17
5. North Midland .. .. .	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
6. Midland .. .. .	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	8
7. South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	4
8. Southern .. .. .	2	..	..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	23
9. Western .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	7
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY .. .. .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>FEDERAL CAPITAL TERRITORY .. .. .</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA .. .. .</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>4,994</b>

No. 79.—Deaths of Children under 1 year in each Month.—Australia, 1931.

Month.	Total under one year.	Age at Death.													
		Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.

MALE DEATHS.

January ..	280	146	13	10	6	10	10	7	16	11	8	5	5	8	16	9
February ..	238	116	15	6	1	12	12	7	9	11	12	3	8	7	10	6
March ..	232	135	6	7	5	10	6	8	3	10	9	8	7	8	6	1
April ..	208	112	12	5	5	11	6	11	7	11	7	3	6	4	4	4
May ..	210	119	9	3	5	17	12	8	5	4	4	6	8	4	4	6
June ..	264	149	16	7	7	17	15	9	8	8	7	4	2	5	4	6
July ..	246	121	19	9	10	19	10	10	6	4	6	8	8	6	4	6
August ..	269	128	23	13	11	24	8	10	12	6	6	7	9	4	1	7
September ..	259	121	19	11	5	19	14	7	13	10	6	8	4	9	7	6
October ..	237	116	11	9	3	18	7	11	9	9	5	8	10	7	9	5
November ..	210	113	12	12	6	13	7	5	3	8	5	5	6	4	5	6
December ..	236	140	9	6	5	12	10	5	3	2	13	7	8	6	6	4
Total ..	2,889	1,516	164	98	72	182	117	98	97	94	88	72	81	68	73	66

FEMALE DEATHS.

January ..	181	87	9	4	1	9	7	8	9	8	11	6	4	7	6	5
February ..	151	76	11	7	1	6	5	6	6	11	3	5	4	3	5	2
March ..	192	104	11	2	3	14	3	9	4	2	11	7	4	3	8	7
April ..	165	96	13	3	4	7	6	3	6	4	8	2	4	1	3	5
May ..	171	87	11	4	4	9	7	8	4	10	9	4	6	4	2	2
June ..	169	90	12	6	7	12	8	4	4	4	6	1	6	2	2	5
July ..	190	76	26	10	4	20	9	8	3	6	5	4	2	3	9	5
August ..	219	116	14	10	4	16	9	9	10	5	5	3	7	2	5	4
September ..	166	74	13	12	2	13	3	7	7	4	5	6	6	4	7	3
October ..	181	93	11	3	4	12	12	9	7	5	3	3	4	6	2	7
November ..	145	86	5	2	4	3	8	4	4	7	5	2	5	3	3	4
December ..	175	87	10	5	4	8	6	4	5	9	8	8	7	3	4	7
Total ..	2,105	1,072	146	68	42	129	83	79	69	75	79	51	59	41	56	56

TOTAL DEATHS.

January ..	461	233	22	14	7	19	17	15	25	19	19	11	9	15	22	14
February ..	389	192	26	13	5	18	17	13	15	22	15	8	12	10	15	8
March ..	424	239	17	9	8	24	9	17	10	12	20	15	11	11	14	8
April ..	373	208	25	8	9	18	12	14	13	15	15	5	10	5	7	9
May ..	381	206	20	7	9	26	19	16	9	14	13	10	14	4	6	8
June ..	433	239	28	13	14	29	23	13	12	12	13	5	8	7	6	11
July ..	436	197	45	19	14	39	19	18	9	10	11	12	10	9	13	11
August ..	488	241	37	23	15	40	17	19	22	11	11	10	16	6	6	11
September ..	425	195	32	23	7	32	17	14	20	14	11	14	10	13	14	9
October ..	418	209	22	12	7	30	19	20	16	14	8	11	14	13	11	12
November ..	355	199	17	14	10	16	15	9	7	15	10	7	11	7	8	10
December ..	411	227	19	11	9	20	16	9	8	11	21	15	15	9	10	11
Total ..	4,994	2,588	310	166	114	311	200	177	166	169	167	123	140	109	132	122

No. 80.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of all Children under 1 year.—Australia, 1931.

Causes.	Rate of Infantile Mortality.(a)	Age at Death.															
		Total under one year.	Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.	Eleven months and under one year.
		(No. 7) Measles .. .. .	0.10	6	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
(No. 9) Whooping Cough .. .. .	1.44	88	..	..	..	2	9	11	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
(No. 10) Diphtheria .. .. .	0.29	18	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 15) Erysipelas .. .. .	0.08	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 18) Meningococcal Meningitis .. .. .	0.05	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 23) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System .. .. .	0.05	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 24) Tubercular Meningitis .. .. .	0.28	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Nos. 25-32) Tuberculosis other forms .. .. .	0.03	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 34) Syphilis .. .. .	0.26	16	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 79) Meningitis .. .. .	0.38	23	2	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 86) Convulsions .. .. .	0.41	25	17	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis .. .. .	0.25	15	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia .. .. .	3.39	207	10	9	9	8	28	18	16	10	10	17	9	20	10	9	15
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia .. .. .	1.87	114	5	6	5	4	12	8	0	10	8	7	10	7	10	9	7
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) .. .. .	0.11	7	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis .. .. .	3.79	231	2	1	5	5	16	17	24	22	26	31	15	15	16	23	13
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction .. .. .	0.52	32	1	3	..	..	1	1	1	1	8	3	4	6	3	..	..
(No. 157) Malformations .. .. .	4.87	297	146	29	19	11	33	20	12	6	5	5	1	3	4	2	1
(No. 158) Congenital Deblity, Icterus and Sclerema .. .. .	3.02	184	107	20	9	2	12	8	11	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	2
(No. 159) Premature Birth .. .. .	15.27	932	798	45	30	21	28	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 160) Injury at Birth .. .. .	3.41	208	187	10	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .. .	3.85	235	189	18	5	5	9	4	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Causes .. .. .	3.62	221	47	15	10	5	17	15	10	9	15	11	15	13	15	11	13
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases .. .. .	3.36	205	3	2	4	7	19	15	16	20	20	13	18	18	15	17	18
Classes II., III., IV., V. General Diseases, Diseases of the Blood, and Chronic Poisonings .. .. .	0.77	47	22	4	..	..	2	2	..	1	4	..	5	2	3	..	..
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System .. .. .	1.02	62	23	2	1	1	5	5	1	..	5	3	2	2	3	5	3
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	0.11	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System .. .. .	5.83	356	19	16	16	15	43	31	24	31	19	26	20	30	20	21	25
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System .. .. .	4.57	279	3	4	6	7	23	19	25	31	31	35	23	16	20	23	13
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System .. .. .	0.31	19	..	5	..	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	1	2	2	..	..
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones .. .. .	0.20	12	2	1	2	1	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .. .	30.42	1,856	1,427	128	67	39	82	38	28	11	10	7	2	4	5	5	3
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths .. .. .	0.70	43	15	1	2	1	2	4	2	..	5	2	3	3	..	..	3
Class XVIII. Cause of Death not determined .. .. .	0.05	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	47.34	2,889	1,516	164	98	72	182	117	98	97	94	88	72	81	68	70	60

FEMALE DEATHS. (b)

(No. 7) Measles .. .. .	0.12	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1
(No. 9) Whooping Cough .. .. .	1.92	99	..	2	1	..	22	14	10	9	8	5	5	10	..	..	3
(No. 10) Diphtheria .. .. .	0.23	12	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
(No. 15) Erysipelas .. .. .	0.15	8	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 18) Meningococcal Meningitis .. .. .	0.12	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(No. 23) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System .. .. .	0.02	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 24) Tubercular Meningitis .. .. .	0.17	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	1	3
(Nos. 25-32) Tuberculosis, other forms .. .. .	0.06	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 34) Syphilis .. .. .	0.15	8	2	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 79) Meningitis .. .. .	0.29	15	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	2	1	1	2
(No. 86) Convulsions .. .. .	0.41	21	10	4	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis .. .. .	0.45	23	..	2	..	4	2	4	4	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia .. .. .	2.47	127	6	8	10	2	19	11	9	14	8	9	4	11	4	6	6
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia .. .. .	1.52	78	1	3	2	4	5	5	4	8	8	13	3	2	5	10	5
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) .. .. .	0.17	9	2	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis .. .. .	3.01	155	1	1	3	1	6	9	14	20	19	23	16	15	8	10	9
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction .. .. .	0.31	16	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	3	..	1	1	1	1
(No. 157) Malformations .. .. .	3.96	204	109	17	8	4	18	9	10	2	8	7	4	4	1	3	..
(No. 158) Congenital Deblity, Icterus and Sclerema .. .. .	2.41	124	63	14	2	7	11	7	5	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	..
(No. 159) Premature Birth .. .. .	14.22	732	614	54	26	11	17	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 160) Injury at Birth .. .. .	2.43	125	107	13	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .. .	3.01	155	124	15	7	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Causes .. .. .	3.28	169	30	11	5	4	15	8	12	7	8	8	10	10	10	15	16
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases .. .. .	3.83	197	4	6	1	4	28	21	13	11	14	12	14	15	10	12	26
Classes II., III., IV., V. General Diseases, Diseases of the Blood, and Chronic Poisonings .. .. .	0.80	41	14	6	2	..	..	2	2	3	..	2	2	3	..	2	3
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System .. .. .	0.91	47	10	5	1	..	..	3	7	3	4	2	1	5	1	2	3
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	0.02	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System .. .. .	4.72	243	8	14	12	10	31	21	18	23	20	25	9	14	9	18	11
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System .. .. .	3.67	189	5	1	4	2	9	12	17	22	23	28	18	16	9	13	10
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System .. .. .	0.10	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones .. .. .	0.25	13	..	1	1	2	5	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .. .	26.02	1,340	1,017	113	46	24	53	22	19	5	11	10	6	5	3	6	..
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths .. .. .	0.47	24	12	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Total .. .. .	40.88	2,105	1,072	146	68	42	129	83	79	69	75	79	51	69	41	50	66

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age from each cause per 1,000 Births. (b) For Total Deaths see Table 82.

No. 80.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Children under 1 year.—Australia, 1931.

Causes.	Rate of Infantile Mortality. (a)	Age at Death.														
		Total under one year.	Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.
MALE DEATHS. (b)																
(No. 7) Measles .. .. .	0.68	2				1	1									
(No. 9) Whooping Cough .. .	1.69	5				1	1									
(No. 10) Diphtheria .. .	0.68	2														
(No. 18) Meningococcal Meningitis .. .	0.34	1														
(No. 21) Tubercular Meningitis .. .	0.68	2														
(No. 34) Syphilis .. .	0.68	2	1				1									
(No. 80) Convulsions .. .	0.68	2	1													
(No. 100A) Acute Bronchitis .. .	1.01	3				1	1									
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia .. .	7.44	22		1		1	1									
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia .. .	4.03	12			1		1	1	1	1						
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis .. .	9.80	29					1	4	5	2	2	4	3	3	2	1
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction .. .	0.34	1														
(No. 157) Malformations .. .	5.41	16	9	1			3	3	5	2						
(No. 158) Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema .. .	8.45	25	5	5	1		2	1	5	2				1	1	1
(No. 159) Premature Birth .. .	21.07	65	55	3			5	1	1							
(No. 160) Injury at Birth .. .	2.30	7	6	1												
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	4.39	13	6	3		1										
Other Causes .. .	6.42	19	12					1		1	1			1	3	
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases .. .	5.75	17	1			1	3		1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System .. .	1.35	4	2					1							1	
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .	0.34	1													1	
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System .. .	12.51	37		1	1	2	2	3	4	6	1	4	8	3	1	1
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System .. .	10.14	30					2	4	5	2	4	3	3	2	2	1
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System .. .	0.34	1												1		
Classes XII., XIII. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	42.59	126	81	13	1	1	13	3	7	3				1	1	1
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths .. .	3.72	11	10													
Class XVIII. Cause of Death not determined .. .	0.34	1	1													
Total .. .	77.03	228	95	14	2	4	20	11	17	12	7	8	4	15	8	6
FEMALE DEATHS. (b)																
(No. 7) Measles .. .	0.35	1									1					
(No. 9) Whooping Cough .. .	1.73	5					1	2								
(No. 34) Syphilis .. .	0.35	1						1								
(No. 80) Convulsions .. .	0.69	2		1												
(No. 100A) Acute Bronchitis .. .	0.69	2			1	1										
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia .. .	3.12	9						1	1		1			1		1
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia .. .	2.78	8		2												
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) .. .	0.69	2	1													
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis .. .	6.94	20	1					2	2	4	2	1	4	1	1	1
(No. 157) Malformations .. .	3.12	9	3		1		3	3	3	2				1	1	
(No. 158) Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema .. .	5.90	17	3	1		2	3	3	2			1		1	1	
(No. 159) Premature Birth .. .	21.85	63	51	5	2		3	1	1							
(No. 160) Injury at Birth .. .	3.82	11	11													
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	3.12	9	7		1		1									
Other Causes .. .	5.20	15	5	1		1	2	1	1		2				1	1
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases .. .	3.82	11		1		1	1	4		1	1			1	1	
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System .. .	0.69	2		1					1							
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System .. .	6.59	19		3	1	1	1	2		3		2	1	2	2	1
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System .. .	7.63	22	2					2		5		2	1	4	1	1
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System .. .	1.04	3	1					1								1
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones .. .	1.04	3						1				2				
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	37.81	109	75	6	4	2	10	5	3			1		2	1	
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths .. .	1.39	4	4													
Total .. .	60.01	173	82	11	5	4	14	13	9	9	5	4	5	6	5	1

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age from every case per 1,000 ex-nuptial births.

(b) For total deaths see Table 83.

No. 82.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of all Children under 1 year.—Australia, 1931.

Causes.	Rate of Infantile Mortality. (a)	Age at Death.															
		Total under one year.	Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.	Eleven months and under one year.
<b>TOTAL DEATHS. (b)</b>																	
(No. 7) Measles	0.10	12	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	2	2
(No. 9) Whooping Cough	1.58	187	..	2	1	31	25	19	23	17	10	13	15	0	4	13	13
(No. 10) Diphtheria	0.25	30	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	2	1	3	1	..	3	3
(No. 15) Erysipelas	0.11	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
(No. 18) Meningococcal Meningitis	0.08	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 23) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	0.03	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 24) Tubercular Meningitis	0.22	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Nos. 25-32) Tuberculosis, other forms	0.04	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	5	2	4	1	1
(No. 34) Syphilis	0.02	24	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 79) Meningitis	0.32	38	2	2	1	5	4	3	2	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	5
(No. 86) Convulsions	0.39	46	27	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	5
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis	0.32	38	2	2	..	6	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia	2.82	334	16	17	19	10	47	29	33	18	28	20	31	14	15	21	12
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia	1.62	192	6	9	7	9	17	13	10	16	20	13	9	16	19	10	12
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	0.13	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis	3.26	386	3	8	6	23	26	35	42	45	54	31	30	24	33	22	1
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction	0.41	48	3	3	2	1	6	2	2	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1
(No. 157) Malformations	4.23	501	255	46	27	15	51	20	23	13	12	6	4	5	5	6	2
(No. 158) Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema	2.60	303	170	34	11	9	32	15	16	6	4	3	2	3	6	2	..
(No. 159) Premature Birth	14.04	1,664	1,412	59	7	32	45	9	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 160) Injury at Birth	2.81	333	294	29	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	3.29	390	313	33	12	4	15	5	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Causes	3.29	390	77	26	15	9	32	23	22	16	23	10	23	25	20	29	..
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	3.39	402	7	8	5	11	47	36	29	31	34	25	32	33	31	29	44
Classes II., III., IV., V. General Diseases, Diseases of the Blood, and Chronic Poisonings	0.74	88	36	10	2	..	2	4	2	4	4	2	4	2	5	3	..
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System	0.92	109	33	7	2	1	5	8	3	3	9	2	4	4	7	6	..
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System	0.07	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	5.05	599	27	30	28	25	74	52	42	54	39	51	29	44	29	36	36
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	3.95	463	8	5	10	9	32	31	42	53	54	63	41	32	20	23	23
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	0.25	29	2	2	..	1	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones	0.21	25	2	2	3	3	8	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	26.97	3,196	2,444	241	113	63	135	60	47	16	21	17	8	9	8	11	3
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	0.57	67	27	1	3	1	2	6	3	2	5	2	4	3	1	2	5
Class XVIII. Cause of Death not determined	0.02	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.14</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>122</b>

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age from each cause per 1,000 births. (b) For Males and Females see Table 80.

No. 83.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Children under 1 year.—Australia, 1931.

Causes.	Rate of Infantile Mortality. (a)	Age at Death.															
		Total under one year.	Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.	Eleven months and under one year.
<b>TOTAL DEATHS. (c)</b>																	
(No. 7) Measles	0.51	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 9) Whooping Cough	1.71	10	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 10) Diphtheria	0.34	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 18) Meningococcal Meningitis	0.17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 24) Tubercular Meningitis	0.34	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 34) Syphilis	0.51	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 86) Convulsions	0.51	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis	0.86	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 107A) Broncho-Pneumonia	5.31	31	..	1	1	1	3	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia	3.43	20	..	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	0.34	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis	8.39	49	1	..	..	..	1	6	7	6	6	4	6	4	3	2	3
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction	0.17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 157) Malformations	4.28	25	12	6	1	1	6	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 158) Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema	7.19	42	8	3	2	2	4	4	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 159) Premature Birth	21.92	128	106	8	2	8	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 160) Injury at Birth	3.08	18	17	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	3.77	22	13	3	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Causes	5.82	34	17	1	..	1	2	1	2	3	1	..	..	1	4	..	1
Class I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	4.79	28	1	1	..	2	4	4	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	..
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System	1.03	6	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System	0.17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	9.59	56	..	4	2	3	3	5	4	9	1	6	1	10	3	2	3
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	8.90	52	2	..	..	..	2	6	7	7	6	4	6	4	3	2	3
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	0.69	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones	0.51	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	40.23	235	156	19	5	3	23	8	10	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	1
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	2.57	15	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class XVIII. Cause of Death not determined	0.17	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>68.65</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age from each cause per 1,000 Ex-Nuptial Births. (c) For Males and Females see Table 81.

No. 84.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of All Children under 1 year—States and Territories, 1931.

Table with columns for Causes, New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, Northern Territory, Federal Capital Territory, Australia, and Total. Rows list various medical causes such as Measles, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria, etc., with corresponding death counts.

No. 85.—Deaths.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year.—States and Territories, 1931.

Table with columns for Causes, New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, Northern Territory, Federal Capital Territory, Australia, and Total. Rows list various medical causes for ex-nuptial children, such as Measles, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria, etc., with corresponding death counts.

No. 86.—Deaths.—Ages of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 year and under 5 years.—States and Territories, 1931.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Federal Capital Territory.		Australia.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 1 week .. .. .	38	36	26	20	6	6	9	7	7	7	9	6	..	..	..	..	95	82	177
1 week and under 2 .. .. .	6	6	4	1	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	14	11	25
2 weeks and under 3 .. .. .	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	5	7
3 weeks and under 1 month .. .. .	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	8
Total under one month .. .. .	48	45	32	24	7	7	11	8	7	9	10	9	..	..	..	..	115	102	217
1 month .. .. .	11	8	5	2	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	20	14	34
2 months .. .. .	2	7	2	6	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	13	24
3 " .. .. .	5	1	3	1	1	1	2	..	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	17	6	23
4 " .. .. .	7	6	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	9	21
5 " .. .. .	2	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	12
6 " .. .. .	5	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12
7 " .. .. .	3	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9
8 " .. .. .	6	1	4	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	21
9 " .. .. .	2	3	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	13
10 " .. .. .	4	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	7
11 " .. .. .	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	8
Total under one year .. .. .	96	82	62	41	15	12	21	10	21	17	13	11	..	..	..	..	228	173	401
1 year .. .. .	9	14	6	5	1	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	24	41
2 years .. .. .	4	3	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	0	17
3 " .. .. .	5	1	3	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	15
4 " .. .. .	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
Total under five years .. .. .	116	104	73	50	20	17	22	12	25	17	13	11	..	..	1	..	270	211	481

C.—CENTENARIANS.

No. 87.—Deaths of Centenarians, 1931.

Age.	Sex.	Locality where Death occurred.	State.	Cause of Death.	Occupation.	Birthplace.	Length of Residence in Australia.	Conjugal Condition.
110	Male	Cardwell	Queensland	Senile Decay	Labourer	Aden	56 years	Single
106	"	Cowra	Victoria	Auricular Fibrillation	Station Hand	New South Wales	Native	Married
105	"	Woolahra	New South Wales	Senility	General Merchant	Poland	40 years	Married
104	"	Northcote	Victoria	Bronchitis	Not stated	Unknown	Unknown	Married
104	"	Brisbane	Queensland	Senility	Miner	France	60 years	Single
103	"	Ararat	Victoria	Senility	Farmer	Ireland	67 years	Married
102	"	Beechworth	Victoria	Senility	Miner	New South Wales	Native	Married
102	"	Wangaratta	Victoria	Broncho-Pneumonia	Miner	Unknown	Unknown	Single
101	"	Tumut	New South Wales	Hypostatic Congestion of Lung	Gardener	Ireland	73 years	Single
101	"	Saddleworth	South Australia	Senility	Farmer	Ireland	80 years	Married
100	"	Freeling	South Australia	Senility	Teacher	Belgium	73 years	Married
100	"	Tenterfield	New South Wales	Senility	Grazier	Scotland	67 years	Single
100	"	Yass	New South Wales	Acute Bronchitis	Unknown	New South Wales	Native	Single
100	"	Brunswick	Victoria	Senility	Labourer	England	Unknown	Unknown
100	"	Brisbane	Queensland	Fracture, neck of Femur	Not Stated	New South Wales	Native	Single
111	Female	East Maitland	New South Wales	Bronchitis	..	Ireland	71 years	Married
108	"	Newtown	New South Wales	Myocarditis	..	England	90 years	Single
104	"	Goombong	Victoria	Myocardial Degeneration	..	Germany	79 years	Married
103	"	Hobart	Tasmania	Senility	..	Tasmania	Native	Married
103	"	Maryborough	Queensland	Senility	..	Scotland	44 years	Married
103	"	Broadford	Victoria	Epithelioma of face	..	Ireland	91 years	Married
103	"	Oberon	New South Wales	Senility	..	Ireland	70 years	Married
102	"	Brunswick	Victoria	Senility	..	England	Unknown	Unknown
101	"	Malsbury	Victoria	Senility	..	England	80 years	Married
101	"	Gunnedah	New South Wales	Chronic Colitis	..	New South Wales	Native	Married
100	"	Boorowa	New South Wales	Senility	..	Ireland	68 years	Married
100	"	Kensington	Victoria	Chronic Myocarditis	..	Ireland	86 years	Married
100	"	Mosman	New South Wales	Cerebral Hemorrhage	..	England	97 years	Married



(IV.) MARRIAGES.

No. 88.—Marriages in each Denomination, 1931.

Denomination.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
Church of England .. ..	6,157	2,840	1,753	647	1,013	529	2	13	12,954
Methodist .. ..	1,693	1,316	878	897	373	276	2	5	5,440
Presbyterian .. ..	1,955	1,680	944	126	195	112	..	2	5,914
Congregational .. ..	292	217	104	155	71	63	..	..	902
Baptist .. ..	227	494	170	137	34	56	..	2	1,120
Church of Christ .. ..	72	223	52	151	41	40	5	..	587
Salvation Army .. ..	73	53	56	34	23	11	..	..	250
Lutheran .. ..	40	90	185	155	5	..	..	..	475
Seventh-Day Adventists .. ..	38	11	12	6	10	6	..	..	83
Unitarian .. ..	3	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	16
Roman Catholic .. ..	3,238	1,803	1,325	373	466	222	6	11	7,447
Greek Catholic .. ..	21	8	10	6	4	..	1	..	50
Other Christians .. ..	41	228	216	29	8	28	..	..	550
Hebrew .. ..	37	66	7	1	8	..	..	..	119
Registrar's Office .. ..	1,490	1,143	239	343	490	158	9	3	3,875
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>15,377</b>	<b>10,182</b>	<b>5,951</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38,882</b>

No. 89.—Marriages, Total (States, &c.).

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 .. ..	18,506	13,676	5,963	4,383	2,356	1,668	15	2	46,869
1922 .. ..	17,580	12,996	5,878	4,144	2,446	1,674	13	..	44,731
1923 .. ..	17,523	13,126	5,814	4,099	2,376	1,592	7	4	44,541
1924 .. ..	18,072	13,296	6,234	4,121	2,596	1,529	17	4	45,869
1925 .. ..	18,522	13,370	6,471	4,255	2,746	1,504	20	11	46,899
1926 .. ..	19,219	13,405	6,428	4,503	2,844	1,435	14	17	47,865
1927 .. ..	20,052	13,608	6,277	4,501	3,108	1,432	26	29	49,033
1928 .. ..	20,076	13,186	6,322	4,146	3,309	1,502	23	29	48,593
1929 .. ..	19,535	12,935	6,169	3,719	3,367	1,712	20	43	47,500
1930 .. ..	17,383	11,641	6,199	3,312	3,205	1,450	31	34	43,255
1931 .. ..	15,377	10,182	5,951	3,069	2,741	1,501	25	36	38,882

No. 90.—Crude Marriage Rates (a).

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 .. ..	8.78	8.90	7.82	8.82	7.96	7.82	3.84	0.81	8.59
1922 .. ..	8.18	8.27	7.52	8.19	7.20	7.79	3.56	..	8.03
1923 .. ..	8.00	8.16	7.24	7.92	6.82	7.39	1.94	1.21	7.83
1924 .. ..	8.11	8.10	7.55	7.78	7.22	7.12	4.72	1.04	7.90
1925 .. ..	8.14	8.00	7.60	7.82	7.46	7.05	5.43	2.33	7.91
1926 .. ..	8.28	7.90	7.34	8.06	7.58	6.79	3.72	2.78	7.92
1927 .. ..	8.45	7.88	7.04	7.88	8.07	6.82	6.14	3.95	7.95
1928 .. ..	8.28	7.53	6.95	7.18	8.29	7.09	5.47	3.60	7.73
1929 .. ..	7.93	7.31	6.67	6.42	8.18	8.01	4.79	5.13	7.45
1930 .. ..	6.99	6.52	6.59	5.70	7.66	6.70	6.67	3.87	6.71
1931 .. ..	6.13	5.67	6.21	5.26	6.51	6.82	5.44	4.18	5.98

(a) Number of Marriages per 1,000 per annum of mean population.

No. 91.—Marriages—Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, 1931.

States and Territories.	Number of Marriages between—									Total Marriages.
	Bachelors and—			Widowers and—			Divorced Men and—			
	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	
<b>States—</b>										
New South Wales .. ..	13,494	343	290	606	207	75	279	41	42	15,377
Victoria .. ..	8,992	185	144	432	195	47	144	24	19	10,182
Queensland .. ..	5,314	140	62	258	95	8	62	8	4	5,951
South Australia .. ..	2,748	66	26	128	57	5	28	4	7	3,069
Western Australia .. ..	2,416	81	44	97	42	14	36	5	6	2,741
Tasmania .. ..	1,333	39	13	68	26	5	13	3	1	1,501
<b>Territories—</b>										
Northern .. ..	24	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	25
Federal Capital .. ..	32	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	36
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>34,353</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>38,882</b>

No. 92.—Marriages.—Number celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers.—Australia.

Year.	Marriages Registered.			Percentage of Marriages Celebrated by Civil Officers on Total Marriages.	Crude Marriage Rate (a).
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.		
1921 .. ..	44,795	2,074	46,869	4.43	8.59
1922 .. ..	42,648	2,083	44,731	4.66	8.03
1923 .. ..	42,278	2,263	44,541	5.08	7.83
1924 .. ..	43,255	2,614	45,869	5.70	7.90
1925 .. ..	44,206	2,693	46,899	5.74	7.91
1926 .. ..	44,931	2,934	47,865	6.13	7.92
1927 .. ..	45,776	3,257	49,033	6.64	7.95
1928 .. ..	45,136	3,457	48,593	7.11	7.73
1929 .. ..	43,888	3,612	47,500	7.60	7.45
1930 .. ..	39,261	3,994	43,255	9.23	6.71
1931 .. ..	35,007	3,875	38,882	9.97	5.98

(a) Number of Marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 93.—Marriages celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, each Month, 1931.

Month.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	

## CELEBRATED BY MINISTERS OF RELIGION.

January .. ..	1,225	732	591	160	188	113	1	2	3,012
February .. ..	1,075	638	433	200	187	89	1	4	2,627
March .. ..	1,151	713	381	208	166	97	1	4	2,721
April .. ..	1,383	1,050	585	329	239	137	..	3	3,726
May .. ..	1,086	617	370	189	182	98	1	1	2,544
June .. ..	1,219	710	487	237	161	122	2	2	2,940
July .. ..	1,067	685	453	215	176	114	2	7	2,719
August .. ..	1,014	727	455	206	169	109	1	1	2,682
September .. ..	1,088	747	465	234	176	117	1	2	2,830
October .. ..	1,067	801	464	272	189	98	2	3	2,896
November .. ..	1,114	685	415	218	193	94	4	..	2,728
December .. ..	1,398	934	613	258	220	155	..	4	3,582
Total .. ..	13,887	9,039	5,712	2,726	2,251	1,343	16	33	35,007

## CELEBRATED BY CIVIL OFFICERS.

January .. ..	135	90	25	30	55	15	..	..	350
February .. ..	124	90	32	25	47	19	..	..	337
March .. ..	130	83	21	30	64	11	..	..	339
April .. ..	110	96	22	21	46	14	2	..	311
May .. ..	110	90	14	26	38	17	..	1	296
June .. ..	128	75	22	29	35	15	2	1	307
July .. ..	133	92	12	31	41	12	2	..	323
August .. ..	118	94	14	26	26	12	..	..	290
September .. ..	135	80	17	23	30	16	..	1	302
October .. ..	118	116	15	36	44	11	..	..	340
November .. ..	121	113	20	27	34	9	1	..	325
December .. ..	128	124	25	39	30	7	2	..	355
Total .. ..	1,490	1,143	239	343	490	158	9	3	3,875

## TOTAL MARRIAGES.

January .. ..	1,360	822	616	190	243	128	1	2	3,362
February .. ..	1,199	728	465	225	234	108	1	4	2,964
March .. ..	1,281	796	402	238	230	108	1	4	3,060
April .. ..	1,493	1,146	607	350	285	151	2	3	4,037
May .. ..	1,196	707	384	215	220	115	1	2	2,840
June .. ..	1,347	785	509	266	196	137	4	3	3,247
July .. ..	1,200	777	465	246	217	126	4	7	3,042
August .. ..	1,132	821	469	232	195	121	1	1	2,972
September .. ..	1,223	827	482	257	206	133	1	3	3,132
October .. ..	1,185	917	479	308	233	109	2	3	3,236
November .. ..	1,235	798	435	245	232	103	5	..	3,053
December .. ..	1,526	1,058	638	297	250	162	2	4	3,937
Total .. ..	15,377	10,182	5,951	3,069	2,741	1,501	25	36	38,882



No. 95.—Marriages—Birthplaces and Conjugal Condition—Australia, 1931.

Birthplaces.	Bridegrooms.				Brides.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
<b>AUSTRALIA—</b>								
New South Wales .. ..	11,371	636	265	12,272	12,424	408	327	13,159
Victoria .. .. .	8,107	547	163	8,817	8,522	351	170	9,043
Queensland .. .. .	4,314	198	48	4,560	4,874	165	57	5,096
South Australia .. ..	2,558	186	46	2,790	2,705	116	44	2,865
Western Australia .. ..	1,651	31	16	1,698	2,023	33	31	2,087
Tasmania .. .. .	1,657	99	32	1,788	1,775	84	41	1,900
Northern Territory .. ..	5	..	..	5	9	..	..	9
Federal Capital Territory .. ..	2	..	..	2	3	..	..	3
New Zealand .. .. .	353	30	19	402	275	26	13	314
<b>EUROPE—</b>								
England and Wales .. ..	3,440	444	91	3,975	2,433	258	93	2,784
Scotland .. .. .	982	79	19	1,080	737	51	15	803
Ireland .. .. .	351	44	4	399	226	19	5	250
Other British Poss. in Europe	37	2	..	39	21	2	..	23
Austria .. .. .	10	1	..	11	1	2	1	4
Belgium .. .. .	4	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia .. .. .	4	1	..	5	1	1	..	2
Denmark .. .. .	29	2	1	32	7	1	..	8
Finland .. .. .	21	..	..	21	2	..	1	3
France .. .. .	11	4	..	15	8	4	1	13
Germany .. .. .	77	11	6	94	27	8	1	36
Greece .. .. .	70	..	..	70	31	..	..	31
Italy .. .. .	179	6	1	186	73	3	..	76
Netherlands .. .. .	17	1	1	19	8	..	..	8
Norway .. .. .	24	3	1	28	3	..	..	3
Poland .. .. .	32	4	..	36	33	4	..	37
Russia .. .. .	37	3	2	42	27	2	1	30
Spain .. .. .	6	1	..	7	2	1	..	3
Sweden .. .. .	22	..	1	23	3	..	..	3
Switzerland .. .. .	18	1	..	19	8	..	1	9
Yugoslavia .. .. .	28	..	..	28	19	..	..	19
Other European Countries .. ..	26	1	2	29	18	1	2	21
<b>ASIA—</b>								
British India and Ceylon .. ..	49	4	1	54	16	4	..	20
Other British Possessions in Asia	23	..	..	23	15	..	..	15
China .. .. .	17	1	..	18	9	..	..	9
Japan .. .. .	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..
Syria .. .. .	10	..	1	11	4	..	1	5
Other Asiatic Countries .. ..	10	3	..	13	7	..	..	7
<b>AFRICA—</b>								
Mauritius .. .. .	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
Union of South Africa .. ..	82	2	1	85	71	9	1	81
Other British Poss. in Africa .. ..	2	..	..	2	4	..	..	4
Egypt .. .. .	5	1	..	6	..	..	..	..
Other African Countries .. ..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1
<b>AMERICA—</b>								
Canada .. .. .	44	4	1	49	14	3	..	17
Other British Countries .. ..	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	1
United States of America .. ..	72	9	4	85	29	2	3	34
Other American Countries .. ..	7	1	..	8	7	1	1	9
<b>POLYNESIA—</b>								
Fiji .. .. .	9	..	..	9	7	1	1	9
Other British Poss. in Polynesia	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	3
New Caledonia .. .. .	1	..	..	1	4	2	1	7
Other Polynesian Islands .. ..	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	2
<b>AT SEA</b> .. .. .								
.. .. .	3	3	..	6	6	1	..	7
<b>UNSPECIFIED</b> .. .. .								
.. .. .	2	..	..	2	8	..	..	8
<b>Total Bridegrooms and Brides</b>	<b>35,788</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>38,882</b>	<b>36,507</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>38,882</b>



## AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 97.—Marriages—Ages and Conjugal Condition—Australia, 1931.

Ages.	Bridegrooms.				Brides.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
13 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
14 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	24
15 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	121	..	..	121
16 .. .. .	11	..	..	11	576	..	..	576
17 .. .. .	106	..	..	106	1,496	..	..	1,496
18 .. .. .	372	..	..	372	2,309	1	1	2,311
19 .. .. .	846	..	..	846	2,807	2	..	2,809
20 .. .. .	1,391	..	1	1,392	2,869	4	1	2,874
21 .. .. .	2,830	2	..	2,832	4,536	5	4	4,545
22 .. .. .	2,767	3	2	2,772	3,578	7	6	3,591
23 .. .. .	3,107	8	2	3,117	3,299	11	3	3,313
24 .. .. .	3,237	12	..	3,249	2,729	19	19	2,767
25 .. .. .	3,147	21	8	3,176	2,274	24	19	2,317
26 .. .. .	2,890	26	7	2,923	1,887	29	34	1,950
27 .. .. .	2,452	26	10	2,488	1,465	34	43	1,542
28 .. .. .	2,093	34	16	2,143	1,152	44	44	1,240
29 .. .. .	1,704	34	16	1,754	883	30	46	959
30 .. .. .	1,522	41	24	1,587	775	27	59	861
31 .. .. .	1,235	49	30	1,314	541	48	31	620
32 .. .. .	910	42	34	986	412	41	54	507
33 .. .. .	706	57	27	790	392	40	46	478
34 .. .. .	627	46	31	704	346	44	47	437
35 .. .. .	529	74	25	628	319	46	32	397
36 .. .. .	398	73	37	508	227	50	37	314
37 .. .. .	379	63	46	488	207	51	34	292
38 .. .. .	349	69	33	451	180	60	30	270
39 .. .. .	298	61	40	399	159	48	26	233
40 .. .. .	273	58	27	358	140	56	31	227
41 .. .. .	200	74	28	302	105	37	18	160
42 .. .. .	188	98	33	319	96	67	22	185
43 .. .. .	176	71	33	280	94	54	14	162
44 .. .. .	136	76	17	229	57	54	24	135
45 .. .. .	129	82	26	237	65	38	13	116
46 .. .. .	109	61	31	201	46	49	11	106
47 .. .. .	73	63	18	154	43	47	13	103
48 .. .. .	86	53	10	149	42	43	5	90
49 .. .. .	50	67	9	126	34	40	12	86
50 .. .. .	58	51	15	124	36	38	2	76
51 .. .. .	45	59	11	115	22	31	3	56
52 .. .. .	53	51	12	116	20	29	8	57
53 .. .. .	27	39	10	76	15	23	3	41
54 .. .. .	37	42	12	91	14	18	2	34
55 .. .. .	29	61	8	98	14	27	2	43
56 .. .. .	24	42	6	72	13	27	1	41
57 .. .. .	15	34	5	54	12	14	3	29
58 .. .. .	20	36	6	62	12	14	3	29
59 .. .. .	14	50	5	69	9	29	1	39
60 .. .. .	22	37	4	63	10	24	2	36
61 .. .. .	12	36	5	53	3	10	..	13
62 .. .. .	13	32	1	46	5	21	..	26
63 .. .. .	16	38	1	55	9	17	..	26
64 .. .. .	12	33	1	46	7	21	..	28
65 .. .. .	15	45	1	61	3	12	..	15
66 .. .. .	10	31	1	42	3	10	2	15
67 .. .. .	6	37	..	43	4	9	..	13
68 .. .. .	6	30	..	36	3	9	1	13
69 .. .. .	8	23	1	32	3	6	..	9
70 .. .. .	7	28	1	36	1	8	..	9
71 .. .. .	4	16	..	20	..	3	..	3
72 .. .. .	..	15	..	15	..	2	..	2
73 .. .. .	3	11	..	14	1	3	..	4
74 .. .. .	1	15	..	16	..	..	..	..
75 .. .. .	..	7	..	7	..	1	..	1
76 .. .. .	..	6	..	6	..	2	..	2
77 .. .. .	1	2	..	3	1	1	..	2
78 .. .. .	1	6	..	7	..	..	..	..
79 .. .. .	1	3	..	4	..	2	..	2
80 .. .. .	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	1
81 .. .. .	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
82 .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
85 .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
88 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
89 .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
91 .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
102 .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	35,788	2,367	727	38,882	36,507	1,563	812	38,882

## No. 98.—Marriages—Occupation of Bridegrooms, 1931.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.</b>									
General Government .. ..	93	104	50	25	32	17	2	3	326
Local Government .. ..	13	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	20
Defence .. ..	105	57	10	7	3	6	..	..	188
Law and Order .. ..	244	126	76	42	28	9	4	..	520
Religion .. ..	27	41	12	14	15	9	..	..	118
Charity .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Health .. ..	180	133	65	29	21	13	2	1	444
Literature .. ..	29	25	19	3	6	4	..	1	87
Science .. ..	25	13	5	5	5	..	..	..	53
Civil Engineering, Architecture, and Surveying .. ..	81	52	23	8	15	4	2	..	185
Education .. ..	154	116	98	62	27	22	..	..	479
Fine Arts .. ..	27	18	6	2	3	1	..	..	57
Music .. ..	40	29	10	9	5	2	..	..	95
Amusements .. ..	115	74	41	19	17	13	..	..	279
<b>TOTAL PROFESSIONAL ..</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,861</b>
<b>CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.</b>									
Hotelkeepers and Assistants ..	78	70	17	24	22	4	1	1	217
Others Engaged in Providing Board and Lodging .. ..	92	54	21	7	17	5	..	..	196
House Servants .. ..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
Coachmen and Grooms .. ..	20	15	..	4	1	1	..	..	41
Hairdressers .. ..	119	67	30	23	7	8	..	1	255
Laundrymen .. ..	13	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	24
Others Engaged in Domestic Service .. ..	58	20	14	5	11	2	..	1	111
<b>TOTAL DOMESTIC ..</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>849</b>
<b>CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.</b>									
Banking and Finance .. ..	153	114	74	37	21	..	..	..	399
Insurance and Valuation .. ..	57	58	23	10	11	..	..	1	160
Land and Household Property ..	23	9	..	3	3	..	..	..	38
Property Rights, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Books, Publications, and Advtg.	40	26	6	10	5	..	..	..	87
Musical Instruments .. ..	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	7
Prints, Pictures, &c. .. ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Sports and Games .. ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4
Watches, Clocks, Jewellery ..	15	10	1	3	2	2	1	..	34
Machines, Tools, &c. .. ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4
Carriages and Vehicles .. ..	10	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	19
Harness and Saddlery .. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ships and Boats .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Building Materials .. ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Furniture .. ..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	7
Chemicals and By-Products ..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Paper and Stationery .. ..	2	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	10
Textile Fabrics .. ..	21	38	11	3	2	7	..	..	82
Dress .. ..	18	18	2	3	..	2	..	..	43
Animal Food .. ..	337	264	134	76	53	23	1	2	890
Vegetable Food .. ..	120	117	23	41	17	5	..	..	323
Groceries and Stimulants .. ..	154	186	38	31	24	9	..	1	443
Living Animals .. ..	10	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	20
Leather, Raw Materials .. ..	3	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	9
Wool and Tallow .. ..	39	17	2	3	4	..	..	..	65
Hay, Corn, &c. .. ..	18	15	4	4	4	1	..	..	46
Other Vegetable Matter .. ..	4	5	5	..	..	1	..	..	15
Wood and Coal .. ..	17	25	11	8	5	1	..	..	67
Stone, Clay, Glass .. ..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Ironmongery .. ..	13	5	2	3	2	..	..	..	25
Merchants, Importers .. ..	74	46	18	8	10	6	..	..	162
Shopkeepers and Assistants ..	252	59	152	64	61	20	..	..	608
Dealers and Hawkers .. ..	27	17	4	9	4	1	1	..	63
Agents and Brokers .. ..	54	40	22	14	15	10	..	..	155
Clerks, Bookkeepers, &c. ..	799	600	280	175	187	73	1	1	2,116
Commercial Travellers, Salesmen Others Engaged in Commercial Pursuits .. ..	402	347	126	77	71	32	..	1	1,056
Speculators on Chance Events ..	186	103	67	44	37	14	..	..	451
Storage .. ..	4	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	10
<b>TOTAL COMMERCIAL ..</b>	<b>2,875</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7,446</b>
<b>CLASS IV.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</b>									
Railway Traffic .. ..	376	243	173	42	91	4	1	1	931
Tramway Traffic .. ..	58	50	15	3	10	5	..	..	141
Road Traffic .. ..	736	430	232	122	112	56	1	3	1,692
Sea and River Traffic .. ..	237	87	57	27	26	19	..	..	453
Postal Service .. ..	133	85	45	28	12	5	..	..	308
Telegraph and Telephone Service	96	37	21	12	7	5	..	..	178
Messengers, &c. .. ..	17	4	2	1	1	8	..	..	33
Aviators .. ..	18	19	1	..	..	1	..	..	39
Wireless Operators .. ..	31	13	4	1	..	1	..	..	50
<b>TOTAL TRANSPORT AND COM- MUNICATION ..</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3,825</b>

No. 98.—Marriages.—Occupations of Bridegrooms, 1931.—*continued.*

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Territories.		Australia.
							Northern.	Federal Capital.	
<b>CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.</b>									
Books and Publications ..	145	106	45	20	13	6	..	..	335
Musical Instruments ..	10	12	5	1	1	..	..	..	29
Prints, Pictures, and Art Materials ..	11	9	6	1	1	1	..	..	29
Ornaments and Small Wares ..	7	8	..	6	1	4	..	..	26
Sports and Games ..	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	7
Designs, Medals, Type and Dies ..	12	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	24
Watches, Clocks and Scientific Instruments ..	16	21	6	4	5	2	..	..	54
Surgical Instruments ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Arms and Ammunition ..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Engines, Machines, Tools and Implements ..	241	105	52	48	35	15	1	..	497
Carriages and Vehicles ..	262	175	92	62	10	1	..	1	603
Harness, Saddlery and Leatherware ..	9	10	10	7	4	..	..	..	40
Ships, Boats, &c. ..	34	7	6	5	5	1	..	..	58
Furniture ..	113	79	37	24	18	9	..	..	280
Building Materials ..	78	95	33	10	13	18	..	..	247
Chemicals and By-Products ..	16	7	..	2	1	..	..	..	26
Textile Fabrics ..	35	68	1	2	1	7	..	..	114
Dress ..	210	261	46	29	27	12	..	..	585
Fibrous Materials ..	5	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	10
Animal Food ..	30	37	32	4	4	1	..	..	108
Vegetable Food ..	216	153	77	59	36	14	..	..	555
Groceries, Drinks, Narcotics and Stimulants ..	37	30	8	4	6	..	..	..	85
Animal Matter, not elsewhere included ..	19	39	6	3	1	2	..	..	70
Workers in Wood, not elsewhere included ..	36	36	14	3	3	4	..	..	96
Vegetable Produce for Fodder ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Paper Manufacture ..	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Stone, Clay, Glass, &c. ..	52	11	6	5	3	..	..	..	77
Jewellery and Precious Stones ..	6	10	4	3	2	..	..	..	25
Metals, other than Gold and Silver ..	281	177	52	60	28	17	..	1	616
Gas, Electric Lighting, &c. ..	235	117	52	27	21	7	..	..	459
Buildings—									
Builders ..	62	33	14	9	5	1	..	..	124
Stonemasons ..	11	9	3	4	4	1	..	..	32
Bricklayers ..	62	36	6	8	10	5	..	..	127
Slaters ..	13	9	1	..	2	..	..	..	25
Carpenters ..	254	142	101	49	44	29	..	2	621
Plasterers ..	55	38	10	13	7	3	..	1	127
Painters and Glaziers ..	89	69	39	20	18	11	..	..	246
Plumbers ..	117	74	29	26	13	7	..	..	266
Signwriters ..	10	11	9	..	4	1	..	..	35
Others ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Roads, Railways, Earthworks ..	33	15	18	4	4	..	..	..	74
Disposal of the Dead ..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Disposal of Refuse ..	12	10	4	..	..	2	..	..	28
Other Industrial Workers—									
Manufacturers, &c. ..	199	176	59	40	87	33	1	..	595
Engineers, Firemen ..	385	276	108	58	66	21	1	..	915
Contractors ..	109	155	43	8	33	13	..	..	361
Labourers, undefined ..	3,149	1,580	1,172	580	414	472	3	10	7,380
Others ..	80	28	10	11	15	5	..	..	149
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL ..</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16,188</b>
<b>CLASS VI.—AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, MINING PURSUITS, ETC.</b>									
Agricultural Pursuits ..	1,395	1,394	1,137	566	523	269	..	..	5,284
Pastoral Pursuits ..	518	166	339	50	55	12	2	2	1,144
Dairy Farming ..	95	35	60	12	8	6	..	1	217
Bees, Fisheries, and Wild Animals ..	41	24	16	20	10	1	..	..	112
Forestry ..	40	18	21	2	18	6	..	..	105
Water Conservation and Supply ..	8	4	7	4	2	..	..	..	25
Mines and Quarries ..	398	79	70	8	109	37	..	..	701
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCERS</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7,538</b>
<b>CLASS VII.—INDEFINITE.</b>									
Independent Means, having no specified occupation ..	21	44	8	18	5	1	..	..	97
Occupation unspecified ..	3	4	8	2	2	9	..	..	28
<b>TOTAL INDEFINITE ..</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>TOTAL ALL OCCUPATIONS ..</b>	<b>15,377</b>	<b>10,182</b>	<b>5,951</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38,882</b>



## No. 99.—Marriages of Minors, 1931.

State.	Number of Minors whose marriages were registered during Year.			Percentage of Minors on total number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—				%	%	%
New South Wales ..	1,403	4,699	6,102	9.12	30.56	19.84
Victoria ..	556	2,067	2,623	5.46	20.30	12.88
Queensland ..	313	1,585	1,898	5.26	26.63	15.95
South Australia ..	210	791	1,001	6.84	25.77	13.31
Western Australia ..	122	597	719	4.45	21.78	13.12
Tasmania ..	121	455	576	8.06	30.31	19.19
Territories—						
Northern ..	1	11	12	1.00	44.00	24.00
Federal Capital ..	1	8	9	2.78	22.22	12.50
Australia ..	2,727	10,213	12,940	7.01	26.27	16.64

## No. 100.—Marriages of Minors.—States, etc.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	4,695	2,315	1,448	845	566	474	6	..	10,349
1922 ..	4,772	2,199	1,459	876	519	469	5	..	10,209
1923 ..	4,964	2,456	1,443	885	511	460	3	1	10,723
1924 ..	5,580	2,608	1,705	946	607	487	7	1	11,941
1925 ..	5,935	2,754	1,781	1,089	665	437	10	6	12,677
1926 ..	6,361	2,853	1,766	1,156	691	456	9	5	13,297
1927 ..	6,673	2,943	1,871	1,211	729	480	9	8	13,924
1928 ..	6,953	2,918	1,994	1,160	813	503	6	14	14,361
1929 ..	6,576	2,930	1,936	1,036	822	619	13	16	13,948
1930 ..	6,450	2,826	1,948	994	884	494	18	16	13,630
1931 ..	6,102	2,623	1,898	1,001	719	576	12	9	12,940

## No. 101.—Marriages of Minors.—Australia.

Year.	Number of Minors whose marriages were registered during Year.			Percentage of Minors on total number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1921 ..	1,714	8,635	10,349	3.66	18.42	11.04
1922 ..	1,854	8,445	10,299	4.14	18.88	11.51
1923 ..	1,943	8,780	10,723	3.64	19.71	12.03
1924 ..	2,227	9,714	11,941	4.86	21.18	13.02
1925 ..	2,514	10,163	12,677	5.36	21.67	13.52
1926 ..	2,581	10,716	13,297	5.39	22.39	13.89
1927 ..	2,665	11,259	13,924	5.44	22.96	14.20
1928 ..	2,815	11,546	14,361	5.79	23.76	14.78
1929 ..	2,674	11,274	13,948	5.63	23.74	14.68
1930 ..	2,680	10,950	13,630	6.20	25.31	15.76
1931 ..	2,727	10,213	12,940	7.01	26.27	16.64

## No. 102.—Marriages of Minors.—Percentages—States, etc.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1921 ..	12.68	8.46	12.14	9.63	10.65	14.20	20.00	..	11.04
1922 ..	13.57	8.46	12.41	10.57	10.61	12.51	19.23	..	11.51
1923 ..	14.16	9.36	12.41	10.80	10.75	14.45	21.43	12.50	12.03
1924 ..	15.44	9.81	13.68	11.48	11.69	15.93	20.69	12.50	13.02
1925 ..	16.02	10.30	13.76	12.80	12.11	14.53	25.00	54.54	13.52
1926 ..	16.55	10.64	13.74	12.84	12.15	15.89	32.14	14.71	13.89
1927 ..	16.64	10.81	14.90	13.45	11.73	16.76	17.31	13.79	14.20
1928 ..	17.32	11.07	15.77	13.99	12.29	16.75	13.05	24.14	14.78
1929 ..	16.83	11.33	15.69	13.93	12.21	18.08	32.50	18.60	14.68
1930 ..	18.55	12.14	15.71	15.01	13.79	17.03	29.03	23.53	15.76
1931 ..	19.84	12.88	15.95	16.31	13.12	19.19	24.00	12.50	16.64

(V.) RATES AND PERCENTAGES.

No. 103.—Birth, Marriage, and Death Rates and Percentages, 1931.

Rates and Percentages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			TERRITORIES.						Australia.			
																			Northern.			Federal Capital.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Birth Rate per 1,000	..	..	19.02	..	..	16.88	..	..	18.62	..	..	15.56	..	..	20.32	..	..	21.65	..	..	15.68	..	..	18.68	..	..	18.23	
Masculinity, Total Births	..	..	105.90	..	..	106.34	..	..	105.97	..	..	103.43	..	..	107.45	..	..	110.80	..	..	105.71	..	..	114.67	..	..	106.15	
Percentage of Ex-nuptial on Total Births	..	..	5.35	..	..	4.68	..	..	5.23	..	..	3.33	..	..	4.30	..	..	5.17	..	..	25.00	..	..	1.86	..	..	4.93	
Masculinity, Ex-nuptial Births	..	..	99.45	..	..	112.26	..	..	104.61	..	..	100.00	..	..	89.69	..	..	98.39	..	..	80.00	..	..	..	..	..	102.60	
Percentage of Mothers of Multiple Births on Total Mothers	..	..	1.10	..	..	1.15	..	..	0.93	..	..	1.03	..	..	1.15	..	..	1.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.08	
Marriage Rate per 1,000	..	..	6.13	..	..	5.67	..	..	6.21	..	..	5.26	..	..	6.51	..	..	6.82	..	..	5.44	..	..	4.18	..	..	5.98	
Proportion of Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births	..	..	43.48	..	..	44.47	..	..	36.67	..	..	36.35	..	..	41.53	..	..	45.99	..	..	83.33	..	..	37.27	..	..	42.14	
Proportion of Deaths of Children under 1 Month to 1,000 Births	..	..	26.57	..	..	28.58	..	..	25.57	..	..	23.57	..	..	24.92	..	..	32.34	..	..	27.78	..	..	24.84	..	..	26.82	
Deaths in Childbirth per 1,000 Live Births—																												
Post Abortive Sepsis (No. 140 (a))	..	..	0.88	..	..	0.43	..	..	0.39	..	..	0.77	..	..	0.70	..	..	0.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.64
Criminal Abortion (No. 140 (b))	..	..	0.94	..	..	0.49	..	..	0.28	..	..	0.47	..	..	0.47	..	..	0.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.60
Puerperal Septicæmia (No. 145)	..	..	0.86	..	..	1.12	..	..	0.62	..	..	0.99	..	..	0.47	..	..	0.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.87
Other Puerperal Causes	..	..	3.39	..	..	3.03	..	..	4.77	..	..	2.86	..	..	2.46	..	..	2.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.38	
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	9.33	7.60	8.48	10.34	8.63	9.48	8.91	6.07	7.86	8.76	7.97	8.38	10.52	6.69	8.75	10.03	8.69	9.35	21.28	4.77	15.24	4.71	3.55	4.18	9.60	7.77	8.70	
Death Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Population from—																												
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	925	763	845	1,062	900	980	804	576	696	886	749	810	1,226	718	991	1,000	856	928	4,117	1,192	3,049	642	1,266	928	966	773	872	
II. Cancer and other Tumours	1,047	1,016	1,031	1,152	1,124	1,138	1,085	811	957	1,185	1,303	1,242	1,124	877	1,010	1,046	1,045	1,046	686	1,192	871	214	507	348	1,096	1,035	1,067	
III. Rheumatism, Diseases of Nutrition, of Endocrine Glands, and other General Diseases	162	336	248	183	314	249	134	258	192	166	344	252	159	246	200	147	324	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	313	236	
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	116	110	113	93	79	86	89	69	79	80	64	72	75	72	74	138	108	123	343	..	218	..	253	116	100	89	95	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	16	5	11	14	6	9	22	20	21	20	..	10	18	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	11	
VI. Diseases of the Nervous System and Organs of Special Sense	587	575	581	658	720	689	619	493	560	808	818	812	717	518	625	798	865	832	1,029	596	871	428	..	232	647	632	640	
VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System	2,302	1,827	2,070	2,458	2,629	2,242	1,870	1,450	1,674	1,724	1,616	1,673	1,946	1,292	1,642	2,114	1,707	1,905	1,716	596	1,307	428	..	232	2,194	1,779	1,983	
VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	905	706	806	1,229	821	1,022	816	632	729	910	847	879	1,116	585	870	1,109	955	1,032	1,372	596	1,089	..	..	..	998	741	872	
IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	610	477	545	616	479	546	408	409	542	490	366	430	708	487	606	559	486	523	..	..	..	428	..	232	612	458	538	
X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	778	556	669	808	633	719	730	612	675	681	524	605	695	472	592	541	432	486	1,716	..	1,089	214	253	232	756	573	667	
XI. Pregnancy, Labour and Puerperal State	..	234	116	..	169	80	..	240	113	..	149	72	..	161	83	..	162	82	..	..	..	..	761	348	..	203	101	
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	35	33	34	23	23	23	16	24	20	20	32	26	22	31	26	55	27	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	29	28
XIII. Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Locomotion	27	14	21	27	15	21	20	13	17	37	18	27	49	10	31	55	18	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	14	22
XIV. Congenital Malformations	102	61	82	101	70	86	98	73	87	73	113	93	93	103	97	147	90	118	..	..	..	214	..	..	116	100	78	
XV. Early Infancy	493	368	431	493	365	424	469	329	403	369	248	310	434	421	433	633	415	523	343	596	436	428	253	348	470	356	415	
XVI. Old Age	299	245	272	531	606	569	430	391	417	435	496	464	593	323	468	752	784	768	2,745	..	1,742	..	..	..	..	432	414	423
XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	883	259	580	870	250	556	977	247	634	713	262	495	1,322	297	901	849	378	632	4,461	..	2,831	1,710	253	1,044	923	261	599	
XVIII. Causes of Death not ascertained	38	11	25	54	26	40	65	22	45	163	21	94	124	51	90	46	36	41	2,745	..	1,742	..	..	..	..	66	20	44
Typhoid Fever (No. 1, 2)	18	10	14	11	18	14	22	22	22	23	11	17	22	15	19	..	27	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	15	16
Measles (No. 7)	9	14	12	6	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	9	7
Scarlet Fever (No. 8)	14	15	14	12	18	15	8	7	7	3	4	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	..	..	116	11	12	11
Whooping Cough (No. 9)	64	85	74	37	40	40	14	20	17	16	11	10	22	26	24	64	54	59	343	..	218	..	..	..	..	41	52	47
Diphtheria (No. 10)	64	70	67	57	52	72	75	71	73	20	25	24	66	21	45	83	93	86	..	..	..	..	760	348	69	61	65	
Tuberculosis (all forms) (Nos. 23-32)	526	367	448	592	508	550	449	278	369	581	556	569	744	395	582	606	505	555	686	..	436	214	233	232	554	417	487	
Respiratory System (No. 23)	477	329	404	531	432	481	321	254	343	511	489	500	673	364	530	486	406	446	686	..	436	214	253	232	499	366	434	
Cancer (Nos. 45-55)	993	949	971	1,112	1,061	1,087	1,046	767	915	1,122	1,243	1,151	1,102	810	967	1,000	1,000	1,000	686	1,192	871	214	507	348	1,051	974	1,014	

No. 103—Birth, Marriage, and Death Rates and Percentages, 1931—continued.

1734-9

BIRTH, MARRIAGE AND DEATH RATES.

129

Rates and Percentages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			TERRITORIES.						Australia.			
																			Northern.			Federal Capital.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Diseases of the Heart (Nos. 90-95) ..	1,850	1,478	1,668	1,976	1,546	1,760	1,490	1,181	1,346	1,468	1,272	1,374	1,609	1,071	1,359	1,703	1,527	1,655	1,377	596	1,089	430	..	232	1,776	1,418	1,593	
Diarrhea and Enteritis under 2 Years of Age (No. 119) ..	126	99	113	57	46	52	69	44	57	63	50	57	133	97	116	64	90	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	71	82	
Suicide (Nos. 163-171) ..	177	42	110	161	41	100	274	44	166	196	43	122	425	56	254	220	54	186	686	..	436	214	..	116	208	43	127	
Homicide (Nos. 172-175) ..	23	11	17	30	15	23	18	16	17	20	14	17	49	31	40	18	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	14	20	
Number of Deaths per 10,000 Deaths from—																												
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	991	1,003	996	1,027	1,043	1,034	899	863	885	1,012	938	978	1,166	1,073	1,133	997	985	992	1,935	2,500	2,000	1,364	3,571	2,222	1,005	998	1,002	
II. Cancer and Other Tumours ..	1,119	1,338	1,216	1,114	1,302	1,201	1,218	1,217	1,217	1,353	1,636	1,483	1,069	1,310	1,155	1,043	1,203	1,118	323	2,500	571	455	1,429	833	1,143	1,333	1,226	
III. Rheumatism, Diseases of Nutrition, of Endocrine Glands, and Other General Diseases ..	173	442	292	177	363	263	150	387	245	190	431	301	152	368	228	146	373	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	403	272	
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	124	145	134	90	92	91	99	103	101	91	80	86	72	107	84	137	124	131	161	..	143	..	714	278	105	115	109	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications ..	18	6	13	13	6	10	24	30	27	23	..	12	17	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	8	13	
VI. Diseases of the Nervous System and Organs of Special Sense ..	629	756	685	637	834	727	694	740	712	921	1,027	970	682	774	714	796	996	890	484	1,250	571	909	..	556	674	813	735	
VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System ..	2,466	2,409	2,441	2,376	2,354	2,366	2,102	2,173	2,130	1,967	2,031	1,997	1,848	1,931	1,877	2,104	1,961	2,037	806	1,250	857	909	..	556	2,284	2,284	2,284	
VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System ..	969	929	951	1,188	950	1,078	915	947	928	1,039	1,062	1,050	1,061	874	994	1,107	1,100	1,104	645	1,250	714	..	..	..	1,041	953	1,002	
IX. Diseases of the Digestive System ..	654	628	643	594	555	576	740	813	690	561	458	514	673	728	693	558	560	559	..	..	..	909	..	556	638	590	617	
X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System ..	833	732	789	781	733	759	820	917	858	777	658	722	661	705	676	540	498	520	806	..	714	455	714	556	788	737	766	
XI. Pregnancy, Labour, and Puerperal State ..	..	309	136	..	196	90	..	360	144	..	187	86	..	268	95	..	187	88	..	..	..	..	2,143	833	..	262	115	
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue ..	38	44	40	22	27	24	18	37	25	23	40	31	21	46	30	55	31	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	37	32	
XIII. Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Locomotion ..	29	18	24	26	18	22	22	20	21	42	22	33	46	15	35	55	21	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	19	25	
XIV. Congenital Malformations ..	109	80	96	98	82	90	110	110	110	83	142	110	88	153	111	146	104	126	..	..	..	455	..	278	104	94	100	
XV. Early Infancy ..	528	484	509	448	423	437	526	493	513	421	311	370	412	644	494	631	477	559	161	1,250	286	909	714	833	490	459	476	
XVI. Old Age ..	320	322	321	514	703	601	493	587	530	497	622	554	564	483	535	750	902	822	1,290	..	1,143	..	..	..	450	533	486	
XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths ..	956	340	685	841	289	587	1,096	370	807	815	329	591	1,351	444	1,030	887	436	676	2,097	..	1,857	3,636	714	2,500	962	336	688	
XVIII. Causes of Death not determined ..	41	14	20	52	31	42	73	33	57	186	27	113	118	77	103	46	41	44	1,290	..	1,143	..	..	..	69	27	51	
Typhoid Fever (Nos. 1, 2) ..	19	13	16	11	20	15	24	33	28	27	13	20	21	23	22	..	31	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	19	18	
Measles (No. 7) ..	10	18	14	5	13	9	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11	8	
Scarlet Fever (No. 8) ..	15	19	17	12	20	16	9	10	9	4	4	4	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	455	..	278	11	16	13	
Whooping Cough (No. 9) ..	68	112	87	36	50	42	15	33	21	11	13	12	21	38	27	64	62	63	161	..	143	..	..	..	43	67	54	
Diphtheria (No. 10) ..	68	93	79	84	68	76	84	107	93	27	31	20	63	31	52	82	104	92	..	..	..	2,143	..	833	71	79	75	
Tuberculosis (all forms) (Nos. 23-32) ..	563	483	528	572	589	580	504	417	460	663	698	670	707	590	666	604	581	593	323	..	286	455	714	556	577	537	560	
Respiratory System (No. 23) ..	511	433	476	514	501	503	473	380	436	584	613	597	640	544	606	485	467	476	323	..	286	455	714	556	521	472	499	
Cancer (Nos. 45-53) ..	1,064	1,249	1,146	1,076	1,229	1,147	1,173	1,150	1,164	1,281	1,560	1,410	1,048	1,211	1,106	997	1,151	1,070	323	2,500	571	455	1,429	833	1,096	1,254	1,165	
Diseases of the Heart (Nos. 90-95) ..	1,981	1,950	1,938	1,911	1,794	1,857	1,675	1,770	1,713	1,676	1,600	1,641	1,528	1,602	1,554	1,784	1,753	1,770	645	1,250	714	909	..	556	1,848	1,820	1,836	
Diarrhea and Enteritis of Children under 2 Years of Age (No. 119) ..	135	130	133	55	54	55	77	67	73	72	62	68	126	146	133	64	104	83	323	..	286	..	..	..	95	92	94	
Suicide (Nos. 163-171) ..	189	55	130	156	47	106	307	67	211	224	53	145	404	84	291	220	62	146	..	..	..	455	..	278	217	56	146	
Homicide (Nos. 172-175) ..	24	14	20	29	15	24	20	23	21	23	18	20	46	46	46	18	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	18	23	

## (VI.) STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

No. 104.—Estimated Total Population, 1901 to 1931.

Date.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
31st December, 1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	..	3,824,913
31st December, 1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	..	3,875,318
31st December, 1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	..	3,916,592
31st December, 1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	..	3,974,150
31st December, 1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	..	4,032,977
31st December, 1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	..	4,091,485
31st December, 1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	..	4,161,722
31st December, 1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	..	4,232,278
31st December, 1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	..	4,323,960
31st December, 1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	..	4,425,083
31st December, 1911	1,699,376	1,339,893	623,123	419,392	293,923	192,925	3,233	(a) 1,921	4,573,786
31st December, 1912	1,785,412	1,382,553	638,753	432,947	305,621	195,927	3,436	1,940	4,746,589
31st December, 1913	1,844,727	1,415,416	663,811	444,573	319,935	199,675	3,616	1,988	4,893,741
31st December, 1914	1,880,241	1,435,188	681,799	447,896	322,089	198,703	3,903	1,959	4,971,778
31st December, 1915	1,893,449	1,424,445	685,067	445,985	316,663	197,536	4,483	1,829	4,969,457
31st December, 1916	1,885,051	1,404,663	677,026	441,838	306,880	195,603	4,665	(b) 2,223	4,917,949
31st December, 1917	1,920,043	1,417,060	686,504	446,707	306,838	198,005	4,802	2,104	4,982,063
31st December, 1918	1,961,967	1,437,245	704,251	457,552	310,183	202,843	4,639	2,232	5,080,912
31st December, 1919	2,038,747	1,503,035	736,138	481,463	327,860	209,867	4,545	1,919	5,303,574
31st December, 1920	2,091,722	1,527,909	750,624	491,006	331,323	212,752	3,989	1,972	5,411,297
31st December, 1921	2,127,916	1,550,686	768,231	502,411	335,715	218,316	3,734	2,064	5,509,073
31st December, 1922	2,172,932	1,590,225	788,290	513,194	343,608	218,924	3,551	2,557	5,633,281
31st December, 1923	2,209,445	1,625,380	811,168	524,748	353,815	219,074	3,555	2,622	5,749,807
31st December, 1924	2,254,450	1,657,095	834,894	538,506	364,124	217,839	3,597	2,998	5,873,503
31st December, 1925	2,298,442	1,684,017	861,185	551,633	372,183	217,032	3,656	3,936	5,992,084
31st December, 1926	2,347,781	1,711,827	882,193	566,394	378,746	214,754	3,898	4,921	6,110,514
31st December, 1927	2,400,266	1,741,390	899,176	575,771	392,292	215,862	4,361	5,736	6,234,854
31st December, 1928	2,445,280	1,760,964	916,689	579,348	405,873	216,563	3,982	8,087	6,336,786
31st December, 1929	2,477,585	1,777,065	930,871	580,271	416,763	219,065	4,470	8,282	6,414,372
31st December, 1930	2,500,486	1,790,817	948,195	582,127	420,606	220,644	4,616	8,541	6,476,032
31st December, 1931	2,517,758	1,801,294	963,711	584,968	421,609	223,390	4,458	8,732	6,525,920

## Estimated Mean Population, 1901 to 1931.

1901 .. ..	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1902 .. ..	1,389,635	1,207,527	510,450	355,934	204,705	175,173	4,574	..	3,847,998
1903 .. ..	1,413,741	1,205,296	514,483	355,437	219,643	180,375	4,354	..	3,893,329
1904 .. ..	1,439,943	1,202,814	521,815	356,968	233,963	183,007	4,220	..	3,942,730
1905 .. ..	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906 .. ..	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,976	..	4,060,324
1907 .. ..	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908 .. ..	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909 .. ..	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910 .. ..	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911 .. ..	1,663,237	1,320,652	614,709	411,663	286,712	190,120	3,312	(a) 1,781	4,492,186
1912 .. ..	1,742,205	1,357,824	633,244	423,697	301,040	190,768	3,332	2,037	4,654,147
1913 .. ..	1,818,768	1,395,881	655,565	437,294	313,383	194,361	3,608	2,450	4,821,310
1914 .. ..	1,868,650	1,427,512	679,319	445,408	322,668	196,041	3,686	2,646	4,945,930
1915 .. ..	1,889,574	1,431,632	692,699	446,401	321,247	196,238	4,323	2,468	4,984,582
1916 .. ..	1,891,818	1,414,480	684,609	441,665	313,066	194,265	4,757	(b) 2,613	4,947,273
1917 .. ..	1,903,760	1,411,381	682,113	442,003	306,339	194,177	4,851	2,493	4,947,117
1918 .. ..	1,942,213	1,424,054	697,798	451,382	308,198	198,193	4,871	2,427	5,029,136
1919 .. ..	1,999,820	1,473,013	723,285	468,319	319,955	204,959	4,654	2,311	5,196,316
1920 .. ..	2,067,715	1,512,093	745,957	486,619	330,023	210,350	4,211	2,174	5,359,142
1921 .. ..	2,107,119	1,537,008	762,961	497,231	333,782	213,274	3,906	2,483	5,457,764
1922 .. ..	2,149,349	1,570,824	781,022	506,036	339,649	214,777	3,653	2,815	5,568,125
1923 .. ..	2,190,410	1,607,773	802,748	517,445	348,275	215,327	3,610	3,315	5,688,903
1924 .. ..	2,228,337	1,641,852	825,151	529,691	359,521	214,687	3,603	3,848	5,806,690
1925 .. ..	2,274,247	1,671,467	851,419	543,986	368,194	213,469	3,681	4,721	5,931,184
1926 .. ..	2,320,288	1,696,670	875,187	558,883	374,996	211,216	3,765	6,106	6,047,111
1927 .. ..	2,372,643	1,727,413	891,908	571,098	385,011	209,994	4,234	7,342	6,169,643
1928 .. ..	2,424,695	1,751,340	909,141	577,328	399,386	211,943	4,207	8,054	6,286,094
1929 .. ..	2,462,922	1,769,126	924,864	579,503	411,438	213,762	4,178	8,384	6,374,177
1930 .. ..	2,488,101	1,784,711	940,455	580,751	418,627	216,493	4,650	8,789	6,442,577
1931 .. ..	2,508,537	1,797,185	957,559	583,504	420,794	219,946	4,592	8,617	6,500,734

NOTE.—All estimates have been corrected for discrepancies disclosed by the various Censuses.

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. The estimated total population on 31st December, 1910, was 1,645, (b) Population increased by 282 persons owing to transfer of Jervis Bay area to Federal Capital Territory.

No. 105.—Crude Birth Rate (a), 1901 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901	27.78	25.77	28.52	25.41	30.39	28.58	6.72	..	27.16
1902	27.23	25.23	27.85	25.08	30.44	29.03	4.37	..	26.71
1903	25.44	24.53	24.53	23.84	30.50	28.16	7.58	..	25.29
1904	26.85	24.74	26.99	25.49	30.67	23.92	7.82	..	26.41
1905	26.85	24.96	25.76	24.54	30.74	28.50	8.72	..	26.23
1906	27.21	25.41	26.15	24.57	30.66	28.94	6.29	..	26.57
1907	27.34	25.59	26.79	25.05	30.18	28.63	7.06	..	26.76
1908	26.99	25.07	26.79	25.81	30.08	29.95	9.30	..	26.59
1909	27.40	25.01	27.29	25.91	28.87	28.91	7.63	..	26.69
1910	27.83	24.51	27.33	26.50	27.99	29.25	11.75	..	26.73
1911	28.58	25.01	27.63	28.86	28.22	28.60	9.36	(b) 16.84	27.20
1912	29.77	26.36	29.59	28.51	28.86	30.68	9.90	19.15	28.60
1913	28.69	25.77	30.10	28.88	29.41	30.28	14.41	17.95	28.15
1914	28.71	25.37	29.27	28.97	28.52	30.69	15.74	20.79	27.90
1915	28.01	24.45	29.11	26.43	28.07	29.79	14.11	19.05	27.06
1916	27.53	24.20	27.62	26.85	27.35	29.04	15.56	24.11	26.57
1917	27.55	23.40	29.01	25.62	25.73	27.69	14.22	17.65	26.27
1918	26.11	22.19	28.00	25.16	23.06	26.64	21.56	20.19	25.00
1919	24.27	21.47	25.85	23.62	21.68	25.91	22.78	11.68	23.53
1920	26.09	23.95	27.15	24.72	24.69	27.29	14.56	6.90	25.45
1921	25.93	23.16	26.64	24.08	23.39	26.98	20.23	10.87	24.95
1922	25.67	23.10	25.59	23.71	23.94	27.08	19.16	11.37	24.69
1923	24.68	22.31	24.89	22.60	22.55	26.27	19.94	5.73	23.77
1924	24.11	22.01	23.87	21.88	23.09	25.07	15.82	10.65	23.24
1925	24.01	21.49	23.82	21.06	22.23	24.44	17.66	9.96	22.89
1926	22.89	20.84	22.58	20.55	22.14	23.62	19.39	12.28	22.02
1927	22.69	20.30	22.24	20.12	22.03	23.01	16.06	10.49	21.67
1928	22.60	19.70	21.76	19.76	21.79	22.13	19.73	14.90	21.33
1929	21.39	18.99	19.99	18.40	22.00	22.44	12.69	18.25	20.31
1930	20.95	18.56	20.14	17.19	21.98	22.11	15.27	18.66	19.93
1931	19.02	16.88	18.62	15.56	20.32	21.65	15.68	18.68	18.23

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 106.—Crude Death Rate (a), 1901 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901	11.75	13.22	11.98	11.12	13.39	10.51	19.10	..	12.22
1902	11.98	13.40	12.15	11.90	13.79	10.93	17.05	..	12.49
1903	11.67	12.94	12.33	10.90	12.69	11.73	17.91	..	12.15
1904	10.67	11.97	10.08	10.42	12.04	10.79	13.98	..	11.05
1905	10.18	12.17	10.40	10.45	10.98	10.00	10.42	..	10.88
1906	9.95	12.55	9.50	10.66	12.12	10.91	14.84	..	10.92
1907	10.63	11.86	10.31	10.16	11.47	10.81	24.07	..	10.99
1908	10.20	12.71	10.26	10.14	11.17	11.36	22.71	..	11.07
1909	9.89	11.45	9.70	9.74	10.27	9.68	19.22	..	10.33
1910	9.89	11.49	9.71	10.09	10.11	11.10	24.10	..	10.43
1911	10.31	11.52	10.65	9.81	10.19	10.14	19.63	(b) 5.61	10.66
1912	10.83	12.22	10.93	10.23	11.08	10.78	20.11	4.91	11.21
1913	10.83	11.09	10.35	10.73	9.36	10.96	17.74	4.49	10.74
1914	10.02	11.56	9.91	10.58	9.43	9.78	21.98	4.16	10.46
1915	10.36	11.05	10.91	10.52	9.31	10.27	22.44	6.89	10.59
1916	10.49	11.66	10.98	11.50	9.85	10.58	25.65	3.06	10.95
1917	9.42	10.31	9.61	9.88	9.04	9.11	12.99	5.21	9.71
1918	9.69	10.66	10.25	9.73	9.19	9.09	15.19	2.47	9.99
1919	13.17	13.15	12.24	11.69	11.22	10.68	18.26	7.79	(c) 12.69
1920	10.12	11.13	10.65	10.45	10.27	9.68	14.96	2.76	10.50
1921	9.50	10.52	9.36	10.02	10.43	10.30	20.48	1.61	9.91
1922	8.92	9.65	9.16	9.11	9.32	9.30	16.42	2.13	9.22
1923	9.61	10.71	9.83	9.59	8.41	9.92	10.53	3.02	9.89
1924	9.35	10.05	8.88	9.19	9.08	9.89	12.21	3.90	9.47
1925	9.16	9.47	8.86	9.15	9.00	9.35	16.84	2.54	9.20
1926	9.55	9.63	9.39	8.73	8.93	9.05	17.00	6.71	9.42
1927	9.59	9.71	9.06	8.98	8.81	9.68	17.95	7.08	9.45
1928	9.34	10.11	8.77	8.92	9.11	10.06	16.88	5.84	9.45
1929	9.98	9.45	8.98	8.70	9.55	10.18	15.56	4.65	9.55
1930	8.53	8.94	7.93	8.35	9.02	9.00	16.56	3.64	8.59
1931	8.48	9.48	7.86	8.38	8.75	9.35	15.24	4.18	8.70

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (c) Increase mainly due to influenza epidemic.

No. 107.—Rates of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Total Births Registered, 1901 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901	103.74	102.94	101.94	100.12	128.89	89.05	62.50	..	103.61
1902	109.74	108.60	100.17	93.76	142.01	79.06	200.00	..	107.15
1903	110.35	106.40	119.88	96.76	141.22	110.83	181.82	..	111.36
1904	82.42	77.92	76.13	70.00	113.02	90.70	212.12	..	81.77
1905	80.55	83.30	75.52	72.80	104.19	80.65	111.11	..	81.76
1906	74.53	92.92	74.68	75.66	110.00	91.32	160.00	..	83.32
1907	88.46	72.60	77.65	66.23	97.51	82.97	185.19	..	81.06
1908	75.20	86.05	70.67	69.50	84.72	75.16	58.82	..	77.78
1909	73.87	71.36	71.50	60.91	78.01	64.91	111.11	..	71.56
1910	74.71	76.88	62.90	70.21	78.18	101.68	200.00	..	74.81
1911	69.46	68.70	65.36	60.60	76.01	73.39	96.77	(a) 33.34	68.49
1912	71.00	74.48	71.73	61.68	82.06	66.80	121.21	76.92	71.74
1913	77.78	70.53	63.35	69.93	70.30	70.68	115.38	22.73	72.21
1914	69.29	78.27	63.93	75.79	68.12	71.46	51.72	..	71.47
1915	67.67	68.78	64.33	67.04	66.54	72.37	65.57	42.55	67.52
1916	67.15	74.63	70.27	73.21	66.22	74.97	40.54	15.87	70.33
1917	56.93	56.82	53.87	53.06	57.09	52.27	43.48	45.45	55.91
1918	59.02	61.75	56.66	51.25	57.13	60.80	28.57	20.41	58.57
1919	71.83	67.90	71.88	64.01	61.12	64.97	66.04	111.11	69.21
1920	69.41	73.70	63.24	67.34	66.02	65.51	190.48	66.67	69.14
1921	62.56	72.55	54.16	65.48	78.26	78.02	63.29	74.07	65.73
1922	53.60	53.35	50.38	47.50	55.59	55.70	57.14	31.25	52.74
1923	60.68	65.70	53.95	60.30	56.02	57.45	13.89	..	60.54
1924	58.93	61.32	51.30	51.33	49.87	54.99	35.09	48.78	57.08
1925	54.95	56.98	45.21	46.09	56.57	55.19	30.77	106.38	53.40
1926	57.61	55.68	50.65	44.33	49.27	46.71	68.49	53.33	53.99
1927	54.94	56.05	54.45	53.43	45.86	52.97	102.94	(b) 142.85	54.47
1928	54.90	55.63	45.54	47.51	48.14	63.95	60.24	(b) 83.33	53.01
1929	56.44	47.23	46.03	40.88	56.13	53.16	18.87	(b) 19.61	51.10
1930	49.84	46.61	39.97	48.38	46.74	50.56	70.42	(b) 24.39	47.24
1931	43.48	44.47	36.67	36.35	41.53	45.99	83.33	(b) 37.27	42.14

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

(b) Based on deaths of infants born in Federal Capital Territory only.

No. 108.—Crude Marriage Rate (a), 1901 to 1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901	7.73	6.99	6.66	6.45	9.68	7.76	1.05	..	7.32
1902	7.55	7.02	6.35	6.68	9.89	7.50	1.53	..	7.26
1903	6.90	6.31	5.70	6.36	9.40	7.45	2.76	..	6.67
1904	7.24	6.83	5.90	7.08	8.92	7.38	1.90	..	7.02
1905	7.46	7.28	6.00	7.21	8.61	7.40	1.21	..	7.25
1906	7.68	7.36	6.69	7.38	8.89	7.59	0.50	..	7.49
1907	7.89	7.81	7.56	8.35	8.27	7.63	2.35	..	7.87
1908	8.03	7.53	7.24	8.23	7.80	7.64	2.74	..	7.76
1909	8.15	7.48	7.97	8.43	7.59	7.85	2.83	..	7.90
1910	8.76	7.98	8.05	9.21	7.77	7.82	5.00	..	8.37
1911	9.19	8.40	8.41	9.80	8.44	7.77	3.02	(b) 2.81	8.79
1912	9.57	8.64	8.89	9.57	8.38	7.89	7.20	2.95	9.06
1913	8.97	8.11	8.63	9.36	8.21	8.34	4.43	2.45	8.63
1914	9.29	8.29	8.68	9.00	8.24	7.87	4.61	0.38	8.76
1915	9.58	8.96	8.86	8.88	8.03	8.15	2.78	1.62	9.07
1916	8.63	8.02	7.61	8.16	7.55	7.38	3.99	1.53	8.14
1917	6.96	6.73	7.14	7.36	5.29	5.86	7.01	0.80	6.81
1918	6.79	6.43	6.88	7.07	5.23	5.71	8.01	1.65	6.59
1919	7.91	7.95	7.51	8.23	6.86	7.38	5.37	3.89	7.80
1920	9.75	9.85	8.94	10.03	8.88	9.50	4.04	1.84	9.62
1921	8.78	8.90	7.82	8.82	7.96	7.82	3.84	0.81	8.59
1922	8.18	8.27	7.52	8.19	7.20	7.79	3.56	..	8.03
1923	8.00	8.16	7.24	7.92	6.82	7.39	1.94	1.21	7.83
1924	8.11	8.10	7.55	7.78	7.22	7.12	4.72	1.04	7.90
1925	8.14	8.00	7.60	7.82	7.46	7.05	5.43	2.33	7.91
1926	8.28	7.90	7.34	8.06	7.58	6.79	3.72	2.78	7.92
1927	8.45	7.88	7.04	7.88	8.07	6.82	6.14	3.95	7.95
1928	8.28	7.52	6.95	7.18	8.29	7.09	5.47	3.60	7.73
1929	7.93	7.31	6.67	6.42	8.18	8.01	4.79	5.13	7.45
1.30	6.99	6.52	6.59	5.70	7.66	6.70	6.67	3.87	6.71
1931	6.13	5.67	6.21	5.26	6.51	6.82	5.44	4.18	5.98

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 109.—Rate of Natural Increase<sup>(a)</sup> of Population, 1901-1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Commonwealth.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901 ..	16.03	12.55	16.54	14.29	17.00	18.06	-12.38	..	14.94
1902 ..	15.25	11.83	15.70	13.18	16.65	18.10	-12.68	..	14.21
1903 ..	13.77	11.59	12.20	12.95	17.81	16.43	-10.34	..	13.14
1904 ..	16.19	12.78	16.93	15.07	18.63	18.13	-6.16	..	15.36
1905 ..	16.67	12.79	15.36	14.09	19.75	18.50	-1.70	..	15.35
1906 ..	17.26	12.86	16.64	13.90	18.54	18.03	-8.55	..	15.65
1907 ..	16.71	13.73	16.48	14.89	18.71	17.82	-17.01	..	15.77
1908 ..	16.78	12.36	16.53	15.67	18.91	18.59	-13.41	..	15.53
1909 ..	17.50	13.57	17.58	16.17	18.60	19.23	-11.59	..	16.35
1910 ..	17.93	13.03	17.62	16.41	17.88	18.15	-12.34	..	16.29
1911 ..	18.28	13.49	16.99	17.07	18.02	18.44	-10.24	(b) 11.24	16.55
1912 ..	18.94	14.15	18.65	18.28	17.79	19.90	-10.21	14.24	17.38
1913 ..	17.86	14.68	19.74	18.14	20.06	19.32	-3.33	13.46	17.41
1914 ..	18.69	13.81	19.34	18.39	19.10	20.90	-6.24	16.63	17.44
1915 ..	17.65	13.40	18.18	15.91	18.77	19.51	-8.33	13.02	16.47
1916 ..	17.04	12.54	16.63	15.35	17.51	18.45	-10.09	21.05	15.61
1917 ..	18.13	13.09	19.37	15.74	16.71	18.57	1.24	12.43	16.56
1918 ..	16.42	11.53	17.72	15.43	13.88	17.54	6.36	17.72	15.01
1919 ..	11.10	8.31	13.58	11.92	10.47	15.21	4.51	3.89	(c) 10.84
1920 ..	15.97	12.82	16.47	14.27	14.45	17.60	..	4.14	14.95
1921 ..	16.43	12.63	17.25	14.05	12.99	16.67	-0.26	9.26	15.04
1922 ..	16.75	13.45	16.43	14.61	14.62	17.79	2.74	9.24	15.48
1923 ..	15.08	11.60	15.06	13.01	14.14	16.35	9.44	2.71	13.88
1924 ..	14.75	11.96	15.00	12.69	14.01	15.18	3.61	6.76	13.77
1925 ..	14.86	12.02	14.96	11.91	13.23	15.09	0.81	7.41	13.69
1926 ..	13.34	11.21	13.20	11.82	13.20	14.56	2.39	5.57	12.60
1927 ..	13.10	10.59	13.18	11.14	13.22	13.33	-1.89	3.41	12.22
1928 ..	13.26	9.59	12.99	10.84	12.68	12.07	2.85	9.06	11.88
1929 ..	11.41	9.55	11.01	9.70	12.45	12.26	-2.87	13.60	10.76
1930 ..	12.42	9.62	12.21	8.84	12.96	13.11	-1.29	15.02	11.34
1931 ..	10.54	7.40	10.76	7.18	11.57	12.30	0.44	14.50	9.53

NOTE.—(—) signifies excess of deaths over births or rate of decrease.  
 (a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (c) Decrease mainly due to influenza epidemic.

No. 110.—Rate of Increase of Population by Migration, 1901-1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
1901 ..	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1902 ..	-0.49	-0.12	0.91	-0.85	5.55	-0.45	-2.62	..	0.08
1903 ..	0.38	-1.32	-0.49	-1.97	7.31	0.60	-3.08	..	-0.11
1904 ..	0.27	-1.45	-0.15	-1.29	4.04	0.28	-4.48	..	-0.25
1905 ..	0.48	-1.21	-0.31	-0.85	4.40	-0.59	-0.08	..	-0.08
1906 ..	0.54	-0.88	-0.30	-0.51	2.37	-1.19	-3.71	..	-0.06
1907 ..	0.52	-0.51	-0.27	-0.32	0.13	-2.30	-2.72	..	-0.12
1908 ..	0.92	-0.31	-0.39	0.46	-2.12	0.45	-2.67	..	0.13
1909 ..	-0.26	0.19	0.39	1.65	0.10	-0.72	-3.17	..	0.13
1910 ..	0.13	0.75	1.88	0.20	0.42	-1.19	-0.79	..	0.51
1911 ..	0.04	0.60	1.82	1.87	2.33	-1.46	-4.70	..	0.68
1912 ..	1.61	1.57	2.22	1.34	4.16	-2.31	-1.21	(a) 14.37	1.66
1913 ..	3.17	1.78	0.67	1.41	2.18	-0.43	7.27	-0.43	2.04
1914 ..	1.53	0.91	1.98	0.88	2.66	-0.01	5.60	1.12	1.36
1915 ..	0.05	0.02	0.80	-1.09	-1.25	-2.57	8.56	-3.12	-0.14
1916 ..	-1.07	-2.09	-1.32	-2.01	-3.58	-2.53	15.72	-7.94	-1.69
1917 ..	-2.15	-2.64	-2.81	-0.61	-4.86	-2.82	5.07	(b) 19.44	-2.59
1918 ..	0.04	-0.43	-0.52	-0.47	-1.70	-0.63	2.82	-6.01	-0.36
1919 ..	0.54	0.27	0.83	0.89	-0.32	0.70	-4.03	4.31	0.48
1920 ..	2.80	3.75	3.18	4.04	4.64	1.94	-2.45	-14.42	3.30
1921 ..	1.00	0.38	0.34	0.56	-0.41	-0.38	-12.21	-3.17	0.54
1922 ..	0.09	0.23	0.62	0.91	0.03	0.94	-6.36	3.74	0.30
1923 ..	0.44	1.20	0.97	0.69	0.89	-1.50	-5.17	22.97	0.70
1924 ..	0.17	1.05	1.39	0.95	1.56	-1.56	-0.83	2.27	0.68
1925 ..	0.56	0.75	1.42	1.35	1.51	-2.08	0.82	13.66	0.77
1926 ..	0.46	0.42	1.65	1.25	0.89	-1.88	1.56	30.55	0.65
1927 ..	0.82	0.53	1.12	1.50	0.44	-2.51	6.38	24.47	0.72
1928 ..	0.93	0.67	0.61	0.55	2.26	-0.82	12.07	16.22	0.81
1929 ..	0.55	0.16	0.65	-0.46	2.19	-0.89	-8.98	40.08	0.45
1930 ..	0.18	-0.05	0.45	-0.81	1.43	-0.07	12.65	1.05	0.14
1931 ..	-0.32	-0.19	0.64	-0.56	-0.38	-0.59	3.40	1.63	-0.17
1931 ..	-0.36	-0.15	0.54	-0.23	-0.92	0.02	-3.48	0.77	-0.18

NOTE.—(—) signifies excess of departures over arrivals or rate of decrease.  
 (a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (b) Increase due principally to inclusion of Jervis Bay in Federal Capital Territory.

No. 111.—Total Annual Rate of Increase of Population, 1901-1931.

Year.	States.						Territories.		Total.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern.	Federal Capital.	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ..	1.11	1.14	2.56	0.58	7.25	1.36	-3.86	..	1.57
1902 ..	1.91	-0.14	1.08	-0.65	8.98	2.41	-4.35	..	1.31
1903 ..	1.65	-0.29	1.07	0.01	5.82	1.92	-5.51	..	1.06
1904 ..	2.10	0.07	1.38	0.66	6.26	1.22	-0.67	..	1.46
1905 ..	2.21	0.40	1.24	0.90	4.35	0.66	-3.88	..	1.48
1906 ..	2.25	0.78	1.39	1.07	1.98	-0.50	-3.58	..	1.45
1907 ..	2.59	1.06	1.26	1.95	-0.25	2.23	-4.37	..	1.71
1908 ..	1.42	1.43	2.04	3.22	1.99	1.14	-4.51	..	1.68
1909 ..	1.88	2.11	3.64	1.82	2.28	0.73	-1.95	..	2.15
1910 ..	1.83	1.90	3.58	3.51	4.12	0.36	-5.93	..	2.31
1911 ..	3.44	2.92	3.92	3.05	5.96	-0.47	-2.23	(a) 15.49	3.32
1912 ..	5.06	3.19	2.53	3.24	3.96	1.56	6.25	0.99	3.78
1913 ..	3.32	2.38	3.95	2.69	4.67	1.92	5.27	2.47	3.10
1914 ..	1.92	1.40	2.73	0.75	0.66	-0.48	7.94	-1.46	1.60
1915 ..	0.70	-0.75	0.50	-0.42	-1.70	-0.58	14.89	-6.64	-0.04
1916 ..	-0.45	-1.39	-1.15	-0.93	-3.11	-0.97	4.06	(b) 21.54	-1.03
1917 ..	1.85	0.88	1.42	1.10	-0.03	1.23	2.94	-4.77	1.30
1918 ..	2.18	1.42	2.60	2.43	1.07	2.45	-3.39	6.08	1.98
1919 ..	3.91	4.58	4.54	5.23	5.69	3.46	-2.00	-14.03	4.38
1920 ..	2.60	1.66	1.99	1.99	1.04	1.38	-12.21	-2.76	2.03
1921 ..	1.73	1.49	2.36	2.33	1.32	2.62	-6.39	4.67	1.81
1922 ..	2.12	2.55	2.61	2.15	2.35	0.28	-4.90	23.89	2.25
1923 ..	1.68	2.21	2.90	2.25	2.97	0.07	0.11	2.54	2.07
1924 ..	2.04	1.95	2.92	2.62	2.91	-0.56	1.18	14.34	2.15
1925 ..	1.95	1.62	3.15	2.44	2.21	-0.37	1.64	31.29	2.02
1926 ..	2.15	1.65	2.44	2.68	1.76	-1.05	6.62	25.03	1.98
1927 ..	2.24	1.73	1.93	1.66	3.58	0.51	11.88	16.56	2.03
1928 ..	1.88	1.12	1.95	0.62	3.46	0.32	-8.69	40.99	1.64
1929 ..	1.32	0.91	1.55	0.16	2.68	1.16	12.36	2.41	1.22
1930 ..	0.92	0.77	1.86	0.32	0.92	0.72	3.27	3.13	0.96
1931 ..	0.69	0.59	1.62	0.49	0.24	1.25	-3.44	2.22	0.77

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

(a) Included with New South Wales prior to 1911.

(b) Population increased by 156 males and 126 females by transfer of Jervis Bay to Federal Capital Territory.

No. 112.—Estimated Population<sup>(a)</sup> of Capital Cities, 1901-1931.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Federal Capital Territory.	Total Metropolitan Population. <sup>(b)</sup>
	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Canberra.	
1901 ..	496,990	501,580	120,654	162,195	70,703	36,063	..	1,388,185
1902 ..	516,540	502,840	122,327	164,576	77,858	37,146	..	1,421,287
1903 ..	521,380	505,760	124,000	166,895	83,022	38,066	..	1,439,123
1904 ..	530,770	511,520	125,672	169,397	88,940	38,755	..	1,465,054
1905 ..	541,890	519,925	129,736	171,982	93,448	39,215	..	1,496,106
1906 ..	559,800	530,655	132,468	175,641	95,868	39,227	..	1,533,659
1907 ..	577,180	543,115	135,655	178,300	96,165	40,326	..	1,570,741
1908 ..	592,100	557,350	137,670	181,285	98,649	41,610	..	1,608,664
1909 ..	605,900	573,255	143,077	184,393	101,488	38,916	..	1,647,029
1910 ..	622,230	588,000	141,342	187,574	106,331	39,558	..	1,685,035
1911 ..	656,800	600,160	143,514	199,761	111,400	40,200	..	1,751,835
1912 ..	694,800	628,430	145,022	213,404	116,000	39,100	..	1,836,756
1913 ..	725,400	651,000	151,272	224,754	121,700	40,000	..	1,914,126
1914 ..	752,500	674,000	154,011	227,688	122,400	40,088	..	1,970,687
1915 ..	763,000	684,000	161,938	226,646	122,000	40,176	..	1,997,760
1916 ..	764,600	695,640	168,393	223,718	124,109	40,264	..	2,016,724
1917 ..	777,300	708,240	173,504	225,317	130,000	40,352	..	2,054,713
1918 ..	792,700	723,500	181,199	235,751	133,000	41,509	..	2,107,659
1919 ..	828,700	743,000	189,576	250,660	142,000	45,390	..	2,199,326
1920 ..	885,000	763,000	205,976	255,000	152,000	50,000	..	2,310,976
1921 ..	926,400	795,100	217,714	260,542	155,592	53,803	(c) 1,150	2,409,151
1922 ..	955,900	816,800	230,200	270,329	161,773	54,566	1,500	2,489,568
1923 ..	981,400	852,850	235,687	278,856	171,859	55,243	2,000	2,575,895
1924 ..	1,012,070	885,700	245,015	289,914	176,467	56,507	2,600	2,665,673
1925 ..	1,039,390	912,130	263,711	303,614	179,388	58,740	3,550	2,756,973
1926 ..	1,070,510	944,400	274,260	316,865	184,223	55,130	5,000	2,845,388
1927 ..	1,101,190	975,160	295,430	327,686	191,791	56,193	6,150	2,947,450
1928 ..	1,127,470	1,000,000	308,580	330,217	196,251	56,696	6,642	3,019,214
1929 ..	1,238,660	1,018,200	318,631	324,898	202,888	57,500	6,878	3,160,777
1930 ..	1,253,560	1,014,600	313,251	324,420	204,780	57,800	7,290	3,168,411
1931 ..	1,256,230	1,030,750	317,150	324,337	209,729	58,270	7,047	3,196,466

(a) At 31st December, except for Canberra which is at 30th June.

(b) Excluding Canberra.

(c) No satisfactory estimate prior to 1921.