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# **Disability, Ageing and Carers, Summary Tables**

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# LIST OF TABLES

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Page

## DISABILITY

1	1	All persons, summary of disability, by age group, by sex	2
2	2	All persons, disability status, by age group	3
3	3	All persons, disability rates, by age group	3
8	4	All persons, disability status, by living arrangements, by age group	4
9	5	All persons, whether has a disability, by birthplace	5
10	6	Persons with a disability, main condition, by disability status	6
12	7	Persons with a disability living in households, disability status, by activities for which assistance needed, assistance received, and extent to which need for assistance met	7
14	8	Persons with a disability, living arrangements, by use of aids or equipment	8
15	9	Persons with a disability aged 5 years and over living in households, community/cultural/leisure participation at home and away from home, by disability status	9
16	10	Persons with a disability aged 5 years and over living in households, use and availability of public transport, use of concession cards, ability to use and type of difficulties using public transport, by disability status	10
17	11	Persons with a disability aged 17 years and over living in households, driver status, and need for assistance with private transport, by disability status	11
18	12	Persons with a disability aged 5 years and over living in households, mode of transport for last journey, by disability status	12
19	13	Persons aged 15–64 years living in households, disability status, by total cash income, educational attainment, level of schooling, age left school, and tenure type	13
20	14	Persons aged 15–64 years living in households, labour force status, by disability status, by sex	14
21	15	Persons aged 15–64 years living in households, status in employment, occupation, industry and sector of main job, by disability status	15

## OLDER PERSONS

23	16	Persons aged 65 years and over, age group, by activities for which assistance needed, by whether has a disability	16
24	17	Persons aged 65 years and over living in households needing assistance, activities for which assistance needed, by extent to which need met	17
25	18	Persons aged 65 years and over living in households receiving assistance, activities for which assistance received, by provider type	17
26	19	Persons aged 65 years and over living in households, principal source of cash income, by median weekly income, by sex, by whether has a disability	18
27	20	Persons aged 65 years and over living in private dwellings, community/cultural/leisure participation at home and away from home, by living arrangements	19

## CARERS

28	21	All persons living in households, carer status, by age group, by sex	20
30	22	All persons aged 15 years and over living in households, carer status, by principal source of cash income, total cash income, labour force status, and tenure type	21
34	23	Primary carers aged 15 years and over, average weekly hours spent caring for main recipient living in same household	22
36	24	Primary carers aged 15 years and over, relationship to main recipient, by reason(s) for taking on caring role	22

# 1

## ALL PERSONS, Summary of Disability—By Age

Age group (years)	DISABILITY.....				NO DISABILITY.....				Total
	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	Without specific restrictions(c)	All with disability	With impairment or long-term condition	Without impairment or long-term condition	All with no disability	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
MALES									
0–4	*2.7	..	*2.7	**1.2	*3.8	**1.0	44.2	45.2	49.1
5–14	11.0	13.1	13.4	*1.4	14.8	11.0	77.5	88.5	103.3
15–24	6.0	9.0	9.0	n.p.	9.7	11.4	81.6	93.0	102.6
25–34	9.4	11.5	12.3	*1.9	14.2	16.6	79.2	95.8	110.0
35–44	14.8	17.8	20.5	*1.7	22.2	18.1	72.9	91.0	113.2
45–54	20.1	21.8	25.0	3.9	28.9	24.3	45.4	69.7	98.6
55–59	12.7	12.5	14.5	n.p.	15.2	8.2	12.2	20.4	35.6
60–64	12.1	10.2	12.8	*1.7	14.5	9.5	6.6	16.1	30.6
65–69	11.3	..	11.3	*1.9	13.3	9.5	6.4	15.9	29.2
70–74	12.4	..	12.4	*3.4	15.8	6.6	4.0	10.6	26.5
75–79	10.4	..	10.4	*2.2	12.6	3.9	*2.2	6.1	18.7
80–84	5.9	..	5.9	n.p.	6.4	*2.9	**1.2	4.1	10.5
85 and over	6.2	..	6.2	—	6.2	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>156.4</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>156.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>177.6</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>433.4</b>	<b>556.8</b>	<b>734.3</b>
FEMALES									
0–4	**1.3	..	**1.3	*1.5	*2.8	*2.2	41.6	43.8	46.7
5–14	*2.8	6.7	7.0	—	7.0	9.9	80.7	90.6	97.6
15–24	5.7	5.0	7.2	*1.9	9.2	16.2	72.6	88.7	97.9
25–34	7.7	10.3	11.0	*2.2	13.2	19.6	74.9	94.5	107.7
35–44	13.8	12.7	16.6	**1.0	17.6	24.1	72.3	96.5	114.1
45–54	19.2	17.2	20.6	*3.8	24.4	24.2	50.7	74.9	99.3
55–59	10.4	9.0	12.2	*2.1	14.2	9.8	11.6	21.4	35.6
60–64	6.5	4.8	6.9	—	6.9	15.1	9.7	24.8	31.7
65–69	10.7	..	10.7	*1.7	12.4	11.1	7.5	18.5	30.9
70–74	10.1	..	10.1	**0.9	11.0	13.5	6.4	19.9	30.9
75–79	13.4	..	13.4	n.p.	14.1	9.4	*1.9	11.4	25.4
80–84	9.6	..	9.6	*0.6	10.2	5.8	**1.2	7.0	17.2
85 and over	12.8	..	12.8	—	12.8	*2.0	n.p.	*2.6	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>162.9</b>	<b>431.8</b>	<b>594.7</b>	<b>750.4</b>
PERSONS									
0–4	3.9	..	3.9	*2.7	6.7	*3.2	85.8	89.1	95.7
5–14	13.8	19.8	20.4	*1.4	21.8	20.9	158.2	179.1	200.9
15–24	11.7	14.0	16.3	*2.5	18.8	27.5	154.2	181.7	200.5
25–34	17.2	21.8	23.3	4.1	27.3	36.2	154.1	190.3	217.7
35–44	28.6	30.6	37.1	*2.7	39.8	42.2	145.2	187.4	227.3
45–54	39.3	39.1	45.6	7.7	53.3	48.5	96.1	144.7	197.9
55–59	23.1	21.5	26.6	*2.8	29.4	18.0	23.8	41.8	71.2
60–64	18.6	15.1	19.7	*1.7	21.4	24.6	16.2	40.9	62.3
65–69	22.0	..	22.0	*3.6	25.7	20.6	13.9	34.5	60.1
70–74	22.5	..	22.5	4.3	26.8	20.1	10.4	30.6	57.4
75–79	23.8	..	23.8	*2.9	26.7	13.3	4.1	17.5	44.2
80–84	15.5	..	15.5	**1.1	16.6	8.7	*2.4	11.2	27.7
85 and over	19.0	..	19.0	—	19.0	*2.2	**0.6	*2.8	21.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>295.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>865.2</b>	<b>1 151.4</b>	<b>1 484.7</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes persons who need assistance with health care, paperwork, transport, housework, property maintenance or meal preparation.

## 2

### ALL PERSONS, Disability Status—By Age

#### DISABILITY.....

Age group (years)	Profound severe core activity(a) restriction '000	Moderate core activity(a) restriction '000	Mild core activity(a) restriction '000	Schooling or employment restriction '000	All with specific restrictions(b) '000	All with disability(c) '000	No disability '000	Total '000
0–4	*3.3	n.p.	—	..	3.9	6.7	89.1	95.7
5–14	9.2	n.p.	4.0	19.8	20.4	21.8	179.1	200.9
15–24	3.9	*2.2	5.5	14.0	16.3	18.8	181.7	200.5
25–34	6.5	*3.8	6.9	21.8	23.3	27.3	190.3	217.7
35–44	9.7	6.7	12.2	30.6	37.1	39.8	187.4	227.3
45–54	12.7	12.3	14.4	39.1	45.6	53.3	144.7	197.9
55–64	9.4	15.4	16.9	36.5	46.3	50.8	82.6	133.5
65–74	8.1	13.0	23.5	..	44.5	52.5	65.0	117.5
75–84	15.8	6.6	16.9	..	39.3	43.3	28.6	71.9
85 and over	14.9	*1.8	*2.3	..	19.0	19.0	*2.8	21.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>295.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>1 151.4</b>	<b>1 484.7</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## 3

### ALL PERSONS, Disability Rates—By Age

#### DISABILITY.....

Age group (years)	Profound/severe core activity(a) restriction %	Moderate core activity(a) restriction %	Mild core activity(a) restriction %	Schooling or employment restriction %	All with specific restrictions(b) %	All with disability(c) %	No disability %	Total %
0–4	*3.4	n.p.	—	..	4.1	7.0	93.0	100.0
5–14	4.6	n.p.	2.0	9.9	10.1	10.8	89.2	100.0
15–24	2.0	*1.1	2.8	7.0	8.1	9.4	90.6	100.0
25–34	3.0	*1.7	3.2	10.0	10.7	12.6	87.4	100.0
35–44	4.3	2.9	5.4	13.4	16.3	17.5	82.5	100.0
45–54	6.4	6.2	7.3	19.7	23.0	26.9	73.1	100.0
55–64	7.0	11.6	12.6	27.4	34.7	38.1	61.9	100.0
65–74	6.9	11.0	20.0	..	37.9	44.7	55.3	100.0
75–84	22.0	9.1	23.5	..	54.6	60.2	39.8	100.0
85 and over	68.2	*8.2	*10.6	..	87.0	87.0	13.0	100.0
<b>All age groups</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
0–64 YEARS								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	6.7	12.4	7.1	30.7	32.8	35.2	65.7	100.9
With at least one other person	46.2	29.2	52.6	131.1	158.3	181.0	986.1	1 167.1
Total	52.9	41.7	59.8	161.8	191.1	216.3	1 051.8	1 268.0
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	*1.8	—	**0.1	—	*1.9	*2.3	*3.2	5.4
Total	54.7	41.7	59.8	161.8	192.9	218.5	1 054.9	1 273.5
65 YEARS AND OVER								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	7.6	8.0	11.3	..	27.0	29.4	28.0	57.4
With at least one other person	18.4	12.7	30.5	..	61.6	71.1	67.4	138.5
Total	26.1	20.7	41.8	..	88.6	100.5	95.4	195.9
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	12.8	**0.5	**0.9	..	14.2	14.3	**1.1	15.4
Total	38.8	21.3	42.7	..	102.8	114.8	96.5	211.2
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*2.4	**0.9	**1.3	..	4.5	4.6	*3.1	7.7
PERSONS								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	14.3	20.5	18.5	30.7	59.8	64.6	93.7	158.3
With at least one other person	64.6	41.9	83.1	131.1	219.9	252.1	1 053.5	1 305.6
Total	78.9	62.4	101.6	161.8	279.6	316.7	1 147.2	1 463.9
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	14.6	**0.5	**1.0	—	16.1	16.6	4.3	20.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>295.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>1 151.4</b>	<b>1 484.7</b>
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*2.4	**0.9	**1.3	—	4.5	4.6	*3.1	7.7

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes hostels for the homeless and people with disabilities, children's homes, drug rehabilitation facilities, hotels, motels, educational and religious institutions, construction camps, boarding houses, staff quarters, guest houses, short-stay caravan parks, youth camps and camping grounds, and cared components of, and self care units in, retirement villages.

(e) Retirement villages can include private and non-private dwellings (including cared accommodation).

## DISABILITY.....

	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	All with disability(c)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Oceania and Antarctica</b>						
Australia	191.1	124.0	221.2	247.9	934.0	1 181.9
New Zealand and other	*1.4	**1.1	*1.4	*1.7	8.5	10.2
<i>Total</i>	192.5	125.2	222.6	249.6	942.5	1 192.1
<b>North-West Europe</b>						
UK and Ireland	25.9	13.4	28.9	34.0	93.8	127.8
Western and Northern Europe	5.8	4.3	6.8	7.5	20.0	27.5
<i>Total</i>	31.7	17.7	35.7	41.5	113.8	155.3
<b>Southern and Eastern Europe</b>						
Southern Europe	24.6	13.2	26.0	28.4	42.0	70.4
Eastern Europe	4.9	*2.1	5.3	7.0	6.7	13.8
<i>Southern and Eastern Europe(d)</i>	29.9	15.3	31.6	35.8	50.5	86.3
<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>						
Middle East and North Africa	**0.7	n.p.	**1.0	**1.0	4.1	5.1
South East Asia	*1.4	**1.4	*1.7	*2.1	26.0	28.1
Southern and Central Asia	*1.6	**1.3	*1.8	*1.8	5.9	7.8
Americas	**0.8	n.p.	**0.8	**1.1	6.6	7.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	—	—	—	—	*2.1	*2.1
Other(e)	**0.4	—	**0.4	**0.4	—	**0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>295.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>1 151.4</b>	<b>1 484.7</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes not further defined.

(e) Includes 'inadequately described', 'at sea', 'not stated' and 'n.e.c.'.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>Total with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>Total with disability(c)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Physical conditions</b>						
Cancer/lymphomas/leukaemias	*1.5	**0.9	*1.7	*3.1	4.4	4.7
Endocrine/nutritional/metabolic disorders	*2.1	*2.7	*2.1	5.4	8.0	8.6
Diseases of the nervous system(d)	6.3	*2.3	*3.5	9.5	15.2	16.6
Diseases of the eye and adnexa	4.2	**0.7	*2.5	4.0	7.7	11.2
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	*2.3	*1.6	13.3	4.8	19.4	24.9
Diseases of the circulatory system	9.2	*3.5	10.4	7.1	24.2	27.9
Diseases of the respiratory system	5.4	**1.3	9.2	8.0	18.5	21.3
Diseases of the digestive system	**1.4	*1.5	*1.6	*1.6	4.9	6.1
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system/connective tissue						
Arthritis and related disorders	12.0	13.5	14.8	16.3	42.7	47.3
Other	14.1	22.1	21.9	48.2	68.6	72.7
<i>Total</i>	26.2	35.5	36.6	64.5	111.3	120.0
Congenital/perinatal disorders(e)	*2.2	*1.6	n.p.	*3.8	4.6	5.9
Injury/poisoning/other external causes	4.5	4.8	6.1	10.1	17.1	20.7
Other physical conditions(f)	5.1	*2.5	8.8	9.3	17.9	20.1
<i>Total</i>	70.3	59.2	96.3	131.3	253.0	287.9
<b>Mental and behavioural disorders</b>						
Psychoses/mood affective disorders(g)	8.0	**1.0	**1.3	4.2	11.2	11.3
Neurotic/stress-related/somatiform disorders	*3.3	**1.3	*1.7	6.4	8.1	8.4
Intellectual and developmental disorders(h)	6.8	**0.6	*2.9	12.2	14.7	15.6
Other mental and behavioural disorders	5.1	**0.9	n.p.	7.7	8.7	10.0
<i>Total</i>	23.2	*3.8	6.2	30.5	42.7	45.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>295.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Excluding Alzheimer's disease.

(e) Excluding Down's syndrome.

(f) Includes infectious and parasitic diseases, diseases of the blood forming organs, skin conditions, genito-urinary diseases, symptoms and signs n.e.c.

(g) Includes depression.

(h) Includes Down's syndrome.



# 7

## PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY(a), Disability Status—By Assistance Needed and Received

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Activities for which assistance needed</b>						
Self care	39.5	..	..	24.6	39.5	39.5
Mobility	59.3	..	..	33.8	59.3	59.3
Communication	15.9	..	..	11.2	15.9	15.9
Health care	41.8	17.4	13.2	37.9	77.1	78.7
Transport	42.7	12.7	10.8	37.4	66.6	67.6
Paperwork	18.8	4.2	4.1	18.0	28.6	28.9
Housework	31.8	17.9	16.9	37.4	69.5	69.5
Property maintenance	41.0	30.8	31.6	53.9	107.1	109.3
Meal preparation	16.3	*2.0	*1.6	8.9	19.9	19.9
<b>All persons needing assistance with at least one activity(e)</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>177.3</b>	<b>181.8</b>
<b>Activities for which assistance received</b>						
Self care	36.6	..	..	22.9	36.6	36.6
Mobility	57.0	..	..	32.0	57.0	57.0
Communication	15.6	..	..	10.9	15.6	15.6
Health care	41.0	16.3	12.3	34.6	73.2	74.6
Transport	41.5	10.5	9.0	34.4	61.4	62.3
Paperwork	18.1	*3.6	4.1	16.7	27.3	27.6
Housework	30.9	15.3	15.9	34.3	65.0	65.0
Property maintenance	37.3	29.1	28.7	49.8	98.5	100.4
Meal preparation	15.1	*1.8	**1.0	8.2	17.9	17.9
<b>All persons receiving assistance with at least one activity(e)</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>170.2</b>	<b>174.4</b>
<b>Extent to which need for assistance met</b>						
Fully	45.9	25.9	32.7	59.7	111.4	114.3
Partly	31.4	14.4	11.0	37.3	58.9	60.2
Not at all	*1.6	**1.2	*3.2	4.6	7.0	7.4
Assistance not needed	—	21.1	55.2	60.2	103.2	136.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>280.5</b>	<b>317.9</b>

(a) Living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need or receive assistance with more than one activity.

	<i>Lives alone in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives with others in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives in a non-private dwelling</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Uses aids or equipment</b>				
<b>Self care</b>				
Eating	n.p.	n.p.	3.9	4.8
Showering/bathing	8.7	10.3	10.6	29.7
Dressing	—	**1.3	4.5	5.8
Toiletting	4.6	4.5	7.5	16.6
Managing incontinence	*1.5	*3.4	8.0	12.9
<i>All using self care aid(s)(a)</i>	10.3	13.7	11.8	35.8
<b>Mobility</b>				
Getting into/out of a bed or chair	n.p.	4.5	7.6	12.9
Moving about the house	6.4	10.5	10.9	27.8
Moving around places away from home	8.4	16.4	9.2	34.0
Travelling by car	n.p.	n.p.	**0.3	*1.5
<i>All using mobility aid(s)(a)</i>	10.2	18.8	11.3	40.3
<b>Communication</b>				
Meal preparation	*1.5	*3.7	—	5.2
Managing health conditions (medical aids)(b)	16.5	62.6	5.5	84.6
<i>All using aids or equipment(a)</i>	34.6	108.8	13.9	157.3
Does not use aids or equipment	30.0	143.3	*2.7	176.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>252.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>333.3</b>

(a) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one type of aid/equipment.

(b) Examples include nebulisers, dialysis machines, oxygen concentrator or cylinder.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>						
<b>At home in the last three months</b>						
Visits from family or friends	72.2	56.3	95.9	149.5	257.5	289.9
Telephone calls with family or friends	66.8	58.8	96.9	148.6	256.0	288.4
Craftwork for/with other people	10.9	9.9	16.3	27.3	45.4	49.2
Church/special community activities	*3.9	*3.8	8.9	11.5	19.9	23.8
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	4.0	7.4	8.9	12.1	23.3	26.2
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	74.1	59.7	100.3	157.6	269.5	303.2
Did not participate in these activities	*1.6	*2.3	*1.8	4.2	7.1	8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>
<b>Away from home in the last three months</b>						
Visited family or friends	60.3	56.6	95.7	148.0	247.4	281.2
Went to a restaurant or club	34.8	35.3	71.1	98.8	166.2	191.3
Attended church activities	23.0	18.4	27.8	39.2	78.5	87.9
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	10.2	13.9	24.6	30.3	56.8	64.7
Organised performing arts/art craft group activities	8.6	8.8	11.8	21.8	34.7	39.5
Other special interest group activities	17.9	14.6	19.1	37.2	59.7	68.2
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	64.9	59.1	98.7	152.8	258.4	292.5
Did not participate in these activities	9.8	*2.6	*3.4	8.7	16.9	17.5
Does not leave home	**1.0	<i>n.p.</i>	—	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>
<b>Away from home in the last 12 months</b>						
Visited a museum or art gallery	13.9	13.1	20.0	38.4	56.5	64.1
Visited a library	20.8	19.0	37.4	66.2	96.6	111.9
Attended a theatre/concert	19.3	17.0	27.1	50.8	77.5	89.9
Attended a cinema	26.9	25.5	48.0	85.4	124.2	143.7
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	19.2	17.9	33.4	60.2	87.5	102.1
Participated in sport/physical recreation	20.4	14.4	28.0	57.7	82.0	97.7
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	19.4	16.3	36.2	61.4	87.0	101.0
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	48.8	44.3	82.6	133.6	207.5	236.2
Did not participate in these activities	25.9	17.4	19.6	27.9	67.8	73.7
Does not leave home	**1.0	<i>n.p.</i>	—	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>
<b>Main activity participated in away from home</b>						
Visited family or friends	34.8	33.0	55.9	89.2	144.1	162.7
Went to a restaurant or club	5.3	*3.7	5.6	8.4	16.9	20.9
Attended church activity	9.4	7.8	7.7	10.2	26.7	29.6
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	*2.4	4.3	4.9	7.6	13.0	13.6
Organised performing arts/art craft/ special interest group activity	*2.8	*3.5	6.3	8.7	15.4	16.5
Visited cultural venue(f)	4.1	*2.5	7.3	11.4	16.0	16.9
Participated in sport/physical recreation	*2.7	*2.0	5.2	7.1	11.5	12.3
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	5.0	*3.7	7.2	13.7	19.5	24.9
Did not participate in these activities	8.1	**1.2	*2.1	5.3	12.1	12.4
Does not leave home	**1.0	<i>n.p.</i>	—	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>All persons</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

(f) Includes visiting a museum or art gallery, library, theatre or concert, cinema, gardens or animal/marine park.

	Core activity(b) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(c)	All with disability(d)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Uses public transport</b>				
Available in area	94.5	60.9	107.4	120.7
Not available in area	7.5	8.2	11.1	11.7
<i>Total</i>	101.9	69.0	118.6	132.4
<b>Does not use public transport</b>				
Available in area	104.1	69.8	119.2	133.9
Not available in area	32.5	22.6	37.5	43.7
<i>Total</i>	136.6	92.4	156.7	177.6
Does not leave home	**1.3	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>
<b>Uses concession card for public transport</b>				
Pension/benefit card	67.7	37.1	73.4	80.0
Senior's card	9.3	*1.5	9.3	11.3
Other concession card	4.0	5.8	6.7	8.3
<i>All using concession cards(e)</i>	78.3	43.5	86.7	96.9
Does not use concession card	23.6	25.5	31.9	35.5
<b>Total using public transport</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>132.4</b>
<b>Able to use all forms of public transport</b>				
Help/supervision needed	17.5	12.3	17.5	17.5
No help needed, but has difficulty	23.1	13.7	23.1	23.1
No difficulty	140.9	107.5	176.6	210.4
<i>Total</i>	181.5	133.5	217.2	250.9
<b>Able to use some forms of public transport</b>				
Help/supervision needed	9.1	*3.8	9.1	9.1
No help needed, but has difficulty	*3.8	*2.7	*3.8	*3.8
No difficulty	5.2	*3.0	6.2	7.2
<i>Total</i>	18.1	9.5	19.2	20.1
Not able to use any form of public transport	38.9	18.6	38.9	38.9
Does not leave home	**1.3	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>
<b>Has difficulty using public transport</b>				
Getting to/on to stops/stations	27.4	10.5	27.4	27.4
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages, due to—				
Steps	40.9	13.7	40.9	40.9
Doors	13.5	4.2	13.5	13.5
Other reasons	5.4	*2.2	5.4	5.4
Inadequate access to toilets/crowds/lack of space/ poor ventilation	6.8	4.3	6.8	6.8
Lack of seating/difficulty standing/pain/ discomfort when sitting	19.4	11.4	19.4	19.4
Cognitive difficulties	10.4	8.7	10.4	10.4
Fear/anxiety	11.1	7.6	11.1	11.1
Sight problems	4.4	*2.5	4.4	4.4
Other	19.9	13.0	19.9	19.9
<i>All who have difficulty using public transport(f)</i>	92.4	51.0	92.4	92.4
Has no difficulty using public transport	146.1	110.5	182.9	217.6
Does not leave home	**1.3	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one concession card.

(f) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have more than one difficulty.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>Total with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Has a current drivers licence</b>						
Drives daily	17.7	29.7	50.7	74.0	118.4	141.7
Drives at least once a week	7.2	13.1	19.7	20.7	42.4	46.8
Drives at least once a year	4.6	**1.3	*3.5	6.3	10.4	11.6
Does not drive at all	*3.5	*2.2	**1.3	*3.8	7.4	7.6
<i>Total</i>	32.9	46.3	75.2	104.8	178.5	207.6
<b>Does not have a current drivers licence</b>	32.0	13.8	22.1	34.4	73.7	77.3
Does not leave home	**1.0	<i>n.p.</i>	—	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>253.5</b>	<b>286.2</b>
<b>Need for assistance with private transport</b>						
Always needs to be driven	24.0	*3.5	*2.9	11.1	30.5	30.5
Sometimes needs to be driven	14.7	9.2	7.9	22.2	32.1	32.8
Does not need to be driven, but has difficulty	4.1	*3.2	*1.7	8.1	10.0	10.0
Need not related to disability	7.7	5.3	9.8	13.6	26.9	30.1
<i>Total</i>	50.5	21.2	22.3	55.1	99.5	103.4
<b>No assistance needed</b>	14.4	39.0	75.0	84.2	152.7	181.5
Does not leave home	**1.0	<i>n.p.</i>	—	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>253.5</b>	<b>286.2</b>

(a) Aged 17 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

<i>Reason for journey</i>	<i>Core activity(c) restrictions</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(d)</i>	<i>All with disability(e)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Passenger in a motor vehicle</b>				
Attending work, school or educational institution	11.9	14.7	15.9	17.1
Visiting general practitioner	7.7	*3.5	7.7	8.0
Visiting medical specialist	4.5	*1.7	4.5	4.5
Shopping	24.7	14.7	27.1	28.5
Visiting relatives or friends	14.3	9.0	16.6	17.7
Other activity	18.0	9.6	20.0	23.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>53.1</i>	<i>91.9</i>	<i>98.9</i>
<b>Driver of a motor vehicle</b>				
Attending work, school or educational institution	26.2	25.4	34.2	43.8
Visiting general practitioner	7.7	*3.6	8.0	8.7
Visiting medical specialist	*1.6	**1.1	*2.0	*2.0
Shopping	36.2	19.7	40.5	46.0
Visiting relatives or friends	17.8	13.6	21.2	22.9
Other activity	15.8	10.5	18.4	23.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>105.4</i>	<i>74.0</i>	<i>124.3</i>	<i>147.3</i>
<b>Public transport</b>				
Attending work, school or educational institution	4.7	5.9	6.6	7.6
Visiting general practitioner	*1.6	**1.0	*1.6	*1.6
Visiting medical specialist	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
Shopping	4.5	*1.6	4.5	4.8
Visiting relatives or friends	*2.6	*1.7	*2.9	*3.2
Other activity	*2.3	—	*2.3	*2.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>20.2</i>
<b>Walked or other</b>				
Attending work, school or educational institution	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.5
Visiting general practitioner	4.2	*1.6	4.9	4.9
Visiting medical specialist	**1.4	n.p.	**1.4	**1.4
Shopping	8.4	5.4	9.1	10.5
Visiting relatives or friends	6.2	4.5	7.0	7.3
Other activity	5.7	*2.6	6.1	6.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>30.9</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>38.3</i>
Did not make a journey in previous fortnight	5.1	*2.6	5.1	5.4
Does not leave home	**1.3	n.p.	**1.3	**1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) For last journey in previous fortnight.

(c) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(e) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Total weekly cash income(d)</b>								
First income quintile(e)	5.3	6.6	7.5	22.8	26.7	29.3	155.4	184.7
Second income quintile	19.9	16.5	17.0	54.2	60.3	62.7	93.0	155.7
Third income quintile	7.5	8.5	9.1	25.3	29.0	34.6	153.4	188.0
Fourth income quintile	*2.8	*3.6	10.7	19.4	23.1	29.2	190.4	219.5
Fifth income quintile	*2.8	*3.2	7.2	12.6	17.8	21.1	145.8	166.9
Income not known(f)	*2.2	*1.9	4.3	7.6	9.8	11.2	48.8	60.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Post-school educational qualification								
Higher/bachelor degree	*3.2	*2.7	4.5	10.8	13.6	16.3	99.5	115.8
Undergraduate diploma	*1.5	**1.3	*2.0	5.8	6.8	7.8	25.8	33.6
Associate diploma	*1.5	*1.7	**0.9	4.5	5.4	6.7	31.4	38.1
Skilled vocational qualification	7.7	9.0	10.3	28.6	32.2	36.7	138.4	175.1
Basic vocational qualification	*3.1	*2.1	4.4	10.5	12.2	13.2	45.1	58.3
<i>All with post-school educational qualifications(g)</i>	16.9	16.7	22.1	60.3	70.2	80.7	340.9	421.6
No post-school qualifications	22.6	22.8	32.1	77.8	92.0	102.0	403.2	505.2
Still attending school	**0.9	**0.9	*1.5	3.9	4.5	5.4	42.6	48.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Level of schooling</b>								
Completed Year 12	8.9	8.2	12.5	33.9	39.5	45.1	329.9	375.0
Did not complete Year 12	19.7	21.0	33.6	73.1	88.3	100.2	355.9	455.4
Left school when aged less than 15	10.9	10.3	8.2	29.7	33.0	36.0	58.3	94.3
Never attended school	n.p.	n.p.	—	*1.4	*1.4	*1.4	n.p.	*2.1
Still attending school	**0.9	**0.9	*1.5	3.9	4.5	5.4	42.6	48.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Age left school</b>								
18 years or older	*3.8	*2.1	*3.2	10.5	12.5	13.8	98.9	112.7
15–17 years	24.2	26.8	42.8	96.5	115.3	131.4	586.3	717.7
13–14 years	8.4	8.3	7.2	24.1	27.1	30.1	49.5	79.7
5–12 years	*2.5	*2.0	**1.0	5.6	5.9	5.9	8.7	14.6
Never attended school	n.p.	n.p.	—	*1.4	*1.4	*1.4	n.p.	*2.1
Still attending school	**0.9	**0.9	*1.5	3.9	4.5	5.4	42.6	48.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Tenure type</b>								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Owner without mortgage	10.3	14.1	21.2	43.0	55.0	62.1	208.3	270.3
Owner with mortgage	11.9	13.4	18.4	45.8	52.7	61.6	293.0	354.6
Renter	13.8	11.6	13.3	43.9	49.1	53.2	226.8	280.0
Public renter	7.0	7.6	7.7	23.8	26.2	27.5	40.4	68.0
Private renter	*2.0	*3.0	4.0	12.4	14.6	16.7	138.8	155.4
Boarder	4.8	**1.0	*1.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	47.6	56.6
Living rent-free	4.1	**1.3	*2.5	8.2	8.8	9.9	53.6	63.5
Other(h)	n.p.	—	n.p.	**1.0	**1.0	**1.0	*2.2	*3.3
<i>Total</i>	40.4	40.4	55.8	142.0	166.7	187.8	783.9	971.7
Lives in a non-private dwelling	—	—	—	—	—	n.p.	*2.8	*3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Income quintiles are based on the population 15 years and over.

(e) Includes people with nil income and people who reported no source of income, excludes refusals.

(f) Includes not stated.

(g) Includes uncodeable post-school qualifications.

(h) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes

## EMPLOYED.....

Disability status	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Unemployed	Total in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
MALES									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe core	*3.3	*3.0	6.3	*2.1	8.4	14.7	23.2	24.8	36.4
Moderate	5.8	*2.1	7.9	*1.4	9.4	10.8	20.2	15.1	46.3
Mild	15.3	*3.6	18.9	*2.3	21.3	9.5	30.8	10.9	69.0
Schooling or employment restriction	26.5	9.5	35.9	7.1	43.1	39.9	82.9	16.5	51.9
All with specific restrictions(b)	33.6	10.1	43.7	7.8	51.5	41.6	93.1	15.1	55.3
All with disability(c)	42.2	10.4	52.7	8.2	60.8	42.7	103.5	13.4	58.7
No disability	271.4	43.4	314.7	29.9	344.7	41.3	385.9	8.7	89.3
Total	313.6	53.8	367.4	38.1	405.5	84.0	489.5	9.4	82.8
FEMALES									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	*2.4	*2.0	4.4	n.p.	5.0	12.3	17.3	12.1	28.9
Moderate	*2.7	*3.6	6.4	**0.9	7.3	12.9	20.2	12.9	36.3
Mild	*3.5	7.6	11.1	n.p.	11.7	13.3	25.0	5.4	46.8
Schooling or employment restriction	7.5	14.6	22.1	**1.3	23.4	35.7	59.1	5.6	39.6
All with specific restrictions(b)	10.4	16.5	26.9	*2.9	29.8	43.8	73.6	9.7	40.5
All with disability(c)	15.3	19.5	34.8	*3.2	38.1	46.5	84.6	8.5	45.0
No disability	121.9	130.8	252.7	22.0	274.7	126.1	400.8	8.0	68.5
Total	137.2	150.3	287.6	25.2	312.8	172.6	485.4	8.0	64.4
PERSONS									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	5.7	5.1	10.7	*2.7	13.4	27.0	40.4	20.1	33.2
Moderate	8.6	5.7	14.3	*2.4	16.7	23.7	40.4	14.2	41.3
Mild	18.8	11.2	30.0	*2.9	33.0	22.8	55.8	8.9	59.1
Schooling or employment restriction	34.0	24.0	58.0	8.4	66.4	75.5	142.0	12.7	46.8
All with specific restrictions(b)	43.9	26.7	70.6	10.6	81.2	85.5	166.7	13.1	48.7
All with disability(c)	57.5	30.0	87.5	11.4	98.9	89.3	188.1	11.5	52.6
No disability	393.3	174.2	567.5	51.9	619.4	167.3	786.7	8.4	78.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>450.8</b>	<b>204.1</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>718.2</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>974.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.



## DISABILITY.....

	Core activity(a) restrictions	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	All with disability(c)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Status in employment</b>						
Employee	41.0	41.9	52.4	66.5	476.9	543.4
Employer	*2.0	*2.8	*3.1	*3.4	27.6	31.0
Own account worker	10.8	11.4	13.1	15.3	57.2	72.5
Contributing family worker	**1.3	*2.0	*2.0	*2.3	5.8	8.1
Unemployed or not in the labour force	81.5	84.0	96.1	100.6	219.2	319.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Occupation</b>						
Managers and administrators	5.8	5.7	8.1	9.9	61.9	71.8
Professionals	9.5	10.4	13.3	15.3	90.4	105.7
Associate professionals	4.4	5.9	6.6	8.0	60.3	68.3
Tradespersons and related workers	6.7	8.0	8.5	10.8	76.4	87.2
Advanced clerical and service workers	*2.0	**0.9	*2.0	*2.9	22.6	25.5
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	8.1	6.7	9.4	12.4	87.0	99.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	*3.4	4.5	4.5	6.5	46.5	53.0
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	6.1	6.0	7.4	9.5	62.7	72.2
Labourers and related workers	9.1	9.8	10.8	12.1	59.8	72.0
Unemployed or not in the labour force	81.5	84.0	96.1	100.6	219.2	319.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Industry</b>						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	*3.1	5.2	5.8	43.0	48.8
Mining	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	5.1	5.7
Manufacturing	7.3	8.2	9.6	12.2	87.2	99.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**1.0	4.1	5.1
Construction	*3.1	4.8	4.8	5.8	26.0	31.8
Wholesale trade	*3.2	3.9	4.6	6.6	25.4	32.0
Retail trade	5.3	4.9	6.5	8.9	85.9	94.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	*2.0	*2.3	*2.3	*2.3	32.2	34.6
Transport and storage	*2.3	*2.7	*2.7	*3.0	21.8	24.8
Communication services	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	9.7	10.5
Finance and insurance	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**1.3	18.9	20.3
Property and business services	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.1	47.1	56.2
Government administration and defence	**1.3	*1.6	*1.9	*2.8	16.0	18.9
Education	5.2	4.2	6.1	8.4	48.0	56.4
Health and community services	6.9	6.3	8.8	9.9	56.0	65.9
Cultural and recreational services	*1.4	*1.6	*2.0	*2.7	13.0	15.8
Personal and other services	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.1	27.9	34.1
Unemployed or not in the labour force	81.5	84.0	96.1	100.6	219.2	319.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>
<b>Industry sector</b>						
Government sector	12.1	11.5	15.4	19.3	102.0	121.3
Private sector	43.0	46.6	55.2	68.2	462.7	530.8
Not known	—	—	—	—	*2.8	*2.8
Unemployed or not in the labour force	81.5	84.0	96.1	100.6	219.2	319.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>974.8</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

	AGE GROUP.....			
	65-74	75-84	85 years and over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	
DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	5.2	9.4	8.8	23.4
Mobility	6.5	14.1	13.8	34.5
Communication	**1.3	4.4	5.0	10.7
Health care	15.1	18.9	15.1	49.1
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	17.0	23.3	16.8	57.0
Transport	9.7	12.6	6.5	28.9
Paperwork	*2.3	8.9	8.8	19.9
Housework	11.6	10.7	7.1	29.4
Property maintenance	19.5	19.4	8.8	47.7
Meal preparation	*2.8	4.6	*2.9	10.3
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	29.9	29.7	17.9	77.4
Assistance not needed	22.6	13.6	**1.1	37.4
<b>All persons</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>114.8</b>
NO DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	..	..	..	..
Mobility	..	..	..	..
Communication	..	..	..	..
Health care	..	..	..	..
Transport	**1.2	*3.6	**1.3	6.1
Paperwork	n.p.	**0.3	**0.1	**0.4
Housework	**0.9	*2.3	n.p.	*3.8
Property maintenance	6.3	7.0	**0.9	14.1
Meal preparation	n.p.	..	n.p.	n.p.
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	7.5	9.5	*1.6	18.6
Assistance not needed	57.6	19.2	**1.2	78.0
<b>All persons</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>*2.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>
TOTAL				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	5.2	9.4	8.8	23.4
Mobility	6.5	14.1	13.8	34.5
Communication	**1.3	4.4	5.0	10.7
Health care	15.1	18.9	15.1	49.1
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	17.0	23.3	16.8	57.0
Transport	10.9	16.3	7.8	35.0
Paperwork	*2.3	9.2	8.8	20.4
Housework	12.5	13.0	7.7	33.1
Property maintenance	25.8	26.3	9.7	61.8
Meal preparation	*3.1	4.6	*3.1	10.9
<b>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>96.1</b>
Assistance not needed	80.1	32.7	*2.4	115.2
<b>All persons</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>211.3</b>

(a) Aged 65 years and over.

(b) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

# 17

## OLDER PERSONS NEEDING ASSISTANCE(a), Activities—By Extent to Which Need Met

Activities for which assistance needed	EXTENT TO WHICH NEED MET		Total needing assistance
	Fully met	Not fully met(b)	
	'000	'000	'000
Personal activities(c)			
Self care	9.7	**1.1	10.8
Mobility	20.2	*3.0	23.2
Communication	*1.8	n.p.	*2.0
Health care	31.7	4.3	36.0
All needing assistance with personal activities(d)	22.2	*3.6	25.8
Transport	30.2	4.8	35.0
Paperwork	10.6	n.p.	10.8
Housework	28.2	4.9	33.1
Property maintenance	47.7	14.1	61.8
Meal preparation	8.7	*2.2	10.9
<b>All needing assistance with at least one activity(d)</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>82.7</b>

(a) Aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes persons whose needs were not met at all.

(c) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

# 18

## OLDER PERSONS Receiving Assistance(a), Activities—By Provider Type

### ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH ASSISTANCE RECEIVED.....

	Self care	Mobility	Communication	Health care	Transport	Paperwork	Housework	Property maintenance	Meal preparation	Any activity
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Informal providers										
Spouse	6.9	8.6	*1.5	7.1	8.5	5.0	13.8	19.3	4.0	29.4
Other relative/friend	*2.1	14.7	**0.8	5.1	24.0	6.5	13.4	25.6	4.2	43.6
All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)	8.0	21.6	*2.0	11.5	30.4	10.5	25.7	41.3	7.2	65.0
Formal providers	*3.2	4.2	n.p.	27.9	6.3	n.p.	13.7	28.8	4.8	52.0
<b>All receiving assistance(b)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>*2.0</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>79.2</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may receive assistance from more than one provider.

## PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF CASH INCOME.....

	<i>Wages or salary, own business or partnership income.....</i>			<i>Superannuation or annuity, dividends or interest, other private income(b).....</i>			<i>Government pension or allowance.....</i>			<i>All principal sources(c).....</i>		
	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$
DISABILITY												
Male	**2.4	4.7	530	12.0	23.7	400	35.3	69.6	160	50.7	100.0	180
Female	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	5.2	10.3	240	43.6	86.0	180	50.7	100.0	180
<b>Persons</b>	<b>**3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180</b>
NO DISABILITY												
Male	*3.3	8.9	270	6.6	17.8	400	25.6	69.2	180	37.0	100.0	190
Female	**2.8	4.7	200	8.4	14.2	310	46.0	77.6	170	59.3	100.0	180
<b>Persons</b>	<b>*6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180</b>
TOTAL												
Male	*5.7	6.5	390	18.6	21.2	400	60.9	69.4	170	87.7	100.0	190
Female	**3.6	3.3	230	13.6	12.4	290	89.6	81.5	180	109.9	100.0	180
<b>Persons</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>180</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, and profit or loss from rental property.

(c) Includes cases where principal source of cash income is from other sources or is not known.

	<i>Lives alone in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives with other(s) in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>	'000	'000	'000
<hr/>			
At home in the last three months			
Visits from family or friends	53.5	132.8	186.3
Telephone calls with family or friends	53.7	131.0	184.8
Craftwork for/with other people	7.7	17.5	25.1
Church/special community activities	*3.4	11.6	15.1
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	5.5	11.7	17.1
<i>All participants in these activities (b)</i>	55.8	136.2	192.0
Does not participate in these activities	*1.6	*2.3	*3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>195.9</b>
Away from home in the last three months			
Visited family or friends	48.9	124.4	173.3
Went to a restaurant or club	31.8	86.1	117.9
Attended church activities	20.9	48.5	69.4
Voluntary work (including	13.5	31.9	45.4
Performing arts/art and craft group activities	6.4	11.6	17.9
Other special interest group activities	13.4	26.5	39.9
<i>All participants in these activities (b)</i>	52.8	130.9	183.8
Does not participate in these activities	4.2	6.9	11.1
Does not leave home	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>195.9</b>
Away from home in the last 12 months			
Visited a museum or art gallery	9.0	22.6	31.6
Visited a library	18.7	40.2	58.9
Attended a theatre/concert	15.6	35.4	50.9
Attended a cinema	17.8	41.9	59.7
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	11.2	32.6	43.8
Participated in sport/physical recreation	10.0	35.2	45.2
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	8.0	38.3	46.4
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	37.6	96.1	133.7
Does not participate in these activities	19.4	41.7	61.2
Does not leave home	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>195.9</b>
Main activity participated in away from home			
Visited family or friends	23.1	62.4	85.5
Went to a restaurant or club	5.3	13.1	18.4
Attended church activities	8.6	19.2	27.8
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	4.2	7.0	11.3
Organised performing arts/arts craft group activity	5.6	8.7	14.4
Visited cultural venues	5.2	6.5	11.8
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	*2.0	11.6	13.6
Participated in sport/physical recreation	<i>n.p.</i>	4.3	4.5
Does not participate in these activities	*2.6	5.0	7.6
Does not leave home	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	**1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>195.9</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in private dwellings.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

	AGE GROUP.....								Total '000
	Less than 18 years '000	18-24 '000	25-34 '000	35-44 '000	45-54 '000	55-64 '000	65-74 '000	75 years and over '000	
	MALES								
Carer									
Primary carer	—	—	n.p.	*1.7	*1.9	*3.6	*1.7	*1.8	11.4
Not a primary carer	7.0	6.5	11.3	15.3	15.2	10.0	9.5	7.0	81.8
Total	7.0	6.5	12.0	17.0	17.1	13.6	11.2	8.8	93.1
Not a carer	176.4	65.1	97.9	95.9	81.2	52.2	43.7	24.0	636.4
Total	183.4	71.6	109.9	112.9	98.3	65.8	54.9	32.8	729.5
FEMALES									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	*3.1	9.5	7.2	5.8	*3.2	n.p.	30.4
Not a primary carer	6.0	7.7	14.4	20.4	19.2	12.0	6.9	6.8	93.3
Total	6.3	8.3	17.5	29.9	26.4	17.8	10.1	7.4	123.8
Not a carer	167.9	59.7	90.1	84.1	72.6	49.1	50.9	41.6	615.8
Total	174.2	68.0	107.6	114.0	99.0	66.9	61.0	49.0	739.5
PERSONS									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	*3.8	11.2	9.1	9.4	5.0	*2.4	41.8
Not a primary carer	13.0	14.1	25.8	35.7	34.4	22.0	16.3	13.8	175.1
Total	13.2	14.8	29.5	46.9	43.5	31.4	21.3	16.2	216.9
Not a carer	344.3	124.7	188.0	179.9	153.8	101.3	94.6	65.6	1 252.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>357.5</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>217.5</b>	<b>226.8</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>1 469.1</b>

## CARERS.....

	Primary carer	Not a primary carer	Total	Not a carer	Total
	'000	'000		'000	'000
<b>Principal source of cash income</b>					
Wages or salary	8.5	69.6	78.0	435.4	513.5
Own business or partnership income	*2.4	10.8	13.2	93.5	106.7
Other private income(b)	*2.9	9.9	12.8	44.4	57.2
Government pension or allowance	24.3	69.1	93.4	312.2	405.5
Not stated(c)	*3.8	6.4	10.1	79.4	89.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>964.9</b>	<b>1 172.5</b>
<b>Total cash income</b>					
First income quintile(d)	7.5	22.6	30.1	170.7	200.8
Second income quintile	12.0	49.3	61.3	200.6	261.9
Third income quintile	11.0	30.0	41.0	189.4	230.5
Fourth income quintile	4.0	32.6	36.6	191.4	228.0
Fifth income quintile	4.1	20.2	24.4	145.7	170.1
Income not known(e)	*3.2	10.9	14.2	67.1	81.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>964.9</b>	<b>1 172.5</b>
<b>Labour force status</b>					
Employed					
Full-time workers	7.9	53.4	61.4	393.9	455.2
Part-time workers	5.9	35.4	41.3	174.2	215.5
<i>Total</i>	13.8	88.9	102.7	568.1	670.8
Unemployed					
Looking for full-time work	*2.4	8.0	10.4	40.1	50.5
Looking for part-time work	n.p.	*2.3	*2.6	10.2	12.8
<i>Total</i>	*2.7	10.3	13.0	50.3	63.3
Not in the labour force	25.3	66.6	91.9	346.5	438.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>964.9</b>	<b>1 172.5</b>
<b>Tenure type</b>					
Lives in a private dwelling					
Owner without mortgage	17.6	61.2	78.7	332.5	411.2
Owner with mortgage	10.2	56.3	66.5	303.6	370.1
Renter					
Public renter	6.3	12.3	18.6	69.0	87.6
Private renter	*3.6	13.7	17.3	145.7	163.0
Boarder	n.p.	11.9	12.7	45.9	58.5
Living rent-free	*3.2	8.4	11.6	56.6	68.2
Other(f)	n.p.	*1.6	*1.9	7.1	9.0
<i>Total</i>	41.8	165.5	207.3	960.3	1 167.6
Lives in a non-private dwelling	—	n.p.	n.p.	4.6	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>964.9</b>	<b>1 172.5</b>

(a) Aged 15 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, superannuation or annuity.

(c) Includes people who report no source of income, and main source of income not known.

(d) Includes people with nil income, and no source of income.

(e) Includes not stated.

(f) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

# 23

## PRIMARY CARERS(a), Time Spent Caring for Main Recipient of Care

Age group of primary carers	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS.....			Total
	Less than 40 hours	40 hours or more	Not stated	
	'000	'000	'000	'000
15-44	5.5	5.7	—	11.1
45-64	7.1	4.9	n.p.	12.4
65 and over	*2.4	4.1	n.p.	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>n.p.</b>	<b>30.3</b>

(a) Aged 15 years and over, with a main recipient of care living in the same household.

# 24

## PRIMARY CARERS(a), Reason(s) for Taking on Caring Role

	RELATIONSHIP TO MAIN RECIPIENT OF CARE.....		
	Partner	Other	Total
	'000	'000	'000
Could provide better care	7.6	10.7	18.3
Family responsibility	8.3	20.2	28.5
No other family or friends available or willing	*2.4	9.5	11.9
Emotional obligation	6.5	13.6	20.1
Had no choice/alternative care unavailable	3.9	13.9	17.8
Other reason/not stated	**0.6	*3.4	4.0
<b>All persons(b)</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>41.8</b>

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of categories because people can nominate more than one reason.









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