

THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, JANUARY 1991, PRELIMINARY

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Note: Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in the original and seasonally adjusted data. See paragraphs 13 to 17 of the Explanatory Notes.

MAIN FEATURES

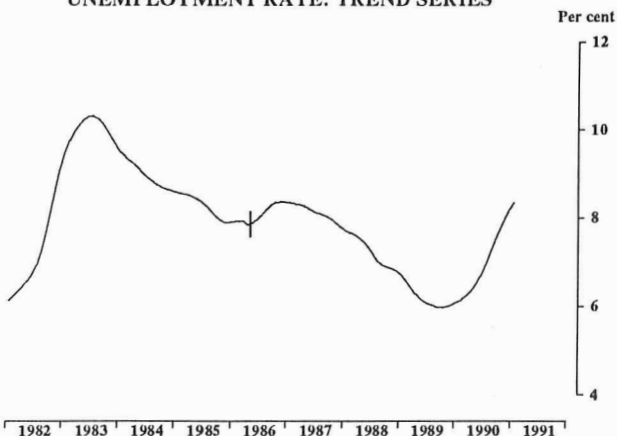
The January 1991 seasonally adjusted estimate of **employed persons** was 7,822,900, a fall of 29,400 since December 1990. The main component of this decrease was a fall of

20,000 in full-time employment. Male full-time employment fell by 30,600 but was offset by an increase of 10,500 in female full-time employment. Part-time employment fell 9,400 to 1,666,200 - the result of an increase of 13,100 in male part-time employment and a fall of 22,500 in female part-time employment.

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES



Trend estimates of employed persons continue to decrease. For males and females aged 15-19 employed full time, trend estimates have fallen each month since June 1989. For adult males employed full time, the trend estimates have declined since July 1990 while for adult females trend estimates have steadied in the past four months (see graphs on page 2).

The seasonally adjusted estimate of **unemployed persons** for January 1991 was 718,700, an increase of 26,800 since December 1990 and the highest level since September 1983. Male unemployment rose by 13,800 to 418,500 and for females, unemployment increased by 13,000 to 300,100. The major components were an increase of 16,300 in the number of males seeking full-time work and a rise of 17,700 in the number of females seeking part-time work. Trend estimates of unemployed persons seeking full-time work continue to show strong growth (see graphs on page 3).

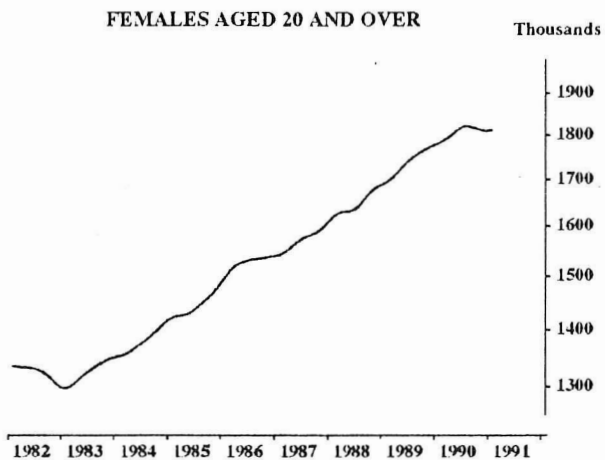
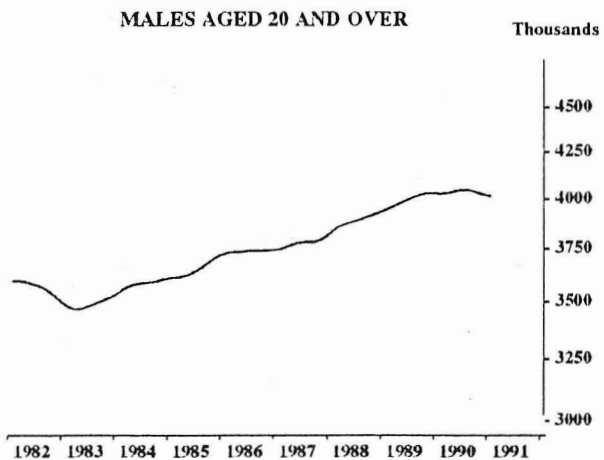
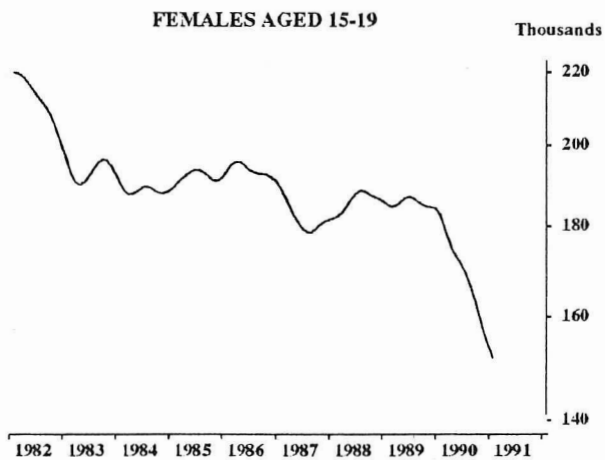
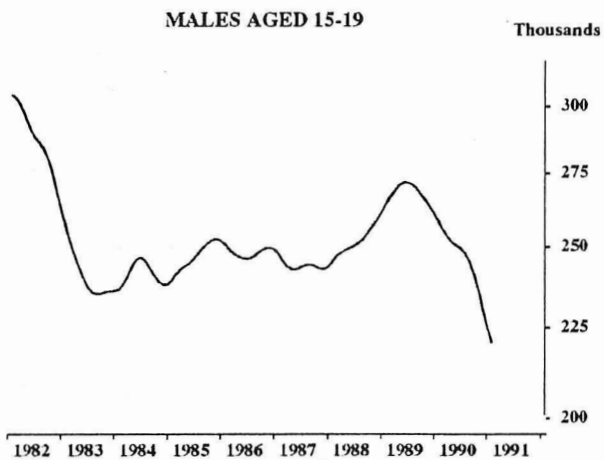
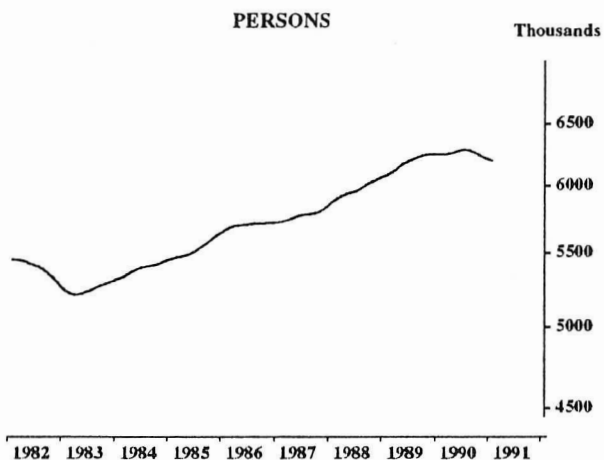
The seasonally adjusted estimate of the **unemployment rate** for January 1991 was 8.4%, an increase of 0.3 percentage points since December 1990. For males, the unemployment rate rose by 0.3 percentage points to 8.4% and for females it rose by 0.4 percentage points to 8.5%.

The January 1991 seasonally adjusted estimates of the unemployment rate for the States were: New South Wales 7.4%, Victoria 8.4%, Queensland 9.1%, South Australia 9.3%, Western Australia 9.3% and Tasmania 9.3%.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the **labour force participation rate** for January 1991 was 63.8%. The male participation rate fell by 0.2 percentage points to 75.5% and the female participation rate fell by 0.1 percentage points to 52.4%.

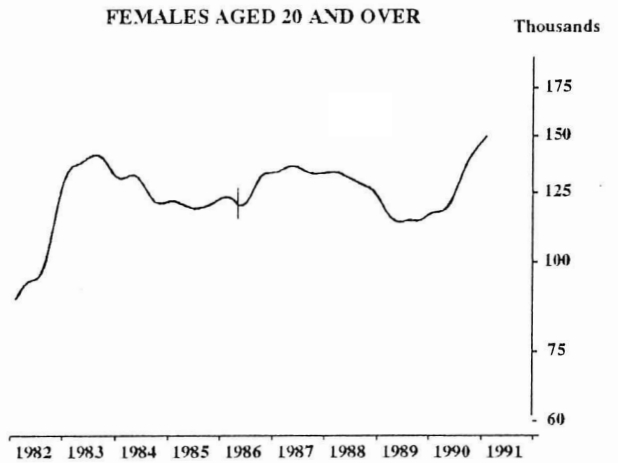
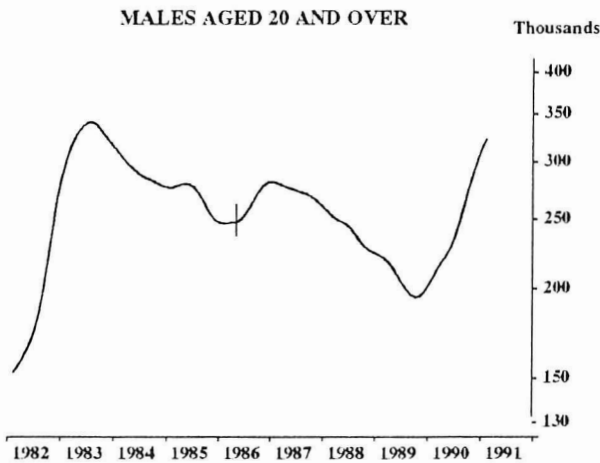
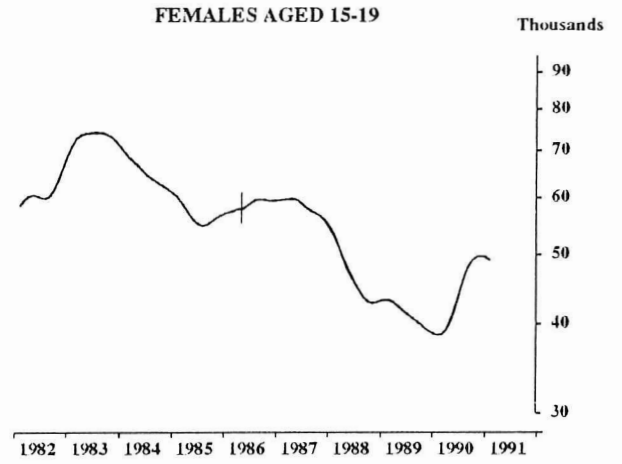
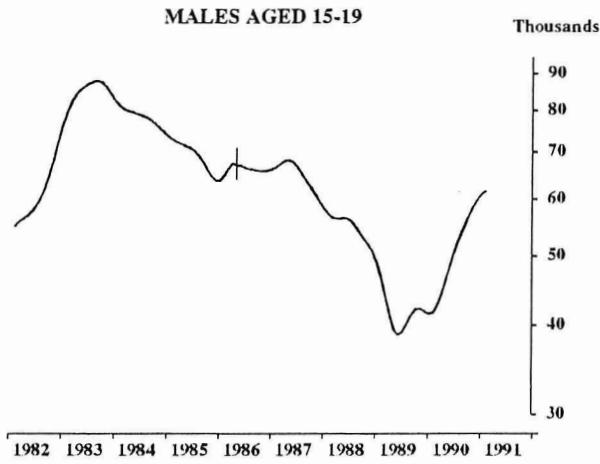
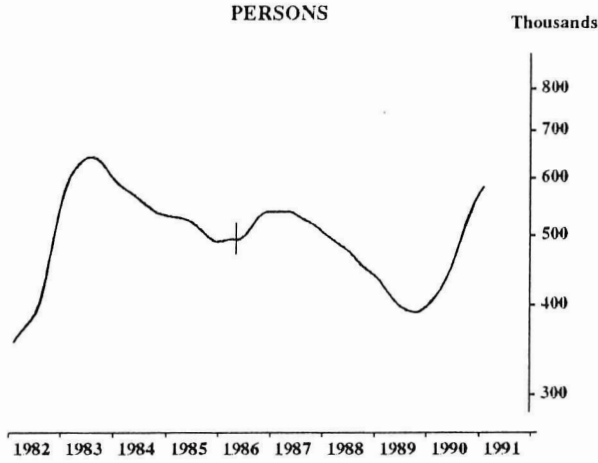
PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL TIME: TREND SERIES

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-logarithmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change — See paragraph 18 of the Explanatory Notes.



UNEMPLOYED PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK: TREND SERIES

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-logarithmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change — See paragraph 18 of the Explanatory Notes.



| Indicates break in series — see paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work						
			Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total							
MALES											
1989 —											
November	4,263.0	4,637.7	12.9	214.0	26.7	240.7	4,878.4	1,601.1	6,479.5	4.9	75.3
December	4,299.4	4,672.6	23.5	246.1	31.8	277.9	4,950.5	1,537.3	6,487.8	5.6	76.3
1990 —											
January	4,237.3	4,586.1	30.4	274.0	37.1	311.1	4,897.2	1,599.0	6,496.2	6.4	75.4
February	4,259.6	4,609.6	20.5	274.1	37.6	311.8	4,921.3	1,583.3	6,504.6	6.3	75.7
March	4,247.0	4,623.8	16.8	256.0	42.7	298.7	4,922.4	1,590.6	6,513.0	6.1	75.6
April	4,251.1	4,634.7	14.7	258.7	38.6	297.3	4,932.0	1,591.0	6,523.0	6.0	75.6
May	4,255.0	4,638.7	15.0	274.9	36.1	311.0	4,949.8	1,583.3	6,533.1	6.3	75.8
June	4,265.5	4,639.2	14.3	269.5	29.3	298.7	4,938.0	1,605.2	6,543.2	6.0	75.5
July	4,279.6	4,648.2	13.5	292.8	34.3	327.1	4,975.4	1,577.6	6,553.0	6.6	75.9
August	4,218.5	4,583.8	16.5	305.1	32.8	338.0	4,921.8	1,641.0	6,562.8	6.9	75.0
September	4,259.1	4,638.2	13.7	320.3	43.0	363.3	5,001.5	1,571.2	6,572.7	7.3	76.1
October	4,239.6	4,614.2	15.9	315.5	38.9	354.5	4,968.6	1,614.1	6,582.8	7.1	75.5
November	4,200.9	4,576.5	20.1	344.2	36.3	380.5	4,957.1	1,635.8	6,592.8	7.7	75.2
December	4,263.2	4,635.6	40.3	368.9	48.6	417.5	5,053.1	1,549.8	6,602.9	8.3	76.5
1991 —											
January	4,163.0	4,523.1	38.8	419.7	43.0	462.7	4,985.8	1,626.9	6,612.6	9.3	75.4
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	18.5	19.1	2.8	7.9	3.0	8.2	19.7	13.3	..	0.2	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	14.2	14.7	2.5	6.0	2.7	6.2	15.2	9.9	..	0.1	0.2
FEMALES											
1989 —											
November	1,951.4	3,233.0	12.7	136.3	69.7	206.0	3,439.1	3,210.7	6,649.7	6.0	51.7
December	1,996.5	3,268.9	26.4	153.0	71.0	224.0	3,492.9	3,165.4	6,658.4	6.4	52.5
1990 —											
January	1,955.9	3,126.5	28.4	173.1	66.2	239.3	3,365.8	3,301.1	6,666.9	7.1	50.5
February	1,955.4	3,199.5	22.6	186.0	95.9	282.0	3,481.5	3,193.8	6,675.3	8.1	52.2
March	1,962.6	3,253.7	16.0	158.1	92.2	250.2	3,503.9	3,179.9	6,683.8	7.1	52.4
April	1,948.3	3,259.6	14.8	157.2	79.6	236.9	3,496.4	3,197.2	6,693.6	6.8	52.2
May	1,965.7	3,277.3	15.6	156.4	83.0	239.4	3,516.8	3,186.6	6,703.4	6.8	52.5
June	1,950.9	3,270.8	16.2	167.7	75.3	243.0	3,513.8	3,199.4	6,713.2	6.9	52.3
July	1,993.5	3,284.7	17.0	167.7	74.5	242.2	3,526.9	3,196.4	6,723.3	6.9	52.5
August	1,941.3	3,241.2	17.3	173.2	76.3	249.5	3,490.7	3,242.7	6,733.4	7.1	51.8
September	1,972.2	3,287.3	19.5	173.1	91.2	264.4	3,551.7	3,191.9	6,743.5	7.4	52.7
October	1,948.1	3,256.3	16.9	169.1	83.4	252.5	3,508.9	3,244.5	6,753.3	7.2	52.0
November	1,946.8	3,273.4	18.9	171.0	78.0	249.0	3,522.4	3,240.8	6,763.2	7.1	52.1
December	1,991.1	3,305.5	34.3	203.6	83.5	287.1	3,592.6	3,180.3	6,773.0	8.0	53.0
1991 —											
January	1,967.7	3,145.7	31.4	216.3	88.7	305.0	3,450.6	3,331.8	6,782.5	8.8	50.9
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	14.2	16.8	2.6	6.0	4.1	6.9	17.4	17.1	..	0.2	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	10.7	12.9	2.3	4.7	3.3	5.3	13.3	13.0	..	0.2	0.2
PERSONS											
1989 —											
November	6,214.4	7,870.7	25.6	350.3	96.4	446.7	8,317.5	4,811.8	13,129.3	5.4	63.4
December	6,295.9	7,941.6	49.9	399.1	102.8	501.9	8,443.5	4,702.7	13,146.1	5.9	64.2
1990 —											
January	6,193.3	7,712.6	58.8	447.0	103.4	550.4	8,263.0	4,900.0	13,163.1	6.7	62.8
February	6,215.1	7,809.1	43.2	460.2	133.6	593.7	8,402.8	4,777.1	13,179.9	7.1	63.8
March	6,209.5	7,877.5	32.8	414.1	134.8	548.9	8,426.4	4,770.4	13,196.8	6.5	63.9
April	6,199.4	7,894.3	29.5	415.9	118.3	534.2	8,428.5	4,788.2	13,216.6	6.3	63.8
May	6,220.7	7,916.1	30.6	431.3	119.1	550.5	8,466.5	4,769.9	13,236.5	6.5	64.0
June	6,216.4	7,910.0	30.5	437.2	104.6	541.8	8,451.8	4,804.6	13,256.4	6.4	63.8
July	6,273.1	7,932.9	30.5	460.5	108.9	569.3	8,502.3	4,774.1	13,276.3	6.7	64.0
August	6,159.8	7,825.0	33.8	478.3	109.1	587.4	8,412.5	4,883.7	13,296.2	7.0	63.3
September	6,231.3	7,925.5	33.2	493.4	134.3	627.7	8,553.2	4,763.1	13,316.2	7.3	64.2
October	6,187.7	7,870.5	32.9	484.6	122.3	607.0	8,477.5	4,858.6	13,336.1	7.2	63.6
November	6,147.6	7,849.9	39.0	515.2	114.3	629.5	8,479.4	4,876.5	13,356.0	7.4	63.5
December	6,254.3	7,941.2	74.7	572.5	132.1	704.6	8,645.7	4,730.1	13,375.9	8.1	64.6
1991 —											
January	6,130.7	7,668.8	70.1	635.9	131.7	767.7	8,436.4	4,958.7	13,395.1	9.1	63.0
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	21.1	22.8	3.7	9.3	4.9	10.0	23.5	19.7	..	0.1	0.2
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	16.4	18.0	3.1	7.0	3.9	7.5	18.5	15.1	..	0.1	0.1

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Employed		Unemployed				Labour force	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work	Total			
			Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total					
1989 —									
November	4,273.6	4,638.5	16.1	232.3	33.2	265.4	4,903.9	5.4	75.7
December	4,257.3	4,625.4	15.7	243.4	26.8	270.2	4,895.6	5.5	75.5
1990 —									
January	4,263.8	4,632.8	18.9	246.6	33.2	279.8	4,912.6	5.7	75.6
February	4,244.8	4,620.2	15.3	253.9	33.9	287.8	4,908.1	5.9	75.5
March	4,233.0	4,597.4	17.3	251.2	36.4	287.6	4,885.0	5.9	75.0
April	4,249.9	4,620.7	16.9	266.9	36.3	303.2	4,923.9	6.2	75.5
May	4,265.1	4,643.0	16.8	275.6	35.8	311.4	4,954.4	6.3	75.8
June	4,271.1	4,638.0	19.4	276.1	33.6	309.7	4,947.7	6.3	75.6
July	4,267.4	4,644.7	16.3	298.4	38.4	336.8	4,981.5	6.8	76.0
August	4,256.0	4,625.9	20.6	310.9	37.4	348.4	4,974.3	7.0	75.8
September	4,256.6	4,624.6	16.1	319.8	44.0	363.8	4,988.4	7.3	75.9
October	4,235.1	4,615.2	20.0	333.8	42.0	375.9	4,991.0	7.5	75.8
November	4,209.4	4,575.4	25.1	374.0	45.3	419.3	4,994.7	8.4	75.8
December	4,222.7	4,589.8	26.9	363.7	41.0	404.8	4,994.6	8.1	75.6
1991 —									
January	4,192.1	4,572.4	24.1	380.0	38.5	418.5	4,990.9	8.4	75.5
FEMALES									
1989 —									
November	1,949.3	3,211.3	17.2	151.5	78.6	230.1	3,441.4	6.7	51.8
December	1,958.9	3,225.0	18.2	148.6	75.7	224.3	3,449.3	6.5	51.8
1990 —									
January	1,950.5	3,229.8	18.2	154.6	79.9	234.6	3,464.4	6.8	52.0
February	1,953.5	3,235.0	17.1	166.8	87.4	254.2	3,489.2	7.3	52.3
March	1,951.1	3,219.5	14.8	148.6	73.8	222.4	3,441.9	6.5	51.5
April	1,946.7	3,240.3	15.9	150.6	66.6	217.2	3,457.5	6.3	51.7
May	1,972.8	3,260.2	18.4	154.6	80.2	234.7	3,494.9	6.7	52.1
June	1,971.7	3,268.1	18.6	172.7	79.9	252.6	3,520.8	7.2	52.4
July	1,996.4	3,292.1	21.5	175.6	79.7	255.3	3,547.5	7.2	52.8
August	1,976.4	3,267.2	21.2	185.2	86.1	271.3	3,538.5	7.7	52.6
September	1,969.3	3,254.2	24.3	183.5	86.2	269.8	3,524.0	7.7	52.3
October	1,943.6	3,253.4	21.5	186.3	87.8	274.2	3,527.6	7.8	52.2
November	1,943.7	3,250.6	25.6	190.8	88.0	278.8	3,529.5	7.9	52.2
December	1,954.1	3,262.5	23.5	198.0	89.1	287.1	3,549.6	8.1	52.4
1991 —									
January	1,964.6	3,250.6	20.1	193.3	106.8	300.1	3,550.7	8.5	52.4
PERSONS									
1989 —									
November	6,222.9	7,849.8	33.2	383.7	111.8	495.5	8,345.3	5.9	63.6
December	6,216.2	7,850.4	33.8	392.0	102.5	494.5	8,344.9	5.9	63.5
1990 —									
January	6,214.4	7,862.6	37.1	401.2	113.1	514.4	8,376.9	6.1	63.6
February	6,198.4	7,855.3	32.5	420.7	121.3	542.0	8,397.3	6.5	63.7
March	6,184.1	7,816.9	32.1	399.8	110.2	510.0	8,326.9	6.1	63.1
April	6,196.6	7,861.0	32.8	417.5	102.9	520.4	8,381.4	6.2	63.4
May	6,237.9	7,903.1	35.1	430.1	116.0	546.1	8,449.3	6.5	63.8
June	6,242.7	7,906.1	38.1	448.8	113.6	562.4	8,468.5	6.6	63.9
July	6,263.8	7,936.8	37.8	474.0	118.1	592.1	8,529.0	6.9	64.2
August	6,232.4	7,893.1	41.8	496.1	123.5	619.7	8,512.8	7.3	64.0
September	6,225.8	7,878.9	40.4	503.3	130.3	633.6	8,512.4	7.4	63.9
October	6,178.7	7,868.6	41.5	520.2	129.9	650.0	8,518.6	7.6	63.9
November	6,153.1	7,826.1	50.7	564.8	133.3	698.1	8,524.2	8.2	63.8
December	6,176.8	7,852.4	50.4	561.8	130.1	691.9	8,544.2	8.1	63.9
1991 —									
January	6,156.8	7,822.9	44.2	573.3	145.3	718.7	8,541.6	8.4	63.8

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

Month	Unemployed								
	Employed		Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work		Labour force	Unemployment rate - per cent -	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total		Total			
	- '000 -								
MALES									
1989 —									
November	4,261.8	4,630.2	16.9	235.3	32.7	268.0	4,898.3	5.5	75.6
December	4,259.2	4,628.4	16.9	239.4	32.3	271.7	4,900.1	5.5	75.5
1990 —									
January	4,254.6	4,624.1	16.8	244.6	32.5	277.1	4,901.2	5.7	75.4
February	4,251.0	4,621.0	16.8	250.6	33.4	284.0	4,905.0	5.8	75.4
March	4,250.3	4,621.1	16.9	257.2	34.3	291.5	4,912.7	5.9	75.4
April	4,253.2	4,624.7	17.2	264.6	35.2	299.8	4,924.5	6.1	75.5
May	4,258.8	4,630.7	17.3	272.7	35.9	308.6	4,939.3	6.2	75.6
June	4,263.3	4,635.7	17.4	282.8	36.6	319.4	4,955.1	6.4	75.7
July r	4,263.9	4,636.4	17.7	295.2	37.9	333.1	4,969.4	6.7	75.8
August r	4,258.6	4,630.8	18.5	309.6	39.5	349.1	4,979.9	7.0	75.9
September r	4,248.0	4,619.7	19.7	325.1	41.1	366.2	4,985.8	7.3	75.9
October r	4,235.4	4,606.9	21.2	340.8	42.0	382.8	4,989.7	7.7	75.8
November r	4,223.2	4,595.0	22.8	355.4	42.4	397.8	4,992.8	8.0	75.7
December r	4,211.9	4,584.4	24.3	368.3	42.2	410.6	4,995.0	8.2	75.6
1991 —									
January	4,202.4	4,575.3	25.6	378.1	41.6	419.7	4,995.0	8.4	75.5
FEMALES									
1989 —									
November	1,943.7	3,210.4	17.9	152.0	79.7	231.7	3,442.1	6.7	51.8
December	1,948.1	3,218.1	17.5	152.9	79.7	232.6	3,450.7	6.7	51.8
1990 —									
January	1,950.8	3,223.9	17.1	153.3	78.9	232.2	3,456.1	6.7	51.8
February	1,952.7	3,229.9	16.7	153.6	77.7	231.3	3,461.2	6.7	51.9
March	1,955.7	3,237.7	16.5	154.4	76.7	231.1	3,468.8	6.7	51.9
April	1,961.2	3,247.3	16.9	156.9	76.2	233.1	3,480.5	6.7	52.0
May	1,968.4	3,257.5	17.7	161.3	76.8	238.1	3,495.6	6.8	52.1
June	1,974.7	3,265.7	19.0	167.1	78.6	245.7	3,511.4	7.0	52.3
July r	1,976.5	3,269.9	20.6	173.9	80.8	254.7	3,524.5	7.2	52.4
August r	1,973.0	3,268.8	21.9	180.3	83.4	263.7	3,532.5	7.5	52.5
September r	1,966.1	3,263.9	22.8	185.2	85.8	270.9	3,534.9	7.7	52.4
October r	1,959.0	3,258.7	23.2	188.5	88.1	276.5	3,535.2	7.8	52.3
November r	1,954.0	3,255.0	23.2	191.3	90.9	282.2	3,537.2	8.0	52.3
December r	1,951.4	3,252.5	23.1	193.6	94.0	287.7	3,540.2	8.1	52.3
1991 —									
January	1,949.7	3,250.4	22.7	195.5	97.1	292.6	3,543.0	8.3	52.2
PERSONS									
1989 —									
November	6,205.5	7,840.6	34.8	387.4	112.4	499.8	8,340.4	6.0	63.5
December	6,207.3	7,846.5	34.4	392.3	112.0	504.2	8,350.8	6.0	63.5
1990 —									
January	6,205.4	7,848.0	33.9	397.9	111.5	509.4	8,357.4	6.1	63.5
February	6,203.8	7,850.9	33.5	404.1	111.1	515.2	8,366.2	6.2	63.5
March	6,206.0	7,858.9	33.4	411.6	111.0	522.6	8,381.5	6.2	63.5
April	6,214.3	7,872.0	34.0	421.5	111.4	533.0	8,404.9	6.3	63.6
May	6,227.2	7,888.2	35.1	434.0	112.7	546.7	8,434.8	6.5	63.7
June	6,238.0	7,901.4	36.4	449.9	115.2	565.1	8,466.6	6.7	63.9
July r	6,240.4	7,906.2	38.3	469.0	118.7	587.7	8,494.0	6.9	64.0
August r	6,231.6	7,899.5	40.4	489.9	122.9	612.8	8,512.4	7.2	64.0
September r	6,214.1	7,883.6	42.5	510.3	126.8	637.1	8,520.7	7.5	64.0
October r	6,194.4	7,865.6	44.4	529.3	130.1	659.4	8,525.0	7.7	63.9
November r	6,177.2	7,850.0	46.1	546.7	133.3	680.0	8,529.9	8.0	63.9
December r	6,163.3	7,836.9	47.4	561.9	136.3	698.2	8,535.2	8.2	63.8
1991 —									
January	6,152.2	7,825.7	48.3	573.6	138.7	712.3	8,538.0	8.3	63.7

TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AUSTRALIA

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate				
	Aged 15-19			Total			Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over				Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	per cent	Total
MALES											
1989 —											
November	12.9	33.9	180.0	214.0	26.7	240.7	12.1	4.3	4.8	6.7	4.9
December	23.5	49.4	196.8	246.1	31.8	277.9	15.6	4.7	5.4	7.8	5.6
1990 —											
January	30.4	57.7	216.2	274.0	37.1	311.1	17.4	5.2	6.1	9.6	6.4
February	20.5	47.2	226.9	274.1	37.6	311.8	15.1	5.4	6.0	9.7	6.3
March	16.8	42.6	213.4	256.0	42.7	298.7	14.3	5.1	5.7	10.2	6.1
April	14.7	43.1	215.6	258.7	38.6	297.3	14.6	5.1	5.7	9.1	6.0
May	15.0	46.3	228.6	274.9	36.1	311.0	16.1	5.4	6.1	8.6	6.3
June	14.3	45.1	224.3	269.5	29.3	298.7	15.5	5.3	5.9	7.3	6.0
July	13.5	46.3	246.5	292.8	34.3	327.1	15.5	5.8	6.4	8.5	6.6
August	16.5	50.7	254.5	305.1	32.8	338.0	18.0	6.0	6.7	8.2	6.9
September	13.7	49.4	270.9	320.3	43.0	363.3	17.5	6.3	7.0	10.2	7.3
October	15.9	46.4	269.2	315.5	38.9	354.5	16.9	6.3	6.9	9.4	7.1
November	20.1	54.4	289.8	344.2	36.3	380.5	20.3	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.7
December	40.3	77.2	291.7	368.9	48.6	417.5	24.8	6.8	8.0	11.6	8.3
1991 —											
January	38.8	75.6	344.1	419.7	43.0	462.7	25.0	8.0	9.2	10.7	9.3
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	2.8	3.8	7.3	7.9	3.0	8.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	2.5	3.2	5.5	6.0	2.7	6.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
FEMALES											
1989 —											
November	12.7	29.6	106.7	136.3	69.7	206.0	14.5	5.7	6.5	5.2	6.0
December	26.4	47.2	105.8	153.0	71.0	224.0	19.3	5.6	7.1	5.3	6.4
1990 —											
January	28.4	49.3	123.8	173.1	66.2	239.3	20.0	6.6	8.1	5.4	7.1
February	22.6	47.5	138.5	186.0	95.9	282.0	20.7	7.2	8.7	7.2	8.1
March	16.0	38.2	119.9	158.1	92.2	250.2	17.9	6.3	7.5	6.7	7.1
April	14.8	39.5	117.7	157.2	79.6	236.9	18.4	6.2	7.5	5.7	6.8
May	15.6	39.1	117.3	156.4	83.0	239.4	18.8	6.1	7.4	6.0	6.8
June	16.2	39.0	128.7	167.7	75.3	243.0	19.1	6.7	7.9	5.4	6.9
July	17.0	43.1	124.6	167.7	74.5	242.2	19.5	6.4	7.8	5.5	6.9
August	17.3	41.4	131.7	173.2	76.3	249.5	20.7	6.9	8.2	5.5	7.1
September	19.5	45.6	127.5	173.1	91.2	264.4	23.0	6.6	8.1	6.5	7.4
October	16.9	39.3	129.8	169.1	83.4	252.5	20.6	6.7	8.0	6.0	7.2
November	18.9	40.9	130.1	171.0	78.0	249.0	21.5	6.8	8.1	5.6	7.1
December	34.3	61.5	142.1	203.6	83.5	287.1	27.5	7.2	9.3	6.0	8.0
1991 —											
January	31.4	58.7	157.5	216.3	88.7	305.0	26.8	8.0	9.9	7.0	8.8
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	2.6	3.4	5.3	6.0	4.1	6.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.7	3.3	5.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
PERSONS											
1989 —											
November	25.6	63.6	286.7	350.3	96.4	446.7	13.1	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.4
December	49.9	96.6	302.6	399.1	102.8	501.9	17.2	4.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
1990 —											
January	58.8	107.0	340.0	447.0	103.4	550.4	18.5	5.6	6.7	6.4	6.7
February	43.2	94.7	365.4	460.2	133.6	593.7	17.5	6.0	6.9	7.7	7.1
March	32.8	80.9	333.2	414.1	134.8	548.9	15.8	5.5	6.3	7.5	6.5
April	29.5	82.7	333.2	415.9	118.3	534.2	16.2	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.3
May	30.6	85.4	345.9	431.3	119.1	550.5	17.2	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.5
June	30.5	84.1	353.1	437.2	104.6	541.8	17.0	5.7	6.6	5.8	6.4
July	30.5	89.4	371.1	460.5	108.9	569.3	17.2	6.0	6.8	6.2	6.7
August	33.8	92.1	386.2	478.3	109.1	587.4	19.1	6.3	7.2	6.2	7.0
September	33.2	95.0	398.4	493.4	134.3	627.7	19.7	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
October	32.9	85.6	399.0	484.6	122.3	607.0	18.4	6.4	7.3	6.8	7.2
November	39.0	95.3	420.0	515.2	114.3	629.5	20.8	6.8	7.7	6.3	7.4
December	74.7	138.7	433.8	572.5	132.1	704.6	25.9	6.9	8.4	7.3	8.1
1991 —											
January	70.1	134.3	501.6	635.9	131.7	767.7	25.8	8.0	9.4	7.9	9.1
Standard error of —											
January 1991 estimates	3.7	4.9	8.5	9.3	4.9	10.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	3.1	3.9	6.4	7.0	3.9	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

TABLE 5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate						
	Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Total		Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work			
	Looking for first job	Total				Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	- per cent -	work	Total	
MALES												
1989 —												
November	16.1	40.3	192.0	232.3	33.2	265.4	13.2	4.6	5.2	8.3	5.4	
December	15.7	40.4	202.9	243.4	26.8	270.2	13.7	4.8	5.4	6.8	5.5	
1990 —												
January	18.9	42.4	204.2	246.6	33.2	279.8	14.0	4.9	5.5	8.3	5.7	
February	15.3	38.8	215.1	253.9	33.9	287.8	13.3	5.1	5.6	8.3	5.9	
March	17.3	43.4	207.8	251.2	36.4	287.6	14.8	5.0	5.6	9.1	5.9	
April	16.9	45.4	221.6	266.9	36.3	303.2	15.3	5.2	5.9	8.9	6.2	
May	16.8	50.1	225.5	275.6	35.8	311.4	17.0	5.3	6.1	8.7	6.3	
June	19.4	50.9	225.2	276.1	33.6	309.7	17.0	5.3	6.1	8.4	6.3	
July	16.3	50.3	248.1	298.4	38.4	336.8	16.7	5.8	6.5	9.2	6.8	
August	20.6	55.7	255.2	310.9	37.4	348.4	18.7	6.0	6.8	9.2	7.0	
September	16.1	53.9	265.9	319.8	44.0	363.8	18.3	6.2	7.0	10.7	7.3	
October	20.0	53.4	280.4	333.8	42.0	375.9	18.5	6.6	7.3	10.0	7.5	
November	25.1	64.5	309.4	374.0	45.3	419.3	22.0	7.2	8.2	11.0	8.4	
December	26.9	63.1	300.6	363.7	41.0	404.8	22.0	7.0	7.9	10.1	8.1	
1991 —												
January	24.1	55.5	324.5	380.0	38.5	418.5	20.6	7.5	8.3	9.2	8.4	
FEMALES												
1989 —												
November	17.2	37.0	114.5	151.5	78.6	230.1	16.9	6.1	7.2	5.9	6.7	
December	18.2	38.3	110.3	148.6	75.7	224.3	16.9	5.9	7.1	5.6	6.5	
1990 —												
January	18.2	38.2	116.4	154.6	79.9	234.6	17.2	6.2	7.3	5.9	6.8	
February	17.1	39.5	127.3	166.8	87.4	254.2	18.1	6.7	7.9	6.4	7.3	
March	14.8	36.2	112.4	148.6	73.8	222.4	17.3	5.9	7.1	5.5	6.5	
April	15.9	40.5	110.1	150.6	66.6	217.2	19.0	5.8	7.2	4.9	6.3	
May	18.4	40.6	113.9	154.6	80.2	234.7	19.5	5.9	7.3	5.9	6.7	
June	18.6	41.6	131.1	172.7	79.9	252.6	19.9	6.8	8.1	5.8	7.2	
July	21.5	47.6	128.0	175.6	79.7	255.3	20.9	6.6	8.1	5.8	7.2	
August	21.2	47.6	137.6	185.2	86.1	271.3	22.4	7.1	8.6	6.3	7.7	
September	24.3	50.0	133.5	183.5	86.2	269.8	24.4	6.9	8.5	6.3	7.7	
October	21.5	45.7	140.6	186.3	87.8	274.2	22.3	7.3	8.7	6.3	7.8	
November	25.6	51.2	139.6	190.8	88.0	278.8	24.8	7.2	8.9	6.3	7.9	
December	23.5	49.8	148.2	198.0	89.1	287.1	24.4	7.6	9.2	6.4	8.1	
1991 —												
January	20.1	45.5	147.8	193.3	106.8	300.1	23.2	7.5	9.0	7.7	8.5	
PERSONS												
1989 —												
November	33.2	77.3	306.4	383.7	111.8	495.5	14.8	5.0	5.8	6.4	5.9	
December	33.8	78.8	313.2	392.0	102.5	494.5	15.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	
1990 —												
January	37.1	80.6	320.6	401.2	113.1	514.4	15.4	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.1	
February	32.5	78.3	342.4	420.7	121.3	542.0	15.4	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.5	
March	32.1	79.7	320.1	399.8	110.2	510.0	15.8	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	
April	32.8	85.9	331.7	417.5	102.9	520.4	16.9	5.4	6.3	5.8	6.2	
May	35.1	90.7	339.4	430.1	116.0	546.1	18.0	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	
June	38.1	92.5	356.3	448.8	113.6	562.4	18.2	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.6	
July	37.8	97.9	376.1	474.0	118.1	592.1	18.5	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.9	
August	41.8	103.4	392.8	496.1	123.5	619.7	20.3	6.3	7.4	6.9	7.3	
September	40.4	103.9	399.4	503.3	130.3	633.6	20.8	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	
October	41.5	99.2	421.0	520.2	129.9	650.0	20.1	6.8	7.8	7.1	7.6	
November	50.7	115.8	449.0	564.8	133.3	698.1	23.2	7.2	8.4	7.4	8.2	
December	50.4	113.0	448.8	561.8	130.1	691.9	23.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.1	
1991 —												
January	44.2	101.0	472.3	573.3	145.3	718.7	21.7	7.5	8.5	8.0	8.4	

TABLE 6. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate					
	Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Total			Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	Total	
	Looking for first job	Total					Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total			
							- per cent -					
MALES												
1989—												
November	16.9	41.1	194.2	235.3	32.7	268.0	13.6	4.6	5.2	8.2	5.5	
December	16.9	40.8	198.6	239.4	32.3	271.7	13.6	4.7	5.3	8.0	5.5	
1990—												
January	16.8	40.9	203.7	244.6	32.5	277.1	13.8	4.8	5.4	8.1	5.7	
February	16.8	41.8	208.8	250.6	33.4	284.0	14.1	5.0	5.6	8.3	5.8	
March	16.9	43.5	213.7	257.2	34.3	291.5	14.7	5.1	5.7	8.5	5.9	
April	17.2	45.8	218.8	264.6	35.2	299.8	15.5	5.2	5.9	8.7	6.1	
May	17.3	48.0	224.7	272.7	35.9	308.6	16.2	5.3	6.0	8.8	6.2	
June	17.4	50.0	232.8	282.8	36.6	319.4	16.8	5.5	6.2	9.0	6.4	
July r	17.7	52.0	243.2	295.2	37.9	333.1	17.4	5.7	6.5	9.2	6.7	
August r	18.5	53.9	255.8	309.6	39.5	349.1	18.1	6.0	6.8	9.6	7.0	
September r	19.7	55.6	269.5	325.1	41.1	366.2	18.9	6.3	7.1	9.9	7.3	
October r	21.2	57.4	283.4	340.8	42.0	382.8	19.7	6.6	7.4	10.2	7.7	
November r	22.8	58.9	296.6	355.4	42.4	397.8	20.5	6.9	7.8	10.2	8.0	
December r	24.3	59.9	308.4	368.3	42.2	410.6	21.1	7.2	8.0	10.2	8.2	
1991—												
January	25.6	60.6	317.4	378.1	41.6	419.7	21.7	7.4	8.3	10.0	8.4	
FEMALES												
1989—												
November	17.9	38.4	113.7	152.0	79.7	231.7	17.3	6.1	7.3	5.9	6.7	
December	17.5	38.1	114.8	152.9	79.7	232.6	17.2	6.1	7.3	5.9	6.7	
1990—												
January	17.1	37.9	115.4	153.3	78.9	232.2	17.3	6.1	7.3	5.8	6.7	
February	16.7	38.0	115.5	153.6	77.7	231.3	17.5	6.1	7.3	5.7	6.7	
March	16.5	38.5	115.9	154.4	76.7	231.1	18.0	6.1	7.3	5.6	6.7	
April	16.9	39.7	117.2	156.9	76.2	233.1	18.7	6.2	7.4	5.6	6.7	
May	17.7	41.4	119.9	161.3	76.8	238.1	19.4	6.3	7.6	5.6	6.8	
June	19.0	43.3	123.8	167.1	78.6	245.7	20.3	6.4	7.8	5.7	7.0	
July r	20.6	45.4	128.4	173.9	80.8	254.7	21.3	6.6	8.1	5.9	7.2	
August r	21.9	47.2	133.1	180.3	83.4	263.7	22.2	6.9	8.4	6.0	7.5	
September r	22.8	48.3	136.9	185.2	85.8	270.9	23.0	7.1	8.6	6.2	7.7	
October r	23.2	48.8	139.7	188.5	88.1	276.5	23.5	7.2	8.8	6.3	7.8	
November r	23.2	48.9	142.4	191.3	90.9	282.2	23.9	7.3	8.9	6.5	8.0	
December r	23.1	48.7	144.9	193.6	94.0	287.7	24.2	7.5	9.0	6.7	8.1	
1991—												
January	22.7	48.2	147.3	195.5	97.1	292.6	24.2	7.6	9.1	6.9	8.3	
PERSONS												
1989—												
November	34.8	79.5	307.9	387.4	112.4	499.8	15.2	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.0	
December	34.4	78.8	313.4	392.3	112.0	504.2	15.1	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.0	
1990—												
January	33.9	78.8	319.1	397.9	111.5	509.4	15.2	5.2	6.0	6.4	6.1	
February	33.5	79.8	324.4	404.1	111.1	515.2	15.6	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	
March	33.4	82.0	329.6	411.6	111.0	522.6	16.1	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	
April	34.0	85.5	336.1	421.5	111.4	533.0	16.8	5.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	
May	35.1	89.4	344.6	434.0	112.7	546.7	17.5	5.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	
June	36.4	93.3	356.6	449.9	115.2	565.1	18.3	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	
July r	38.3	97.4	371.6	469.0	118.7	587.7	19.0	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.9	
August r	40.4	101.1	388.9	489.9	122.9	612.8	19.8	6.3	7.3	6.9	7.2	
September r	42.5	103.9	406.4	510.3	126.8	637.1	20.6	6.5	7.6	7.1	7.5	
October r	44.4	106.1	423.1	529.3	130.1	659.4	21.3	6.8	7.9	7.2	7.7	
November r	46.1	107.7	439.0	546.7	133.3	680.0	21.9	7.0	8.1	7.4	8.0	
December r	47.4	108.7	453.3	561.9	136.3	698.2	22.4	7.3	8.4	7.5	8.2	
1991—												
January	48.3	108.8	464.8	573.6	138.7	712.3	22.7	7.4	8.5	7.7	8.3	

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL -TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, JANUARY 1991

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>			<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15-19</i>	<i>Unemployment rate - per cent -</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>	<i>Looking for part-time work - '000 -</i>	<i>Total</i>					
ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	206.6	244.1	65.1	4.9	69.9	314.0	43.9	357.9	22.3	87.7
Females	147.9	200.9	53.6	7.7	61.3	262.2	57.8	320.0	23.4	81.9
<i>Persons</i>	<i>354.5</i>	<i>445.0</i>	<i>118.7</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>131.2</i>	<i>576.2</i>	<i>101.7</i>	<i>677.9</i>	<i>22.8</i>	<i>85.0</i>
ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	10.4	27.0	* 2.8	4.8	7.6	34.5	21.5	56.0	21.9	61.6
Females	7.4	38.0	* 1.7	6.1	7.8	45.8	26.1	71.9	17.1	63.7
<i>Persons</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>64.9</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>47.6</i>	<i>127.9</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>62.8</i>
ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Males	9.7	70.7	7.8	18.1	25.9	96.6	191.3	287.9	26.8	33.6
Females	5.1	83.8	* 3.4	21.1	24.5	108.3	172.8	281.1	22.6	38.5
<i>Persons</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>154.5</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>50.3</i>	<i>204.9</i>	<i>364.1</i>	<i>569.0</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>36.0</i>
TOTAL										
Males	226.6	341.8	75.6	27.7	103.4	445.1	256.6	701.8	23.2	63.4
Females	160.4	322.7	58.7	34.8	93.5	416.2	256.7	673.0	22.5	61.9
<i>Persons</i>	<i>387.0</i>	<i>664.4</i>	<i>134.3</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>196.9</i>	<i>861.3</i>	<i>513.4</i>	<i>1,374.7</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>62.7</i>

TABLE 8. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY 1991

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>			<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate - per cent -</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>	<i>Looking for part-time work - '000 -</i>	<i>Total</i>					
MALES										
New South Wales	1,418.7	1,530.3	125.6	11.8	137.4	1,667.7	580.4	2,248.1	8.2	74.2
Victoria	1,068.9	1,164.3	103.3	11.6	114.9	1,279.2	418.9	1,698.1	9.0	75.3
Queensland	696.6	760.3	79.4	8.4	87.8	848.1	277.6	1,125.8	10.4	75.3
South Australia	353.2	386.2	40.3	3.7	44.0	430.2	135.2	565.3	10.2	76.1
Western Australia	408.1	445.7	47.5	4.8	52.3	498.0	139.4	637.4	10.5	78.1
Tasmania	104.7	115.6	12.4	* 1.3	13.7	129.3	44.6	173.8	10.6	74.4
Northern Territory	37.5	39.2	4.9	* 0.7	5.5	44.7	13.2	57.9	12.4	77.2
Australian Capital Territory	75.4	81.5	6.3	* 0.7	7.0	88.6	17.6	106.2	7.9	83.4
<i>Australia</i>	<i>4,163.0</i>	<i>4,523.1</i>	<i>419.7</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>462.7</i>	<i>4,985.8</i>	<i>1,626.9</i>	<i>6,612.6</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>75.4</i>
FEMALES										
New South Wales	689.5	1,040.8	65.8	25.0	90.8	1,131.6	1,186.6	2,318.2	8.0	48.8
Victoria	527.9	839.2	57.6	26.2	83.9	923.1	835.8	1,758.9	9.1	52.5
Queensland	314.4	522.4	38.8	14.9	53.8	576.2	569.8	1,146.0	9.3	50.3
South Australia	149.4	266.9	20.8	8.7	29.6	296.5	285.1	581.5	10.0	51.0
Western Australia	175.0	304.6	20.7	9.3	30.0	334.6	300.7	635.3	9.0	52.7
Tasmania	43.8	77.9	6.4	2.3	8.7	86.5	92.9	179.5	10.0	48.2
Northern Territory	19.7	29.0	2.4	* 0.1	2.5	31.5	22.7	54.2	7.9	58.1
Australian Capital Territory	47.9	64.9	3.8	2.1	5.9	70.7	38.2	108.9	8.3	64.9
<i>Australia</i>	<i>1,967.7</i>	<i>3,145.7</i>	<i>216.3</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>305.0</i>	<i>3,450.6</i>	<i>3,331.8</i>	<i>6,782.5</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>50.9</i>
PERSONS										
New South Wales	2,108.2	2,571.1	191.4	36.8	228.1	2,799.3	1,767.0	4,566.3	8.2	61.3
Victoria	1,596.8	2,003.6	161.0	37.8	198.8	2,202.3	1,254.7	3,457.0	9.0	63.7
Queensland	1,011.1	1,282.7	118.2	23.4	141.6	1,424.3	847.4	2,271.7	9.9	62.7
South Australia	502.6	653.1	61.1	12.4	73.5	726.6	420.3	1,146.9	10.1	63.4
Western Australia	583.0	750.3	68.1	14.2	82.3	832.6	440.1	1,272.7	9.9	65.4
Tasmania	148.6	193.4	18.8	3.6	22.4	215.8	137.5	353.3	10.4	61.1
Northern Territory	57.2	68.2	7.2	* 0.8	8.0	76.2	35.9	112.1	10.5	68.0
Australian Capital Territory	123.3	146.4	10.1	2.8	12.9	159.3	55.8	215.1	8.1	74.0
<i>Australia</i>	<i>6,130.7</i>	<i>7,668.8</i>	<i>635.9</i>	<i>131.7</i>	<i>767.7</i>	<i>8,436.4</i>	<i>4,958.7</i>	<i>13,395.1</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>63.0</i>

TABLE 9. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Unemployment rate					
	Aged 15-19			Total		Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work		Total
	Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over			Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	- per cent -		
NEW SOUTH WALES											
1990 — January	22.1	37.8	118.7	156.4	29.1	185.5	20.6	5.8	7.0	5.7	6.8
December	25.5	41.9	127.4	169.3	40.0	209.3	24.1	5.9	7.3	7.0	7.3
1991 — January	23.4	40.9	150.5	191.4	36.8	228.1	23.4	7.1	8.3	7.4	8.2
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	2.4	3.0	5.1	5.6	2.9	6.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	2.1	2.5	3.9	4.3	2.4	4.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
VICTORIA											
1990 — January	10.9	16.8	62.7	79.5	26.7	106.2	12.7	3.9	4.6	6.2	4.9
December	20.0	33.3	110.9	144.2	38.0	182.2	27.1	6.7	8.1	7.9	8.1
1991 — January	13.8	27.9	133.1	161.0	37.8	198.8	25.1	8.1	9.2	8.5	9.0
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	1.9	2.5	4.8	5.2	2.9	5.6	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.7	2.2	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
QUEENSLAND											
1990 — January	9.7	22.4	62.7	85.1	19.0	104.1	19.6	6.3	7.7	6.7	7.5
December	13.0	29.6	84.6	114.3	25.1	139.4	27.5	8.1	10.0	7.9	9.5
1991 — January	14.1	28.2	90.0	118.2	23.4	141.6	27.8	8.8	10.5	7.9	9.9
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	1.5	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.9	3.9	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA											
1990 — January	4.2	7.7	34.9	42.5	10.4	52.9	16.2	7.0	7.8	6.7	7.5
December	5.3	10.9	41.3	52.1	10.5	62.6	23.7	7.9	9.2	6.2	8.5
1991 — January	6.8	12.3	48.8	61.1	12.4	73.5	27.1	9.4	10.8	7.6	10.1
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
WESTERN AUSTRALIA											
1990 — January	5.5	11.9	39.4	51.3	11.4	62.7	17.9	6.8	8.0	6.9	7.8
December	5.0	13.8	47.0	60.9	11.9	72.8	24.5	7.9	9.3	6.3	8.6
1991 — January	7.0	14.7	53.4	68.1	14.2	82.3	25.5	9.0	10.5	7.8	9.9
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
TASMANIA											
1990 — January	3.8	5.8	12.3	18.1	3.4	21.5	30.0	8.2	10.7	7.1	9.9
December	2.9	5.0	13.2	18.2	3.7	21.9	29.9	8.6	10.7	7.1	9.8
1991 — January	2.6	5.5	13.3	18.8	3.6	22.4	31.7	8.9	11.2	7.4	10.4
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	3.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
NORTHERN TERRITORY											
1990 — January	*1.1	2.1	4.0	6.1	*0.8	6.9	32.2	6.3	8.7	*6.3	8.3
December	*1.1	*1.3	4.1	5.4	*1.1	6.4	*30.3	7.0	8.6	*8.4	8.6
1991 — January	*0.5	*1.9	5.3	7.2	*0.8	8.0	*36.0	9.0	11.2	*6.8	10.5
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	9.1	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.2
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	6.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.8
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY											
1990 — January	1.6	2.5	5.4	7.9	2.8	10.6	26.9	4.6	6.2	10.6	6.9
December	1.9	2.9	5.3	8.2	1.8	10.0	36.5	4.2	6.2	6.4	6.2
1991 — January	1.9	3.0	7.1	10.1	2.8	12.9	35.7	5.7	7.6	10.8	8.1
Standard error of —											
Jan 91 estimates	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	5.8	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.6
Dec 90 to Jan 91 movements	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.9	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.4

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1989 —															
November	1,560.9	85.7	1,646.6	5.2	74.4	1,066.9	71.0	1,137.9	6.2	49.8	2,627.8	156.7	2,784.5	5.6	61.9
December	1,558.8	94.4	1,653.2	5.7	74.6	1,067.8	69.0	1,136.9	6.1	49.7	2,626.6	163.5	2,790.0	5.9	62.0
1990 —															
January	1,556.2	97.5	1,653.7	5.9	74.6	1,053.8	74.2	1,128.0	6.6	49.3	2,609.9	171.7	2,781.7	6.2	61.8
February	1,541.4	100.2	1,641.7	6.1	74.0	1,052.2	83.7	1,136.0	7.4	49.6	2,593.7	184.0	2,777.7	6.6	61.6
March	1,534.2	99.2	1,633.4	6.1	73.6	1,061.5	70.4	1,131.9	6.2	49.4	2,595.7	169.6	2,765.3	6.1	61.3
April	1,538.2	99.3	1,637.5	6.1	73.7	1,061.7	71.8	1,133.5	6.3	49.4	2,599.9	171.1	2,771.0	6.2	61.4
May	1,553.6	94.6	1,648.2	5.7	74.1	1,078.1	77.2	1,155.3	6.7	50.3	2,631.7	171.8	2,803.5	6.1	62.0
June	1,549.7	95.1	1,644.8	5.8	73.8	1,082.8	83.0	1,165.7	7.1	50.7	2,632.5	178.1	2,810.5	6.3	62.1
July	1,561.8	107.4	1,669.2	6.4	74.8	1,083.0	79.4	1,162.5	6.8	50.5	2,644.8	186.8	2,831.7	6.6	62.5
August	1,552.8	108.4	1,661.2	6.5	74.4	1,079.8	75.9	1,155.7	6.6	50.2	2,632.6	184.3	2,816.9	6.5	62.1
September	1,566.2	111.8	1,678.0	6.7	75.1	1,071.2	81.7	1,152.9	7.1	50.0	2,637.4	193.5	2,830.9	6.8	62.3
October	1,557.6	108.8	1,666.3	6.5	74.4	1,065.4	79.3	1,144.7	6.9	49.6	2,623.0	188.1	2,811.0	6.7	61.8
November	1,552.1	122.3	1,674.5	7.3	74.7	1,073.3	79.3	1,152.6	6.9	49.8	2,625.4	201.7	2,827.1	7.1	62.1
December	1,563.3	126.4	1,689.7	7.5	75.3	1,084.5	84.7	1,169.2	7.2	50.5	2,647.8	211.1	2,858.9	7.4	62.7
1991 —															
January	1,546.8	124.6	1,671.4	7.5	74.3	1,077.5	86.4	1,163.8	7.4	50.2	2,624.3	210.9	2,835.2	7.4	62.1
VICTORIA															
1989 —															
November	1,218.4	50.5	1,269.0	4.0	76.1	859.0	58.8	917.8	6.4	53.1	2,077.4	109.3	2,186.8	5.0	64.4
December	1,208.0	50.5	1,258.5	4.0	75.4	859.6	46.6	906.2	5.1	52.4	2,067.6	97.1	2,164.8	4.5	63.7
1990 —															
January	1,215.1	49.4	1,264.5	3.9	75.7	880.3	51.2	931.5	5.5	53.8	2,095.4	100.7	2,196.0	4.6	64.5
February	1,215.7	54.5	1,270.2	4.3	75.9	879.4	56.2	935.7	6.0	54.0	2,095.2	110.7	2,205.9	5.0	64.7
March	1,210.8	51.1	1,261.9	4.1	75.3	862.2	51.9	914.0	5.7	52.7	2,073.0	103.0	2,176.0	4.7	63.8
April	1,230.5	57.0	1,287.5	4.4	76.8	878.1	47.7	925.7	5.1	53.3	2,108.6	104.7	2,213.2	4.7	64.8
May	1,217.6	64.0	1,281.6	5.0	76.3	880.5	53.4	934.0	5.7	53.7	2,098.1	117.5	2,215.6	5.3	64.8
June	1,218.4	60.2	1,278.6	4.7	76.0	881.9	58.7	940.6	6.2	54.0	2,100.3	118.9	2,219.2	5.4	64.8
July	1,215.2	78.2	1,293.5	6.0	76.8	886.8	65.1	951.8	6.8	54.5	2,102.0	143.3	2,245.3	6.4	65.5
August	1,205.4	77.1	1,282.5	6.0	76.0	878.7	72.5	951.2	7.6	54.4	2,084.1	149.5	2,233.7	6.7	65.0
September	1,194.6	88.3	1,282.9	6.9	75.9	870.1	66.5	936.6	7.1	53.5	2,064.7	154.9	2,219.5	7.0	64.5
October	1,198.2	94.1	1,292.2	7.3	76.4	872.4	73.6	946.0	7.8	54.0	2,070.6	167.7	2,238.2	7.5	65.0
November	1,187.6	107.1	1,294.8	8.3	76.4	868.7	81.9	950.6	8.6	54.2	2,056.4	189.0	2,245.4	8.4	65.1
December	1,182.9	96.8	1,279.7	7.6	75.4	863.5	75.3	938.8	8.0	53.4	2,046.4	172.0	2,218.5	7.8	64.2
1991 —															
January	1,177.6	104.5	1,282.1	8.2	75.5	866.8	82.8	949.6	8.7	54.0	2,044.4	187.3	2,231.7	8.4	64.6

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES —continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -
QUEENSLAND															
1989 —															
November	784.1	49.6	833.7	5.9	76.4	530.6	46.1	576.7	8.0	51.9	1,314.7	95.7	1,410.4	6.8	64.0
December	783.2	49.3	832.5	5.9	76.0	539.1	44.6	583.7	7.6	52.4	1,322.4	93.9	1,416.2	6.6	64.1
1990 —															
January	783.5	53.6	837.1	6.4	76.3	541.1	44.1	585.2	7.5	52.4	1,324.6	97.7	1,422.2	6.9	64.2
February	787.7	50.8	838.5	6.1	76.2	533.9	49.1	583.0	8.4	52.1	1,321.6	99.9	1,421.5	7.0	64.0
March	783.1	57.3	840.4	6.8	76.2	536.6	43.5	580.1	7.5	51.7	1,319.8	100.8	1,420.5	7.1	63.8
April	777.4	63.8	841.2	7.6	76.1	542.9	45.2	588.1	7.7	52.3	1,320.3	108.9	1,429.3	7.6	64.1
May	781.1	66.8	847.9	7.9	76.5	539.9	45.7	585.6	7.8	51.9	1,321.1	112.5	1,433.5	7.8	64.1
June	778.6	67.2	845.8	7.9	76.2	549.3	50.7	600.0	8.5	53.1	1,327.9	117.9	1,445.8	8.2	64.5
July	779.7	67.8	847.5	8.0	76.2	544.6	51.3	595.9	8.6	52.6	1,324.3	119.2	1,443.5	8.3	64.3
August	783.1	69.4	852.5	8.1	76.4	547.0	55.3	602.3	9.2	53.1	1,330.1	124.7	1,454.8	8.6	64.7
September	784.0	70.3	854.3	8.2	76.4	546.1	50.5	596.6	8.5	52.5	1,330.1	120.8	1,450.8	8.3	64.3
October	781.0	74.9	855.9	8.8	76.5	549.6	53.6	603.1	8.9	52.9	1,330.5	128.5	1,459.0	8.8	64.6
November	772.1	80.6	852.7	9.5	76.1	542.4	52.2	594.5	8.8	52.1	1,314.5	132.8	1,447.3	9.2	64.0
December	770.7	77.7	848.5	9.2	75.5	540.1	56.7	596.8	9.5	52.2	1,310.8	134.4	1,445.2	9.3	63.8
1991 —															
January	767.8	78.0	845.8	9.2	75.1	548.6	54.0	602.6	9.0	52.6	1,316.4	132.0	1,448.4	9.1	63.8
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1989 —															
November	388.6	30.7	419.3	7.3	75.3	266.8	22.1	288.9	7.7	50.4	655.4	52.8	708.2	7.5	62.7
December	387.1	26.9	414.1	6.5	74.3	264.5	20.9	285.5	7.3	49.7	651.7	47.9	699.5	6.8	61.8
1990 —															
January	389.7	27.0	416.7	6.5	74.7	270.1	22.0	292.1	7.5	50.8	659.8	49.0	708.8	6.9	62.6
February	384.2	30.6	414.7	7.4	74.3	271.7	23.6	295.3	8.0	51.4	655.9	54.2	710.1	7.6	62.6
March	385.7	29.5	415.2	7.1	74.3	268.5	18.6	287.1	6.5	49.9	654.2	48.1	702.3	6.8	61.9
April	387.8	28.4	416.2	6.8	74.4	269.4	20.2	289.6	7.0	50.3	657.2	48.6	705.7	6.9	62.1
May	392.7	31.6	424.2	7.4	75.7	270.2	21.7	291.9	7.4	50.6	662.8	53.3	716.1	7.4	63.0
June	394.9	29.9	424.8	7.0	75.8	268.7	21.2	289.9	7.3	50.2	663.7	51.1	714.8	7.1	62.8
July	393.1	29.2	422.3	6.9	75.2	273.4	22.4	295.8	7.6	51.2	666.5	51.6	718.1	7.2	63.0
August	389.0	34.7	423.7	8.2	75.4	277.9	24.7	302.6	8.2	52.3	666.9	59.3	726.3	8.2	63.7
September	382.5	35.1	417.6	8.4	74.2	275.6	24.0	299.5	8.0	51.7	658.1	59.0	717.1	8.2	62.8
October	389.5	37.9	427.4	8.9	75.9	278.1	21.9	300.0	7.3	51.8	667.6	59.8	727.3	8.2	63.6
November	383.6	38.4	421.9	9.1	74.8	277.3	23.3	300.6	7.7	51.8	660.9	61.7	722.5	8.5	63.1
December	387.0	38.1	425.1	9.0	75.3	280.1	23.3	303.4	7.7	52.2	667.1	61.5	728.5	8.4	63.6
1991 —															
January	388.7	38.8	427.5	9.1	75.6	273.0	29.1	302.0	9.6	51.9	661.6	67.8	729.5	9.3	63.6

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES —continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate cent -
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1989 —															
November	452.1	25.4	477.5	5.3	77.1	307.2	18.8	326.0	5.8	52.8	759.2	44.3	803.5	5.5	65.0
December	449.8	28.8	478.6	6.0	77.1	309.9	24.1	334.0	7.2	54.0	759.8	52.9	812.6	6.5	65.6
1990 —															
January	442.4	33.2	475.7	7.0	76.5	311.5	26.0	337.5	7.7	54.5	754.0	59.2	813.2	7.3	65.5
February	446.7	33.0	479.6	6.9	77.0	317.0	24.9	341.9	7.3	55.1	763.7	57.9	821.6	7.0	66.1
March	445.3	33.9	479.2	7.1	76.8	315.3	23.3	338.6	6.9	54.4	760.5	57.2	817.7	7.0	65.6
April	449.2	34.5	483.7	7.1	77.3	314.0	25.1	339.1	7.4	54.4	763.2	59.7	822.9	7.3	65.9
May	450.9	35.7	486.6	7.3	77.6	312.9	25.7	338.6	7.6	54.2	763.7	61.5	825.2	7.4	65.9
June	452.7	35.5	488.2	7.3	77.7	309.1	27.6	336.7	8.2	53.8	761.8	63.1	824.9	7.7	65.7
July	449.2	38.9	488.0	8.0	77.5	321.0	24.1	345.2	7.0	55.0	770.2	63.0	833.2	7.6	66.3
August	449.2	38.4	487.6	7.9	77.3	315.5	27.8	343.3	8.1	54.6	764.7	66.2	830.9	8.0	65.9
September	452.8	41.6	494.4	8.4	78.2	312.2	31.0	343.2	9.0	54.4	765.0	72.6	837.6	8.7	66.3
October	451.9	43.5	495.4	8.8	78.2	311.1	30.9	342.0	9.0	54.2	763.1	74.4	837.4	8.9	66.2
November	447.3	42.6	489.9	8.7	77.1	309.9	29.1	339.0	8.6	53.6	757.2	71.8	828.9	8.7	65.4
December	448.0	42.2	490.2	8.6	77.0	312.7	27.2	339.9	8.0	53.6	760.7	69.4	830.1	8.4	65.3
1991 —															
January	446.8	48.3	495.1	9.8	77.7	312.4	29.2	341.6	8.6	53.8	759.2	77.5	836.7	9.3	65.7
TASMANIA															
1989 —															
November	119.1	10.1	129.1	7.8	75.5	80.0	9.1	89.1	10.2	50.4	199.1	19.1	218.2	8.8	62.8
December	119.1	10.6	129.7	8.2	75.8	79.8	8.9	88.6	10.0	50.1	198.9	19.5	218.4	8.9	62.7
1990 —															
January	118.7	10.4	129.1	8.1	75.4	79.1	9.1	88.2	10.3	49.8	197.9	19.5	217.3	9.0	62.4
February	117.9	10.2	128.2	8.0	74.7	79.7	7.2	86.9	8.3	49.0	197.6	17.4	215.1	8.1	61.6
March	118.0	10.3	128.3	8.0	74.7	79.1	6.4	85.5	7.5	48.1	197.1	16.7	213.8	7.8	61.2
April	118.7	11.6	130.3	8.9	75.8	80.0	6.7	86.7	7.7	48.8	198.7	18.3	217.0	8.4	62.1
May	118.8	12.0	130.8	9.2	76.0	80.3	7.3	87.6	8.3	49.2	199.1	19.3	218.4	8.8	62.4
June	119.3	12.0	131.3	9.1	76.3	78.0	8.5	86.4	9.8	48.5	197.3	20.5	217.8	9.4	62.2
July	119.7	12.9	132.6	9.7	76.8	78.5	7.2	85.7	8.4	48.1	198.2	20.1	218.3	9.2	62.2
August	117.8	13.7	131.5	10.4	76.1	79.2	7.7	86.9	8.8	48.7	197.0	21.4	218.4	9.8	62.2
September	119.0	13.0	132.0	9.8	76.3	81.1	8.0	89.1	8.9	49.8	200.2	21.0	221.1	9.5	62.9
October	117.7	13.0	130.7	9.9	75.5	81.4	7.8	89.3	8.8	49.9	199.2	20.8	220.0	9.5	62.5
November	119.8	11.1	131.0	8.5	75.5	81.8	8.1	89.9	9.0	50.2	201.7	19.2	220.9	8.7	62.6
December	117.2	12.5	129.6	9.6	74.7	80.4	8.0	88.4	9.0	49.3	197.6	20.5	218.1	9.4	61.8
1991 —															
January	116.3	11.8	128.2	9.2	73.7	79.2	8.3	87.5	9.5	48.8	195.6	20.1	215.7	9.3	61.1

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1989 —															
November	1,559.0	93.3	1,652.3	5.6	74.6	1,060.7	71.9	1,132.6	6.3	49.6	2,619.7	165.2	2,784.9	5.9	61.9
December	1,555.1	94.4	1,649.5	5.7	74.5	1,060.1	72.3	1,132.4	6.4	49.5	2,615.2	166.7	2,781.9	6.0	61.8
1990 —															
January	1,550.0	95.8	1,645.8	5.8	74.2	1,059.1	73.1	1,132.2	6.5	49.5	2,609.0	168.9	2,777.9	6.1	61.7
February	1,545.6	96.9	1,642.5	5.9	74.0	1,059.4	74.3	1,133.7	6.6	49.5	2,605.0	171.2	2,776.2	6.2	61.6
March	1,543.1	97.6	1,640.7	5.9	73.9	1,062.2	75.4	1,137.6	6.6	49.6	2,605.3	173.0	2,778.3	6.2	61.6
April	1,543.4	98.2	1,641.5	6.0	73.9	1,067.4	76.3	1,143.7	6.7	49.9	2,610.8	174.5	2,785.3	6.3	61.7
May	1,546.6	98.8	1,645.4	6.0	73.9	1,073.2	77.2	1,150.4	6.7	50.1	2,619.8	176.0	2,795.8	6.3	61.8
June	1,551.3	100.1	1,651.4	6.1	74.1	1,077.5	78.0	1,155.4	6.7	50.3	2,628.7	178.1	2,806.8	6.3	62.0
July r	1,555.8	102.8	1,658.6	6.2	74.4	1,078.7	78.6	1,157.4	6.8	50.3	2,634.6	181.4	2,816.0	6.4	62.1
August r	1,558.6	106.6	1,665.2	6.4	74.6	1,077.5	79.3	1,156.8	6.9	50.2	2,636.1	186.0	2,822.0	6.6	62.2
September r	1,559.1	111.0	1,670.1	6.6	74.7	1,075.5	79.8	1,155.3	6.9	50.1	2,634.6	190.9	2,825.4	6.8	62.2
October r	1,558.3	115.3	1,673.6	6.9	74.8	1,074.3	80.5	1,154.8	7.0	50.0	2,632.6	195.8	2,828.4	6.9	62.2
November r	1,557.1	119.2	1,676.3	7.1	74.8	1,074.5	81.6	1,156.1	7.1	50.0	2,631.6	200.8	2,832.4	7.1	62.2
December r	1,555.7	122.7	1,678.4	7.3	74.8	1,075.4	82.9	1,158.3	7.2	50.0	2,631.1	205.5	2,836.7	7.2	62.2
1991 —															
January	1,553.7	125.2	1,678.9	7.5	74.7	1,076.8	84.4	1,161.2	7.3	50.1	2,630.5	209.6	2,840.1	7.4	62.2
VICTORIA															
1989 —															
November	1,212.5	50.7	1,263.2	4.0	75.7	864.0	52.2	916.3	5.7	53.0	2,076.5	102.9	2,179.4	4.7	64.2
December	1,213.8	50.4	1,264.3	4.0	75.7	866.8	52.4	919.1	5.7	53.1	2,080.6	102.8	2,183.4	4.7	64.2
1990 —															
January	1,215.1	50.6	1,265.7	4.0	75.7	869.4	52.0	921.3	5.6	53.2	2,084.5	102.6	2,187.0	4.7	64.3
February	1,216.6	51.8	1,268.4	4.1	75.8	872.2	51.3	923.4	5.6	53.3	2,088.8	103.0	2,191.8	4.7	64.3
March	1,218.4	53.9	1,272.3	4.2	75.9	875.2	51.3	926.5	5.5	53.4	2,093.6	105.2	2,198.8	4.8	64.5
April	1,219.8	57.0	1,276.8	4.5	76.1	877.9	52.6	930.5	5.7	53.5	2,097.7	109.6	2,207.3	5.0	64.6
May	1,219.6	61.1	1,280.7	4.8	76.2	879.8	55.2	935.0	5.9	53.7	2,099.4	116.3	2,215.7	5.2	64.8
June	1,217.2	66.6	1,283.8	5.2	76.3	880.8	58.9	939.6	6.3	53.9	2,097.9	125.5	2,223.4	5.6	64.9
July r	1,212.6	73.4	1,286.0	5.7	76.3	880.5	63.1	943.6	6.7	54.1	2,093.1	136.5	2,229.5	6.1	65.0
August r	1,206.6	80.6	1,287.2	6.3	76.3	878.6	67.5	946.1	7.1	54.1	2,085.2	148.1	2,233.3	6.6	65.0
September r	1,200.0	87.5	1,287.6	6.8	76.2	875.1	71.3	946.3	7.5	54.1	2,075.1	158.8	2,233.9	7.1	64.9
October r	1,194.0	93.6	1,287.6	7.3	76.1	871.5	74.3	945.7	7.9	54.0	2,065.5	167.8	2,233.3	7.5	64.8
November r	1,188.5	98.6	1,287.1	7.7	76.0	868.5	76.9	945.4	8.1	53.9	2,057.0	175.5	2,232.5	7.9	64.7
December r	1,183.5	102.7	1,286.1	8.0	75.8	866.2	79.1	945.3	8.4	53.8	2,049.7	181.8	2,231.5	8.1	64.6
1991 —															
January	1,179.5	105.0	1,284.5	8.2	75.6	864.3	80.8	945.1	8.6	53.7	2,043.8	185.8	2,229.6	8.3	64.5

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES —continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
QUEENSLAND															
1989 —															
November	782.7	49.4	832.1	5.9	76.2	530.0	47.0	577.0	8.1	51.9	1,312.6	96.4	1,409.0	6.8	64.0
December	784.5	50.1	834.6	6.0	76.2	533.7	46.4	580.2	8.0	52.1	1,318.2	96.5	1,414.8	6.8	64.0
1990 —															
January	784.8	51.9	836.7	6.2	76.2	536.6	45.7	582.3	7.8	52.1	1,321.5	97.5	1,419.0	6.9	64.1
February	784.0	54.6	838.6	6.5	76.2	538.5	45.1	583.6	7.7	52.1	1,322.5	99.7	1,422.2	7.0	64.1
March	782.5	58.1	840.6	6.9	76.2	539.8	45.3	585.1	7.7	52.1	1,322.3	103.3	1,425.6	7.2	64.1
April	781.1	61.5	842.6	7.3	76.2	541.0	46.2	587.2	7.9	52.2	1,322.2	107.7	1,429.9	7.5	64.1
May	780.5	64.4	844.9	7.6	76.3	542.7	47.7	590.4	8.1	52.4	1,323.2	112.1	1,435.3	7.8	64.2
June	780.6	66.8	847.4	7.9	76.3	544.7	49.3	594.0	8.3	52.6	1,325.4	116.1	1,441.4	8.1	64.3
July r	781.1	68.7	849.9	8.1	76.4	546.3	50.8	597.1	8.5	52.7	1,327.4	119.6	1,447.0	8.3	64.4
August r	781.3	70.5	851.8	8.3	76.4	546.7	52.1	598.8	8.7	52.8	1,328.0	122.6	1,450.6	8.5	64.5
September r	780.3	72.4	852.7	8.5	76.3	546.3	52.9	599.2	8.8	52.7	1,326.6	125.3	1,452.0	8.6	64.4
October r	778.1	74.6	852.7	8.7	76.2	545.7	53.4	599.1	8.9	52.6	1,323.8	128.0	1,451.7	8.8	64.3
November r	775.3	76.6	851.9	9.0	76.0	545.1	53.8	598.9	9.0	52.5	1,320.4	130.4	1,450.8	9.0	64.1
December r	772.5	78.3	850.7	9.2	75.7	544.6	54.2	598.8	9.1	52.4	1,317.1	132.5	1,449.5	9.1	64.0
1991 —															
January	769.7	79.5	849.2	9.4	75.4	544.6	54.6	599.2	9.1	52.3	1,314.3	134.1	1,448.4	9.3	63.8
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1989 —															
November	387.9	27.8	415.7	6.7	74.7	268.9	21.4	290.3	7.4	50.6	656.8	49.1	705.9	7.0	62.5
December	387.3	28.1	415.4	6.8	74.5	268.3	21.6	290.0	7.5	50.5	655.6	49.7	705.4	7.1	62.3
1990 —															
January	386.8	28.6	415.3	6.9	74.4	268.3	21.6	289.9	7.4	50.5	655.0	50.2	705.2	7.1	62.3
February	386.9	28.9	415.9	7.0	74.5	268.6	21.3	289.9	7.3	50.4	655.5	50.2	705.7	7.1	62.3
March	388.0	29.2	417.2	7.0	74.6	269.1	20.9	290.0	7.2	50.4	657.2	50.1	707.2	7.1	62.3
April	389.5	29.4	418.9	7.0	74.9	269.7	20.9	290.5	7.2	50.4	659.2	50.3	709.4	7.1	62.5
May	390.8	29.8	420.7	7.1	75.1	270.4	21.2	291.6	7.3	50.6	661.2	51.1	712.3	7.2	62.7
June	391.5	30.6	422.1	7.3	75.3	271.5	21.8	293.3	7.4	50.8	663.0	52.5	715.4	7.3	62.9
July r	391.0	31.8	422.8	7.5	75.3	273.2	22.4	295.6	7.6	51.2	664.2	54.2	718.4	7.5	63.1
August r	389.5	33.4	422.9	7.9	75.3	275.1	22.9	297.9	7.7	51.5	664.6	56.3	720.9	7.8	63.2
September r	387.8	35.1	422.9	8.3	75.2	276.5	23.2	299.7	7.7	51.8	664.3	58.3	722.6	8.1	63.3
October r	386.6	36.6	423.2	8.6	75.1	277.3	23.6	300.9	7.8	51.9	663.9	60.2	724.1	8.3	63.4
November r	386.1	37.8	424.0	8.9	75.2	277.5	24.1	301.6	8.0	52.0	663.7	61.9	725.6	8.5	63.4
December r	386.1	38.8	424.9	9.1	75.2	277.4	24.8	302.3	8.2	52.0	663.5	63.6	727.1	8.7	63.5
1991 —															
January	386.4	39.4	425.9	9.3	75.3	276.9	25.6	302.4	8.5	52.0	663.3	65.0	728.3	8.9	63.5

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES —continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -	Employed	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per cent -	Partic- ipation rate - per cent -
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1989 —															
November	449.5	28.1	477.6	5.9	77.1	308.5	23.0	331.4	6.9	53.7	758.0	51.0	809.0	6.3	65.4
December	448.2	29.5	477.7	6.2	77.0	310.6	23.4	334.0	7.0	54.0	758.8	52.9	811.7	6.5	65.5
1990 —															
January	447.0	31.0	478.0	6.5	76.9	312.4	23.9	336.2	7.1	54.3	759.4	54.9	814.3	6.7	65.6
February	446.7	32.5	479.2	6.8	76.9	313.5	24.4	338.0	7.2	54.4	760.2	56.9	817.1	7.0	65.7
March	447.1	33.8	480.9	7.0	77.0	314.2	24.8	339.1	7.3	54.5	761.3	58.7	820.0	7.2	65.8
April	448.1	34.8	483.0	7.2	77.2	314.5	25.1	339.6	7.4	54.5	762.6	59.9	822.6	7.3	65.9
May	449.5	35.7	485.1	7.4	77.4	314.6	25.5	340.1	7.5	54.4	764.1	61.1	825.2	7.4	65.9
June	450.6	36.7	487.3	7.5	77.5	314.6	26.2	340.7	7.7	54.4	765.2	62.9	828.0	7.6	66.0
July r	451.2	38.0	489.2	7.8	77.7	314.4	27.2	341.5	8.0	54.4	765.5	65.2	830.7	7.8	66.1
August r	451.1	39.4	490.5	8.0	77.7	314.0	28.2	342.2	8.2	54.4	765.1	67.6	832.7	8.1	66.1
September r	450.6	40.8	491.4	8.3	77.7	313.4	28.9	342.3	8.4	54.3	764.0	69.7	833.6	8.4	66.0
October r	449.9	42.1	492.0	8.6	77.6	312.6	29.3	341.8	8.6	54.1	762.5	71.4	833.9	8.6	65.9
November r	449.1	43.4	492.5	8.8	77.6	311.8	29.4	341.2	8.6	53.9	761.0	72.8	833.8	8.7	65.8
December r	448.3	44.6	492.9	9.0	77.5	311.4	29.3	340.7	8.6	53.7	759.7	73.9	833.6	8.9	65.6
1991 —															
January	447.7	45.5	493.2	9.2	77.4	310.8	29.3	340.0	8.6	53.5	758.4	74.8	833.2	9.0	65.5
TASMANIA															
1989 —															
November	118.9	10.0	128.9	7.8	75.4	79.6	8.8	88.4	9.9	50.0	198.5	18.8	217.3	8.7	62.5
December	118.9	10.1	129.0	7.8	75.3	79.7	8.5	88.3	9.7	49.9	198.6	18.6	217.2	8.6	62.4
1990 —															
January	118.7	10.2	128.9	7.9	75.2	79.7	8.1	87.8	9.3	49.6	198.4	18.3	216.8	8.5	62.2
February	118.5	10.5	129.0	8.1	75.2	79.6	7.7	87.3	8.8	49.2	198.2	18.1	216.3	8.4	62.0
March	118.5	10.8	129.3	8.4	75.3	79.5	7.3	86.8	8.4	48.9	198.0	18.1	216.1	8.4	61.9
April	118.6	11.3	129.9	8.7	75.6	79.3	7.1	86.4	8.3	48.6	197.9	18.4	216.3	8.5	61.9
May	118.8	11.8	130.6	9.1	75.9	79.1	7.2	86.3	8.3	48.5	197.9	19.0	216.9	8.8	62.0
June	118.9	12.4	131.3	9.5	76.3	79.1	7.4	86.5	8.5	48.6	198.0	19.8	217.9	9.1	62.2
July r	119.0	12.8	131.8	9.7	76.4	79.4	7.6	87.0	8.8	48.8	198.4	20.5	218.8	9.4	62.4
August r	118.9	13.0	131.9	9.8	76.3	79.8	7.8	87.6	8.9	49.1	198.7	20.8	219.5	9.5	62.5
September r	118.7	12.9	131.6	9.8	76.0	80.3	7.9	88.2	8.9	49.3	199.0	20.7	219.8	9.4	62.5
October r	118.4	12.6	131.0	9.6	75.6	80.7	7.9	88.6	8.9	49.5	199.1	20.5	219.7	9.3	62.4
November r	118.1	12.3	130.4	9.5	75.2	80.9	8.0	88.9	9.0	49.6	198.9	20.3	219.3	9.3	62.2
December r	117.7	12.1	129.8	9.3	74.7	80.9	8.1	88.9	9.1	49.6	198.5	20.2	218.7	9.2	62.0
1991 —															
January	117.3	11.8	129.1	9.2	74.3	80.6	8.2	88.9	9.2	49.5	197.9	20.1	218.0	9.2	61.7

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised estimates for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

The population survey

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas residents in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

4. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

Population benchmarks

5. New benchmarks based on the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing were introduced in the February 1989 issue of this publication. Labour force estimates were revised for the period January 1984 to January 1989. All estimates produced after January 1989 are based on the new benchmarks.

Revision of series

6. From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). For further infor-

mation, see paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Survey sample redesign

7. The LFS sample was redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Census of Population and Housing. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper - Labour Force Survey - Sample Design* (6269.0).

Reliability of the estimates

8. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the *standard error*. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

9. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in the tables. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical Note in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

10. The smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) which detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (eg. * 3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

11. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

- (a) An estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,900. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

survey will be within the range 293,100 to 306,900 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number will be within the range 286,200 to 313,800.

- (b) On an estimate of movement of +28,300 in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from one month to the next (with the highest of the two monthly level estimates being 300,000) the standard error is about 5,300. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range +23,000 to +33,600, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +17,700 to +38,900.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimation

13. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 5 and 10. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.

14. It is possible that the seasonality of employment, unemployment and labour force participation has been affected by the changed pattern of school holidays in some States. The impact of these changes on seasonally adjusted estimates of labour force characteristics cannot be assessed at this stage. Trend estimates are expected to be relatively unaffected by these changes.

15. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the series. Trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. These are published in Tables 3, 6 and 11.

16. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors.

17. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of 'Trend'* (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition - an Overview* (1317.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.

Semi-logarithmic graphs

18. Graphs on pages 2 and 3 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to aid comparisons of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

Related publications

19. Users may also wish to refer to *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available on request.

20. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

21. As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Note in 6203.0 for more details.

. . not applicable

r revised

22. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Electronic services

DISCOVERY. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service. For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (06) 252 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides:

- foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements. Further information is available on (06) 252 5404.
- text and tables for selected Main Economic Indicator publications. Further information is available on (06) 252 5405.

Floppy disk service

Selected ABS statistics are available on floppy disk. Further information is available on (06) 252 6684.

Forthcoming issues

23. The following table shows the dates on which *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary*, (6202.0) publication is scheduled to be released.

Issue	Release Date
1991 February	14th March 1991
March	11th April 1991
April	9th May 1991
May	6th June 1991
June	11th July 1991
July	8th August 1991

W. McLENNAN
Acting Australian Statistician

GLOSSARY

Attending school: Persons aged 15 to 19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.

Attending tertiary educational institution full time: Persons aged 15 to 24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at universities, colleges of advanced education, technical colleges, colleges of technical and further education and theological colleges.

Employed: Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Labour force: For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status: A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Not in the labour force: Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined.

Participation rate: For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Seasonally adjusted series: A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraphs 13 and 14 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Trend series: A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 15 to 17 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed looking for first full-time job: Unemployed persons looking for full-time work (as defined) who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for full-time work: Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployed looking for part-time work: Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

More labour force data...

UNPUBLISHED DATA

- **Contact** Don Clark (06) 252 6525

Much more information about the labour force can be made available, subject to statistical reliability. Time series tailor-made tables are available on paper or on floppy disk (cost depends on table complexity). Data items available include:

Employed persons

Unemployed persons

Persons not in the labour force

Participation rate

Marital Status

Country of birth

Duration of Unemployment

Sex

Age

State/Territory

Status of worker

Full time/part time status

Industry

Occupation

and more...

You can also get ABS monthly labour force survey data in these ways:

DISCOVERY

- **Contact** Ross Crossman (06) 252 6619

Available via Telecom's videotext system, key *656#

Instantly updated on the day of release

Selected main statistics available

User requires modem, microcomputer and subscription to DISCOVERY

AUSSTATS

- **Contact** Peter Davidson (06) 252 6017

On-line data access to time series

TELESTATS

- **Contact** Mark Gore (06) 252 5405

Download tables from publications like 6202.0 on the day of release via Telecom's KEYLINK service

User requires modem, microcomputer

FLOPPY DISKS

- **Contact** Terry Turner (06) 252 6684

Selected time series data in standard or tailored formats; OR

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6271.0): time series from the bulletin 6202.0 in standard format

User requires IBM compatible micro + DOS 2.11 or later

MICROFICHE

- **Contact** Don Clark (06) 252 652

A wide range of tables is available

User requires fiche reader

