



Reference No. 6.32

THE LABOUR FORCE, NOVEMBER 1974 PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

MAIN FEATURES

The following are the main features of the labour force statistics for November 1974

- 201,200 persons (including 33,300 looking for part-time work), or 3.4 per cent of the labour force (3.5 per cent seasonally adjusted), were estimated to have been unemployed.
- Average duration of unemployment was approximately 7.4 weeks.
- 39,300 unemployed persons were looking for their first job. (not shown in tables).
- 61.6 per cent of all civilians aged 15 years and over (81.3 per cent of males and 42.2 of females) were in the labour force.
- 40.5 per cent of married women were in the labour force.
- Separate estimates for each State and Territory have been included in this publication for the first time. (Table 4.)

Introduction

This statement contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force for November 1974 and estimates for the previous five quarters. The estimates are derived from the results of the population surveys conducted in February, May, August and November each year throughout Australia. The quarterly bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20), which gives information in greater detail, will be published shortly.

2. Preliminary unemployment estimates are published several weeks in advance of this statement in *Unemployment, Preliminary Estimates* (Reference No. 6.35).

The population survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained each quarter from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers.

4. The interviews are carried out during a period of four weeks, so that there are four survey weeks in each of the months to which the survey relates. These four survey weeks are chosen so as to fall within the limits of the calendar month or with minimum encroachment into the adjacent months.

Scope

5. The estimates relate to all persons aged fifteen years and over except members of the permanent armed forces and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations.

Classification of the labour force

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week known as 'survey week', which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview takes place. Definitions of the principal categories appearing in this statement are given in the quarterly bulletins.

Reliability of the estimates

7. Since the estimates in this statement are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. The smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error: for example, the relative standard error of an estimate of 2,000,000 is approximately 0.5 per cent (10,000) while that of an estimate of 20,000 is approximately 8 per cent (1,600). There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

8. Limitations of space preclude publication of the standard errors of all estimates in this statement. More information on this topic, together with a table of estimated standard errors, is given in the quarterly bulletin *The Labour Force*.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a), BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Employed (b) (c)			Unemployed (b)				Total labour force (b)				Civilian population aged 15 and over (a) ('000)
	Agri-culture (d) ('000)	Other industries (d) ('000)	Total ('000)	Number		Per cent of labour force (e)		Number		Per cent of population (h)	Not in labour force (b) ('000)	
				Original ('000)	Seasonally adjusted (f) ('000)	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original ('000)	Seasonally adjusted (g) ('000)			
MALES												
1973 - Aug.	316.3	3,464.7	3,781.1	41.0	49.0	1.1	1.3	3,822.1	3,839.9	82.0	839.9	4,662.0
Nov. (i)	310.2	3,489.1	3,799.3	54.3	50.6	1.4	1.3	3,853.6	3,859.8	82.1	837.8	4,691.4
1974 - Feb.	305.5	3,530.8	3,836.3	56.7	50.4	1.5	1.3	3,893.0	3,870.4	82.4	831.6	4,724.5
May	307.4	3,523.1	3,830.5	45.3	47.1	1.2	1.2	3,875.8	3,874.3	81.8	863.9	4,739.7
Aug. (i)	311.3	3,477.6	3,788.9	61.1	70.9	1.6	1.9	3,850.0	3,868.1	80.7	917.9	4,767.9
Nov.	301.5	3,497.8	3,799.3	111.6	111.5	2.9	2.8	3,910.9	3,917.0	81.3	898.9	4,809.8
MARRIED WOMEN												
1973 - Aug.	58.5	1,114.5	1,173.0	21.5	n.a.	1.8	n.a.	1,194.5	1,199.6	38.0	1,947.8	3,142.3
Nov. (i)	60.7	1,151.4	1,212.1	19.5	n.a.	1.6	n.a.	1,231.5	1,211.3	39.0	1,925.3	3,156.8
1974 - Feb.	58.2	1,158.7	1,216.9	32.4	n.a.	2.6	n.a.	1,249.4	1,255.5	39.3	1,933.7	3,183.1
May	48.4	1,195.2	1,243.6	25.6	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	1,269.2	1,278.8	39.4	1,949.4	3,218.6
Aug. (i)	50.8	1,190.7	1,241.4	30.3	n.a.	2.4	n.a.	1,271.7	1,276.9	39.6	1,943.0	3,214.7
Nov.	60.9	1,214.8	1,275.7	38.6	n.a.	2.9	n.a.	1,314.3	1,293.1	40.5	1,930.1	3,244.3
ALL FEMALES												
1973 - Aug.	69.0	1,796.3	1,865.3	40.6	49.1	2.1	2.6	1,905.9	1,923.2	40.3	2,826.9	4,732.8
Nov. (i)	71.8	1,845.4	1,917.2	51.3	50.9	2.6	2.6	1,968.5	1,949.6	41.3	2,802.2	4,770.7
1974 - Feb.	68.0	1,865.8	1,933.8	63.7	51.1	3.2	2.6	1,997.5	1,984.7	41.6	2,800.7	4,798.2
May	59.2	1,882.7	1,941.9	50.0	54.7	2.5	2.7	1,991.8	2,006.0	41.4	2,822.3	4,814.1
Aug. (i)	61.1	1,859.8	1,920.9	54.6	66.2	2.8	3.3	1,975.5	1,993.2	40.9	2,858.0	4,833.5
Nov.	72.5	1,899.2	1,971.8	89.6	95.0	4.3	4.7	2,061.4	2,041.8	42.2	2,826.6	4,888.0
PERSONS												
1973 - Aug.	385.3	5,261.0	5,646.3	81.6	99.4	1.4	1.7	5,728.0	5,764.0	61.0	3,666.8	9,394.8
Nov. (i)	382.0	5,334.5	5,716.5	105.6	101.8	1.8	1.8	5,822.1	5,810.0	61.5	3,640.0	9,462.1
1974 - Feb.	373.5	5,396.6	5,770.1	120.4	101.3	2.0	1.7	5,890.5	5,855.9	61.9	3,632.3	9,522.7
May	366.6	5,405.8	5,772.4	95.3	101.2	1.6	1.7	5,867.7	5,877.8	61.4	3,686.2	9,553.8
Aug. (i)	372.4	5,337.4	5,709.8	115.7	139.3	2.0	2.4	5,825.5	5,862.1	60.7	3,775.9	9,601.5
Nov.	374.0	5,397.1	5,771.1	201.2	207.3	3.4	3.5	5,972.2	5,959.8	61.6	3,725.5	9,697.7

(a) For scope of estimates see page 1, paragraph 5. (b) For definitions see *The Labour Force*, (Reference No. 6.20) August 1974 pages 2 and 3, paragraphs 7 to 11. (c) Employed includes employers and self-employed in addition to wage and salary earners. For monthly statistics of wage and salary earners see *Employment and Unemployment* (Reference No. 6.4). (d) Classified according to ASIC. (e) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (f) The method of seasonally adjusting estimates for unemployed males, females and persons has been changed. The new method is to adjust estimates for unemployed persons aged 15 to 19 years looking for their first job and estimates for the remainder of unemployed persons separately and to add the two figures to obtain total estimates for unemployed persons. Estimates for unemployed males and females are treated similarly. (g) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these series see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10). (h) The labour force (original) in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group (labour force participation rate). (i) Affected by industrial dispute.

n.a. Not available.

TABLE 2. - EMPLOYED PERSONS (a), NOVEMBER 1974

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Married women</i>	<i>Other females (b)</i>	<i>All females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
NUMBER EMPLOYED ('000)					
Full-time workers (a)	3,651.9	773.8	572.3	1,346.1	4,998.0
Part-time workers (a)	147.4	501.9	123.8	625.7	773.1
Total	3,799.3	1,275.7	696.1	1,971.8	5,771.1
AVERAGE HOURS WORKED (c)					
Agriculture	57.7	28.8	37.1	30.1	52.4
Manufacturing	40.4	33.9	36.2	34.4	38.9
Construction	40.8	23.3	36.6	25.8	40.0
Wholesale and retail trade	42.7	31.8	31.5	31.7	38.1
Community services (d)	40.1	29.2	35.1	31.4	34.8
All industries	42.0	30.4	33.7	31.6	38.4
Full-time workers (a)	43.0	39.0	38.0	38.6	41.8
Part-time workers (a)	16.0	17.1	13.8	16.4	16.3

(a) See footnote (b), Table 1. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced. (c) Averages have been calculated using actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. All employed persons, including those who did not work during survey week, have been included in the calculations. When recording hours worked, fractions of an hour are disregarded. This procedure results in a slight lowering of the average hours figures. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents and industrial disputes; and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. (d) Comprises health, education, libraries, etc., welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. In May and August each year estimates of average hours are low because hours worked by school teachers are affected by school holidays.

TABLE 3. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) NOVEMBER 1974

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Married women</i>	<i>Other females (b)</i>	<i>All females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ('000)					
Looking for full-time work (c)	99.3	24.3	44.3	68.6	167.9
Looking for part-time work (d)	12.3	14.2	6.8	21.0	33.3
Aged 15-19 years	42.6	*	37.1	40.4	83.0
Aged 20 years and over	69.0	35.3	13.9	49.2	118.1
Unemployed for (e) -					
Under 2 weeks	21.5	5.5	12.5	17.9	39.5
2 weeks and under 4 weeks	34.3	11.7	16.2	27.9	62.2
4 weeks and under 8 weeks	23.3	7.7	8.8	16.4	39.8
8 weeks and under 13 weeks	14.0	6.9	6.2	13.0	27.1
13 weeks and over	18.4	6.9	7.4	14.3	32.7
All unemployed persons	111.6	38.6	51.0	89.6	201.2
AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (f) (weeks)					
Aged 15-19 years	6.1	*	6.8	7.1	6.6
Aged 20 years and over	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.1
All unemployed persons	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.4
UNEMPLOYED RATES (g) (Per cent)					
Looking for full-time work (c)	2.7	3.1	7.2	4.9	3.3
Looking for part-time work (d)	7.7	2.8	5.2	3.3	4.1
Aged 15-19 years	11.9	*	12.1	12.3	12.1
Aged 20 years and over	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.2
All unemployed persons	2.9	2.9	6.8	4.3	3.4

(a) See footnote (b), Table 1. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced. (c) Includes persons laid off for the whole week from full-time jobs. (d) Includes persons laid off for the whole week from part-time jobs. (e) Period from the time the person began looking for work, or was laid off, to the end of survey week. (f) Periods of unemployment are recorded only in complete weeks; the averages shown are affected accordingly. (g) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See *The Labour Force* August 1974 (Reference No. 6.20) page 17, paragraph 7.

TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a), BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
STATES AND TERRITORIES, NOVEMBER 1974

State or Territory	Employed (b)(c) (^{'000})	Unemployed (b)		Total labour force (b)		Not in labour force (b) (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 and over (a) (^{'000})
		Number (^{'000})	Per cent of labour force (e)	Number (^{'000})	Per cent of popula- tion (h)		
MALES							
New South Wales	1,369.0	42.7	3.0	1,411.6	81.2	327.3	1,739.0
Victoria	1,014.9	31.7	3.0	1,046.6	81.3	240.4	1,287.0
Queensland	554.8	16.5	2.9	571.2	80.7	136.6	707.8
South Australia	359.2	7.7	2.1	367.0	81.9	80.9	447.8
Western Australia	310.0	9.3	2.9	319.3	81.7	71.5	390.9
Tasmania	112.6	2.9	2.5	115.5	80.3	28.3	143.8
Northern Territory	25.0	*	*	25.8	82.5	5.5	31.3
Australian Capital Territory	53.8	*	*	53.8	86.5	8.4	62.2
Australia	3,799.3	111.6	2.9	3,910.9	81.3	898.9	4,809.8
FEMALES							
New South Wales	719.6	32.1	4.3	751.7	42.2	1,030.8	1,782.5
Victoria	545.0	23.3	4.1	568.3	43.1	750.6	1,318.9
Queensland	256.1	13.0	4.8	269.1	37.9	441.9	711.0
South Australia	189.1	8.3	4.2	197.4	43.4	257.1	454.5
Western Australia	160.5	8.9	5.2	169.3	44.0	215.4	384.7
Tasmania	54.5	2.5	4.4	57.0	39.1	88.7	145.7
Northern Territory	12.4	*	*	12.7	46.0	15.0	27.7
Australian Capital Territory	34.7	*	*	35.9	56.9	27.2	63.1
Australia	1,971.8	89.6	4.3	2,061.4	42.2	2,826.6	4,888.0
PERSONS							
New South Wales	2,088.6	74.7	3.5	2,163.3	61.4	1,358.1	3,521.4
Victoria	1,559.9	55.0	3.4	1,614.9	62.0	991.0	2,605.9
Queensland	810.9	29.4	3.5	840.3	59.2	578.5	1,418.8
South Australia	548.3	16.0	2.8	564.3	62.5	338.0	902.3
Western Australia	470.5	18.2	3.7	488.7	63.0	286.9	775.6
Tasmania	167.1	5.4	3.1	172.5	59.6	117.0	289.5
Northern Territory	37.3	1.2	3.2	38.6	65.3	20.4	59.0
Australian Capital Territory	88.5	*	*	89.7	71.6	35.6	125.3
Australia	5,771.1	201.2	3.4	5,972.2	61.6	3,725.5	9,697.7

For footnotes see Table 1.

* Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.

NOTE. State estimates for periods prior to November 1974, and standard errors of the estimates, are available from the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics in each State capital.

J. G. MILLER
Acting Commonwealth Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr D. Power on 63 9111 extension 2346 or, in each State capital by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.