

# LABOUR FORCE

AUSTRALIA  
PRELIMINARY

EMBARGO: 11:30AM (CANBERRA TIME) THURS 16 JAN 1997

## DECEMBER KEY ESTIMATES

### TREND ESTIMATES

	Nov 96	Dec 96	monthly change
Employed persons (no. in '000s)	8 387.5	8 395.7	0.1 %
Unemployed persons (no. in '000s)	796.1	796.1	0.0 %
Unemployment rate (%)	8.7	8.7	0.0 pts
Participation rate (%)	63.6	63.6	0.0 pts

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	Nov 96	Dec 96	monthly change
Employed persons (no. in '000s)	8 397.0	8 401.5	4.5
Unemployed persons (no. in '000s)	775.2	794.5	19.3
Unemployment rate (%)	8.5	8.6	0.2 pts
Participation rate (%)	63.5	63.6	0.1 pts

## DECEMBER KEY POINTS

### TREND ESTIMATES

#### EMPLOYMENT

- rose to 8,395,700 in December 1996. In recent months, full-time employment has been rising slowly while part-time employment shows stronger growth.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT

- remained unchanged at 796,100 in December 1996.
- the unemployment rate remained steady at 8.7%.

#### PARTICIPATION RATE

- was steady at 63.6% in December 1996.

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES

#### EMPLOYMENT

- increased by 4,500 to 8,401,500. Male employment fell by 8,400 to 4,769,300 and female employment rose by 12,900 to 3,632,200.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT

- rose by 19,300 to 794,500. Female unemployment rose by 22,400 to 339,900 while male unemployment fell slightly to 454,500.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

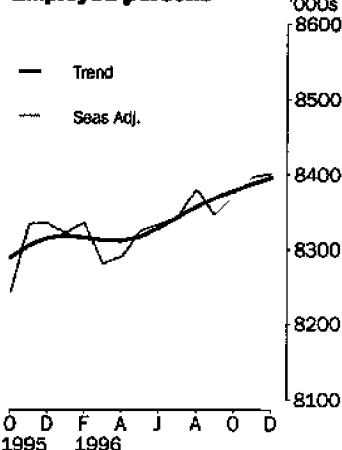
- actually rose by 0.2 percentage points, but due to rounding stands at 8.6%. The male rate was steady at 8.7%, while the female rate rose by 0.5 points to 8.6%.
- NSW 7.7% (7.5% last month); Vic. 9.2% (9.2%); Qld 9.6% (9.1%); SA 9.6% (9.5%); WA 7.7% (7.7%); Tas. 10.9% (10.1%).

#### PARTICIPATION RATE

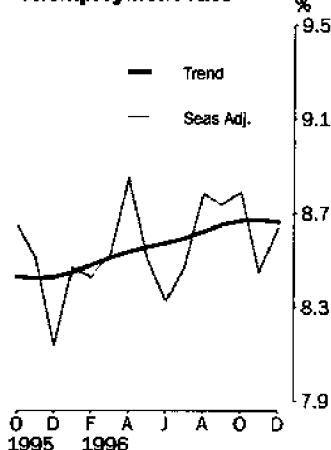
- rose by 0.1 percentage points to 63.6%, with the male rate falling by 0.3 points to 73.4% and the female rate rising by 0.4 points to 54.1%.

**NOTE**  
Employment estimates affected by telephone interviewing - see page 2.

Employed persons



Unemployment rate



## INQUIRIES

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Donna Maurer on 06 252 6525 or any ABS office.

**FORTHCOMING ISSUES**

<i>ISSUE</i>	<i>RELEASE DATE</i>
January 1997	13 February 1997
February 1997	13 March 1997
March 1997	10 April 1997
April 1997	8 May 1997
May 1997	12 June 1997
June 1997	10 July 1997

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**EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES  
AFFECTED BY TELEPHONE  
INTERVIEWING**

The ABS is progressively introducing the use of telephone interviewing into the Labour Force Survey (LFS). Households selected for the LFS are interviewed each month for 8 months, with one eighth of the sample being replaced each month. The first interview continues to be conducted face-to-face with subsequent interviews conducted by telephone (if acceptable to the respondent). Telephone interviewing is being phased in for each new sample group from August 1996 and will be fully implemented by February 1997.

The ABS has been monitoring the impact of the new methodology on the key labour force variables. As more monthly data has become available, evidence has emerged that the new methodology has had an impact on employment estimates. Analysis indicates that telephone interviewing has led to aggregate employment estimates which are of the order of 6,000 to 9,000 per month lower than those that would have been obtained if the previous survey method had continued. After five months of phasing in telephone interviewing, the cumulative effect on the estimate of total employment would therefore be of the order of 30,000 to 45,000 persons.

This relatively small change on the level estimate of total employment (8,401,500) makes it impossible to apportion the impact on individual component series (eg. sex, age and State/Territory).

The analysis of effects has shown no distinct pattern for either the unemployment or labour force participation rates.

More information about the analysis and its findings will be provided in the December issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0), to be released at the end of January 1997.

The ABS will continue to monitor the implementation of telephone interviewing and continue to assess its effect on key labour force series. The results will be reported in this publication.

Any inquiries should be directed to Donna Maurer on 06 252 6525.

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**ROUNDING**

Estimates of monthly change shown on page 1 have been calculated using unrounded estimates, and may be different from, but are more accurate than, movements obtained from the rounded estimates. The graphs on page 1 also depict movements calculated from unrounded estimates.

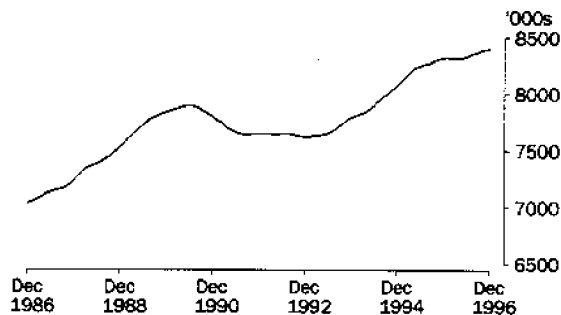
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Dennis Trewin  
Acting Australian Statistician

# PRINCIPAL LABOUR FORCE SERIES: Trend estimates

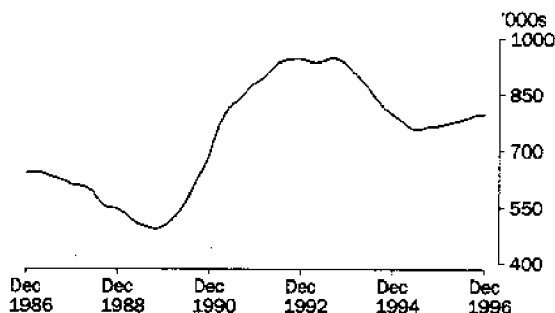
## EMPLOYED PERSONS

Trend estimates of employment reached 7,894,000 in June 1990, before falling to 7,617,200 in January 1993. The trend rose until January 1996, then fell slightly to 8,311,000 in April 1996. The trend then rose slowly to reach 8,395,700 in December 1996. (Note: the growth in recent months may be understated - see page 2).



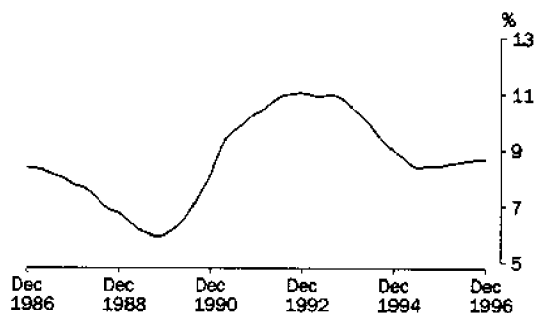
## UNEMPLOYED PERSONS

After peaking at 946,800 in September 1993, the trend estimate of unemployment fell rapidly to 754,600 in June 1995. Since then, trend estimates have been rising slowly, and in December 1996 have steadied at 796,100.



## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

From a high of 11.0% between late 1992 and mid 1993, the trend unemployment rate fell rapidly to a low of 8.4% between May 1995 and January 1996. Since then, the trend rate has been rising slowly, to reach 8.7% in December 1996.

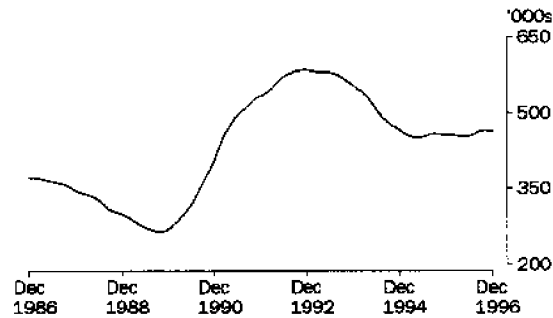


# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: Trend estimates

## UNEMPLOYED MALES

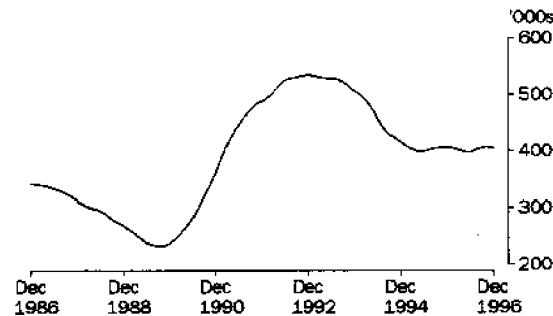
### TOTAL

After reaching a peak of 584,300 in December 1992, the trend estimate for unemployed males fell to 449,800 in May 1995. After rising over the next four months the trend estimate continued falling to 453,200 in May 1996. The trend estimate then increased, before falling slightly in December 1996 to 464,000.



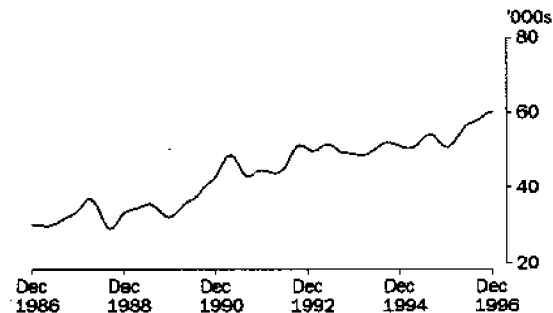
### MALES LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK

From a high of 534,100 in December 1992, the trend estimate for males seeking full-time work fell to 398,300 in May 1995. The trend estimate then rose to 405,800 in December 1995. In more recent months, the trend has fallen to reach 403,800 in December 1996.



### MALES LOOKING FOR PART TIME WORK

Trend estimates for males looking for part-time work have doubled over the last ten years, from 30,000 in December 1986 to 60,200 in December 1996. Over the past year the trend estimate has been increasing relatively rapidly, rising from 50,700 in December 1995.

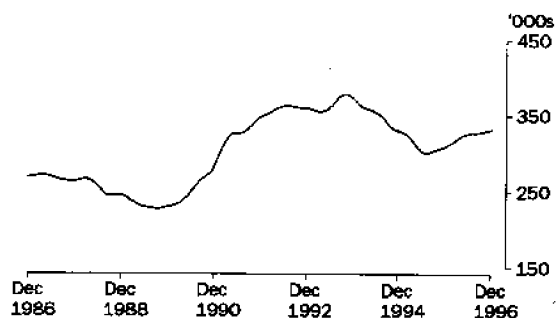


# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: Trend estimates

## UNEMPLOYED FEMALES

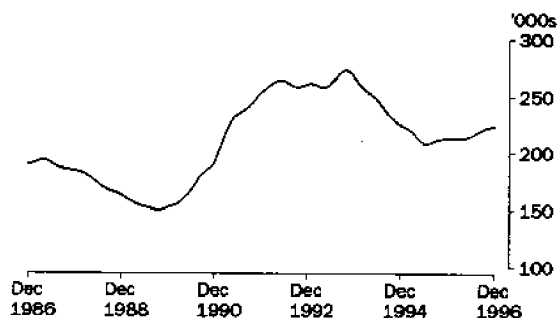
### TOTAL

From a peak of 378,000 in October 1993, trend estimates of female unemployment fell rapidly to 301,200 in July 1995. Since then, the trend estimate has been rising, and reached 332,100 in December 1996.



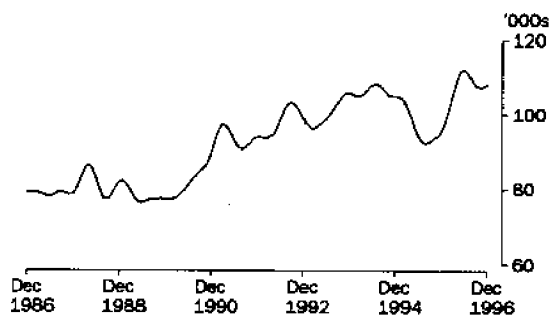
### FEMALES LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK

Trend estimates for females looking for full-time work fell markedly from a peak of 273,400 in October 1993 to 208,400 in July 1995. The trend estimate then rose, apart from small falls in early 1996, to reach 224,200 in December 1996.



### FEMALES LOOKING FOR PART TIME WORK

From 108,200 in July 1994, the trend estimate for females looking for part-time work fell to 92,300 in August 1995 before increasing rapidly to peak at 111,900 in June 1996. The trend then fell until October 1996, and has risen in the past two months to 108,000 in December 1996.



LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER): Original

Month	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Employed full time	Employed part time	Total employed	Unemp. looking for f/t work	Unemp. looking for p/t work	Total unemployed					
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%
MALES											
<b>1995</b>											
October	4 175.7	517.4	4 693.1	392.8	49.1	441.8	5 134.9	1 850.8	6 985.7	8.6	73.5
November	4 190.5	527.2	4 717.7	388.1	44.4	432.5	5 150.2	1 843.7	6 993.8	8.4	73.6
December	4 272.4	513.0	4 785.4	399.4	49.8	449.3	5 234.7	1 767.2	7 001.9	8.6	74.8
<b>1996</b>											
January	4 208.0	478.8	4 686.9	447.8	59.1	506.9	5 193.7	1 817.8	7 011.6	9.8	74.1
February	4 223.2	502.7	4 725.9	437.4	54.6	492.0	5 217.9	1 803.2	7 021.2	9.4	74.3
March	4 180.6	534.4	4 715.0	410.6	63.5	474.1	5 189.1	1 841.7	7 030.8	9.1	73.8
April	4 187.4	535.4	4 722.9	405.1	57.7	462.8	5 185.7	1 855.2	7 040.9	8.9	73.7
May	4 210.3	537.6	4 748.0	389.6	52.4	442.0	5 190.0	1 861.0	7 051.0	8.5	73.6
June	4 201.3	550.4	4 751.6	380.3	51.9	432.1	5 183.8	1 877.4	7 061.1	8.3	73.4
July	4 237.1	535.5	4 772.6	371.7	50.4	422.1	5 194.7	1 876.2	7 070.9	8.1	73.5
August	4 176.4	553.9	4 730.3	406.1	54.1	460.2	5 190.5	1 890.2	7 080.7	8.9	73.3
September	4 212.9	565.4	4 778.3	408.4	57.3	465.8	5 244.0	1 846.4	7 090.5	8.9	74.0
October	4 215.3	549.5	4 764.8	387.3	58.9	446.3	5 211.1	1 888.2	7 099.3	8.6	73.4
November	4 208.9	548.4	4 757.3	385.2	49.2	434.4	5 191.7	1 916.4	7 108.1	8.4	73.0
December	4 277.6	545.2	4 822.8	397.1	65.0	462.1	5 284.9	1 832.0	7 116.9	8.7	74.3
FEMALES											
<b>1995</b>											
October	2 065.9	1 503.8	3 569.7	203.7	93.4	297.1	3 866.8	3 336.6	7 203.3	7.7	53.7
November	2 068.5	1 543.6	3 612.1	211.5	92.8	304.3	3 916.4	3 295.4	7 211.8	7.8	54.3
December	2 105.3	1 539.9	3 645.3	211.2	88.1	299.3	3 944.6	3 275.7	7 220.3	7.6	54.6
<b>1996</b>											
January	2 066.9	1 431.2	3 498.1	228.4	96.4	324.8	3 823.0	3 407.1	7 230.1	8.5	52.9
February	2 049.1	1 489.3	3 538.4	248.5	116.1	364.6	3 903.0	3 336.9	7 239.9	9.3	53.9
March	2 057.2	1 530.5	3 587.7	219.3	117.5	336.9	3 924.5	3 325.1	7 249.7	8.6	54.1
April	2 042.8	1 512.1	3 555.0	217.7	112.4	330.1	3 885.1	3 375.2	7 260.2	8.5	53.5
May	2 042.2	1 546.9	3 589.1	207.7	108.5	316.1	3 905.2	3 365.5	7 270.8	8.1	53.7
June	2 042.2	1 560.2	3 602.4	194.9	103.5	298.4	3 900.9	3 380.5	7 281.4	7.7	53.6
July	2 092.0	1 515.4	3 607.3	207.8	101.7	309.5	3 916.8	3 375.7	7 292.5	7.9	53.7
August	2 059.8	1 529.6	3 589.4	210.1	100.9	310.9	3 900.3	3 403.3	7 303.6	8.0	53.4
September	2 087.4	1 564.0	3 651.3	220.6	113.9	334.5	3 985.8	3 328.9	7 314.8	8.4	54.5
October	2 089.2	1 538.5	3 627.7	211.1	107.5	318.6	3 946.3	3 378.2	7 324.5	8.1	53.9
November	2 075.0	1 560.2	3 635.2	204.5	98.4	302.9	3 938.0	3 396.3	7 334.3	7.7	53.7
December	2 122.5	1 551.2	3 673.7	231.1	112.4	343.5	4 017.2	3 326.8	7 344.1	8.6	54.7
PERSONS											
<b>1995</b>											
October	6 241.6	2 021.2	8 262.8	596.4	142.4	738.9	9 001.7	5 187.4	14 189.1	8.2	63.4
November	6 259.1	2 070.8	8 329.8	599.6	137.2	736.8	9 066.6	5 139.0	14 205.7	8.1	63.8
December	6 377.8	2 052.9	8 430.7	610.7	137.9	748.6	9 179.3	5 042.9	14 222.2	8.2	64.5
<b>1996</b>											
January	6 275.0	1 910.0	8 185.0	676.2	155.5	831.7	9 016.7	5 225.0	14 241.7	9.2	63.3
February	6 272.3	1 992.0	8 264.3	686.0	170.7	856.6	9 120.9	5 140.1	14 261.0	9.4	64.0
March	6 237.7	2 064.9	8 302.7	629.9	181.0	810.9	9 113.6	5 166.8	14 280.5	8.9	63.8
April	6 230.3	2 047.6	8 277.8	622.8	170.2	793.0	9 070.8	5 230.4	14 301.1	8.7	63.4
May	6 252.5	2 084.5	8 337.1	597.3	160.9	758.2	9 095.2	5 226.6	14 321.8	8.3	63.5
June	6 243.5	2 110.6	8 354.1	575.2	155.4	730.5	9 084.6	5 257.9	14 342.5	8.0	63.3
July	6 329.0	2 050.9	8 379.9	579.5	152.1	731.6	9 111.5	5 251.9	14 363.4	8.0	63.4
August	6 236.2	2 083.5	8 319.7	616.1	155.0	771.1	9 090.8	5 293.5	14 384.3	8.5	63.2
September	6 300.3	2 129.3	8 429.6	629.0	171.2	800.2	9 229.8	5 175.4	14 405.2	8.7	64.1
October	6 304.5	2 088.0	8 392.5	598.4	166.4	764.9	9 157.4	5 266.4	14 423.8	8.4	63.5
November	6 283.9	2 108.6	8 392.5	589.7	147.6	737.2	9 129.7	5 312.7	14 442.4	8.1	63.2
December	6 400.1	2 096.4	8 496.5	628.2	177.4	805.7	9 302.2	5 158.8	14 461.0	8.7	64.3

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER): Seasonally adjusted

Month	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....					
	Employed full time '000s	Employed part time '000s	Total employed '000s	Unemp. looking for f/t work '000s	Unemp. looking for p/t work '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Labour force '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %
MALES									
<b>1995</b>									
October	4 165.4	511.0	4 676.4	416.7	52.9	469.6	5 146.0	9.1	73.7
November	4 203.5	534.8	4 738.2	403.5	51.6	455.1	5 193.3	8.8	74.3
December	4 212.6	519.2	4 731.8	395.9	47.2	443.1	5 174.9	8.6	73.9
<b>1996</b>									
January	4 223.9	503.9	4 727.8	406.5	52.1	458.5	5 186.3	8.8	74.0
February	4 228.0	523.6	4 751.6	403.7	48.3	452.0	5 203.6	8.7	74.1
March	4 192.0	521.0	4 713.0	407.6	54.1	461.7	5 174.7	8.9	73.6
April	4 197.3	528.0	4 725.3	410.7	59.2	470.0	5 195.2	9.0	73.8
May	4 217.2	534.5	4 751.7	389.2	53.6	442.8	5 194.5	8.5	73.7
June	4 201.7	543.9	4 745.5	386.9	57.5	444.4	5 189.9	8.6	73.5
July	4 217.1	534.3	4 751.4	386.8	56.5	443.3	5 194.8	8.5	73.5
August	4 214.7	547.7	4 762.4	415.1	61.2	476.3	5 238.7	9.1	74.0
September	4 202.3	547.9	4 750.1	415.2	52.7	467.9	5 218.0	9.0	73.6
October	4 205.6	542.6	4 748.2	411.1	63.6	474.7	5 222.8	9.1	73.6
November	4 221.2	556.5	4 777.7	400.7	57.0	457.6	5 235.3	8.7	73.7
December	4 217.8	551.5	4 769.3	392.6	62.0	454.5	5 223.8	8.7	73.4
FEMALES									
<b>1995</b>									
October	2 062.8	1 503.2	3 566.0	215.7	95.0	310.7	3 876.7	8.0	53.8
November	2 069.8	1 526.6	3 596.4	224.1	96.3	320.3	3 916.7	8.2	54.3
December	2 062.8	1 540.7	3 603.5	205.3	89.9	295.2	3 898.7	7.6	54.0
<b>1996</b>									
January	2 057.7	1 536.5	3 594.2	209.3	102.1	311.4	3 905.6	8.0	54.0
February	2 046.9	1 537.8	3 584.7	215.0	100.4	315.4	3 900.1	8.1	53.9
March	2 051.5	1 516.5	3 568.0	209.6	99.8	309.4	3 877.4	8.0	53.5
April	2 066.3	1 499.3	3 565.6	221.7	113.5	335.3	3 900.8	8.6	53.7
May	2 050.6	1 522.5	3 573.1	216.1	115.2	331.3	3 904.4	8.5	53.7
June	2 049.2	1 538.7	3 587.9	201.3	111.4	312.7	3 900.6	8.0	53.6
July	2 084.0	1 507.8	3 591.8	217.0	112.1	329.1	3 920.9	8.4	53.8
August	2 097.6	1 521.0	3 618.7	222.1	108.8	330.9	3 949.5	8.4	54.1
September	2 079.7	1 517.2	3 596.9	227.4	103.8	331.2	3 928.1	8.4	53.7
October	2 086.1	1 538.3	3 624.4	223.1	109.1	332.2	3 956.6	8.4	54.0
November	2 076.1	1 543.2	3 619.3	215.9	101.7	317.6	3 936.8	8.1	53.7
December	2 080.3	1 551.9	3 632.2	224.9	115.1	339.9	3 972.1	8.6	54.1
PERSONS									
<b>1995</b>									
October	6 228.2	2 014.2	8 242.4	632.4	147.9	780.3	9 022.7	8.6	63.6
November	6 273.2	2 061.4	8 334.6	627.6	147.9	775.5	9 110.1	8.5	64.1
December	6 275.4	2 059.9	8 335.3	601.2	137.1	738.3	9 073.6	8.1	63.8
<b>1996</b>									
January	6 281.5	2 040.4	8 321.9	615.7	154.2	770.0	9 091.9	8.5	63.8
February	6 274.9	2 061.4	8 336.3	618.7	148.8	767.4	9 103.7	8.4	63.8
March	6 243.5	2 037.5	8 281.0	617.2	153.9	771.1	9 052.1	8.5	63.4
April	6 263.6	2 027.2	8 290.8	632.5	172.8	805.2	9 096.0	8.9	63.6
May	6 267.7	2 057.1	8 324.8	605.3	168.8	774.1	9 098.9	8.5	63.5
June	6 250.9	2 082.6	8 333.5	588.1	168.9	757.1	9 090.5	8.3	63.4
July	6 301.1	2 042.1	8 343.2	603.9	168.6	772.5	9 115.7	8.5	63.5
August	6 312.3	2 068.8	8 381.1	637.2	169.9	807.1	9 188.2	8.8	63.9
September	6 281.9	2 065.1	8 347.0	642.6	156.5	799.1	9 146.2	8.7	63.5
October	6 291.7	2 080.9	8 372.5	634.2	172.7	806.9	9 179.4	8.8	63.6
November	6 297.3	2 099.7	8 397.0	616.5	158.7	775.2	9 172.1	8.5	63.5
December	6 298.0	2 103.4	8 401.5	617.4	177.0	794.5	9 195.9	8.6	63.6

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER): Trend<sup>1</sup>

Month	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....					
	Employed full time '000s	Employed part time '000s	Total employed '000s	Unemp. looking for f/t work '000s	Unemp. looking for p/t work '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Labour force '000s	Unemp-loyment rate %	Partic-ipation rate %
MALES									
<b>1995</b>									
October	4 195.1	515.1	4 710.1	405.1	52.7	457.8	5 168.0	8.9	74.0
November	4 202.1	517.0	4 719.1	405.5	51.5	457.0	5 176.1	8.8	74.0
December	4 207.9	517.9	4 725.8	405.8	50.7	456.4	5 182.2	8.8	74.0
<b>1996</b>									
January	4 211.5	518.6	4 730.1	405.6	50.7	456.3	5 186.5	8.8	74.0
February	4 212.4	520.1	4 732.5	404.3	51.6	455.9	5 188.4	8.8	73.9
March	4 211.0	523.2	4 734.2	401.8	53.2	455.0	5 189.1	8.8	73.8
April	4 208.8	527.7	4 736.5	399.0	54.8	453.8	5 190.3	8.7	73.7
May	4 207.0	533.0	4 740.1	397.0	56.2	453.2	5 193.3	8.7	73.7
June	4 207.3	537.9	4 745.2	397.0	57.0	454.0	5 199.2	8.7	73.6
July	4 208.7	541.3	4 750.0	399.3	57.4	456.7	5 206.7	8.8	73.6
August	4 210.3	544.0	4 754.2	402.7	57.8	460.5	5 214.8	8.8	73.6
September	4 211.0	546.4	4 757.4	405.5	58.4	463.9	5 221.3	8.9	73.6
October	4 212.0	548.7	4 760.7	406.4	59.0	465.4	5 226.2	8.9	73.6
November	4 213.4	550.7	4 764.1	405.7	59.8	465.5	5 229.6	8.9	73.6
December	4 215.6	552.3	4 767.9	403.8	60.2	464.0	5 231.9	8.9	73.5
FEMALES									
<b>1995</b>									
October	2 066.2	1 513.6	3 579.8	212.2	93.4	305.6	3 885.3	7.9	53.9
November	2 064.2	1 521.2	3 585.4	212.8	94.2	307.1	3 892.5	7.9	54.0
December	2 061.2	1 527.3	3 588.6	213.3	95.7	309.0	3 897.5	7.9	54.0
<b>1996</b>									
January	2 057.7	1 530.4	3 588.0	213.3	98.1	311.4	3 899.5	8.0	53.9
February	2 054.2	1 529.1	3 583.3	213.0	101.6	314.6	3 897.9	8.1	53.8
March	2 052.6	1 525.0	3 577.7	212.6	105.6	318.2	3 895.9	8.2	53.7
April	2 054.2	1 520.3	3 574.5	212.7	109.1	321.7	3 896.2	8.3	53.7
May	2 059.4	1 517.4	3 576.8	213.6	111.4	325.0	3 901.8	8.3	53.7
June	2 066.9	1 517.0	3 583.9	215.0	111.9	326.9	3 910.8	8.4	53.7
July	2 074.4	1 519.1	3 593.5	216.7	110.8	327.5	3 921.0	8.4	53.8
August	2 080.0	1 522.9	3 603.0	218.8	109.1	328.0	3 930.9	8.3	53.8
September	2 083.2	1 527.6	3 610.9	220.8	107.7	328.5	3 939.4	8.3	53.9
October	2 084.4	1 533.2	3 617.6	222.3	107.2	329.5	3 947.1	8.3	53.9
November	2 084.3	1 539.1	3 623.4	223.3	107.3	330.6	3 954.0	8.4	53.9
December	2 083.0	1 544.8	3 627.8	224.2	108.0	332.1	3 959.9	8.4	53.9
PERSONS									
<b>1995</b>									
October	6 261.3	2 028.7	8 289.9	617.3	146.1	763.4	9 053.3	8.4	63.8
November	6 266.3	2 038.2	8 304.5	618.3	145.7	764.0	9 068.5	8.4	63.8
December	6 269.1	2 045.2	8 314.3	619.1	146.3	765.4	9 079.7	8.4	63.8
<b>1996</b>									
January	6 269.2	2 049.0	8 318.2	619.0	148.8	767.7	9 085.9	8.4	63.8
February	6 266.6	2 049.3	8 315.8	617.3	153.2	770.5	9 086.3	8.5	63.7
March	6 263.6	2 048.2	8 311.8	614.4	158.8	773.2	9 085.0	8.5	63.6
April	6 263.0	2 048.1	8 311.0	611.6	163.9	775.6	9 086.6	8.5	63.5
May	6 266.4	2 050.5	8 316.9	610.6	167.6	778.2	9 095.1	8.6	63.5
June	6 274.2	2 054.9	8 329.1	612.0	168.9	780.9	9 110.0	8.6	63.5
July	6 283.1	2 060.4	8 343.5	616.0	168.3	784.2	9 127.8	8.6	63.5
August	6 290.3	2 066.9	8 357.2	621.5	167.0	788.5	9 145.7	8.6	63.6
September	6 294.3	2 074.1	8 368.3	626.3	166.1	792.4	9 160.7	8.6	63.6
October	6 296.4	2 081.9	8 378.3	628.7	166.2	794.9	9 173.2	8.7	63.6
November	6 297.6	2 089.8	8 387.5	629.0	167.1	796.1	9 183.6	8.7	63.6
December	6 298.6	2 097.1	8 395.7	627.9	168.2	796.1	9 191.8	8.7	63.6

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.



# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: Original

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS..... UNEMPLOYMENT RATE..... UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO

Month	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....					UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....					UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO	
	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work '000s	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work '000s	Total looking for f/t work '000s	Looking for p/t work '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work %	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work %	Total looking for f/t work %	Looking for p/t work %	Total unemployed %	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work %	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work %

## MALES

<b>1995</b>												
October	46.4	346.4	392.8	49.1	441.8	23.6	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	7.1	5.5
November	48.0	340.1	388.1	44.4	432.5	24.9	7.8	8.5	7.8	8.4	7.4	5.4
December	59.6	339.8	399.4	49.8	449.3	26.3	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.2	5.3
<b>1996</b>												
January	69.4	378.4	447.8	59.1	506.9	28.9	8.6	9.6	11.0	9.8	10.7	5.9
February	58.4	379.0	437.4	54.6	492.0	26.5	8.5	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.0	6.0
March	53.7	356.8	410.6	63.5	474.1	25.5	8.1	8.9	10.6	9.1	8.2	5.6
April	55.0	350.1	405.1	57.7	462.8	25.7	8.0	8.8	9.7	8.9	8.4	5.5
May	55.5	334.2	389.6	52.4	442.0	27.4	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.5	5.2
June	55.8	324.5	380.3	51.9	432.1	28.0	7.4	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.5	5.1
July	46.6	325.1	371.7	50.4	422.1	22.8	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.1	5.1
August	49.3	356.8	406.1	54.1	460.2	25.4	8.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.5	5.6
September	48.7	359.7	408.4	57.3	465.8	24.6	8.1	8.8	9.2	8.9	7.4	5.6
October	49.7	337.7	387.3	58.9	446.3	25.0	7.7	8.4	9.7	8.6	7.6	5.2
November	50.6	334.5	385.2	49.2	434.4	26.4	7.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	7.7	5.2
December	67.3	329.8	397.1	65.0	462.1	29.3	7.4	8.5	10.7	8.7	10.3	5.1

## FEMALES

<b>1995</b>												
October	33.9	169.8	203.7	93.4	297.1	29.0	7.9	9.0	5.8	7.7	5.5	2.6
November	41.1	170.4	211.5	92.8	304.3	34.4	7.9	9.3	5.7	7.8	6.7	2.6
December	47.2	164.0	211.2	88.1	299.3	32.6	7.6	9.1	5.4	7.6	7.6	2.5
<b>1996</b>												
January	47.2	181.2	228.4	96.4	324.8	32.2	8.4	10.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	2.7
February	45.9	202.6	248.5	116.1	364.6	33.4	9.4	10.8	7.2	9.3	7.4	3.1
March	37.7	181.6	219.3	117.5	336.9	31.9	8.4	9.6	7.1	8.6	6.1	2.7
April	35.0	182.7	217.7	112.4	330.1	29.9	8.5	9.6	6.9	8.5	5.6	2.8
May	35.1	172.6	207.7	108.5	316.1	30.0	8.1	9.2	6.6	8.1	5.7	2.6
June	30.3	164.6	194.9	103.5	298.4	27.8	7.7	8.7	6.2	7.7	4.9	2.5
July	29.9	177.9	207.8	101.7	309.5	25.2	8.2	9.0	6.3	7.9	4.8	2.7
August	33.2	176.9	210.1	100.9	310.9	30.4	8.2	9.3	6.2	8.0	5.3	2.6
September	35.5	185.1	220.6	113.9	334.5	30.3	8.4	9.6	6.8	8.4	5.7	2.8
October	34.8	176.3	211.1	107.5	318.6	29.0	8.1	9.2	6.5	8.1	5.6	2.6
November	35.6	168.9	204.5	98.4	302.9	31.3	7.8	9.0	5.9	7.7	5.7	2.5
December	51.7	179.4	231.1	112.4	343.5	36.6	8.1	9.8	6.8	8.6	8.3	2.7

## PERSONS

<b>1995</b>												
October	80.3	516.2	596.4	142.4	738.9	25.6	7.9	8.7	6.6	8.2	6.3	4.0
November	89.0	510.5	599.6	137.2	736.8	28.5	7.8	8.7	6.2	8.1	7.0	3.9
December	106.9	503.8	610.7	137.9	748.6	28.8	7.6	8.7	6.3	8.2	8.4	3.9
<b>1996</b>												
January	116.6	559.6	676.2	155.5	831.7	30.2	8.5	9.7	7.5	9.2	9.2	4.3
February	104.3	581.7	686.0	170.7	856.6	29.2	8.8	9.9	7.9	9.4	8.2	4.5
March	91.4	538.5	629.9	181.0	810.9	27.8	8.2	9.2	8.1	8.9	7.2	4.1
April	90.0	532.8	622.8	170.2	793.0	27.2	8.2	9.1	7.7	8.7	7.1	4.1
May	90.5	506.8	597.3	160.9	758.2	28.3	7.8	8.7	7.2	8.3	7.1	3.9
June	86.1	489.1	575.2	155.4	730.5	27.9	7.5	8.4	6.9	8.0	6.8	3.7
July	76.5	503.0	579.5	152.1	731.6	23.7	7.6	8.4	6.9	8.0	6.0	3.8
August	82.5	533.7	616.1	155.0	771.1	27.2	8.1	9.0	6.9	8.5	6.5	4.1
September	84.2	544.8	629.0	171.2	800.2	26.7	8.2	9.1	7.4	8.7	6.6	4.2
October	84.4	514.0	598.4	166.4	764.9	26.5	7.8	8.7	7.4	8.4	6.6	3.9
November	86.3	503.4	589.7	147.6	737.2	28.2	7.7	8.6	6.5	8.1	6.7	3.8
December	119.0	509.2	628.2	177.4	805.7	32.1	7.6	8.9	7.8	8.7	9.3	3.9

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: Seasonally adjusted

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....

UNEMPLOYMENT TO  
POPULATION RATIO

Month	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work	Total looking for fit work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work	Total looking for fit work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>MALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	53.0	363.7	416.7	52.9	469.6	25.5	8.3	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.2	5.7
November	53.9	349.6	403.5	51.6	455.1	26.0	7.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.3	5.5
December	51.3	344.7	395.9	47.2	443.1	25.0	7.8	8.6	8.3	8.6	7.9	5.4
<b>1996</b>												
January	56.2	350.3	406.5	52.1	458.5	26.3	7.9	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.6	5.5
February	49.5	354.1	403.7	48.3	452.0	24.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.7	7.6	5.6
March	55.0	352.6	407.6	54.1	461.7	25.8	8.0	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.4	5.5
April	55.9	354.9	410.7	59.2	470.0	26.0	8.1	8.9	10.1	9.0	8.6	5.6
May	55.7	333.4	389.2	53.6	442.8	26.7	7.6	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.5	5.2
June	58.7	328.2	386.9	57.5	444.4	28.7	7.5	8.4	9.6	8.6	9.0	5.1
July	50.5	336.3	386.8	56.5	443.3	24.5	7.6	8.4	9.6	8.5	7.7	5.2
August	53.5	361.6	415.1	61.2	476.3	25.9	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.2	5.6
September	53.5	361.6	415.2	52.7	467.9	25.7	8.2	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.2	5.6
October	56.6	354.4	411.1	63.6	474.7	27.0	8.0	8.9	10.5	9.1	8.6	5.5
November	57.0	343.7	400.7	57.0	457.6	27.6	7.8	8.7	9.3	8.7	8.7	5.3
December	57.8	334.7	392.6	62.0	454.5	27.9	7.6	8.5	10.1	8.7	8.8	5.2
<b>FEMALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	41.8	173.9	215.7	95.0	310.7	33.9	8.1	9.5	5.9	8.0	6.8	2.6
November	47.6	176.5	224.1	96.3	320.3	36.5	8.2	9.8	5.9	8.2	7.7	2.7
December	38.4	166.9	205.3	89.9	295.2	30.5	7.8	9.1	5.5	7.6	6.2	2.5
<b>1996</b>												
January	38.1	171.1	209.3	102.1	311.4	30.2	8.0	9.2	6.2	8.0	6.2	2.6
February	37.4	177.5	215.0	100.4	315.4	29.5	8.3	9.5	6.1	8.1	6.0	2.7
March	37.2	172.4	209.6	99.8	309.4	30.4	8.1	9.3	6.2	8.0	6.0	2.6
April	38.0	183.8	221.7	113.5	335.3	30.9	8.5	9.7	7.0	8.6	6.1	2.8
May	37.4	178.7	216.1	115.2	331.3	30.5	8.3	9.5	7.0	8.5	6.0	2.7
June	31.4	169.8	201.3	111.4	312.7	27.5	8.0	8.9	6.8	8.0	5.1	2.5
July	31.1	186.0	217.0	112.1	329.1	26.2	8.5	9.4	6.9	8.4	5.0	2.8
August	36.1	186.0	222.1	108.8	330.9	30.7	8.4	9.6	6.7	8.4	5.8	2.8
September	38.9	188.6	227.4	103.8	331.2	32.2	8.6	9.9	6.4	8.4	6.2	2.8
October	43.0	180.1	223.1	109.1	332.2	34.0	8.3	9.7	6.6	8.4	6.9	2.7
November	41.2	174.7	215.9	101.7	317.6	33.3	8.1	9.4	6.2	8.1	6.6	2.6
December	42.1	182.8	224.9	115.1	339.9	34.5	8.4	9.8	6.9	8.6	6.7	2.7
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	94.8	537.6	632.4	147.9	780.3	28.7	8.2	9.2	6.8	8.6	7.5	4.2
November	101.5	526.1	627.6	147.9	775.5	30.0	8.0	9.1	6.7	8.5	8.0	4.1
December	89.7	511.5	601.2	137.1	738.3	27.1	7.8	8.7	6.2	8.1	7.1	3.9
<b>1996</b>												
January	94.3	521.4	615.7	154.2	770.0	27.8	8.0	8.9	7.0	8.5	7.4	4.0
February	87.0	531.7	618.7	148.8	767.4	26.4	8.1	9.0	6.7	8.4	6.8	4.1
March	92.2	525.0	617.2	153.9	771.1	27.5	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.5	7.3	4.0
April	93.8	538.6	632.5	172.8	805.2	27.8	8.2	9.2	7.9	8.9	7.4	4.1
May	93.1	512.2	605.3	168.8	774.1	28.1	7.8	8.8	7.6	8.5	7.3	3.9
June	90.1	498.0	588.1	168.9	757.1	28.2	7.6	8.6	7.5	8.3	7.1	3.8
July	81.6	522.3	603.9	168.6	772.5	25.1	7.9	8.7	7.6	8.5	6.4	4.0
August	89.6	547.6	637.2	169.9	807.1	27.6	8.3	9.2	7.6	8.8	7.0	4.2
September	92.4	550.2	642.6	158.5	799.1	28.1	8.3	9.3	7.0	8.7	7.2	4.2
October	99.8	534.6	634.2	172.7	806.9	29.6	8.1	9.2	7.7	8.8	7.8	4.1
November	98.2	518.3	616.5	158.7	775.2	29.7	7.9	8.9	7.0	8.5	7.7	3.9
December	99.9	517.5	617.4	177.0	794.5	30.4	7.9	8.9	7.8	8.6	7.8	3.9

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: Trend<sup>1</sup>

Month	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....					UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....					UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO	
	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
MALES												
<b>1995</b>												
October	52.4	352.7	405.1	52.7	457.8	25.3	8.0	8.8	9.3	8.9	8.1	5.6
November	52.5	353.0	405.5	51.5	457.0	25.3	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.1	5.6
December	52.7	353.0	405.8	50.7	456.4	25.4	8.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.1	5.6
<b>1996</b>												
January	53.2	352.5	405.6	50.7	456.3	25.5	8.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.2	5.5
February	53.9	350.5	404.3	51.6	455.9	25.7	8.0	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.3	5.5
March	54.5	347.3	401.8	53.2	455.0	26.0	7.9	8.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	5.4
April	55.0	344.0	399.0	54.8	453.8	26.2	7.8	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.4	5.4
May	55.1	341.9	397.0	56.2	453.2	26.3	7.8	8.6	9.5	8.7	8.4	5.3
June	54.8	342.2	397.0	57.0	454.0	26.3	7.8	8.6	9.6	8.7	8.4	5.3
July	54.5	344.8	399.3	57.4	456.7	26.2	7.8	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.3	5.4
August	54.3	348.4	402.7	57.8	460.5	26.2	7.9	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.3	5.4
September	54.7	350.8	405.5	58.4	463.9	26.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	8.9	8.3	5.5
October	55.4	351.0	406.4	59.0	465.4	26.7	8.0	8.8	9.7	8.9	8.5	5.4
November	56.2	349.5	405.7	59.8	465.5	27.0	7.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	8.6	5.4
December	57.0	346.7	403.8	60.2	464.0	27.4	7.9	8.7	9.8	8.9	8.7	5.4
FEMALES												
<b>1995</b>												
October	41.5	170.7	212.2	93.4	305.6	33.2	7.9	9.3	5.8	7.9	6.7	2.6
November	41.4	171.5	212.8	94.2	307.1	32.8	8.0	9.3	5.8	7.9	6.7	2.6
December	40.8	172.5	213.3	95.7	309.0	32.2	8.0	9.4	5.9	7.9	6.6	2.6
<b>1996</b>												
January	39.8	173.6	213.3	98.1	311.4	31.4	8.1	9.4	6.0	8.0	6.4	2.6
February	38.5	174.5	213.0	101.6	314.6	30.7	8.1	9.4	6.2	8.1	6.2	2.6
March	37.1	175.5	212.6	105.6	318.2	30.0	8.2	9.4	6.5	8.2	6.0	2.6
April	35.7	176.9	212.7	109.1	321.7	29.4	8.2	9.4	6.7	8.3	5.8	2.7
May	34.7	178.8	213.6	111.4	325.0	29.0	8.3	9.4	6.8	8.3	5.6	2.7
June	34.3	180.7	215.0	111.9	326.9	28.9	8.4	9.4	6.9	8.4	5.5	2.7
July	34.7	182.0	216.7	110.8	327.5	29.3	8.4	9.5	6.8	8.4	5.6	2.7
August	36.1	182.7	218.8	109.1	328.0	30.2	8.4	9.5	6.7	8.3	5.8	2.7
September	38.0	182.8	220.8	107.7	328.5	31.4	8.4	9.6	6.6	8.3	6.1	2.7
October	39.9	182.4	222.3	107.2	329.5	32.6	8.3	9.6	6.5	8.3	6.4	2.7
November	41.6	181.7	223.3	107.3	330.6	33.7	8.3	9.7	6.5	8.4	6.7	2.7
December	43.2	181.0	224.2	108.0	332.1	34.7	8.3	9.7	6.5	8.4	6.9	2.7
PERSONS												
<b>1995</b>												
October	94.0	523.4	617.3	146.1	763.4	28.3	8.0	9.0	6.7	8.4	7.4	4.1
November	93.9	524.5	618.3	145.7	764.0	28.2	8.0	9.0	6.7	8.4	7.4	4.1
December	93.5	525.6	619.1	146.3	765.4	27.9	8.0	9.0	6.7	8.4	7.4	4.1
<b>1996</b>												
January	93.0	526.0	619.0	148.8	767.7	27.7	8.0	9.0	6.8	8.4	7.3	4.1
February	92.3	525.0	617.3	153.2	770.5	27.6	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.5	7.3	4.0
March	91.6	522.8	614.4	158.8	773.2	27.4	8.0	8.9	7.2	8.5	7.2	4.0
April	90.7	521.0	611.6	163.9	775.6	27.4	8.0	8.9	7.4	8.5	7.1	4.0
May	89.8	520.8	610.6	167.6	778.2	27.3	8.0	8.9	7.6	8.6	7.1	4.0
June	89.2	522.9	612.0	168.9	780.9	27.3	8.0	8.9	7.6	8.6	7.0	4.0
July	89.2	526.8	616.0	168.3	784.2	27.3	8.0	8.9	7.6	8.6	7.0	4.0
August	90.4	531.1	621.5	167.0	788.5	27.7	8.1	9.0	7.5	8.6	7.1	4.1
September	92.6	533.7	626.3	166.1	792.4	28.2	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.6	7.3	4.1
October	95.3	533.4	628.7	166.2	794.9	28.9	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.5	4.1
November	97.8	531.2	629.0	167.1	796.1	29.5	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.6	4.0
December	100.2	527.7	627.9	168.2	796.1	30.1	8.0	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.8	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

PERSONS AGED 15 TO 19—Education and Labour Force: **Original**—December 1996

	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....							
	<i>Employed full time</i>	<i>Employed part time</i>	<i>Total employed</i>	<i>Unemp. looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Unemp. looking for p/t work</i>	<i>Total unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15-19</i>	<i>Unemp-loyment rate</i>	<i>Partic-ipation rate</i>
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%
.....											
ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME											
Males	147.6	51.5	199.1	57.6	7.2	64.8	263.9	43.7	307.6	24.6	85.8
Females	81.6	77.6	159.2	40.7	6.7	47.4	206.5	54.6	261.1	22.9	79.1
Persons	229.2	129.1	358.3	98.4	13.8	112.2	470.5	98.2	568.7	23.8	82.7
.....											
ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME											
Males	7.7	28.5	36.1	* 2.8	5.6	8.4	44.5	21.7	66.2	18.9	67.2
Females	4.6	41.8	46.4	5.8	6.1	11.9	58.3	18.3	76.6	20.4	76.1
Persons	12.3	70.3	82.6	8.6	11.7	20.3	102.9	40.0	142.8	19.7	72.0
.....											
ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Males	6.8	85.1	91.9	6.9	27.2	34.1	126.0	156.5	282.5	27.0	44.6
Females	* 3.2	103.9	107.1	5.2	26.1	31.3	138.3	148.4	286.7	22.6	48.3
Persons	10.0	189.0	199.0	12.1	53.3	65.3	264.3	304.8	569.2	24.7	46.4
.....											
TOTAL											
Males	162.1	165.1	327.2	67.3	40.0	107.3	434.5	221.8	656.4	24.7	66.2
Females	89.4	223.3	312.7	51.7	38.8	90.5	403.2	221.2	624.4	22.5	64.6
Persons	251.5	388.3	639.9	119.0	78.8	197.8	837.7	443.0	1 280.7	23.6	65.4
.....											

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 & OVER)—States & Territories: Original—December 1996

	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....							
	<i>Employed full time</i>	<i>Employed part time</i>	<i>Total employed</i>	<i>Unemp. looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Unemp. looking for p/t work</i>	<i>Total unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemp-loyment rate</i>	<i>Partic-ipation rate</i>
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%
MALES											
New South Wales	1 451.3	174.4	1 625.7	121.3	20.8	142.1	1 767.8	639.5	2 407.3	8.0	73.4
Victoria	1 059.4	142.3	1 201.7	103.4	16.4	119.8	1 321.5	447.4	1 768.8	9.1	74.7
Queensland	794.7	97.3	892.0	79.2	12.3	91.5	983.5	326.7	1 310.2	9.3	75.1
South Australia	327.6	46.3	373.8	37.0	4.3	41.3	415.1	164.7	579.8	9.9	71.6
Western Australia	432.0	56.1	488.0	34.4	6.5	40.9	528.9	161.0	689.9	7.7	76.7
Tasmania	100.9	13.7	114.6	13.7	1.9	15.6	130.2	51.4	181.6	12.0	71.7
Northern Territory	39.7	5.1	44.9	1.9	* 0.5	2.4	47.3	17.2	64.4	5.1	73.4
Australian Capital Territory	72.1	10.0	82.1	6.2	2.4	8.6	90.7	24.2	114.9	9.5	78.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>4 277.6</b>	<b>545.2</b>	<b>4 822.8</b>	<b>397.1</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>462.1</b>	<b>5 284.9</b>	<b>1 832.0</b>	<b>7 116.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>
FEMALES											
New South Wales	746.7	478.3	1 225.0	70.1	32.5	102.6	1 327.6	1 168.3	2 495.8	7.7	53.2
Victoria	520.2	397.9	918.1	63.6	32.0	95.6	1 013.7	833.1	1 846.8	9.4	54.9
Queensland	387.9	285.4	673.2	43.8	25.4	69.2	742.4	591.7	1 334.1	9.3	55.6
South Australia	153.0	139.7	292.7	21.0	8.3	29.3	322.0	278.5	600.5	9.1	53.6
Western Australia	204.1	167.8	371.9	21.4	8.6	29.9	401.8	295.1	696.9	7.4	57.7
Tasmania	42.7	41.2	84.0	6.3	3.2	9.5	93.5	94.2	187.8	10.2	49.8
Northern Territory	24.4	13.1	37.4	* 1.2	* 0.6	1.9	39.3	23.7	63.0	4.7	62.4
Australian Capital Territory	43.5	27.9	71.4	3.7	1.8	5.5	76.9	42.3	119.2	7.2	64.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>2 122.5</b>	<b>1 551.2</b>	<b>3 673.7</b>	<b>231.1</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>343.5</b>	<b>4 017.2</b>	<b>3 326.8</b>	<b>7 344.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>
PERSONS											
New South Wales	2 197.9	652.7	2 850.6	191.4	53.3	244.7	3 095.4	1 807.8	4 903.1	7.9	63.1
Victoria	1 579.5	540.3	2 119.8	167.0	48.4	215.4	2 335.2	1 280.5	3 615.7	9.2	64.6
Queensland	1 182.6	382.6	1 565.2	123.0	37.7	160.7	1 725.9	918.4	2 644.3	9.3	65.3
South Australia	480.6	185.9	666.5	58.0	12.6	70.6	737.1	443.1	1 180.3	9.6	62.5
Western Australia	636.1	223.8	859.9	55.7	15.0	70.8	930.7	456.0	1 386.7	7.6	67.1
Tasmania	143.7	54.9	198.6	20.1	5.1	25.1	223.7	145.6	369.4	11.2	60.6
Northern Territory	64.1	18.2	82.3	3.2	* 1.1	4.3	86.6	40.8	127.4	5.0	68.0
Australian Capital Territory	115.6	37.9	153.5	9.9	4.2	14.1	167.6	66.5	234.1	8.4	71.6
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6 400.1</b>	<b>2 096.4</b>	<b>8 496.5</b>	<b>628.2</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>805.7</b>	<b>9 302.2</b>	<b>5 158.8</b>	<b>14 461.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>

## UNEMPLOYED PERSONS—New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland: Original

Month	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....					UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....					UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO	
	<i>Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Total looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Looking for p/t work</i>	<i>Total unemployed</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Total looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Looking for p/t work</i>	<i>Total unemp-loyed</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work</i>	<i>Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work</i>
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	19.6	158.7	178.4	43.6	222.0	19.6	7.2	7.7	6.2	7.4	4.7	3.6
November	27.5	158.7	186.2	42.4	228.6	26.0	7.1	8.0	6.0	7.5	6.6	3.6
December	33.3	152.9	186.2	39.3	225.5	27.0	6.8	7.9	5.7	7.4	8.0	3.5
<b>1996</b>												
January	35.4	171.4	206.7	47.9	254.7	27.1	7.7	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.4	3.9
February	30.3	180.5	210.8	49.6	260.4	26.1	8.1	9.0	7.3	8.6	7.2	4.1
March	28.4	171.8	200.1	56.2	256.4	26.2	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.4	6.8	3.9
April	29.2	165.5	194.7	51.3	246.0	26.9	7.5	8.4	7.4	8.2	6.9	3.7
May	26.5	153.9	180.5	51.4	231.9	25.5	7.0	7.9	7.1	7.7	6.3	3.5
June	25.9	148.8	174.7	50.7	225.4	26.3	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.5	6.2	3.3
July	23.2	155.1	178.4	45.3	223.7	22.6	7.0	7.7	6.5	7.4	5.5	3.5
August	24.8	163.9	188.7	49.4	238.1	25.2	7.4	8.2	7.0	7.9	5.9	3.7
September	23.9	168.2	192.1	57.0	249.2	23.7	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.1	5.7	3.8
October	23.7	155.8	179.6	53.4	233.0	22.2	7.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	5.6	3.5
November	22.1	145.7	167.9	48.3	216.2	23.4	6.6	7.3	6.9	7.2	5.2	3.3
December	37.4	154.0	191.4	53.3	244.7	30.6	6.8	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	3.4
<b>VICTORIA</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	18.7	146.0	164.6	37.7	202.4	28.6	8.8	9.6	7.1	9.0	6.0	4.5
November	19.8	132.8	152.6	34.7	187.2	31.4	8.1	8.9	6.3	8.3	6.3	4.1
December	21.3	133.0	154.4	36.2	190.6	28.1	8.0	8.8	6.6	8.3	6.8	4.1
<b>1996</b>												
January	21.2	147.2	168.4	40.2	208.6	29.8	9.0	9.8	7.4	9.2	6.8	4.5
February	26.9	155.6	182.5	47.9	230.4	36.4	9.4	10.5	8.6	10.1	8.6	4.8
March	21.8	135.5	157.3	45.1	202.4	32.5	8.3	9.2	8.0	8.9	7.0	4.1
April	20.3	139.2	159.5	47.8	207.3	30.6	8.5	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.5	4.3
May	19.9	133.3	153.2	38.3	191.5	30.0	8.0	8.9	6.9	8.4	6.3	4.1
June	18.5	118.4	136.9	41.0	177.8	28.6	7.2	8.1	7.3	7.9	5.9	3.6
July	14.6	129.8	144.4	42.6	187.0	21.6	7.8	8.4	7.8	8.2	4.7	4.0
August	18.3	141.0	159.3	38.8	198.2	28.8	8.6	9.3	6.9	8.7	5.8	4.3
September	20.5	149.8	170.3	44.5	214.8	30.2	9.0	9.9	7.6	9.3	6.5	4.6
October	19.1	142.2	161.3	43.4	204.7	30.1	8.6	9.4	7.6	8.9	6.1	4.3
November	20.4	146.6	167.0	37.2	204.2	31.3	8.8	9.6	6.4	8.8	6.5	4.4
December	25.8	141.2	167.0	48.4	215.4	34.4	8.4	9.6	8.2	9.2	8.2	4.3
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	19.6	102.1	121.7	27.7	149.4	29.6	8.6	9.7	7.0	9.0	8.1	4.4
November	19.8	103.9	123.8	27.5	151.3	29.4	8.7	9.8	6.8	9.0	8.2	4.5
December	23.4	102.8	126.1	29.5	155.7	29.1	8.5	9.8	7.1	9.2	9.6	4.4
<b>1996</b>												
January	29.5	115.2	144.7	26.8	171.5	32.8	9.6	11.2	7.3	10.3	12.2	4.9
February	20.7	115.9	136.6	28.9	165.5	26.3	9.6	10.6	7.5	9.9	8.5	4.9
March	18.6	111.4	130.0	33.0	163.0	26.3	9.3	10.2	8.1	9.7	7.6	4.7
April	20.4	110.6	130.9	31.7	162.7	27.3	9.2	10.3	7.8	9.7	8.4	4.7
May	21.4	102.8	124.2	32.5	156.7	30.7	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.3	8.8	4.3
June	20.9	104.4	125.3	29.7	155.0	30.8	8.7	9.8	7.1	9.2	8.6	4.4
July	16.1	101.1	117.3	31.3	148.6	23.8	8.4	9.2	7.5	8.8	6.6	4.3
August	19.1	106.3	125.4	31.1	156.4	28.7	8.8	9.8	7.6	9.3	7.8	4.5
September	18.5	103.2	121.7	33.0	154.7	26.8	8.4	9.4	7.8	9.0	7.5	4.3
October	20.9	99.0	120.0	34.2	154.2	30.0	8.1	9.3	8.3	9.1	8.5	4.1
November	22.4	94.0	116.4	29.0	145.4	32.9	7.8	9.1	6.9	8.6	9.1	3.9
December	26.8	96.3	123.0	37.7	160.7	33.0	7.9	9.4	9.0	9.3	10.9	4.0

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS—South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania: Original

Month	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....					UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....					UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO	
	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work	Total looking for fit work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work	Total looking for fit work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemp-loyed	Aged 15-19 looking for fit work	Aged 20 and over looking for fit work
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	10.0	45.1	55.1	13.1	68.2	40.2	9.0	10.4	6.9	9.5	10.3	4.2
November	9.1	45.5	54.6	9.4	64.0	39.8	8.9	10.2	5.0	8.9	9.3	4.2
December	10.2	45.6	55.8	10.7	66.5	36.2	8.8	10.2	5.8	9.1	10.4	4.2
<b>1996</b>												
January	12.3	48.8	61.1	13.7	74.8	42.3	9.6	11.4	7.3	10.4	12.7	4.5
February	10.3	51.2	61.5	15.0	76.4	37.8	10.0	11.4	7.8	10.5	10.5	4.8
March	8.4	45.1	53.5	15.5	69.0	34.7	9.0	10.2	7.7	9.5	8.6	4.2
April	7.1	47.7	54.8	14.5	69.3	30.3	9.5	10.5	7.0	9.5	7.3	4.4
May	9.6	44.7	54.3	13.9	68.2	39.7	8.9	10.3	7.0	9.4	9.8	4.1
June	8.0	43.4	51.4	10.4	61.8	37.1	8.7	9.9	5.1	8.5	8.2	4.0
July	9.2	43.0	52.2	11.8	64.1	36.9	8.6	9.9	5.9	8.8	9.5	4.0
August	7.8	48.0	55.8	12.2	68.0	35.5	9.6	10.7	6.0	9.4	8.0	4.4
September	8.9	47.9	56.8	13.6	70.5	38.9	9.5	10.8	6.7	9.7	9.1	4.4
October	7.5	47.6	55.2	12.5	67.7	32.8	9.4	10.4	6.3	9.3	7.7	4.4
November	7.0	47.8	54.8	11.6	66.3	31.6	9.5	10.4	5.8	9.2	7.2	4.4
December	10.9	47.1	58.0	12.6	70.6	39.6	9.2	10.8	6.4	9.6	11.1	4.4
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	7.9	41.1	49.0	12.8	61.8	19.3	6.6	7.3	5.7	6.9	6.3	3.4
November	7.9	41.9	49.8	14.8	64.6	21.4	6.7	7.5	6.5	7.2	6.2	3.4
December	10.6	43.2	53.8	14.0	67.8	24.4	6.9	8.0	6.1	7.5	8.3	3.5
<b>1996</b>												
January	10.3	48.8	59.1	17.7	76.8	23.0	7.8	8.8	8.0	8.6	8.1	4.0
February	9.2	51.2	60.3	18.6	78.9	21.7	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.7	7.2	4.1
March	8.4	45.6	54.0	20.0	74.0	20.4	7.2	8.1	8.5	8.2	6.6	3.7
April	7.8	41.6	49.5	14.5	64.0	19.4	6.6	7.4	6.5	7.2	6.1	3.4
May	7.8	44.2	52.0	16.9	68.9	20.4	7.0	7.7	7.2	7.6	6.1	3.6
June	7.9	47.0	54.9	15.6	70.5	20.8	7.4	8.1	6.8	7.8	6.2	3.8
July	8.4	44.2	52.5	12.6	65.1	20.4	6.9	7.7	5.5	7.1	6.5	3.5
August	7.8	45.8	53.6	15.3	68.8	21.1	7.2	7.9	6.4	7.5	6.0	3.7
September	7.7	46.3	54.1	15.1	69.1	20.4	7.2	7.9	6.4	7.5	6.0	3.7
October	8.6	41.6	50.2	14.9	65.1	21.9	6.5	7.4	6.4	7.2	6.7	3.3
November	9.8	42.7	52.5	13.8	66.3	25.0	6.7	7.8	5.9	7.3	7.6	3.4
December	12.0	43.7	55.7	15.0	70.8	26.5	6.8	8.1	6.3	7.6	9.3	3.5
<b>TASMANIA</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	2.1	13.6	15.7	3.4	19.1	23.6	9.0	9.8	5.8	8.7	6.2	4.1
November	2.3	16.7	19.0	3.9	22.9	25.1	11.0	11.8	6.4	10.3	6.8	5.0
December	4.9	15.9	20.8	3.3	24.1	39.3	10.2	12.3	5.4	10.5	14.3	4.8
<b>1996</b>												
January	4.6	15.5	20.2	4.0	24.2	38.9	10.1	12.1	7.1	10.8	13.6	4.7
February	4.2	14.7	18.9	4.7	23.6	34.1	9.4	11.2	8.0	10.4	12.3	4.4
March	3.3	15.8	19.1	4.3	23.4	31.8	10.4	11.7	7.0	10.4	9.7	4.7
April	2.4	15.2	17.6	4.3	21.9	22.7	10.0	10.8	6.9	9.7	6.9	4.6
May	2.9	15.8	18.8	3.5	22.2	29.2	10.4	11.6	5.7	10.0	8.6	4.7
June	2.9	17.1	20.0	3.7	23.7	28.4	11.1	12.2	6.1	10.5	8.5	5.1
July	3.0	16.7	19.7	4.5	24.2	30.8	11.0	12.2	7.0	10.7	8.8	5.0
August	2.2	16.6	18.8	3.9	22.7	24.7	10.9	11.6	6.4	10.2	6.4	5.0
September	2.3	17.6	19.9	3.9	23.8	24.9	11.4	12.2	6.3	10.6	6.8	5.2
October	2.0	17.0	19.0	4.5	23.5	21.8	11.3	11.9	7.1	10.6	5.9	5.1
November	2.5	16.3	18.7	3.4	22.2	26.4	10.8	11.7	5.7	10.1	7.3	4.9
December	3.8	16.2	20.1	5.1	25.1	35.0	10.6	12.2	8.5	11.2	11.1	4.8

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS—Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory: Original

Month	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....					UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....					UNEMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO	
	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemp-loyed	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	* 1.2	4.6	5.8	* 0.4	6.2	* 30.6	7.2	8.5	* 2.5	7.2	* 9.2	4.1
November	* 0.5	4.3	4.8	1.5	6.3	* 18.6	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.1	* 3.9	3.9
December	* 0.9	3.7	4.7	1.3	6.0	* 34.3	5.9	7.0	6.0	6.8	* 7.5	3.4
<b>1996</b>												
January	* 1.0	4.1	5.1	1.3	6.4	* 30.1	6.2	7.4	6.4	7.2	* 8.2	3.7
February	* 0.8	4.6	5.4	* 0.9	6.3	* 30.8	7.0	7.8	* 4.8	7.2	* 6.1	4.1
March	* 0.8	4.7	5.5	1.6	7.1	* 29.5	6.8	7.7	8.5	7.9	* 6.5	4.1
April	* 1.2	4.4	5.5	1.5	7.0	* 41.6	6.7	8.2	7.4	8.0	* 9.2	3.9
May	* 0.7	3.9	4.6	* 0.7	5.3	* 24.3	5.9	6.7	* 3.9	6.1	* 5.6	3.4
June	* 0.3	2.8	3.1	* 0.8	3.9	* 8.4	4.3	4.5	* 4.3	4.4	* 2.2	2.5
July	* 0.4	4.2	4.6	* 1.1	5.7	* 8.6	6.1	6.3	* 6.5	6.3	* 3.2	3.7
August	* 0.6	2.8	3.4	1.3	4.6	* 17.1	4.3	4.9	6.8	5.3	* 4.6	2.5
September	* 0.2	3.5	3.7	1.3	5.0	* 6.0	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.4	* 1.6	3.1
October	* 0.3	2.7	3.1	* 0.9	3.9	* 11.0	4.2	4.5	* 4.1	4.4	* 2.7	2.4
November	* 0.5	2.8	3.3	* 0.7	4.0	* 16.1	4.5	5.0	* 3.2	4.6	* 3.8	2.4
December	* 0.5	2.7	3.2	* 1.1	4.3	* 14.3	4.2	4.7	* 5.8	5.0	* 3.6	2.4
<b>AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	1.1	5.1	6.1	3.6	9.7	33.4	4.2	5.0	7.9	5.8	4.5	2.4
November	2.1	6.7	8.8	3.1	11.9	47.2	5.5	6.9	6.9	6.9	9.0	3.2
December	2.3	6.7	9.0	3.6	12.6	43.4	5.3	6.8	8.4	7.2	9.6	3.2
<b>1996</b>												
January	2.2	8.6	10.8	3.8	14.6	43.0	6.8	8.2	9.9	8.6	9.5	4.1
February	2.0	8.0	10.0	5.1	15.1	42.9	6.5	7.8	11.8	8.8	8.4	3.8
March	1.8	8.6	10.4	5.3	15.7	40.7	7.0	8.2	11.8	9.1	7.6	4.1
April	1.6	8.6	10.2	4.6	14.8	35.9	7.1	8.1	10.8	8.8	6.8	4.1
May	1.7	8.1	9.8	3.6	13.5	42.6	6.6	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	3.9
June	1.8	7.2	9.0	3.4	12.4	43.9	5.9	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.6	3.4
July	1.5	8.9	10.4	2.9	13.2	38.0	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.9	6.5	4.2
August	1.9	9.3	11.2	3.2	14.4	50.0	7.6	8.9	7.7	8.6	8.3	4.4
September	2.1	8.4	10.5	2.7	13.1	54.2	6.8	8.3	6.2	7.8	9.2	4.0
October	2.1	8.0	10.2	2.7	12.9	53.5	6.7	8.2	6.4	7.8	9.3	3.8
November	1.5	7.6	9.2	3.5	12.7	38.4	6.4	7.4	8.6	7.7	6.7	3.6
December	1.8	8.1	9.9	4.2	14.1	37.2	6.7	7.9	10.0	8.4	7.8	3.8



# LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-New South Wales<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					TREND					Civilian population aged 15 and over '000s
	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	
<b>MALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	1 405.4	1 578.5	140.8	8.2	72.7	1 417.7	1 587.4	139.3	8.1	73.0	2 366.2
November	1 415.6	1 594.0	142.8	8.2	73.3	1 419.4	1 590.1	139.2	8.1	73.0	2 368.7
December	1 426.2	1 595.2	129.1	7.5	72.7	1 420.5	1 591.1	139.8	8.1	73.0	2 371.1
<b>1996</b>											
January	1 434.8	1 591.2	144.7	8.3	73.1	1 420.1	1 590.5	141.1	8.1	72.9	2 374.1
February	1 417.7	1 592.9	139.3	8.0	72.9	1 417.7	1 588.7	142.6	8.2	72.8	2 377.1
March	1 402.9	1 582.9	148.4	8.6	72.7	1 413.8	1 586.8	143.9	8.3	72.7	2 380.0
April	1 409.1	1 576.7	151.0	8.7	72.5	1 410.0	1 585.6	144.8	8.4	72.6	2 383.1
May	1 409.1	1 591.0	140.8	8.1	72.6	1 408.1	1 586.2	145.0	8.4	72.6	2 386.2
June	1 408.4	1 590.3	141.2	8.2	72.5	1 408.8	1 588.5	144.7	8.4	72.5	2 389.3
July	1 411.2	1 588.6	139.8	8.1	72.2	1 411.8	1 591.5	144.3	8.3	72.5	2 392.5
August	1 415.9	1 597.1	152.8	8.7	73.0	1 415.7	1 594.5	143.8	8.3	72.6	2 395.8
September	1 421.3	1 598.1	142.2	8.2	72.5	1 419.6	1 597.2	143.2	8.2	72.5	2 399.1
October	1 422.7	1 602.1	141.2	8.1	72.6	1 423.5	1 599.6	142.1	8.2	72.5	2 401.8
November	1 423.8	1 592.0	142.2	8.2	72.1	1 427.4	1 602.0	140.8	8.1	72.5	2 404.6
December	1 437.2	1 613.0	134.6	7.7	72.6	1 431.0	1 604.5	139.1	8.0	72.4	2 407.3
<b>FEMALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	730.3	1 211.7	88.6	6.8	53.1	732.2	1 207.1	90.7	7.0	53.0	2 449.4
November	737.3	1 214.1	98.4	7.5	53.5	733.6	1 210.5	91.2	7.0	53.1	2 451.9
December	731.4	1 212.0	89.2	6.9	53.0	732.9	1 210.8	92.2	7.1	53.1	2 454.4
<b>1996</b>											
January	732.0	1 207.1	90.9	7.0	52.8	730.1	1 208.0	93.6	7.2	53.0	2 457.5
February	714.8	1 198.3	95.1	7.4	52.6	726.0	1 203.2	95.3	7.3	52.8	2 460.7
March	737.4	1 212.0	95.6	7.3	53.1	722.2	1 198.7	96.6	7.5	52.6	2 463.8
April	720.9	1 184.7	102.7	8.0	52.2	719.6	1 195.5	97.4	7.5	52.4	2 467.3
May	704.8	1 183.7	101.0	7.9	52.0	718.6	1 194.3	98.1	7.6	52.3	2 470.9
June	714.6	1 204.3	91.2	7.0	52.4	719.6	1 194.9	98.3	7.6	52.3	2 474.4
July	728.6	1 199.5	98.6	7.6	52.4	722.1	1 197.1	98.0	7.6	52.3	2 478.3
August	735.9	1 202.0	95.1	7.3	52.3	725.4	1 200.3	97.6	7.5	52.3	2 482.3
September	718.1	1 193.0	104.9	8.1	52.2	728.7	1 203.6	97.4	7.5	52.3	2 486.2
October	734.3	1 213.8	99.1	7.5	52.7	731.1	1 206.5	97.3	7.5	52.4	2 489.4
November	732.8	1 208.3	85.9	6.6	51.9	733.0	1 209.1	97.2	7.4	52.4	2 492.6
December	733.5	1 213.1	102.7	7.8	52.7	733.7	1 210.6	97.4	7.4	52.4	2 495.8
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	2 135.7	2 790.2	229.5	7.6	62.7	2 150.0	2 794.5	230.0	7.6	62.8	4 815.6
November	2 152.8	2 808.1	241.2	7.9	63.3	2 153.0	2 800.5	230.4	7.6	62.9	4 820.6
December	2 157.6	2 807.3	218.3	7.2	62.7	2 153.4	2 801.9	232.0	7.6	62.9	4 825.5
<b>1996</b>											
January	2 166.9	2 798.3	235.7	7.8	62.8	2 150.3	2 798.6	234.7	7.7	62.8	4 831.6
February	2 132.5	2 791.2	234.4	7.7	62.5	2 143.7	2 791.9	237.9	7.9	62.6	4 837.7
March	2 140.3	2 794.9	244.0	8.0	62.7	2 136.0	2 785.4	240.6	7.9	62.5	4 843.9
April	2 129.9	2 761.3	253.7	8.4	62.2	2 129.6	2 781.1	242.2	8.0	62.3	4 850.5
May	2 113.9	2 774.6	241.8	8.0	62.1	2 126.7	2 780.5	243.0	8.0	62.3	4 857.0
June	2 122.9	2 794.6	232.4	7.7	62.2	2 128.4	2 783.4	243.0	8.0	62.2	4 863.7
July	2 139.9	2 788.1	238.5	7.9	62.1	2 133.9	2 788.6	242.3	8.0	62.2	4 870.9
August	2 151.8	2 799.1	247.9	8.1	62.5	2 141.1	2 794.8	241.5	8.0	62.2	4 878.1
September	2 139.4	2 791.1	247.1	8.1	62.2	2 148.2	2 800.8	240.6	7.9	62.3	4 885.3
October	2 157.0	2 815.9	240.3	7.9	62.5	2 154.6	2 806.1	239.4	7.9	62.3	4 891.3
November	2 156.7	2 800.3	228.1	7.5	61.8	2 160.4	2 811.1	237.9	7.8	62.3	4 897.2
December	2 170.7	2 826.1	237.3	7.7	62.5	2 164.6	2 815.1	236.5	7.7	62.2	4 903.1

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

# LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-Victoria<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-		Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-	Civilian population aged 15 and over
	full time	employed	unemployed	loyment rate	ipation rate		full time	employed	unemployed	loyment rate	ipation rate	
	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%		'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	'000s
<b>MALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	1 041.5	1 162.1	122.2	9.5	73.7		1 045.0	1 168.7	116.9	9.1	73.7	1 743.4
November	1 048.0	1 175.2	108.3	8.4	73.6		1 047.0	1 171.9	115.8	9.0	73.8	1 744.8
December	1 051.1	1 177.1	114.1	8.8	73.9		1 047.9	1 174.7	115.3	8.9	73.9	1 746.1
<b>1996</b>												
January	1 051.0	1 179.8	113.2	8.8	74.0		1 048.2	1 176.8	115.4	8.9	73.9	1 748.0
February	1 049.1	1 183.7	120.1	9.2	74.5		1 048.6	1 178.2	115.3	8.9	73.9	1 749.9
March	1 043.5	1 170.1	113.2	8.8	73.3		1 050.0	1 179.4	114.4	8.8	73.9	1 751.8
April	1 043.8	1 173.6	121.0	9.3	73.8		1 052.2	1 180.6	112.8	8.7	73.8	1 753.8
May	1 063.2	1 191.5	108.3	8.3	74.0		1 054.0	1 182.1	111.2	8.6	73.7	1 755.8
June	1 057.6	1 185.3	104.6	8.1	73.4		1 054.9	1 183.7	110.5	8.5	73.6	1 757.8
July	1 056.3	1 181.2	107.1	8.3	73.2		1 054.0	1 185.0	111.7	8.6	73.7	1 759.8
August	1 057.0	1 192.8	115.0	8.8	74.2		1 051.4	1 185.8	114.3	8.8	73.8	1 761.9
September	1 035.4	1 178.0	123.6	9.5	73.8		1 048.1	1 186.0	117.3	9.0	73.9	1 763.9
October	1 044.3	1 183.5	123.3	9.4	74.0		1 045.3	1 186.3	119.9	9.2	74.0	1 765.5
November	1 049.2	1 196.4	118.3	9.0	74.4		1 043.0	1 186.6	121.7	9.3	74.0	1 767.2
December	1 041.2	1 183.2	120.2	9.2	73.7		1 041.9	1 187.4	122.9	9.4	74.1	1 768.8
<b>FEMALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	506.8	872.7	94.0	9.7	53.1		505.0	889.0	85.2	8.7	53.6	1 819.1
November	506.2	892.2	87.0	8.9	53.8		503.4	890.9	84.8	8.7	53.6	1 820.4
December	509.2	898.5	72.6	7.5	53.3		502.8	894.0	84.1	8.6	53.7	1 821.7
<b>1996</b>												
January	503.8	911.5	84.3	8.5	54.6		503.2	897.0	83.3	8.5	53.8	1 823.6
February	496.4	894.9	87.5	8.9	53.8		504.7	898.6	82.6	8.4	53.8	1 825.4
March	501.2	887.0	79.3	8.2	52.9		507.3	898.2	82.5	8.4	53.7	1 827.2
April	515.3	897.8	88.4	9.0	53.9		510.7	896.5	83.1	8.5	53.5	1 829.4
May	521.1	903.9	82.4	8.4	53.9		514.1	894.7	84.2	8.6	53.4	1 831.6
June	511.1	893.5	79.3	8.2	53.1		516.4	893.9	85.8	8.8	53.4	1 833.8
July	525.3	887.1	88.1	9.0	53.1		516.7	894.5	88.0	9.0	53.5	1 836.2
August	512.4	895.8	96.5	9.7	54.0		515.3	895.9	90.4	9.2	53.6	1 838.6
September	507.9	899.9	90.9	9.2	53.8		513.6	898.2	92.3	9.3	53.8	1 841.0
October	513.0	896.7	95.2	9.6	53.8		512.4	901.3	93.5	9.4	54.0	1 842.9
November	516.4	911.1	94.5	9.4	54.5		511.5	904.5	94.2	9.4	54.1	1 844.9
December	508.2	908.6	90.5	9.1	54.1		511.0	908.0	94.4	9.4	54.3	1 846.8
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	1 548.3	2 034.7	216.2	9.6	63.2		1 550.1	2 057.7	202.1	8.9	63.4	3 562.6
November	1 554.1	2 067.4	195.3	8.6	63.5		1 550.4	2 062.9	200.6	8.9	63.5	3 565.2
December	1 560.3	2 075.6	186.7	8.3	63.4		1 550.7	2 068.7	199.4	8.8	63.6	3 567.8
<b>1996</b>												
January	1 554.7	2 091.3	197.5	8.6	64.1		1 551.4	2 073.8	198.7	8.7	63.6	3 571.6
February	1 545.5	2 078.5	207.6	9.1	63.9		1 553.3	2 076.8	198.0	8.7	63.6	3 575.3
March	1 544.8	2 057.1	192.4	8.6	62.9		1 557.3	2 077.6	197.0	8.7	63.6	3 579.0
April	1 559.1	2 071.4	209.3	9.2	63.6		1 562.8	2 077.2	195.9	8.6	63.4	3 583.2
May	1 584.2	2 095.4	190.7	8.3	63.7		1 568.2	2 076.8	195.4	8.6	63.3	3 587.4
June	1 568.7	2 078.8	183.9	8.1	63.0		1 571.3	2 077.6	196.4	8.6	63.3	3 591.6
July	1 581.6	2 068.3	195.1	8.6	62.9		1 570.7	2 079.5	199.7	8.8	63.4	3 596.0
August	1 569.4	2 088.7	211.5	9.2	63.9		1 566.8	2 081.7	204.8	9.0	63.5	3 600.4
September	1 543.3	2 078.0	214.6	9.4	63.6		1 561.8	2 084.1	209.7	9.1	63.6	3 604.9
October	1 557.2	2 080.3	218.5	9.5	63.7		1 557.7	2 087.5	213.4	9.3	63.8	3 608.5
November	1 565.6	2 107.5	212.9	9.2	64.2		1 554.5	2 091.1	215.9	9.4	63.9	3 612.0
December	1 549.5	2 091.8	210.8	9.2	63.7		1 552.9	2 095.4	217.2	9.4	64.0	3 615.7

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

# LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-Queensland<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-	Civilian	
	full time	employed	unemployed	loyment	ipation		full time	employed	unemployed	loyment		ipation
	'000s	'000s	'000s	rate	rate	'000s	'000s	'000s	rate	rate	aged 15	
				%	%				%	%	and over	
											'000s	
<b>MALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	755.4	850.6	104.5	10.9	75.1	762.0	859.0	98.2	10.3	75.3	1 271.5	
November	764.1	862.7	98.0	10.2	75.4	764.9	860.8	98.6	10.3	75.3	1 274.2	
December	769.6	864.8	97.0	10.1	75.3	769.4	863.8	97.2	10.1	75.3	1 276.9	
<b>1996</b>												
January	771.9	864.6	97.9	10.2	75.2	774.7	867.9	94.4	9.8	75.2	1 279.8	
February	786.5	876.1	85.3	8.9	74.9	779.4	872.8	90.9	9.4	75.1	1 282.7	
March	781.2	873.9	89.4	9.3	74.9	782.5	877.3	88.1	9.1	75.1	1 285.6	
April	784.9	883.5	88.2	9.1	75.4	783.5	880.7	86.6	9.0	75.1	1 288.8	
May	786.7	886.5	82.3	8.5	75.0	782.9	882.3	87.0	9.0	75.0	1 292.1	
June	774.6	878.8	90.7	9.4	74.8	781.5	882.4	88.8	9.1	75.0	1 295.4	
July	782.3	886.2	86.7	8.9	75.0	780.2	881.3	91.4	9.4	74.9	1 297.8	
August	777.6	875.1	99.8	10.2	75.0	779.7	880.1	93.6	9.8	74.9	1 300.3	
September	780.9	880.4	93.9	9.6	74.8	779.9	879.4	94.9	9.7	74.8	1 302.7	
October	779.4	872.8	102.8	10.5	74.7	780.4	879.5	95.4	9.8	74.7	1 305.2	
November	782.1	887.5	87.4	9.0	74.6	781.1	879.9	95.4	9.8	74.6	1 307.7	
December	782.4	880.4	94.2	9.7	74.4	782.1	880.8	94.7	9.7	74.4	1 310.2	
<b>FEMALES</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	376.5	646.4	62.8	8.9	54.8	378.1	651.8	61.4	8.6	55.1	1 294.5	
November	378.7	654.0	63.4	8.8	55.3	377.0	652.6	61.9	8.7	55.1	1 297.4	
December	373.3	658.6	61.2	8.5	55.4	375.5	652.3	62.3	8.7	55.0	1 300.4	
<b>1996</b>												
January	372.8	656.1	63.6	8.8	55.2	373.6	650.6	62.8	8.8	54.7	1 303.3	
February	376.8	648.2	62.7	8.8	54.4	371.4	647.6	63.7	9.0	54.5	1 306.2	
March	367.8	640.0	60.4	8.6	53.5	369.4	644.6	65.0	9.2	54.2	1 309.2	
April	366.1	636.0	70.0	9.9	53.8	368.4	643.6	66.2	9.3	54.1	1 312.2	
May	369.1	645.2	70.1	9.8	54.4	369.2	645.5	67.2	9.4	54.2	1 315.2	
June	367.9	650.9	67.2	9.4	54.5	371.7	649.7	67.7	9.4	54.4	1 318.2	
July	373.3	657.1	66.3	9.2	54.8	375.2	654.6	67.7	9.4	54.7	1 320.8	
August	383.8	661.6	66.8	9.2	55.0	378.7	658.4	67.6	9.3	54.9	1 323.4	
September	385.6	662.9	66.9	9.2	55.0	381.3	660.5	67.5	9.3	54.9	1 326.1	
October	383.5	660.2	69.8	9.6	54.9	382.9	661.5	67.8	9.3	54.9	1 328.7	
November	378.6	657.3	67.2	9.3	54.4	383.9	662.1	68.2	9.3	54.9	1 331.4	
December	384.2	664.4	69.4	9.5	55.0	384.4	662.3	68.7	9.4	54.8	1 334.1	
<b>PERSONS</b>												
<b>1995</b>												
October	1 131.9	1 497.0	167.3	10.1	64.9	1 140.1	1 510.8	159.6	9.6	65.1	2 565.9	
November	1 142.8	1 516.7	161.3	9.6	65.3	1 141.9	1 513.4	160.5	9.6	65.1	2 571.6	
December	1 142.8	1 523.4	158.1	9.4	65.2	1 144.8	1 516.1	159.5	9.5	65.0	2 577.4	
<b>1996</b>												
January	1 144.8	1 520.7	161.5	9.6	65.1	1 148.2	1 518.5	157.2	9.4	64.9	2 583.2	
February	1 163.3	1 524.4	148.0	8.8	64.6	1 150.8	1 520.4	154.7	9.2	64.7	2 588.9	
March	1 149.0	1 513.9	149.8	9.0	64.1	1 151.9	1 522.0	153.1	9.1	64.6	2 594.8	
April	1 150.9	1 519.4	158.2	9.4	64.5	1 152.0	1 524.3	152.9	9.1	64.5	2 601.0	
May	1 155.8	1 531.7	152.4	9.0	64.6	1 152.1	1 527.8	154.2	9.2	64.5	2 607.3	
June	1 142.5	1 529.7	158.0	9.4	64.6	1 153.1	1 532.1	156.5	9.3	64.6	2 613.5	
July	1 155.6	1 543.3	153.0	9.0	64.8	1 155.3	1 535.9	159.1	9.4	64.7	2 618.6	
August	1 161.4	1 536.7	166.5	9.8	64.9	1 158.4	1 538.5	161.1	9.5	64.8	2 623.7	
September	1 166.5	1 543.3	160.8	9.4	64.8	1 161.2	1 539.9	162.5	9.5	64.8	2 628.8	
October	1 163.0	1 532.9	172.6	10.1	64.8	1 163.4	1 541.0	163.3	9.6	64.7	2 634.0	
November	1 160.7	1 544.8	154.6	9.1	64.4	1 164.9	1 542.0	163.6	9.6	64.6	2 639.1	
December	1 166.7	1 544.8	163.5	9.6	64.6	1 166.4	1 543.1	163.4	9.6	64.5	2 644.3	

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-South Australia<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					TREND					Civilian population aged 15 and over '000s
	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	
<b>MALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	322.6	369.0	43.9	10.6	71.8	326.6	371.8	43.0	10.4	72.1	575.5
November	329.1	372.1	42.2	10.2	72.0	327.4	372.1	42.4	10.2	72.0	575.7
December	329.0	373.1	40.4	9.8	71.8	327.5	371.9	42.1	10.2	71.9	575.9
<b>1996</b>											
January	326.6	372.1	40.7	9.9	71.7	327.0	371.3	42.2	10.2	71.8	576.2
February	326.3	370.7	44.2	10.6	72.0	326.2	370.6	42.3	10.3	71.6	576.5
March	325.5	368.6	42.6	10.4	71.3	325.2	370.1	42.4	10.3	71.5	576.7
April	322.3	370.5	43.4	10.5	71.7	324.1	369.7	42.2	10.2	71.4	577.0
May	323.3	365.9	42.5	10.4	70.8	322.9	369.5	41.7	10.1	71.2	577.3
June	321.9	371.9	39.1	9.5	71.2	321.8	369.3	41.2	10.0	71.1	577.6
July	323.8	371.2	39.5	9.6	71.1	320.8	369.0	41.0	10.0	70.9	578.0
August	318.5	368.7	41.8	10.2	71.0	320.1	368.5	41.2	10.0	70.8	578.4
September	317.2	365.5	43.0	10.5	70.6	319.7	368.1	41.5	10.1	70.8	578.8
October	319.0	366.6	41.0	10.1	70.4	319.7	367.8	41.8	10.2	70.7	579.1
November	321.3	368.4	43.0	10.5	71.0	320.0	367.8	42.0	10.3	70.7	579.5
December	322.4	369.6	41.0	10.0	70.8	320.4	367.6	42.2	10.3	70.7	579.8
<b>FEMALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	149.3	283.5	25.4	8.2	51.8	149.6	284.3	25.5	8.2	51.9	596.5
November	149.8	284.8	24.6	7.9	51.8	149.5	283.5	25.5	8.2	51.8	596.7
December	152.0	284.6	25.1	8.1	51.9	149.5	283.5	25.6	8.3	51.8	596.9
<b>1996</b>											
January	149.3	283.2	26.8	8.7	51.9	149.4	284.3	25.8	8.3	51.9	597.2
February	147.5	282.9	26.8	8.6	51.8	149.5	285.8	26.0	8.4	52.2	597.5
March	149.1	287.8	25.6	8.2	52.4	149.7	287.6	26.2	8.4	52.5	597.7
April	148.8	291.6	26.1	8.2	53.1	150.1	289.4	26.4	8.4	52.8	598.0
May	154.9	291.8	27.4	8.6	53.3	150.6	290.8	26.7	8.4	53.1	598.2
June	149.4	291.9	25.3	8.0	53.0	151.1	291.8	27.0	8.5	53.3	598.5
July	151.3	292.1	28.0	8.7	53.4	151.3	292.1	27.4	8.6	53.3	598.9
August	150.1	290.1	28.8	9.0	53.2	151.1	291.7	27.6	8.7	53.3	599.2
September	151.4	290.9	28.0	8.8	53.2	150.6	291.2	27.7	8.7	53.2	599.6
October	152.2	294.6	27.7	8.6	53.7	150.1	290.7	27.7	8.7	53.1	599.9
November	147.9	288.1	26.1	8.3	52.4	149.5	290.1	27.7	8.7	53.0	600.2
December	148.1	288.1	28.5	9.0	52.7	149.2	289.5	27.7	8.7	52.8	600.5
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	471.9	652.4	69.3	9.6	61.6	476.3	656.1	68.5	9.5	61.8	1 172.0
November	478.8	656.9	66.8	9.2	61.7	476.9	655.6	67.8	9.4	61.7	1 172.4
December	481.0	657.7	65.5	9.1	61.7	477.0	655.4	67.7	9.4	61.7	1 172.9
<b>1996</b>											
January	475.9	655.4	67.6	9.3	61.6	476.4	655.6	68.0	9.4	61.7	1 173.4
February	473.8	653.6	70.9	9.8	61.7	475.7	656.4	68.4	9.4	61.7	1 173.9
March	474.6	656.4	68.2	9.4	61.7	474.9	657.7	68.6	9.4	61.8	1 174.4
April	471.0	662.1	69.4	9.5	62.3	474.2	659.1	68.5	9.4	61.9	1 175.0
May	478.2	657.7	69.9	9.6	61.9	473.5	660.3	68.3	9.4	62.0	1 175.6
June	471.3	663.8	64.3	8.8	61.9	472.9	661.1	68.2	9.4	62.0	1 176.1
July	475.1	663.4	67.5	9.2	62.1	472.1	661.0	68.4	9.4	62.0	1 176.9
August	468.6	658.8	70.6	9.7	61.9	471.1	660.3	68.8	9.4	61.9	1 177.6
September	468.6	656.4	71.0	9.8	61.7	470.3	659.3	69.2	9.5	61.8	1 178.4
October	471.2	661.2	68.7	9.4	61.9	469.8	658.5	69.6	9.6	61.8	1 179.0
November	469.1	656.5	69.1	9.5	61.5	469.4	657.9	69.7	9.6	61.7	1 179.6
December	470.5	657.7	69.5	9.6	61.6	469.6	657.1	70.0	9.6	61.6	1 180.3

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-Western Australia<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....					TREND.....					Civilian population aged 15 and over '000s
	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	
<b>MALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	429.5	478.5	36.8	7.1	76.7	428.9	478.0	36.7	7.1	76.6	672.2
November	429.6	479.6	37.4	7.2	76.8	428.2	477.8	38.0	7.4	76.6	673.5
December	425.2	477.2	38.2	7.4	76.4	427.4	477.5	39.2	7.6	76.6	674.7
<b>1996</b>											
January	424.9	476.0	40.9	7.9	76.5	426.7	477.1	40.2	7.8	76.5	675.9
February	428.5	475.8	42.4	8.2	76.5	426.2	476.8	41.0	7.9	76.5	677.2
March	426.9	477.9	42.6	8.2	76.7	426.1	476.8	41.4	8.0	76.4	678.4
April	424.9	477.1	39.3	7.6	76.0	426.4	477.3	41.6	8.0	76.3	679.6
May	426.4	478.8	40.9	7.9	76.3	426.7	478.1	41.6	8.0	76.3	680.8
June	425.4	476.2	43.7	8.4	76.2	427.2	479.1	41.6	8.0	76.3	682.1
July	432.9	482.5	39.9	7.6	76.4	427.7	480.0	41.8	8.0	76.4	683.4
August	425.5	481.2	43.1	8.2	76.6	428.2	480.8	42.0	8.0	76.4	684.7
September	426.3	480.1	41.4	7.9	76.0	428.6	481.6	42.0	8.0	76.3	686.0
October	431.3	484.5	42.5	8.1	76.7	428.7	482.2	42.0	8.0	76.3	687.3
November	429.7	480.2	42.2	8.1	75.9	428.8	482.6	41.8	8.0	76.2	688.6
December	427.0	483.9	40.9	7.8	76.1	428.7	483.0	41.6	7.9	76.1	689.9
<b>FEMALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	187.8	351.5	29.1	7.6	56.1	188.2	351.4	30.2	7.9	56.3	678.3
November	189.4	352.7	31.3	8.1	56.5	188.0	351.2	30.1	7.9	56.1	679.5
December	185.2	349.9	29.6	7.8	55.8	188.4	351.3	29.8	7.8	56.0	680.7
<b>1996</b>											
January	185.2	346.2	29.7	7.9	55.1	189.5	351.5	29.1	7.6	55.8	682.0
February	194.3	359.1	29.6	7.6	56.9	191.0	351.7	28.3	7.5	55.6	683.2
March	194.9	355.1	27.1	7.1	55.8	192.7	352.2	27.7	7.3	55.5	684.5
April	197.0	346.2	24.2	6.5	54.0	194.3	353.4	27.6	7.2	55.6	685.8
May	192.2	356.7	27.8	7.2	56.0	195.8	355.5	27.8	7.2	55.8	687.1
June	194.6	354.4	30.4	7.9	55.9	196.9	358.1	28.1	7.3	56.1	688.4
July	196.3	361.9	29.5	7.5	56.7	197.5	360.7	28.4	7.3	56.4	689.9
August	203.3	369.8	28.3	7.1	57.6	197.8	362.9	28.4	7.3	56.6	691.4
September	200.9	365.5	27.2	6.9	56.7	198.0	364.3	28.3	7.2	56.7	692.8
October	193.2	360.2	27.1	7.0	55.8	197.7	365.0	28.1	7.2	56.6	694.2
November	194.5	363.6	28.2	7.2	56.3	197.4	365.2	28.1	7.2	56.6	695.5
December	199.2	367.3	29.9	7.5	57.0	196.9	365.6	28.2	7.2	56.5	696.9
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	617.4	830.0	65.9	7.4	66.3	617.1	829.4	66.9	7.5	66.4	1350.5
November	618.9	832.3	68.6	7.6	66.6	616.2	829.0	68.1	7.6	66.3	1353.0
December	610.5	827.1	67.8	7.6	66.0	615.8	828.8	68.9	7.7	66.2	1355.4
<b>1996</b>											
January	610.1	822.2	70.6	7.9	65.7	616.1	828.6	69.3	7.7	66.1	1357.9
February	622.8	834.9	71.9	7.9	66.7	617.2	828.5	69.3	7.7	66.0	1360.4
March	621.8	833.1	69.7	7.7	66.2	618.8	829.0	69.1	7.7	65.9	1362.9
April	621.9	823.3	63.4	7.2	64.9	620.7	830.7	69.1	7.7	65.9	1365.4
May	618.5	835.4	68.7	7.6	66.1	622.5	833.6	69.4	7.7	66.0	1368.0
June	620.0	830.6	74.2	8.2	66.0	624.1	837.2	69.7	7.7	66.2	1370.5
July	629.3	844.4	69.5	7.6	66.5	625.1	840.7	70.1	7.7	66.3	1373.3
August	628.8	851.1	71.4	7.7	67.0	626.0	843.8	70.4	7.7	66.4	1376.1
September	627.2	845.5	68.6	7.5	66.3	626.5	845.9	70.3	7.7	66.4	1378.9
October	624.5	844.7	69.6	7.6	66.2	626.4	847.1	70.1	7.6	66.4	1381.5
November	624.3	843.8	70.4	7.7	66.1	626.2	847.8	70.0	7.6	66.3	1384.1
December	626.2	851.2	70.8	7.7	66.5	625.6	848.6	69.9	7.6	66.2	1386.7

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-Tasmania<sup>1</sup>

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....

TREND.....

Month	Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	Total	Total	Unemp-	Partic-	Civilian
	full time	employed	unemployed	loyment	ipation		full time	employed	unemployed	loyment	
	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	'000s	'000s	'000s	%	%	'000s
<b>MALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	100.0	113.2	11.7	9.3	69.1	100.2	113.0	13.2	10.5	69.9	180.7
November	100.5	112.8	13.6	10.8	70.0	100.8	113.5	13.4	10.6	70.2	180.8
December	101.4	113.8	14.7	11.4	71.0	101.4	114.1	13.8	10.8	70.7	180.8
<b>1996</b>											
January	102.4	114.7	14.0	10.9	71.1	101.8	114.9	14.1	11.0	71.3	180.9
February	103.5	117.0	14.0	10.7	72.4	101.9	115.4	14.5	11.2	71.8	181.0
March	100.4	115.5	15.0	11.5	72.1	101.7	115.7	14.9	11.4	72.1	181.1
April	101.6	116.3	15.3	11.6	72.6	101.4	115.8	15.1	11.5	72.3	181.1
May	100.6	114.5	15.0	11.6	71.5	101.2	115.9	15.1	11.6	72.3	181.1
June	101.3	116.2	15.2	11.6	72.5	101.2	115.9	15.1	11.5	72.3	181.1
July	100.4	114.9	15.5	11.9	71.9	101.1	115.8	14.8	11.3	72.1	181.2
August	102.6	117.5	13.7	10.5	72.4	101.1	115.7	14.5	11.1	71.8	181.3
September	101.1	115.6	14.4	11.1	71.7	100.8	115.4	14.2	10.9	71.4	181.4
October	99.5	114.1	13.9	10.9	70.6	100.4	114.8	14.0	10.8	71.0	181.5
November	100.0	114.6	12.7	10.0	70.1	100.1	114.3	13.9	10.8	70.6	181.5
December	99.6	112.6	15.1	11.8	70.3	99.7	113.7	13.8	10.8	70.2	181.6
<b>FEMALES</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	45.8	87.9	7.9	8.2	51.2	45.2	87.3	8.0	8.4	51.0	186.9
November	44.2	86.7	9.4	9.8	51.4	44.7	87.4	8.2	8.6	51.1	187.0
December	43.9	88.2	8.2	8.5	51.5	44.1	87.3	8.4	8.7	51.1	187.0
<b>1996</b>											
January	43.0	86.5	7.8	8.2	50.4	43.7	87.0	8.4	8.8	51.0	187.1
February	43.3	86.9	8.4	8.9	50.9	43.5	86.6	8.4	8.8	50.7	187.2
March	42.9	85.3	9.1	9.7	50.4	43.4	86.2	8.4	8.9	50.5	187.2
April	45.1	87.0	7.6	8.0	50.5	43.2	85.9	8.5	9.0	50.4	187.3
May	42.7	84.6	8.7	9.3	49.8	42.9	85.6	8.7	9.2	50.4	187.3
June	42.9	86.0	8.9	9.3	50.6	42.5	85.5	8.9	9.5	50.4	187.3
July	40.4	85.0	9.7	10.3	50.5	42.2	85.3	9.2	9.7	50.4	187.4
August	42.2	85.5	9.0	9.5	50.4	42.1	85.0	9.4	9.9	50.4	187.5
September	41.9	83.8	9.4	10.1	49.7	42.2	84.7	9.5	10.1	50.2	187.6
October	43.1	85.5	10.0	10.5	50.9	42.3	84.2	9.5	10.2	50.0	187.6
November	43.5	83.9	9.7	10.4	49.9	42.4	83.8	9.5	10.2	49.7	187.7
December	41.3	82.1	8.8	9.7	48.4	42.5	83.3	9.4	10.2	49.4	187.8
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>1995</b>											
October	145.8	201.0	19.5	8.9	60.0	145.4	200.3	21.2	9.6	60.3	367.6
November	144.7	199.6	23.0	10.3	60.5	145.4	200.9	21.6	9.7	60.5	367.8
December	145.3	201.9	22.9	10.2	61.1	145.5	201.4	22.1	9.9	60.8	367.9
<b>1996</b>											
January	145.5	201.2	21.8	9.8	60.6	145.5	201.8	22.5	10.0	61.0	368.0
February	146.9	203.9	22.5	9.9	61.5	145.4	202.0	22.9	10.2	61.1	368.2
March	143.3	200.8	24.2	10.7	61.1	145.1	201.9	23.3	10.3	61.1	368.3
April	146.7	203.2	22.9	10.1	61.4	144.7	201.7	23.5	10.5	61.2	368.4
May	143.2	199.2	23.7	10.6	60.5	144.1	201.5	23.8	10.6	61.2	368.4
June	144.2	202.2	24.1	10.6	61.4	143.6	201.3	24.0	10.6	61.2	368.4
July	140.8	199.8	25.2	11.2	61.1	143.3	201.1	24.0	10.6	61.1	368.6
August	144.8	203.0	22.7	10.0	61.2	143.1	200.7	23.8	10.6	60.9	368.8
September	143.0	199.5	23.9	10.7	60.5	143.0	200.0	23.7	10.6	60.6	369.0
October	142.6	199.6	23.9	10.7	60.6	142.7	199.1	23.5	10.6	60.3	369.1
November	143.4	198.5	22.4	10.1	59.8	142.5	198.1	23.4	10.6	60.0	369.2
December	140.9	194.7	23.9	10.9	59.2	142.2	196.9	23.3	10.6	59.6	369.4

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)-Northern Territory<sup>1</sup>

TREND.....

Month	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemp- loyment rate %	Partic- ipation rate %	Civilian population aged 15 and over '000s
MALES						
<b>1995</b>						
October	39.1	44.8	3.8	7.8	77.2	63.0
November	39.5	45.5	3.7	7.5	78.1	63.0
December	39.8	46.0	3.6	7.2	78.8	62.9
<b>1996</b>						
January	40.0	46.2	3.5	7.1	78.8	63.1
February	40.1	46.1	3.5	7.0	78.3	63.3
March	40.0	45.8	3.4	6.9	77.4	63.5
April	39.9	45.4	3.3	6.7	76.5	63.6
May	40.0	45.2	3.1	6.5	75.8	63.8
June	40.1	45.4	3.0	6.1	75.5	64.0
July	40.2	45.7	2.8	5.7	75.6	64.0
August	40.3	46.0	2.5	5.3	75.8	64.0
September	40.1	46.1	2.4	4.9	75.7	64.0
October	39.9	46.1	2.2	4.6	75.3	64.2
November	39.6	45.9	2.1	4.4	74.7	64.3
December	39.5	45.8	2.1	4.3	74.2	64.4
FEMALES						
<b>1995</b>						
October	22.3	35.0	2.3	6.0	61.3	60.8
November	22.6	35.7	2.2	5.7	62.0	61.0
December	23.3	36.4	2.3	5.9	63.2	61.1
<b>1996</b>						
January	23.9	36.9	2.5	6.3	64.3	61.3
February	24.4	37.2	2.8	7.0	65.0	61.6
March	24.7	37.3	3.1	7.6	65.3	61.8
April	24.9	37.3	3.2	7.9	65.3	62.0
May	25.1	37.4	3.2	7.8	65.3	62.1
June	25.3	37.5	3.0	7.3	65.0	62.3
July	25.4	37.7	2.7	6.6	64.7	62.3
August	25.3	37.8	2.4	5.9	64.4	62.4
September	25.0	37.7	2.2	5.5	63.9	62.4
October	24.7	37.6	2.1	5.2	63.4	62.6
November	24.2	37.5	2.0	4.9	62.8	62.8
December	23.9	37.4	1.9	4.7	62.3	63.0
PERSONS						
<b>1995</b>						
October	61.4	79.8	6.1	7.0	69.4	123.8
November	62.1	81.1	5.9	6.7	70.2	123.9
December	63.1	82.4	5.8	6.6	71.1	124.1
<b>1996</b>						
January	63.9	83.1	6.0	6.8	71.6	124.5
February	64.5	83.3	6.3	7.0	71.8	124.9
March	64.7	83.0	6.5	7.2	71.4	125.3
April	64.8	82.7	6.5	7.3	71.0	125.6
May	65.0	82.6	6.3	7.1	70.6	125.9
June	65.4	82.9	5.9	6.7	70.3	126.3
July	65.6	83.4	5.4	6.1	70.3	126.3
August	65.6	83.7	4.9	5.6	70.1	126.4
September	65.1	83.8	4.6	5.2	69.9	126.5
October	64.5	83.7	4.3	4.9	69.4	126.8
November	63.9	83.4	4.1	4.6	68.8	127.1
December	63.3	83.1	3.9	4.5	68.3	127.4

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised. Estimates for the most recent three months may be subject to significant revisions as data for later months become available.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 AND OVER)--Australian Capital Territory<sup>1</sup>

TREND

Month	Employed full time '000s	Total employed '000s	Total unemployed '000s	Unemp- loyment rate %	Partic- ipation rate %	Civilian population aged 15 and over '000s
MALES						
<b>1995</b>						
October	73.7	85.5	7.0	7.5	81.7	113.2
November	73.7	85.2	6.9	7.5	81.3	113.3
December	73.5	84.7	6.9	7.6	80.8	113.3
<b>1996</b>						
January	73.3	84.2	7.1	7.8	80.4	113.5
February	73.1	83.8	7.3	8.0	80.2	113.6
March	73.0	83.6	7.4	8.2	80.0	113.7
April	73.0	83.5	7.5	8.3	80.0	113.8
May	73.0	83.5	7.6	8.4	80.0	113.8
June	72.9	83.5	7.7	8.4	80.1	113.9
July	72.9	83.6	7.7	8.4	80.0	114.1
August	72.7	83.4	7.7	8.4	79.7	114.3
September	72.4	83.1	7.7	8.5	79.3	114.5
October	72.2	82.7	7.7	8.6	78.9	114.6
November	71.9	82.3	7.8	8.6	78.5	114.7
December	71.7	81.9	7.8	8.7	78.2	114.9
FEMALES						
<b>1995</b>						
October	45.1	74.1	5.0	6.3	67.2	117.8
November	45.2	74.1	5.2	6.6	67.3	117.9
December	45.2	73.9	5.4	6.8	67.2	118.0
<b>1996</b>						
January	44.9	73.5	5.7	7.2	67.1	118.1
February	44.6	73.0	5.9	7.5	66.8	118.1
March	44.2	72.6	6.1	7.8	66.6	118.2
April	43.9	72.2	6.4	8.1	66.4	118.3
May	43.7	72.0	6.6	8.4	66.3	118.4
June	43.7	71.8	6.8	8.6	66.3	118.5
July	43.7	71.6	6.8	8.7	66.1	118.7
August	43.5	71.3	6.8	8.7	65.7	118.9
September	43.3	70.8	6.7	8.6	65.1	119.0
October	43.0	70.3	6.5	8.5	64.5	119.1
November	42.7	69.8	6.4	8.4	64.0	119.2
December	42.4	69.3	6.3	8.3	63.4	119.2
PERSONS						
<b>1995</b>						
October	118.8	159.7	12.0	7.0	74.3	231.0
November	118.9	159.3	12.1	7.0	74.1	231.2
December	118.7	158.6	12.4	7.2	73.9	231.3
<b>1996</b>						
January	118.3	157.7	12.8	7.5	73.6	231.5
February	117.7	156.8	13.2	7.7	73.4	231.7
March	117.2	156.1	13.6	8.0	73.2	231.9
April	116.9	155.7	13.9	8.2	73.1	232.1
May	116.7	155.4	14.2	8.4	73.0	232.3
June	116.6	155.4	14.5	8.5	73.1	232.4
July	116.5	155.2	14.5	8.5	72.9	232.8
August	116.2	154.7	14.4	8.5	72.5	233.2
September	115.8	153.9	14.4	8.5	72.0	233.6
October	115.2	153.0	14.3	8.5	71.6	233.7
November	114.6	152.1	14.2	8.5	71.1	233.9
December	114.1	151.2	14.1	8.6	70.7	234.1

<sup>1</sup> Trend estimates for June 1996 to November 1996 have been revised. Estimates for the most recent three months may be subject to significant revisions as data for later months become available.



# EXPLANATORY NOTES

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## INTRODUCTION

**1** This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised estimates for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

## MONTHLY POPULATION SURVEY

**2** The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about 0.5% of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

## SCOPE OF SURVEY

**3** The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments customarily excluded from census and estimated populations, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

## COVERAGE

**4** In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are necessarily a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

## POPULATION BENCHMARKS

**5** Labour Force Survey estimates are calculated in such a way as to add up to independent estimates of the civilian population aged 15 and over (population benchmarks). From February 1994, labour force estimates have been compiled using benchmarks based on the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. Small revisions were made to many of the historical estimates from January 1989 to January 1994.

## REVISION OF SERIES

**6** From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers). For further information, see paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

## SURVEY SAMPLE REDESIGN

**7** The Labour Force Survey sample was redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. The new sample was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For details, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0).

**8** For the most part, one quarter of the new sample was introduced each month so that, by December 1992, the entire new sample was in place. Replacement generally occurred at the rotation group level with two groups being substituted each month. Such a pattern of implementation meant that any changes to labour force estimates due to differences between the two samples, or any other influences, were spread over the four months rather than being concentrated in one inter-month period.

**9** This phase-in scheme applied to the private dwelling sample in urban areas. The new sample for non-private dwellings and private dwellings in rural areas was introduced in a single stage in November 1992.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

**10** Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error.

*Sampling error* occurs because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the standard error. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown on pages 30 and 31. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical Notes in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

*Non sampling error* arises from inaccuracies in collecting, recording and processing the data. Every effort is made to minimise reporting error by the careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient data processing procedures.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT AND TREND ESTIMATION

**11** Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 5 and 12 to 17. Seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The results of the latest review were used to compile the revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates given in this publication. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months from January 1991 were published in an appendix to the February 1996 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

**12** Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement with the following frequency:

- Employment: 5 in 10 monthly movements
- Unemployment: 7 in 10 monthly movements
- Unemployment rate: 7 in 10 monthly movements
- Participation rate: 9 in 10 monthly movements

**13** The smoothing of seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series, and creates trend estimates. These trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months except the last six. The last six monthly trend estimates are obtained by applying surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series. Trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. These are published in Tables 3, 6 and 12 to 19.

**14** While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT AND  
TREND ESTIMATION (continued)

**15** Trend estimates are published for the Northern Territory in Table 18 and for the Australian Capital Territory in Table 19. Unadjusted series for the two Territories have shown, historically, a high degree of variability, which can lead to considerable revisions to the seasonally adjusted estimates after each annual seasonal factor re-analysis. Seasonally adjusted estimates are not currently published for the two Territories. The most recent six months trend estimates are subject to revision. For the three most recent months, the revision may be relatively large. Inferences about trends drawn from smoothed seasonally adjusted (trend) estimates for months earlier than the latest three months are unlikely to be affected by month to month revisions. They may be affected by revision resulting from the annual re-analysis of seasonal factors.

**16** For further information, see *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series — Monitoring 'Trends': an Overview* (1348.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (06) 252 6345.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

**17** Users may also wish to refer to *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available from ABS Bookshops.

**18** Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

**19** As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to Donna Maurer on 06 252 6525 or to any ABS office.

EFFECTS OF ROUNDING

**20** Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**21** Estimates of movement shown in this publication are obtained by taking the difference of unrounded estimates. The movement estimate is then rounded to one decimal place. Therefore where a discrepancy occurs between the reported movement and the difference of the rounded estimates, the reported movement will be more accurate.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Notes in 6203.0 for more details.
- .. not applicable
- r revised
- pts percentage points

## GLOSSARY

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**Actively looking for work** Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

**Attending school** Persons aged 15 to 19 enrolled full time at secondary or high schools in the reference week.

**Attending tertiary educational institution full time** Persons aged 15 to 24 enrolled full time at a TAFE college, university, or other educational institution in the reference week.

**Employed** Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and own account workers); or
- worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers); or
- were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
  - ✧ on paid leave, on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week,
  - ✧ stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week,
  - ✧ on strike or locked out,
  - ✧ on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job, or
  - ✧ receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- were employers, own account workers or contributing family workers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

**Full-time workers** Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and those who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week

**Labour force** For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

**Labour force status** A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

**Not in the labour force** Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined.

**Participation rate** For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

**Part-time workers** Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

**Seasonally adjusted series** A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See Explanatory Note 11 to 12 for more detail.

**Trend series** A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See Explanatory Notes 13 to 15 for more detail.

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<b>Unemployed</b>	Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week), or</li> <li>■ were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or</li> </ul> </li> <li>■ were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.</li> </ul>
<b>Unemployed looking for first full-time job</b>	Unemployed persons looking for full-time work (as defined above) who had never worked full time for two weeks or more
<b>Unemployed looking for full-time work</b>	Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work, or were to resume a full-time job from which they had been stood down.
<b>Unemployed looking for part-time work</b>	Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job from which they had been stood down.
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.
<b>Unemployment to population ratio</b>	For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group.

## STANDARD ERRORS

The estimates in this publication are based on information gained from the occupants of a sample survey of dwellings. Because the entire population is not surveyed, the published estimates are subject to sampling error. The most common way of quantifying such sampling error is to calculate the standard error for the published estimate or statistic.

### LEVEL ESTIMATES

To illustrate, let us say the published level estimate for employed persons aged 15 to 19 is 500,000. The calculated standard error in this case is 9,000. The standard error is then used to interpret the level estimate of 500,000. For instance, the standard error of 9,000 indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three that the real value falls within the range 491,000 to 509,000 ( $500,000 \pm 9,000$ )
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the real value falls within the range 482,000 to 518,000 ( $500,000 \pm 18,000$ )

The real value in this case is the result we would obtain if we could enumerate the total population.

The following tables show the standard errors for this month's level estimates.

	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....							
	Employed full time	Employed part time	Total employed	Unemp. looking for ft work	Unemp. looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partic- ipation rate	
											'000s
NSW	14.8	9.7	16.1	6.1	3.7	6.7	16.5	13.8	0.2	0.3	
Vic.	12.1	8.4	13.4	5.4	3.3	5.9	13.8	11.3	0.3	0.4	
Qld	9.5	6.3	10.4	4.1	2.5	4.5	10.8	8.7	0.3	0.4	
SA	5.1	3.7	5.7	2.4	1.3	2.5	5.9	5.0	0.3	0.5	
WA	6.4	4.3	7.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	7.3	5.6	0.3	0.5	
Tas.	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.5	
NT	2.0	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.8	
ACT	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.8	
Males	19.9	9.3	20.8	8.2	3.8	8.7	21.4	14.8	0.2	0.3	
Females	15.6	13.9	18.9	6.6	4.8	7.7	19.5	18.3	0.2	0.3	
Persons	22.9	15.5	25.1	9.9	5.9	10.9	25.9	21.3	0.1	0.2	

	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....						UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....				
	Aged 15-19 seeking first ft job	Aged 15-19 looking for ft work	Aged 20 and over looking for ft work	Total looking for ft work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for ft work	Aged 20 and over looking for ft work	Total looking for ft work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemp- loyed
NSW	2.8	3.2	5.6	6.1	3.7	6.7	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Vic.	2.1	2.5	5.0	5.4	3.3	5.9	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Qld	1.7	2.2	3.7	4.1	2.5	4.5	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
SA	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.5	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
WA	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
Tas.	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5
NT	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	6.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6
ACT	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	6.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4
Males	3.1	3.9	7.6	8.2	3.8	8.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Females	3.0	3.4	5.9	6.6	4.8	7.7	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Persons	4.1	5.0	9.1	9.9	5.9	10.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1

# STANDARD ERRORS continued

## MOVEMENT ESTIMATES

The following example illustrates how to use the standard error to interpret a movement estimate. Let us say that one month the published level estimate for females employed part time in Australia is 1,387,000; the next month the published level estimate is 1,400,000. The calculated standard error for the movement estimate is 10,400. The standard error is then used to interpret the published movement estimate of 13,000. For instance, the standard error of 10,300 indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three that the real movement over the two month period falls within the range 2,700 to 23,300 (13,000 + or - 10,300)
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the real movement falls within the range -7,600 to 33,600 (13,000 + or - 20,600).

The following tables show the standard errors for this month's movement estimates.

	EMPLOYED.....			UNEMPLOYED.....				Labour force	Not in labour force	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Employed full time	Employed part time	Total employed	Unemp. looking for f/t work	Unemp. looking for p/t work	Total unemployed					
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s					
NSW	11.5	7.4	12.6	4.7	2.9	5.1	13.0	10.8	0.2	0.3	
Vic.	8.8	5.9	9.8	3.9	2.4	4.2	10.2	8.2	0.2	0.3	
Qld	6.5	4.5	7.2	3.0	2.0	3.3	7.4	6.1	0.2	0.3	
SA	3.5	2.5	3.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	4.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	
WA	4.6	3.1	5.1	1.9	1.2	2.1	5.2	4.1	0.2	0.4	
Tas.	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.5	
NT	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	
ACT	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	
Males	15.2	7.0	15.9	6.2	3.2	6.6	16.4	11.2	0.1	0.2	
Females	11.7	10.4	14.3	5.1	3.9	5.9	14.8	13.9	0.1	0.2	
Persons	17.7	11.7	19.6	7.4	4.6	8.1	20.3	16.5	0.1	0.1	

	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS.....						UNEMPLOYMENT RATE.....				
	Aged 15-19 seeking first job	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed	Aged 15-19 looking for f/t work	Aged 20 and over looking for f/t work	Total looking for f/t work	Looking for p/t work	Total unemployed
	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	'000s	pts	pts	pts	pts	pts
NSW	2.3	2.6	4.3	4.7	2.9	5.1	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Vic.	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.9	2.4	4.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Qld	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.0	3.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
SA	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
WA	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Tas.	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
NT	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	5.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4
ACT	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3
Males	2.7	3.2	5.8	6.2	3.2	6.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Females	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.9	5.9	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Persons	3.4	4.0	6.8	7.4	4.6	8.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

# WHAT IF...? REVISIONS TO TREND ESTIMATES

## EFFECT OF NEW SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES ON TREND ESTIMATES

Each time new seasonally adjusted estimates become available, trend estimates are revised (see paragraphs 13 and 14 of Explanatory Notes).

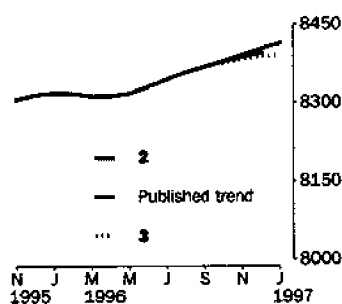
### TREND REVISIONS

The examples in the tables below show four illustrative scenarios and the consequent revisions to previous trend estimates of employment and unemployment rate.

- 1** The January seasonally adjusted estimate is the same as the December estimate.
- 2** The January seasonally adjusted estimate is higher than the December estimate by:
  - +0.33% for employment
  - +2.2% for the unemployment rate
- 3** The January seasonally adjusted estimate is lower than the December estimate by:
  - -0.33% for employment
  - -2.2% for the unemployment rate
- 4** The January seasonally adjusted estimate results in a revised December trend estimate which is identical to the new January trend estimate.

The percentage changes of 0.33% and 2.2% were chosen because they represent the average absolute monthly percentage changes in employment and the unemployment rate respectively.

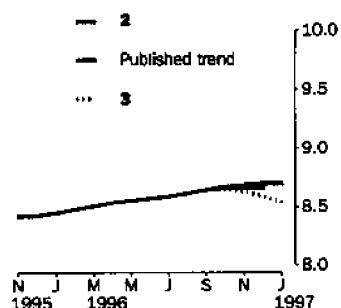
### EMPLOYMENT ('000)



WHAT IF NEXT MONTH'S SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATE IS:

		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
	TREND as PUBLISHED	8 401.5 <i>i.e. the same as Dec 1996</i>	8 429.5 <i>i.e. rises by 0.33%</i>	8 373.5 <i>i.e. falls by 0.33%</i>	8 354.0 <i>i.e. same trend for Dec &amp; Jan</i>
1996	October	8 378.3	8 378.0	8 379.2	8 376.7
	November	8 387.5	8 387.4	8 391.5	8 383.2
	December	8 395.7	8 396.0	8 403.8	8 388.2
1997	January (new)	—	8 402.8	8 414.6	8 391.0

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)



WHAT IF NEXT MONTH'S SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATE IS:

		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
	TREND as PUBLISHED	8.6 <i>i.e. the same as Dec 1996</i>	8.8 <i>i.e. rises by 2.2%</i>	8.5 <i>i.e. falls by 2.2%</i>	8.8 <i>i.e. same trend for Dec &amp; Jan</i>
1996	October	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
	November	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
	December	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
1997	January (new)	—	8.6	8.7	8.5





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