

Retail Industry 1991 - 92 Commodity Sales Australia





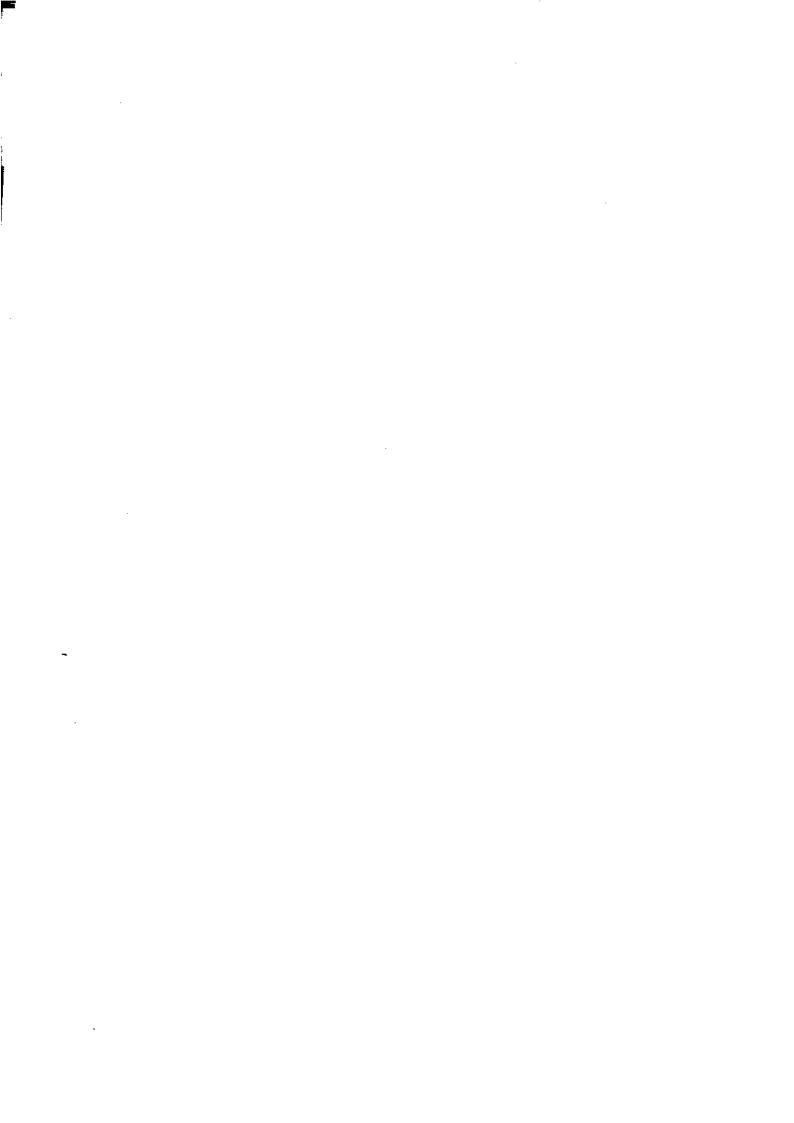












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RETAIL INDUSTRY COMMODITY SALES AUSTRALIA 1991–92

IAN CASTLES Australian Statistician © Commonwealth of Australia 1994

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INQUIRIES	• for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Howard Williams on Canberra (06) 252 5631 or any ABS State office.
	• for information about other statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

INTRODUCTION

The Retail Activity Survey collected structural (income, expenses, etc.) and commodity data from a sample of retail businesses operating in 1991–92. The Retail Activity Survey was an important and integral component of the 1991–92 Retail and Services collection program.

This publication is the second in a series from the Retail Activity Survey and presents estimates of retail sales of commodities and details of other income for Australia and each State and Territory. Detailed Australian level structural data have already been published in *Retail Industry*, Australia, 1991–92 (8622.0), released in May 1994. A number of minor revisions have been made to the estimates of turnover since this first release, however, the impact on aggregates is negligible.

The industry breakdown of commodity sales and other revenue presented in the Australian level tables in this publication will not be published separately for States and Territories, but is available as part of the Retail Census special data service. Inquiries regarding unpublished data from the Retail census program can be made by contacting Howard Williams (phone (06) 252 5631) or by writing to The Director, Retail and Wholesale Section, Australian Bureau of Statistics P.O. Box 10 Belconnen ACT 2616.

For the Retail Activity Survey, the unit from which data was collected was the management unit. In nearly all cases the management unit coincides with the legal entity owning the business. For a small number of businesses the management unit coincides with a "division" or "line of business".

The population for the survey was all management units on the ABS Register of Businesses coded to Division G (Retail Trade) of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC).

The Retail Activity Survey differs in scope and coverage to the Retail and Services Census, the results of which were released in late 1993 and early 1994 in the series of publications *Retailing in Australia/States* (Catalogue No's 8623.0–8). This means that estimates from both collections will not necessarily agree. The most significant differences are:

- the population for the Retail and Services Census included those business that do not employ staff, whereas the Retail Activity Survey covered only employing businesses; and
- the Retail Activity Survey was a survey of management units, whereas the Retail and Services Census collected data from all shopfront locations. A management unit may comprise several locations which are involved in different industries. However, it would only be included in the Retail Activity Survey if the predominant activity of the management unit was Retail Trade. For example, where a particular management unit includes some retail locations but its predominant activity is in Wholesale trade, the data for the retail locations were included in estimates from the Retail and Services census but were excluded from the Retail Activity Survey.

The Explanatory Notes section on Page 34 of this publication provides a more detailed explanation of the points raised above.

COMPONENTS OF RETAIL INDUSTRY TURNOVER

During 1991–92 the Australian retail industry generated more than \$114 billion in turnover. Almost 89 per cent (\$101.3 billion) of this total consisted of retail sales, that is, sales to households.

The retail industry also generated \$4.9 billion in wholesale sales (sales to businesses), \$7.3 billion in service income (such as income from repairs to goods and takings from meals) and \$718 million in other revenue.

CHART1, RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMPONENTS OF TURNOVER, AUSTRALIA, 1991-92



Retail Sales

\$34.7 billion spent on food and groceries

Control of the Contro

Of the \$101.3 billion in Retail sales in Australia during 1991–92, there was about \$34.7 billion spent on Food and groceries. This represented almost \$2,000 per head of population. The major item in this commodity group was Food groceries with sales of \$11.6 billion, while almost \$4.3 billion was spent on Takeaway food and more than \$3 billion on each of Fresh meat and poultry, Non-food groceries and Fresh fruit and vegetables.

Motor vehicles and associated goods the next largest group

The next largest commodity group was Motor vehicles and associated goods for which sales of just over \$26 billion were recorded. Within this group, Petrol, oils and LPG accounted for \$8.8 billion, while New cars and passenger vans sales realised almost \$8 billion and Used cars and passenger vans about \$6.8 billion.

About \$17 billion, or 15 per cent of retail industry turnover, was spent on Personal and other goods, including \$3.7 billion on books and newspapers and \$3.2 billion on cosmetics and toiletries.

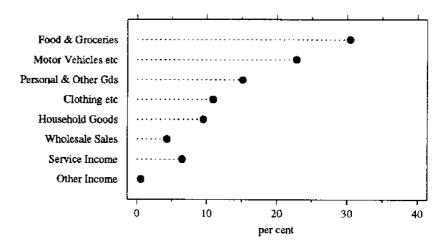
Wholesale Sales

The \$4.9 billion in wholesale sales was mainly generated in Motor vehicle retailing and services (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) with almost \$1.3 billion in fleet sales of motor vehicles and about \$1.1 billion in sales of new parts and accessories. There were also a range of other goods sold to businesses (wholesale sales) by outlets outside the Motor vehicle retailing and services subdivision. These wholesale sales (tabulated as "Other wholesale sales") amounted to almost \$940 million during 1991–92. Those industries where significant other wholesale sales occurred were Motor cycle dealing, Domestic hardware and houseware retailing and Clothing retailing.

Service Income

The retail industry generated almost \$7.4 billion in service income during 1991–92. Again this was predominantly in the motor vehicle industries with more than \$2 billion in smash repairing income and \$3.4 billion in other motor vehicle repair and services. Other industries that recorded significant service income included Household equipment repair services (\$262 million), Domestic hardware and houseware retailing (\$97.6 million) and Department stores (\$96.1 million).

CHART 2. RETAIL INDUSTRY: MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS AND OTHER REVENUE, PROPORTION OF TURNOVER, AUSTRALIA, 1991-92



Tabular Presentation of Data

The tables included in this publication provide breakdowns of these four components of turnover in various ways.

Table 1 simply shows the components classified by industry (ANZSIC class). Table 2 provides a summary of commodity sales and other revenue for Australia while Tables 3 and 4 cross classify the components by both industry and commodity. Table 3 presents the value of sales of each commodity split by the relevant industry class whereas Table 4 presents the data in reverse, that is total sales for each industry split by commodity.

Broad details of commodity sales and other revenue for each State and Territory are shown in Table 6.

COMPARISONS WITH 1985-86

Direct comparisons with the 1985-86 Retail Census are not possible because of differences in scope and coverage and because a revised industry classification was used. However, with sales of motor vehicles and associated goods excluded from both series, broad comparisons are considered feasible, and it is on this basis that commodity shares of retail sales are examined here.

Similar shares to 1985-86

Generally, commodity shares of Retail sales recorded in 1991–92 were very similar to those recorded in 1985–86. Chart 3 below shows that for the major commodity groups, relatively more was spent on Personal and other goods during 1991–92 over 1985–86, while less was spent on Clothing, footwear and fabrics and Household goods. Food and Groceries represented about the same proportion of retail sales for the two periods.

Looking at individual commodities, the most significant variation was in sales of Cosmetics, toiletries and perfumes. Sales of more than \$3.2 billion in 1991–92 represented 4.4 per cent of total retail sales (excluding sales of motor vehicles and associated goods), compared to only a 2.6 per cent share of sales for this item in 1985–86,

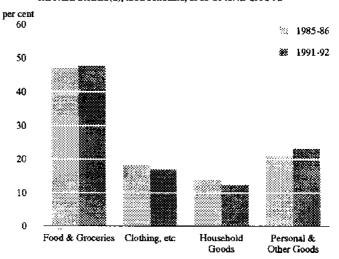
Other commodities to increase their share of retail turnover over the six year period included Fresh fruit and vegetables (3.6% to 4.1%), Newspapers, books and stationery (4.7% to 5.1%) and Cigarettes and tobacco (2.8% to 3.1%).

Fresh meat and poultry contribution declined

Commodities which recorded the largest decreases in their share of retail sales between 1985-86 and 1991-92 were Fresh meat and poultry which declined from a 5.9 per cent share to only 4.7 per cent and Furniture from 3.8 per cent to 3.1 per cent.

Comparisons of individual commodities are presented in Table 5 of this publication.

CHART 3. MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS: PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO RETAIL SALES(a), AUSTRALIA, 1985-86 AND 1991-92



(a) Sale of motor vehicles and associated goods are excluded for this comparison.

COMMODITY SALES IN THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

Across States and Territories there was little variation in the relative contributions to total industry turnover in the five major commodity groups within the retail sales category.

Relatively more spent on Food and groceries in the NT

The most significant variation occurred in the share Food and groceries had of retail turnover in the Northern Territory. The \$412 million spent on Food and groceries in the Northern Territory during 1991–92 represented over 41 per cent of total turnover. This was significantly greater than the national average of 30.4 per cent.

Proportionally, less was spent on Clothing, footwear and fabrics and Motor vehicles and associated goods in the Northern Territory compared to the national average.

In Queensland the proportion of retail turnover spent on Motor vehicles and associated goods during 1991–92 (25.0%) was above the national average of 23.0 per cent. At the same time, Queensland recorded proportionally less than the national average on Personal and other goods.

CHART 4. SALES OF FOOD AND GROCERIES: PROPORTION OF RETAIL INDUSTRY TURNOVER, BY STATE, 1991-92

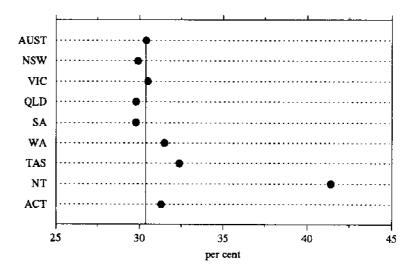


TABLE 1. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMPONENTS OF TURNOVER BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991-92

		Retail s	rales	Wholesale Sales	Service Income	Commission Income	Rent, Leasing and hiring income	Turnover
ANZS Code	IC Descriptor	\$m	% of turnover			Sm		
5110	Supermarkets and grocery stores	25,018.7	99.0	*36.5	197.9	9.2	16.9	25,279.3
5121	Fresh meat, fish and poultry retailing	2,060.5	96.8	63.2	1.7	0.3	3.8	2,129.5
5122	Fruit & vegetable retailing	1,401.5	94.3	*76.8	1.6		+6.5	1,486.5
5123	Liquor retailing	1,909.1	99.0	* 7.1	6.7	1.0	4.2	1,928.
5124	Bread & cake retailing	707.2	94.8	33.0	3.6	0.2	2.3	746.3
5125	Takeaway food retailing	3,669.0	92.4	*10.6	171.2	4.6	115.9	3,971.3
	Milk vending and Specialised food	•						2,51
	retailing n.e.c (a)	1,260.9	98.8	4.5	*2.9	3.0	*4.9	1,276.2
512	Specialised Food Retailing	11,008.1	95.4	+195.2	187.9	9.3	137.5	11,537.9
						2.5	127.2	11μ3,,,
5210	Department stores	9,557.7	97.2	17.5	231.3	1.5	21.0	9,829.0
5221	Clothing retailing	5,580.7	97.4	93.3	21.8	7.9	27.2	5.730.8
5222	Footwear retailing	1,113.5	99.4	1.4	3.9	0.6	1.4	1,120.7
5223	Fabrics and other soft good retailing	967.5	98.0	*10.9	5.2	0.2	3.9	987.7
522	Clothing and Soft Good Retailing	7,661.6	97.7	105.5	30.9	8.7	32.5	7,839.2
5231	Furniture retailing	1,739.8	97.9	6.5	24.4	2.4	2.2	1 776 4
5232	Floor covering retailing	839.3	96.4			2.4	3.3	1,776.4
5233	Domestic hardware and houseware retailing			*8.5	20.9	0.8	*1.3	870.8
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	2,134.0	90.8	110.9	97.6	3.0	5.8	2,351.3
5235	Recorded music retailing	4,016.0	95.6	78.8	71.9	11.5	22.2	4,200.4
523	Furniture, Houseware and Appliance Retailing	345.0 9,074.2	97.8 95.0	1.2 205.8	*1.8 216.6	0.3 18.0	4.5 37.1	352.8 9,551.6
£0.41			244					,
5241 5242	Sport & camping equipment retailing	982.0	96.0	9.0	18.8	3.3	10.1	1,023.1
5242	Toy & game retailing	296.3	99.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	298.0
5243	Newspaper, book and staionery retailing	3,075.8	96.1	22.2	8.2	88.1	7.8	3,202.0
5244	Photographic equipment retailing	218.6	91.2	*5.4	14.5	1.0	0.2	239.7
5245	Marine equipment retailing	266.8	86.9	0.9	34.0	3.1	2.2	307.0
524	Recreational Good Retailing	4,839.4	95.5	38.2	75.8	95.6	20.8	5,069.8
5251	Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	3,837.0	97.2	40.2	47.1	14.8	9.2	3,948.3
5252	Antique and used good retailing	287.6	96.7	*1.7	2.3	3.2	*2.6	297.3
5253	Garden supplies retailing	356.6	95.9	*12.9	0.9	_	•1.4	371.8
5254	Flower retailing	259.1	99.2	*0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	261.3
5255	Watch & jewellery retailing	1,188.5	95.7	*8.3	40.8	0.3	*3.9	1,241.8
5259	Retailing nec	1.371.8	95.9	20.2	25.6	5.0	7,9	1,430.6
525	Other Personal and Household Good Retailing	7,300.7	96.7	83.8	117.1	23.5	26.1	7,551.2
526	Household equipment repair services	24.3	7.9	16.5	262.0	_	*2.9	305.6
311	Car retailing	15,010.9	75.7	3,669.4	989.0	126.8	33.3	19,829.5
5312	Motor cycle dealing	448.1	73.7	138.0	39.3	0.7	33.3 0.4	626.5
5313	Trailer and caravan dealing	158.1	96.3	*1.1	3.3	0.7	*1.3	164.2
531	Motor Vehicle Retailing	15,617.2	75.7	3,808.6	1,031.6	127.8	35.1	20,620.2
	, and the second			-	·			
321	Automotive fuel retailing	9,548.0	92.1	197.1	551.7	31.0	40.5	10,368.3
322	Automotive electrical services	64.1	16.1	14.1	317.7	0.1	*1.8	397.9
323	Smash repairing	9.2	0.5	* 7,5	2,008.3	1.8	8.1	2,034.9
324	Tyre retailing	1,449.0	84.5	89.8	173.7	1.0	1.7	1,715.2
	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	113.1	5.2	89.5	1,943.0	2.6	6.8	2,154.9
i32	Motor Vehicle Services	11,183.4	67.1	398.0	4,994.4	36.5	58.9	16,671.2
_	OTAL RETAIL	101,285.4	88.6	4,905.4	7,345.4			

⁽a) Because of small sample sizes ANZSIC Class 5126 Milk vending has been combined with ANZSIC Class 5129 Specialised food retailing nec. * Relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25%

TABLE 2. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE AUSTRALIA, 1991-92

	Sales	Proportion of Turnover
Îlem	\$m	
Retail sales		·····
Food groceries	11,576.1	10.1
Non-food groceries	3,351.8	2.9
Confectionery	2,188.5	1.9
Fresh meat and poultry	3,456.5	3.0
Fresh fish	233.6	0.2
Fresh fruit and vegetables	3,002.3	2.6
Bread, cakes and pastries	1,909.2	1.7 3.7
Takeaway food	4,272.5 2,441.6	2.1
Beer, wine and spirits Cigarettes and tobacco	2,252.8	2.0
Total food and groceries	34,684.9	30.4
Men's clothing	2,670.3	2.3
Women's clothing	5,060.9	4.4
Children's clothing	1,042.3	0.9
Footwear	1,730.0	1.5
Fabrics and soft furnishings	1,935.7	1.7
Total clothing, footwear and fabrics	12,439.2	10.9
Furniture	2,284.1	2.0
Floor coverings	899.7	0.8
Domestic appliances	2,283.9	2.0
Electronic entertainment equipment	1,618.5	1.4
Houseware	1,315.7	1.2
Hardware	1,919.2	1.7
Personal computers and accessories Total household goods	549.3 10,870.4	0.5 9.5
Recorded music	850.5	0.7
Musical instruments	291.7	0.3
Newspapers, books and stationery	3,736.1	3.3
Sporting and camping equipment	1,313.2	1.1
Toys and games	817.3	0.7
Watches, clocks and jewellery	1,235.6	1.1
Prescription drugs and medicines	1,728.1	1.5
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	3,246.3	2.8
Photographic equipment	423.8	0.4
Antiques and used goods	299.3	0.3
Garden supplies and equipment	781.5	0.7
Flowers and florist's supplies	264.3	0.2
Other commodities Total personal and other goods	1,986.8 16,974.4	1.7 14.9
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	191.5	0.2
Used motor vehicle parts (a)	*0.1	_
Tyres	1,543.0	1.4
Petrol, oils and LPG	8,757.9	7.7
Batteries	133.8	0.1
Motorcycles and accessories	448.7	0.4
Caravans and trailers	157.2	0.1
Boats and marine accessories	270.3	0.2
New cars and passenger vans	7,982.9	7.0
Used cars and passenger vans	6,831.2	6.0
Total motor vehicles and associated goods	26,316.6	23.0
		88.6

TABLE 2. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE AUSTRALIA, 1991-92—continued

	Sales	Proportion of Turnover
[tem		
Wholesale sales		
Fleet sales of motor vehicles	1,299.6	1.1
Sales of motor vehicles to dealers	805.2	0.7
Other sales of commercial vehicles	727.3	0.6
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	1,110.9	1.0
Used motor vehicle parts (a)	24.8	_
Other wholesale sales	937.6	0.8
Total Wholesale Sales	4,905.4	4.3
Service income		
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	382.2	0.3
Smash repairs	2,099.1	1.8
Automotive electrical services	331.4	0.3
Other motor vehicle repair and services	3,427.0	3.0
Other service income	1,105.8	1.0
Total Service Income	7,345.4	6.4
Commission income		
Commission on motor vehicle sales	44.7	
Commission on petrol sales	26.8	_
Other commission income	258.6	0.2
Total Commission Income	330.2	0.3
Rent, leasing and hiring income	388.6	0.3
Turnover	114,255.0	100.0

⁽a) Sales of New and Used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor vehicle retailing and services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales. * Relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25%

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92

Item	and ANZSIC Class	\$ million	Per cent
RET	AIL SALES	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Food	groceries		
5110		10,796.1	93.3
	Milk vending and		
	Specialised food retailing n.e.c.(a) Other retailers	489.3 290.0	4.2 2.5
Total		11, 57 6.1	100.0
Non-	food groceries		
5110		3,197.1	95.4
	Other retailers	154.7	4.6
Total		3,351.8	100.0
Confe	ectionery		
5110		1,664.1	76.0
5321 5210	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	149.6	6.8
_	Milk vending and	147.4	6.7
	Specialised food retailing n.e.c.(a)	106.8	4.9
5125	Takeaway food retailing Other retailers	68.1	3.1
Total	Other relations	52.5 2.188.5	2.5 100.0
		2,100.2	100.0
	meat and poultry		
5121 5110		1,825.2 1,580.2	52.8
	Other retailers	51.1	45.7 1.5
Total		3,456.5	100.0
Fresh	fish		
5121	_ ·· ········	188.1	80.5
5110 5125	Supermarket and grocery stores Takeaway food retailing	34.8	14.9
2123	Other retailers	6.9 3.8	3.0 1. 6
Total		233.6	100,0
Fresh	fruit and vegetables		
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	1,571.2	52,3
5122	Fruit and vegetable retailing	1,362.8	45.4
Total	Other retailers	68.3	2.3
1044		3,002.3	100.0
	, cakes and pastries		
5110 5124	Branch more	1,071.3	56.1
5125	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	688.0 81.5	36.0 4.3
_	Other retailers	68.4	3.6
Total		1,909.2	100.0
Takea	way food	,	
5125	Takeaway food retailing	3,254.4	76.2
5110 5221	Supermarket and grocery stores	629.3	14.7
5321	Automotive fuel retailing Other retailers	268.6 120.2	6.3
Total		4,272.5	2.8 100.0
Beer.	wine and spirits		
5123	Liquor retailing	1,738.3	71.2
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	659.7	27.0
Total	Other retailers	43.6	1.8
Total	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2,441.6	100.0

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item a	Item and ANZSIC Class \$ million Pe				
Cleare	ettes and tobacco				
5110		1,239.4	55.0		
_	Specialised food retailing n.e.c.(a)	426.3	18.9		
5321	- ''	324.1	14.4		
5125	Takeaway food retailing	104.7	4.6		
5123	Liquor retailing	80.0	3.6		
Total	Other retailers	78.3 2.252.8	3.5 100.0		
Men's	clothing				
5221	Clothing retailing	1,537.8	57.6		
5210	•	959.2	35.9		
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	113.5	4.3		
Total	Other retailers	59.8 2.670.3	2.2 100.0		
Wome	en's clothing				
5221	Clothing retailing	2,955.3	58.4		
5210	Department stores	1,901.4	37.6		
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	151.5	3.0		
_	Other retailers	52.7	1.0		
Total		5,060.9	100.0		
	ren's clothing		47.0		
5210	Department stores	552.2 381.6	53.0 36.6		
5221 5110	Clothing retailing Supermarket and grocery stores	381.6 92.3	8.9		
3110	Other retailers	16.2	1.5		
Total		1,042 3	100.0		
Footw	ear				
5222	Footwear retailing	1,021.2	59 .0		
5210	•	500.4	28.9		
5221	Clothing retailing Other retailers	109.6 98.8	6.3 5.8		
Total	Outer reduces	1,730.0	100.0		
Fabric	es and soft furnishings				
5223	Fabrics and other soft good retailing	936.0	48.4		
5210	Department stores	690.1	35.7		
5221	Clothing retailing	185.0	9,6		
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	108.6	5.6		
Total	Other retailers	16.0 1, 935.7	0.7 100.0		
Furni	ture				
5231	Furniture retailing	1,621.7	71.0		
5210	Department stores	428.8	18.8		
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	141.4	6.2		
pr -	Other retailers	92.2	4.0		
Total	.	2,284.1	100.0		
	coverings	207.0	B0 7		
5232 5231	Floor covering retailing Furniture retailing	807.0 58.8	89.7 6.5		
المئرر	Other retailers	33.9	3.8		
Total		899.7	100.0		
Dome	estic appliances				
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	1,640.4	71.8		
5210	L	371.8	16.2		
T-4-1	Other retailers	271.7	12.0		
Total		2,283.9	100,0		

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

item :	and ANZSIC Class	\$ million	Per cen
Elect	ronic entertainment equipment		
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	1,211.6	74.9
5210		312.3	19.3
	Other retailers	94.6	5.8
Total		1,618.5	100.0
Hous	eware		
5210	Department stores	551.3	41.9
5233	Domestic hardware and houseware retailing	384.5	29.2
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	221.3	16.8
5255	<u> </u>	72.9	5.5
T	Other retailers	85.7	6.6
Total		1,315.7	100.0
Hard	жаге		
5233	Domestic hardware and houseware retailing	1,483.8	77.3
5210	Department stores	278.5	14.5
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	100.4	5.2
[otal	Other retailers	56.5	3.0
Olai		1,919.2	100.0
	nal computers and accessories		
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	395.5	72.0
[otal	Other retailers	153.8	28.0
otai		549.3	100.0
Recor	ded music		
	Recorded music retailing	315.8	37.1
234		245.6	28.9
210	Department stores	231.4	27.2
osal	Other retailers	57.7	6.8
oiai		850.5	100.0
Ицвіс	al instruments		
259	Retailing n.e.c	237.2	81.3
	Other retailers	54.5	18.7
otal		291.7	100.0
Vewsp	apers, books and stationery		
243	L-L, serie series constitute	2,895.0	<i>7</i> 7.5
210	Department stores	353.5	9.5
110	Supermarket and grocery stores	243.6	6.5
لماما	Other retailers	244.0	6.5
otal		3,736.1	100.0
porti	ng and camping equipment		
241	Sport and camping equipment retailing	871.3	66.3
	Department stores	314.9	24.0
221		56.6	4.3
222	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	31.9	2.4
otal	Other retailers	38.5	3.0
otal		1,313.2	100.0
•	nd games		
210	Department stores	363.6	44.5
242	Toy and game retailing	260.8	31.9
110	Supermarket and grocery stores	103.0	12.6
	Other retailers	89.9	11.0
	Total	<i>817.3</i>	100.0

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item and ANZSIC Class \$ million				
Watches, cl	ocks and Jewellery			
5255 Wate	h and jewellery retailing	1,070.0	86.6	
	rtment stores	106.1	8.6	
	r retailers	59.5	4.8	
Total		1,235.6	100.0	
Prescription	drugs and medicines			
	nacentical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	1,722.2	99.7	
	r retailers	5.9	0.3	
Total		1,728.1	100.0	
Cosmetics,	perfumes and toiletries			
	naceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	1,799.6	55.5	
	market and grocery stores	744.8	22.9	
•	riment stores r retailers	562.0 139.9	17.3 4.3	
Total	, rouniers	3. 24 6.3	100.0	
Photograph	ic equipment			
5244 Photo	graphic equipment retailing	203.0	47.9	
5251 Phan	naceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	97.7	23.1	
	riment stores	83.3	19.6	
	estic appliance retailing r retailers	20.6	4.9	
Total	remiets	19.2 423 .8	4.5 100.0	
		723.0	100.0	
-	d used goods			
	ue and used good retailing	266.1	88.9	
	and camping equipment retailing	17.3 15.9	5.8 5.3	
Total	iomios	299.3	100.0	
Garden sun	plies and equipment			
	en supplies retailing	350.1	44.8	
	riment stores	181.8	23.3	
	market and grocery stores	130.3	16.7	
	estic hardware and houseware retailing	95.5	12.2	
	retailers	23.8	3.0	
Total		781.5	100.0	
Flowers and	l florists' supplies			
5254 Flow	C .	253.7	96.0	
	r retailers	10.6	4.0	
Tota!		264.3	100.0	
Motor vehic	cles and associated goods			
New motor	vehicle parts and accessories(h)			
	rtment stores	n.p.	n.p.	
	estic hardware and houseware retailing	n.p.	n.p.	
	estic appliance retailing	n.p.	n.p.	
Othe Total	r retailers	9.6 191.5	5.0 100.0	
_	vehicle parts		100.0	
5321 Auto <i>Total</i>	motive fuel retailing	0.1 <i>0.1</i>	100.0 100.0	
Tunas				
Tyres 5324 Tyre	retailing	1,389.9	90.1	
	motive fuel retailing	1,389.9	90.1 8.3	
Othe	r retailers	25.2	1.6	
Total		1,543.0	100.0	

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item and ANZSIC Class		\$ million	Per cen
For footnotes see end of table			
Batteries			
5322 Automotive electrical se	ervices	56.4	42.2
5321 Automotive fuel retailing	g	24.7	18.4
5324 Tyre retailing		22.3	16.7
Other retailers Total		30.4	22.7
1 Okti		133.8	100.0
Petrol, oils and LPG			
5321 Automotive fuel retailing	g	8,343.4	95.3
5311 Car retailing		184.3	2.1
Other retailers		230.2	2.6
Total		8,757.9	100.0
Motorcycles and accessories			
5312 Motor cycle dealing		418.4	93.2
5311 Car retailing		11.8	2.6
Other retailers		18.5	4.2
Total		448,7	100.0
Caravans and trailers			
5313 Trailer and caravan deal	ing	153.4	97.6
Other retailers		3.8	2.4
Total		157.2	100.0
Boats and marine accessories			
5245 Marine equipment retaili	ing	260.3	96.3
Other retailers		10.0	3.7
Total .		270 .3	100.0
New cars and passenger vans			
5311 Car retailing		7,960.0	99.7
Other retailers		22.9	0.3
Total		7,982.9	100.0
Used cars and passenger vans	i		
5311 Car retailing		6,794.9	99,5
Other retailers		36.3	0.5
Total		6,831.2	100.0
Commodities not elsewhere cl	assified		
5259 Retailing n.e.c.		906.4	45.6
5110 Supermarket and grocery	y stores	243.5	12.3
5251 Pharmaceutical, cosmetic	and toiletry retailing	128.9	6.5
5221 Clothing retailing		109.7	5.5
5210 Department stores 5321 Automotive fuel retailing	_	92.3	4.6
5321 Automotive fuel retailing 5243 Newspaper, book and str		85.1	4.3
5234 Domestic appliance retail		73.6 73.5	3.7 3.7
311 Car retailing		47.0	2.4
 Milk vending and 		47.0	2.4
Specialised food retailing	g n.e.c.(a)	39.4	2.0
Other retailers		187.4	9.4
Total		1,986.8	100.0
Fotal retail sales		101,285.4	
	_ 27.7	191,203.4	

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item e	and ANZSIC Class	\$ million	Per cen
WHO	DLESALE SALES		
Fleet	sales of motor vehicles		
5311	Car retailing	1,276.7	98.2
5321	Automotive fuel retailing	19.3	1.5
ner . e	Other retailers	3.6	0.3
Total		1,299.6	100.0
Sales	of motor vehicles to dealers		
5311	Car retailing	799.6	99.3
	Other retailers	5.5	0.7
Total		805,1	100.0
Other	sales of commercial vehicles		
5311	Car retailing	718.9	98.8
	Other retailers	8.4	1.2
Total		727.3	100.0
New i	motor vehicle parts and accessories(b)		
5311	Car retailing	837.6	75.4
5321	Automotive fuel retailing	158.1	14.2
5329	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	55.6	5.0
	Other retailers	59.6	5.4
Total		1,110.9	100.0
Used	motor vehicle parts		
5311	Car retailing	11.7	47.2
5329	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	5.8	23.4
5321		3.6	14.5
	Other retailers	3.7	14.9
Total		24.8	100.0
Other	wholesale sales		
5312		137.1	14.6
5233		110.9	11.8
5221		93.3	10.0
5234		78.8	8.4
5122		76.8	8.2
5121		63.2	6.7
5324 5251	Tyre retailing	44.5	4.7
1631	Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing Other retailers	40.2	4.3
Total	Other relations	292.8	31.3
ı Dati		937.6	100.0
Total	wholesale sales	4,905.4	

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item o	and ANZSIC Class	\$ million	Per cen
SERV	ICE INCOME		
Meals	sold for consumption on the premises		
5125	Takeaway food retailing	160.2	41.9
5210	Department stores	135.2	35.4
5321	Automotive fuel retailing	34.6	9.1
5110	Supermarket and grocery stores	33.9	8.9
	Other retailers	18.3	4.7
Total		382.2	100.0
Smasi	h repairs		
5323	Smash repairing	1,979.5	94.3
5311		91.9	4.4
	Other retailers	27.7	1.3
Total		2,099.1	100.0
Autor	notive electrical services		
5322	Automotive electrical services	307.6	92.8
	Other retailers	23.8	7.2
Total		331.4	100.0
Other	motor vehicle repair and services		
5329	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	1,869.8	54.6
5311		852.2	24.9
5321	Automotive fuel retailing	472.3	13.8
	Other retailers	232.7	6.7
Total		3,427.0	100.0
Other	service income		
526	Household equipment repair services	262.0	23.7
5233		97.6	8.8
5210	Department stores	96.1	8.7
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	71.9	6.5
5329	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	51.3	4.6
5251	Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	47.1	4.3
	Watch and jewellery retailing	40.8	3.7
5311	Car retailing	37.2	3.4
5321		26.6	2.4
5259		25.5	2.3
_	Other retailers	349.7	31.6
Total		1,105.8	100.0
Total	service Income	7,345.4	

TABLE 3. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

Item a	and ANZSIC Class	\$ million	Per cent
СОМ	MISSION INCOME		
Comu	nission on motor vehicle sales		
5311	Car retailing	42.9	96.0
5323	Smash repairing	0.7	1.6
	Other retailers	1.1	2.4
Total		44.7	100.0
Comn	nission on petrol sales		
5321	Automotive fuel retailing	25.0	93.3
	Other retailers	1.8	6.7
Total		26.8	100.0
Other	commission income		
5243	Newspaper, book and stationery retailing	88.1	34.1
5311	Car retailing	83.6	32.3
5251	Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	14.8	5.7
5234	Domestic appliance retailing	11.5	4.4
5110		8.8	3.4
	Clothing retailing	7.9	3.1
5321		5.6	2.2
	Retailing n.e.c.	5.0	1.9
5125	Takeaway food retailing	4.3	1.7
~	Other retailers	29.0	11.2
Total		258.6	100,0
Totai	commission income	330.2	
RENT	, LEASING AND HIRING INCOME		
5125	Takeaway food retailing	115.9	29.8
5321		40.5	10.4
5311	Car retailing	33.3	8.6
5221		27.2	7.0
5234		22.2	5.7
5210	- ·E · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	21.0	5.4
5110	F	16.9	4.3
5241	Sport and camping equipment retailing	10.1	2.6
	Other retailers	101.5	26.1
Total	rent, leasing and hiring	388.6	100.0
тоти	AL TURNOVER	114,255.0	100.0

⁽a) Because of small sample sizes ANZSIC Class 5126, Milk Vending has been combined with ANZSIC Class 5129, Specialised Food Retailing n.e.c. (b) All sales of New and used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor Vehicle Retailing and Services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales.

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cen
5110 Supermarkets and grocery stores		
Retail sales		
Food groceries	10,796.8	42.7
Non-food groceries	3,197.1	12.6
Confectionery	1,664.1	6.6
Fresh meat and poultry	1,580.2	6.3
Fresh fruit and vegetables Cigarettes and tobacco	1,571.2	6.2
Bread, cakes and pastries	1,239.4 1,071.3	4.9 4.2
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	744.8	2.9
Beer, wine and spirits	659.7	2.6
Takeaway food	629.3	2.5
Other goods	1,864.8	7.5
Total retail sales	25,018.7	99.0
Other revenue	260.6	1.0
Total turnover	25,279.3	100.0
5121 Fresh meat, fish and poultry retailing		
Fresh meat and poultry	1,825.2	85.7
Fresh fish	188.1	8.8
Other goods	47.2	2.2
Total retail sales	2,060.5	96.7
Other revenue	(2.2)	3 r
Wholesale sales Other	63.2 5.8	3.0 0.3
Total other revenue	69.0	3.3
Total turnover	2,129.5	100.0
5122 Fruit and vegetable retailing		
•	1 2/2 5	
Fresh fruit and vegetables Other goods	1,362.8 38.7	91.7 2.6
Total retail sales	1,401.5	94,5
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	76.8	5.2
Other	8.3	0.5
Total other revenue	85.1	5.7
Total turnover	1,486.5	100.0
5123 Liquor retalling		
Beer, wine and spirits	1,738.3	90.2
Cigarettes and tobacco	1,736.3 80.0	90.2 4.1
Other goods	90.8	4.7
Total retail sales	1,909.1	99.0
Other revenue	19.0	1.0
Total turnover	1,928.1	100.0
5124 Bread and cake retailing		
Bread, cakes and pastries	688.0	92.2
Other goods	19.2	2.6
Total retail sales	707.2	94.8
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	33.0	4.4
Other	6.1	0.8
Total other revenue		()
Total other revenue	39.1	5.2

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cer
5125 Takeaway food retailing		***************************************
Takeaway food	3,254.4	81.
Cigarettes and tobacco	104.7	2.
Bread, cakes and pastries	81.5	2.
Confectionery	68.1	1.
Food groceries	58.9	1.
Other goods	101.4	2.
Total retail sales	3,669.0	92.
Other revenue		
Service income		
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	160.2	4.
Other service income Total service income	11.0 171.2	0. 4.
Rent, leasing and hiring income	115.9	2.
Other	26.2	0.
otal other revenue	302.3	7.
Fotal turnover	3,971.3	100.
— Milk vending and		
Specialised food retailing n.e.c.(a)	100.5	
Food groceries	489.3	38.
Cigarettes and tobacco	426.3	33.
Confectionery	106.8 55.6	8. 4.
Takeaway food Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	53.5	4.
Fresh fruit and vegetables	36.1	2.
Fresh meat and poultry	22.3	1.
Bread, cakes and pastries	20.5	1.
Other goods	50.5	4.
Total retail sales	1,260.9	98.
Other revenue	15.3	1.2
Total turnover	1,276.2	100.
5210 Department stores		
Women's clothing	1,901.4	19.
Men's clothing	959.2	9.
Fabrics and soft furnishings	690.1	7,
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	562.0	5.
Children's clothing	552.2	5.
Houseware	551.3	5.
Footwear	500.4	5.
Furniture	428.8	4.
Domestic appliances	371.8	3.
Toys and games Books, newspapers and stationery	363.6	3.
	353.5	3.
Sporting and camping equipment Electronic entertainment equipment	314.9 312.3	3. 3.
Hardware	278.5	2.
Recorded music	231.4	2
Garden supplies and equipment	181.8	1
Confectionery	147.4	î
Other goods	857.1	8
Total retail sales	9,557.7	97
Other revenue		
Service income		
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	135.2	i
Other service income	96.1	1
Total service income	231.3	2
Other Fotal other revenue	40.0 <i>271.3</i>	0
CHAR CHAR TEVERIME	2/13	2

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cent
5221 Clothing retailing		
Women's clothing	2,955.3	51.6
Men's clothing	1,537.8	26,8
Children's clothing	381.6	6.7
Fabrics and soft furnishings	185.0	3.2
Footwear	109.6	1.9
Other goods	411.4	7.2
Total retail sales	5,580.7	97.4
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	93.3	1.6
Other	56.9	1.0
Total other revenue	150.2	2.6
Fotal turnover	5,730.8	100.0
5222 Footwear retailing		
Footwear	1,021.2	91.1
Sporting and camping equipment	31.9	2.8
Men's clothing	22.9	2.0
Women's clothing	17.0	1.5
Other goods	20.5	2.0
Total retail sales	1,113.5	99.4
Other revenue	7.3	0.6
Total turnover	1,120.7	100.0
5223 Fabrics and other soft goods retailing		
	004.0	
Fabrics and soft furnishings	936.0	94.8
Other goods Total retail sales	31.5 967.5	3.2
ioni renn saies	907.3	98.0
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	10.9	1.1
Other Total other revenue	9.3 20.2	0.9 2.0
T 1 4		
Total turnover	987.7	100.0
5231 Furniture retailing		
Furniture	1,621.7	91.3
Floor coverings	58.8	3.3
Other goods	59.3	3.3
Total retail sales	1,739.8	97.9
Other revenue	36.6	2.1
Fotal turnover	1,776.4	100.0
5232 Floor covering retalling		
Floor coverings	807.0	92.7
Furniture	27.0	3.1
Other goods	5.3	0.6
Total retail sales	839.3	96.4
Other revenue		
Service income	20.9	2.4
Other	10.6	1.2
m	31.5	3.6
Total other revenue	21.2	٠.٠

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

<u>ANZS</u>	IC Class and item	\$ million	Per cen
5233	Domestic hardware and houseware retailing	<u> </u>	
	Hardware	1 402 0	
	Houseware	1,483.8 384,5	63,1
	Garden supplies and equipment	95.5	16.4 4.1
	Domestic appliances	56.5	2.4
Total	Other goods retail sales	113.7	4.8
		2,134.0	90.8
Other	revenue Wholesale sales		
	Service income	110.9	4.7
	Other	97.6	4.2
Total	other revenue	8.8 217.3	0.3 9.2
Total	turnover	2,351.3	100.0
 .			100.0
5234	Domestic appliance retailing		
	Domestic appliances	1,640.4	39.1
	Electronic entertainment equipment Personal computers and accessories	1,211.6	28.8
	Recorded music	395.5	9.4
	Furniture	245.6	5.8
	Other goods	141.4 381.5	3.4
Total r	etail sales	4.016.0	9.1 95.6
Other 1	revenue	184.4	4.4
Total t	McDover		
		4,200.4	100.0
	Recorded music retailing		
	Recorded music	315.8	89.5
	Musical instruments	10.5	3.0
	Electronic entertainment equipment Other goods	5.9	1.7
	etail sales	12.8 <i>34</i> 5.0	3.6 <i>97.8</i>
Other re	evenue	7.8	2.2
otal t	urbover .	352.8	_
241 :	Sport and camping equipment retailing	334.6	100.0
	Sporting and camping equipment		
	Footwear	871.3	85.2
	Toys and games	28.8 18.6	2.8
!	Men's clothing	17.9	1.8 1.7
	Antiques and used goods	17.3	1.7
	Other goods tail sales	28.1	2.8
		982.0	96.0
iher re			
	Service income Other	18.8	1.8
	her revenue	22.4 41.2	2.2 4.0
otal tu	IFBOVET	1,023.1	100.0
		1,023.1	100.0
	oy and games retailing		
1	oys and games	260.8	87.5
5	porting and camping equipment	7.9	2.7
E	ooks, newspapers and stationery	6.6	2.2
	vail sales	21.0	7.0
		296.3	99,4
ther re	venue	1.7	0.6
otal tu	rnover	298.0	100,0
r Footoe	ites see end of table	275.5	100.0

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cent
5243 Newspaper, book and stationery retailing		
Books, newspapers and stationery	2,895.0	90.4
Other goods	180.8	5.7
Total retail sales	3,075.8	96.1
Other revenue	126.3	3.9
Total turnover	3,202.0	100.0
5244 Photographic equipment retailing		
Photographic equipment	203.0	84.7
Electronic entertainment equipment	12.3	5.1
Other goods	3.3	1.4
Total retail sales	218.6	91.2
Other revenue		
Service income Other	14.5 6.6	6.0
Total other revenue	21.1	2.8 8.8
1Dua Onici Tererate	21.1	0.0
Total turnover	239.7	100.0
5245 Marine equipment retailing		
Boats and marine accessories	260.3	84.8
Other goods	6.5	2.1
Total retail sales	266.8	86.9
Other revenue		
Service income		
Smash repairs	0.2	0.1
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	9.7	3.2
Other service income	24.0	7.8
Total service income	34.0	11.1
Other	6.2	2.0
Total other revenue	40.2	13.1
Total turnover	307.0	100.0
5251 Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and tolletry retalling		
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	1,799.6	45.6
Prescription drugs and medicines	1,722.2	43.6
Photographic equipment	. 97.7	2.5
Other goods	217.5	5.5
Total retail sales	3,837.0	97.2
Other revenue	111.3	2.8
Total turnover	3,948.3	100.0
5252 Antique and used good retailing		
*	266.1	20.5
Antiques and used goods Commodities n.e.c.	266.1 19.7	89.5
Other goods	19.7	6.6 0.6
Total retail sales	287.6	96.7
Other revenue	9.8	3.3
Total turnover	205.2	100 0
1 Ann the Toles	297.3	100.0

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cen
5253 Garden supplies retailing	<u> </u>	
Garden supplies and equipment	350.1	94.2
Other goods	6.5	94.2 1.7
Total retail sales	356.6	95.9
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	12.9	3.5
Other Total other revenue	2.3 <i>15 2</i>	0.6
Total turnover	13.2	4.1
Total thingser	371.8	100.0
5254 Flower retailing		
Flowers and florists' supplies	253.7	97.1
Garden supplies and equipment	3.6	1.4
Other goods Total retail sales	1.8	0.7
tom result sales	259.1	99.2
Other revenue	2.1	0.8
Total turnover	261_3	100.0
5255 Watch and jewellery retailing		
Watches, clocks and jewellery	1,070.0	97.0
Houseware	72.9	86.2
Other goods	45.6	5.9 3.6
otal retail sales	1,188_5	95.7
Other revenue		
Service income Other	40.8	3.3
otal other revenue	12.5 53.3	1.0 4.3
otal turnover	1,241.8	100.0
259 Retailing n.e.c.		
Commodities n.e.c.		
Musical instruments	906.4	63.4
Furniture	237,2 36.6	16.6
Other goods	36.6 191.6	2.6 13.3
otal retail sales	1,371.8	95.9
other revenue		
Wholesale sales Service income	20.2	1.4
Other	25.6	1.8
otal other revenue	12.9 58.7	0.9 4.1
otal turnover	1,430.6	100.0
	1,430.0	100.0
26 Household equipment repair services		
Domestic appliances	14.1	4.6
Electronic entertainment equipment Other goods	6.1	2.0
otal retail sales	4.1 24.3	1.3 7.9
ther revenue		, , ,
Wholesale sales	16.5	
Service income	262.0	5,4 85,7
Rent, leasing and hiring income	2.9	1.0
otal other revenue	281.4	92.1

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

	\$ million	Per cen
5311 Car retailing		
New cars and passenger vans	7,960.0	40.
Used cars and passenger vans	6,794.9	34.3
Other goods	256.0	1.3
Total retail sales	15,010.9	75.3
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	1 074 7	
Fleet sales Sales to dealers	1,276.7 799.6	6.4
Other commercial vehicles	799.0 718.9	4.0 3.0
New motor vehicle parts and accessories(b)	837.6	4.2
Other wholesale sales	36.6	0.3
Total wholesale sales	3,669.4	18.5
Service income		
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	852.2	4.3
Other service income Total service income	136.8 989.0	0.7
10121 Service acome	989.0	5.0
Other Total other revenue	160.1	0.8
I Dail Daile: Teverale	4.818.5	24.3
Total turnover	19,829.5	100.0
5312 Motor cycle dealing		
Motorcycles and accessories	418.4	66.8
Other goods Total retail sales	29.7	4.7
Total retait sales	448.1	71.5
Other revenue	100.0	
Wholesale sales Service income	138.0	22.0
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	33.6	5.4
Other service income	5.7	0.9
Total service income	39.3	6.3
Other	1.1	0.2
Total other revenue	178.4	28.5
Total turnover	626,5	100.0
5313 Trailer and caravan dealing		
Caravans and trailers	153.4	93.4
Other goods	4.7	2.9
Total retail sales	<i>158.1</i>	96.3
Other revenue	6.0	3.7
Готал turnover	164.2	100.0
5321 Automotive fuel retailing		
Petrol, oils and LPG	8,343.4	80.5
Cigarettes and tobacco	324.1	3.1
Takeaway food Confectionery	268.6 149.6	2.6
Other goods	462.3	1.4 4.5
Total retail sales	9.548.0	92.1
Other revenue		
Service income	.== +	
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	472.3 79.4	4.6 0.7
Other service income	79.4 551.7	5.3
Other service income Total service income	331.7	
Other service income		2.6
Other service income Total service income	268.6 820.3	2.6 7.5

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cent
5322 Automotive electrical services		
Batteries	56.4	14.2
Other goods	7.7	1.9
Total retail sales	64.1	16.1
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	11.7	2.0
New motor vehicle parts and accessories(b) Other wholesale sales	11.7 2.4	2.9 0.6
Total wholesale sales	14.1	3.5
Service income		
Automotive electrical services	307.6	77.3
Other service income	10.1	2.5
Total service income	317.7	79.8
Other	1.9	0.5
otal other revenue	333.7	83.9
fotal turnover	397.9	100.0
5323 Smash repairing		
Total retail sales	9.2	0.5
Other revenue		
Service income	1,979.5	97.3
Smash repairs Other service income	28.8	1.4
Total service income	2,008.3	98.7
Other	17.4	0.8
Total other revenue	2,025.7	99.5
Cotal turnover	2,034.9	100.0
5324 Tyre retailing		
Tyres	1,389.9	81.0
Other goods	59.1	3.5
otal retail sales	1,449.0	84.5
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales	45.1	2.6
New motor vehicle parts and accessories(b) Other wholesale sales	44.7	2.6
Total wholesale sales	89.8	5.2
Service income	173.7	10.1
Other Fotal other revenue	2.7 266.2	0.2 15.5
Fotal turnover	1,715.2	100.0
5329 Automotive repair and services n.e.c.		
Petrois, oils, LPG	49.3	2.3
Other goods <i>Total retail sales</i>	63.8 113.1	2.9 5.2
Total retail sales	113.1	ک ر
Other revenue Service income		
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	1,869.8	86.8
Other service income	73.2	3.4
Total service income	1,943.0	90.2
Other	98.9	4.6
Total other revenue	2,041.9	94.8
Total turnover	2,154.9	100.0
		1001

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cen
TOTAL RETAIL INDUSTRY		
Retail sales		
Food and groceries		
Food groceries	11,576.1	10.1
Takeaway food	4,272.5	3.7
Fresh meat and poultry	3,456.5	3.0
Non-food groceries	3,351.8	2.9
Fresh fruit and vegetables	3,002.3	2.6
Beer, wine and spirits	2,441.6	2.5
Cigarettes and tobacco	2,252.8	2.0
Confectionery	2,188.5	1.9
Bread, cakes and pastries	1,909.2	1.5 0.7
Fresh fish Total food and groceries	233.6 34.684.9	30.4 30.4
	·	
Clothing, footwear and fabrics	5 060 a	4,4
Women's clothing	5,060.9 2,670.3	2.
Men's clothing	2,870.3 1,935.7	1.
Fabrics and soft furnishings	1,730.0	1.
Footwear Children's clothing	1,042.3	0.5
Condition & Columns Total clothing, footwear and fabrics	12,439.2	10.
Household goods Furniture	2,284.1	2.
Domestic appliances	2,283.9	2.
Hardware	1,919.2	ī.:
Electronic entertainment equipment	1,618.5	1.
Houseware	1,315.7	1.
Floor coverings	899.7	0.
Personal computers and accessories	549.3	0.
Total household goods	10,870.4	9
Personal and other goods		
Books, newspapers and stationery	3,736.1	3.
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	3,246.3	2.
Prescription drugs and medicines	1,728.1	1.
Sporting and camping equipment	1,313.2	i.
Watches, clocks and jewellery	1,235.6	1.
Recorded music	850.5	0.
Toys and games	817.3	0.
Garden supplies and equipment	781.5	0.
Photographic equipment	423.8	0.
Musical instruments	291.7	0.
Antiques and used goods	299.3	0.
Flowers and florists' supplies	264.3	0.
Commodities n.e.c.	1,986.8	1.
Total personal and other goods	16,974.4	14.
Motor vehicles and associated goods		
Petrols, oils, LPG	8,757.9	7.
New cars and passenger vans	7,982.9	7.
Used cars and passenger vans	6,831.2	6.
Tyres	1,543.0	1.
Motorcycles and accessories	448.7	0.
Boats and marine accessories	270.3	0.
New motor vehicle parts and accessories(b)	191.5	0.
Caravans and trailers	157.2	0.
Batteries	133.8	0
Used motor vehicle parts	0.1	-
Total motor vehicles and associated goods	26,316.6	23.

TABLE 4. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY ANZSIC CLASS AND ITEM, AUSTRALIA, 1991–92 — continued

ANZSIC Class and item	\$ million	Per cens
Other revenue		
Wholesale sales		
Fleet sales	1,299.6	1.1
Sales to dealers	805.1	0.7
Other commercial vehicles	727.3	0.6
New motor vehicle parts and accessories(b)	1,110.9	1.0
Other wholesale sales	962.4	0.9
Total wholesale sales	4,905.4	4.3
Service income		
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	382.2	0.3
Smash repairs	2,099.1	1.8
Automotive electrical services	331.4	0.3
Other motor vehicle repairs and service	3,427.0	3.0
Other service income	1,105.8	1.0
Total service income	7,345.4	6.4
Commission income		
Commission on motor vehicle sales	44.7	
Commission on petrol sales	26.8	_
Other commission income	258.6	0.2
Total commission income	330.2	0.3
Rent, leasing and hiring	388.6	0.3
Total other revenue	12,969.6	11.4
Total turnover	114,255.0	100.0

⁽a) Because of small sample sizes ANZSIC Class 5126, Milk Vending has been combined with ANZSIC Class 5129, Specialised Food Retailing n.e.c. (b) All sales of New and used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor Vehicle Retailing and Services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales.

TABLE 5. SELECTED COMMODITIES: PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO RETAIL SALES(a) AUSTRALIA, 1985–86 AND 1991–92

	Percentage contribution to total	
lsem	1985-86	1991-92
Retail sales	— Per o	cent —
Food and groceries		
Food groceries	22.4	22.4
Non-food groceries	23.4	23.4
Confectionery	5.0	4-7
Fresh meat and poultry	5.9	4.7
Fresh fish	n.a.	n.a
Fresh fruit and vegetables	3.6	4.1
Bread, cakes and pastries	1.9	2.6
Takeaway food(b)	6.3	6.2
Beer, wine and spirits	3.1	3.3
Cigarettes and tobacco	2.8	3.1
Total food and groceries	47.0	47.5
Clothing, footwear and fabrics		
Men's clothing		
Women's clothing	12.6	12.0
Children's clothing		
Footwear	2.7	2.4
Fabrics and soft furnishings	2.9	2.6
Total clothing, footwear and fabrics	18.2	17.0
Household goods		
Furniture	3.8	3.1
Floor coverings	1.6	1.2
Domestic appliances(c)		
Electronic entertainment equipment	6.6	6.1
Houseware	2.0	1.8
Hardware(d)	n.a.	n.a.
Personal computers and accessories(c)	n.a.	n.a.
Total household goods	14.0	12.3
Personal and other goods		
Recorded music		
Musical instruments	1.2	1.6
Newspapers, books and stationery	4.7	5.1
Sporting and camping equipment	1.7	1.8
Toys and games	1.2	1.1
Watches, clocks and jewellery	1.9	1.7
Prescription drugs and medicines	2.8	2.4
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	2.6	4.4
Photographic equipment	0.7	0.6
Antiques and used goods	0.7	0.4
Garden supplies and equipment		
Flowers and florists' supplies	2.0	1.4
Other commodities	1.3	2.7
Total personal and other goods	20.8	23.2

⁽a) Sales of motor vehicles and associated goods are excluded for this comparison. (b) Includes sales of Fresh fish. (c) Personal computers and accessories are included with Domestic appliances. (d) This item was not included in Retail sales for 1985-86.

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, $1991 \cdot 92$

	NSW		Vic		Qld	
	Proportion		Proportion		Proportio	
[tem	Sales 	of Turnover	Sales 	of Turnover %	Sales ——— \$m	of Turnover
Food groceries	3,869.8	9.5	2,885.5	10.3	2,091.4	10.6
Non-food groceries	1,112.3	2.7	797.8	2.9	561.6	2.9
Confectionery	759.6	1.9	536.2	1.9	393.3	2.0
Fresh meat and poultry	1,128.3	2.8	858.9	3.1	636.5	3.
Fresh fish	*73.0	0.2	*83.6	0.3	*45.4	0.
Fresh fruit and vegetables	1,067.8	2.6	756.9	2.7	508.0	2.0
Bread, cakes and pastries	686.8	1.7	449.4	1.6	357.8	1.3
Takeaway food	1,495.6	3.7	881.5	3.2	899.5	4.6
Beer, wine and spirits	1,105.8	2.7	740.1	2.7	7.3	_
Cigarettes and tobacco	899.2	2.2	525.6	1.9	357.3	1.
Total food and groceries	12,198.3	29.9	8,515.3	30.5	5,858.0	29.
Men's clothing	960.4	2.4	732.8	2.6	414.9	2.
Women's clothing	1,695.9	4.2	1,423.7	5.1	881.7	4.
Children's clothing	367.0	0.9	309.5	1.1	143.9	0.
Footwear	599.8	1.5	433.1	1.6	281.3	1.
Fabrics and soft furnishings	658.7	1.6	561.2	2.0	318.8	1.
Fotal clothing, footwear and fabrics	4,281.8	10.5	3,460.3	12.4	2,040.6	10.
Furniture	824.1	2.0	566.1	2.0	402.5	2.
Floor coverings	311. 9	0.8	223.2	0.8	163.2	0.
Domestic appliances	807.8	2.0	469.0	1.7	471.1	2.
Electronic entertainment equipment	534.8	1.3	433.7	1.6	294.3	1.
Houseware	478.2	1.2	367.9	1.3	195.1	1.
Hardware	601.6	1.5	477.8	1.7	*347.6	1.
Personal computers and accessories	203.1	0.5	208.4	0.7	47.4	0,
l'otal household goods	3,761.6	9.2	2,746.0	9.8	1,921.3	9.
Recorded music	324.1	0.8	201.7	0.7	131.1	0.1
Musical instruments	112.4	0.3	68.8	0.2	33.0	0.3
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,424.8	3.5	889.2	3.2	616.2	3.
Sporting and camping equipment	458.7	1.1	322.6	1.2	206.5	1.
Toys and games	279.1	0.7	204.4	0.7	151.8	0.
Watches, clocks and jewellery	445.9	1.1	308.2	1.1	223.3	1.
Prescription drugs and medicines	712.3	1.7	363.3	1.3	274.3	1.
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	1,186.6	2.9	880.9	3.2	518.0	2.
Photographic equipment	178.1	0.4	*101.5	0.4	57.4	0.
Antiques and used goods	85.6	0.2	80.0	0.3	57.0	0.
Garden supplies and equipment	232.9	0.6	237.5	0.9	*122.8	0.
Flowers and florist's supplies	82.3	0.2	80.8	0.3	43.3	0.1
Other commodities	793.0	1.9	437.2	1.6	320.6	1.
otal personal and other goods	6,315.9	15.5	4,176.1	15.0	2,755.2	14.9
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a) Used motor vehicle parts (a)	*68.8	0.2	*54.2 —	0.2	*32.3 *0.1	0.2
Tyres	573.1	1.4	281.2	1.0	316.0	1.6
Petrol, oils and LPG	3,068.6	7.5	2,135.7	7.7	1,541.0	7.
Batteries	44.4	0.1	*35.4	0.1	19.3	o.
Motorcycles and accessories	122.1	0.3	106.0	0.4	118.5	0.
Caravans and trailers	55.2	0.1	23.8	0.1	24.1	0.
Boats and marine accessories	72.7	0.2	45.7	0.2	88.9	0.
New cars and passenger vans	3,217.8	7.9	1,598.8	5.7	1,539.4	7.
Used cars and passenger vans	2,243.1	5.5	1,655.9	5.9	1,243.5	6.
otal motor vehicles and associated goods	9,465.8	23.2	5,936.6	21.3	4,922.9	25.
ACES TRACES ACTIONS WHEN PERSONNELLE PARAME			•			

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, 1991-92—continued

	NSW		Vic		Qld	
Item	Sales Sm	Proportion of Turnover	Sales Sm	Proportion of Turnover %	Sales 	Proportion of Turnover %
Fleet sales of motor vehicles	442.1	1.1	*364.8	1.3	*166.5	0.8
Sales of motor vehicles to dealers	286.6	0.7	*154.7	0.6	*133.4	0.7
Other sales of commercial vehicles	255.7	0.6	*130.2	0.5	*133.6	0.7
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	431.8	1.1	*204.0	0.7	*227.I	1.2
Used motor vehicle parts (a)	*4.1		*4.0	_	*12.7	0.1
Other wholesale sales	418.5	1.0	184.8	0.7	140.1	0.7
Total Wholesale Sales	1,838.8	4,5	1,042.5	3.7	*813.5	4.1
Service income						
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	132.1	0.3	101.0	0.4	*67.3	0.3
Smash repairs	868.7	2.1	528.2	1.9	302.5	1.5
Automotive electrical services	123.2	0.3	84.2	0.3	64.3	0.3
Other motor vehicle repair and services	1,132.6	2.8	890.5	3.2	643.0	3.3
Other service income	400.1	1.0	245.8	0.9	197.9	1.0
Total Service Income	2,656.7	6.5	1,849.6	6.6	1,274.9	6.5
Commission income						
Commission on motor vehicle sales	19.1	_	10.1	_	4.7	
Commission on petrol sales	6.3		9.2	_	5.4	_
Other commission income	74.2	0.2	56.9	0.2	48.3	0.2
Total Commission Income	99.6	0.2	76.2	0.3	58.4	0.3
Rent, leasing and hiring income	170.3	0.4	99.7	0.4	46.1	0.2
Turnover	40,788.7	100.0	27,902.3	100.0	19,690.8	100.0

⁽a) Sales of New and Used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor vehicle retailing and Services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales * Relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25%

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, $1991 \hbox{-} 92$

	SA		WA		Tas	
	Proportion		Proportion		Proportion	
	Sales	of Turnover	Sales	of Turnover	Sales	of Turnover
Item	\$m	%	\$m	9/0	Sm	%
Retail sales		• "-				
Food groceries	871.5	9.8	1,162.2	10.6	337.6	11.5
Non-food groceries	303.8	3.4	335.8	3.1	*143.1	4.9
Confectionery	163.2	1.8	219.5	2.0	59.1	2.0
Fresh meat and poultry	282.4	3.2	346.5	3.2	111.0	3.8
Fresh fish	*9.9	0.1	*13.2	0.1	6.9	0.2
Fresh fruit and vegetables	221.9	2.5	294.1	2.7	74.1	2.5
Bread, cakes and pastries	168.8	1.9	139.5	1.3	52.0	1.8
Takeaway food	330.6	3.7	402.2	3.7	104.0	3.5
Beer, wine and spirits	148.8	1.7	329.0	3.0	10.4	0.4
Cigarettes and tobacco	147.6	1.7	200.4	1.8	55.3	1.9
Total food and groceries	2,648.5	29.8	3,442.4	31.4	953.5	32.4
Men's clothing	189.9	2.1	236.7	2.2	63.9	2.2
Women's clothing	372.6	4.2	450.7	4.1	122.1	4.1
Children's clothing	84.1	0.9	82.5	0.8	27.5	0.9
Footwear	156.4	1.8	163.6	1.5	50.4	1.7
Fabrics and soft furnishings	144.0	1,6	157.3	1.4	46.9	1.6
Fotal clothing, footwear and fabrics	947.0	10.7	1,090.9	10.0	310.9	10.6
Furniture	189.7	2.1	179.9	1.6	55.3	1.9
Floor coverings	76.8	0.9	65.4	0.6	30.2	1.0
Domestic appliances	194.3	2.2	231.2	2.1	59.5	2.0
Electronic entertainment equipment	141.8	1.6	135.1	1.2	38.3	1.3
Houseware	94.3	1.1	103.3	0.9	31.7	1.1
Hardware	169.3	1.9	213.4	1.9	58.2	2.0
Personal computers and accessories	17.6	0.2	58.5	0.5	4.5	0.2
Total household goods	883.8	9.9	986.8	9.0	277.7	9.4
Recorded music	61.8	0.7	73.5	0.7	20.5	0.7
Musical instruments	25.9	0.3	34.8	0.3	5.0	0.2
Newspapers, books and stationery	213.8	2.4	366.1	3.3	111.7	3.8
Sporting and camping equipment	98.9	1.1	136.8	1.2	43.3	1.5
Toys and games	59.5	0.7	77.5	0.7	24.7	0.8 0.8
Watches, clocks and jewellery	108.2	1.2	91.6	0.8 1.3	24.4 52.1	1.8
Prescription drugs and medicines	146.8	1.7	146.4	2.2	32.1 79.7	2.7
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	263.7	3.0	235.9	0.3	9.5	0.3
Photographic equipment	33.4	0.4	*31.3		7.6	0.3
Antiques and used goods	25.7	0.3	35.7	0.3		
Garden supplies and equipment	65.0	0.7	77.6	0.7	20.8	0.7 0.3
Flowers and florist's supplies	20.3	0.2	23.6	0.2 1.5	7.5 47.0	
Other commodities Total personal and other goods	146.7 1,269.7	1.7 14.3	168.1 1,498.8	13.7	453.8	1.6 15.4
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	*10.6	0.1	*14.8	0.1	*5.3	0.2
	130.5	1.5	157.2	1.4	39.7	1.3
Tyres Petrol, oils and LPG	714.6	8.O	808.9	7.4	245.7	8.3
Batteries	8.7	0.1	*13.7	0.1	6.4	0.2
Motorcycles and accessories	34.8	0.4	43.2	0.4	12.5	0.4
Caravans and trailers	14.0	0.2	34.2	0.3	5.3	0.2
Boats and marine accessories	18.0	0.2	28.9	0.3	9.7	0.3
New cars and passenger vans	554.8	6.2	780.5	7.1	119.3	4.0
Used cars and passenger vans	640.6	7.2	740.8	6.8	216.0	7.3
Total motor vehicles and associated goods	2,126.7	23.9	2,622.2	24.0	660.0	22.4

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, 1991-92—continued

	SA		WA		Tas	
	Sales	Proportion of Turnover	Sales	Proportion of Turnover	Sales	Proportion of Turnover
ltem	Sm	96	\$m	%	\$m	%
Wholesale sales						
Fleet sales of motor vehicles	*106.0	1.2	*156.8	1.4	*36.9	1.3
Sales of motor vehicles to dealers	*100.9	1.1	*95.0	0.9	*11.5	0.4
Other sales of commercial vehicles	*51.2	0.6	*123.9	1.1	*10.3	0.4
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	89.4	1.0	*95.3	0.9	*31.0	1.1
Used motor vehicle parts (a)	*1.4	-	+2.2	_	0.1	_
Other wholesale sales	70.8	0.8	79.3	0.7	26.6	0.9
Total Wholesale Sales	419.7	4.7	552.5	5.0	116.5	4.0
Service income						
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	32.3	0.4	34.9	0.3	7.2	0.2
Smash repairs	130.0	1.5	179.4	1.6	40.8	1.4
Automotive electrical services	23.1	0.3	27.3	0.2	5.1	0.2
Other motor vehicle repair and services	266.1	3.0	325.7	3.0	68.8	2.3
Other service income	83.7	0.9	113.8	1.0	29.9	1.0
Total Service Income	535.2	6.0	681.2	6.2	151.8	5.2
Commission income						
Commission on motor vehicle sales	3.2	_	4.4	_	0.4	
Commission on petrol sales	2.9	_	1.5	_	0.5	_
Other commission income	24. 6	0.3	41.8	0.4	7.7	0.3
Total Commission Income	30.7	0.3	47.7	0.4	8.6	0.3
Rent, leasing and hiring income	28.2	0.3	24.1	0.2	13.1	0.4
Turnover	8,889.5	100.0	10,946.6	100.0	2,945.8	100.0

⁽a) Sales of New and Used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor vehicle retailing and Services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales * Relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25%

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, $1991\mbox{-}92$

	NT Proportion		ACT		Aust	
•				Proportion		Proportion
	Sales	of Turnover	Sales	of Turnover	Sales	of Turnover
Isem	Sm	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Retail sales						
Food groceries	147.9	14.9	210.3	10.0	11,576.1	10.1
Non-food groceries	37.1	3.7	60.2	2.9	3,351.8	2.9
Confectionery	25.4	2.5	32.2	1.5	2,188.5	1.9
Fresh meat and poultry	33.4	3.4	59.5	2.8	3,456.5	3.0
Fresh fish	*0.6	0.1	*1.0	0.0	233.6	0.2
Fresh fruit and vegetables	25.5	2.6	53.9	2.6	3,002.3	2.6
Bread, cakes and pastries	15.5	1.6	39.4	1.9	1,909.2	1.7
Takeaway food	61.9	6.2	97.2	4.6	4,272.5	3.7
Beer, wine and spirits	32.5	3.3	67.7	3.2	2,441.6	2.1
Cigarettes and tobacco	32.1	3.2	35.3	1.7	2,252.8	2.0
Total food and groceries	412.0	41.4	656.8	31.3	34,684.9	30.4
Men's clothing	16.3	1.6	55.4	2.6	2,670.3	2.3
Women's clothing	27.9	2.8	86.3	4.1	5,060.9	4.4
Children's clothing	8.5	0.9	19.2	0.9	1,042.3	0.9
Footwear	8.4	0.8	37.1	1.8	1,730.0	1.5
Fabrics and soft furnishings	11.0	1.1	37.6	1.8	1,935.7	1.7
Fotal clothing, footwear and fabrics	72.2	7.3	235.5	11.2	12,439.2	10.9
Furniture	17.4	1.7	49.1	2.3	2,284.1	2.0
Floor coverings	5.2	0.5	23.8	1.1	899.7	0.8
Domestic appliances	15.3	1.5	35.7	1.7	2,283.9	2.0
Electronic entertainment equipment	7.1	0.7	33.4	1.6	1,618.5	1.4
Houseware	13.5	1.4	31.7	1.5	1,315.7	1.2
Hardware	19.8	2.0	31.5	1.5	1,919.2	1.7
Personal computers and accessories Fotal household goods	4.7 83.0	0.5 8.3	5.0 210.2	0.2 10.0	549.3 10,870.4	0.5 9.5
_					•	
Recorded music	9.4	0.9	28.4	1.4	850.5	0.7
Musical instruments	1.2	0.1	10.4	0.5	291.7	0.3
Newspapers, books and stationery	39.5	4.0	74.9	3.6	3,736.1	3.3
Sporting and camping equipment	17.9	1.8	28.5	1.4 0.7	1,313.2	1.1 0.7
Toys and games	5.8	0.6	14.5		817.3	1.1
Watches, clocks and jewellery	11.8	1.2	22.3	1.1	1,235.6 1,728.1	1.1
Prescription drugs and medicines	9.2	0.9	23.6	1.1		2.8
Cosmetics, perfumes and toiletries	21.7	2.2	59.9	2.9	3,246.3	2.0 0.4
Photographic equipment	5.8	0.6	6.6	0.3	423.8	0.4
Antiques and used goods	*2.7	0.3	5.0	0.2	299.3	
Garden supplies and equipment	4.5	0.5	20.3	1.0	781.5	0.7 0.2
Flowers and florist's supplies	2.4	0.2	4.1	0.2	264.3	1.7
Other commodities	31.6	3.2	42.5	2.0	1,986.8	
Fotal personal and other goods	163.6	16.4	341.2	16.3	16,974.4	14.9
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	2.1	0.2	*3.4	0.2	191.5	0.2
Used motor vehicle parts (a)				_	0.1	
Tyres	25.9	2.6	19.4	0.9	1,543.0	1.4
Petrol, oils and LPG	75.8	7.6	167.7	8.0	8,757.9	7.7
Batteries	1.2	0.1	*4.6	0.2	133.8	0.1
Motorcycles and accessories	4.4	0.4	7.1 *0.7	0.3	448.7 157.7	0.4 0.1
Caravans and trailers	_		*0.7 *1.0		157.2 270.3	0.1
Boats and marine accessories	5.4	0.5	*1.0			7.0
New cars and passenger vans	43.8	4.4	128.6	6.1	7,982.9	6.0
Used cars and passenger vans	24.2	2.4	67.1	3.2	6,831.2	
	127 2	1 K A	400 K	14 1	20 110 0	21.0
Total motor vehicles and associated goods	182.8	18.4 91.8	399.6	19.1 88.0	26,316.6	23.0 88.6

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 6. RETAIL INDUSTRY: COMMODITY SALES AND OTHER REVENUE BY STATE AND TERRITORY, 1991-92—continued

	NT		ACT		Aust	
	Sales	Proportion of Turnover	Sales	Proportion of Turnover	Sales	Proportion of Turnover
Item	Sm			96	Sm	%
Wholesale sales						
Fleet sales of motor vehicles	*4.3	0.4	*22.1	1.1	1,299.6	1.1
Sales of motor vehicles to dealers	*0.2	_	*23.0	1.1	805.2	0.7
Other sales of commercial vehicles	*1.1	0.1	*21.3	1.0	727.3	0.6
New motor vehicle parts & accessories (a)	5.1	0.5	*27.2	1.3	1,110.9	1.0
Used motor vehicle parts (a)	*0.3	_	_	_	24.8	_
Other wholesale sales	3.9	0.4	13.6	0.6	937.6	0.8
Total Wholesale Sales	14.7	1.5	107.2	5.1	4,905.4	4.3
Service income						
Meals sold for consumption on the premises	3.5	0.3	3.9	0.2	382.2	0.3
Smash repairs	11.4	1.1	38.1	1.8	2,099.1	1.8
Automotive electrical services	2.4	0.2	1.8	0.1	331.4	0.3
Other motor vehicle repair and services	29.6	3.0	· 70.7	3.4	3,427.0	3.0
Other service income	13.2	1.3	21.3	1.0	1,105.8	1.0
Total Service Income	60.1	6.0	135.9	6.5	7,345.4	6.4
Commission income						
Commission on motor vehicle sales	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	44.7	_
Commission on petrol sales	0.8	0.1	0.2		26.8	
Other commission income	1.9	0.2	3.3	0.2	258.6	0.2
Total Commission Income	3.8	0.4	5.3	0.3	330.2	0.3
Rent, leasing and hiring income	3.3	0.3	4.0	0.2	388.6	0.3
Turnov e r	995.6	100.0	2,095.6	100.0	114,255.0	100.0

⁽a) Sales of New and Used motor vehicle parts and accessories by Motor vehicle retailing and Services businesses (ANZSIC Subdivision 53) have been treated as Wholesale sales * Relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25%

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Survey scope and methodology

The estimates in this publication have been derived from the 1991–92 Retail Activity Survey. The population for the 1991–92 Retail Activity Survey consisted of all employing public and private businesses in Australia, recorded on the ABS Business Register with a predominent activity of retailing. As such any retailing businesses which did not employ any staff in 1991–92 were excluded from the Survey.

2. Approximately 29,000 business units were selected using stratified random sampling techniques. All large retailing business units were automatically selected in the sample.

Statistical unit

3. The business unit about which information is collected and published for the Retail Activity Survey is termed the management unit. The management unit is the highest-level accounting unit within a business, having regard to industry homogeneity, for which accounts are maintained; in nearly all cases it coincides with the legal entity owning the business (i.e., company, partnership, trust, sole operator, etc). In the case of large diversified businesses, however, there may be more than one management unit, each coinciding with a "division" or "line of business". A division or line of business is recognised where separate and comprehensive accounts are compiled for it.

Reference period

4. Results of the 1991–92 Retail Activity Survey are based on details from profit and loss statements and balance sheets collected from businesses by mail questionnaire. These businesses were asked to provide data in respect of the year ending June 1992. In a minority of cases, where businesses did not account on a June–year basis, details were reported in respect of the accounting year which ended between October 1991 and September 1992.

Classification by industry

- 5. The industry classification used in this publication is the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) (1292.0). In the past, the ABS has used the Australian Standard Industry Classification (ASIC). In essence, the ANZSIC is an updated version of ASIC.
- 6. Each business unit is classified to a single industry class. The industry allocated is the one which provides the main source of income for the management unit irrespective of whether a range of activities or a single activity is undertaken by the unit.

Reliability of estimates

7. The estimates presented in this publication are subject to sampling and non-sampling error.

Sampling error

- 8. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from a sample drawn from units in the surveyed population, the estimates are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all units had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of units was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all units had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.
- 9. Sampling variability can be measured by the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.
- 10. Table 7 contains estimates of the relative standard errors for statistics presented earlier in Table 1.

- 11. As an example of the above, the sample survey estimate for Supermarkets and grocery stores with turnover of \$25,279.3 million has a relative standard error of 2%. Therefore, there would be two chances in three that, if all units had been included in the survey, a figure in the range of \$24,773.7 million to \$25,785.0 million would have been obtained, and nineteen chances in twenty that the figure would have been within the range of \$24,268.1 million to \$26,290.5 million.
- 12. Some of the standard errors associated with the estimates contained in this publication are relatively high (indicated by '*', when the relative standard error is greater than 25%). It is important for users to check that the estimates are reliable enough for the particular purpose for which they require the statistics. It is left to the user to exercise the necessary caution in using the estimates in this publication.

Non-sampling error

13. The imprecision due to sampling, which is measured by the standard error, is not the only type of inaccuracy to which estimates are subject. Other inaccuracies, referred to collectively as non-sampling error, may occur because of, for example, inadequacies in available sources from which the population list was compiled and imperfections in reporting by respondents. Every effort has been made to reduce non-sampling error to a minimum by use of respondent-friendly collection forms design, efficient operating procedures and systems used to compile the statistics.

Definitions

14. Retail sales. Total value of sales to the general public net of allowance for goods returned, amounts allowed as trade-ins (except motor vehicle trade-in values), separately invoiced delivery charges and all discounts.

Wholesale sales. Total value of sales to businesses. Sales tax paid by the retail business is excluded.

Service income. Includes income from repairs, meals sold for consumption on the premises, film processing and printing etc

Commission income. Includes income from commissions on the sales of petrol, motor vehicles, lottery tickets etc

Rent, leasing and hiring income. Includes income from the hiring of video cassettes, electrical appliances, clothing etc

Turnover. Sales of goods (retail and wholesale) and all other operating revenue from outside the business. Receipts from interest, royalties, dividends and the sale of fixed tangible assets are excluded.

A detailed breakdown of Retail sales (Commodity item), Wholesale sales and Service income is provided in the Appendix (page 37) of this publication.

Availability of unpublished statistics

- 15. As well as statistics included in this publication, the ABS has a large range of more detailed data on the retail industry which may be made available. For example, other ratios than those presented here may be made available on request.
- 16. The ABS also has similar statistics available for the wholesale industry in respect of 1991–92.
- 17. Inquiries on retail and wholesale statistics should be made by telephoning Howard Williams on (06) 252 5631.

Symbols and other abbreviations

- 18. The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:
 - -- nil or rounded to zero
 - n.p. not available for separate publication, but included in totals where applicable
 - * relative standard error of estimate is greater than 25 per cent.

TABLE 7. RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY ANZSIC CLASS AUSTRALIA, 1991-92

ANZS		Retail Sales	Wholesale Sales	Service Income	Commission Income	Rent, Leasing and Hiring Income	Turnover
	Description			per cent			
5110	Supermarkets and grocery stores	2	31	2	33	15	
5121	Fresh meat, fish and poultry retailing	5	17	35	77	23	5
5122	Fruit & vegetable retailing	8	60	29	40	25	10
5123		6	31	5	28	25	6
5124		4	14	39	44	25	4
5125	Takeaway food retailing	4	31	10	67	4	3
_	Milk vending and Specialised food	•	51	10	07	7	3
	retailing n.e.c (a)	22	6	60	43	83	22
512	Specialised Food Retailing	3	25	7	37	5	22 3
5210	Department stores	0	0	o	0	0	0
5221	Clothing retailing	2	3	12	16	10	~
5222	Footwear retailing	3	21	22	16 58	10	2
5223	Fabrics and other soft good retailing	4	36	35	34	30	3
522	Clothing and Soft Good Retailing	2	5	12	15	14 8	4 2
5231	Purniture retailing	5	10	55	^^		
5232	Floor covering retailing	4			23	21	5
5233	Domestic hardware and houseware retailing	7	27	10	47	22	4
	Domestic appliance retailing	3	7	27	32	18	7
5235	Recorded music retailing	9	14	10	32	14	3
523	Furniture, Houseware and Appliance Retailing	2	11 6	43 14	15 22	28 9	9 2
5241	Sport & camping equipment retailing	3	9	10	24	12	
5242	Toy & game retailing	5	33	33		13	3
	Newspaper, book and staionery retailing	4	18	23 24	30	17	5
	Photographic equipment retailing	9	21		9	24	4
	Marine equipment retailing	4	15	16 7	34	22	8
	Recreational Good Retailing	3	11	6	28 8	15 11	4
5251	Pharmaceutical, cosmetic and toiletry retailing	3	11	16	10	10	
5252	Antique and used good retailing	4	25	16	18	19	3
5253	Garden supplies retailing	7		17	26	20	4
	Flower retailing	7	21	37	58	22	7
	Watch & jewellery retailing		24	60	19	34	7
	Retailing nec	4	48	10	34	37	4
	Other Personal and Household Good Retailing	3 2	12 8	10 8	16 12	13 10	3 2
	•					10	2
	Household equipment repair services	17	11	7	10	41	7
	Car retailing	1	2	2	3	8	1
	Motor cycle dealing	7	3	12	16	22	5
	Trailer and caravan dealing	5	45	25	26	16	5
31	Motor Vehicle Retailing	1	2	2	3	8	1
	Automotive fuel retailing	4	9	11	15	20	4
322 .	Automotive electrical services	23	18	7	38	30	7
	Smash repairing	17	30	4	59	19	4
	Tyre retailing	3	14	8	42	ģ	3
329	Automotive repair and services n.e.c.	12	9	3	27	14	3
32	Motor Vehicle Services	3	6	3	13	14	ž
~	OTAL RETAIL	1	2	2	4	3	

⁽a) Includes ANZSIC classes 5126 and 5129.

APPENDIX

DESCRIPTION OF COMMODITY AND OTHER REVENUE ITEMS

COMMODITY ITEMS

Food and Groceries

Food Groceries Includes dairy products, eggs, all frozen and canned food, small goods, bacon and

ham.

Excludes food and grocery items listed below.

Non Food Groceries Includes cleaning products and detergents; aluminium foil, grease proof paper, etc.;

prepared pet food; toilet paper.

Excludes cosmetics, toiletries and soap.

Confectionery Includes chocolates and Iollies; potato crisps.

Excludes vending machine sales commission.

Fresh meat and poultry Excludes frozen and canned food; smallgoods, bacon and ham.

Fresh fish Excludes frozen and canned fish.

Fresh fruit and vegetables Excludes frozen vegetables; canned fruit and vegetables.

Bread, cakes and pastries Excludes frozen cakes and pastries; bread, cakes and pastries baked on the premises

but not sold to the public.

Take-away food Includes food sold in take-away packs, bags or containers; soft drinks and ice

creams for immediate consumption.

Excludes ice-cream sold for consumption at a later date; confectionery.

Beer, Wine and Spirits Excludes home brew kits and ingredients; non-alcoholic wines.

Cigarettes and tobacco Excludes vending machine sales commission, cigarette lighters; pipes.

Clothing, Footwear and Fabric

Men's clothing Includes sports clothing, all accessories and takings from custom tailoring.

Excludes footwear and jewellery.

Women's clothing Includes sports clothing, all accessories and takings from dressmaking.

Excludes footwear and jewellery.

Children's clothing Includes clothing sold in children's and infant's sizes.

Footwear Includes sports footwear.

Fabrics and soft furnishings Includes manchester, blankets, haberdashery and takings from the making and

installation of curtains.

Household Goods

Furniture Includes mattresses, awnings and blinds.

Excludes office furniture; takings from installation.

Floor coverings Includes carpet and lino; mats and rugs.

Excludes ceramic tiles; takings from laying carpet.

Domestic appliances Includes fridges, freezers, vacuum cleaners; heating appliances, electric blankets;

irons; hair dryers; sewing machines; kitchen appliances; air conditioners.

Excludes installation or delivery charges.

Electronic entertainment equipment

Includes stereo equipment, TVs and video cassette recorders, video games.

Excludes car cassette players and C.B. radios, personal computers.

Houseware Includes cooking implements and utensils; crockery and cutlery; glasses and

silverware.

Hardware Includes tools, lawn mowers, paints and wall paper and pool chemicals.

Excludes hardware sold to tradespeople.

Personal computers and

accessories.

Includes personal computers, computer games, disks, software, computer accessories

and peripherals.

Excludes video games.

Personal and Other Goods

Recorded Music Includes compact discs and records, blank or pre-recorded audio cassettes, blank or

pre-recorded video cassettes.

Musical instruments Includes all electric and acoustic instruments and accessories and sheet music.

Excludes tuition books.

Newspapers, books and

stationery

Includes greeting cards artists' requisites and religious goods.

Sporting and camping

equipment

Includes all sporting equipment and protective wear; camping equipment such as

tents and sleeping bags.

Excludes sports clothing and footwear.

Boats, boat trailers and

marine accessories

Includes new and used boats, outboard motors and boat trailers and all parts and

accessories for boats and outboard motors.

Excludes car and box trailers and revenue from hiring boats.

Toys and games Includes playing cards, board games, dolls, toy cars etc.

Excludes video games.

Watches, clocks and

jewellery

Excludes china and glassware.

Prescription drugs and

medicines

Includes amounts received under pharmaceutical benefits schemes.

Cosmetics and toiletries Includes deodorants, cosmetics, hair care products etc. and non-prescription

pharmaceuticals.

Excludes amounts received under pharmaceutical benefits schemes.

Photographic equipment Includes cameras, lenses, projectors, photographic chemicals, films.

Excludes film processing on the premises (included in Service income).

Antiques and used goods Includes disposal goods and secondhand clothing.

Excludes motor vehicles and goods traded in on new goods.

Flowers and florist supplies Includes cut flowers.

Excludes pot plants.

Garden supplies Includes fertilisers, seeds, pot plants etc.

Excludes cut flowers, agricultural supplies, pool chemicals and garden furniture.

Motor Vehicles and Associated Goods

public.

Excludes parts used in repairs carried out on the premises, parts or accessories sold

to other businesses, parts and accessories for motor cycles and tyres tubes and

batteries.

Tyres Includes tubes, stock retreads and recaps and used tyres.

Excludes tyres and tubes for farm machinery and motor cycles.

Batteries

Petrol, oils and LPG Includes petrol, diesel, distillate, LPG and oils.

Excludes petrol sold on commission and receipts from lubricating services.

Motor cycles and accessories Includes new and used motor cycles and scooters, motor cycle tyres, helmets and all

parts and accessories.

Excludes clothing and boots and parts used in repairs carried out on the premises.

Caravans and trailers Includes caravans and camper-trailers and box trailers.

Excludes boat trailers and revenue from hiring of caravans.

New Cars Includes new cars and passenger vans sold to the general public.

Excludes commercial vehicles, vehicles sold on commission or to other businesses.

Used Cars Includes used cars and passenger vans sold to the general public.

Excludes commercial vehicles, vehicles sold on commission or to other businesses.

Commodities not elsewhere

classified Includes goods not specified above.

WHOLESALE SALES

Fleet sales of motor vehicles

Includes sales of cars and commercial vehicles to fleet operators, government, rental companies or other businesses.

Excludes sales between dealers.

Sales of motor vehicles to dealers

Includes sales of new and used cars and commercial vehicles from dealer to dealer.

Other sales of commercial vehicles

Includes sales of new and used commercial vehicles to the general public.

New motor vehicle parts and accessories

Includes new parts and accessories sold to other businesses.

Used motor vehicle parts

Includes used parts sold to other businesses.

Other wholesale sales

Includes wholesale sales of goods not specified above.

SERVICE INCOME

Meals sold for consumption on the premises.

Excludes takeaway meals and meals sold in takeaway packs or containers and sales of beer, wine and spirits.

Smash repairs

Includes income from the panel beating and spray painting of motor vehicles and parts used in this repair.

Automotive electrical services

Includes income from specialist automotive electrical repair and the parts used in this repair.

Other motor vehicle repair and services

Includes income from motor vehicle lubricating, washing and cleaning, motor vehicle and motor cycle repairs (other than those specialist services specified above) and the parts used in this repair.

Other service income

Includes income from the repair of watches, clocks, photographic equipment and electrical appliances and the parts used in this repair.

COMMISSION INCOME

Includes commission on motor vehicle sales, petrol sales and lottery ticket sales.

RENT, LEASING AND HIRING INCOME

Includes income from the hiring of video cassettes, electrical appliances, clothing, motor vehicles, caravans (not on-site) and trailers.





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