

CATALOGUE NO. 6232.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 24 JUNE 1991

QUESTIONNAIRES USED IN THE LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Introduction

This paper discusses the major underlying concepts and the questions used in the Labour Force Survey and changes made to the questionnaire. A copy of the current questionnaire is attached.

2. The ABS has been conducting labour force surveys since 1960 to collect labour force and other characteristics of the population. The surveys were undertaken on a quarterly basis prior to February 1978 and monthly since then.

3. The labour force survey questionnaire is a document used by interviewers, who are required to ask questions exactly as they appear on the questionnaire in order to ensure consistency of approach in all interviews. Interviewers are trained in the manner of their approaches to households, the significance of the questions in relation to the objectives of the survey, and to assist respondents to appreciate the relevance of the questions to their particular circumstances in order to obtain accurate responses. While the questionnaire may appear formidable if simply read through from beginning to end, in practice a trained interviewer, by following the sequencing of the questionnaire, puts questions appropriate to each person's labour force experience in a manner easily understood by respondents. In addition to initial training, all interviewers are regularly supervised and retrained.

Development of the labour force survey questionnaire

4. Since 1960, the questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has undergone the following development:

- (a) the inclusion in August 1966 of some additional questions on the steps taken to find a job by persons looking for work;
- (b) the introduction in November 1972 of questions seeking information on country of birth and period of arrival in Australia;
- (c) in February 1975 persons who were not employed were asked whether they were looking for work during the previous four weeks instead of during the previous week only. Those who were looking for work during this period were asked whether they would have been able to take a job in the reference week had one become available;

- (d) a substantial redesign in November 1977 to provide more accurate information on the labour force, to improve the structure of the questions asked and to make them easier to understand and less likely to be misinterpreted;
- (e) in November 1981 a number of minor amendments were made, in particular to the questions which seek to determine whether or not persons reporting that they are looking for work have taken active steps to find a job during the previous four weeks.
- (f) in October 1982 additional questions were asked to enable the identification of usual residence and family relationship. An additional response category was included to identify persons whose standard working arrangements were less than 35 hours in the reference week. There was also some minor rewording and re-ordering of questions.
- (g) in April 1986, the questionnaire was amended following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This revised definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982. The number of questions was also increased to accommodate additional topics e.g. persons aged 15-24 attending an educational institution full-time.

5. Further details of these changes made to the questionnaires and the reasons for the changes were published in previous issues of this publication in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984 and June 1986.

Amendments to the questionnaire, November 1989

6. In November 1989, Optical Mark Recognition (OMR) was adopted to process survey responses. The introduction of OMR necessitated a complete redesign of the questionnaire to accommodate OMR requirements although there were no changes to questions.

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication, contact Ivan Neville on Canberra (06) 252 6565 or any ABS State office.
 - for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.
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Amendments to the questionnaire, April 1991

7. In April 1991, the questionnaire was changed slightly to reflect the adoption of a new classification (the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics*) for coding country of birth. There were no changes to questions.

Scope

8. The survey includes all persons aged 15 years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and resident populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

9. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on the *actual activity* undertaken during the reference week (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.). The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

10. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the reference week, were *employed* or *unemployed* as defined below.

11. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

12. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

13. *Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the reference week, were not in the categories *employed* or *unemployed*, as defined in paragraphs 11 and 12. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

Guidelines for following the questionnaire

General

14. The questionnaire attached relates to the February, May, August and November surveys. For the remaining months of the year a slightly modified questionnaire (not attached) which does not ask for occupation, employer and industry details of those who are employed is used.

15. The questionnaires are structured so that details are collected as follows:

Pages 1-2	Demographic and survey control information
Pages 3-4	Persons who actually worked during the reference week
Pages 5-6	Persons who had a job but were not at work during the reference week
Pages 7-8	Persons looking for work and final determination of persons not in the labour force.

Identifying Unemployed Persons from the Questionnaire

16. In order for a person to be classified to the *looking for work* sub-category of the unemployed, the following three conditions must be fulfilled in the following order:

- (a) persons have to answer 'Yes' to a question which asks whether they have looked for work at any time during the last four weeks, that is;

Answer 'Yes' to question 68 or question 69.

- (b) persons must have taken an active step during the last four weeks to find work, that is;

Answer one of categories 01 to 07 in Question 70.

- (c) persons must fulfill the availability for work conditions specified in the definition given above (see paragraph 12 (a)). Availability is determined by:

Questions 71 to 75.

17. In order to be classified to the *stood down* sub-category of the unemployed (normally very few in number), persons must fulfill the conditions as specified in the definition given above (see paragraph 12 (b)). The questions that determine if these conditions are fulfilled are:

Question 55 and questions 58 to 63.

Questionnaire Conventions

18. The reasons for different type faces on the questionnaire are:

CAPITALS:

This is used for all the questions that need to be read out fully by the interviewer. For some questions (e.g. questions 30 and 40) the interviewer must also read out the categories down the page until a positive response is given.

Lower case:

This is reserved for the coding of answers given by respondents. These words are not read out by the interviewer.

Italics:

This is used for all instructions to interviewers.

19. The labour force survey is conducted on the basis that any responsible adult member of the dwelling should usually be able to answer the questions pertaining to all residents. In the design of the questionnaire, use has been made of ". . ." when someone's name or a pronoun is to be inserted in the sentence, e.g. sometimes 'you' will be inserted and sometimes 'your husband', 'your wife' etc.

Related publications

20. Users may wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)—issued monthly

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly

Information Paper: Labour Force Survey — Sample Design (6269.0)

Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989 (6276.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

22. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: floppy disk, microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, manually-extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries regarding the availability of unpublished labour force data should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

SURVEY				
PSU				
BLOCK				
DWELLING				
HOUSEHOLD				
PERSON				

IN CONFIDENCE



POPULATION SURVEY

PSU	BLOCK	DWELLING	HH	PERSON	1 A . Schedule obtained from person him/herself
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
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1 C . OFFICE USE ONLY

02 04 06 07 08
09 10 11 12 13
14 15 16 17

2 . SEX

Male 1
Female 2

3 . AGE

4 . MARITAL STATUS

Married 1
De facto 2
Separated.. . . . 3
Divorced 4
Widowed 5
Never married . . . 6

5 . S.D. ONLY

S.D. Institutionalised person
(No more questions) 1

S.D. Boarding school pupil
(No more questions) 2

S.D. Other 3

6 . COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Australia → Q.8 036
U.K. & Ireland 962
Italy 480
Greece 300
Yugoslavia .. 890
Netherlands 528
Germany . . . 280
New Zealand .. 554
Viet Nam . . . 704
Poland 616

7 . YEAR OF ARRIVAL

8 . SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
(If age 15 to 20)

Date of leaving school
Enter month and year

01 83
 02 84
 03 85
 04 86
 05 87
 06 88
 07 89
 08 90
 09 91
 10 92
 11
 12

Still attending 1111

9 . PERSON TYPE

Usual resident of P.D.
(Complete Q.12 to Q.15 when editing)
→ Q.11 1

Visitor to P.D 2

S.D 3

10 . WHAT IS THE POSTCODE OF THE SUBURB OR TOWN WHERE USUALLY LIVES?

A. If respondent knows postcode, enter below 1

If respondent does not know post-code ask for :- 2

Suburb

City/Town

State
When editing, enter postcode below

Not known 3

B. Postcode

11 . Sequence Guide

. If aged 25 years or more → Q.18 1

. If still attending school ('1111' in Q.8) → Q.18 2

. Otherwise → Q.17 3

35. IN (THAT JOB/THOSE JOBS) DOES USUALLY WORK LESS THAN 35 HOURS A WEEK?

- Yes → Q.38 1
- No 2

36. WHY DID WORK LESS THAN 35 HOURS LAST WEEK?

- Own illness or injury 1
- Leave, holiday or flexitime/
personal reasons 2
- Began job during week 3
- Left/lost job during week 4
- On strike/locked out 5
- Bad weather/breakdown 6
- Stood down/on short time/
insufficient work 7
- Shift work/standard working
arrangements 8
- Other 9
- 9

37. No more questions ... ◀

SAMPLE ONLY

38. WOULD PREFER A JOB IN WHICH WORKED MORE HOURS A WEEK?

- Yes 1
- No (No more questions) ◀ 2
- Don't know
(No more questions) ◀ 3

39. AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK?

- Yes 1
- No (No more questions) ◀ 2

40. AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS WRITTEN, PHONED OR APPLIED IN PERSON TO AN EMPLOYER FOR WORK? 01

ANSWERED A NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT FOR A JOB? 02

LOOKED IN NEWSPAPERS?

- Yes
- No

CHECKED FACTORY OR COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE NOTICE BOARDS? 03

AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE? 04

CHECKED OR REGISTERED WITH ANY OTHER EMPLOYMENT AGENCY? 05

DONE ANYTHING ELSE TO FIND A JOB?

Advertised or tendered for work 06

Contacted friends/relatives 07

Other.....

..... 08

Only looked in newspapers 09

None of these 10

41. No more questions ... ◀

42. DID HAVE A JOB, BUSINESS OR FARM THAT WAS AWAY FROM BECAUSE OF HOLIDAYS, SICKNESS OR ANY OTHER REASON?

Yes 1

No → Q.68 2

43. DID HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB?

Yes → Q.46 1

No 2

44. WHAT KIND OF WORK DOES DO?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

45. → Q.49

46. WHAT KIND OF WORK DOES DO IN EACH OF JOBS?

Job 1:

.....

Job 2:

.....

47. IN WHICH JOB DOES USUALLY WORK THE MOST HOURS?

Job 1 in Q.46

Job 2 in Q.46

48. I WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT THAT JOB.

49. WHO DOES WORK FOR? (Name/Full address)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

50. WHAT KIND OF INDUSTRY, BUSINESS, OR SERVICE IS CARRIED OUT AT THAT ADDRESS?

.....

.....

.....

51. DOES WORK -

FOR AN EMPLOYER FOR WAGES OR SALARY? → Q.55 1

IN OWN BUSINESS WITH EMPLOYEES? 2

WITH NO EMPLOYEES? 3

WITHOUT PAY IN A FAMILY BUSINESS? → Q.53 4

WHAT ARE WORKING ARRANGEMENTS?

Payment in kind → Q.55 5

Unpaid voluntary work → Q.68 6

52. IS BUSINESS A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY?

Yes → Q.55 1

No 2

53. WHY WAS AWAY FROM WORK LAST WEEK?

Own illness or injury 1

Holiday/personal reasons 2

No work available 3

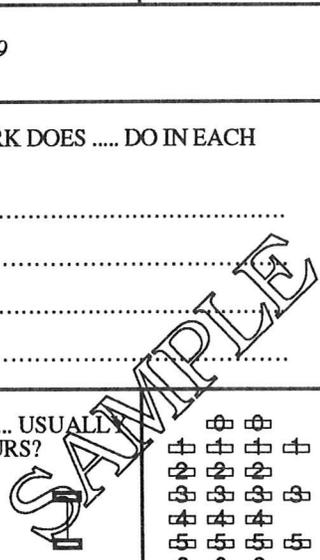
Bad weather/breakdown 4

On strike/locked out 5

Other..... 6

..... 6

54. → Q.63



55. WHY WAS AWAY FROM WORK LAST WEEK?

- Own illness or injury ... 1
- Leave, holiday or flextime /personal reasons → Q.61 2
- Bad weather/breakdown → Q.61 3
- Stood down ... → Q.58 4
- No work/insufficient work → Q.59 5
- On strike/locked out → Q.63 6
- Usually works less than one hour a week/began job/lost job → Q.68 7
- Other → Q.61 8

56. WAS ON WORKERS' COMPENSATION LAST WEEK?

- Yes 1
- No → Q.61 2

57. WILL BE RETURNING TO WORK FOR EMPLOYER?

- Yes → Q.63 1
- No → Q.68 2
- Don't know ... → Q.68 3

58. WHY WAS STOOD DOWN?

- Bad weather/breakdown → Q.61 1
- Other 2

59. WAS PAID OR WILL BE PAID FOR ANY OF LAST WEEK?

- Yes → Q.63 1
- No 2

60. HOW LONG HAS BEEN AWAY FROM WORK WITHOUT PAY?

- One week → Q.63 1
- Two weeks → Q.63 2
- Three weeks ... → Q.63 3
- Four weeks or more → Q.68 4

61. UP UNTIL THE END OF LAST WEEK, HOW LONG HAD BEEN AWAY FROM WORK?

- Less than 4 weeks → Q.63 1
- 4 weeks or more 2

62. WAS PAID OR WILL BE PAID FOR ANY PART OF THE LAST FOUR WEEKS?

- Yes 1
- No → Q.68 2

63. HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK DOES USUALLY WORK IN (ALL) JOB(S)?

- 35 hours or more (No more questions) ... 1
- 1-34 hours 2
- No hours → Q.68 3

64. WOULD PREFER A JOB IN WHICH WORKED MORE HOURS A WEEK?

- Yes 1
- No (No more questions) ... 2
- Don't know (No more questions) ... 3

65. AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK?

- Yes 1
- No (No more questions) ... 2

66. AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS WRITTEN, PHONED OR APPLIED IN PERSON TO AN EMPLOYER FOR WORK? ...

01

ANSWERED A NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT FOR A JOB? ... 02

LOOKED IN NEWSPAPERS?

Yes 1

No 1

CHECKED FACTORY OR COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE NOTICE BOARDS? ... 03

AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE? ... 04

CHECKED OR REGISTERED WITH ANY OTHER EMPLOYMENT AGENCY? ... 05

DONE ANYTHING ELSE TO FIND A JOB?

Advertised or tendered for work 06

Contacted friends/relatives ... 07

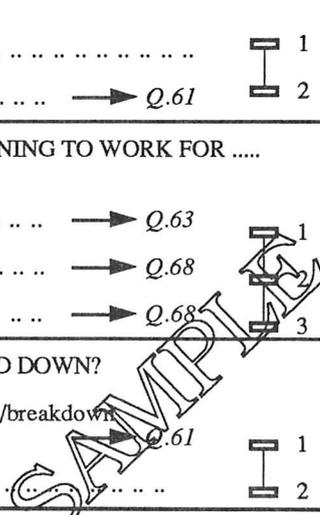
Other..... 08

..... 08

Only looked in newspapers.. ... 09

None of these... .. 10

67. No more questions ...



68. AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK?

Yes → Q.70 1

No 2

69. HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST 4 WEEKS?

Yes 1

No (No more questions) ... ← 2

70. AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS WRITTEN, PHONED OR APPLIED IN PERSON TO AN EMPLOYER FOR WORK? 01

ANSWERED A NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT FOR A JOB? 02

LOOKED IN NEWSPAPERS?

Yes

No

CHECKED FACTORY OR COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE NOTICE BOARDS? 03

AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS HAS BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE? 04

CHECKED OR REGISTERED WITH ANY OTHER EMPLOYMENT AGENCY? 05

DONE ANYTHING ELSE TO FIND A JOB?

Advertised or tendered for work 06

Contacted friends/relatives 07

Other (No more questions).....

..... ← 08

Only looked in newspapers (No more questions) ← 09

None of these (No more questions) ← 10

71. IF HAD FOUND A (PART-TIME) JOB COULD HAVE STARTED WORK LAST WEEK?

Yes → Q.76 1

No 2

Don't know .. → Q.76 3

72. WHAT WERE THE REASONS COULD NOT HAVE STARTED WORK LAST WEEK?

Own illness or injury 1

Going to school (No more questions) ← 2

Going to a tertiary institution (No more questions) ← 3

Personal reasons, family responsibilities (No more questions) ← 4

Waiting to start a job → Q.74 5

Other (No more questions).....

..... ← 6

73. UP UNTIL THE END OF LAST WEEK HOW LONG HAD BEEN ILL?

Less than 4 weeks → Q.76 1

4 weeks or more (No more questions) ← 2

74. WHEN WILL BE STARTING WORK IN THAT JOB?

Less than 4 weeks 1

4 weeks or more (No more questions) ← 2

75. IF THE JOB HAD BEEN AVAILABLE LAST WEEK, WOULD HAVE STARTED THEN?

Yes 1

No (No more questions) ← 2

76. WHEN DID BEGIN LOOKING FOR WORK?

Enter date

Less than 2 weeks 001

No. of weeks

77. HOW LONG AGO IS IT SINCE LAST WORKED FULL-TIME FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE?

Enter date

Under 2 years (no. of weeks)

2 years or more → Q.87 104

Never worked full-time for 2 weeks or more but has worked → Q.87 998

Has never worked (No more questions) ← 999

SAMPLE ONLY



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