

UNEMPLOYMENT, AUSTRALIA, SEPTEMBER 1979 PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES

INQUIRIES

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MAIN FEATURES

Note: Survey estimates are subject to sampling variability, as explained in paragraphs 8 to 10 below. Standard errors of estimates and of movements are shown in the tables.

- In September 1979 an estimated 324,100 unemployed persons were looking for full-time work (6.0 per cent of the full-time labour force), compared with 312,900 in August.
- The number of unemployed persons looking for part-time work in September was 73,900 (7.2 per cent of the part-time labour force).
- Most of the increase was recorded in New South Wales and Victoria.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains preliminary unemployment estimates derived from the monthly population survey. More detailed estimates are published in *The Labour Force (Preliminary)* (6202.0) and *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

The population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews generally being conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week). Because of operational problems arising from the Christmas and New Year holidays, the December 1978 survey commenced a week earlier than usual (i.e. on 4 December), but most interviews were conducted during the following week. The January 1979 survey commenced a week later than usual (i.e. on 15 January).

Definitions

3. For purposes of the survey, *unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week and :

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and :
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;

or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

This definition of unemployed persons conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (1954).

4. *Unemployed persons looking for first job* are those who had never worked for two weeks or more in a full-time job.

5. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

Revision of series

6. Estimates back to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that of the estimates in this publication. They are published in the February 1979 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Comparability of series

7. Since the introduction of monthly surveys in February 1978 the interviews have been conducted

during a two-week period, whereas formerly the period was four weeks. This change of timing may affect the level of the figures for any month, but particularly for months during which unemployment may be changing rapidly.

Reliability of the estimates

8. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

9. Detailed information on standard errors of the estimates and of movements in the estimates are published in current issues of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

10. Standard errors of unemployment estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are contained in the tables. Examples of the use of these two sets of standard errors are given below.

- (a) The estimate of 324,100 unemployed persons looking for full-time work in September 1979 has a standard error of about 6,100 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will be within the range 318,000 to 330,200 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the value will be within the range 311,900 to 336,300.
- (b) The estimate of movement in the number of unemployed persons looking for full-time work from August to September 1979 is an increase of 11,200. The standard error of this estimate of movement is about 5,000 and therefore there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the survey the estimate of movement would have been within the range +6,200 to +16,200 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +1,200 to +21,200.

Seasonally adjusted estimates

11. The move to the higher level of unemployment since 1974 appears to have been accompanied by shifts in the pattern of seasonal variation. For this reason the publication of seasonally adjusted quarterly figures of unemployment has been suspended. The matter will be

kept under review. Calculation of seasonally adjusted monthly figures will not be possible until results for two or three years are available.

Comparability with Commonwealth Employment Service figures

12. The survey estimates of unemployed persons looking for full-time work may differ from the number of persons registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (CES) as not employed, awaiting placement in full-time employment, for a number of reasons, including the following :

- (a) the survey estimates include some unemployed persons (particularly females) who did not register with the CES
- (b) they exclude persons who worked for one hour or more during the survey week, although they may have been registered with the CES — for example because they became unemployed during the week or worked for only short periods
- (c) they exclude persons registered as unemployed who found jobs or who were no longer looking for work but did not notify the CES of their changed situation
- (d) they represent averages over a period (see paragraph 2), whereas the CES figures refer to numbers registered on the Friday nearest the end of the month. This is particularly important at times when there are substantial rises or falls in unemployment or in registrations with the CES
- (e) they are subject to sampling variability. (See paragraphs 8 to 10).

Related publications

13. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available on request :

The Labour Force (Preliminary) (6202.0)
The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)
Information Paper : Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0)
Job Vacancies (6231.0)

14. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0), which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- .. Not applicable
- * Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraphs 8 to 10 for details.

15. Figures have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

TABLE 1. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a)

Month	Number ('000)											
	Looking for full-time work					Unemployment rate (per cent)						
	Aged 15-19 years			Aged 20 years and over		Looking for part-time work		Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Total	Total	
MALES												
1978 -												
August	18.1	57.5	149.7	207.3	14.2	221.5	17.3	4.3	5.4	6.5	5.5	
September	19.9	53.7	151.0	204.7	13.4	218.1	16.1	4.3	5.3	6.4	5.4	
October	19.1	50.7	143.3	194.0	13.9	207.9	15.5	4.1	5.0	6.4	5.1	
November	18.0	47.8	143.2	191.0	15.4	206.4	14.7	4.1	5.0	7.2	5.1	
December	40.4	74.5	145.5	219.9	21.6	241.6	19.4	4.1	5.6	9.6	5.8	
1979 -												
January	42.4	83.2	152.0	235.2	14.8	250.0	21.3	4.3	6.0	7.5	6.1	
February	33.0	69.9	159.5	229.5	12.3	241.8	18.7	4.5	5.8	6.3	5.8	
March	24.1	59.1	147.6	206.6	16.5	223.1	16.4	4.2	5.3	7.7	5.4	
April	25.6	59.9	142.3	202.1	15.1	217.2	16.6	4.0	5.2	7.0	5.3	
May	22.0	53.5	144.1	197.7	13.0	210.6	15.2	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.1	
June	19.7	51.1	141.7	192.8	13.2	206.0	14.8	4.0	4.9	6.1	5.0	
July	18.1	51.5	136.7	188.2	13.4	201.6	15.0	3.8	4.8	6.4	4.9	
August	20.0	52.7	130.1	182.8	13.3	196.1	15.6	3.7	4.7	6.1	4.8	
September	21.5	52.9	132.7	185.6	17.3	203.0	15.6	3.7	4.8	7.8	4.9	
Standard error of -												
September 1979 estimates	2.0	3.0	4.4	5.0	1.8	5.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	
August to September 1979 movement	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.2	1.9	4.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	
FEMALES												
1978 -												
August	20.8	49.5	75.8	125.3	48.9	174.2	17.9	6.1	8.3	6.1	7.5	
September	19.3	49.1	71.1	120.1	46.3	166.4	17.9	5.6	7.8	6.0	7.2	
October	17.4	45.2	66.8	111.9	47.7	159.6	17.2	5.3	7.3	6.1	6.9	
November	20.3	50.1	67.8	117.9	45.5	163.3	18.8	5.4	7.7	5.7	7.1	
December	47.1	83.5	70.4	153.9	45.8	199.7	26.5	5.5	9.7	5.8	8.4	
1979 -												
January	45.3	79.0	77.0	155.9	40.2	196.1	25.1	6.1	9.8	5.9	8.7	
February	36.1	69.9	82.3	152.2	59.9	212.1	23.5	6.5	9.7	7.8	9.1	
March	30.8	65.8	81.1	146.9	54.9	201.8	22.5	6.4	9.4	6.9	8.6	
April	30.0	62.8	81.4	144.2	55.3	199.5	22.2	6.5	9.4	6.9	8.5	
May	28.9	61.2	76.3	137.5	48.5	186.0	22.1	6.1	9.0	6.1	8.0	
June	27.2	60.3	70.4	130.7	52.6	183.3	21.8	5.6	8.5	6.6	7.9	
July	24.3	57.8	73.6	131.3	49.7	181.0	21.4	5.8	8.6	6.2	7.7	
August	25.2	60.2	69.9	130.1	47.5	177.7	22.7	5.6	8.6	5.9	7.7	
September	27.6	60.9	77.6	138.5	56.5	195.0	22.9	6.2	9.1	7.0	8.4	
Standard error of -												
September 1979 estimates	2.3	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.1	5.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	
August to September 1979 movement	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	2.8	4.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
PERSONS												
1978 -												
August	38.9	107.0	225.6	332.6	63.1	395.7	17.6	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	
September	39.2	102.8	222.1	324.8	59.7	384.5	16.9	4.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	
October	36.5	95.9	210.0	305.9	61.6	367.5	16.2	4.4	5.7	6.1	5.8	
November	38.3	97.9	210.9	308.8	60.9	369.7	16.5	4.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	
December	87.5	158.0	215.9	373.8	67.4	441.2	22.6	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	
1979 -												
January	87.7	162.2	229.0	391.1	55.0	446.2	23.0	4.8	7.1	6.3	7.0	
February	69.1	139.9	241.8	381.7	72.3	453.9	20.8	5.0	6.9	7.5	7.0	
March	54.9	124.9	228.6	353.5	71.4	425.0	19.2	4.7	6.5	7.1	6.6	
April	55.6	122.7	223.7	346.4	70.4	416.8	19.1	4.7	6.4	6.9	6.4	
May	51.0	114.7	220.4	335.1	61.4	396.6	18.3	4.6	6.2	6.1	6.2	
June	46.9	111.4	212.1	323.6	65.8	389.3	17.9	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.0	
July	42.4	109.2	210.3	319.5	63.0	382.5	17.9	4.4	5.9	6.2	5.9	
August	45.2	112.9	200.1	312.9	60.8	373.8	18.7	4.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	
September	49.1	113.8	210.3	324.1	73.9	398.0	18.8	4.4	6.0	7.2	6.2	
Standard error of -												
September 1979 estimates	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.1	3.5	6.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
August to September 1979 movement	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	3.1	5.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	

(a) For definitions see page 1. Estimates for the latest month are preliminary, subject to revision. For information on standard errors see paragraphs 8 to 10.

TABLE 2. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

State or Territory	Number ('000)					Unemployment rate (per cent)				
	Looking for full-time work					Looking for full-time work				
	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Looking for part-time work	Total	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Looking for part-time work	Total
New South Wales –										
1978 – September	32.5	78.7	111.3	21.6	132.9	16.6	4.6	5.9	6.5	6.0
1979 – August	37.2	61.3	98.5	18.4	116.8	19.2	3.6	5.2	5.4	5.2
September	36.3	67.6	103.9	21.1	124.9	18.9	4.0	5.5	6.1	5.6
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.1	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
August to September 1979 movement	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.9	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Victoria –										
1978 – September	22.1	50.5	72.7	15.9	88.5	14.9	3.9	5.0	6.2	5.2
1979 – August	25.7	51.7	77.4	18.0	95.3	17.3	3.9	5.3	6.6	5.5
September	28.2	56.9	85.2	24.5	109.7	18.6	4.3	5.8	8.7	6.3
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
August to September 1979 movement	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Queensland –										
1978 – September	16.6	36.1	52.7	9.5	62.2	15.2	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.6
1979 – August	16.3	28.1	44.5	9.4	53.9	14.9	4.0	5.5	6.6	5.7
September	14.6	31.8	46.5	10.9	57.3	13.5	4.5	5.8	7.6	6.0
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2
August to September 1979 movement	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2
South Australia –										
1978 – September	17.5	25.0	42.5	4.4	46.9	26.8	5.8	8.5	4.4	7.8
1979 – August	16.2	23.7	39.9	5.4	45.3	26.5	5.6	8.2	5.1	7.6
September	16.7	21.2	38.0	7.1	45.1	27.1	5.0	7.8	6.6	7.6
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
August to September 1979 movement	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
Western Australia –										
1978 – September	8.6	21.6	30.2	4.5	34.7	15.1	5.3	6.5	4.9	6.2
1979 – August	11.0	23.8	34.8	6.3	41.2	19.2	5.8	7.5	6.3	7.3
September	12.0	21.0	33.0	6.7	39.8	20.6	5.2	7.1	6.6	7.0
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
August to September 1979 movement	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
Tasmania –										
1978 – September	3.5	6.6	10.0	*	11.1	16.3	5.1	6.7	*	6.3
1979 – August	5.3	5.7	11.0	1.6	12.5	21.7	4.3	7.0	5.5	6.8
September	4.2	6.2	10.4	*	11.7	18.0	4.7	6.6	*	6.3
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.4	..	0.4
August to September 1979 movement	0.4	0.4	0.5	..	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	..	0.3
Northern Territory –										
1978 – September	*	2.1	2.5	*	2.7	*	4.8	5.4	*	5.1
1979 – August	*	2.2	2.4	*	2.5	*	5.3	5.4	*	4.9
September	*	2.2	2.9	*	3.7	*	5.4	6.4	*	7.0
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	..	0.5	0.5	..	0.6	..	1.2	1.1	..	1.1
August to September 1979 movement	..	0.4	0.5	..	0.5	..	1.0	1.1	..	0.9
Australian Capital Territory –										
1978 – September	*	*	2.9	2.7	5.6	*	*	3.5	14.6	5.5
1979 – August	*	3.6	4.6	*	6.3	*	4.6	5.4	*	6.1
September	*	3.2	4.3	*	5.8	*	4.0	5.1	*	5.6
Standard error of –										
September 1979 estimates	..	0.5	0.6	..	0.6	..	0.6	0.7	..	0.6
August to September 1979 movement	..	0.4	0.5	..	0.5	..	0.4	0.6	..	0.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 1.