

STATE ACCOUNTS

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C O N T E N T S

	<i>page</i>
Notes	2
Analysis of results	3

T A B L E S

List of tables	9
Gross state product	11
Expenditure components of gross state product	15
Income components of gross state product	33
Household income	53
Agricultural income	63

A D D I T I O N A L I N F O R M A T I O N

Explanatory Notes	66
Appendix 1: Electronic Tables	75
Appendix 2: Feature Articles	77
Glossary	80

I N Q U I R I E S

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Daniel Smith on Canberra (02) 6252 5892.

NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION	This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 1995–96 to 2003–04. Historical data starting in 1989–90 are available electronically through the subscription service, Ausstats, or as individual spreadsheets on www.abs.gov.au (see Appendix 1 for a full list of available tables).
REVISIONS IN THIS ISSUE	The estimates contained in this issue are based on annual supply and use benchmarks for Australia as published in the 2003–04 issue of <i>Australian System of National Accounts</i> (cat. no. 5204.0). They incorporate new and revised estimates from the annual supply and use tables for 2000–01, 2001–02 and 2002–03, and from other sources which normally become available by this time each year. The revised annual supply and use tables contain revisions to the contributions of each industry. The most significant revisions are to Agricultural value added following a review of compilation methods and to expenditure on dwelling rent following the introduction of new benchmark data from the 2001 Population Census. All states are affected by these revisions. Although the supply and use table revisions have not had a significant impact on the aggregate GDP movements for Australia, because the structure of economic activity varies across states, there are revisions to GSP for each state in response to the industry changes at the Australia level.
CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE	A new layout for components of private gross fixed capital formation has been introduced in tables 5 to 22. Tables showing revisions to components of GSP have been released in electronic form (tables 44 to 59).
CHANGES IN NEXT ISSUE	The estimates presented in the 2004–05 issue will reflect the impact of an important upgrade to the way the ABS compiles its economic statistics. A more detailed explanation appears in the Analysis of results section on page 7.
DATA VALUES AND ROUNDING	<p>All values, unless otherwise indicated, are shown in Australian dollars rounded to the nearest million.</p> <p>Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals.</p>
NEXT ISSUE	The 2004–05 issue of this publication is expected to be released in November 2005.

Susan Linacre
Acting Australian Statistician

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS

GROWTH IN EXPERIMENTAL GSP CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

The chain volume measure of gross state product (GSP) in 2003–04 increased in all states except the Northern Territory (–0.1%). Western Australia (7.5%), Queensland (5.1%) and South Australia (4.3%) were the only states to experience growth rates stronger than that for the national GDP measure (3.8%).

GSP, Chain volume measures—2003–04

	Annual growth	Average annual compound growth rates (1993–94 to 2003–04)
	%	%
New South Wales	2.0	3.6
Victoria	3.7	3.9
Queensland	5.1	4.9
South Australia	4.3	3.2
Western Australia	7.5	4.4
Tasmania	3.0	2.0
Northern Territory	–0.1	3.6
Australian Capital Territory	1.5	2.9
Australia	3.8	3.9

The chain volume estimates of GSP included in this publication are derived indirectly. The method involves deriving a price deflator from the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. This deflator is then applied to current price income estimates of GSP. The chain volume estimates are labelled as 'experimental' for reasons set out in the Explanatory Notes (paragraphs 30 to 34). Users should therefore exercise caution when using these estimates for economic analysis.

Given these measurement issues, the ABS is currently developing estimates of GSP using the production approach. The ABS believes that better quality volume estimates of GSP can be produced using this approach. It is expected that these estimates will be available in November 2005.

GSP PER CAPITA

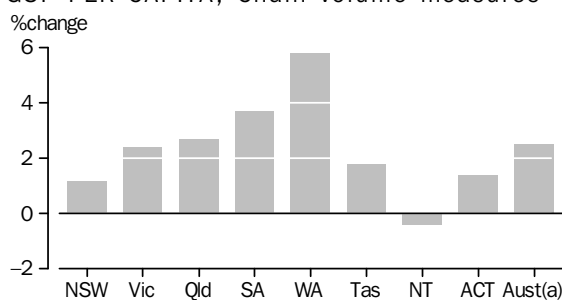
For some analytical purposes it is important to allow for the impact of population growth on movements in GSP. The annual growth in GSP per capita was lower than GSP growth for all states.

The following states had GSP per capita growth higher than the national outcome for GDP per capita at 2.5%: Western Australia (5.8%), South Australia (3.7%) and Queensland (2.7%).

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2002–03 to 2003–04



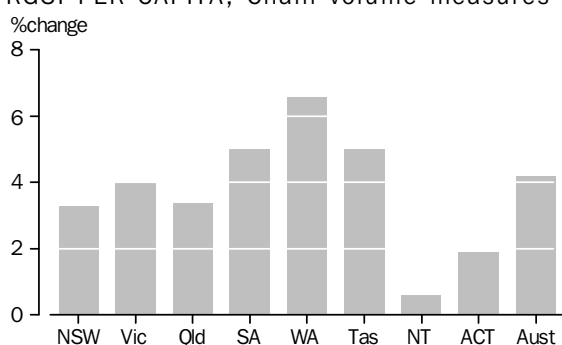
(a) GDP.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

Chain volume estimates of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason, real gross state income (RGSi) includes an adjustment for the terms of trade. (For details on the calculation method see the Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 35 to 37).

The following graph shows annual percentage changes in RGSi per capita in 2003–04. Growth in RGSi per capita has tended to be greater than GSP per capita over the past ten years, reflecting favourable movements in the terms of trade.

RGSi PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2002–03 to 2003–04



STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD)

Volume growth in state final demand was positive in all states in 2003–04 with the strongest growth in Western Australia at 8.0%. Growth is being driven by both total final consumption expenditure and particularly strong growth in total gross fixed capital formation.

The weakest growth was 3.6% in Victoria, which is below the national domestic final demand growth rate of 5.3%.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD) *continued*

STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures—2003–04

	LEVELS		SFD growth	Contribution to DFD
	2002–03	2003–04		
	\$m	\$m	%	% pts
New South Wales	260 727	272 231	4.4	1.5
Victoria	195 987	203 138	3.6	0.9
Queensland	139 256	150 171	7.8	1.4
South Australia	55 241	58 072	5.1	0.4
Western Australia	75 769	81 817	8.0	0.8
Tasmania	15 560	16 785	7.9	0.2
Northern Territory	10 341	10 916	5.6	0.1
Australian Capital Territory	21 974	22 811	3.8	0.1
Australia	774 853	815 934	5.3	. .

. . not applicable

All states were positive contributors towards Australia's domestic final demand growth in 2003–04. New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland contributed 1.5, 0.9 and 1.4 percentage points respectively, accounting for around 75% of the growth in total domestic final demand.

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Government final consumption expenditure rose in all states in 2003–04. Queensland showed the strongest growth in chain volume terms of 3.7%, mainly driven by strong state and local expenditure. The lowest growth was recorded in Victoria at 1.2%, followed by Tasmania and South Australia at 1.7% and 2.3% respectively. The major contributors to Australia's growth in government final consumption expenditure of 2.5% were NSW (0.8 percentage points) and Queensland (0.6 percentage points).

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Household final consumption expenditure volume growth was strongest in Queensland (8.8%), Tasmania (8.1%), Western Australia (6.8%) and the Northern Territory (6.2%). Weaker growth was experienced in New South Wales (4.5%), Victoria (4.5%), the Australian Capital Territory (4.5%) and South Australia (4.4%). The major contributors to Australia's growth in household final consumption expenditure of 5.6% were NSW (1.6 percentage points), Queensland (1.6 percentage points) and Victoria (1.2 percentage points).

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

In 2003–04, Australia experienced strong volume growth in private gross fixed capital formation. This growth is reflected in most states, with 5 of the 8 states showing strong growth of over 9%: Tasmania (16.7%), Western Australia (11.9%), Northern Territory (10.8%), Queensland (9.6%), and South Australia (9.1%). Growth was weaker for New South Wales (5.9%), Victoria (3.4%) while the Australian Capital Territory fell (-5.0%) due to a large fall in non-dwelling construction. The major contributors to Australia's strong growth of 7.0% were Queensland (1.9 percentage points), NSW (1.8 percentage points) and Western Australia (1.4 percentage points).

PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

The pattern of volume growth for public gross fixed capital formation varied considerably across the states in 2003–04. While all states except the Northern Territory (-15.1%) grew, the Australian Capital Territory (26.0%) and Western Australia (22.0%) showed particularly strong growth, while in Queensland (1.6%) and Victoria (1.1%) the growth

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION *continued*

was more subdued. The major contributors to Australia's growth in public gross fixed capital formation of 5.4% were Western Australia (2.2 percentage points), NSW (1.5 percentage points) and the Australian Capital Territory (0.7 percentage points), partly offset by a fall in the Northern Territory (0.2 percentage points).

INDUSTRY COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME

Factor incomes grew in all states with Tasmania showing the strongest growth (8.7%), followed by Queensland (8.5%) and the Australian Capital Territory (7.9%). The other states showed growth rates of around 7 percent, except the Northern Territory (2.4%), which was affected heavily by declines in the mining industry (8.2%). Australian factor incomes grew by 7.3%.

Compensation of employees grew by 5.6% in Australia between 2002–03 and 2003–04. Queensland (7.8%) showed the strongest growth while South Australia showed the weakest growth (3.6%).

The pattern of growth in gross operating surplus and gross mixed income varied across the states. GOS growth varied from 13.0% in Tasmania to -0.9% in the Northern Territory while GMI varied from 20.6% in Western Australia to 1.7% in Tasmania.

The table below shows industry contributions to total factor income for 2003–04. In line with long term trends, there has been a shift from goods producers to service providers over the period 1989–90 to 2003–04.

INDUSTRY CONTRIBUTION TO TOTAL FACTOR INCOME(a)—2003–04

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2	3	4	6	5	6	3	—	3
Mining	2	1	7	2	18	1	20	—	5
Manufacturing	12	15	10	14	9	14	4	2	12
Electricity, gas & water supply	2	3	2	4	3	6	2	2	3
Construction	6	6	8	7	8	6	8	8	7
Wholesale trade	6	6	6	5	5	4	3	2	5
Retail trade	5	6	7	5	5	7	5	4	6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
Transport and storage	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	3	5
Communication services	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Finance & insurance	10	9	5	7	5	7	3	4	8
Property & business services	14	13	9	9	10	5	9	14	12
Government administration and defence	4	3	4	3	2	6	8	26	4
Education	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
Health and community services	6	6	6	8	6	9	7	6	6
Cultural and recreational services	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2
Personal and other services	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
Ownership of dwellings	10	9	8	9	6	8	6	8	9
General government(b)	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Industries may not add to total due to rounding differences.

(b) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

The main industries contributing to 2003–04 total factor income growth are the manufacturing and the services industries, namely property and business services, ownership of dwellings, finance and insurance, wholesale trade, and retail trade.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

INDUSTRY COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME *continued*

There are differing industry impacts in each state in total factor income. The Northern Territory and Western Australia are dominated by the mining industry, in Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania the manufacturing industry is significant, while the Australian Capital Territory has strong property and business services and government administration and defence industries.

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA

The previous analysis of GSP per capita concentrates on the level of economic production and its growth. It does not provide a measure of incomes received by residents of a particular state, because a proportion of income generated in the production process may be transferred to other states or overseas (and conversely income may be received from other states or overseas). A measure that takes these flows into account is gross household disposable income per capita which is shown below.

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION—2003–04

	\$
New South Wales	26 674
Victoria	27 238
Queensland	23 019
South Australia	23 852
Western Australia	26 186
Tasmania	21 963
Northern Territory	28 683
Australian Capital Territory	38 545
Australia	25 946

Gross household disposable income per capita in 2003-04 was highest in the Australian Capital Territory and lowest in Tasmania. Differences between the states reflect differences in the impact of a range of factors including the average level of compensation of employees received per employee, the proportion of the population in employment, the age distribution of the population, and differences in the level of dwelling rent (including that imputed to owner occupiers). For example, a significant reason for the high level of gross household disposable income per capita in the Australian Capital Territory compared with other states is that the labour force participation rate is much higher there than in the rest of Australia.

CHANGES IN NEXT ISSUE

The annual estimates for Australia presented in the 2004–05 issue of *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) will reflect the impact of an important upgrade to the way the ABS compiles its economic statistics.

At the same time as incorporating these new data, the ABS plans to introduce changes to other series to reflect updated data or methodological improvements. These changes may impact on the full timespan. More detailed explanations about major changes to the Australian annual estimates will be described in a feature article in the March quarter 2005 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0).

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

CHANGES IN NEXT ISSUE
continued

The effect of these changes on Australia level GDP growth are expected to be small but the industry shares are expected to change. Since the structure of economic activity varies across states, changes in Australia level industry shares of GDP may lead to an impact on growth rates for each state but the nature of this impact is unknown at this stage.

LIST OF TABLES

page

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

1	Gross state product, Chain volume measures	11
2	Real gross state income, Chain volume measures	12
3	Gross state product, Current prices	13
4	Gross state product per capita, Current prices	14

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT

5	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures	15
6	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Current prices	16
7	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures	17
8	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Current prices	18
9	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures	19
10	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Current prices	20
11	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures	21
12	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Current prices	22
13	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures	23
14	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Current prices	24
15	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures	25
16	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Current prices	26
17	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures	27
18	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Current prices	28
19	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures	29
20	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices	30
21	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Chain volume measures	31
22	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Current prices	32

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT

23	Income components of gross state product, Current prices	33
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LIST OF TABLES *continued*

page

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT *continued*

24	Total factor income by industry and principal components, New South Wales—Current prices	35
25	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Victoria—Current prices	37
26	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Queensland—Current prices	39
27	Total factor income by industry and principal components, South Australia—Current prices	41
28	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Western Australia—Current prices	43
29	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Tasmania—Current prices	45
30	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Northern Territory—Current prices	47
31	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices	49
32	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australia—Current prices	51

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

33	Gross household income and gross household disposable income, Current prices	53
34	Household income account, New South Wales—Current prices	54
35	Household income account, Victoria—Current prices	55
36	Household income account, Queensland—Current prices	56
37	Household income account, South Australia—Current prices	57
38	Household income account, Western Australia—Current prices	58
39	Household income account, Tasmania—Current prices	59
40	Household income account, Northern Territory—Current prices	60
41	Household income account, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices	61
42	Household income account, Australia—Current prices	62

AGRICULTURAL INCOME

43	Agricultural income, Current prices	63
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GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Chain volume measures(a)

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

LEVELS (\$ m)

New South Wales	207 084	215 659	226 081	235 534	244 917	251 271	258 130	264 983	270 340
Victoria	147 993	152 258	159 669	170 907	176 468	180 874	187 837	194 002	201 133
Queensland	91 839	96 267	100 171	106 863	112 833	115 130	121 381	128 711	135 226
South Australia	41 311	41 593	44 139	45 128	45 728	47 938	49 577	50 249	52 400
Western Australia	65 414	67 461	71 150	73 894	75 285	74 841	79 111	82 915	89 155
Tasmania	11 818	11 797	11 881	12 574	12 331	12 222	12 760	13 091	13 479
Northern Territory	7 364	7 564	7 803	8 563	8 464	8 948	9 153	9 173	9 162
Australian Capital Territory	12 083	12 119	12 777	13 706	14 154	14 545	14 713	15 023	15 245

Australia (GDP) 584 868 607 035 634 109 667 780 692 889 707 140 734 575 758 147 786 754

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0
Victoria	4.4	2.9	4.9	7.0	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.7
Queensland	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.7	5.6	2.0	5.4	6.0	5.1
South Australia	6.3	0.7	6.1	2.2	1.3	4.8	3.4	1.4	4.3
Western Australia	4.9	3.1	5.5	3.9	1.9	-0.6	5.7	4.8	7.5
Tasmania	3.9	-0.2	0.7	5.8	-1.9	-0.9	4.4	2.6	3.0
Northern Territory	6.4	2.7	3.2	9.7	-1.2	5.7	2.3	0.2	-0.1
Australian Capital Territory	1.7	0.3	5.4	7.3	3.3	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.5

Australia (GDP) 4.3 3.8 4.5 5.3 3.8 2.1 3.9 3.2 3.8

LEVELS – PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	33 578	34 550	35 866	36 991	38 090	38 473	39 062	39 783	40 249
Victoria	32 602	33 210	34 484	36 496	37 249	37 887	38 873	39 696	40 650
Queensland	27 800	28 571	29 239	30 705	31 910	32 030	33 082	34 294	35 210
South Australia	28 074	28 162	29 761	30 296	30 573	31 781	32 718	32 996	34 217
Western Australia	37 384	37 842	39 238	40 060	40 222	39 631	41 338	42 789	45 277
Tasmania	24 927	24 876	25 137	26 676	26 197	25 919	27 023	27 585	28 082
Northern Territory	40 916	41 002	41 411	44 749	43 610	45 539	46 197	46 299	46 112
Australian Capital Territory	39 436	39 276	41 535	44 430	45 638	45 863	45 923	46 624	47 255

Australia (GDP) 32 145 32 955 34 047 35 453 36 380 36 674 37 614 38 374 39 324

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2
Victoria	3.5	1.9	3.8	5.8	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.4
Queensland	1.3	2.8	2.3	5.0	3.9	0.4	3.3	3.7	2.7
South Australia	6.0	0.3	5.7	1.8	0.9	4.0	3.0	0.8	3.7
Western Australia	3.0	1.2	3.7	2.1	0.4	-1.5	4.3	3.5	5.8
Tasmania	3.8	-0.2	1.0	6.1	-1.8	-1.1	4.3	2.1	1.8
Northern Territory	3.6	0.2	1.0	8.1	-2.5	4.4	1.4	0.2	-0.4
Australian Capital Territory	0.6	-0.4	5.8	7.0	2.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	1.4

Australia (GDP) 2.9 2.5 3.3 4.1 2.6 0.8 2.6 2.0 2.5

(a) Users are cautioned that these estimates are derived indirectly by calculating a deflator from the expenditure components of the state series concerned. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. It is emphasised that, at times, there may be movements that cannot be fully explained in the chain volume estimates of GSP through the use of the proxy deflator (see paragraphs 30 to 34 of the Explanatory Notes).

Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME(a), Chain volume measures(b)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
LEVELS (\$ m)									
New South Wales	202 760	213 205	223 595	231 396	241 621	247 316	256 106	264 983	276 119
Victoria	146 194	151 681	158 029	167 345	174 657	179 019	186 153	194 002	204 313
Queensland	93 010	97 243	101 924	107 077	112 099	115 638	123 296	128 711	136 245
South Australia	40 124	40 777	43 270	43 609	44 600	46 942	48 979	50 249	53 034
Western Australia	61 608	63 998	67 595	69 015	73 010	75 686	78 444	82 915	89 827
Tasmania	11 497	11 483	11 696	12 277	12 193	12 116	12 633	13 091	13 898
Northern Territory	6 275	6 453	6 685	7 300	7 931	9 132	8 965	9 173	9 252
Australian Capital Territory	11 997	12 075	12 716	13 651	14 116	14 468	14 664	15 023	15 325

Australia (RGDI)(c) 573 604 599 263 626 176 652 829 683 248 701 833 731 803 758 147 797 318

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
New South Wales	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.5	4.4	2.4	3.6	3.5	4.2
Victoria	4.9	3.8	4.2	5.9	4.4	2.5	4.0	4.2	5.3
Queensland	3.9	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.2	6.6	4.4	5.9
South Australia	6.5	1.6	6.1	0.8	2.3	5.2	4.3	2.6	5.5
Western Australia	6.3	3.9	5.6	2.1	5.8	3.7	3.6	5.7	8.3
Tasmania	4.8	-0.1	1.9	5.0	-0.7	-0.6	4.3	3.6	6.2
Northern Territory	7.1	2.8	3.6	9.2	8.6	15.1	-1.8	2.3	0.9
Australian Capital Territory	1.7	0.7	5.3	7.4	3.4	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.0

Australia (RGDI)(c) 4.9 4.5 4.5 4.3 4.7 2.7 4.3 3.6 5.2

LEVELS – PER CAPITA (\$)									
New South Wales	32 877	34 157	35 472	36 341	37 577	37 868	38 756	39 783	41 109
Victoria	32 206	33 085	34 130	35 735	36 867	37 499	38 524	39 696	41 293
Queensland	28 155	28 861	29 751	30 766	31 702	32 171	33 604	34 294	35 476
South Australia	27 267	27 609	29 175	29 276	29 819	31 120	32 324	32 996	34 630
Western Australia	35 208	35 899	37 278	37 416	39 006	40 078	40 990	42 789	45 618
Tasmania	24 250	24 214	24 746	26 045	25 904	25 694	26 754	27 585	28 955
Northern Territory	34 865	34 983	35 476	38 150	40 862	46 472	45 247	46 299	46 564
Australian Capital Territory	39 155	39 134	41 336	44 251	45 516	45 622	45 770	46 624	47 503

Australia (RGDI)(c) 25 631 26 532 27 509 28 339 29 395 29 773 30 561 31 178 32 479

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
New South Wales	4.3	3.9	3.8	2.5	3.4	0.8	2.3	2.6	3.3
Victoria	4.1	2.7	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.7	2.7	3.0	4.0
Queensland	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.5	4.5	2.1	3.4
South Australia	6.2	1.3	5.7	0.3	1.9	4.4	3.9	2.1	5.0
Western Australia	4.4	2.0	3.8	0.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	4.4	6.6
Tasmania	4.7	-0.1	2.2	5.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.1	3.1	5.0
Northern Territory	4.3	0.3	1.4	7.5	7.1	13.7	-2.6	2.3	0.6
Australian Capital Territory	0.7	-0.1	5.6	7.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.9

Australia (RGDI)(c) 3.9 3.5 3.7 3.0 3.7 1.3 2.6 2.0 4.2

(a) For a definition of real gross state income and real gross domestic income see the Glossary.

(b) Users are cautioned that these estimates are derived indirectly by calculating a deflator from the expenditure components of the state series concerned. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. It is emphasised that, at times, there may be movements that cannot be fully explained in the chain volume estimates of GSP through the use of the proxy deflator (see paragraphs 30 to 34 of the Explanatory Notes).

Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(c) Real gross domestic income.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Current prices

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

VALUES (\$m)

New South Wales	175 318	187 248	198 541	208 765	221 451	235 322	249 760	264 983	283 117
Victoria	128 547	134 366	140 778	150 418	159 270	171 043	182 366	194 002	206 733
Queensland	81 294	86 052	91 352	97 312	102 149	110 213	120 152	128 711	140 574
South Australia	35 419	36 407	39 051	39 608	41 263	44 826	48 009	50 249	53 897
Western Australia	54 870	57 076	61 511	63 576	67 916	73 392	77 850	82 915	88 935
Tasmania	10 174	10 392	10 572	11 172	11 196	11 499	12 272	13 091	14 283
Northern Territory	5 547	5 855	6 157	6 777	7 492	8 817	8 876	9 173	9 444
Australian Capital Territory	10 088	10 598	11 177	11 973	12 716	13 313	13 946	15 023	16 246
Australia (GDP)	501 257	527 994	559 139	589 597	623 461	668 426	713 229	758 147	813 225

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.8
Victoria	6.3	4.5	4.8	6.8	5.9	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.6
Queensland	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.0	7.9	9.0	7.1	9.2
South Australia	6.6	2.8	7.3	1.4	4.2	8.6	7.1	4.7	7.3
Western Australia	7.8	4.0	7.8	3.4	6.8	8.1	6.1	6.5	7.3
Tasmania	5.8	2.1	1.7	5.7	0.2	2.7	6.7	6.7	9.1
Northern Territory	8.9	5.6	5.2	10.1	10.6	17.7	0.7	3.3	3.0
Australian Capital Territory	4.7	5.1	5.5	7.1	6.2	4.7	4.8	7.7	8.1
Australia (GDP)	6.6	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.3	7.3

RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)

New South Wales	35.0	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.2	35.0	35.0	34.8
Victoria	25.6	25.4	25.2	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.4
Queensland	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.3
South Australia	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
Western Australia	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
Tasmania	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Northern Territory	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Australian Capital Territory	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GROSS STATE PRODUCT PER CAPITA, Current prices

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

VALUES (\$)

New South Wales	28 428	29 999	31 497	32 787	34 440	36 031	37 795	39 783	42 151
Victoria	28 318	29 308	30 404	32 120	33 619	35 828	37 740	39 696	41 782
Queensland	24 609	25 540	26 665	27 961	28 888	30 662	32 747	34 294	36 603
South Australia	24 070	24 651	26 331	26 590	27 588	29 717	31 684	32 996	35 194
Western Australia	31 358	32 017	33 923	34 467	36 285	38 863	40 680	42 789	45 165
Tasmania	21 460	21 913	22 368	23 701	23 786	24 386	25 990	27 585	29 757
Northern Territory	30 820	31 740	32 675	35 416	38 603	44 871	44 797	46 299	47 532
Australian Capital Territory	32 926	34 348	36 334	38 812	41 001	41 979	43 530	46 624	50 359
Australia (GDP)	27 549	28 664	30 021	31 302	32 735	34 667	36 521	38 374	40 647

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.0
Victoria	5.4	3.5	3.7	5.6	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
Queensland	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.9	3.3	6.1	6.8	4.7	6.7
South Australia	6.3	2.4	6.8	1.0	3.8	7.7	6.6	4.1	6.7
Western Australia	5.9	2.1	6.0	1.6	5.3	7.1	4.7	5.2	5.6
Tasmania	5.6	2.1	2.1	6.0	0.4	2.5	6.6	6.1	7.9
Northern Territory	6.1	3.0	2.9	8.4	9.0	16.2	-0.2	3.4	2.7
Australian Capital Territory	3.6	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.6	2.4	3.7	7.1	8.0
Australia (GDP)	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.9

RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)

New South Wales	103.2	104.7	104.9	104.7	105.2	103.9	103.5	103.7	103.7
Victoria	102.8	102.2	101.3	102.6	102.7	103.3	103.3	103.4	102.8
Queensland	89.3	89.1	88.8	89.3	88.3	88.4	89.7	89.4	90.0
South Australia	87.4	86.0	87.7	84.9	84.3	85.7	86.8	86.0	86.6
Western Australia	113.8	111.7	113.0	110.1	110.8	112.1	111.4	111.5	111.1
Tasmania	77.9	76.4	74.5	75.7	72.7	70.3	71.2	71.9	73.2
Northern Territory	111.9	110.7	108.8	113.1	117.9	129.4	122.7	120.7	116.9
Australian Capital Territory	119.5	119.8	121.0	124.0	125.3	121.1	119.2	121.5	123.9
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Chain volume measures(a)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	13 133	12 702	13 497	13 491	13 984	14 033	14 372	15 249	15 958
State and local	23 181	23 821	24 215	25 858	25 662	26 377	27 043	27 860	28 203
<i>Total general government</i>	36 383	36 538	37 753	39 349	39 651	40 406	41 410	43 109	44 161
Households									
Food	14 096	13 871	14 442	14 216	14 288	14 455	14 908	15 344	15 558
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5 323	5 595	5 813	6 002	6 339	6 437	6 510	6 651	6 797
Clothing and footwear	5 127	5 230	5 309	5 731	6 179	5 687	5 866	5 995	6 220
Rent and other dwelling services	24 960	25 631	26 384	27 294	28 170	29 108	30 017	31 091	32 144
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 201	2 271	2 336	2 520	2 620	2 674	2 723	2 704	2 757
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 747	6 820	6 697	6 585	7 285	7 296	7 545	8 335	8 873
Health	5 602	5 285	4 957	5 564	5 767	6 421	7 173	7 675	8 280
Transport	14 873	15 517	16 850	17 746	17 986	18 502	18 278	18 822	19 744
Communications	2 219	2 474	2 670	3 051	3 417	3 838	4 104	4 366	4 634
Recreation and culture	13 411	14 389	15 366	15 950	17 136	18 334	18 342	19 150	20 927
Education services	2 850	3 005	3 145	3 221	3 300	3 346	3 425	3 480	3 523
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	10 620	10 493	11 364	13 209	13 534	13 702	13 564	13 871	14 586
Miscellaneous goods and services	17 222	18 303	18 853	20 254	21 101	21 527	21 418	22 062	22 737
Net expenditure interstate	48	48	44	42	46	-134	50	62	48
<i>Total households</i>	124 986	128 804	134 182	141 279	147 162	151 224	153 913	159 608	166 830
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	161 335	165 330	171 930	180 633	186 820	191 638	195 325	202 717	210 991
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	9 555	9 859	11 519	11 477	14 371	15 832	14 788	16 327	17 272
Non-dwelling construction	6 916	6 882	7 474	7 847	7 718	5 494	5 079	6 449	7 653
Livestock	764	635	473	530	549	494	538	291	445
Intangible fixed assets	1 157	1 526	1 910	2 532	3 191	4 000	4 130	4 352	4 599
<i>Total private business investment</i>	17 430	18 173	20 749	21 821	25 526	25 911	24 611	27 418	29 969
Dwellings	10 934	10 658	12 657	14 119	15 096	10 738	12 639	15 015	15 561
Ownership transfer costs	3 746	3 895	4 189	4 276	4 944	4 318	5 356	5 473	5 194
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	31 594	32 352	37 227	39 698	45 176	41 261	42 577	47 906	50 723
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	2 089	2 023	1 651	1 782	1 914	1 032	1 006	828	1 075
State and local	2 334	1 519	1 984	1 941	2 474	2 496	2 885	3 227	3 294
<i>Total public corporations</i>	4 375	3 412	3 644	3 673	4 406	3 550	3 904	4 055	4 369
General government									
National	846	882	748	722	1 082	1 063	1 216	1 413	1 457
State and local	3 130	3 616	3 666	3 833	3 830	4 211	4 428	4 635	4 690
<i>Total general government</i>	4 004	4 488	4 326	4 467	4 913	5 249	5 632	6 049	6 147
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	8 329	7 884	7 969	8 124	9 322	8 804	9 532	10 104	10 516
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	39 268	39 611	44 749	47 601	54 200	50 117	52 250	58 009	61 240
State final demand	201 033	205 196	217 079	228 329	241 482	241 579	247 377	260 727	272 231
International trade—exports of goods	17 434	19 907	21 455	21 319	24 209	24 714	25 264	23 955	24 068
less International trade—imports of goods	29 683	32 322	35 549	39 299	46 661	47 498	48 405	55 248	61 464
International trade—exports of services	12 357	12 739	13 034	13 140	13 983	16 772	14 761	14 534	14 708
less International trade—imports of services	13 233	13 899	13 457	13 760	15 633	15 120	14 809	15 121	17 735
Balancing item(b)	19 175	24 038	23 518	25 806	27 537	30 825	33 943	36 135	38 532
Gross state product	207 084	215 659	226 081	235 534	244 917	251 271	258 130	264 983	270 340

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Current prices

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	11 657	11 179	12 097	12 137	12 960	13 387	14 062	15 249	16 528
State and local	18 494	19 594	20 173	22 978	22 851	24 085	25 991	27 860	29 422
<i>Total general government</i>	30 151	30 774	32 270	35 115	35 811	37 472	40 052	43 109	45 949
Households									
Food	11 280	11 427	12 124	12 431	12 720	13 232	14 410	15 344	15 972
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 948	4 253	4 510	4 787	5 236	6 016	6 360	6 651	7 053
Clothing and footwear	4 669	4 801	4 902	5 250	5 592	5 560	5 819	5 995	6 131
Rent and other dwelling services	21 214	22 423	23 814	25 333	26 763	28 562	29 942	31 091	32 324
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 810	1 901	1 968	2 138	2 222	2 507	2 604	2 704	2 858
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 354	6 463	6 325	6 250	6 944	7 141	7 534	8 335	8 807
Health	4 026	4 028	3 994	4 537	4 894	5 746	6 776	7 675	8 834
Transport	13 449	14 091	15 077	15 640	16 394	17 712	17 706	18 822	19 728
Communications	2 207	2 445	2 645	2 909	3 094	3 720	3 985	4 366	4 692
Recreation and culture	12 903	13 739	14 687	15 354	16 348	18 154	18 435	19 150	20 409
Education services	1 974	2 196	2 449	2 645	2 837	3 049	3 269	3 480	3 767
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	8 614	8 612	9 494	11 306	11 877	13 125	13 307	13 871	15 078
Miscellaneous goods and services	14 283	15 489	16 597	17 626	18 972	20 323	20 758	22 062	23 306
Net expenditure interstate	37	38	35	35	40	-126	48	62	50
<i>Total households</i>	106 766	111 906	118 621	126 240	133 934	144 721	150 951	159 608	169 010
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	136 917	142 680	150 891	161 356	169 745	182 194	191 003	202 717	214 959
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	12 299	11 645	13 491	13 296	15 460	16 995	15 638	16 327	15 542
Non-dwelling construction	5 508	5 698	6 462	7 112	7 311	5 289	4 897	6 449	8 296
Livestock	330	322	266	284	341	426	577	291	490
Intangible fixed assets	1 762	2 193	2 593	3 214	3 792	4 485	4 370	4 352	4 347
<i>Total private business investment</i>	19 897	19 858	22 809	23 906	26 905	27 195	25 481	27 418	28 674
Dwellings	8 390	8 289	10 054	11 476	12 891	10 306	12 249	15 015	16 458
Ownership transfer costs	2 070	2 434	2 774	2 864	3 677	3 502	4 678	5 473	5 859
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	30 358	30 582	35 640	38 246	43 474	41 002	42 409	47 906	50 993
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 737	1 722	1 375	1 531	1 669	1 099	1 049	828	1 065
State and local	2 511	1 493	2 133	2 023	2 724	2 457	2 867	3 227	3 343
<i>Total public corporations</i>	4 248	3 216	3 508	3 554	4 393	3 556	3 916	4 055	4 408
General government									
National	1 144	1 086	867	875	1 227	1 164	1 282	1 413	1 389
State and local	2 809	3 243	3 316	3 620	3 711	4 106	4 344	4 635	4 784
<i>Total general government</i>	3 953	4 329	4 183	4 495	4 939	5 270	5 626	6 049	6 173
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	8 202	7 545	7 691	8 049	9 331	8 827	9 542	10 104	10 580
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	38 560	38 126	43 331	46 296	52 805	49 829	51 951	58 010	61 573
<i>State final demand</i>	175 477	180 806	194 222	207 651	222 550	232 022	242 954	260 728	276 532
International trade—exports of goods	18 111	19 137	21 739	20 262	22 282	25 436	26 512	23 955	22 463
less International trade—imports of goods	34 917	34 227	38 481	42 142	47 927	52 503	51 903	55 248	53 776
International trade—exports of services	10 385	10 873	11 351	11 583	12 705	15 970	14 445	14 534	15 026
less International trade—imports of services	10 674	10 950	11 506	12 407	13 801	14 884	15 008	15 121	15 904
Balancing item(a)	16 936	21 609	21 215	23 817	25 642	29 280	32 759	36 135	38 776
Gross state product	175 318	187 248	198 541	208 765	221 451	235 322	249 760	264 983	283 117

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Chain volume measures(a)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	9 799	9 516	9 727	10 082	10 489	10 555	11 101	11 767	12 252
State and local	16 617	17 016	17 139	17 868	18 176	19 140	19 337	20 130	20 033
<i>Total general government</i>	26 443	26 524	26 865	27 946	28 670	29 684	30 435	31 897	32 285
Households									
Food	10 537	10 595	10 836	11 172	11 437	11 727	11 715	12 060	12 624
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4 210	4 238	4 299	4 495	4 571	4 618	4 635	4 613	4 624
Clothing and footwear	3 117	3 102	3 391	3 954	4 492	3 996	4 317	4 637	4 902
Rent and other dwelling services	15 872	16 271	16 751	17 350	17 910	18 518	19 105	19 848	20 559
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 408	2 438	2 606	2 695	2 775	2 934	2 806	3 190	3 291
Furnishings and other household equipment	4 288	4 585	4 831	4 993	5 413	5 383	6 212	6 540	7 111
Health	5 409	5 306	5 063	5 411	5 587	5 942	6 549	6 870	7 212
Transport	9 848	10 421	11 366	12 177	12 192	13 121	13 244	13 781	14 300
Communications	1 628	1 827	1 967	2 236	2 512	2 824	3 008	3 194	3 382
Recreation and culture	9 675	10 347	11 119	11 795	12 466	12 809	13 849	14 559	15 393
Education services	2 540	2 653	2 798	2 928	2 971	3 071	3 167	3 223	3 253
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	5 627	5 465	5 557	6 251	7 109	6 820	7 113	6 985	7 442
Miscellaneous goods and services	11 808	12 466	13 868	13 852	14 325	14 546	14 946	15 548	16 204
Net expenditure interstate	1 262	1 337	1 274	1 151	1 160	1 273	1 245	1 222	1 256
<i>Total households</i>	87 656	90 674	95 556	100 336	104 865	107 505	111 900	116 270	121 553
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	114 024	117 142	122 394	128 266	133 536	137 184	142 339	148 166	153 838
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	7 405	9 842	9 103	9 903	11 055	11 466	12 454	14 620	14 772
Non-dwelling construction	3 912	5 641	5 163	6 687	5 545	5 077	5 415	7 270	7 640
Livestock	693	745	649	699	744	669	625	461	555
Intangible fixed assets	840	1 074	1 343	1 786	2 286	2 864	2 971	3 174	3 287
<i>Total private business investment</i>	12 544	16 845	15 913	18 605	19 497	20 139	21 519	25 525	26 255
Dwellings	6 294	6 692	8 595	9 452	11 725	10 171	11 858	12 783	13 712
Ownership transfer costs	2 157	2 158	2 568	2 487	2 836	2 744	3 142	3 342	3 099
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	20 873	26 178	27 001	30 691	33 830	33 068	36 455	41 650	43 066
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 518	1 462	1 188	1 291	1 401	747	787	540	790
State and local	1 186	-80	975	1 457	933	1 000	1 116	1 481	1 141
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 574	1 104	2 083	2 671	2 245	1 773	1 918	2 021	1 930
General government									
National	636	629	566	523	788	750	852	1 021	1 085
State and local	1 592	1 740	1 648	2 103	2 241	2 316	2 830	3 129	3 220
<i>Total general government</i>	2 252	2 376	2 171	2 587	3 034	3 065	3 678	4 149	4 304
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	4 773	3 429	4 250	5 216	5 283	4 839	5 596	6 170	6 235
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	25 289	29 149	30 959	35 790	38 917	37 940	42 160	47 820	49 301
<i>State final demand</i>	139 021	146 362	153 340	164 021	172 542	174 875	184 284	195 987	203 138
International trade—exports of goods	17 593	19 252	18 464	19 953	22 661	23 302	23 620	20 723	20 760
less International trade—imports of goods	25 296	27 718	30 429	31 933	35 126	34 498	35 639	42 129	45 908
International trade—exports of services	5 005	5 408	6 460	6 928	6 986	7 447	7 394	7 290	7 552
less International trade—imports of services	7 715	8 120	8 382	8 414	8 468	8 634	8 160	8 093	9 212
Balancing item(b)	19 385	17 074	20 215	20 352	17 873	18 381	16 338	20 224	24 803
Gross state product	147 993	152 258	159 669	170 907	176 468	180 874	187 837	194 002	201 133

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Current prices

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	8 623	8 294	8 436	8 898	9 544	9 980	10 809	11 767	12 701
State and local	13 177	13 827	13 867	14 873	15 713	17 547	18 453	20 130	20 494
<i>Total general government</i>	21 800	22 121	22 302	23 771	25 257	27 526	29 262	31 897	33 195
Households									
Food	8 264	8 629	8 971	9 609	10 112	10 647	11 271	12 060	12 986
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 993	3 090	3 208	3 482	3 709	4 224	4 479	4 613	4 787
Clothing and footwear	2 903	2 904	3 207	3 721	4 187	3 998	4 270	4 637	4 864
Rent and other dwelling services	12 835	13 629	14 638	15 608	16 583	17 739	18 876	19 848	20 809
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 089	2 137	2 290	2 145	2 203	2 612	2 692	3 190	3 357
Furnishings and other household equipment	4 119	4 428	4 659	4 844	5 242	5 327	6 236	6 540	7 023
Health	3 853	3 924	3 914	4 295	4 569	5 181	6 076	6 870	7 709
Transport	9 271	9 735	10 446	10 960	11 298	12 644	12 861	13 781	14 292
Communications	1 610	1 794	1 934	2 126	2 264	2 724	2 920	3 194	3 425
Recreation and culture	9 502	10 135	10 932	11 566	12 114	12 803	13 931	14 559	14 971
Education services	1 814	1 994	2 220	2 438	2 577	2 795	3 015	3 223	3 419
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4 469	4 416	4 585	5 282	6 145	6 370	6 892	6 985	7 643
Miscellaneous goods and services	9 907	10 657	12 312	12 116	12 960	13 815	14 474	15 548	16 662
Net expenditure interstate	985	1 067	1 032	944	984	1 193	1 210	1 222	1 301
<i>Total households</i>	74 614	78 539	84 349	89 135	94 947	102 073	109 201	116 270	123 246
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	96 414	100 660	106 652	112 906	120 204	129 599	138 463	148 166	156 441
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	9 421	11 394	10 371	11 228	11 733	12 248	13 170	14 620	13 291
Non-dwelling construction	3 226	4 753	4 409	5 865	5 071	4 824	5 277	7 270	8 056
Livestock	329	426	407	417	479	608	637	461	582
Intangible fixed assets	1 285	1 550	1 825	2 265	2 714	3 209	3 138	3 174	3 102
<i>Total private business investment</i>	14 261	18 124	17 013	19 777	19 998	20 888	22 223	25 525	25 031
Dwellings	4 676	5 018	6 504	7 305	9 653	9 570	11 487	12 783	14 400
Ownership transfer costs	1 482	1 539	1 807	1 903	2 112	2 129	2 962	3 342	3 682
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	20 419	24 679	25 323	28 984	31 763	32 588	36 672	41 650	43 113
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 275	1 262	1 007	1 123	1 227	801	823	540	781
State and local	1 203	-265	1 037	1 513	1 021	974	1 103	1 481	1 136
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 478	997	2 044	2 636	2 248	1 775	1 926	2 021	1 917
General government									
National	893	814	725	685	894	822	904	1 021	1 019
State and local	1 479	1 630	1 542	2 017	2 142	2 271	2 806	3 129	3 237
<i>Total general government</i>	2 372	2 444	2 267	2 702	3 037	3 094	3 710	4 149	4 256
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	4 851	3 441	4 311	5 338	5 284	4 869	5 637	6 170	6 174
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	25 270	28 121	29 634	34 321	37 047	37 456	42 309	47 821	49 287
State final demand	121 684	128 781	136 286	147 227	157 251	167 055	180 772	195 987	205 728
International trade—exports of goods	16 524	17 003	16 955	17 639	20 279	23 769	24 368	20 723	19 332
less International trade—imports of goods	24 664	25 092	28 850	31 015	33 717	36 484	37 557	42 129	40 742
International trade—exports of services	4 217	4 627	5 642	6 104	6 350	7 092	7 243	7 290	7 696
less International trade—imports of services	6 258	6 414	7 173	7 582	7 460	8 484	8 263	8 093	8 303
Balancing item(a)	17 044	15 461	17 919	18 045	16 567	18 095	15 802	20 224	23 023
Gross state product	128 547	134 366	140 778	150 418	159 270	171 043	182 366	194 002	206 733

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Queensland—Chain volume measures(a)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	6 441	6 517	6 842	6 952	7 367	7 552	7 833	8 406	8 645
State and local	11 495	11 854	12 516	13 402	14 025	13 966	14 133	14 548	15 155
<i>Total general government</i>	17 934	18 364	19 348	20 336	21 372	21 512	21 964	22 954	23 800
Households									
Food	8 133	8 024	8 062	8 287	8 582	8 992	8 947	9 041	9 745
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 969	3 003	3 026	3 084	3 128	3 160	3 152	3 181	3 319
Clothing and footwear	2 247	2 229	2 453	2 668	2 585	2 627	2 926	3 269	3 617
Rent and other dwelling services	10 498	10 907	11 335	11 785	12 273	12 740	13 277	13 969	14 644
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 004	1 020	1 155	1 135	1 153	1 197	1 317	1 305	1 362
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 343	3 256	3 266	3 574	3 895	4 048	4 457	4 760	5 323
Health	3 454	3 343	3 171	3 385	3 482	3 868	4 136	4 340	4 679
Transport	6 868	7 200	7 749	8 155	7 994	8 357	8 465	9 165	9 993
Communications	1 204	1 342	1 446	1 631	1 812	2 035	2 160	2 301	2 436
Recreation and culture	6 494	6 503	7 144	7 810	8 191	8 474	8 860	9 556	11 034
Education services	1 442	1 537	1 598	1 655	1 688	1 719	1 773	1 813	1 858
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	5 014	5 187	5 527	5 577	6 096	6 164	5 901	6 560	7 663
Miscellaneous goods and services	8 244	8 830	9 261	9 976	10 396	10 621	11 227	11 796	12 393
Net expenditure interstate	-1 343	-1 417	-1 322	-1 120	-1 110	-999	-1 162	-1 085	-1 061
<i>Total households</i>	59 331	60 759	63 776	67 567	70 137	72 944	75 417	79 971	87 006
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	77 237	79 094	83 091	87 874	91 476	94 450	97 379	102 925	110 807
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	5 054	5 975	5 925	6 805	6 995	6 340	7 898	10 309	11 356
Non-dwelling construction	3 718	4 535	4 149	4 653	4 512	3 851	4 302	5 319	5 252
Livestock	661	620	394	566	565	667	726	330	611
Intangible fixed assets	501	578	637	731	874	1 098	1 127	1 215	1 280
<i>Total private business investment</i>	9 704	11 507	11 060	12 694	12 942	11 978	14 087	17 173	18 500
Dwellings	5 926	6 100	7 092	6 756	7 815	6 633	8 856	10 739	12 128
Ownership transfer costs	1 513	1 516	1 525	1 510	1 725	1 675	2 399	2 643	2 871
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	17 117	19 298	19 703	21 197	22 564	20 358	25 323	30 556	33 499
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 092	1 061	861	939	1 012	524	548	491	547
State and local	1 354	1 685	1 415	2 271	1 830	1 965	1 533	1 955	1 492
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 451	2 805	2 350	3 297	2 910	2 487	2 085	2 446	2 039
General government									
National	269	280	184	224	383	495	513	592	512
State and local	2 559	2 922	3 260	3 430	4 030	3 608	3 374	2 737	3 316
<i>Total general government</i>	2 863	3 218	3 393	3 557	4 370	4 087	3 876	3 329	3 827
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 278	6 005	5 737	6 802	7 281	6 576	5 962	5 775	5 866
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	22 073	24 974	25 228	27 946	29 757	27 023	31 394	36 331	39 365
<i>State final demand</i>	99 569	104 485	108 592	115 953	121 405	121 341	128 670	139 256	150 171
International trade—exports of goods	14 245	15 020	16 655	17 285	18 274	21 024	21 374	22 041	21 929
less International trade—imports of goods	9 362	10 452	11 404	12 302	13 833	13 164	13 793	16 357	20 019
International trade—exports of services	5 348	5 624	5 205	5 515	5 574	5 951	5 749	5 740	6 009
less International trade—imports of services	3 067	3 428	3 481	3 499	4 284	3 915	3 650	4 064	4 879
Balancing item(b)	-14 895	-14 984	-15 395	-16 089	-14 303	-16 109	-16 970	-17 905	-17 985
Gross state product	91 839	96 267	100 171	106 863	112 833	115 130	121 381	128 711	135 226

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	5 468	5 645	5 997	6 158	6 778	7 211	7 644	8 406	8 826
State and local	9 106	9 672	10 596	11 955	11 756	12 953	13 625	14 548	16 107
<i>Total general government</i>	14 574	15 317	16 593	18 113	18 534	20 164	21 269	22 954	24 933
Households									
Food	6 462	6 500	6 678	7 091	7 462	8 112	8 654	9 041	9 922
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 046	2 209	2 317	2 420	2 546	2 920	3 064	3 181	3 406
Clothing and footwear	2 223	2 199	2 434	2 647	2 500	2 658	2 951	3 269	3 598
Rent and other dwelling services	9 339	9 856	10 405	10 997	11 538	12 237	12 993	13 969	15 123
Electricity, gas and other fuel	827	842	952	937	954	1 123	1 277	1 305	1 421
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 132	3 117	3 152	3 474	3 752	4 000	4 457	4 760	5 230
Health	2 345	2 563	2 582	2 739	2 881	3 348	3 810	4 340	4 936
Transport	6 472	6 727	7 154	7 360	7 479	8 136	8 298	9 165	9 973
Communications	1 162	1 287	1 391	1 530	1 627	1 961	2 093	2 301	2 469
Recreation and culture	6 459	6 431	7 040	7 756	8 031	8 515	8 979	9 556	10 697
Education services	1 004	1 139	1 266	1 386	1 470	1 564	1 691	1 813	1 931
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4 151	4 314	4 679	4 793	5 349	5 845	5 759	6 560	7 910
Miscellaneous goods and services	6 945	7 577	8 259	8 785	9 466	10 080	10 879	11 796	12 707
Net expenditure interstate	-1 031	-1 101	-1 044	-903	-930	-917	-1 112	-1 085	-1 109
<i>Total households</i>	51 535	53 659	57 266	61 010	64 125	69 583	73 795	79 971	88 213
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	66 109	68 976	73 859	79 123	82 659	89 747	95 064	102 925	113 146
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	5 990	6 576	6 517	7 495	7 289	6 664	8 282	10 309	10 283
Non-dwelling construction	3 262	4 016	3 735	4 265	4 254	3 665	4 089	5 319	5 620
Livestock	234	218	213	353	408	625	800	330	672
Intangible fixed assets	701	781	825	894	1 009	1 207	1 178	1 215	1 221
<i>Total private business investment</i>	10 188	11 591	11 290	13 007	12 960	12 160	14 348	17 173	17 797
Dwellings	4 833	4 990	5 775	5 535	6 567	6 236	8 341	10 739	13 618
Ownership transfer costs	940	991	1 073	1 138	1 376	1 388	2 197	2 643	3 508
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	15 959	17 573	18 140	19 681	20 903	19 785	24 885	30 556	34 922
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	882	879	699	787	862	548	565	491	544
State and local	1 433	1 803	1 527	2 321	1 973	1 912	1 502	1 955	1 461
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 315	2 682	2 226	3 108	2 834	2 460	2 067	2 446	2 005
General government									
National	418	386	253	290	438	545	540	592	481
State and local	2 405	2 703	3 042	3 271	3 952	3 567	3 320	2 737	3 351
<i>Total general government</i>	2 823	3 089	3 295	3 561	4 389	4 112	3 860	3 329	3 832
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 138	5 770	5 521	6 669	7 224	6 572	5 927	5 775	5 837
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	21 097	23 344	23 660	26 350	28 127	26 357	30 812	36 331	40 759
<i>State final demand</i>	87 206	92 320	97 519	105 473	110 786	116 104	125 876	139 256	153 906
International trade—exports of goods	13 973	13 997	16 710	16 281	16 571	22 195	23 700	22 041	20 705
less International trade—imports of goods	8 053	8 636	9 751	10 811	12 749	13 782	14 218	16 357	18 070
International trade—exports of services	4 504	4 799	4 508	4 823	5 011	5 620	5 583	5 740	6 100
less International trade—imports of services	2 602	2 820	3 043	3 177	3 778	3 822	3 674	4 064	4 430
Balancing item(a)	-13 734	-13 607	-14 591	-15 277	-13 692	-16 102	-17 114	-17 905	-17 637
Gross state product	81 294	86 052	91 352	97 312	102 149	110 213	120 152	128 711	140 574

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 967	2 922	3 083	2 945	3 089	3 114	3 300	3 474	3 538
State and local	5 252	5 438	5 740	5 956	6 197	6 175	6 285	6 399	6 567
<i>Total general government</i>	8 240	8 373	8 835	8 903	9 287	9 290	9 587	9 873	10 105
Households									
Food	3 231	3 409	3 582	3 657	3 640	3 600	3 789	3 935	4 010
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 412	1 373	1 343	1 403	1 433	1 428	1 509	1 588	1 611
Clothing and footwear	1 091	976	1 048	1 087	1 150	1 035	1 134	1 268	1 370
Rent and other dwelling services	4 489	4 571	4 674	4 803	4 933	5 054	5 170	5 327	5 471
Electricity, gas and other fuel	769	794	854	875	896	939	901	928	954
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 391	1 298	1 435	1 370	1 491	1 536	1 738	1 878	2 034
Health	1 239	1 097	1 065	1 123	1 222	1 378	1 536	1 637	1 696
Transport	2 992	3 085	3 339	3 425	3 350	3 528	3 665	3 824	3 990
Communications	491	553	599	680	756	848	897	947	1 005
Recreation and culture	2 587	2 660	2 849	2 940	3 060	3 182	3 417	3 608	4 112
Education services	692	704	718	727	738	765	796	832	862
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 351	2 129	1 997	2 195	2 346	2 520	2 718	2 996	3 042
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 749	3 921	4 114	4 181	4 289	4 364	4 485	4 642	4 732
Net expenditure interstate	198	196	187	179	184	186	187	182	188
<i>Total households</i>	26 595	26 702	27 794	28 627	29 481	30 350	31 937	33 594	35 077
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	34 844	35 083	36 637	37 537	38 777	39 643	41 527	43 467	45 181
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	2 045	2 459	2 894	2 441	2 774	3 173	3 334	4 561	4 884
Non-dwelling construction	824	1 046	1 556	1 027	4 545	2 350	1 622	1 909	2 053
Livestock	166	172	138	152	163	118	127	76	106
Intangible fixed assets	193	277	323	389	413	544	537	611	608
<i>Total private business investment</i>	3 275	4 028	4 958	4 105	7 620	6 132	5 614	7 157	7 651
Dwellings	1 612	1 609	1 795	1 998	2 451	1 910	2 211	2 522	2 997
Ownership transfer costs	469	458	475	504	589	569	674	655	630
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 203	6 020	7 218	6 479	10 694	8 629	8 474	10 334	11 278
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	480	457	365	396	427	220	227	177	222
State and local	128	162	148	294	-2 290	-933	71	238	305
<i>Total public corporations</i>	534	561	464	655	-2 218	-697	300	414	527
General government									
National	155	164	154	123	185	171	205	269	257
State and local	641	738	728	585	764	702	725	756	829
<i>Total general government</i>	784	890	864	702	944	867	925	1 026	1 086
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 307	1 448	1 327	1 348	-1 289	168	1 226	1 440	1 613
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 324	7 260	8 327	7 683	9 020	8 726	9 727	11 774	12 891
<i>State final demand</i>	41 118	42 383	45 031	45 171	47 814	48 306	51 197	55 241	58 072
International trade—exports of goods	5 257	6 198	5 638	6 340	6 834	8 381	9 003	8 421	8 685
less International trade—imports of goods	3 510	4 043	4 499	4 117	4 628	4 737	5 107	5 725	5 780
International trade—exports of services	757	806	778	753	1 015	987	968	939	958
less International trade—imports of services	972	1 065	1 079	1 091	1 237	1 314	1 208	1 177	1 235
Balancing item(b)	-1 339	-2 685	-1 731	-1 928	-4 069	-3 684	-5 277	-7 450	-8 301
Gross state product	41 311	41 593	44 139	45 128	45 728	47 938	49 577	50 249	52 400

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 679	2 649	2 844	2 640	2 844	2 960	3 215	3 474	3 617
State and local	4 309	4 538	4 955	5 301	5 794	5 825	6 314	6 399	6 952
<i>Total general government</i>	6 989	7 187	7 799	7 940	8 638	8 784	9 529	9 873	10 569
Households									
Food	2 602	2 806	2 996	3 186	3 247	3 277	3 625	3 935	4 146
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	999	1 004	1 013	1 078	1 160	1 309	1 455	1 588	1 676
Clothing and footwear	1 027	923	1 001	1 034	1 077	1 053	1 126	1 268	1 357
Rent and other dwelling services	3 855	3 975	4 166	4 363	4 561	4 826	5 076	5 327	5 597
Electricity, gas and other fuel	528	568	621	647	676	799	796	928	1 060
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 325	1 241	1 364	1 298	1 409	1 503	1 742	1 878	1 989
Health	920	886	895	955	1 055	1 225	1 435	1 637	1 793
Transport	2 773	2 853	3 036	3 080	3 146	3 477	3 540	3 824	4 028
Communications	482	535	579	634	673	809	865	947	1 020
Recreation and culture	2 523	2 567	2 733	2 826	2 924	3 119	3 423	3 608	3 997
Education services	465	513	566	608	649	705	764	832	902
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1 898	1 768	1 692	1 886	2 057	2 374	2 643	2 996	3 160
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 165	3 371	3 675	3 703	3 916	4 140	4 352	4 642	4 870
Net expenditure interstate	150	154	149	145	154	173	179	182	197
<i>Total households</i>	22 714	23 165	24 484	25 445	26 704	28 789	31 021	33 594	35 792
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	29 703	30 352	32 283	33 386	35 342	37 573	40 550	43 467	46 361
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	2 337	2 613	3 116	2 659	2 871	3 334	3 488	4 561	4 454
Non-dwelling construction	703	908	1 359	908	4 218	2 233	1 578	1 909	2 132
Livestock	78	105	79	73	92	99	136	76	117
Intangible fixed assets	262	364	410	469	471	594	558	610	583
<i>Total private business investment</i>	3 379	3 990	4 964	4 108	7 652	6 260	5 760	7 157	7 285
Dwellings	1 207	1 172	1 311	1 518	1 982	1 757	2 105	2 522	3 173
Ownership transfer costs	306	312	358	378	503	493	628	655	795
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	4 892	5 474	6 633	6 004	10 137	8 510	8 493	10 333	11 253
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	394	386	304	338	366	232	236	177	220
State and local	113	160	144	288	-2 751	-985	58	238	320
<i>Total public corporations</i>	506	546	448	626	-2 385	-753	293	414	540
General government									
National	226	220	205	167	206	185	216	269	241
State and local	577	669	663	545	721	681	711	756	831
<i>Total general government</i>	804	889	868	712	927	867	927	1 026	1 072
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 310	1 435	1 315	1 338	-1 458	114	1 220	1 440	1 611
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 202	6 909	7 949	7 343	8 679	8 624	9 713	11 774	12 865
State final demand	35 905	37 261	40 232	40 728	44 021	46 198	50 263	55 241	59 226
International trade—exports of goods	4 725	5 325	5 112	5 396	5 990	8 366	9 141	8 421	7 942
less International trade—imports of goods	3 114	3 412	3 941	3 717	4 318	5 045	5 347	5 725	5 164
International trade—exports of services	639	690	678	664	919	937	944	939	979
less International trade—imports of services	790	845	922	982	1 083	1 292	1 224	1 177	1 113
Balancing item(a)	-1 946	-2 612	-2 108	-2 481	-4 267	-4 337	-5 768	-7 450	-7 972
Gross state product	35 419	36 407	39 051	39 608	41 263	44 826	48 009	50 249	53 897

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 901	2 938	3 235	3 391	3 553	3 501	3 631	3 907	4 195
State and local	7 073	7 261	7 735	7 925	8 072	8 418	8 571	8 688	8 782
<i>Total general government</i>	9 971	10 195	10 970	11 319	11 631	11 919	12 203	12 595	12 977
Households									
Food	4 290	4 155	4 452	4 662	4 754	4 548	4 626	4 915	5 037
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 553	1 506	1 562	1 621	1 637	1 698	1 723	1 754	1 767
Clothing and footwear	1 326	1 302	1 169	1 263	1 410	1 371	1 463	1 511	1 660
Rent and other dwelling services	5 558	5 749	5 958	6 193	6 377	6 594	6 808	7 084	7 358
Electricity, gas and other fuel	632	657	667	730	777	750	759	803	793
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 037	2 193	2 352	2 349	2 545	2 413	2 468	2 507	2 987
Health	1 555	1 589	1 499	1 637	1 647	1 868	2 161	2 380	2 538
Transport	3 864	4 142	4 496	4 625	4 475	4 764	4 710	4 912	5 305
Communications	601	671	724	831	941	1 062	1 126	1 196	1 259
Recreation and culture	3 548	3 721	3 950	3 948	4 201	4 326	4 535	4 688	5 437
Education services	845	909	972	969	960	928	927	950	973
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 537	2 210	2 231	2 231	2 184	2 047	2 245	2 495	2 677
Miscellaneous goods and services	4 714	4 950	5 336	5 570	5 605	5 725	5 933	6 109	6 298
Net expenditure interstate	-10	-10	-9	-8	-6	3	9	8	8
<i>Total households</i>	32 906	33 690	35 323	36 570	37 510	38 098	39 497	41 309	44 098
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	42 885	43 893	46 291	47 887	49 139	50 014	51 699	53 905	57 076
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	5 532	5 513	7 484	6 312	5 619	5 366	6 033	6 429	8 469
Non-dwelling construction	2 876	3 085	6 366	3 756	2 884	2 038	2 956	5 026	5 068
Livestock	300	308	223	210	228	175	200	111	163
Intangible fixed assets	1 062	1 389	1 431	1 433	1 315	1 660	1 418	1 570	1 694
<i>Total private business investment</i>	9 832	10 354	15 405	11 763	10 098	9 353	10 688	13 135	15 393
Dwellings	3 314	3 250	3 830	4 120	4 762	3 768	4 191	4 567	4 536
Ownership transfer costs	1 186	1 231	1 254	1 244	1 255	1 035	1 332	1 402	1 444
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	14 357	14 890	20 926	17 232	16 014	14 131	16 178	19 104	21 373
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	575	556	451	494	534	274	286	238	282
State and local	690	971	-880	782	835	1 050	889	1 079	1 400
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 254	1 565	-674	1 283	1 389	1 323	1 179	1 317	1 682
General government									
National	134	145	141	156	185	178	204	245	268
State and local	993	950	1 141	1 100	1 272	1 555	1 365	1 198	1 417
<i>Total general government</i>	1 122	1 091	1 265	1 249	1 454	1 721	1 565	1 443	1 685
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 373	2 676	556	2 525	2 848	3 046	2 743	2 760	3 368
Total gross fixed capital formation	16 470	17 338	20 939	19 596	18 743	17 213	18 977	21 864	24 741
State final demand	59 655	61 521	67 523	67 589	67 965	67 163	70 610	75 769	81 817
International trade—exports of goods	24 650	25 999	29 017	29 259	31 670	31 061	31 541	35 013	36 615
less International trade—imports of goods	6 677	7 699	9 524	9 893	10 325	8 942	9 013	11 755	12 884
International trade—exports of services	2 706	2 700	2 392	2 402	2 545	2 701	2 647	2 592	2 697
less International trade—imports of services	2 362	2 560	2 945	2 874	2 888	2 908	3 071	3 054	3 422
Balancing item(b)	-12 557	-12 501	-15 314	-12 589	-13 683	-14 234	-13 602	-15 650	-15 667
Gross state product	65 414	67 461	71 150	73 894	75 285	74 841	79 111	82 915	89 155

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 456	2 553	2 897	3 095	3 337	3 351	3 536	3 907	4 407
State and local	5 715	5 979	6 641	6 864	7 247	7 874	8 382	8 688	9 145
<i>Total general government</i>	8 171	8 532	9 538	9 959	10 584	11 225	11 918	12 595	13 551
Households									
Food	3 461	3 472	3 782	4 126	4 260	4 152	4 498	4 915	5 129
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 123	1 130	1 200	1 283	1 349	1 575	1 673	1 754	1 808
Clothing and footwear	1 280	1 247	1 126	1 210	1 333	1 399	1 470	1 511	1 631
Rent and other dwelling services	4 628	4 882	5 190	5 534	5 898	6 312	6 724	7 084	7 485
Electricity, gas and other fuel	543	565	588	647	689	731	752	803	801
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 963	2 133	2 286	2 276	2 479	2 387	2 475	2 507	2 949
Health	1 173	1 253	1 254	1 428	1 487	1 743	2 096	2 380	2 653
Transport	3 577	3 773	4 034	4 089	4 101	4 573	4 601	4 912	5 272
Communications	608	675	728	800	849	1 021	1 091	1 196	1 276
Recreation and culture	3 655	3 777	3 972	3 959	4 113	4 326	4 586	4 688	5 203
Education services	612	701	800	838	867	880	902	950	1 005
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 025	1 836	1 897	1 943	1 930	1 960	2 204	2 495	2 712
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 967	4 253	4 746	4 894	5 101	5 421	5 758	6 109	6 480
Net expenditure interstate	-8	-8	-8	-7	-5	3	9	8	8
<i>Total households</i>	28 607	29 691	31 595	33 021	34 452	36 484	38 840	41 309	44 413
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	36 778	38 222	41 133	42 980	45 036	47 709	50 758	53 905	57 964
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	5 679	5 367	7 471	6 494	5 598	5 520	6 267	6 429	7 793
Non-dwelling construction	2 515	2 747	5 714	3 419	2 704	1 948	2 864	5 026	5 283
Livestock	144	178	123	106	134	145	219	111	184
Intangible fixed assets	1 114	1 449	1 492	1 465	1 339	1 686	1 415	1 570	1 682
<i>Total private business investment</i>	9 455	9 742	14 801	11 481	9 775	9 299	10 764	13 135	14 943
Dwellings	2 577	2 536	2 997	3 324	4 073	3 611	4 075	4 567	4 936
Ownership transfer costs	639	636	779	749	953	903	1 171	1 402	1 733
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	12 670	12 914	18 576	15 556	14 800	13 813	16 010	19 104	21 611
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	468	466	371	418	457	289	296	238	281
State and local	772	1 113	-1 052	876	943	1 030	884	1 079	1 382
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 240	1 579	-681	1 294	1 400	1 319	1 180	1 317	1 663
General government									
National	210	205	193	211	214	198	218	245	250
State and local	931	886	1 069	1 053	1 236	1 539	1 364	1 198	1 409
<i>Total general government</i>	1 141	1 090	1 263	1 264	1 450	1 737	1 581	1 443	1 659
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 381	2 670	582	2 558	2 850	3 056	2 762	2 760	3 323
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	15 051	15 584	19 158	18 114	17 650	16 869	18 772	21 864	24 934
<i>State final demand</i>	51 829	53 806	60 291	61 094	62 686	64 578	69 530	75 769	82 898
International trade—exports of goods	19 657	20 274	23 430	22 880	27 245	32 597	31 773	35 013	34 015
less International trade—imports of goods	6 289	6 816	8 609	9 013	9 518	9 304	9 319	11 755	11 691
International trade—exports of services	2 296	2 310	2 078	2 106	2 292	2 550	2 571	2 592	2 738
less International trade—imports of services	1 967	2 071	2 555	2 612	2 541	2 855	3 107	3 054	3 093
Balancing item(a)	-10 656	-10 427	-13 124	-10 878	-12 249	-14 173	-13 598	-15 649	-15 932
Gross state product	54 870	57 076	61 511	63 576	67 916	73 392	77 850	82 915	88 935

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	830	847	875	911	963	961	1 073	1 124	1 176
State and local	1 822	1 871	1 889	1 961	1 958	2 023	2 043	2 084	2 084
<i>Total general government</i>	2 651	2 717	2 763	2 871	2 919	2 982	3 117	3 207	3 260
Households									
Food	1 112	1 086	1 116	1 039	1 050	1 075	1 072	1 066	1 141
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	424	420	429	450	463	462	473	464	462
Clothing and footwear	296	289	301	306	286	272	318	375	446
Rent and other dwelling services	1 203	1 219	1 236	1 263	1 295	1 317	1 341	1 379	1 415
Electricity, gas and other fuel	243	242	249	251	240	247	256	260	281
Furnishings and other household equipment	425	429	436	442	461	470	501	551	648
Health	438	451	457	472	468	513	558	582	601
Transport	948	1 018	1 045	1 074	1 082	1 119	1 122	1 160	1 239
Communications	160	178	192	213	238	265	284	305	321
Recreation and culture	831	834	935	940	1 009	1 044	1 111	1 205	1 417
Education services	173	183	186	191	197	201	205	210	219
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	626	613	590	608	570	589	569	584	664
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 086	1 149	1 231	1 271	1 304	1 323	1 362	1 439	1 510
Net expenditure interstate	-83	-85	-89	-81	-83	-61	-69	-86	-101
<i>Total households</i>	7 851	7 996	8 295	8 423	8 572	8 824	9 098	9 493	10 261
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	10 503	10 714	11 059	11 294	11 492	11 807	12 214	12 701	13 521
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	538	687	627	458	552	639	737	949	955
Non-dwelling construction	248	261	227	216	192	149	418	283	380
Livestock	92	89	89	94	87	75	72	50	63
Intangible fixed assets	42	55	93	79	84	119	124	104	116
<i>Total private business investment</i>	890	1 078	1 027	828	906	988	1 340	1 386	1 514
Dwellings	542	498	470	424	497	453	591	610	840
Ownership transfer costs	121	107	98	99	108	120	147	193	201
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 522	1 680	1 597	1 342	1 496	1 559	2 081	2 188	2 554
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	155	148	117	126	134	68	69	62	67
State and local	148	140	162	170	137	147	456	271	326
<i>Total public corporations</i>	295	281	282	293	267	216	526	333	393
General government									
National	44	47	41	32	56	48	59	68	78
State and local	257	242	219	224	209	241	271	270	238
<i>Total general government</i>	298	288	257	251	265	288	330	338	316
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	592	571	538	540	532	503	856	671	709
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 081	2 220	2 119	1 877	2 020	2 066	2 948	2 859	3 264
State final demand	12 622	12 978	13 202	13 164	13 511	13 858	15 157	15 560	16 785
International trade—exports of goods	1 842	2 052	2 459	2 300	2 235	2 306	2 344	2 458	2 306
less International trade—imports of goods	363	445	402	419	456	476	492	763	756
International trade—exports of services	178	179	163	140	190	163	174	166	182
less International trade—imports of services	171	196	201	180	197	209	232	179	177
Balancing item(b)	-2 291	-2 770	-3 341	-2 430	-2 951	-3 421	-4 190	-4 151	-4 860
Gross state product	11 818	11 797	11 881	12 574	12 331	12 222	12 760	13 091	13 479

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	727	758	782	824	894	918	1 049	1 124	1 225
State and local	1 559	1 655	1 654	1 746	1 761	1 894	1 988	2 084	2 149
<i>Total general government</i>	2 286	2 413	2 436	2 570	2 655	2 812	3 037	3 207	3 373
Households									
Food	915	915	949	912	937	986	1 029	1 066	1 170
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	299	306	321	346	372	425	457	464	482
Clothing and footwear	287	281	295	299	278	286	331	375	435
Rent and other dwelling services	1 129	1 170	1 198	1 218	1 230	1 265	1 319	1 379	1 462
Electricity, gas and other fuel	191	194	203	205	203	237	246	260	291
Furnishings and other household equipment	424	433	431	438	457	469	503	551	635
Health	328	357	373	409	410	461	523	582	635
Transport	847	908	935	951	997	1 082	1 086	1 160	1 246
Communications	155	170	185	200	214	256	275	305	326
Recreation and culture	835	829	934	943	994	1 051	1 122	1 205	1 376
Education services	128	142	152	164	175	187	197	210	227
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	513	511	499	522	494	555	548	584	694
Miscellaneous goods and services	931	1 004	1 111	1 127	1 195	1 261	1 318	1 439	1 551
Net expenditure interstate	-62	-64	-69	-65	-70	-57	-67	-86	-105
<i>Total households</i>	6 919	7 158	7 516	7 668	7 887	8 465	8 887	9 493	10 425
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	9 205	9 571	9 952	10 238	10 543	11 276	11 924	12 701	13 799
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	626	750	684	502	574	673	772	949	867
Non-dwelling construction	226	244	214	206	183	142	404	283	400
Livestock	46	52	55	57	57	67	74	50	67
Intangible fixed assets	57	72	120	96	95	132	131	104	110
<i>Total private business investment</i>	954	1 118	1 073	861	910	1 014	1 381	1 386	1 443
Dwellings	436	402	380	343	405	411	547	610	917
Ownership transfer costs	100	79	72	82	90	91	132	193	235
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 490	1 599	1 526	1 286	1 404	1 516	2 060	2 189	2 596
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	125	122	95	105	113	70	71	62	67
State and local	163	158	180	175	152	146	461	271	324
<i>Total public corporations</i>	287	280	275	280	265	216	532	333	391
General government									
National	65	63	53	42	62	52	62	68	73
State and local	228	208	189	201	187	227	260	270	244
<i>Total general government</i>	293	271	242	242	249	279	322	338	317
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	580	551	517	523	515	495	855	671	708
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 071	2 150	2 042	1 809	1 919	2 011	2 915	2 859	3 304
State final demand	11 276	11 720	11 994	12 047	12 462	13 287	14 839	15 560	17 102
International trade—exports of goods	1 711	1 796	2 335	2 080	2 133	2 456	2 390	2 458	2 321
less International trade—imports of goods	351	395	385	407	439	523	519	763	670
International trade—exports of services	149	152	141	123	171	155	169	166	186
less International trade—imports of services	136	153	170	161	171	204	235	179	160
Balancing item(a)	-2 475	-2 728	-3 343	-2 509	-2 960	-3 672	-4 372	-4 151	-4 496
Gross state product	10 174	10 392	10 572	11 172	11 196	11 499	12 272	13 091	14 283

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	901	825	993	1 124	1 237	1 267	1 241	1 324	1 378
State and local	1 533	1 588	1 665	1 696	1 783	1 777	1 793	1 794	1 837
<i>Total general government</i>	2 445	2 428	2 669	2 824	3 022	3 045	3 034	3 118	3 214
Households									
Food	578	526	479	489	554	543	554	596	636
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	191	182	186	197	203	198	189	187	191
Clothing and footwear	125	103	97	100	112	121	122	126	133
Rent and other dwelling services	595	620	645	666	691	714	734	755	780
Electricity, gas and other fuel	52	56	60	60	65	68	71	74	72
Furnishings and other household equipment	179	167	188	197	222	211	236	244	283
Health	85	89	94	113	122	140	163	175	179
Transport	358	364	408	409	407	420	407	431	462
Communications	58	64	68	82	100	109	116	124	133
Recreation and culture	353	337	396	418	490	507	562	631	737
Education services	27	34	37	41	41	44	42	44	49
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	323	311	340	363	347	349	331	338	319
Miscellaneous goods and services	499	524	587	608	651	654	677	711	735
Net expenditure interstate	-221	-249	-237	-220	-228	-236	-219	-231	-243
<i>Total households</i>	3 189	3 118	3 340	3 515	3 772	3 840	3 983	4 206	4 467
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	5 638	5 548	6 010	6 340	6 796	6 886	7 018	7 324	7 681
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	373	355	275	412	406	488	569	619	640
Non-dwelling construction	293	299	509	1 380	581	486	983	1 431	1 669
Livestock	52	39	30	59	53	77	85	37	74
Intangible fixed assets	249	204	313	251	236	198	269	157	128
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 001	929	1 142	2 080	1 297	1 278	1 927	2 245	2 512
Dwellings	364	348	396	573	424	254	259	303	302
Ownership transfer costs	60	59	63	65	60	48	55	58	73
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 444	1 351	1 610	2 704	1 768	1 574	2 240	2 605	2 887
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	59	58	47	52	55	28	29	26	28
State and local	32	36	36	-11	65	103	70	66	83
<i>Total public corporations</i>	87	89	80	31	120	131	100	92	111
General government									
National	24	26	19	38	59	59	56	74	43
State and local	221	261	321	190	179	338	483	245	194
<i>Total general government</i>	240	279	323	227	241	395	533	319	237
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	324	363	403	258	361	525	635	411	349
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 742	1 697	2 001	2 938	2 110	2 105	2 884	3 017	3 235
State final demand	7 405	7 265	8 032	9 310	8 910	8 982	9 894	10 341	10 916
International trade—exports of goods	1 992	2 216	2 208	2 172	3 198	4 157	3 218	2 864	2 183
less International trade—imports of goods	478	517	805	582	1 619	614	716	932	967
International trade—exports of services	342	320	324	334	534	582	597	493	452
less International trade—imports of services	219	239	252	269	261	252	227	201	232
Balancing item(b)	-1 679	-1 483	-1 702	-2 402	-2 298	-3 906	-3 614	-3 391	-3 190
Gross state product	7 364	7 564	7 803	8 563	8 464	8 948	9 153	9 173	9 162

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	734	690	833	983	1 136	1 208	1 218	1 324	1 397
State and local	1 332	1 431	1 550	1 575	1 769	1 743	1 795	1 794	1 932
<i>Total general government</i>	2 066	2 122	2 382	2 558	2 905	2 952	3 014	3 118	3 329
Households									
Food	487	455	426	444	506	510	541	596	657
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	142	139	144	154	165	181	181	187	197
Clothing and footwear	120	98	93	95	105	120	123	126	134
Rent and other dwelling services	475	525	565	612	652	681	730	755	790
Electricity, gas and other fuel	45	49	52	54	59	68	71	74	72
Furnishings and other household equipment	172	162	181	191	217	211	238	244	280
Health	83	88	89	99	106	130	155	175	200
Transport	337	344	382	372	379	409	398	431	459
Communications	62	68	72	80	91	106	113	124	135
Recreation and culture	346	332	392	414	473	504	563	631	705
Education services	23	29	33	37	38	43	42	44	50
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	274	271	294	316	305	329	320	338	326
Miscellaneous goods and services	423	452	523	539	599	628	662	711	753
Net expenditure interstate	-169	-192	-187	-179	-193	-222	-212	-231	-251
<i>Total households</i>	2 821	2 819	3 060	3 231	3 502	3 699	3 925	4 206	4 508
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	4 887	4 941	5 443	5 788	6 408	6 650	6 939	7 324	7 837
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	408	366	290	444	421	511	593	619	587
Non-dwelling construction	247	261	450	1 235	530	462	947	1 431	1 721
Livestock	30	21	19	43	46	78	101	37	84
Intangible fixed assets	246	201	311	247	235	198	269	157	126
<i>Total private business investment</i>	931	849	1 069	1 969	1 232	1 249	1 909	2 245	2 518
Dwellings	296	294	343	497	373	244	248	303	316
Ownership transfer costs	76	85	92	78	46	37	45	58	92
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 303	1 229	1 504	2 544	1 650	1 530	2 202	2 605	2 926
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	48	48	38	43	47	30	30	26	28
State and local	31	30	32	-31	72	99	68	66	86
<i>Total public corporations</i>	79	78	70	12	119	129	99	92	114
General government									
National	35	35	25	48	68	65	59	74	40
State and local	213	249	307	186	172	331	473	245	193
<i>Total general government</i>	248	284	332	233	240	396	532	319	233
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	327	362	402	245	359	525	631	411	347
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 630	1 590	1 906	2 789	2 010	2 055	2 833	3 017	3 273
State final demand	6 516	6 531	7 349	8 578	8 417	8 705	9 772	10 341	11 110
International trade—exports of goods	1 284	1 389	1 466	1 423	2 752	4 699	3 212	2 864	2 070
less International trade—imports of goods	395	404	656	495	1 400	671	781	932	899
International trade—exports of services	292	275	282	295	484	551	582	493	459
less International trade—imports of services	190	200	222	245	230	246	228	201	211
Balancing item(a)	-1 960	-1 736	-2 062	-2 778	-2 531	-4 222	-3 681	-3 391	-3 085
Gross state product	5 547	5 855	6 157	6 777	7 492	8 817	8 876	9 173	9 444

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures(a)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	6 875	7 443	7 614	7 833	8 168	8 177	8 165	8 600	8 862
State and local	1 263	1 296	1 332	1 325	1 394	1 433	1 420	1 495	1 587
<i>Total general government</i>	8 139	8 739	8 947	9 158	9 562	9 610	9 584	10 095	10 449
Households									
Food	810	766	736	722	794	879	957	940	934
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	258	265	289	312	320	328	345	373	391
Clothing and footwear	303	301	298	307	337	344	384	387	411
Rent and other dwelling services	1 262	1 291	1 313	1 350	1 390	1 433	1 475	1 524	1 568
Electricity, gas and other fuel	164	169	184	209	222	202	201	211	204
Furnishings and other household equipment	364	388	417	419	505	493	539	567	599
Health	257	241	237	240	247	281	315	339	352
Transport	714	729	814	850	828	879	856	885	934
Communications	120	132	144	166	189	209	223	235	249
Recreation and culture	729	767	839	903	1 008	1 060	1 084	1 187	1 302
Education services	180	186	193	197	204	205	193	199	205
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	337	356	408	472	485	550	580	642	721
Miscellaneous goods and services	981	1 041	1 125	1 157	1 172	1 266	1 309	1 333	1 362
Net expenditure interstate	128	136	116	37	24	-50	-57	-72	-88
<i>Total households</i>	6 552	6 724	7 083	7 320	7 722	8 080	8 403	8 751	9 144
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	14 697	15 466	16 032	16 480	17 286	17 689	17 988	18 846	19 593
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	147	149	274	228	345	407	486	714	729
Non-dwelling construction	219	247	517	496	325	247	361	375	291
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	65	85	111	149	191	242	251	264	279
<i>Total private business investment</i>	414	462	834	818	849	902	1 091	1 353	1 300
Dwellings	461	485	450	534	661	450	603	716	684
Ownership transfer costs	168	161	165	181	235	223	263	260	227
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	975	1 051	1 478	1 530	1 695	1 565	1 943	2 328	2 211
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	105	101	82	89	96	53	56	51	55
State and local	77	59	53	37	59	57	22	52	143
<i>Total public corporations</i>	173	149	127	116	147	111	79	103	198
General government									
National	370	389	92	274	477	408	481	560	612
State and local	96	122	131	129	152	124	169	137	197
<i>Total general government</i>	456	498	213	403	628	531	649	696	809
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	611	629	336	516	773	641	730	799	1 007
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 635	1 731	1 783	2 019	2 465	2 212	2 682	3 128	3 218
State final demand	16 318	17 178	17 787	18 476	19 761	19 880	20 659	21 974	22 811
International trade—exports of goods	19	12	19	29	30	19	11	4	1
less International trade—imports of goods	7	10	8	10	9	6	5	215	4
International trade—exports of services	553	585	608	615	688	707	730	740	767
less International trade—imports of services	983	953	1 001	982	1 059	868	850	1 002	1 171
Balancing item(b)	-3 818	-4 695	-4 628	-4 422	-5 258	-5 187	-5 833	-6 477	-7 160
Gross state product	12 083	12 119	12 777	13 706	14 154	14 545	14 713	15 023	15 245

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	5 739	6 457	6 737	6 974	7 495	7 690	7 898	8 600	9 200
State and local	1 084	1 158	1 170	1 139	1 263	1 345	1 346	1 495	1 736
<i>Total general government</i>	6 823	7 615	7 906	8 113	8 758	9 035	9 244	10 095	10 936
Households									
Food	644	624	617	622	692	796	927	940	966
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	195	205	229	253	267	308	337	373	403
Clothing and footwear	277	275	272	283	307	337	381	387	403
Rent and other dwelling services	1 039	1 061	1 088	1 124	1 199	1 309	1 432	1 524	1 654
Electricity, gas and other fuel	128	132	147	172	186	192	194	211	223
Furnishings and other household equipment	340	367	395	402	490	489	536	567	599
Health	171	179	190	198	209	249	296	339	378
Transport	662	674	737	760	768	842	827	885	923
Communications	120	132	143	159	172	203	217	235	252
Recreation and culture	721	751	821	887	981	1 062	1 095	1 187	1 258
Education services	137	149	163	173	184	193	187	199	213
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	277	298	348	409	425	526	569	642	738
Miscellaneous goods and services	810	871	977	1 002	1 055	1 200	1 266	1 333	1 408
Net expenditure interstate	98	106	92	30	20	-47	-55	-72	-91
<i>Total households</i>	5 619	5 827	6 220	6 475	6 956	7 659	8 209	8 751	9 327
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	12 442	13 442	14 127	14 588	15 714	16 694	17 452	18 846	20 263
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	204	185	329	272	378	441	516	714	654
Non-dwelling construction	193	224	471	458	305	235	345	375	308
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	104	127	154	193	231	275	267	264	262
<i>Total private business investment</i>	501	536	954	924	914	950	1 127	1 353	1 224
Dwellings	357	372	344	411	522	410	571	716	746
Ownership transfer costs	81	82	85	89	144	142	195	260	297
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	939	990	1 383	1 423	1 580	1 503	1 894	2 329	2 267
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	89	88	70	77	83	56	58	51	54
State and local	80	60	54	34	60	52	19	52	151
<i>Total public corporations</i>	169	148	124	110	144	109	77	103	206
General government									
National	519	506	153	317	499	427	497	560	586
State and local	95	123	133	132	150	122	166	137	197
<i>Total general government</i>	614	629	285	448	649	549	663	696	783
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	783	777	409	559	793	658	740	799	989
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 722	1 767	1 792	1 981	2 373	2 161	2 634	3 128	3 256
State final demand	14 164	15 209	15 919	16 569	18 087	18 855	20 086	21 974	23 519
International trade—exports of goods	20	11	20	31	33	22	12	4	1
less International trade—imports of goods	10	13	11	10	9	6	5	215	3
International trade—exports of services	467	500	526	544	625	672	713	740	784
less International trade—imports of services	732	699	807	860	937	893	892	1 002	1 082
Balancing item(a)	-3 821	-4 410	-4 471	-4 302	-5 083	-5 337	-5 968	-6 478	-6 974
Gross state product	10 088	10 598	11 177	11 973	12 716	13 313	13 946	15 023	16 246

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	43 903	43 731	45 887	46 731	48 848	49 158	50 715	53 851	56 003
State and local	68 253	70 166	72 257	76 006	77 282	79 322	80 635	82 997	84 248
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>112 114</i>	<i>113 847</i>	<i>118 261</i>	<i>123 174</i>	<i>126 921</i>	<i>129 027</i>	<i>131 724</i>	<i>136 848</i>	<i>140 252</i>
Households									
Food	41 947	41 650	42 902	43 427	44 926	46 056	46 772	47 896	49 685
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	16 395	16 680	17 104	17 756	18 216	18 440	18 621	18 812	19 162
Clothing and footwear	13 587	13 481	14 068	15 408	16 525	15 429	16 518	17 568	18 760
Rent and other dwelling services	64 147	66 146	68 186	70 576	72 824	75 599	78 037	80 977	83 939
Electricity, gas and other fuel	7 455	7 626	8 085	8 449	8 725	8 999	9 033	9 475	9 714
Furnishings and other household equipment	19 002	19 395	19 834	20 150	22 056	22 046	23 834	25 381	27 859
Health	18 034	17 399	16 560	17 963	18 560	20 426	22 609	23 998	25 536
Transport	40 504	42 567	46 213	48 763	48 611	51 107	51 172	52 980	55 967
Communications	6 471	7 229	7 806	8 895	9 963	11 189	11 924	12 668	13 419
Recreation and culture	37 947	39 893	42 910	45 314	47 988	49 994	51 982	54 585	60 360
Education services	8 751	9 217	9 655	9 936	10 103	10 277	10 526	10 751	10 942
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	27 622	26 957	28 270	31 186	32 834	32 930	33 200	34 470	37 115
Miscellaneous goods and services	48 262	51 517	55 021	57 153	59 401	60 381	61 571	63 640	65 972
<i>Total households</i>	<i>349 123</i>	<i>359 245</i>	<i>376 502</i>	<i>394 678</i>	<i>410 685</i>	<i>422 800</i>	<i>435 762</i>	<i>453 202</i>	<i>478 429</i>
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>461 108</i>	<i>473 000</i>	<i>494 692</i>	<i>517 798</i>	<i>537 565</i>	<i>551 806</i>	<i>567 485</i>	<i>590 050</i>	<i>618 681</i>
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	30 648	34 839	38 101	38 037	42 118	43 711	46 298	54 527	59 077
Non-dwelling construction	19 006	21 996	25 961	26 062	26 301	19 692	21 136	28 062	30 008
Livestock	2 662	2 556	1 993	2 300	2 372	2 291	2 389	1 357	2 017
Intangible fixed assets	4 109	5 189	6 159	7 350	8 589	10 726	10 827	11 446	11 990
<i>Total private business investment</i>	<i>55 090</i>	<i>63 375</i>	<i>71 088</i>	<i>72 713</i>	<i>78 733</i>	<i>76 681</i>	<i>80 878</i>	<i>95 392</i>	<i>103 092</i>
Dwellings	29 447	29 640	35 284	37 977	43 430	34 378	41 208	47 254	50 760
Ownership transfer costs	9 421	9 585	10 336	10 367	11 753	10 731	13 369	14 025	13 739
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>93 085</i>	<i>102 820</i>	<i>116 761</i>	<i>120 872</i>	<i>133 238</i>	<i>122 144</i>	<i>135 273</i>	<i>156 671</i>	<i>167 591</i>
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	6 073	5 866	4 762	5 168	5 572	2 945	3 010	2 413	3 066
State and local	5 950	4 491	3 894	6 942	4 043	5 886	7 043	8 368	8 184
<i>Total public corporations</i>	<i>11 743</i>	<i>9 966</i>	<i>8 357</i>	<i>12 020</i>	<i>9 266</i>	<i>8 893</i>	<i>10 091</i>	<i>10 781</i>	<i>11 250</i>
General government									
National	2 479	2 561	1 946	2 092	3 215	3 172	3 586	4 243	4 312
State and local	9 490	10 590	11 115	11 593	12 678	13 094	13 645	13 107	14 100
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>12 020</i>	<i>13 129</i>	<i>12 812</i>	<i>13 443</i>	<i>15 848</i>	<i>16 203</i>	<i>17 188</i>	<i>17 350</i>	<i>18 412</i>
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>23 588</i>	<i>23 004</i>	<i>21 115</i>	<i>25 330</i>	<i>25 111</i>	<i>25 103</i>	<i>27 280</i>	<i>28 131</i>	<i>29 662</i>
Total gross fixed capital formation	114 883	123 979	136 106	145 448	157 231	147 401	163 022	184 801	197 253
Domestic final demand	576 786	598 231	632 076	663 762	695 891	698 464	729 783	774 853	815 934
International trade—exports of goods	83 033	90 657	95 914	98 656	109 110	114 964	116 375	115 480	116 548
less International trade—imports of goods	75 375	83 206	92 619	98 556	112 658	109 935	113 170	133 124	147 782
International trade—exports of services	27 242	28 357	28 960	29 823	31 513	35 314	33 021	32 493	33 325
less International trade—imports of services	28 691	30 447	30 793	31 064	34 023	33 215	32 204	32 891	38 063
Balancing item(b)	1 874	3 442	571	5 159	3 056	1 548	769	1 336	6 793
Gross domestic product	584 868	607 035	634 109	667 780	692 889	707 140	734 575	758 147	786 754

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2002-03.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and statistical discrepancy (E).

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	38 083	38 226	40 622	41 709	44 988	46 705	49 432	53 851	57 900
State and local	54 777	57 854	60 606	66 430	68 154	73 265	77 893	82 997	87 936
<i>Total general government</i>	92 860	96 080	101 228	108 139	113 142	119 970	127 325	136 848	145 836
Households									
Food	34 116	34 829	36 542	38 421	39 937	41 712	44 955	47 896	50 949
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	11 744	12 337	12 941	13 803	14 804	16 958	18 006	18 812	19 812
Clothing and footwear	12 786	12 728	13 330	14 539	15 380	15 413	16 472	17 568	18 552
Rent and other dwelling services	54 514	57 521	61 064	64 791	68 425	72 931	77 092	80 977	85 244
Electricity, gas and other fuel	6 161	6 389	6 821	6 946	7 194	8 269	8 632	9 475	10 085
Furnishings and other household equipment	17 828	18 344	18 793	19 173	20 990	21 528	23 721	25 381	27 512
Health	12 899	13 279	13 293	14 660	15 612	18 084	21 165	23 998	27 138
Transport	37 388	39 106	41 802	43 213	44 562	48 875	49 317	52 980	55 921
Communications	6 407	7 106	7 677	8 437	8 984	10 800	11 559	12 668	13 594
Recreation and culture	36 945	38 562	41 510	43 706	45 977	49 533	52 134	54 585	58 617
Education services	6 156	6 864	7 649	8 289	8 798	9 415	10 068	10 751	11 514
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	22 220	22 026	23 489	26 457	28 582	31 085	32 241	34 470	38 261
Miscellaneous goods and services	40 432	43 674	48 201	49 790	53 264	56 868	59 467	63 640	67 737
<i>Total households</i>	299 595	312 765	333 113	352 225	372 509	401 472	424 829	453 202	484 935
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	392 455	408 845	434 341	460 364	485 651	521 442	552 154	590 050	630 771
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment	36 964	38 896	42 270	42 390	44 324	46 386	48 725	54 527	53 471
Non-dwelling construction	15 881	18 851	22 815	23 468	24 577	18 798	20 402	28 062	31 815
Livestock	1 190	1 322	1 162	1 335	1 559	2 047	2 543	1 357	2 195
Intangible fixed assets	5 530	6 738	7 728	8 840	9 885	11 785	11 325	11 446	11 433
<i>Total private business investment</i>	59 566	65 807	73 973	76 032	80 345	79 016	82 994	95 392	98 915
Dwellings	22 771	23 074	27 708	30 408	36 466	32 545	39 622	47 254	54 564
Ownership transfer costs	5 693	6 157	7 042	7 280	8 901	8 686	12 007	14 025	16 202
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	88 029	95 038	108 725	113 721	125 711	120 246	134 623	156 671	169 681
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	5 017	4 973	3 958	4 422	4 824	3 126	3 129	2 413	3 040
State and local	6 305	4 552	4 055	7 199	4 194	5 685	6 963	8 368	8 204
<i>Total public corporations</i>	11 322	9 525	8 013	11 621	9 018	8 811	10 092	10 781	11 243
General government									
National	3 510	3 314	2 474	2 633	3 608	3 459	3 778	4 243	4 079
State and local	8 737	9 711	10 261	11 024	12 272	12 845	13 445	13 108	14 246
<i>Total general government</i>	12 249	13 025	12 735	13 658	15 879	16 304	17 222	17 350	18 325
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	23 571	22 550	20 748	25 278	24 898	25 115	27 314	28 131	29 568
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	111 600	117 588	129 473	138 999	150 609	145 361	161 937	184 802	199 249
Domestic final demand	504 055	526 433	563 813	599 363	636 260	666 803	714 091	774 853	830 020
International trade—exports of goods	76 004	78 932	87 768	85 992	97 285	119 540	121 109	115 480	108 848
less International trade—imports of goods	77 793	78 995	90 684	97 610	110 077	118 318	119 649	133 124	131 015
International trade—exports of services	22 949	24 226	25 206	26 242	28 557	33 547	32 250	32 493	33 967
less International trade—imports of services	23 349	24 152	26 398	28 026	30 001	32 681	32 631	32 891	34 296
Balancing item(a)	-612	1 549	-565	3 637	1 428	-467	-1 940	1 335	5 704
Gross domestic product	501 257	527 994	559 139	589 597	623 461	668 426	713 229	758 147	813 225

(a) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and statistical discrepancy (E).

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
NEW SOUTH WALES									
Compensation of employees	86 461	92 792	96 892	103 111	108 816	116 158	122 368	128 896	134 985
Gross operating surplus	52 872	56 610	62 035	63 699	69 087	71 226	76 211	83 136	92 366
Gross mixed income	14 127	14 603	14 630	15 277	15 376	16 010	18 680	17 830	19 162
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>153 460</i>	<i>164 005</i>	<i>173 557</i>	<i>182 087</i>	<i>193 279</i>	<i>203 394</i>	<i>217 259</i>	<i>229 862</i>	<i>246 513</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	21 858	23 243	24 984	26 678	28 172	31 928	32 501	35 121	36 623
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-19
Gross state product	175 318	187 248	198 541	208 765	221 451	235 322	249 760	264 983	283 117
VICTORIA									
Compensation of employees	61 718	65 507	68 306	73 587	78 120	82 873	86 095	92 230	97 572
Gross operating surplus	37 602	39 194	42 085	43 870	46 832	49 879	54 646	59 069	64 754
Gross mixed income	12 708	12 016	12 951	13 473	14 054	15 031	17 071	16 320	17 515
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>112 028</i>	<i>116 717</i>	<i>123 342</i>	<i>130 930</i>	<i>139 006</i>	<i>147 783</i>	<i>157 812</i>	<i>167 619</i>	<i>179 841</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	16 519	17 649	17 436	19 488	20 264	23 260	24 554	26 383	26 906
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-14
Gross state product	128 547	134 366	140 778	150 418	159 270	171 043	182 366	194 002	206 733
QUEENSLAND									
Compensation of employees	38 943	42 664	44 263	47 265	49 200	52 863	56 057	60 091	64 758
Gross operating surplus	24 652	25 643	28 645	29 534	31 464	34 644	38 642	42 344	46 841
Gross mixed income	8 681	8 640	8 974	10 172	10 737	10 670	12 448	11 954	12 456
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>72 276</i>	<i>76 947</i>	<i>81 882</i>	<i>86 971</i>	<i>91 401</i>	<i>98 177</i>	<i>107 147</i>	<i>114 389</i>	<i>124 055</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	9 018	9 105	9 470	10 341	10 748	12 036	13 005	14 322	16 529
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-10
Gross state product	81 294	86 052	91 352	97 312	102 149	110 213	120 152	128 711	140 574
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	17 195	17 912	18 635	19 072	19 962	20 811	21 834	23 143	23 967
Gross operating surplus	9 735	10 375	11 808	12 050	12 631	13 552	14 482	15 559	17 015
Gross mixed income	4 527	4 156	4 448	4 026	3 953	5 026	5 983	5 277	5 765
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>31 457</i>	<i>32 443</i>	<i>34 891</i>	<i>35 148</i>	<i>36 546</i>	<i>39 389</i>	<i>42 299</i>	<i>43 979</i>	<i>46 747</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3 962	3 964	4 160	4 460	4 717	5 437	5 710	6 270	7 154
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-4
Gross state product	35 419	36 407	39 051	39 608	41 263	44 826	48 009	50 249	53 897
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	22 726	24 254	25 414	27 166	29 290	30 643	32 563	35 248	37 208
Gross operating surplus	19 564	20 516	22 593	22 584	24 116	29 096	29 991	31 865	33 349
Gross mixed income	7 006	6 614	7 222	7 363	7 746	6 582	8 131	7 836	9 452
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>49 296</i>	<i>51 384</i>	<i>55 229</i>	<i>57 113</i>	<i>61 152</i>	<i>66 321</i>	<i>70 685</i>	<i>74 949</i>	<i>80 009</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5 574	5 692	6 282	6 463	6 764	7 071	7 165	7 966	8 932
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-6
Gross state product	54 870	57 076	61 511	63 576	67 916	73 392	77 850	82 915	88 935

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TASMANIA									
Compensation of employees	5 005	5 158	5 284	5 468	5 460	5 641	5 934	6 349	6 829
Gross operating surplus	3 078	3 143	3 195	3 455	3 442	3 610	3 848	4 082	4 614
Gross mixed income	1 113	1 121	1 111	1 202	1 214	1 157	1 401	1 447	1 471
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>9 196</i>	<i>9 422</i>	<i>9 590</i>	<i>10 125</i>	<i>10 116</i>	<i>10 408</i>	<i>11 183</i>	<i>11 878</i>	<i>12 914</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	978	970	982	1 047	1 080	1 091	1 089	1 213	1 370
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1
Gross state product	10 174	10 392	10 572	11 172	11 196	11 499	12 272	13 091	14 283
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	2 716	2 980	3 152	3 500	3 600	3 796	4 099	4 297	4 484
Gross operating surplus	1 983	2 078	2 200	2 379	2 899	4 141	3 775	3 882	3 847
Gross mixed income	435	438	385	464	539	485	604	528	587
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>5 134</i>	<i>5 496</i>	<i>5 737</i>	<i>6 343</i>	<i>7 038</i>	<i>8 422</i>	<i>8 478</i>	<i>8 707</i>	<i>8 918</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	413	359	420	434	454	395	398	466	527
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1
Gross state product	5 547	5 855	6 157	6 777	7 492	8 817	8 876	9 173	9 444
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	6 336	6 701	6 966	7 441	7 668	8 238	8 448	8 935	9 541
Gross operating surplus	2 566	2 682	2 930	3 094	3 428	3 352	3 725	4 079	4 523
Gross mixed income	467	437	460	507	593	577	648	703	737
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>9 369</i>	<i>9 820</i>	<i>10 356</i>	<i>11 042</i>	<i>11 689</i>	<i>12 167</i>	<i>12 821</i>	<i>13 717</i>	<i>14 801</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	719	778	821	931	1 027	1 146	1 125	1 306	1 446
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1
Gross state product	10 088	10 598	11 177	11 973	12 716	13 313	13 946	15 023	16 246
AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	241 100	257 968	268 912	286 610	302 116	321 023	337 398	359 189	379 344
Gross operating surplus	152 053	160 243	175 493	180 665	193 899	209 500	225 319	244 014	267 307
Gross mixed income	49 064	48 026	50 181	52 484	54 212	55 538	64 965	61 896	67 145
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>442 217</i>	<i>466 237</i>	<i>494 586</i>	<i>519 759</i>	<i>550 227</i>	<i>586 061</i>	<i>627 682</i>	<i>665 099</i>	<i>713 796</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	59 041	61 760	64 555	69 842	73 227	82 365	85 547	93 048	99 485
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-56
Gross domestic product	501 257	527 994	559 139	589 597	623 461	668 426	713 229	758 147	813 225

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 329	1 275	1 287	1 419	1 320	1 285	1 342	1 280	1 326
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 616	3 482	2 831	2 805	2 899	3 934	4 967	3 064	3 664
<i>Total</i>	3 945	4 757	4 118	4 224	4 219	5 219	6 309	4 344	4 990
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 613	1 601	1 702	1 547	1 259	1 337	1 482	1 776	1 931
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 526	1 550	1 581	2 083	1 980	2 421	2 708	2 666	2 272
<i>Total</i>	3 139	3 151	3 283	3 630	3 239	3 758	4 190	4 442	4 203
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	12 808	12 623	13 074	13 231	13 285	13 948	14 126	14 909	14 779
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 038	9 827	11 111	11 238	11 701	10 797	11 892	12 877	15 011
<i>Total</i>	21 846	22 450	24 185	24 469	24 986	24 745	26 018	27 786	29 790
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	1 438	1 286	1 175	1 122	1 266	1 387	1 480	1 662	1 808
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 819	3 058	3 242	2 635	2 703	3 066	3 171	3 250	3 474
<i>Total</i>	4 257	4 344	4 417	3 757	3 969	4 453	4 651	4 912	5 282
Construction									
Compensation of employees	4 587	4 732	4 819	5 241	6 074	5 895	6 470	6 953	7 879
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 079	5 469	5 881	6 633	7 525	5 622	6 420	7 544	8 142
<i>Total</i>	9 666	10 201	10 700	11 874	13 599	11 517	12 890	14 497	16 021
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	6 785	7 353	7 775	7 933	8 709	9 233	9 654	10 107	10 275
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 878	2 625	2 506	2 543	2 368	2 442	2 658	3 415	3 991
<i>Total</i>	9 663	9 978	10 281	10 476	11 077	11 675	12 312	13 522	14 266
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	6 229	6 811	7 352	7 823	8 205	8 547	8 852	9 536	9 719
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 476	2 296	2 258	2 350	2 092	1 642	2 068	2 484	3 151
<i>Total</i>	8 705	9 107	9 610	10 173	10 297	10 189	10 920	12 020	12 870
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	2 648	2 884	3 113	3 155	3 323	3 567	3 641	3 706	3 855
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 259	1 331	1 533	1 890	2 077	2 048	1 952	2 049	2 221
<i>Total</i>	3 907	4 215	4 646	5 045	5 400	5 615	5 593	5 755	6 076
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	5 592	6 470	6 259	6 490	6 685	7 157	7 559	7 962	8 724
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 261	2 308	2 724	2 468	2 364	2 246	2 566	2 999	3 371
<i>Total</i>	7 853	8 778	8 983	8 958	9 049	9 403	10 125	10 961	12 095
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	2 526	2 664	2 779	2 951	3 132	3 356	3 309	3 612	3 760
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 439	2 729	3 156	3 220	2 948	3 024	3 137	3 470	3 919
<i>Total</i>	4 965	5 393	5 935	6 171	6 080	6 380	6 446	7 082	7 679
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	6 685	7 177	7 776	8 309	9 188	9 863	10 316	10 654	10 780
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 690	4 600	5 680	5 769	8 138	9 464	11 061	12 875	14 696
<i>Total</i>	11 375	11 777	13 456	14 078	17 326	19 327	21 377	23 529	25 476
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	11 685	12 935	14 206	16 610	17 731	19 895	20 787	21 329	22 626
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 755	7 646	7 965	7 707	8 618	9 345	9 338	9 826	10 817
<i>Total</i>	18 440	20 581	22 171	24 317	26 349	29 240	30 125	31 155	33 443
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	4 936	5 688	5 703	6 056	6 030	6 360	7 270	8 057	8 744
Education									
Compensation of employees	6 193	6 835	7 229	7 763	7 949	8 567	8 813	9 353	10 048
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	292	196	186	167	176	216	235	255	286
<i>Total</i>	6 485	7 031	7 415	7 930	8 125	8 783	9 048	9 608	10 334

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	7 091	7 853	8 086	8 526	9 292	10 119	11 328	11 809	12 545
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 401	1 273	1 323	1 404	1 446	1 679	1 818	1 927	2 159
<i>Total</i>	8 492	9 126	9 409	9 930	10 738	11 798	13 146	13 736	14 704
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	1 597	1 761	1 829	1 837	2 007	2 154	2 311	2 473	2 489
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 229	1 230	1 534	1 576	1 730	2 254	2 346	2 486	2 728
<i>Total</i>	2 826	2 991	3 363	3 413	3 737	4 408	4 657	4 959	5 217
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	2 719	2 844	2 728	3 098	3 361	3 488	3 628	3 718	3 697
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	718	785	874	905	1 031	1 014	1 058	1 181	1 276
<i>Total</i>	3 437	3 629	3 602	4 003	4 392	4 502	4 686	4 899	4 973
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	16 017	17 234	18 586	19 732	20 680	21 824	23 139	23 983	25 520
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	3 506	3 574	3 694	3 851	3 987	4 198	4 357	4 615	4 830
All industries									
Compensation of employees	86 461	92 792	96 892	103 111	108 816	116 158	122 368	128 896	134 985
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	66 999	71 213	76 665	78 976	84 463	87 236	94 891	100 966	111 528
Total	153 460	164 005	173 557	182 087	193 279	203 394	217 259	229 862	246 513

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	569	678	679	854	899	870	900	840	974
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 443	3 206	3 219	3 354	3 594	5 140	5 770	4 448	5 004
<i>Total</i>	4 012	3 884	3 898	4 208	4 493	6 010	6 670	5 288	5 978
Mining									
Compensation of employees	355	312	359	414	439	465	481	487	539
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 902	2 647	2 570	1 673	2 543	2 813	2 370	2 313	2 057
<i>Total</i>	3 257	2 959	2 929	2 087	2 982	3 278	2 851	2 800	2 596
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	11 300	11 426	12 025	12 294	12 598	13 130	13 198	14 115	14 244
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 244	8 729	9 211	8 742	8 904	8 932	9 856	10 745	12 511
<i>Total</i>	19 544	20 155	21 236	21 036	21 502	22 062	23 054	24 860	26 755
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	961	817	748	773	757	821	883	976	1 049
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 572	2 445	2 271	2 949	2 996	3 028	3 107	3 193	3 632
<i>Total</i>	3 533	3 262	3 019	3 722	3 753	3 849	3 990	4 169	4 681
Construction									
Compensation of employees	2 544	2 652	3 042	3 362	3 325	3 206	3 712	4 123	4 708
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 137	3 284	3 371	4 022	4 763	4 315	5 284	5 956	6 389
<i>Total</i>	5 681	5 936	6 413	7 384	8 088	7 521	8 996	10 079	11 097
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	4 589	4 963	5 456	5 871	6 290	6 624	6 669	7 345	7 703
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 279	2 139	1 988	2 177	2 103	2 044	2 685	2 985	3 329
<i>Total</i>	6 868	7 102	7 444	8 048	8 393	8 668	9 354	10 330	11 032
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	4 461	5 207	5 133	5 394	6 080	6 291	6 771	7 349	7 625
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 722	1 644	1 574	1 767	1 628	1 294	1 740	2 006	2 434
<i>Total</i>	6 183	6 851	6 707	7 161	7 708	7 585	8 511	9 355	10 059
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	1 306	1 376	1 486	1 545	1 711	1 829	1 830	2 004	2 181
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	487	549	635	791	867	846	825	846	923
<i>Total</i>	1 793	1 925	2 121	2 336	2 578	2 675	2 655	2 850	3 104
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	3 641	4 135	3 972	4 326	4 549	4 837	4 836	4 999	5 601
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 781	1 338	1 653	2 262	1 692	1 702	2 111	2 407	2 727
<i>Total</i>	5 422	5 473	5 625	6 588	6 241	6 539	6 947	7 406	8 328
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	2 105	2 098	2 113	2 240	2 601	2 769	2 650	2 672	2 865
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 045	2 301	2 550	2 638	2 470	2 691	2 948	3 017	3 199
<i>Total</i>	4 150	4 399	4 663	4 878	5 071	5 460	5 598	5 689	6 064
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	4 275	4 605	5 031	5 343	5 497	5 861	6 141	6 634	6 701
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 794	2 783	3 846	4 018	4 858	6 095	7 716	8 837	9 568
<i>Total</i>	7 069	7 388	8 877	9 361	10 355	11 956	13 857	15 471	16 269
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	7 644	8 142	8 776	10 596	11 884	13 245	13 449	14 145	15 239
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 458	5 057	5 401	5 502	5 971	6 415	6 462	6 846	7 245
<i>Total</i>	12 102	13 199	14 177	16 098	17 855	19 660	19 911	20 991	22 484
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 455	3 669	3 678	3 648	3 508	3 685	4 206	4 396	4 708
Education									
Compensation of employees	5 196	5 512	5 854	6 348	6 636	7 108	7 468	8 149	8 766
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	250	166	161	147	152	187	208	226	250
<i>Total</i>	5 446	5 678	6 015	6 495	6 788	7 295	7 676	8 375	9 016

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	6 211	6 635	6 700	7 089	7 432	8 041	8 481	9 204	9 813
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 198	1 077	1 129	1 213	1 248	1 442	1 550	1 650	1 821
<i>Total</i>	7 409	7 712	7 829	8 302	8 680	9 483	10 031	10 854	11 634
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	1 220	1 257	1 296	1 381	1 514	1 616	1 634	1 693	1 745
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	997	885	1 273	1 187	1 306	1 378	1 494	1 567	1 698
<i>Total</i>	2 217	2 142	2 569	2 568	2 820	2 994	3 128	3 260	3 443
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	1 886	2 023	1 958	2 109	2 400	2 475	2 786	3 099	3 111
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	650	694	820	760	845	840	919	1 021	1 122
<i>Total</i>	2 536	2 717	2 778	2 869	3 245	3 315	3 705	4 120	4 233
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	9 167	10 054	11 092	11 770	12 494	13 172	13 987	14 467	15 349
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	2 184	2 212	2 272	2 371	2 452	2 576	2 685	2 859	3 011
All industries									
Compensation of employees	61 718	65 507	68 306	73 587	78 120	82 873	86 095	92 230	97 572
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	50 310	51 210	55 036	57 343	60 886	64 910	71 717	75 389	82 269
Total	112 028	116 717	123 342	130 930	139 006	147 783	157 812	167 619	179 841

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	774	957	937	1 088	1 083	1 067	1 126	1 104	1 182
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 303	2 080	2 218	3 026	3 228	3 744	4 562	3 883	4 216
<i>Total</i>	3 077	3 037	3 155	4 114	4 311	4 811	5 688	4 987	5 398
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 531	1 583	1 519	1 551	1 334	1 435	1 508	1 744	2 002
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 817	2 932	3 427	3 581	4 059	5 541	6 882	6 803	6 285
<i>Total</i>	4 348	4 515	4 946	5 132	5 393	6 976	8 390	8 547	8 287
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	5 343	5 393	5 538	5 647	5 533	5 870	6 260	6 425	6 482
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 872	3 036	3 732	3 705	3 652	4 060	4 503	4 913	5 755
<i>Total</i>	8 215	8 429	9 270	9 352	9 185	9 930	10 763	11 338	12 237
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	536	543	496	486	486	539	604	676	696
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 348	1 221	1 507	1 736	1 745	1 874	1 920	1 997	2 228
<i>Total</i>	1 884	1 764	2 003	2 222	2 231	2 413	2 524	2 673	2 924
Construction									
Compensation of employees	2 193	2 393	2 403	2 654	2 876	2 822	3 131	3 479	4 130
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 087	3 381	3 207	3 308	3 921	3 351	4 098	5 125	5 734
<i>Total</i>	5 280	5 774	5 610	5 962	6 797	6 173	7 229	8 604	9 864
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	2 476	2 857	3 141	3 719	4 001	4 292	4 456	4 585	4 840
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 360	1 249	1 221	1 274	1 196	1 219	1 507	1 758	2 049
<i>Total</i>	3 836	4 106	4 362	4 993	5 197	5 511	5 963	6 343	6 889
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	3 574	4 251	4 284	4 513	5 166	5 443	5 787	6 248	6 568
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 455	1 359	1 389	1 467	1 314	1 051	1 400	1 605	2 110
<i>Total</i>	5 029	5 610	5 673	5 980	6 480	6 494	7 187	7 853	8 678
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	1 493	1 694	1 836	1 907	2 037	2 215	2 334	2 340	2 483
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	603	686	791	970	1 099	1 086	991	1 059	1 159
<i>Total</i>	2 096	2 380	2 627	2 877	3 136	3 301	3 325	3 399	3 642
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	2 543	2 943	2 778	2 866	2 956	3 200	3 381	3 558	3 990
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 317	2 028	2 203	2 148	2 159	2 102	2 578	2 879	3 461
<i>Total</i>	4 860	4 971	4 981	5 014	5 115	5 302	5 959	6 437	7 451
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	1 014	1 044	1 102	1 210	1 282	1 390	1 385	1 498	1 623
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 194	1 308	1 542	1 633	1 559	1 480	1 556	1 647	1 818
<i>Total</i>	2 208	2 352	2 644	2 843	2 841	2 870	2 941	3 145	3 441
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	1 823	2 030	2 066	2 026	1 956	2 123	2 234	2 352	2 447
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 379	1 504	1 982	1 744	2 216	2 807	3 320	3 776	4 237
<i>Total</i>	3 202	3 534	4 048	3 770	4 172	4 930	5 554	6 128	6 684
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	3 786	3 990	4 389	5 045	5 388	6 115	6 190	6 723	7 394
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 114	2 437	2 529	2 639	3 010	3 284	3 331	3 654	4 033
<i>Total</i>	5 900	6 427	6 918	7 684	8 398	9 399	9 521	10 377	11 427
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	2 946	3 198	3 419	3 555	3 639	3 883	4 472	4 955	5 471
Education									
Compensation of employees	3 313	3 608	3 864	3 977	4 185	4 564	4 804	5 103	5 525
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	152	103	98	90	93	113	126	136	152
<i>Total</i>	3 465	3 711	3 962	4 067	4 278	4 677	4 930	5 239	5 677

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	3 607	4 030	4 273	4 592	4 632	5 102	5 338	5 815	6 370
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	745	692	724	768	797	957	1 001	1 074	1 195
<i>Total</i>	4 352	4 722	4 997	5 360	5 429	6 059	6 339	6 889	7 565
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	634	670	639	684	688	748	751	850	904
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	558	550	684	744	701	747	750	791	856
<i>Total</i>	1 192	1 220	1 323	1 428	1 389	1 495	1 501	1 641	1 760
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	1 357	1 480	1 579	1 745	1 958	2 055	2 296	2 636	2 651
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	303	406	464	462	497	484	516	562	619
<i>Total</i>	1 660	1 886	2 043	2 207	2 455	2 539	2 812	3 198	3 270
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	6 608	7 123	7 606	7 990	8 382	8 673	9 194	9 630	10 245
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	2 118	2 188	2 295	2 421	2 573	2 741	2 855	3 006	3 145
All industries									
Compensation of employees	38 943	42 664	44 263	47 265	49 200	52 863	56 057	60 091	64 758
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	33 333	34 283	37 619	39 706	42 201	45 314	51 090	54 298	59 297
Total	72 276	76 947	81 882	86 971	91 401	98 177	107 147	114 389	124 055

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	289	338	342	376	368	353	358	359	409
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 664	1 450	1 712	1 574	1 211	2 600	3 156	2 132	2 484
<i>Total</i>	1 953	1 788	2 054	1 950	1 579	2 953	3 514	2 491	2 893
Mining									
Compensation of employees	190	188	181	183	167	175	196	236	261
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	800	607	746	636	869	1 053	807	798	759
<i>Total</i>	990	795	927	819	1 036	1 228	1 003	1 034	1 020
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	3 092	3 077	3 101	3 134	3 313	3 417	3 576	3 780	3 792
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 145	2 305	2 844	2 294	2 097	2 099	2 347	2 553	2 855
<i>Total</i>	5 237	5 382	5 945	5 428	5 410	5 516	5 923	6 333	6 647
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	286	260	273	271	304	327	339	384	419
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	656	878	987	1 017	1 034	1 107	1 131	1 168	1 288
<i>Total</i>	942	1 138	1 260	1 288	1 338	1 434	1 470	1 552	1 707
Construction									
Compensation of employees	834	861	923	898	991	942	1 071	1 192	1 338
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	880	933	1 075	1 043	1 406	1 119	1 465	1 805	1 969
<i>Total</i>	1 714	1 794	1 998	1 941	2 397	2 061	2 536	2 997	3 307
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 086	1 115	1 267	1 198	1 329	1 380	1 373	1 459	1 481
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	450	401	389	398	372	370	514	597	662
<i>Total</i>	1 536	1 516	1 656	1 596	1 701	1 750	1 887	2 056	2 143
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	1 215	1 384	1 508	1 490	1 549	1 580	1 595	1 702	1 723
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	665	604	606	635	565	441	579	674	838
<i>Total</i>	1 880	1 988	2 114	2 125	2 114	2 021	2 174	2 376	2 561
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	397	419	466	493	532	561	570	578	601
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	230	274	288	356	375	349	341	365	396
<i>Total</i>	627	693	754	849	907	910	911	943	997
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 030	1 100	932	1 001	1 071	1 104	1 092	1 198	1 319
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	550	486	481	622	545	661	746	837	932
<i>Total</i>	1 580	1 586	1 413	1 623	1 616	1 765	1 838	2 035	2 251
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	434	466	510	516	539	564	541	553	569
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	422	453	520	522	488	485	514	549	602
<i>Total</i>	856	919	1 030	1 038	1 027	1 049	1 055	1 102	1 171
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	791	839	937	943	966	1 015	991	1 012	1 018
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	664	711	838	796	1 177	1 483	1 723	1 888	2 041
<i>Total</i>	1 455	1 550	1 775	1 739	2 143	2 498	2 714	2 900	3 059
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	1 781	1 846	2 077	2 283	2 205	2 422	2 545	2 562	2 634
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	753	867	935	1 068	1 235	1 314	1 357	1 441	1 559
<i>Total</i>	2 534	2 713	3 012	3 351	3 440	3 736	3 902	4 003	4 193
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	920	1 014	1 112	1 133	1 192	1 241	1 370	1 499	1 557
Education									
Compensation of employees	1 538	1 704	1 739	1 781	1 862	1 966	2 137	2 184	2 263
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	64	42	41	37	38	47	52	57	65
<i>Total</i>	1 602	1 746	1 780	1 818	1 900	2 013	2 189	2 241	2 328

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	2 253	2 239	2 223	2 299	2 365	2 522	2 726	3 036	3 162
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	300	267	274	291	303	358	386	416	443
<i>Total</i>	2 553	2 506	2 497	2 590	2 668	2 880	3 112	3 452	3 605
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	329	341	343	365	391	410	435	443	451
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	198	187	217	261	240	271	291	307	334
<i>Total</i>	527	528	560	626	631	681	726	750	785
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	730	721	701	708	818	832	919	966	970
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	231	229	252	239	266	261	283	315	355
<i>Total</i>	961	950	953	947	1 084	1 093	1 202	1 281	1 325
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	2 838	3 072	3 262	3 476	3 530	3 694	3 886	4 005	4 233
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	752	765	789	811	833	866	887	929	965
All industries									
Compensation of employees	17 195	17 912	18 635	19 072	19 962	20 811	21 834	23 143	23 967
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14 262	14 531	16 256	16 076	16 584	18 578	20 465	20 836	22 780
Total	31 457	32 443	34 891	35 148	36 546	39 389	42 299	43 979	46 747

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	491	556	589	664	635	608	654	636	778
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 291	1 949	2 108	1 448	1 777	1 709	2 539	1 639	2 920
<i>Total</i>	2 782	2 505	2 697	2 112	2 412	2 317	3 193	2 275	3 698
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 774	1 926	1 896	1 879	1 938	2 027	2 141	2 300	2 589
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 985	8 117	8 733	9 177	9 911	13 376	12 627	12 530	11 798
<i>Total</i>	9 759	10 043	10 629	11 056	11 849	15 403	14 768	14 830	14 387
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	2 625	2 722	2 736	3 012	3 221	3 321	3 278	3 986	3 919
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 939	2 046	2 467	2 078	1 865	2 392	2 615	2 826	3 295
<i>Total</i>	4 564	4 768	5 203	5 090	5 086	5 713	5 893	6 812	7 214
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	345	314	324	313	349	377	389	468	497
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 008	1 301	1 444	1 387	1 411	1 510	1 543	1 589	1 769
<i>Total</i>	1 353	1 615	1 768	1 700	1 760	1 887	1 932	2 057	2 266
Construction									
Compensation of employees	1 471	1 617	1 745	1 890	2 127	2 029	2 314	2 504	2 837
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 086	2 291	2 460	2 543	2 730	2 135	2 729	3 542	3 708
<i>Total</i>	3 557	3 908	4 205	4 433	4 857	4 164	5 043	6 046	6 545
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 630	1 692	1 772	1 718	1 770	1 847	2 150	2 287	2 355
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	967	876	848	887	839	809	986	1 156	1 323
<i>Total</i>	2 597	2 568	2 620	2 605	2 609	2 656	3 136	3 443	3 678
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	1 766	1 956	2 035	2 130	2 413	2 472	2 840	2 992	3 049
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	881	811	813	872	786	593	778	899	1 132
<i>Total</i>	2 647	2 767	2 848	3 002	3 199	3 065	3 618	3 891	4 181
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	495	531	594	669	752	795	818	831	883
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	239	242	287	352	371	347	343	371	399
<i>Total</i>	734	773	881	1 021	1 123	1 142	1 161	1 202	1 282
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 368	1 577	1 548	1 779	1 975	2 079	2 062	2 045	2 121
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 033	877	1 040	1 123	1 299	1 222	1 493	1 705	1 958
<i>Total</i>	2 401	2 454	2 588	2 902	3 274	3 301	3 555	3 750	4 079
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	437	434	464	497	493	520	486	545	577
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	851	925	1 138	1 168	1 121	1 078	1 140	1 217	1 323
<i>Total</i>	1 288	1 359	1 602	1 665	1 614	1 598	1 626	1 762	1 900
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	815	815	937	1 005	1 020	1 077	1 158	1 252	1 275
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	767	759	1 052	1 123	1 440	1 733	1 981	2 291	2 523
<i>Total</i>	1 582	1 574	1 989	2 128	2 460	2 810	3 139	3 543	3 798
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	2 730	3 033	3 491	3 709	4 169	4 600	4 756	5 215	5 631
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 420	1 542	1 616	1 624	1 778	1 859	1 960	2 213	2 515
<i>Total</i>	4 150	4 575	5 107	5 333	5 947	6 459	6 716	7 428	8 146
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	1 291	1 333	1 434	1 472	1 551	1 609	1 719	1 728	1 841
Education									
Compensation of employees	1 709	1 788	1 935	2 057	2 115	2 242	2 428	2 655	2 833
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	90	62	60	53	54	62	66	70	79
<i>Total</i>	1 799	1 850	1 995	2 110	2 169	2 304	2 494	2 725	2 912

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	2 538	2 694	2 628	2 962	3 184	3 412	3 535	3 702	3 933
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	366	330	342	393	411	492	555	591	639
<i>Total</i>	2 904	3 024	2 970	3 355	3 595	3 904	4 090	4 293	4 572
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	342	358	378	414	448	473	523	532	534
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	295	352	405	426	424	456	512	531	574
<i>Total</i>	637	710	783	840	872	929	1 035	1 063	1 108
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	899	908	908	996	1 130	1 155	1 312	1 570	1 556
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	233	249	282	272	298	296	321	352	387
<i>Total</i>	1 132	1 157	1 190	1 268	1 428	1 451	1 633	1 922	1 943
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	3 166	3 433	3 714	3 973	4 256	4 447	4 727	4 908	5 128
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	953	968	1 006	1 048	1 091	1 162	1 207	1 271	1 331
All industries									
Compensation of employees	22 726	24 254	25 414	27 166	29 290	30 643	32 563	35 248	37 208
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26 570	27 130	29 815	29 947	31 862	35 678	38 122	39 701	42 801
Total	49 296	51 384	55 229	57 113	61 152	66 321	70 685	74 949	80 009

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	160	189	195	233	184	174	188	181	207
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	288	336	367	411	374	476	588	537	524
<i>Total</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>525</i>	<i>562</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>776</i>	<i>718</i>	<i>731</i>
Mining									
Compensation of employees	151	148	113	118	100	102	101	106	121
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	151	121	92	113	107	89	67	59	49
<i>Total</i>	<i>302</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>170</i>
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	775	780	815	859	847	850	871	905	913
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	599	591	599	655	645	651	702	755	860
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 374</i>	<i>1 371</i>	<i>1 414</i>	<i>1 514</i>	<i>1 492</i>	<i>1 501</i>	<i>1 573</i>	<i>1 660</i>	<i>1 773</i>
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	121	107	101	101	103	110	121	130	142
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	376	411	420	493	493	525	536	553	604
<i>Total</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>518</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>635</i>	<i>657</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>746</i>
Construction									
Compensation of employees	236	237	223	229	203	192	209	246	287
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	364	392	322	303	366	301	399	477	549
<i>Total</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>545</i>	<i>532</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>493</i>	<i>608</i>	<i>723</i>	<i>836</i>
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	254	238	249	258	260	269	289	326	341
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	152	139	133	132	121	115	155	159	185
<i>Total</i>	<i>406</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>382</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>444</i>	<i>485</i>	<i>526</i>
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	422	432	467	478	472	477	480	529	560
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	253	235	233	237	207	154	194	226	306
<i>Total</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>667</i>	<i>700</i>	<i>715</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>631</i>	<i>674</i>	<i>755</i>	<i>866</i>
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	180	184	204	191	197	206	216	231	250
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	66	72	73	89	100	99	90	93	101
<i>Total</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>351</i>
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	246	255	228	251	272	300	300	332	379
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	214	152	162	205	170	180	245	265	295
<i>Total</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>456</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>545</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>674</i>
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	109	116	122	133	143	149	144	143	154
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	109	117	143	161	148	144	149	158	173
<i>Total</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>327</i>
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	209	231	251	225	240	251	304	355	371
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	148	161	198	238	286	326	374	427	471
<i>Total</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>449</i>	<i>463</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>577</i>	<i>678</i>	<i>782</i>	<i>842</i>
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	309	323	324	300	287	314	354	362	397
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	182	187	179	208	227	249	255	268	301
<i>Total</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>508</i>	<i>514</i>	<i>563</i>	<i>609</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>698</i>
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	460	459	496	535	552	565	604	652	717
Education									
Compensation of employees	460	488	510	541	521	547	555	595	647
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	18	12	11	10	10	13	14	15	17
<i>Total</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>531</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>610</i>	<i>664</i>

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	665	706	709	742	789	837	877	920	1 001
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	112	100	103	109	114	131	136	142	157
<i>Total</i>	<i>777</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>812</i>	<i>851</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>968</i>	<i>1 013</i>	<i>1 062</i>	<i>1 158</i>
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	69	79	80	79	83	88	96	99	101
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	59	62	61	70	56	64	72	75	79
<i>Total</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>180</i>
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	179	186	197	195	207	210	225	237	241
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	32	44	48	46	49	53	54	59	64
<i>Total</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>279</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>305</i>
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	764	828	854	863	866	870	885	913	992
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	304	304	308	314	317	327	334	348	358
All industries									
Compensation of employees	5 005	5 158	5 284	5 468	5 460	5 641	5 934	6 349	6 829
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 191	4 264	4 306	4 657	4 656	4 767	5 249	5 529	6 085
Total	9 196	9 422	9 590	10 125	10 116	10 408	11 183	11 878	12 914

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	48	49	50	61	65	63	66	53	58
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	173	177	101	148	154	195	269	175	218
<i>Total</i>	221	226	151	209	219	258	335	228	276
Mining									
Compensation of employees	147	166	177	195	183	194	207	242	278
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	732	754	701	597	1 300	2 482	1 722	1 702	1 507
<i>Total</i>	879	920	878	792	1 483	2 676	1 929	1 944	1 785
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	148	150	155	163	172	179	196	202	175
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	98	89	104	81	96	97	124	130	149
<i>Total</i>	246	239	259	244	268	276	320	332	324
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	49	39	39	46	40	43	44	50	54
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	56	68	73	102	107	113	117	120	134
<i>Total</i>	105	107	112	148	147	156	161	170	188
Construction									
Compensation of employees	201	184	170	186	170	164	181	211	234
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	153	160	200	389	234	171	374	406	449
<i>Total</i>	354	344	370	575	404	335	555	617	683
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	100	126	127	124	129	136	138	143	146
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	72	62	58	60	57	55	66	76	85
<i>Total</i>	172	188	185	184	186	191	204	219	231
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	212	233	240	256	255	264	277	308	315
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	108	94	91	97	88	67	86	98	121
<i>Total</i>	320	327	331	353	343	331	363	406	436
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	113	123	133	146	140	151	158	154	161
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	48	52	56	70	84	89	79	82	87
<i>Total</i>	161	175	189	216	224	240	237	236	248
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	117	158	156	155	153	163	184	188	223
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	103	108	147	195	138	139	168	188	219
<i>Total</i>	220	266	303	350	291	302	352	376	442
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	69	81	84	101	106	113	115	120	124
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	71	83	110	119	119	117	126	134	146
<i>Total</i>	140	164	194	220	225	230	241	254	270
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	63	76	88	85	95	101	105	105	108
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	59	54	85	67	104	117	121	137	148
<i>Total</i>	122	130	173	152	199	218	226	242	256
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	281	288	307	386	422	470	561	584	603
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	119	117	108	119	117	116	184	185	199
<i>Total</i>	400	405	415	505	539	586	745	769	802
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	392	438	519	590	626	638	690	680	723
Education									
Compensation of employees	258	286	313	358	351	377	384	404	421
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5
<i>Total</i>	264	290	317	361	354	381	388	409	426

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	291	325	321	364	408	442	492	523	536
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	31	28	30	33	34	42	44	45	49
<i>Total</i>	322	353	351	397	442	484	536	568	585
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	93	107	112	110	104	111	111	121	119
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53	50	68	76	81	77	83	88	98
<i>Total</i>	146	157	180	186	185	188	194	209	217
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	134	151	161	174	181	187	190	209	206
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5	10	11	11	13	12	12	14	15
<i>Total</i>	139	161	172	185	194	199	202	223	221
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	351	419	439	470	496	504	551	562	535
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	180	187	199	206	213	229	249	263	270
All industries									
Compensation of employees	2 716	2 980	3 152	3 500	3 600	3 796	4 099	4 297	4 484
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 418	2 516	2 585	2 843	3 438	4 626	4 379	4 410	4 434
Total	5 134	5 496	5 737	6 343	7 038	8 422	8 478	8 707	8 918

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16	17	10	10	10	9	13	12	13
<i>Total</i>	20	20	14	14	14	14	18	17	18
Mining									
Compensation of employees	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	154	140	127	116	130	137	136	137	132
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	65	75	66	76	84	76	89	94	107
<i>Total</i>	219	215	193	192	214	213	225	231	239
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	76	82	78	80	77	86	94	106	114
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	114	109	158	189	198	211	217	238	250
<i>Total</i>	190	191	236	269	275	297	311	344	364
Construction									
Compensation of employees	336	358	319	357	412	403	428	520	597
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	278	292	259	313	481	303	410	502	598
<i>Total</i>	614	650	578	670	893	706	838	1 022	1 195
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	153	151	155	173	200	215	223	235	241
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	55	51	50	51	59	51	64	76	83
<i>Total</i>	208	202	205	224	259	266	287	311	324
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	282	320	320	330	374	393	408	414	421
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	164	156	158	164	152	124	165	193	225
<i>Total</i>	446	476	478	494	526	517	573	607	646
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	132	124	149	169	166	181	206	201	228
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	54	59	73	90	100	99	97	102	108
<i>Total</i>	186	183	222	259	266	280	303	303	336
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	173	195	178	197	198	214	212	220	247
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	92	77	104	140	136	106	132	151	170
<i>Total</i>	265	272	282	337	334	320	344	371	417
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	107	102	110	117	114	123	116	141	148
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	147	164	204	209	185	153	163	174	193
<i>Total</i>	254	266	314	326	299	276	279	315	341
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	194	186	216	232	270	293	290	256	248
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	139	91	156	131	233	228	233	255	283
<i>Total</i>	333	277	372	363	503	521	523	511	531
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	693	685	799	857	853	967	967	983	1 045
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	384	484	555	580	670	715	791	883	1 039
<i>Total</i>	1 077	1 169	1 354	1 437	1 523	1 682	1 758	1 866	2 084
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	2 593	2 783	2 868	3 064	3 041	3 238	3 353	3 563	3 865
Education									
Compensation of employees	553	607	623	655	644	702	710	759	812
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	22	14	13	12	12	16	17	18	20
<i>Total</i>	575	621	636	667	656	718	727	777	832

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	402	439	473	526	598	657	671	741	776
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	67	61	63	67	69	83	92	97	105
<i>Total</i>	469	500	536	593	667	740	763	838	881
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	230	236	231	226	249	270	266	287	293
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	52	47	62	69	64	78	85	90	97
<i>Total</i>	282	283	293	295	313	348	351	377	390
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	251	288	314	336	336	352	361	365	367
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	37	41	46	46	49	48	51	58	64
<i>Total</i>	288	329	360	382	385	400	412	423	431
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	803	833	860	879	933	1 021	1 133	1 200	1 247
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	544	548	553	575	586	608	621	639	658
All industries									
Compensation of employees	6 336	6 701	6 966	7 441	7 668	8 238	8 448	8 935	9 541
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 033	3 119	3 390	3 601	4 021	3 929	4 373	4 782	5 260
Total	9 369	9 820	10 356	11 042	11 689	12 167	12 821	13 717	14 801

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	3 664	4 045	4 083	4 699	4 558	4 425	4 639	4 458	4 939
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12 794	12 697	12 566	12 776	13 247	17 807	21 864	15 890	19 043
<i>Total</i>	16 458	16 742	16 649	17 475	17 805	22 232	26 503	20 348	23 982
Mining									
Compensation of employees	5 764	5 926	5 949	5 889	5 422	5 737	6 118	6 893	7 723
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16 913	16 728	17 850	17 860	20 769	27 775	27 183	26 871	24 727
<i>Total</i>	22 677	22 654	23 799	23 749	26 191	33 512	33 301	33 764	32 450
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	36 245	36 311	37 571	38 456	39 099	40 852	41 641	44 457	44 436
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	25 000	26 698	30 134	28 869	29 044	29 104	32 128	34 893	40 543
<i>Total</i>	61 245	63 009	67 705	67 325	68 143	69 956	73 769	79 352	84 979
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	3 812	3 448	3 234	3 192	3 382	3 690	3 954	4 452	4 779
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 949	9 491	10 102	10 508	10 687	11 434	11 742	12 108	13 379
<i>Total</i>	12 761	12 939	13 336	13 700	14 069	15 124	15 696	16 560	18 158
Construction									
Compensation of employees	12 402	13 034	13 644	14 817	16 178	15 653	17 516	19 228	22 010
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	15 064	16 202	16 775	18 554	21 426	17 317	21 179	25 357	27 538
<i>Total</i>	27 466	29 236	30 419	33 371	37 604	32 970	38 695	44 585	49 548
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	17 073	18 495	19 942	20 994	22 688	23 996	24 952	26 487	27 382
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 213	7 542	7 193	7 522	7 115	7 105	8 635	10 222	11 707
<i>Total</i>	25 286	26 037	27 135	28 516	29 803	31 101	33 587	36 709	39 089
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	18 161	20 594	21 339	22 414	24 514	25 467	27 010	29 078	29 980
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 724	7 199	7 122	7 589	6 832	5 366	7 010	8 185	10 317
<i>Total</i>	25 885	27 793	28 461	30 003	31 346	30 833	34 020	37 263	40 297
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	6 764	7 335	7 981	8 275	8 858	9 505	9 773	10 045	10 642
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 986	3 265	3 736	4 608	5 073	4 963	4 718	4 967	5 394
<i>Total</i>	9 750	10 600	11 717	12 883	13 931	14 468	14 491	15 012	16 036
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	14 710	16 833	16 051	17 065	17 859	19 054	19 626	20 502	22 604
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 351	7 374	8 514	9 163	8 503	8 358	10 039	11 431	13 133
<i>Total</i>	23 061	24 207	24 565	26 228	26 362	27 412	29 665	31 933	35 737
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	6 801	7 005	7 284	7 765	8 410	8 984	8 746	9 284	9 820
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 278	8 080	9 363	9 670	9 038	9 172	9 733	10 366	11 373
<i>Total</i>	14 079	15 085	16 647	17 435	17 448	18 156	18 479	19 650	21 193
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	14 855	15 959	17 302	18 168	19 232	20 584	21 539	22 622	22 948
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	10 640	10 663	13 837	13 886	18 452	22 253	26 529	30 486	33 967
<i>Total</i>	25 495	26 622	31 139	32 054	37 684	42 837	48 068	53 106	56 915
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	28 909	31 242	34 369	39 786	42 939	48 028	49 609	51 903	55 569
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16 185	18 337	19 288	19 447	21 626	23 297	23 678	25 316	27 708
<i>Total</i>	45 094	49 579	53 657	59 233	64 565	71 325	73 287	77 219	83 277
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	16 993	18 582	19 229	20 053	20 139	21 219	23 684	25 530	27 626
Education									
Compensation of employees	19 220	20 828	22 067	23 480	24 263	26 073	27 299	29 202	31 315
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	894	599	574	519	538	658	722	782	874
<i>Total</i>	20 114	21 427	22 641	23 999	24 801	26 731	28 021	29 984	32 189

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	23 058	24 921	25 413	27 100	28 700	31 132	33 448	35 750	38 136
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 220	3 828	3 988	4 278	4 422	5 184	5 582	5 942	6 568
<i>Total</i>	27 278	28 749	29 401	31 378	33 122	36 316	39 030	41 692	44 704
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	4 514	4 809	4 908	5 096	5 484	5 870	6 127	6 498	6 636
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 441	3 363	4 304	4 409	4 602	5 325	5 633	5 935	6 464
<i>Total</i>	7 955	8 172	9 212	9 505	10 086	11 195	11 760	12 433	13 100
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	8 155	8 601	8 546	9 361	10 391	10 754	11 717	12 800	12 799
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 209	2 458	2 797	2 741	3 048	3 008	3 214	3 562	3 902
<i>Total</i>	10 364	11 059	11 343	12 102	13 439	13 762	14 931	16 362	16 701
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	39 714	42 996	46 413	49 153	51 637	54 205	57 502	59 668	63 249
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	10 541	10 746	11 116	11 597	12 052	12 707	13 195	13 930	14 568
All industries									
Compensation of employees	241 100	257 968	268 912	286 610	302 116	321 023	337 398	359 189	379 344
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	201 116	208 266	225 672	233 149	248 111	265 038	290 286	305 911	334 454
Total	442 217	466 237	494 586	519 759	550 227	586 061	627 682	665 099	713 796

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries.

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	157 826	166 775	172 569	181 839	192 721	207 268	216 245	225 327	240 655
Victoria	113 132	117 223	122 774	130 930	139 553	149 965	155 227	163 913	175 966
Queensland	73 293	78 264	80 701	86 200	90 205	96 172	101 697	107 205	116 879
South Australia	34 000	34 684	35 885	36 456	38 047	41 490	43 658	44 950	47 906
Western Australia	43 415	45 047	47 170	49 867	54 112	56 015	59 592	63 047	68 956
Tasmania	9 839	10 102	10 190	10 557	10 876	11 378	11 938	12 617	13 746
Northern Territory	4 454	4 799	4 933	5 423	5 684	6 021	6 412	6 647	7 126
Australian Capital Territory	10 626	10 995	11 197	11 898	12 378	13 571	13 856	14 781	15 902
Australia	446 585	467 891	485 418	513 170	543 578	581 880	608 625	638 487	687 137

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	25 591	26 719	27 377	28 558	29 972	31 736	32 724	33 829	35 830
Victoria	24 922	25 569	26 515	27 959	29 457	31 413	32 124	33 539	35 564
Queensland	22 187	23 228	23 556	24 768	25 510	26 756	27 717	28 564	30 433
South Australia	23 106	23 484	24 196	24 474	25 438	27 506	28 812	29 517	31 282
Western Australia	24 811	25 269	26 014	27 035	28 910	29 662	31 139	32 536	35 019
Tasmania	20 753	21 302	21 559	22 397	23 106	24 129	25 283	26 586	28 639
Northern Territory	24 747	26 015	26 179	28 340	29 287	30 642	32 361	33 550	35 865
Australian Capital Territory	34 682	35 635	36 399	38 569	39 912	42 793	43 249	45 873	49 292
Australia	24 545	25 401	26 063	27 244	28 540	30 178	31 165	32 317	34 345

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	120 528	126 628	130 994	137 407	144 787	159 349	165 462	169 194	179 162
Victoria	87 044	90 561	94 588	101 149	107 311	117 644	121 401	126 363	134 770
Queensland	55 910	60 579	62 022	66 288	68 747	74 739	78 834	81 776	88 406
South Australia	26 347	26 987	27 749	28 000	29 057	32 501	34 108	34 648	36 528
Western Australia	33 074	34 335	35 677	37 634	40 671	42 750	45 490	47 313	51 564
Tasmania	7 514	7 779	7 824	8 106	8 352	8 900	9 301	9 745	10 542
Northern Territory	3 598	3 855	3 931	4 350	4 547	4 885	5 183	5 305	5 699
Australian Capital Territory	8 278	8 618	8 723	9 268	9 602	10 831	11 009	11 601	12 435
Australia	342 292	359 344	371 513	392 210	413 070	451 599	470 789	485 945	519 107

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	19 544	20 287	20 781	21 580	22 517	24 399	25 039	25 401	26 674
Victoria	19 175	19 753	20 428	21 599	22 651	24 643	25 124	25 856	27 238
Queensland	16 925	17 979	18 104	19 047	19 442	20 793	21 486	21 788	23 019
South Australia	17 905	18 273	18 710	18 797	19 427	21 546	22 510	22 752	23 852
Western Australia	18 902	19 260	19 675	20 403	21 729	22 638	23 770	24 416	26 186
Tasmania	15 849	16 403	16 554	17 197	17 744	18 874	19 698	20 535	21 963
Northern Territory	19 991	20 898	20 862	22 733	23 428	24 860	26 158	26 776	28 683
Australian Capital Territory	27 018	27 931	28 356	30 044	30 961	34 153	34 363	36 004	38 545
Australia	18 813	19 508	19 947	20 822	21 688	23 421	24 107	24 596	25 946

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	15 710	16 889	18 238	19 452	20 388	21 812	22 863	23 239	23 905
Gross mixed income	14 127	14 603	14 630	15 277	15 376	16 010	18 680	17 830	19 162
Compensation of employees	86 515	92 841	96 875	103 091	108 765	116 106	122 261	128 744	134 761
Property income receivable(a)	17 617	16 958	17 148	18 051	19 848	21 314	19 098	20 500	22 502
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>133 969</i>	<i>141 291</i>	<i>146 891</i>	<i>155 871</i>	<i>164 377</i>	<i>175 242</i>	<i>182 902</i>	<i>190 313</i>	<i>200 330</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	2 154	2 487	2 240	1 996	2 135	3 063	2 345	2 708	2 888
Social assistance benefits	14 915	15 760	16 029	17 124	18 267	20 896	21 980	22 539	25 825
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	2 716	2 881	2 977	2 316	3 341	3 869	4 308	4 376	5 193
Other secondary income	4 072	4 355	4 432	4 532	4 601	4 199	4 710	5 391	6 418
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>23 857</i>	<i>25 484</i>	<i>25 679</i>	<i>25 969</i>	<i>28 344</i>	<i>32 026</i>	<i>33 343</i>	<i>35 014</i>	<i>40 324</i>
Total gross income	157 826	166 775	172 569	181 839	192 721	207 268	216 245	225 327	240 655
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	5 820	6 315	5 824	6 246	7 469	8 502	8 269	10 148	12 681
Consumer debt interest	1 351	1 045	1 046	1 174	1 432	1 467	1 229	1 360	1 534
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	1 227	1 243	1 301	1 299	1 528	1 598	1 394	1 448	1 614
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>8 397</i>	<i>8 603</i>	<i>8 171</i>	<i>8 720</i>	<i>10 428</i>	<i>11 567</i>	<i>10 891</i>	<i>12 956</i>	<i>15 829</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>8 397</i>	<i>8 603</i>	<i>8 171</i>	<i>8 720</i>	<i>10 428</i>	<i>11 567</i>	<i>10 891</i>	<i>12 956</i>	<i>15 829</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	22 231	24 459	26 072	28 045	29 983	28 469	31 201	33 743	35 624
Social contributions for workers' compensation	2 045	2 172	2 223	2 392	2 322	2 458	2 658	2 925	3 097
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	607	655	706	801	788	783	859	930	959
Other secondary income	4 018	4 258	4 402	4 475	4 413	4 641	5 174	5 579	5 984
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>28 901</i>	<i>31 544</i>	<i>33 403</i>	<i>35 713</i>	<i>37 506</i>	<i>36 351</i>	<i>39 892</i>	<i>43 177</i>	<i>45 664</i>
Total income payable	37 298	40 147	41 575	44 433	47 935	47 919	50 783	56 134	61 493
Gross disposable income	120 528	126 628	130 994	137 407	144 787	159 349	165 462	169 194	179 162
Final consumption expenditure	106 766	111 906	118 621	126 240	133 934	144 721	150 951	159 608	169 010
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	13 762	14 721	12 373	11 167	10 851	14 629	14 511	9 586	10 151
Total use of gross income	157 826	166 775	172 569	181 839	192 721	207 268	216 245	225 327	240 655

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	8 991	9 853	10 889	11 604	12 309	12 978	13 834	14 412	15 130
Gross mixed income	12 708	12 016	12 951	13 473	14 054	15 031	17 071	16 320	17 515
Compensation of employees	61 757	65 542	68 295	73 572	78 085	82 836	86 020	92 121	97 410
Property income receivable(a)	12 829	12 168	12 415	13 829	15 709	17 412	15 779	16 652	18 101
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>96 285</i>	<i>99 579</i>	<i>104 550</i>	<i>112 478</i>	<i>120 157</i>	<i>128 257</i>	<i>132 704</i>	<i>139 505</i>	<i>148 156</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	1 255	1 229	1 110	997	1 075	1 552	1 170	1 380	1 487
Social assistance benefits	10 852	11 427	11 488	12 299	13 006	14 864	15 593	16 795	18 639
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	1 778	1 833	2 417	1 881	1 984	2 241	2 297	2 244	2 979
Other secondary income	2 961	3 156	3 209	3 274	3 331	3 051	3 463	3 988	4 706
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>16 846</i>	<i>17 645</i>	<i>18 223</i>	<i>18 452</i>	<i>19 397</i>	<i>21 708</i>	<i>22 523</i>	<i>24 408</i>	<i>27 810</i>
Total gross income	113 132	117 223	122 774	130 930	139 553	149 965	155 227	163 913	175 966
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	4 215	3 652	3 991	4 198	4 894	5 509	5 326	6 472	7 959
Consumer debt interest	912	747	768	875	1 093	1 123	974	1 078	1 196
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	1 133	1 067	1 184	1 096	1 289	1 348	1 176	1 221	1 362
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>6 260</i>	<i>5 466</i>	<i>5 943</i>	<i>6 169</i>	<i>7 275</i>	<i>7 980</i>	<i>7 475</i>	<i>8 771</i>	<i>10 517</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>6 260</i>	<i>5 466</i>	<i>5 943</i>	<i>6 169</i>	<i>7 275</i>	<i>7 980</i>	<i>7 475</i>	<i>8 771</i>	<i>10 517</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	15 325	16 628	17 514	18 730	20 153	19 270	20 727	22 631	24 147
Social contributions for workers' compensation	1 191	1 073	1 101	1 195	1 169	1 245	1 326	1 491	1 594
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	395	413	445	465	475	489	537	577	619
Other secondary income	2 917	3 082	3 182	3 223	3 170	3 337	3 760	4 079	4 319
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>19 828</i>	<i>21 196</i>	<i>22 242</i>	<i>23 613</i>	<i>24 967</i>	<i>24 341</i>	<i>26 350</i>	<i>28 778</i>	<i>30 679</i>
Total income payable	26 088	26 662	28 186	29 782	32 242	32 321	33 825	37 550	41 196
Gross disposable income	87 044	90 561	94 588	101 149	107 311	117 644	121 401	126 363	134 770
Final consumption expenditure	74 614	78 539	84 349	89 135	94 947	102 073	109 201	116 270	123 246
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	12 430	12 022	10 239	12 014	12 364	15 571	12 200	10 093	11 524
Total use of gross income	113 132	117 223	122 774	130 930	139 553	149 965	155 227	163 913	175 966

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	6 481	6 981	7 467	7 877	8 258	8 429	8 913	9 526	10 528
Gross mixed income	8 681	8 640	8 974	10 172	10 737	10 670	12 448	11 954	12 456
Compensation of employees	38 968	42 687	44 256	47 256	49 178	52 839	56 008	60 020	64 650
Property income receivable(a)	6 753	6 737	6 702	7 467	8 102	8 671	8 032	8 475	9 252
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	60 883	65 045	67 399	72 772	76 275	80 609	85 401	89 975	96 886
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	750	877	798	715	848	1 094	841	989	1 087
Social assistance benefits	7 986	8 411	8 446	8 962	9 562	10 956	11 520	11 819	13 590
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	1 522	1 605	1 664	1 295	1 015	1 220	1 327	1 396	1 657
Other secondary income	2 152	2 325	2 394	2 455	2 504	2 293	2 608	3 026	3 659
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	12 410	13 219	13 302	13 427	13 930	15 563	16 296	17 229	19 993
Total gross income	73 293	78 264	80 701	86 200	90 205	96 172	101 697	107 205	116 879
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	2 823	2 166	2 355	2 509	2 984	3 360	3 277	4 065	5 207
Consumer debt interest	776	665	660	726	898	926	794	892	1 045
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	876	822	849	853	1 004	1 050	915	951	1 060
<i>Total property income payable</i>	4 475	3 653	3 864	4 088	4 885	5 336	4 986	5 908	7 312
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	4 475	3 653	3 864	4 088	4 885	5 336	4 986	5 908	7 312
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	9 722	10 618	11 278	12 185	12 891	12 302	13 642	14 835	16 113
Social contributions for workers' compensation	712	766	792	857	923	878	953	1 068	1 165
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	319	347	361	367	369	391	431	494	495
Other secondary income	2 154	2 300	2 383	2 415	2 390	2 526	2 849	3 123	3 388
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	12 907	14 031	14 814	15 824	16 573	16 097	17 875	19 520	21 161
Total income payable	17 383	17 685	18 679	19 911	21 458	21 433	22 863	25 429	28 473
Gross disposable income	55 910	60 579	62 022	66 288	68 747	74 739	78 834	81 776	88 406
Final consumption expenditure	51 535	53 659	57 266	61 010	64 125	69 583	73 795	79 971	88 213
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	4 375	6 920	4 756	5 278	4 622	5 156	5 039	1 805	193
Total use of gross income	73 293	78 264	80 701	86 200	90 205	96 172	101 697	107 205	116 879

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	2 783	3 011	3 202	3 427	3 478	3 653	3 830	3 959	4 195
Gross mixed income	4 527	4 156	4 448	4 026	3 953	5 026	5 983	5 277	5 765
Compensation of employees	17 206	17 922	18 632	19 068	19 953	20 802	21 815	23 116	23 927
Property income receivable(a)	3 522	3 276	3 258	3 607	3 889	4 196	3 824	4 001	4 330
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>28 038</i>	<i>28 365</i>	<i>29 540</i>	<i>30 128</i>	<i>31 273</i>	<i>33 677</i>	<i>35 452</i>	<i>36 353</i>	<i>38 217</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	521	573	524	450	479	680	512	600	632
Social assistance benefits	3 823	4 034	4 053	4 263	4 545	5 202	5 462	5 606	6 440
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	670	708	755	588	717	994	1 177	1 183	1 173
Other secondary income	948	1 004	1 014	1 026	1 033	937	1 055	1 208	1 444
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>5 962</i>	<i>6 320</i>	<i>6 346</i>	<i>6 327</i>	<i>6 774</i>	<i>7 813</i>	<i>8 206</i>	<i>8 597</i>	<i>9 689</i>
Total gross income	34 000	34 684	35 885	36 456	38 047	41 490	43 658	44 950	47 906
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	1 087	985	1 083	1 130	1 326	1 487	1 419	1 722	2 153
Consumer debt interest	314	215	207	228	266	299	247	278	302
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	328	281	296	272	320	335	292	303	338
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>1 729</i>	<i>1 481</i>	<i>1 586</i>	<i>1 630</i>	<i>1 912</i>	<i>2 121</i>	<i>1 957</i>	<i>2 303</i>	<i>2 793</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>1 729</i>	<i>1 481</i>	<i>1 586</i>	<i>1 630</i>	<i>1 912</i>	<i>2 121</i>	<i>1 957</i>	<i>2 303</i>	<i>2 793</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	4 369	4 603	4 882	5 123	5 404	5 128	5 691	6 029	6 370
Social contributions for workers' compensation	494	501	520	540	521	545	580	648	678
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	124	128	141	147	165	167	172	82	213
Other secondary income	937	984	1 007	1 017	989	1 029	1 150	1 239	1 325
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>5 924</i>	<i>6 216</i>	<i>6 550</i>	<i>6 827</i>	<i>7 079</i>	<i>6 869</i>	<i>7 593</i>	<i>7 998</i>	<i>8 586</i>
Total income payable	7 654	7 697	8 137	8 456	8 990	8 989	9 550	10 302	11 378
Gross disposable income	26 347	26 987	27 749	28 000	29 057	32 501	34 108	34 648	36 528
Final consumption expenditure	22 714	23 165	24 484	25 445	26 704	28 789	31 021	33 594	35 792
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	3 633	3 822	3 265	2 555	2 353	3 712	3 087	1 054	736
Total use of gross income	34 000	34 684	35 885	36 456	38 047	41 490	43 658	44 950	47 906

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	3 105	3 364	3 646	3 917	4 193	4 398	4 698	4 946	5 522
Gross mixed income	7 006	6 614	7 222	7 363	7 746	6 582	8 131	7 836	9 452
Compensation of employees	22 740	24 267	25 410	27 161	29 277	30 629	32 535	35 206	37 146
Property income receivable(a)	3 981	3 828	3 829	4 257	4 803	5 190	4 667	4 912	5 387
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>36 832</i>	<i>38 073</i>	<i>40 107</i>	<i>42 698</i>	<i>46 019</i>	<i>46 799</i>	<i>50 031</i>	<i>52 900</i>	<i>57 507</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	468	513	463	413	455	643	496	591	636
Social assistance benefits	3 977	4 157	4 200	4 567	4 828	5 717	6 070	6 120	6 930
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	988	1 060	1 121	873	1 470	1 636	1 614	1 843	1 987
Other secondary income	1 150	1 244	1 278	1 315	1 340	1 220	1 382	1 594	1 896
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>6 584</i>	<i>6 974</i>	<i>7 063</i>	<i>7 169</i>	<i>8 094</i>	<i>9 216</i>	<i>9 562</i>	<i>10 147</i>	<i>11 449</i>
Total gross income	43 415	45 047	47 170	49 867	54 112	56 015	59 592	63 047	68 956
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	1 560	1 374	1 514	1 625	1 947	2 239	2 181	2 667	3 347
Consumer debt interest	396	381	394	431	530	530	432	453	477
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	496	505	538	638	750	784	684	710	792
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>2 452</i>	<i>2 260</i>	<i>2 446</i>	<i>2 693</i>	<i>3 226</i>	<i>3 553</i>	<i>3 297</i>	<i>3 830</i>	<i>4 616</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>2 452</i>	<i>2 260</i>	<i>2 446</i>	<i>2 693</i>	<i>3 226</i>	<i>3 553</i>	<i>3 297</i>	<i>3 830</i>	<i>4 616</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	6 149	6 630	7 144	7 531	8 234	7 617	8 466	9 311	10 037
Social contributions for workers' compensation	444	448	460	495	495	516	562	638	682
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	140	151	171	224	213	245	278	324	317
Other secondary income	1 155	1 223	1 272	1 289	1 274	1 333	1 501	1 631	1 739
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>7 888</i>	<i>8 452</i>	<i>9 047</i>	<i>9 539</i>	<i>10 216</i>	<i>9 711</i>	<i>10 807</i>	<i>11 904</i>	<i>12 775</i>
Total income payable	10 341	10 712	11 492	12 233	13 442	13 264	14 102	15 734	17 392
Gross disposable income	33 074	34 335	35 677	37 634	40 671	42 750	45 490	47 313	51 564
Final consumption expenditure	28 607	29 691	31 595	33 021	34 452	36 484	38 840	41 309	44 413
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	4 467	4 644	4 082	4 613	6 219	6 266	6 650	6 004	7 151
Total use of gross income	43 415	45 047	47 170	49 867	54 112	56 015	59 592	63 047	68 956

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	749	811	848	851	838	831	872	905	971
Gross mixed income	1 113	1 121	1 111	1 202	1 214	1 157	1 401	1 447	1 471
Compensation of employees	5 008	5 161	5 283	5 466	5 458	5 638	5 929	6 342	6 818
Property income receivable(a)	994	950	904	982	1 074	1 158	1 039	1 095	1 188
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>7 864</i>	<i>8 043</i>	<i>8 146</i>	<i>8 501</i>	<i>8 584</i>	<i>8 784</i>	<i>9 241</i>	<i>9 789</i>	<i>10 448</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	155	175	161	137	138	196	148	175	194
Social assistance benefits	1 310	1 361	1 361	1 441	1 536	1 792	1 889	1 918	2 193
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	207	203	202	158	296	316	333	360	459
Other secondary income	303	320	319	320	322	290	327	375	453
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>1 975</i>	<i>2 059</i>	<i>2 043</i>	<i>2 057</i>	<i>2 292</i>	<i>2 594</i>	<i>2 697</i>	<i>2 828</i>	<i>3 298</i>
Total gross income	9 839	10 102	10 190	10 557	10 876	11 378	11 938	12 617	13 746
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	333	270	284	295	341	379	355	421	521
Consumer debt interest	96	74	70	79	90	93	75	79	84
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	115	100	97	98	115	120	105	109	121
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>472</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>535</i>	<i>609</i>	<i>727</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>472</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>535</i>	<i>609</i>	<i>727</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	1 291	1 365	1 385	1 448	1 474	1 356	1 522	1 631	1 796
Social contributions for workers' compensation	147	153	160	164	150	157	167	189	208
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	44	47	49	47	46	52	55	58	57
Other secondary income	300	314	321	320	309	321	358	384	417
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>1 782</i>	<i>1 879</i>	<i>1 915</i>	<i>1 979</i>	<i>1 979</i>	<i>1 886</i>	<i>2 102</i>	<i>2 262</i>	<i>2 478</i>
Total income payable	2 326	2 324	2 366	2 451	2 524	2 478	2 637	2 871	3 204
Gross disposable income	7 514	7 779	7 824	8 106	8 352	8 900	9 301	9 745	10 542
Final consumption expenditure	6 919	7 158	7 516	7 668	7 887	8 465	8 887	9 493	10 425
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	595	621	308	438	465	435	414	252	117
Total use of gross income	9 839	10 102	10 190	10 557	10 876	11 378	11 938	12 617	13 746

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	344	411	431	463	489	498	543	607	705
Gross mixed income	435	438	385	464	539	485	604	528	587
Compensation of employees	2 718	2 982	3 151	3 499	3 598	3 794	4 095	4 292	4 477
Property income receivable(a)	330	324	303	357	376	423	390	398	422
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>3 827</i>	<i>4 155</i>	<i>4 270</i>	<i>4 783</i>	<i>5 002</i>	<i>5 200</i>	<i>5 632</i>	<i>5 825</i>	<i>6 191</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	40	40	39	33	34	51	38	42	44
Social assistance benefits	304	313	317	337	360	419	440	454	521
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	167	166	178	139	154	229	164	168	185
Other secondary income	116	125	129	132	135	123	138	158	185
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>627</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>663</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>780</i>	<i>822</i>	<i>935</i>
Total gross income	4 454	4 799	4 933	5 423	5 684	6 021	6 412	6 647	7 126
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	107	83	99	110	133	146	138	163	206
Consumer debt interest	26	29	26	29	36	39	30	31	31
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	21	23	25	28	32	34	30	31	34
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>272</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>272</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	535	637	672	721	754	724	817	863	918
Social contributions for workers' compensation	38	35	38	39	36	41	43	45	47
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	12	12	12	16	16	16	20	46	18
Other secondary income	116	125	130	131	129	136	152	162	171
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>852</i>	<i>907</i>	<i>935</i>	<i>917</i>	<i>1 032</i>	<i>1 116</i>	<i>1 154</i>
Total income payable	856	944	1 002	1 074	1 137	1 137	1 229	1 341	1 426
Gross disposable income	3 598	3 855	3 931	4 350	4 547	4 885	5 183	5 305	5 699
Final consumption expenditure	2 821	2 819	3 060	3 231	3 502	3 699	3 925	4 206	4 508
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	777	1 036	871	1 119	1 045	1 186	1 258	1 099	1 191
Total use of gross income	4 454	4 799	4 933	5 423	5 684	6 021	6 412	6 647	7 126

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	788	816	844	867	919	1 010	1 117	1 198	1 352
Gross mixed income	467	437	460	507	593	577	648	703	737
Compensation of employees	6 340	6 705	6 965	7 440	7 665	8 234	8 441	8 924	9 525
Property income receivable(a)	1 897	1 841	1 737	1 915	2 012	2 397	2 241	2 424	2 530
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>9 492</i>	<i>9 799</i>	<i>10 006</i>	<i>10 729</i>	<i>11 189</i>	<i>12 218</i>	<i>12 447</i>	<i>13 249</i>	<i>14 144</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	120	134	123	110	118	171	126	147	161
Social assistance benefits	609	621	629	668	712	816	856	878	1 010
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	207	230	229	178	144	169	204	253	283
Other secondary income	198	210	210	213	215	197	223	254	304
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>1 134</i>	<i>1 196</i>	<i>1 191</i>	<i>1 169</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>1 353</i>	<i>1 409</i>	<i>1 532</i>	<i>1 758</i>
Total gross income	10 626	10 995	11 197	11 898	12 378	13 571	13 856	14 781	15 902
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	337	302	336	341	392	433	430	512	627
Consumer debt interest	80	65	65	72	89	86	71	76	80
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	59	40	32	33	39	41	36	37	41
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>537</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>749</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>537</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>749</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	1 528	1 610	1 668	1 798	1 877	1 783	1 883	2 086	2 216
Social contributions for workers' compensation	114	117	122	132	128	137	143	159	173
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	32	33	36	39	40	41	40	46	46
Other secondary income	197	209	215	215	210	219	245	265	284
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>1 871</i>	<i>1 969</i>	<i>2 041</i>	<i>2 184</i>	<i>2 255</i>	<i>2 180</i>	<i>2 311</i>	<i>2 556</i>	<i>2 719</i>
Total income payable	2 348	2 376	2 474	2 630	2 775	2 740	2 847	3 181	3 468
Gross disposable income	8 278	8 618	8 723	9 268	9 602	10 831	11 009	11 601	12 435
Final consumption expenditure	5 619	5 827	6 220	6 475	6 956	7 659	8 209	8 751	9 327
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	2 659	2 791	2 503	2 793	2 646	3 172	2 800	2 850	3 108
Total use of gross income	10 626	10 995	11 197	11 898	12 378	13 571	13 856	14 781	15 902

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	38 951	42 136	45 565	48 458	50 872	53 609	56 670	58 792	62 308
Gross mixed income	49 064	48 026	50 181	52 484	54 212	55 538	64 965	61 896	67 145
Compensation of employees	241 252	258 107	268 867	286 553	301 979	320 878	337 104	358 765	378 714
Property income receivable(a)	47 923	46 082	46 296	50 465	55 814	60 761	55 070	58 457	63 713
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>377 190</i>	<i>394 351</i>	<i>410 909</i>	<i>437 960</i>	<i>462 877</i>	<i>490 786</i>	<i>513 809</i>	<i>537 910</i>	<i>571 880</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	5 463	6 029	5 458	4 851	5 282	7 449	5 675	6 632	7 129
Social assistance benefits	43 776	46 084	46 523	49 661	52 816	60 662	63 810	66 129	75 148
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	8 255	8 686	9 543	7 428	9 121	10 674	11 424	11 823	13 916
Other secondary income	11 901	12 741	12 985	13 270	13 482	12 309	13 907	15 993	19 064
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>69 395</i>	<i>73 540</i>	<i>74 509</i>	<i>75 210</i>	<i>80 701</i>	<i>91 094</i>	<i>94 816</i>	<i>100 577</i>	<i>115 257</i>
Total gross income	446 585	467 891	485 418	513 170	543 578	581 880	608 625	638 487	687 137
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	15 782	15 147	15 486	16 454	19 484	22 055	21 395	26 170	32 701
Consumer debt interest	3 952	3 221	3 237	3 614	4 432	4 563	3 851	4 246	4 750
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	4 755	4 083	4 322	4 317	5 078	5 310	4 630	4 810	5 363
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>24 489</i>	<i>22 451</i>	<i>23 045</i>	<i>24 385</i>	<i>28 994</i>	<i>31 928</i>	<i>29 876</i>	<i>35 226</i>	<i>42 814</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>24 489</i>	<i>22 451</i>	<i>23 045</i>	<i>24 385</i>	<i>28 994</i>	<i>31 928</i>	<i>29 876</i>	<i>35 226</i>	<i>42 814</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	61 150	66 550	70 615	75 580	80 770	76 649	83 947	91 130	97 223
Social contributions for workers' compensation	5 186	5 264	5 414	5 811	5 743	5 978	6 433	7 165	7 643
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	1 673	1 786	1 921	2 106	2 112	2 184	2 392	2 557	2 724
Other secondary income	11 795	12 496	12 910	13 078	12 889	13 542	15 188	16 464	17 626
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>79 804</i>	<i>86 096</i>	<i>90 860</i>	<i>96 575</i>	<i>101 514</i>	<i>98 353</i>	<i>107 960</i>	<i>117 316</i>	<i>125 216</i>
Total income payable	104 293	108 547	113 905	120 960	130 508	130 281	137 836	152 542	168 030
Gross disposable income	342 292	359 344	371 513	392 210	413 070	451 599	470 789	485 945	519 107
Final consumption expenditure	299 595	312 765	333 113	352 225	372 509	401 472	424 829	453 202	484 935
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	42 697	46 580	38 400	39 985	40 561	50 127	45 961	32 743	34 173
Total use of gross income	446 585	467 891	485 418	513 170	543 578	581 880	608 625	638 487	687 137

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

\$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m

NEW SOUTH WALES (a)

Gross value of agricultural production	7 764	8 922	8 201	8 313	8 602	9 572	11 155	8 614	9 631
Subsidies not included in GVP	219	227	230	236	235	258	271	285	300
less Production valuation adjustment	-97	-132	-193	4	146	-132	14	-56	6
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	4 501	4 955	5 096	4 938	4 792	5 100	5 349	4 946	5 184
Total agricultural factor income	3 580	4 326	3 528	3 607	3 898	4 862	6 063	4 009	4 742
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	167	179	197	180	188	177	173	146	111
Gross agricultural product at market prices	3 747	4 505	3 725	3 787	4 087	5 038	6 236	4 155	4 852
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 722	2 641	2 856	2 884	2 977	3 438	3 574	3 389	3 505
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	167	179	197	180	188	177	173	146	111
Agricultural income	858	1 685	672	723	922	1 423	2 489	620	1 237

VICTORIA

Gross value of agricultural production	6 929	6 734	6 728	7 015	7 588	9 182	10 209	8 234	9 119
Subsidies not included in GVP	109	111	112	112	120	132	139	147	155
less Production valuation adjustment	-47	-35	-48	-22	33	-69	11	-21	2
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	3 038	3 068	3 156	3 247	3 288	3 533	3 647	3 438	3 612
Total agricultural factor income	4 047	3 812	3 732	3 901	4 388	5 850	6 690	4 964	5 659
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	182	176	194	177	185	174	170	144	109
Gross agricultural product at market prices	4 229	3 988	3 926	4 078	4 573	6 024	6 861	5 107	5 768
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 925	1 985	2 108	2 175	2 249	2 648	2 762	2 608	2 687
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	182	176	194	177	185	174	170	144	109
Agricultural income	2 122	1 826	1 625	1 727	2 139	3 202	3 928	2 355	2 973

QUEENSLAND

Gross value of agricultural production	5 822	6 068	6 202	7 011	7 488	8 120	9 152	7 835	8 283
Subsidies not included in GVP	134	166	171	174	177	195	206	217	229
less Production valuation adjustment	-16	-34	-43	-14	17	-23	4	-15	1
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	2 958	3 429	3 522	3 432	3 444	3 712	3 795	3 709	3 956
Total agricultural factor income	3 014	2 839	2 894	3 766	4 204	4 625	5 558	4 358	4 555
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	35	15	17	15	16	15	14	12	9
Gross agricultural product at market prices	3 049	2 854	2 910	3 781	4 220	4 640	5 573	4 370	4 564
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 259	2 326	2 455	2 543	2 626	3 068	3 190	3 019	3 125
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	35	15	17	15	16	15	14	12	9
Agricultural income	755	513	438	1 223	1 578	1 558	2 369	1 339	1 430

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

\$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	3 444	3 212	3 391	3 471	3 252	4 714	5 558	4 372	4 897
Subsidies not included in GVP	71	72	74	75	75	83	87	91	96
less Production valuation adjustment	-52	-48	-73	-85	-43	-106	-4	-49	6
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	1 679	1 669	1 716	1 879	1 890	2 098	2 191	2 015	2 116
Total agricultural factor income	1 888	1 663	1 822	1 752	1 480	2 805	3 457	2 498	2 871
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	32	11	12	11	12	11	11	9	7
Gross agricultural product at market prices	1 920	1 674	1 834	1 763	1 492	2 816	3 468	2 507	2 877
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	905	925	914	1 014	1 057	1 302	1 358	1 284	1 318
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	32	11	12	11	12	11	11	9	7
Agricultural income	983	738	908	738	423	1 503	2 099	1 214	1 552

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	4 783	4 555	4 544	4 477	5 030	4 636	5 886	4 796	6 438
Subsidies not included in GVP	108	131	143	140	143	157	165	173	180
less Production valuation adjustment	-125	-130	-242	-51	80	-144	-6	-95	24
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	2 465	2 618	2 691	2 996	2 964	3 023	3 208	3 010	3 177
Total agricultural factor income	2 552	2 198	2 238	1 671	2 129	1 914	2 849	2 054	3 417
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	59	20	22	20	21	20	19	16	12
Gross agricultural product at market prices	2 611	2 218	2 260	1 691	2 150	1 934	2 868	2 070	3 429
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 207	1 273	1 362	1 403	1 451	1 724	1 808	1 700	1 741
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	59	20	22	20	21	20	19	16	12
Agricultural income	1 345	925	876	268	677	190	1 040	353	1 675

TASMANIA

Gross value of agricultural production	649	752	761	801	789	860	1 023	981	993
Subsidies not included in GVP	12	14	15	15	15	17	18	19	20
less Production valuation adjustment	-3	1	-1	-3	3	2	3	-1	-1
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	322	355	364	332	331	349	362	359	378
Total agricultural factor income	342	410	412	488	470	526	675	642	636
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	13	11	12	11	12	11	11	9	7
Gross agricultural product at market prices	355	421	424	499	482	537	686	651	643
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	272	296	310	323	332	383	394	375	392
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	13	11	12	11	12	11	11	9	7
Agricultural income	70	114	102	165	138	143	281	266	244

1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04

\$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m

NORTHERN TERRITORY

Gross value of agricultural production	291	292	217	276	309	353	433	330	384
Subsidies not included in GVP	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
less Production valuation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	85	89	92	102	117	124	120	121	130
<i>Total agricultural factor income</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>319</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>260</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Gross agricultural product at market prices</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>261</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	55	62	64	67	70	79	81	77	81
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural income	156	146	66	112	127	156	239	138	179

AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	29 682	30 534	30 043	31 363	33 057	37 437	43 416	35 161	39 746
Subsidies not included in GVP	658	726	750	758	770	847	891	938	985
less Production valuation adjustment	-340	-378	-599	-170	236	-472	22	-237	38
less Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital	15 047	16 183	16 636	16 927	16 825	17 938	18 673	17 598	18 553
<i>Total agricultural factor income</i>	<i>15 633</i>	<i>15 455</i>	<i>14 756</i>	<i>15 364</i>	<i>16 766</i>	<i>20 817</i>	<i>25 612</i>	<i>18 738</i>	<i>22 140</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	489	413	455	415	435	408	399	337	255
<i>Gross agricultural product at market prices</i>	<i>16 122</i>	<i>15 868</i>	<i>15 211</i>	<i>15 779</i>	<i>17 201</i>	<i>21 225</i>	<i>26 011</i>	<i>19 075</i>	<i>22 395</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	9 344	9 509	10 069	10 405	10 761	12 641	13 167	12 452	12 849
less Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	489	413	455	415	435	408	399	337	255
Agricultural income	6 289	5 946	4 687	4 959	6 005	8 176	12 445	6 286	9 291

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 1995–96 to 2003–04. Where ‘state’, is referred to in the text, it also encompasses the two territories. The estimates in this publication are consistent with those published for Australia in the 2003–04 issue of *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0). For further details of the concepts, sources and methods used in compiling the estimates in this publication refer to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The latest edition was released in December 2000 and is accessible on the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> (starting at the home page select: Statistics – About Statistics – Concepts and classifications – ABS concepts, sources, methods and statistical frameworks – 5216.0).

2 State estimates are essentially a dissection of the Australian estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. While it is possible in some cases to build up estimates using the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, it is quite often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These may be directly related to the aggregate being allocated (for example, economic survey data) or only indirectly related (for example, population and household income distributions).

3 Quarterly state estimates of state final demand (SFD) and its components are released quarterly in the publication *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The data are available for chain volume measures and in current prices and are presented in trend, seasonally adjusted and original forms.

CONCEPTUAL BASIS

4 Australia’s national accounts statistics are based on the latest international standard for national accounting – the *System of National Accounts, 1993* (SNA93). SNA93 was produced by five international organisations involved in the use of economic statistics and the promotion of international statistical standards – United Nations, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, International Monetary Fund, World Bank and Commission of the European Communities.

5 While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in SNA93, no such detailed standard is available for sub-national (regional/state) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to state accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. Most problems arise for the Transport and storage, Communication services, and Finance and insurance industries, and in the treatment of central government. In such cases, conventions need to be established which reflect data availability and/or the needs of users.

CONCEPTS, DEFINITIONS, SOURCES AND METHODS

6 Extensive revisions to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) were required to reflect the implementation of SNA93 in the Australian national accounts and other changes to sources and methods which have occurred over recent years. 5216.0 outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current prices and in chain volume terms, and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. In addition, it includes documentation on input-output tables, financial accounts, capital stock, productivity measures, balance sheets, and state accounts. For detailed information about the nature and extent of the conceptual changes introduced with the implementation of SNA93 reference should be made to the following information papers: *Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5251.0), *Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5248.0), and *Upgraded Australian National Accounts, 1998* (cat. no. 5253.0).

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ESTIMATES OF GSP AND ITS COMPONENTS

7 Estimates of GSP in current prices are produced by summing factor incomes, i.e. compensation of employees, gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI), plus taxes less subsidies on production and imports. While wages and salaries can be readily collected by state, this is not always the case for other components of compensation of employees or for GOS plus GMI, which often cannot be measured satisfactorily within business accounting systems at the individual location. Most of the ABS economic collections which provide data for the estimates in this publication have used the 'management unit' as their basic collection unit. A management unit is the largest unit within an enterprise group (a group of legal entities under common ownership and control) which controls its productive activities and for which accounts are kept. The operations of some management units cut across state borders, and conventions have to be adopted in order to allocate GOS plus GMI to states.

8 For the Transport and storage and Communication services industries, estimates of GOS plus GMI by state can be substantially affected by the conceptual basis adopted for allocation. For example, in the case of the modal transport industries (i.e. all transport industries except Services to transport), possible ways of attributing production could include tonne (or person) kilometres travelled in a state; economic activity attributed to the base of operations only; or a mixture of both. As state economic activity for interstate modal transport activities cannot be uniquely defined, it may even be preferable that they should be regarded as extra-territorial and excluded entirely from state production. However, the approach adopted in this publication is to use activity indicators to allocate interstate transport services to states.

9 Numerous data sources are used to apportion Australia level GOS plus GMI to states. Where available, economic survey data are used to apportion GOS for corporations. For those industries for which economic survey data are not available, a variety of allocators is used to extrapolate or estimate state dissections of GOS. Indicators include state details of wages and salaries, employment, household final consumption expenditure, movements in unincorporated enterprises' GMI, freight shipped from Australian ports, and airport passenger embarkations/disembarkations (the latter two indicators are specific to the transport industry). Taxation statistics are used to apportion GMI for non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises in some industries, and economic survey data are used for other industries. Production-based estimates of agricultural GOS plus GMI are derived using the same data sources and methodology as are used for the Australian estimates. Although the GOS of state and local government non-financial corporations is directly available from the ABS public finance system, GOS for Commonwealth government non-financial corporations is allocated mainly using indirect indicators.

10 While state by industry estimates of wages and salaries are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, the estimates of the other components of compensation of employees are essentially allocations of the Australian total. State by industry estimates of employers' superannuation contributions are derived using wages and salaries by state by industry as an allocator. State by industry estimates of workers compensation premiums are based on labour costs data collected by the ABS. It should be noted that there is a minor difference between compensation of employees as published in the total factor income tables and as published in the household income accounts for both the Australian and state estimates. The difference arises in situations where a household supplies labour to a production establishment that is in a different domestic territory (state/county) from the household.

11 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports are derived by adding values for taxes received and subsidies paid by state and local governments and the Commonwealth government. Data are available from the ABS public finance system, although Commonwealth government values are not generally available by state.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ESTIMATES OF GSP AND ITS COMPONENTS *continued*

STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

Current price estimates

Indicators are used to allocate the goods and services tax, excise tax, customs duties and major subsidies to the state where the economic activity took place.

12 In addition to estimates of GSP and their income components, this publication contains state estimates for a number of expenditure components and international exports and imports of goods and services in both current prices and chain volume terms. The difference between the sum of these components and GSP is known as the balancing item. The balancing item reflects: changes in inventories; interstate trade in goods and services; and the expenditure statistical discrepancy.

13 State estimates of household final consumption expenditure and private gross fixed capital formation are derived largely from the same sources used for the Australia-level estimates. In the case of household final consumption expenditure, data sources for major components such as household goods, dwelling rent, purchase of motor vehicles, fares, and purchases of gas, electricity and fuel are available by state. Some components of expenditure on recreation and culture rely on the extrapolation and interpolation of less frequent Household Expenditure Survey data. Where actual data are not available, indirect indicators such as household disposable income are used to allocate the Australia-level estimate.

14 State estimates of private gross fixed capital formation in dwellings and non-dwelling construction are derived using data from the ABS Building Activity Survey and the Engineering Construction Survey, while expenditure on equipment is derived from the Survey of Private New Fixed Capital Expenditure. Ownership transfer costs are derived from stamp duty data supplied by the various states, ABS surveys of real estate agents and lawyers, and various other data such as the number of real estate property transfers by state. Essentially, these are the same data sources used to prepare the Australia-level estimates.

15 State estimates of gross fixed capital formation in livestock are based on data from the ABS Agricultural Census, the Survey of Livestock Slaughtering and Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics surveys. State estimates of exploration expenditure are derived from the ABS Survey of Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration. State estimates of capital expenditure on software and artistic originals are based on a variety of allocators, including some indirect ones.

16 Final expenditures of state and local governments can be readily allocated by state, and the same public finance source that is used to derive Australian estimates is also used to derive state estimates.

17 The treatment of national government final expenditures in regional accounting is rather problematic. National government includes the Commonwealth government and the universities, with the major allocation difficulties arising from the Commonwealth government component. Alternative treatments are to attribute final expenditures to the region in which the expenditure was incurred, or to the region in which the beneficiaries reside, or even to consider the Commonwealth government as a consumer unit is extra-territorial and therefore to exclude it from all regions. For practical reasons the first approach has been adopted in this publication, although it still requires extensive use of indirect indicators. An implication is that a large proportion of the consumption of Commonwealth government services is included in SFD for the Australian Capital Territory, increasing the balancing item for that territory. If data had been available to allocate Commonwealth final consumption expenditure to end users, the balancing item for the Australian Capital Territory would be a much smaller negative (or even a positive value) because the provision of much of the services produced would be regarded as an interstate export instead. Estimates for Commonwealth government expenditures in the states on both an annual and quarterly basis therefore have to be treated with considerable caution.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

Current price estimates continued

18 The non-defence component of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure is apportioned to states using data on gross earnings from the ABS Survey of Employment and Earnings. Defence salaries and recurrent expenditure are allocated using defence employment by state, while defence weapons and their delivery platforms are allocated according to population.

19 For Commonwealth general government gross fixed capital formation, Australia-level estimates are first subdivided into expenditure on non-dwelling construction, and expenditure on machinery and equipment. The Australia-level non-dwelling construction component is generally allocated to the states based on Commonwealth government construction expenditures by state as an indicator. Expenditure on machinery and equipment is allocated using Commonwealth general government employment by state. State estimates of capital expenditure on intangible fixed assets are based on a variety of allocators, including some indirect indicators.

20 For Commonwealth public corporation gross fixed capital formation, a variety of allocators is applied at the individual corporation level. Direct allocation is possible in a few cases where corporations operate wholly in one state. For some corporations state-level direct indicators are available from either the ABS Engineering Construction Survey or from published accounts. For other corporations, indirect allocations are used—for example, purchases of ships are allocated using general freight activity through ports in each state.

21 State estimates of international exports and imports of goods are on a recorded trade basis. No timing adjustments have been made to convert the data to a balance of payments basis and therefore the data differ slightly from the export and import estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. Exports of goods data are on a state of origin basis, that is the state in which the final stage of manufacture or production occurs. For most exports this should correspond to the required basis for state allocation, that is, the state of final resident ownership. The estimates differ from those published in *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0) because re-exports, which are not published on a state basis in cat. no. 5368.0, are allocated to the states by commodity and included in the state figures in this publication. Those commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction, which are not available by state in cat. no. 5368.0 are allocated to the states by commodity in proportion to each state's total exports and re-exports and included in the state export figures in this publication.

22 State estimates of international imports of goods are on the basis of the state in which the imports were released from Australian Customs Service control. In most cases this corresponds to the state of initial resident ownership, which is the required basis of state allocation. No information is available on which to base an adjustment for goods released from Customs' control in a state other than that in which their owner resides.

23 International trade in services data are consistent with balance of payments estimates of exports and imports of services. State allocation has been made primarily on the basis of a series of indicators for transportation, travel and communication services. For other services (about 25% of all trade in services) allocation is based on the location of the business reporting the information, which serves as a proxy for state of origin/consumption of that service.

Chain volume estimates

24 Chain volume estimates of government and household final consumption expenditure for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. The state volume estimates are derived using state-specific price indexes. Much use is made of components of the capital city consumer price indexes and state wage cost indexes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

Chain volume estimates continued

25 Chain volume estimates of private gross fixed capital formation for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. State-specific price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for capital formation in dwelling and non-dwelling construction. National price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for capital formation in machinery and equipment and intangibles, although account is taken of the different industry compositions within each state – industry patterns of capital formation by asset type vary.

26 Quarterly chain volume estimates of public gross fixed capital formation for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. State-specific price indexes are used for gross fixed capital formation in non-dwelling construction, but national price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for the remainder. Annual chain volume estimates of public gross fixed capital formation by state are derived by aggregating the quarterly estimates and then constraining these estimates to be consistent with the national estimates.

27 Detailed estimates of current price exports of goods on a recorded trade basis at the two-digit level of the *Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3* (SITC Rev 3) are revalued, generally using national rather than state-specific deflators, to produce volume estimates of these components. There is an assumption that the national deflators will usually provide a reasonable measure of change in price at the state level. Revaluation at the two-digit (division) level of SITC Rev 3 is a compromise giving a reasonable level of disaggregation by commodity type without increasing the magnitude of the revaluation exercise too significantly. In a very limited number of cases more specific deflators are used to replace the national deflator at the SITC Rev 3 division level. This occurs in those cases where the composition of a particular division is known to be variable between states and the division includes commodities with price movements which deviate significantly from the division average. Mineral and agricultural commodities are the most significant in this regard. The state estimates are benchmarked to the national estimates.

28 A similar approach is adopted for imports of goods, with national deflators being used. The level of revaluation corresponds broadly to the commodity subgroup level of the balance of payments merchandise imports end-use classification of imports, i.e. two-digit Broad Economic Classification by three-digit level of the SITC Rev 3. The state estimates are benchmarked to the national estimates.

29 Chain volume estimates of exports and imports of international trade in services have been calculated using the same methodology and deflators as applied at the Australian level. About 10 categories of imports and exports of services are identified and calculation of chain volumes is carried out at this level.

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES OF GSP

30 The chain volume measures of GSP presented in this publication are derived by revaluing current price, income-based estimates of GSP, using deflators which are compiled using the available data on the composition of expenditures on state production and movements in associated prices. For a more complete description of why this approach has been adopted, and details of the data sources and the methods used, see Chapter 28, *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

31 A lack of data means that it is not possible to derive estimates at the state level equivalent to the aggregate Australian expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product. While the components of SFD and estimates of international merchandise trade and international trade in services by state are available, there are no complete data on interstate trade in goods and services; or changes in inventories. Hence, an expenditure-based GSP volume measure cannot be derived by a similar methodology to that adopted at the Australian level.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES OF GSP *continued*

32 In order to make maximum use of the incomplete expenditure data and limited price data available at the state level, an approach is adopted which essentially involves deriving the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. For each state, current price estimates of identified components of international and interstate trade and changes in inventories are combined with the current price estimates of SFD and, similarly, the chain volume measures of those components are combined with the chain volume measures of SFD. The quotient derived by dividing the aggregate chain volume measure into the aggregate current price estimates is a Paasche (current-weighted) price index. It is this price index which is used to revalue the current price estimates of GSP.

33 It is crucial to identify separately those components for which the deflators deviate significantly from the average, since the method adopted effectively attributes the weighted average deflator to the unidentified components. There is an assumption underlying the approach adopted in deriving the aggregate state deflators that, because of price competition, the available national price indicators are reasonably indicative at the state level. This is a less distorting assumption if the price indicators are weighted together at a reasonable level of commodity disaggregation, and implies deriving the current price and chain volume estimates at as fine a level as possible.

34 Despite the fact that as broad a range of information as possible is used in this estimation procedure, the aggregate current price and chain volume estimates of expenditures used in the derivation of the state deflator are not considered to be complete measures. They merely serve to produce the best deflators and therefore the most reliable chain volume measures of GSP that the available data and resources allow. For this reason, they are regarded as experimental estimates.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

35 The chain volume measures of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then chain volume GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason real gross state income (RGSI), has been developed which measures chain volume GSP adjusted for changes in the terms of trade. This measure was introduced in a feature article published in the March quarter 2002 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0).

36 To obtain an estimate of RGSI, the following adjustment is made to the volume measure of GSP, prior to chaining:

- exports of goods and services at current prices are deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services;
- the actual volume estimates of exports are then deducted from this value;
- the resultant terms of trade adjustment is then added to the volume measure of GSP, and
- the measures of RGSI in the prices of the previous year are then chained to give chain estimates of RGSI.

37 The estimates of exports and imports of goods and services used in these calculations include both international and interstate trade. The methods used to derive them are described in Chapter 28 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The international trade data are considered to be of reasonable quality and are presented in this publication. The interstate trade data are derived using a model, and are considered to be of poor quality. Fortunately, the major contribution to changes in the terms of trade of a state comes from its internationally traded goods, principally Australia's exports of primary goods and its importation of manufactured goods (e.g. IT equipment). The contribution of interstate trade to changes

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME *continued*

in a State's terms of trade is relatively minor because the prices of goods and services exported and imported tend to change at a similar rate.

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

38 The estimates in this publication represent allocations of Australian estimates published in 5204.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by any particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to states. The degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the Australian estimates.

39 Uniform methodologies and consistent data sources have been used for all states. Although there is no reason to expect that there would be any bias in the methods used, there is some variation in both the quality of data between states (particularly where sample surveys are used) and the sensitivity of estimates to alternative concepts.

40 Detailed industry estimates for the two territories are likely to be less accurate than those for the states. For example, for the Communication services industry, data for the Australian Capital Territory are available only in combination with New South Wales; a similar problem exists for Communication services data relating to the Northern Territory, which are combined with data for South Australia. The use of indirect allocators to separate the territories has a far more significant effect on the relative errors for the Australian Capital Territory and for the Northern Territory than for New South Wales and South Australia. Where sample surveys are used to collect data, standard errors are often higher for the territories than for the states.

41 The limitations of ABS sample surveys in producing state estimates are particularly relevant for estimates of private gross fixed capital formation – machinery and equipment. Estimates for each state are derived largely from a quarterly national survey of business. The survey design aims to achieve a high degree of statistical accuracy in the samples in the larger states. However, as the accuracy of the estimates from this survey (in percentage terms) is roughly proportional to the size of the sample, the estimates for the smaller states are generally less accurate than those for the larger states. Hence, the estimates for the Northern Territory, Australian Capital Territory, Tasmania and South Australia are particularly prone to volatile movements.

42 Estimates of GOS plus GMI for the latest year rely on a range of broad activity indicators such as retail turnover, construction work done and persons employed. Therefore, they are subject to revision as more suitable sources, such as taxation statistics and ABS economic survey data, become available.

43 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public corporation gross fixed capital formation can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to states. Again, care is required when interpreting these estimates.

44 The incomplete nature of the price and expenditure data available at the state level for the derivation of the GSP deflators, and the generally lower level of accuracy of state data, referred to earlier, mean that there is greater scope for inaccuracy than in comparable estimates at the Australian level. The chain volume measures of GSP are derived measures, calculated by adjusting the current price estimates using specially constructed state deflators. This means that the chain volume measures incorporate the combined effects of the inaccuracies in the current price estimates and those in the deflators. These inaccuracies reflect a number of factors, including higher relative sampling errors; the 'fuzziness' of some state data arising from difficulties that businesses and government agencies operating across the country have in allocating their activities by state; and the limited availability of source data on a state basis in a number of areas. The inaccuracies in the component value and price estimates may be compounded or offset in the process of deriving the chain volume measures.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

continued

45 In analysing the chain volume measures it is important to recognise the data limitations at the state level and to be aware that the accuracy of the estimates will not be as high as that of the corresponding national estimates.

OTHER NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

46 This publication is part of a regular sequence of national accounts publications. The key national accounts publication is the quarterly *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0) released approximately two months after the end of the reference period. The first estimates of national accounts for a particular financial year are released in the June quarter issue of 5206.0, generally in early September. This quarterly publication also contains state estimates for the aggregate State Final Demand and its components.

47 In early November each year the annual publication *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) is released. It contains the annual benchmark income and expenditure data on which the data in this publication are based. In addition it contains detailed income, capital and financial accounts and balance sheets for all institutional sectors, estimates of productivity and capital stock and a range of industry data. Overall it provides a detailed picture of the structure of the Australian economy.

48 Input-output tables for 1998–99, consistent with the 1998–99 estimates for income, expenditure and production shown in the 2003–04 issue of this publication, are available in *Australian National Accounts: Input Output Tables 1998–99* (cat. no. 5209.0.55.001). Related to this release is the detailed commodity information contained in *Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables (Product Details)* (cat. no. 5215.0.55.001)

49 In recent years a significant amount of progress has been made in developing estimates of the contribution of tourism to the Australian economy in the form of a tourism satellite account. The latest estimates up to 2002–03 were released in *Australian National Accounts: Tourism Satellite Account* (cat. no. 5249.0).

FEATURE ARTICLES AND TECHNICAL NOTES

50 Feature articles and technical notes are written on a regular basis to inform users of emerging issues and methodological changes and their impact on the national accounts. Most commonly feature articles and technical notes are released in the quarterly publication 5206.0 but other publication vehicles are also used. A full list of feature articles published since December 1988 is included in Appendix 2.

INFORMATION PAPERS

51 Information papers are published by the ABS to provide information on topical issues and developments. The following information papers relating to national accounting issues are available at all ABS offices:

Development of Multifactor Productivity Estimates of Australia 1974–75 to 1987–88
(cat. no. 5229.0)

Improvements to ABS Economic Statistics, 1997 (cat. no. 1357.0)

Introduction of Revised International Statistical Standards in ABS

Macro-economic Statistics (cat. no. 5245.0)

Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5251.0)

Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts
(cat. no. 5248.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5253.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5254.0)

ABS Statistics and the New Tax System (cat. no. 1358.0)

Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics (Arising from the New Tax System)
(cat. no. 1372.0)

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

OCCASIONAL PAPERS

52 Occasional papers produced by the officers of the ABS report on various aspects of research being undertaken on national accounts. They are not used for the release of official statistics and do not necessarily reflect the views of the ABS. The following occasional papers are available at all ABS offices:

Current-Cost and Constant-Cost Depreciation and Net Capital Stock—C. Bailey (1981/1)

The Accuracy and Reliability of the Quarterly National Accounts—A. Johnson (1982/2)

State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates—S. Burrell, J. Daniel, A. Johnson and R. Walters (1984/4)

The Effects of Rebasings the Constant Price Estimates of the Australian National Accounts—R. Dippelsman (1985/1)

Estimates of Depreciation and Capital Stock, Australia—R. Walters, and R. Dippelsman (1985/3)

Estimates of Multifactor Productivity, Australia—C. Aspden (cat. no. 5233.0)

Productivity, Prices, Profits and Pay, 1964–65 to 1989–90—I. Castles (cat. no. 5239.0)

Balanced Australian National Accounts—C. Kim, G. Salou, P. Rossiter (Working Papers in Economics and Applied Statistics, 94/2 (cat. no. 1351.0))

Measuring Unpaid Household Work—Issues and Experimental Estimates (cat. no. 5236.0)

Unpaid Work and the Australian Economy, 1997 (cat. no. 5240.0)

National Balance Sheets for Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates, 1989–1992 (cat. no. 5241.0)

53 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products* (cat. no. 1101.0). The Catalogue is available from any ABS office or the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. The ABS also issues a daily *Release Advice* on the web site which details products to be released in the week ahead.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
GDP	gross domestic product
GMI	gross mixed income
GOS	gross operating surplus
GSP	gross state product
RGSI	real gross state income
SFD	state final demand
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA93	System of National Accounts 1993

APPENDIX 1 ELECTRONIC TABLES

STATE TABLES

	<i>Table no.</i>	<i>Title</i>
Gross state product		
	1	Gross state product, Chain volume measures
	2	Real gross state income, Chain volume measures
	3	Gross state product, Current prices
	4	Gross state product per capita, Current prices
Expenditure components of GSP		
	5	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures
	6	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Current prices
	7	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures
	8	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Current prices
	9	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures
	10	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Current prices
	11	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures
	12	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Current prices
	13	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures
	14	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Current prices
	15	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures
	16	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Current prices
	17	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures
	18	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Current prices
	19	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures
	20	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	21	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Chain volume measures
	22	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Current prices
Income components of GSP		
	23	Income components of gross state product, Current prices
	24	Total factor income by industry and principal components, New South Wales—Current prices
	25	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Victoria—Current prices
	26	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Queensland—Current prices
	27	Total factor income by industry and principal components, South Australia—Current prices
	28	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Western Australia—Current prices
	29	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Tasmania—Current prices
	30	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Northern Territory—Current prices
	31	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	32	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australia—Current prices
Household income		
	33	Gross household income and gross household disposable income, Current prices
	34	Household income account, New South Wales—Current prices
	35	Household income account, Victoria—Current prices
	36	Household income account, Queensland—Current prices
	37	Household income account, South Australia—Current prices
	38	Household income account, Western Australia—Current prices
	39	Household income account, Tasmania—Current prices
	40	Household income account, Northern Territory—Current prices
	41	Household income account, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	42	Household income account, Australia—Current prices
Agricultural income		
	43	Agricultural income, Current prices

APPENDIX 1 ELECTRONIC TABLES *continued*

STATE TABLES *continued*

Revisions tables

Table no.	Title
44	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
45	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
46	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
47	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
48	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
49	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
50	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
51	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
52	Total factor income by industry and principal components, New South Wales—Current prices: Revisions
53	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Victoria—Current prices: Revisions
54	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Queensland—Current prices: Revisions
55	Total factor income by industry and principal components, South Australia—Current prices: Revisions
56	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Western Australia—Current prices: Revisions
57	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Tasmania—Current prices: Revisions
58	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Northern Territory—Current prices: Revisions
59	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices: Revisions

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES

INTRODUCTION

This Appendix presents a list of national accounts related feature articles and technical notes published since the December quarter 1988 release of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The list covers articles published in 5206.0 as well as national accounts related articles published in other releases including *Australian Economic Indicators* (cat. no. 1350.0), *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) and *Year Book Australia* (cat. no. 1301.0). Feature article and notes written since March 1998 can be access through the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> by accessing the relevant publication. Otherwise, the articles can be accessed by purchasing the relevant publication or by contacting the officers named on the front of this publication.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, National Income, Expenditure and Product—(cat. no. 5206.0)

Title

Dec 88	Measuring the nation's capital stock (Stephen Moore & Nicolas Brown)
Mar 89	Imports of computer equipment (Paul McCarthy)
Jun 89	Gross domestic product, employment and productivity 1982—83 to 1985—86 (Neil Batty)
Dec 89	The flow of funds: Measuring the financial transactions of the Australian economy
Mar 90	Natural resource and environmental accounting in the national accounts
Jun 90	Which is the best short-term measure of gross domestic product? A Statistical analysis of short term movements of the three measures of gross domestic product and their average. (Charles Aspden)
Dec 90	Gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for terms of trade effect
Sep 93	Real gross domestic income
Dec 94	New industry classification (ANZSIC)
Sep 96	Factors influencing short-term growth of production and labour productivity Impact of the 1995–96 farm season on Australian production. (Charles Aspden)
Jun 97	Finance and insurance—New constant price methods
Jun 99	Expenditure on the year 2000 problem Sydney hailstorm
Sep 99	The Sydney Olympic games Measures of saving in the national accounts
Mar 00	The new tax system and the Australian national accounts
Mar 01	New chain volume estimates for the services sector Treatment of 3G spectrum licences Real/volume balance sheet for Australia
Sep 01	Further developments in the analysis of productivity growth in Australia
Dec 01	Forthcoming changes in the estimation of compensation of employees Real net national disposable income—A new national accounts measure
Mar 02	A New strategy for annual benchmarking of the Australian national accounts Real gross state domestic income
Jun 02	Accounting for the environment in the national accounts
Sep 02	Impact of the drought on Australian production in 2002–03
Dec 02	An Information and communication technology satellite account
Mar 03	A Quality assessment of the national accounts information system
Jun 03	Statistical treatment of the 2003 Rugby World Cup
Sep 03	Statistical treatment of economic activity in the Timor Sea
Mar 04	Supply and use tables and the quarterly national accounts Measuring price change in the Australian economy

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES *continued*

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS, (cat. no. 1350.0)

Title

Nov 91	Measuring inflation (Tony Johnson)
Apr 92	International comparisons of gross domestic product at purchasing power parity
Jul 92	Introduction to financial accounts
Aug 92	The Business cycle in Australia: 1959 to 1992 (Gerard Salou and Cynthia Kim)
Sep 92	State accounts: Trends in state and territory economic activity (Tony Johnson)
Mar 93	Change in base year of constant price national accounts from 1984–85 to 1989–90
Apr 93	Input-output tables: Describing the shape of Australia's economy (Dr Annette Barbetti)
Sep 93	The Timeliness of quarterly income and expenditure accounts: An International comparison (Philip Smith, StatsCan)
May 94	'Real' estimates in the national accounts
Dec 94	Unpaid work and the Australian economy
Aug 95	Valuing Australia's natural resources—Part 1
Oct 95	Valuing Australia's natural resources—Part 2
Dec 95	A Comparison of the World Bank and ABS wealth estimates
Jan 98	An Introduction to tourism satellite accounts (Carl Obst)
July 98	Revisions to quarterly economic growth rates 1984 to 1993
	Improving the quality of the national accounts
Oct 98	Improvements to trend estimation for national accounts aggregates
Aug 99	Upgrade of capital stock and multifactor productivity estimates
Oct 99	Impact of Y2K and the Sydney hailstorm on the national accounts
Aug 00	The Sydney Olympic games
Sep 00	Australian tourism satellite account
Aug 01	New chain volume estimates for the service sector
	Real / volume balance sheets for Australia
Dec 01	Saving, borrowing, investment and wealth
Jan 02	Further developments in the analysis of productivity growth in Australia
Mar 02	Purchasing power parities and real expenditures—1999 benchmark results for OECD countries
Apr 02	Technical Note: Introducing real net national disposable income—A new national accounts measure
Jul 02	Real gross state domestic income
Oct 02	Accounting for the environment in the national accounts
Jan 03	Impact of the drought on Australian production in 2002–03
Apr 03	An Information and communication technology satellite account
Jul 03	A Quality assessment of the national accounts information system
Oct 03	Impact of the 2003–04 farm season on Australian production
	The Underground economy and Australia's GDP
	Statistical treatment of the 2003 Rugby World Cup
Jan 04	Statistical treatment of economic activity in the Timor Sea
Jul 04	Supply and use tables and the quarterly national accounts
	Measuring price change in the Australian economy

INTRODUCTION *continued*

AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, (cat. no. 5204.0)

Title

1997–98	Upgrade of capital stock and multifactor productivity estimates
2000–01	Saving, borrowing, investment and wealth
2002–03	New analytical measures of income, saving and wealth
2003–04	100 Years of change in Australian industry

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES *continued*

INTRODUCTION *continued*

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, State Accounts—(cat no. 5220.0)

Title

1993–94 Compiling constant price gross state product

YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA, (cat. no. 1301.0)

Title

1996 The Value of unpaid work

1997 Natural resources in national balance sheets

1998 Impact of the 1995–96 farm season on Australian production

2001 History of national accounts in Australia

2002 New volume estimates for health and education

Balance sheet for Australia in real or volume terms

2003 Accounting for the environment in the national accounts

2004 Impact of the farm season on Australian production in 2002–03 and 2003–04

GLOSSARY

Agricultural factor income	The total factor income arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture. It is equal to the estimated gross value of production (after the inventory valuation adjustment) less estimated production costs other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital for all enterprises engaged in agriculture and services to agriculture. It includes agricultural output produced by the household sector for its own consumption.
Agricultural income	The income accruing from agricultural production during the year. It is equal to gross agricultural product at factor cost less consumption of fixed capital, compensation of employees, and net rent and interest payments.
Agricultural production costs	Include all costs (other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital) incurred in current production but exclude net rent and interest payable which are treated as appropriations out of operating surplus. In general, marketing costs are as shown in the statistical publication <i>Value of Agriculture, Australia</i> (cat. no. 7113.0) and represent the difference between the value at the farm (or other place of production) and wholesale markets. Other costs include taxes on production and imports, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with inter-farm transfers of livestock and fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items.
Balancing Item	Calculated as the residual of GSP less <i>state final demand</i> less <i>international trade in exports of goods and services</i> , plus <i>international trade in imports of goods and services</i> . The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and a statistical discrepancy (E).
Chain volume measure	Chain volume measures are calculated by deflating income-based GSP using deflators compiled using expenditure data on state production. The measures are then linked together by compounding movements in volumes. Generally, chain volume measures are not additive. In other words, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimize the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year. By adopting this approach, additivity exists for the period following the reference year and non-additivity is relatively small for the years immediately preceding. A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).
Compensation of employees	The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax, fringe benefits tax). See also <i>Employers' social contributions</i> ; <i>Wages and salaries</i> .
Consumption of fixed capital	The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.
Current prices	Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2003–04 are valued using 2003–04 prices. This contrasts to chain volume measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of a previous period.
Current transfers	Transactions, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value in return.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Transfers for non-capital purposes to private non-profit institutions serving households such as hospitals, independent schools, and religious and charitable organisations.
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Include taxes on the incomes of households or the profits of corporations and taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax assessment period (as distinct from capital taxes that are levied infrequently).
Employers' social contributions	Payments by employers which are intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or certain circumstances exist, that may adversely affect their employees' income or welfare – namely work-related accidents and retirement.
Exports of goods and services	The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of services by residents.
Final consumption expenditure – general government	Net expenditure on goods and services by public authorities, other than those classified as public corporations, which does not result in the creation of fixed assets or inventories or in the acquisition of land and existing buildings or second-hand assets. It comprises expenditure on compensation of employees (other than those charged to capital works, etc.), goods and services (other than fixed assets and inventories) and consumption of fixed capital. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of roads is included. Fees, etc., charged by general government bodies for goods sold and services rendered are offset against purchases. Net expenditure overseas by general government bodies and purchases from public corporations are included. Expenditure on defence assets that are used in a fashion similar to civilian assets is classified as gross fixed capital formation; expenditure on weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems is classified as final consumption expenditure.
Final consumption expenditure – households	Net expenditure on goods and services by persons and expenditure of a current nature by private non-profit institutions serving households. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motor vehicles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.
Gross disposable income – households	Gross household income less income tax payable, other current taxes in income, wealth etc., consumer debt interest, interest payable by unincorporated enterprises, net non-life insurance premiums and other current transfers payable by households.
Gross domestic product (GDP)	The total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as defined here, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.
Gross fixed capital formation – general government	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements (other than weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems). Expenditure on new roadworks (or upgrading existing roads) is included but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.
Gross fixed capital formation – private	Expenditure on fixed assets broken down into dwellings, other buildings and structures, machinery and equipment, livestock, intangible fixed assets and ownership transfer costs. The machinery and equipment category includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being

GLOSSARY *continued*

Gross fixed capital formation – private <i>continued</i>	chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on dwellings, other buildings and structures, and machinery and equipment is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets. Ownership transfer costs comprise stamp duty, real estate agents' fees and sales commissions, conveyancing fees and miscellaneous government charges.
Gross fixed capital formation – public corporations	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on own account.
Gross income – households	The total income, whether in cash or kind, receivable by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income in return for productive activity (such as compensation of employees, the gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises, gross operating surplus on dwellings owned by persons, and property income receivable, etc.) and transfers receivable (such as social assistance benefits and non-life insurance claims).
Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises	The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensation of employees (returns on labour inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs).
Gross operating surplus	The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after deducting the inventory valuation adjustment. Gross operating surplus is also calculated for general government, and it equals general government's consumption of fixed capital.
Gross state product (GSP)	GSP is defined equivalently to gross domestic product (GDP) but refers to production within a state or territory rather than to the nation as a whole. Details regarding its calculation are contained in the Explanatory Notes in this publication. See <i>gross domestic product</i> .
Implicit price deflator	Obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the chain volume measure). When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes that are published by the ABS. Whereas the chain price indexes are chain Laspeyres indexes, the annual implicit price deflators are chain Paasche price indexes, i.e. each year-to-year movement is calculated using the current price value shares of the second of the two years to weight together the elemental price indexes.
Imports of goods and services	The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of services to residents.
Intangible fixed assets	Includes such assets as computer software, entertainment, literary or artistic originals, and mineral exploration intended to be used for more than a year.
Livestock	Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
Machinery and equipment	Consists of transport equipment, computing equipment and other machinery and equipment other than that acquired by households for final consumption.
Market output	Output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital – households	Is equal to gross household disposable income less household final consumption expenditure and can also be referred to as the gross saving of households. Household saving is estimated as the balancing item in the households income account. It includes saving through life insurance and superannuation funds (including net earnings on these funds), increased equity in unfunded superannuation schemes and the increase in farm assets with marketing boards. Household net saving, i.e. gross saving less consumption of fixed capital, cannot be calculated at a state level as consumption of fixed capital is only calculated at the Australia level.
Other subsidies on production	Consist of all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include: subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organised or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also Subsidies on products.
Other taxes on production	Consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include: taxes related to the payroll or workforce numbers excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries; recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licences where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.</i> , <i>Taxes on production</i> and imports and <i>Taxes on products</i> .
Output	Consists of those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any goods and services produced for own final use.
Primary incomes	Consist of incomes that accrue to institutional units as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for the purposes of production.
Property income	Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.
Purchasers' price	The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.
Real gross domestic income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by domestic production. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GDP for changes in the terms of trade.
Real gross state income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by production within a state or territory. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GSP for changes in the terms of trade.
Secondary income	Consists of receipt and payment of current transfers.
Social assistance benefits in cash to residents	Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include: scholarships; maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; child endowment and family allowances; and widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions.

GLOSSARY *continued*

State final demand	The aggregate obtained by summing government final consumption expenditure, household final consumption expenditure, private gross fixed capital formation and the gross fixed capital formation of public corporations and general government. It is conceptually equivalent to the Australia level aggregate domestic final demand.
Statistical discrepancy (E)	<p>Calculated as the differences between aggregate incomes and expenditures for each measure of GDP. For years in which a balanced supply and use table is available to benchmark the national accounts, the same measure of GDP is obtained.</p> <p>At the state level the national statistical discrepancy (I) is allocated across the states and territories to ensure consistency between the sum of the states and Australia. In addition, the balancing item for each state implicitly contains the statistical discrepancy (E) for that state – calculated as GSP using the income approach less GSP using the expenditure approach.</p>
Subsidies on products	Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.
Taxes on production and imports	Consist of 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process, or on certain activities or transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income and wealth</i> , <i>Other taxes on production</i> and <i>Taxes on products</i> .
Taxes on products	Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.), or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Terms of trade	Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.
Total factor income	That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product which consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.
Wages and salaries	Consist of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, remuneration in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also <i>Employers' social contributions</i> ; <i>Compensation of employees</i> .

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