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Disability, Ageing and Carers, Summary Tables

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Age group (years)	DISABILITY.....				NO DISABILITY.....					Total
	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	Without specific restrictions(c)	All with disability	With impairment or long-term condition	Without impairment or long-term condition	All with no disability		
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
MALES										
0–4	*3.9	..	*3.9	n.p.	*5.1	11.3	144.3	155.6	160.7	
5–14	28.3	24.0	34.5	**1.9	36.4	28.1	260.8	288.9	325.2	
15–24	18.7	22.6	27.6	*2.8	30.4	26.4	280.7	307.1	337.4	
25–34	15.3	16.2	19.9	*4.5	24.4	34.3	302.4	336.7	361.1	
35–44	34.0	35.8	45.4	8.4	53.9	49.4	250.4	299.8	353.7	
45–54	41.4	41.2	47.4	*6.2	53.6	65.5	181.0	246.5	300.1	
55–59	22.3	21.3	25.1	*5.9	31.0	32.5	46.4	78.9	109.9	
60–64	25.8	24.9	29.1	*4.4	33.5	27.7	31.2	58.8	92.3	
65–69	24.6	..	24.6	*7.3	31.8	28.2	24.8	53.1	84.9	
70–74	31.4	..	31.4	*3.6	35.0	24.8	12.8	37.6	72.5	
75–79	27.0	..	27.0	**1.7	28.7	14.7	*6.4	21.2	49.9	
80–84	15.9	..	15.9	**1.4	17.3	7.9	**2.7	10.6	27.9	
85 and over	14.1	..	14.1	**0.1	14.3	**2.4	**1.6	*4.0	18.3	
Total	302.8	186.0	345.9	49.3	395.3	353.2	1 545.4	1 898.6	2 293.9	
FEMALES										
0–4	**1.8	..	**1.8	**2.4	*4.1	*7.1	141.3	148.4	152.6	
5–14	10.2	14.3	15.0	**1.8	16.8	30.9	262.9	293.8	310.6	
15–24	17.5	14.9	20.1	*7.8	27.9	32.4	264.1	296.5	324.4	
25–34	22.0	22.1	29.6	*6.2	35.8	40.1	291.3	331.4	367.2	
35–44	43.5	37.6	47.2	*3.8	51.0	54.0	254.3	308.4	359.3	
45–54	48.5	43.2	53.4	*7.4	60.9	67.7	172.7	240.4	301.3	
55–59	27.4	24.8	31.1	**2.5	33.6	33.6	40.9	74.4	108.0	
60–64	31.4	19.0	32.5	*3.8	36.4	32.9	25.6	58.6	94.9	
65–69	27.5	..	27.5	*4.3	31.8	37.0	21.3	58.3	90.1	
70–74	37.2	..	37.2	*4.4	41.6	34.1	10.3	44.4	86.0	
75–79	30.3	..	30.3	**2.6	32.9	26.9	8.7	35.6	68.6	
80–84	30.9	..	30.9	n.p.	32.2	10.1	*4.0	14.1	46.3	
85 and over	34.4	..	34.4	**0.1	34.5	*5.4	**1.8	*7.2	41.8	
Total	362.4	175.8	391.0	48.5	439.4	412.2	1 499.4	1 911.6	2 351.0	
PERSONS										
0–4	*5.7	..	*5.7	*3.5	9.2	18.5	285.6	304.0	313.2	
5–14	38.5	38.3	49.5	*3.7	53.2	59.0	523.7	582.6	635.8	
15–24	36.3	37.5	47.7	10.6	58.3	58.8	544.8	603.6	661.8	
25–34	37.3	38.3	49.5	10.7	60.3	74.3	593.7	668.0	728.3	
35–44	77.5	73.4	92.6	12.2	104.8	103.4	504.8	608.2	713.0	
45–54	89.9	84.4	100.8	13.7	114.5	133.2	353.7	486.9	601.4	
55–59	49.7	46.0	56.2	8.4	64.6	66.0	87.3	153.3	217.9	
60–64	57.2	43.9	61.6	8.2	69.8	60.6	56.8	117.4	187.3	
65–69	52.0	..	52.0	11.6	63.6	65.2	46.2	111.4	175.0	
70–74	68.6	..	68.6	7.9	76.5	58.8	23.2	82.0	158.5	
75–79	57.3	..	57.3	*4.4	61.6	41.6	15.2	56.8	118.5	
80–84	46.8	..	46.8	*2.7	49.5	18.0	*6.7	24.7	74.2	
85 and over	48.6	..	48.6	**0.2	48.8	*7.8	*3.4	11.2	60.0	
Total	665.2	361.8	736.9	97.8	834.7	765.4	3 044.8	3 810.2	4 644.9	

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes persons who need assistance with health care, paperwork, transport, housework, property maintenance or meal preparation.

DISABILITY.....

Age group (years)	Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction	Moderate core activity(a) restriction	Mild core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction(b)	All with specific restrictions(c)	All with disability(d)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
MALES								
0-4	*3.9	—	—	..	*3.9	*5.1	155.6	160.7
5-14	15.6	**1.9	10.8	24.0	34.5	36.4	288.9	325.2
15-24	*6.0	*2.7	10.0	22.6	27.6	30.4	307.1	337.4
25-34	*6.5	*3.2	*5.5	16.2	19.9	24.4	336.7	361.1
35-44	8.6	10.1	15.3	35.8	45.4	53.9	299.8	353.7
45-54	16.9	11.6	13.0	41.2	47.4	53.6	246.5	300.1
55-59	*6.5	*6.0	9.9	21.3	25.1	31.0	78.9	109.9
60-64	*7.1	*7.2	11.6	24.9	29.1	33.5	58.8	92.3
65-69	*6.7	10.1	*7.8	..	24.6	31.8	53.1	84.9
70-74	8.7	9.6	13.1	..	31.4	35.0	37.6	72.5
75-79	9.5	*3.9	13.7	..	27.0	28.7	21.2	49.9
80-84	*6.4	**2.2	*7.3	..	15.9	17.3	10.6	27.9
85 and over	9.9	n.p.	*3.2	..	14.1	14.3	*4.0	18.3
Total	112.3	69.5	121.0	186.0	345.9	395.3	1 898.6	2 293.9
FEMALES								
0-4	n.p.	n.p.	—	..	**1.8	*4.1	148.4	152.6
5-14	*6.2	n.p.	**2.6	14.3	15.0	16.8	293.8	310.6
15-24	*7.8	n.p.	9.1	14.9	20.1	27.9	296.5	324.4
25-34	*7.8	*6.7	*7.5	22.1	29.6	35.8	331.4	367.2
35-44	14.1	13.2	16.1	37.6	47.2	51.0	308.4	359.3
45-54	19.0	8.8	20.7	43.2	53.4	60.9	240.4	301.3
55-59	8.8	10.4	8.3	24.8	31.1	33.6	74.4	108.0
60-64	10.9	*7.8	12.7	19.0	32.5	36.4	58.6	94.9
65-69	8.0	*6.6	12.8	..	27.5	31.8	58.3	90.1
70-74	13.5	8.3	15.4	..	37.2	41.6	44.4	86.0
75-79	15.4	*7.9	*7.0	..	30.3	32.9	35.6	68.6
80-84	17.7	**2.1	11.1	..	30.9	32.2	14.1	46.3
85 and over	26.7	*4.0	*3.7	..	34.4	34.5	*7.2	41.8
Total	157.1	78.4	127.0	175.8	391.0	439.4	1 911.6	2 351.0
PERSONS								
0-4	*5.1	n.p.	—	..	*5.7	9.2	304.0	313.2
5-14	21.8	*3.2	13.4	38.3	49.5	53.2	582.6	635.8
15-24	13.8	*3.4	19.0	37.5	47.7	58.3	603.6	661.8
25-34	14.3	9.9	13.1	38.3	49.5	60.3	668.0	728.3
35-44	22.7	23.3	31.5	73.4	92.6	104.8	608.2	713.0
45-54	35.9	20.4	33.7	84.4	100.8	114.5	486.9	601.4
55-59	15.3	16.4	18.1	46.0	56.2	64.6	153.3	217.9
60-64	18.0	14.9	24.3	43.9	61.6	69.8	117.4	187.3
65-69	14.7	16.7	20.6	..	52.0	63.6	111.4	175.0
70-74	22.2	17.9	28.4	..	68.6	76.5	82.0	158.5
75-79	24.9	11.7	20.7	..	57.3	61.6	56.8	118.5
80-84	24.1	*4.4	18.4	..	46.8	49.5	24.7	74.2
85 and over	36.7	*5.1	*6.8	..	48.6	48.8	11.2	60.0
Total	269.4	147.8	248.0	361.8	736.9	834.7	3 810.2	4 644.9

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Includes those who also have a core activity restriction.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

DISABILITY.....

Age group (years)	Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction	Moderate core activity(a) restriction	Mild core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction(b)	All with specific restrictions(c)	All with disability(d)	No disability	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
MALES								
0–4	*2.4	—	—	..	*2.4	*3.2	96.8	100.0
5–14	4.8	**0.6	3.3	7.4	10.6	11.2	88.8	100.0
15–24	*1.8	*0.8	3.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	91.0	100.0
25–34	*1.8	*0.9	*1.5	4.5	5.5	6.8	93.2	100.0
35–44	2.4	2.9	4.3	10.1	12.8	15.2	84.8	100.0
45–54	5.6	3.9	4.3	13.7	15.8	17.9	82.1	100.0
55–59	*5.9	*5.4	9.0	19.4	22.9	28.2	71.8	100.0
60–64	*7.6	*7.7	12.5	27.0	31.5	36.3	63.7	100.0
65–69	*7.8	11.9	*9.2	..	28.9	37.5	62.5	100.0
70–74	11.9	13.3	18.1	..	43.3	48.2	51.8	100.0
75–79	19.0	*7.8	27.4	..	54.1	57.5	42.5	100.0
80–84	*23.0	**8.0	*26.2	..	57.2	62.1	37.9	100.0
85 and over	54.5	n.p.	*17.3	..	77.4	78.1	21.9	100.0
All age groups	4.9	3.0	5.3	8.1	15.1	17.2	82.8	100.0
FEMALES								
0–4	n.p.	n.p.	—	..	**1.2	*2.7	97.3	100.0
5–14	*2.0	n.p.	**0.8	4.6	4.8	5.4	94.6	100.0
15–24	*2.4	n.p.	2.8	4.6	6.2	8.6	91.4	100.0
25–34	*2.1	*1.8	*2.0	6.0	8.1	9.8	90.2	100.0
35–44	3.9	3.7	4.5	10.5	13.1	14.2	85.8	100.0
45–54	6.3	2.9	6.9	14.3	17.7	20.2	79.8	100.0
55–59	8.1	9.6	7.6	22.9	28.8	31.1	68.9	100.0
60–64	11.5	*8.2	13.4	20.0	34.3	38.3	61.7	100.0
65–69	8.9	*7.4	14.2	..	30.5	35.3	64.7	100.0
70–74	15.8	9.7	17.9	..	43.3	48.4	51.6	100.0
75–79	22.5	*11.5	10.2	..	44.2	48.0	52.0	100.0
80–84	38.2	**4.6	23.9	..	66.7	69.5	30.5	100.0
85 and over	64.0	*9.6	8.8	..	82.4	82.7	17.3	100.0
All age groups	6.7	3.3	5.4	7.5	16.6	18.7	81.3	100.0
PERSONS								
0–4	*1.6	n.p.	—	..	*1.8	2.9	97.1	100.0
5–14	3.4	*0.5	2.1	6.0	7.8	8.4	91.6	100.0
15–24	2.1	*0.5	2.9	5.7	7.2	8.8	91.2	100.0
25–34	2.0	1.4	1.8	5.3	6.8	8.3	91.7	100.0
35–44	3.2	3.3	4.4	10.3	13.0	14.7	85.3	100.0
45–54	6.0	3.4	5.6	14.0	16.8	19.0	81.0	100.0
55–59	7.0	7.5	8.3	21.1	25.8	29.6	70.4	100.0
60–64	9.6	8.0	13.0	23.4	32.9	37.3	62.7	100.0
65–69	8.4	9.5	11.8	..	29.7	36.3	63.7	100.0
70–74	14.0	11.3	17.9	..	43.3	48.3	51.7	100.0
75–79	21.0	9.9	17.4	..	48.4	52.0	48.0	100.0
80–84	32.5	5.9	24.8	..	63.1	66.7	33.3	100.0
85 and over	61.1	8.4	11.4	..	80.9	81.3	18.7	100.0
All age groups	5.8	3.2	5.3	7.8	15.9	18.0	82.0	100.0

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Includes those who also have a core activity restriction.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
0-64 YEARS								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	10.0	14.6	21.3	45.2	54.3	64.5	171.8	236.4
With at least one other person	131.1	76.1	131.1	312.9	401.1	461.2	3 339.7	3 800.9
<i>Total</i>	141.1	90.7	152.4	358.1	455.4	525.7	3 511.5	4 037.3
Lives in a non-private dwelling								
Cared accommodation(d)	*3.9	n.p.	n.p.	—	*4.1	*4.2	n.p.	*4.2
Other non-private dwelling	**1.9	n.p.	n.p.	*3.7	*4.2	*4.8	12.5	17.2
<i>Total</i>	*5.8	**1.4	n.p.	*3.7	8.3	8.9	12.5	21.4
<i>Total</i>	146.9	92.1	153.0	361.8	463.7	534.7	3 524.0	4 058.7
65 YEARS AND OVER								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	23.7	21.2	32.9	..	77.8	84.5	80.2	164.7
With at least one other person	57.4	32.5	59.7	..	149.5	169.1	198.5	367.6
<i>Total</i>	81.1	53.7	92.6	..	227.3	253.6	278.7	532.3
Lives in a non-private dwelling								
Cared accommodation								
Nursing home or aged care hostel	26.6	**0.7	**1.2	..	28.5	28.8	**1.8	30.6
Hospital and other(d)	12.1	—	n.p.	..	12.1	12.3	—	12.3
<i>Total</i>	38.7	**0.7	**1.2	..	40.6	41.1	**1.8	42.9
Other non-private dwelling	*2.7	**1.5	n.p.	..	*5.4	*5.4	*5.6	11.0
<i>Total</i>	41.5	**2.1	**2.4	..	46.0	46.5	7.4	53.9
<i>Total</i>	122.5	55.8	95.0	..	273.3	300.1	286.1	586.2
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*7.0	**1.2	*2.8	..	11.0	11.1	*5.6	16.6
PERSONS								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	33.7	35.8	54.2	45.2	132.0	149.0	252.1	401.1
With at least one other person	188.5	108.6	190.8	312.9	550.6	630.3	3 538.2	4 168.5
<i>Total</i>	222.1	144.4	245.0	358.1	682.7	779.3	3 790.2	4 567.5
Lives in a non-private dwelling								
Cared accommodation								
Nursing home or aged care hostel	27.8	**0.7	**1.2	—	29.8	30.1	**1.8	31.9
Hospital and other(d)	14.8	n.p.	n.p.	—	14.9	15.2	n.p.	15.2
<i>Total</i>	42.6	**0.8	**1.2	—	44.6	45.3	**1.9	47.1
Other non-private dwelling	*4.7	*2.7	**1.7	*3.7	9.6	10.2	18.1	28.3
<i>Total</i>	47.2	*3.5	*3.0	*3.7	54.3	55.4	20.0	75.4
Total	269.4	147.8	248.0	361.8	736.9	834.7	3 810.2	4 644.9
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*7.0	**1.3	*2.8	—	11.0	11.1	*5.6	16.7

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes hostels for people with disabilities, children's homes, drug rehabilitation facilities and some cared components of retirement villages.

(e) Retirement villages can include private and non-private dwellings (including cared accommodation).

DISABILITY.....

	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	All with disability(c)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
.....						
Oceania and Antarctica						
Australia	462.8	261.5	523.0	598.4	2 960.4	3 558.8
New Zealand and Other	*5.1	*3.7	*5.1	*5.8	54.7	60.4
Total	467.9	265.2	528.1	604.2	3 015.1	3 619.2
North-West Europe						
UK and Ireland	61.3	19.0	64.1	71.1	181.7	252.8
Western and Northern Europe	18.7	10.0	20.6	23.2	65.5	88.7
Total	80.0	29.0	84.7	94.3	247.2	341.5
Southern and Eastern Europe						
Southern Europe	78.6	41.9	80.2	87.1	215.2	302.3
Eastern Europe	11.8	*4.0	12.4	13.0	34.4	47.4
Southern and Eastern Europe(d)	91.0	45.9	93.3	100.8	251.4	352.2
North Africa and the Middle East	*7.2	*3.8	*7.2	8.3	35.8	44.1
South-East Asia	*5.8	*5.8	*7.8	9.7	140.6	150.3
Southern and Central Asia	*4.4	*4.8	*5.7	*6.8	59.9	66.7
Americas	*4.3	*4.3	*4.9	*4.9	29.7	34.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	*3.6	*3.0	*4.3	*4.8	29.2	34.1
Other(e)	**1.0	—	**1.0	**1.0	**1.3	**2.3
Total	665.2	361.8	736.9	834.7	3 810.2	4 644.9

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes not further defined.

(e) Includes 'inadequately described', 'at sea', 'not stated' and 'n.e.c.'.

6

PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY, Main Condition—By Disability Status

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>Total with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>Total with disability(c)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Physical conditions						
Cancer/lymphomas/leukaemias	*5.3	*2.8	*5.2	*7.7	13.3	15.0
Endocrine/nutritional/metabolic disorders	*6.9	**2.3	*6.3	*5.1	16.7	19.4
Diseases of the nervous system(d)	25.6	*5.8	8.7	26.9	45.3	49.4
Diseases of the eye and adnexa	*6.6	*3.4	10.2	*3.7	20.9	26.9
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	*6.9	*5.6	31.1	18.8	52.4	63.6
Diseases of the circulatory system	26.5	10.6	23.6	16.8	63.0	68.3
Diseases of the respiratory system	16.7	9.8	25.8	23.5	55.9	67.5
Diseases of the digestive system	*4.0	**2.3	*4.1	**1.9	11.1	14.2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system/connective tissue						
Arthritis and related disorders	37.5	28.0	41.0	29.0	110.8	123.2
Other	42.6	50.2	39.6	103.9	148.6	159.4
<i>Total</i>	80.1	78.2	80.6	132.9	259.3	282.5
Congenital/perinatal disorders(e)	*3.2	n.p.	**2.1	*5.0	*7.1	9.1
Injury/poisoning/other external causes	15.5	8.2	17.5	28.2	47.9	55.1
Other physical conditions(f)	15.1	8.4	9.3	17.9	35.4	42.4
<i>Total</i>	212.5	138.7	224.4	288.4	628.4	713.4
Mental and behavioural disorders						
Psychoses/mood affective disorders(g)	25.9	**1.7	*6.2	15.8	36.3	39.5
Neurotic/stress-related/somatiform disorders	*6.8	*3.0	8.0	16.3	22.4	26.4
Intellectual and developmental disorders(h)	14.6	**2.4	*6.0	27.9	31.8	33.0
Other mental and behavioural disorders	9.5	**2.0	*3.4	13.3	18.1	22.4
<i>Total</i>	56.9	9.2	23.6	73.3	108.5	121.3
Total	269.4	147.8	248.0	361.8	736.9	834.7

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Excluding Alzheimer's disease.

(e) Excluding Down's syndrome.

(f) Includes infectious and parasitic diseases, diseases of the blood forming organs, skin conditions, genito-urinary diseases, symptoms and signs n.e.c.

(g) Includes depression.

(h) Includes Down's syndrome.

7

PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY(a), Disability Status—By Assistance Needed and Received

	<i>Profound core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Activities for which assistance needed							
Self care	61.7	60.6	..	..	69.0	122.2	122.2
Mobility	81.8	94.8	..	..	94.4	176.5	176.5
Communication	20.3	14.5	..	..	23.8	34.8	34.8
Health care	73.1	55.8	36.9	32.0	96.5	203.7	209.1
Transport	70.4	53.2	30.8	34.0	86.9	193.3	197.6
Paperwork	43.0	20.7	12.1	12.3	51.8	91.4	93.2
Housework	62.9	58.7	43.0	38.4	92.4	205.5	206.7
Property maintenance	60.2	75.2	68.7	65.1	138.5	276.8	285.0
Meal preparation	41.1	15.4	*7.0	*7.9	33.5	73.4	74.0
All persons needing assistance with at least one activity(e)	94.9	130.0	98.5	110.5	234.1	451.9	467.4
Activities for which assistance received							
Self care	60.5	51.4	..	..	62.9	111.8	111.8
Mobility	80.3	84.5	..	..	85.9	164.8	164.8
Communication	19.7	13.9	..	..	23.2	33.6	33.6
Health care	70.1	48.9	33.3	28.5	86.3	186.8	190.8
Transport	69.7	50.5	24.8	28.5	82.0	178.5	182.8
Paperwork	41.5	18.9	11.1	10.5	47.1	85.3	86.5
Housework	62.3	55.4	39.1	36.7	88.5	196.0	197.2
Property maintenance	57.8	69.5	63.6	62.0	128.8	260.5	267.5
Meal preparation	41.1	14.2	*6.5	*7.9	33.0	71.8	72.4
All persons receiving assistance with at least one activity(e)	94.4	123.3	93.6	103.3	224.0	432.7	447.6
Extent to which need for assistance met							
Fully	55.9	73.2	64.7	79.1	143.8	289.2	300.3
Partly	38.4	50.1	28.9	24.2	80.2	143.5	147.3
Not at all	n.p.	*6.7	*4.8	*7.1	10.1	19.3	19.8
Assistance not needed(f)	—	**1.8	48.6	136.3	127.6	240.4	322.1
Total	94.9	131.9	147.0	246.8	361.8	692.3	789.5

(a) Living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need or receive assistance with more than one activity.

(f) People may have a severe core activity restriction but not need help, if they have difficulty communicating with family and friends.

ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH ASSISTANCE NEEDED.....

	Self care	Mobility	Communication	Health care	Paperwork	Transport	Housework	Property maintenance	Meal preparation	All needing assistance(b)
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
PROFOUND OR SEVERE CORE ACTIVITY(c) RESTRICTION										
Informal providers										
Partner	62.0	78.8	*5.7	41.7	24.6	51.9	61.5	55.7	28.3	105.8
Parent	22.2	24.4	23.1	19.6	10.1	16.5	8.7	*4.9	*6.2	45.1
Child	21.4	43.5	*4.5	18.4	20.2	32.0	34.6	35.2	15.9	75.5
Other relative	9.6	26.6	*5.9	*4.1	*4.8	14.3	10.2	18.4	**2.4	46.4
Friend	*3.0	15.8	**1.7	*4.2	*3.5	13.5	*5.1	8.7	*4.6	31.1
All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)	104.3	155.3	32.4	83.1	56.8	113.4	102.2	107.3	50.7	207.5
All receiving assistance from formal provider(s)(b)	19.4	33.3	14.8	64.5	10.3	19.9	43.3	37.6	10.3	122.4
All receiving assistance(b)	111.8	164.8	33.6	119.0	60.5	120.2	117.7	127.3	55.4	217.7
Assistance not received	10.4	11.8	n.p.	9.9	*3.3	*3.4	*3.9	8.1	n.p.	—
All needing assistance	122.2	176.5	34.8	128.9	63.7	123.7	121.6	135.4	56.5	225.0
ALL WITH SPECIFIC RESTRICTIONS(d)										
Informal providers										
Partner	62.0	78.8	*5.7	59.0	36.5	73.3	93.4	108.2	35.0	195.7
Parent	22.2	24.4	23.1	28.2	14.0	21.3	11.1	8.4	8.7	62.4
Child	21.4	43.5	*4.5	21.6	24.9	51.8	54.3	64.6	18.7	134.9
Other relative	9.6	26.6	*5.9	*5.4	8.9	23.9	16.8	34.0	*4.3	79.1
Friend	*3.0	15.8	**1.7	*5.4	*4.1	22.2	12.5	24.0	*5.5	58.9
All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)	104.3	155.3	32.4	113.2	79.8	169.4	160.8	212.9	65.1	391.6
All receiving assistance from formal provider(s)(b)	19.4	33.3	14.8	111.0	15.1	23.8	74.1	87.7	13.0	221.3
All receiving assistance(b)	111.8	164.8	33.6	186.8	85.3	178.5	196.0	260.5	71.8	432.7
Assistance not received	10.4	11.8	n.p.	17.0	*6.1	14.8	9.5	16.3	**1.6	—
All needing assistance	122.2	176.5	34.8	203.7	91.4	193.3	205.5	276.8	73.4	451.9
ALL WITH DISABILITY(e)										
Informal providers										
Partner	62.0	78.8	*5.7	59.4	37.1	75.1	94.1	110.1	35.0	200.4
Parent	22.2	24.4	23.1	30.0	14.0	21.3	11.1	8.4	8.7	64.2
Child	21.4	43.5	*4.5	21.6	24.9	53.1	55.0	65.7	18.7	137.8
Other relative	9.6	26.6	*5.9	*5.4	9.5	23.9	16.8	34.0	*4.3	79.7
Friend	*3.0	15.8	**1.7	*5.4	*4.1	23.5	12.5	25.1	*5.5	61.2
All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)	104.3	155.3	32.4	115.5	81.1	173.6	162.0	216.9	65.1	402.9
All receiving assistance from formal provider(s)(b)	19.4	33.3	14.8	113.4	15.1	23.8	74.1	93.6	13.6	229.0
All receiving assistance(b)(d)	111.8	164.8	33.6	190.8	86.5	182.8	197.2	267.5	72.4	447.6
Assistance not received	10.4	11.8	n.p.	18.2	*6.7	14.8	9.5	17.5	**1.6	—
All needing assistance	122.2	176.5	34.8	209.1	93.2	197.6	206.7	285.0	74.0	467.4

(a) Persons with a disability living in households only.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may need or receive assistance with more than one activity.

(c) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(e) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

	Lives alone in a private dwelling	Lives with others in a private dwelling	Lives in a non-private dwelling	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000
Uses aids or equipment				
Self care				
Eating	n.p.	*6.1	9.2	15.9
Showering/bathing	16.5	38.1	27.7	82.3
Dressing	**2.3	12.8	10.2	25.3
Toiletting	*6.9	18.7	18.3	43.9
Managing incontinence	*3.4	8.1	20.8	32.3
<i>All using self care aid(s)(a)</i>	21.9	53.1	33.0	108.1
Mobility				
Getting into/out of a bed or chair	*3.5	13.7	17.1	34.2
Moving about the house	11.7	41.0	28.5	81.2
Moving around places away from home	15.9	53.3	23.6	92.8
Travelling by car	—	n.p.	**0.2	**0.8
<i>All using mobility aid(s)(a)</i>	21.0	64.9	31.6	117.5
Communication	31.3	102.7	11.9	145.9
Meal preparation	*4.2	17.1	—	21.4
Managing health conditions (medical aids)(b)	34.8	167.2	21.9	223.9
<i>All using aids or equipment(a)</i>	76.0	286.5	44.2	406.7
Does not use aids or equipment	73.1	343.8	11.2	428.1
Total	149.0	630.3	55.4	834.7

(a) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one type of aid/equipment.

(b) Examples include nebulisers, dialysis machines, oxygen concentrator or cylinder.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>						
At home in the last three months						
Visits from family or friends	198.2	133.2	226.6	328.1	627.2	715.4
Telephone calls with family or friends	189.1	136.1	220.3	314.2	612.8	702.1
Craftwork for/with other people	27.9	21.9	33.5	56.2	98.7	117.8
Church/special community activities	18.4	14.6	23.8	33.2	64.8	71.1
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	15.9	17.1	20.1	34.0	61.7	71.6
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	209.1	144.2	240.0	348.4	664.3	756.0
Did not participate in these activities	12.7	**2.2	*6.7	13.4	22.4	24.3
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3
Away from home in the last three months						
Visited family or friends	173.6	125.5	221.4	317.1	587.9	675.7
Went to a restaurant or club	94.0	80.9	147.9	191.1	368.3	432.3
Attended church activities	65.2	37.7	74.2	93.2	194.4	213.5
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	29.5	27.5	51.9	58.9	120.9	145.0
Organised performing arts/art craft group activities	21.4	12.3	24.0	43.3	69.8	81.3
Other special interest group activities	38.4	25.3	53.2	72.6	138.2	165.3
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	189.9	133.0	235.7	336.2	628.2	718.2
Did not participate in these activities	23.3	12.2	11.1	23.6	48.6	52.2
Does not leave home	8.6	n.p.	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3
Away from home in the last 12 months						
Visited a museum or art gallery	27.4	22.0	53.0	66.2	122.3	148.6
Visited a library	60.1	42.9	84.8	135.4	223.0	261.7
Attended a theatre/concert	39.0	37.7	70.6	96.6	176.5	212.4
Attended a cinema	74.3	59.1	106.0	175.5	286.1	344.5
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	56.4	43.6	76.7	124.1	209.7	250.8
Participated in sport/physical recreation	43.5	36.3	79.6	113.4	195.6	240.2
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	49.7	43.8	72.4	116.4	196.7	230.4
<i>All participants in these activities(e)</i>	136.1	106.8	186.2	281.9	493.8	575.3
Did not participate in these activities	77.1	38.3	60.6	77.9	183.0	195.2
Does not leave home	8.6	n.p.	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3
Main activity participated in away from home						
Visited family or friends	111.2	69.9	124.1	184.2	339.8	383.9
Went to a restaurant or club	*7.7	10.9	22.9	19.9	43.3	51.0
Attended church activities	23.0	9.5	20.7	25.4	58.6	66.4
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	*6.1	*5.6	9.3	10.4	22.9	26.4
Organised performing arts/art craft/special interest group activity	17.7	9.5	14.1	25.2	45.6	52.1
Visited cultural venue(f)	12.4	17.3	19.3	33.9	56.3	65.6
Participated in sport/physical recreation	*5.3	*4.8	*3.5	11.2	16.3	19.6
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	14.4	9.4	25.3	35.5	61.5	71.3
Did not participate in these activities	15.3	8.2	*7.6	14.3	32.5	34.2
Does not leave home	8.6	n.p.	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
All persons	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

(f) Includes visiting a museum or art gallery, library, theatre or concert, cinema, gardens or animal/marine park.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Uses public transport						
Available in area	63.5	64.5	110.4	147.4	270.2	318.9
Not available in area	*7.4	**2.3	*3.8	10.4	15.7	16.9
<i>Total</i>	70.9	66.8	114.2	157.8	285.9	335.8
Does not use public transport						
Available in area	113.1	66.4	105.5	161.3	317.2	356.8
Not available in area	29.1	12.0	27.0	40.8	73.7	77.9
<i>Total</i>	142.2	78.3	132.5	202.1	390.9	434.7
Does not leave home	8.6	<i>n.p.</i>	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3
Uses concession card for public transport						
Pension/benefit card	38.6	38.5	57.3	73.3	143.0	162.8
Senior's card	11.8	14.9	36.1	9.4	63.9	76.3
Other concession card	*4.9	**2.2	*4.6	*7.5	15.5	16.8
<i>All using concession cards(e)</i>	47.8	50.1	80.5	86.3	191.5	220.4
Does not use concession card	23.1	16.7	33.7	71.5	94.4	115.4
Total using public transport	70.9	66.8	114.2	157.8	285.9	335.8
Able to use all forms of public transport						
Help/supervision needed	30.0	*4.2	*7.9	23.4	42.0	42.0
No help needed, but has difficulty	21.0	21.7	15.2	39.5	57.8	57.8
No difficulty	65.4	95.7	177.2	226.8	408.2	498.7
<i>Total</i>	116.4	121.6	200.3	289.6	508.1	598.6
Able to use some forms of public transport						
Help/supervision needed	27.6	*2.7	*5.4	17.8	35.8	35.8
No help needed, but has difficulty	*5.3	*4.1	*7.1	*5.8	16.5	16.5
No difficulty	*3.5	**2.6	*7.8	8.0	15.7	18.9
<i>Total</i>	36.4	9.4	20.3	31.6	68.0	71.1
Not able to use any form of public transport	60.4	14.2	26.2	38.6	100.8	100.8
Does not leave home	8.6	<i>n.p.</i>	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3
Has difficulty using public transport						
Getting to/on to stops/stations	53.4	19.0	13.2	29.7	85.5	85.5
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages, due to—						
Steps	71.2	17.5	18.7	39.0	107.5	107.5
Doors	21.0	**1.1	**2.1	*7.1	24.1	24.1
Other reasons	17.0	**1.6	*4.5	*7.8	23.1	23.1
Inadequate access to toilets/crowds/ lack of space/poor ventilation	12.9	*2.8	*5.3	10.7	21.0	21.0
Lack of seating/difficulty standing/pain/ discomfort when sitting	35.4	14.3	*6.8	32.4	56.5	56.5
Cognitive difficulties	13.4	**2.5	<i>n.p.</i>	14.1	17.1	17.1
Fear/anxiety	15.1	**0.5	*4.9	14.2	20.5	20.5
Sight problems	8.0	**1.4	**2.5	<i>n.p.</i>	11.9	11.9
Other	30.3	8.7	23.1	30.2	62.1	62.1
<i>All who have difficulty using public transport(f)</i>	144.3	46.8	61.7	125.0	252.9	252.9
Has no difficulty using public transport	68.9	98.3	185.0	234.8	423.9	517.6
Does not leave home	8.6	<i>n.p.</i>	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	221.7	146.4	246.8	361.8	686.6	780.3

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one concession card.

(f) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have more than one difficulty.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<hr/>						
Has a current drivers licence						
Drives daily	47.0	72.0	117.2	164.7	280.4	339.8
Drives at least once a week	30.1	25.6	39.9	47.0	99.8	108.5
Drives at least once a year	10.9	*5.1	*8.6	13.6	25.9	27.3
Does not drive at all	11.5	*7.2	*4.1	10.8	24.1	27.0
<i>Total</i>	99.5	110.0	169.7	236.1	430.3	502.6
Does not have a current drivers licence	88.2	30.7	60.4	74.7	185.7	202.2
Does not leave home	8.6	<i>n.p.</i>	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	196.2	142.0	230.1	312.8	625.8	714.6
<hr/>						
Need for assistance with private transport						
Always needs to be driven	80.7	15.7	12.9	35.5	110.6	113.0
Sometimes needs to be driven	36.6	15.1	19.8	45.2	75.2	77.1
Does not need to be driven, but has difficulty	13.0	8.9	9.6	25.1	33.6	34.1
Need not related to disability	12.5	14.0	30.2	25.3	58.6	65.7
<i>Total</i>	142.8	53.7	72.5	131.2	277.9	289.8
No assistance needed	44.8	87.0	157.6	179.7	338.1	414.9
Does not leave home	8.6	<i>n.p.</i>	—	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	196.2	142.0	230.1	312.8	625.8	714.6

(a) Aged 17 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

Reason for journey	Core activity(c)	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(d)	All with disability(e)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
Passenger in a motor vehicle				
Attending work, school or educational institution	24.2	21.1	31.0	34.6
Visiting general practitioner	28.6	13.9	28.6	29.2
Visiting medical specialist	16.0	*6.6	16.0	16.6
Shopping	57.3	27.2	61.2	66.0
Visiting relatives or friends	48.1	23.4	51.2	57.1
Other activity	47.7	21.6	52.6	58.3
<i>Total</i>	221.9	113.9	240.6	261.9
Driver of a motor vehicle				
Attending work, school or educational institution	70.5	52.8	81.8	110.6
Visiting general practitioner	21.1	14.1	23.7	25.5
Visiting medical specialist	9.8	*5.3	10.3	10.3
Shopping	89.3	51.8	101.3	110.2
Visiting relatives or friends	34.9	22.6	41.7	48.3
Other activity	31.0	19.3	36.3	45.8
<i>Total</i>	256.5	166.0	295.2	350.7
Public transport				
Attending work, school or educational institution	11.4	9.8	16.2	20.7
Visiting general practitioner	*6.4	*3.5	*6.4	*6.4
Visiting medical specialist	*2.8	n.p.	*2.8	*2.8
Shopping	*6.7	*4.6	*7.6	9.4
Visiting relatives or friends	**2.5	n.p.	**2.5	*3.0
Other activity	**2.1	n.p.	**2.1	*2.7
<i>Total</i>	31.9	20.7	37.7	45.0
Walked or other				
Attending work, school or educational institution	15.7	14.3	18.3	19.5
Visiting general practitioner	8.4	*3.7	9.0	9.6
Visiting medical specialist	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
Shopping	30.6	18.1	33.7	36.5
Visiting relatives or friends	*7.6	*5.4	8.2	9.9
Other activity	9.6	*7.7	10.8	12.6
<i>Total</i>	71.9	49.8	80.6	88.7
Did not make a journey in previous fortnight	22.8	9.5	22.8	24.2
Does not leave home	9.8	**1.9	9.8	9.8
Total	614.9	361.8	686.6	780.3

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) For last journey in previous fortnight.

(c) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(e) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Total cash income(d)								
First income quintile(e)	21.7	16.3	21.7	60.2	71.3	78.4	569.2	647.6
Second income quintile	50.1	27.9	43.2	121.0	137.2	148.9	264.3	413.3
Third income quintile	23.6	18.8	25.4	63.3	79.1	92.4	399.6	492.0
Fourth income quintile	10.6	12.7	20.3	36.5	53.2	69.2	572.9	642.2
Fifth income quintile	*4.2	8.9	14.8	25.7	38.2	50.6	529.2	579.9
Income not known(f)	6.0	3.5	14.1	16.8	25.4	28.5	302.0	330.5
Total	116.1	88.1	139.6	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Educational attainment								
Post-school educational qualification								
Higher/bachelor degree	8.1	*5.5	16.8	25.9	36.6	42.0	449.0	491.0
Undergraduate diploma	*3.0	**2.3	*3.6	*7.2	10.2	11.9	84.8	96.7
Associate diploma	*3.1	**2.3	*3.5	*7.0	10.0	15.5	142.4	158.0
Skilled vocational qualification	18.9	21.4	24.4	64.9	79.8	91.4	420.9	512.3
Basic vocational qualification	*5.2	*6.9	9.5	21.2	25.4	28.5	104.1	132.7
<i>All with post-school educational qualifications(g)</i>	38.4	38.4	57.8	126.3	162.0	189.4	1 204.0	1 393.3
No post-school qualifications	73.3	48.5	79.2	186.5	231.1	266.2	1 270.6	1 536.8
Still attending school	*4.4	n.p.	**2.5	10.6	11.3	12.5	162.7	175.3
Total	116.1	88.1	139.6	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Level of schooling								
Completed Year 12	22.7	18.9	42.9	75.5	106.1	127.5	1 170.9	1 298.4
Did not complete Year 12	58.2	49.1	64.6	160.7	198.7	229.9	1 103.5	1 333.3
Left school when aged less than 15	27.7	18.8	29.6	72.4	84.1	94.0	197.5	291.5
Never attended school	*3.1	n.p.	—	*4.2	*4.2	*4.2	*2.7	*6.9
Still attending school	*4.4	n.p.	**2.5	10.6	11.3	12.5	162.7	175.3
Total	116.1	88.1	139.6	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Age left school								
18 years or older	11.0	12.9	26.3	45.3	62.4	69.4	656.6	726.0
15–17 years	70.0	53.9	81.2	191.0	242.4	288.0	1 617.8	1 905.7
13–14 years	20.6	13.0	19.7	50.8	60.8	69.4	154.6	224.1
5–12 years	*7.1	*5.8	9.9	21.5	23.3	24.5	42.9	67.4
Never attended school	*3.1	n.p.	—	*4.2	*4.2	*4.2	*2.7	*6.9
Still attending school	*4.4	n.p.	**2.5	10.6	11.3	12.5	162.7	175.3
Total	116.1	88.1	139.6	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Tenure type								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Owner without mortgage	33.4	34.4	48.5	103.8	131.7	156.1	624.9	780.9
Owner with mortgage	33.3	27.7	41.6	94.8	122.7	141.5	1 101.3	1 242.8
Renter	36.8	22.3	40.7	100.0	118.8	136.2	671.8	808.0
Public renter	9.1	*7.4	9.0	24.9	27.9	30.3	25.9	65.1
Private renter	18.3	12.6	24.5	55.6	67.4	80.2	464.0	544.3
Boarder	9.5	**2.4	*7.2	19.5	23.6	25.6	172.9	198.5
Living rent-free	8.9	**1.9	*6.7	17.8	23.0	25.6	215.1	240.7
Other(h)	**1.8	n.p.	**1.6	*3.4	*3.9	*3.9	13.1	17.0
<i>Total</i>	114.2	86.9	139.0	319.8	400.2	463.3	2 626.1	3 089.4
Lives in a non-private dwelling	*1.9	n.p.	n.p.	*3.7	*4.2	*4.8	11.2	16.0
Total	116.1	88.1	139.6	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Income quintiles are based on the population 15 years and over.

(e) Includes people with nil income and people who reported no source of income, excludes refusals.

(f) Includes not stated.

(g) Includes uncodeable post-school qualifications.

(h) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

EMPLOYED.....

Disability status	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Unemployed	Total in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
MALES									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	11.3	*5.4	16.7	**2.0	18.7	30.9	49.5	10.6	37.7
Moderate	12.0	*6.3	18.3	*5.1	23.4	17.1	40.6	21.7	57.8
Mild	27.7	8.5	36.3	*5.2	41.4	23.8	65.2	12.4	63.5
Schooling or employment restriction	45.4	20.0	65.4	15.0	80.4	81.6	162.0	18.7	49.6
All with specific restrictions(b)	66.6	24.3	90.9	16.2	107.1	85.1	192.2	15.1	55.7
All with disability(c)	92.9	25.5	118.4	19.2	137.6	86.8	224.4	13.9	61.3
No disability	945.1	146.5	1 091.6	92.3	1183.9	143.8	1327.7	7.8	89.2
Total	1 038.1	172.0	1 210.0	111.5	1321.5	230.6	1552.1	8.4	85.1
FEMALES									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	9.2	*7.8	16.9	**1.9	18.8	47.8	66.6	9.9	28.3
Moderate	*7.8	11.1	18.9	**2.4	21.4	26.2	47.5	11.4	44.9
Mild	15.3	19.6	34.9	**2.3	37.3	37.2	74.4	6.2	50.1
Schooling or employment restriction	24.7	33.2	57.8	*6.1	63.9	97.6	161.5	9.5	39.6
All with specific restrictions(b)	36.7	45.6	82.2	*7.2	89.4	122.8	212.2	8.0	42.1
All with disability(c)	45.2	55.6	100.8	10.8	111.6	132.1	243.7	9.7	45.8
No disability	438.6	408.2	846.8	75.3	922.0	387.5	1 309.6	8.2	70.4
Total	483.8	463.8	947.6	86.1	1033.7	519.6	1 553.3	8.3	66.5
PERSONS									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	20.4	13.2	33.6	*3.9	37.5	78.6	116.1	10.3	32.3
Moderate	19.8	17.5	37.3	*7.5	44.8	43.3	88.1	16.7	50.8
Mild	43.1	28.1	71.2	*7.5	78.7	60.9	139.6	9.5	56.4
Schooling or employment restriction	70.0	53.2	123.2	21.1	144.3	179.2	323.5	14.6	44.6
All with specific restrictions(b)	103.2	69.9	173.1	23.4	196.5	207.9	404.4	11.9	48.6
All with disability(c)	138.2	81.1	219.3	30.0	249.2	218.9	468.1	12.0	53.2
No disability	1 383.7	554.7	1 938.4	167.6	2 106.0	531.3	2 637.3	8.0	79.9
Total	1 521.9	635.8	2 157.6	197.6	2 355.2	750.2	3 105.4	8.4	75.8

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

DISABILITY.....

	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	All with disability(c)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Status in employment						
Employee	111.1	94.2	138.9	179.0	1 709.3	1 888.3
Employer	*3.7	*3.1	*3.7	*6.0	76.4	82.4
Own account worker	22.5	21.0	25.1	28.1	134.2	162.3
Contributing family worker	*4.9	*5.0	*5.5	*6.1	18.4	24.5
Unemployed or not in the labour force	201.7	200.2	231.3	248.8	698.9	947.8
Total	343.8	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Occupation						
Managers and administrators	20.0	14.1	21.4	23.1	114.9	138.0
Professionals	27.3	23.8	33.4	40.0	373.4	413.4
Associate professionals	14.7	13.1	18.5	22.9	213.3	236.2
Tradespersons and related workers	15.2	14.9	21.8	29.6	276.2	305.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	*6.7	*4.2	*6.7	9.3	58.8	68.1
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	19.2	18.0	25.5	34.1	321.7	355.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	9.9	9.3	11.1	15.1	197.8	212.9
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	13.4	9.6	14.9	18.7	202.1	220.8
Labourers and related workers	15.8	16.2	19.8	26.5	176.1	202.6
All occupations(d)	142.1	123.3	173.1	219.3	1 938.4	2 157.6
Unemployed or not in the labour force	201.7	200.2	231.3	248.8	698.9	947.8
Total	343.8	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Industry						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.7	15.3	19.4	20.0	64.2	84.2
Mining	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**1.8	*3.1
Manufacturing	13.6	14.5	19.5	27.6	314.3	341.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	9.1	10.4
Construction	8.7	*5.7	9.5	15.9	126.2	142.1
Wholesale trade	*5.9	*5.2	8.4	12.7	116.1	128.8
Retail trade	20.6	15.3	22.6	27.5	289.4	316.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	*5.5	*6.2	*7.4	9.2	84.1	93.4
Transport and storage	*5.5	*6.9	*7.4	8.0	81.0	89.1
Communication services	**1.7	**2.5	*3.0	*4.9	42.3	47.2
Finance and insurance	*5.5	*3.8	*6.1	8.7	70.0	78.7
Property and business services	13.6	*4.9	14.8	24.0	222.4	246.4
Government administration and defence	*5.4	*4.1	*6.1	*6.1	60.8	66.9
Education	8.0	9.8	12.4	14.9	137.1	152.0
Health and community services	16.7	16.6	20.7	20.7	175.7	196.3
Cultural and recreational services	*3.4	*3.9	*3.9	*4.5	59.0	63.6
Personal and other services	8.1	*7.3	9.9	11.8	82.9	94.8
All industries(d)	142.1	123.3	173.1	219.3	1 938.4	2 157.6
Unemployed or not in the labour force	201.7	200.2	231.3	248.8	698.9	947.8
Total	343.8	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4
Industry sector						
Government sector	19.8	22.9	28.0	33.1	294.4	327.4
Private sector	122.3	100.3	145.2	186.2	1 641.9	1 828.1
Not known	—	—	—	—	**2.0	**2.0
Unemployed or not in the labour force	201.7	200.2	231.3	248.8	698.9	947.8
Total	343.8	323.5	404.4	468.1	2 637.3	3 105.4

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes not stated.

	AGE GROUP.....			
	65-74	75-84	85 years and over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000
DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	20.2	33.2	26.4	79.8
Mobility	30.9	41.7	31.9	104.5
Communication	*4.8	10.9	15.0	30.6
Health care	43.2	56.0	36.4	135.5
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	52.6	66.7	40.4	159.8
Transport	35.9	46.9	19.3	102.1
Paperwork	14.4	28.7	24.4	67.4
Housework	37.1	43.0	19.2	99.3
Property maintenance	64.4	45.0	17.0	126.4
Meal preparation	12.5	15.0	10.8	38.2
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	93.1	84.7	47.5	225.4
Assistance not needed	47.0	26.4	**1.3	74.6
All persons	140.1	111.1	48.8	300.0
NO DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	..	..	..	..
Mobility	..	..	..	..
Communication	..	..	..	..
Health care	..	..	..	..
Transport	*6.9	8.2	*4.5	19.5
Paperwork	n.p.	**0.2	**1.2	**2.0
Housework	*4.2	*6.6	**1.7	12.6
Property maintenance	10.1	14.4	*3.3	27.8
Meal preparation	..	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	15.8	18.9	*6.7	41.4
Assistance not needed	177.6	62.6	*4.5	244.7
All persons	193.4	81.5	11.2	286.1
TOTAL				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	20.2	33.2	26.4	79.8
Mobility	30.9	41.7	31.9	104.5
Communication	*4.8	10.9	15.0	30.6
Health care	43.2	56.0	36.4	135.5
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	52.6	66.7	40.4	159.8
Transport	42.9	55.0	23.7	121.6
Paperwork	15.0	28.8	25.6	69.4
Housework	41.3	49.7	20.9	111.9
Property maintenance	74.4	59.4	20.3	154.2
Meal preparation	12.5	15.6	11.3	39.4
All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)	108.9	103.6	54.2	266.8
Assistance not needed	224.6	89.1	*5.8	319.4
All persons	333.5	192.7	60.0	586.2

(a) Aged 65 years and over.

(b) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

Activities for which assistance needed	EXTENT TO WHICH NEED MET		
	Fully met '000	Not fully met(b) '000	All needing assistance '000
MALES			
Personal activities(c)			
Self care	15.4	*3.5	18.9
Mobility	18.6	*3.4	22.0
Communication	*2.8	—	*2.8
Health care	30.2	*6.6	36.8
All needing assistance with personal activities(d)	20.3	*6.9	27.1
Transport	29.9	*5.7	35.6
Paperwork	13.1	**2.1	15.2
Housework	24.0	*4.4	28.4
Property maintenance	38.3	13.0	51.3
Meal preparation	11.6	n.p.	12.1
All needing assistance with at least one activity(d)	49.6	26.6	76.2
FEMALES			
Personal activities(c)			
Self care	21.3	*3.0	24.3
Mobility	39.7	10.1	49.8
Communication	**1.6	n.p.	**2.2
Health care	51.3	8.4	59.6
All needing assistance with personal activities(d)	41.4	11.9	53.3
Transport	69.6	16.5	86.0
Paperwork	23.9	**2.3	26.1
Housework	67.8	15.7	83.5
Property maintenance	79.2	23.7	102.9
Meal preparation	24.9	**2.4	27.3
All needing assistance with at least one activity(d)	101.3	48.9	150.2
PERSONS			
Personal activities(c)			
Self care	36.7	*6.5	43.2
Mobility	58.3	13.5	71.8
Communication	*4.4	n.p.	*5.0
Health care	81.5	14.9	96.4
All needing assistance with personal activities(d)	61.7	18.8	80.5
Transport	99.5	22.2	121.6
Paperwork	36.9	*4.4	41.3
Housework	91.9	20.1	111.9
Property maintenance	117.5	36.7	154.2
Meal preparation	36.5	*2.9	39.4
All needing assistance with at least one activity(d)	150.9	75.5	226.4

(a) Aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes persons whose needs were not met at all.

(c) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

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OLDER PERSONS Receiving Assistance(a), Activities—By Provider Type

ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH ASSISTANCE RECEIVED.....

	Self care	Mobility	Communication	Health care	Transport	Paperwork	Housework	Property maintenance	Meal preparation	Any activity
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Informal providers										
Female spouse	13.0	12.9	**2.2	15.5	9.4	10.9	14.9	17.0	*7.8	38.1
Male spouse	9.7	16.5	n.p.	*6.2	21.1	*4.9	23.7	22.6	9.7	41.2
Other relative/friend	—	40.5	*3.9	17.1	72.6	23.8	39.0	66.5	16.3	127.4
<i>All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)</i>	35.2	65.1	*5.0	37.1	98.6	37.6	73.5	101.0	32.6	179.9
Formal providers										
Government organised	*7.3	10.5	n.p.	36.0	10.4	**1.8	46.3	16.4	*6.4	82.2
Privately organised	*4.5	*4.6	—	36.0	*6.5	*2.8	13.9	62.7	*4.3	93.1
<i>All receiving assistance from formal provider(s)(b)</i>	11.3	15.0	n.p.	67.2	16.9	*4.6	59.0	74.1	10.1	140.0
All receiving assistance(b)	39.6	69.7	*5.0	90.3	107.1	39.4	106.9	147.0	38.9	218.3

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Total will be less than the sum of the components because people may receive assistance from more than one provider.

20

OLDER PERSONS(a), Principal Source of Cash Income—By Median Weekly Income

PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF CASH INCOME.....

	Wages or salary, own business or partnership income.....			Superannuation or annuity, dividends or interest, other private income(b).....			Government pension or allowance.....			All principal sources(c).....		
	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$
DISABILITY												
Male	*8.7	7.5	320	22.7	19.7	400	82.0	71.0	160	115.5	100.0	180
Female	**3.5	2.4	200	18.4	12.8	240	118.7	82.7	170	143.5	100.0	180
Persons	12.2	4.7	240	41.1	15.9	310	200.7	77.5	170	259.0	100.0	180
NO DISABILITY												
Male	15.2	12.1	660	31.4	24.9	440	76.2	60.4	160	126.1	100.0	200
Female	*7.1	4.5	400	31.8	20.1	320	110.5	69.8	170	158.2	100.0	180
Persons	22.3	7.8	520	63.2	22.2	380	186.8	65.7	170	284.3	100.0	180
TOTAL												
Male	23.9	9.9	470	54.1	22.4	420	158.2	65.5	160	241.6	100.0	190
Female	*10.6	3.5	220	50.2	16.6	280	229.2	76.0	170	301.7	100.0	180
Persons	34.5	6.4	450	104.3	19.2	350	387.4	71.3	170	543.3	100.0	180

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, and profit or loss from rental property.

(c) Includes cases where principal source of cash income is from other sources or is not known.

	<i>Lives alone in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives with other(s) in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>			
.....			
At home in the last three months			
Visits from family or friends	148.1	346.0	494.2
Telephone calls with family or friends	154.2	342.2	496.4
Craftwork for/with other people	21.3	47.0	68.3
Church/special community activities	17.4	39.4	56.8
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	15.2	30.4	45.6
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	160.3	357.0	517.3
Did not participate in these activities	*4.4	10.5	15.0
Total	164.7	367.6	532.3
Away from home in the last three months			
Visited family or friends	135.6	317.9	453.5
Went to a restaurant or club	87.4	223.3	310.7
Attended church activities	56.6	119.9	176.4
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	35.9	67.6	103.4
Organised performing arts group activities	*6.6	15.4	21.9
Organised art/craft group activities	8.5	14.8	23.3
Other special interest group activities	34.3	73.2	107.5
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	149.3	339.3	488.3
Did not participate in these activities	13.4	20.9	34.3
Does not leave home	**2.4	* 7.3	9.7
Total	164.7	367.6	532.3
Away from home in the last 12 months			
Visited a museum or art gallery	29.4	74.2	103.5
Visited a library	42.7	112.2	154.9
Attended a theatre/concert	39.2	88.7	127.9
Attended a cinema	54.7	127.5	182.2
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	36.0	110.0	146.0
Participated in sport/physical recreation	31.0	89.9	120.9
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	25.7	87.0	112.6
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	103.3	252.3	355.5
Did not participate in these activities	59.1	108.0	167.1
Does not leave home	**2.4	*7.3	9.7
Total	164.7	367.6	532.3
Main activity participated in away from home			
Visits to family or friends	71.8	169.9	241.6
Went to a restaurant or club	11.1	30.9	42.0
Attended church activities	24.0	36.8	60.8
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	8.2	13.6	21.8
Organised performing arts group activity	n.p.	n.p.	**2.4
Organised art/craft group activity	n.p.	*3.0	*3.5
Other special interest group activity	12.1	20.7	32.8
Visited a museum or art gallery	—	n.p.	n.p.
Visited a library	*7.5	11.8	19.3
Attended theatre or concert	n.p.	**2.3	*2.9
Attended cinema attendance	n.p.	*5.7	*6.3
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park visits	n.p.	n.p.	**1.7
Participated in sport/physical recreation	**2.0	10.7	12.7
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	10.1	37.7	47.7
Did not participate in these activities	12.2	14.0	26.2
Does not leave home	**2.4	*7.3	9.7
Total	164.7	367.6	532.3

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in private dwellings.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

AGE GROUP.....

	Less than 18 years	18–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 years and over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
MALES									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	*7.5	10.9	*6.3	*6.1	*5.5	39.6
Not a primary carer	18.8	20.9	28.4	30.5	32.1	32.9	29.3	18.8	211.5
Total	20.0	22.4	29.1	37.9	43.0	39.2	35.4	24.2	251.2
Not a carer	562.6	218.3	331.5	315.3	256.6	162.2	119.8	62.2	2 028.4
Total	582.6	240.6	360.6	353.3	299.6	201.3	155.3	86.4	2 279.6
FEMALES									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	*2.9	17.3	15.0	11.3	14.5	**2.5	64.9
Not a primary carer	26.3	29.9	36.4	49.2	44.5	44.1	18.7	11.9	261.0
Total	26.9	30.5	39.3	66.5	59.5	55.4	33.3	14.4	325.8
Not a carer	539.6	190.5	327.4	292.2	241.5	147.1	139.7	114.4	1 992.3
Total	566.5	221.0	366.7	358.7	301.0	202.5	172.9	128.8	2 318.2
PERSONS									
Carer									
Primary carer	**1.8	**2.2	*3.6	24.8	25.9	17.6	20.6	7.9	104.5
Not a primary carer	45.1	50.7	64.8	79.7	76.6	77.0	48.0	30.6	472.5
Total	47.0	52.9	68.4	104.5	102.5	94.6	68.7	38.6	577.0
Not a carer	1 102.2	408.7	658.9	607.6	498.1	309.2	259.5	176.6	4 020.8
Total	1 149.1	461.6	727.3	712.0	600.6	403.8	328.2	215.1	4 597.8

CARERS.....

	Primary carer	Not a primary carer	Total	Not a carer	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Principle source of cash income					
Wages or salary	26.3	190.1	216.4	1 587.5	1 803.9
Own business or partnership income	*4.8	21.2	26.0	223.9	249.9
Other private income(b)	9.6	37.3	46.9	141.8	188.6
Government pension or allowance	55.5	159.7	215.2	841.3	1 056.5
Not stated(c)	*7.1	41.9	48.9	300.8	349.8
Total	103.3	450.1	553.4	3 095.3	3 648.7
Total cash income					
First income quintile(d)	14.6	89.8	104.3	593.3	697.7
Second income quintile	38.0	108.8	146.8	559.8	706.6
Third income quintile	18.6	82.7	101.3	495.5	596.8
Fourth income quintile	17.2	74.6	91.8	589.7	681.5
Fifth income quintile	10.7	57.1	67.9	531.5	599.4
Income not known(e)	*4.2	37.1	41.3	325.4	366.8
Total	103.3	450.1	553.4	3 095.3	3 648.7
Labour force status					
Employed					
Full-time workers	20.5	153.6	174.1	1 363.8	1 537.9
Part-time workers	14.8	81.0	95.8	568.9	664.7
<i>Total</i>	35.3	234.6	269.9	1 932.7	2 202.6
Unemployed					
Looking for full-time work	*5.6	24.8	30.4	117.3	147.7
Looking for part-time work	n.p.	14.0	14.6	35.8	50.4
<i>Total</i>	*6.2	38.8	45.0	153.1	198.1
Not in the labour force	61.7	176.8	238.5	1 009.6	1 248.1
Total	103.3	450.1	553.4	3 095.3	3 648.7
Tenure type					
Lives in a private dwelling					
Owner without mortgage	45.2	182.6	227.8	935.1	1 162.9
Owner with mortgage	36.4	136.6	173.0	1 135.0	1 308.0
Renter					
Public renter	*6.3	10.7	17.1	69.1	86.1
Private renter	9.4	52.4	61.8	509.2	571.1
Boarder	n.p.	25.8	27.1	180.5	207.6
Living rent-free	**2.3	34.4	36.7	224.8	261.5
Other(f)	n.p.	*5.1	*5.7	18.8	24.5
<i>Total</i>	101.5	447.7	549.2	3 072.5	3 621.7
Lives in a non-private dwelling	**1.7	**2.4	*4.2	22.9	27.0
Total	103.3	450.1	553.4	3 095.3	3 648.7

(a) Aged 15 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, superannuation or annuity.

(c) Includes people who report no source of income, and main source of income not known.

(d) Includes people with nil income, and no source of income.

(e) Includes not stated.

(f) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

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PRIMARY CARERS (a), Time Spent Caring for Main Recipient of Care

Age group of primary carers	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS.....				Total
	Less than 40 hours	40 hours or more	Not stated		
	'000	'000	'000		'000
15-44	14.5	*7.2	*7.2	n.p.	23.0
45-64	13.6	13.7	13.7	n.p.	28.5
65 and over	9.0	14.8	14.8	n.p.	24.3
Total	37.1	35.7	35.7	*3.0	75.8

(a) Aged 15 years and over, with a main recipient of care living in the same household.

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PRIMARY CARERS(a), Reason(s) for Taking on Caring Role

	RELATIONSHIP TO MAIN RECIPIENT OF CARE.....		
	Partner	Other	Total
	'000	'000	'000
Could provide better care	24.4	22.8	47.3
Family responsibility	25.3	40.7	66.0
No other family or friends available	12.5	12.6	25.1
No other family or friends willing	*4.0	*7.3	11.3
Emotional obligation	18.4	22.0	40.4
Alternative care unavailable	16.6	*7.4	24.1
Had no choice	9.9	10.2	20.1
Other reason/not stated	**1.8	*5.7	*7.4
All persons(b)	48.2	55.2	103.3

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as carers may report more than one reason.

	<i>Primary carers</i>
	'000
<hr/>	
Need for and receipt of assistance in providing care	
Receives assistance	
Does not need further assistance	39.1
Needs further assistance	20.5
Does not receive assistance	
Does not need assistance	35.5
Needs assistance	8.2
Total	103.3
Availability of a fall-back carer	
Available	61.3
Not available	32.9
Don't know if available	9.0
Total	103.3
Need for and receipt of respite care	
Received respite care in the last three months	
Does not need further care	*3.8
Needs further care	*7.3
Did not receive respite care in the last three months	
Does not need care	n.p.
Needs care	*2.9
Never received respite care	
Does not need/want care	79.5
Needs care	9.3
Total	103.3
Type of government pension/benefit received	
Australian Age Pension	19.2
Newstart Allowance/Youth Training Allowance	*4.3
Service Pension(b)	*5.1
Disability Support Pension(c)	*3.5
Sole Parents Pension	*4.1
Wife Pension/Partner's Allowance	*6.0
Carer Payment	10.3
Domiciliary Allowance/Child Disability Allowance	8.0
War Widows or Disability Pension(b)	*3.8
Family Payment or Parenting Allowance	15.9
Other benefit(d)	9.1
<i>All receiving government pension/benefit(e)</i>	66.6
Does not receive pension/benefit	36.7
Total	103.3

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

(b) Department of Veterans Affairs.

(c) Department of Family and Community Services (Department of Social Security at time of collection).

(d) Includes Mature Age Allowance, Disability Allowance and Widows Pension.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may receive more than one pension/benefit.

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