



OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA FEBRUARY 1986

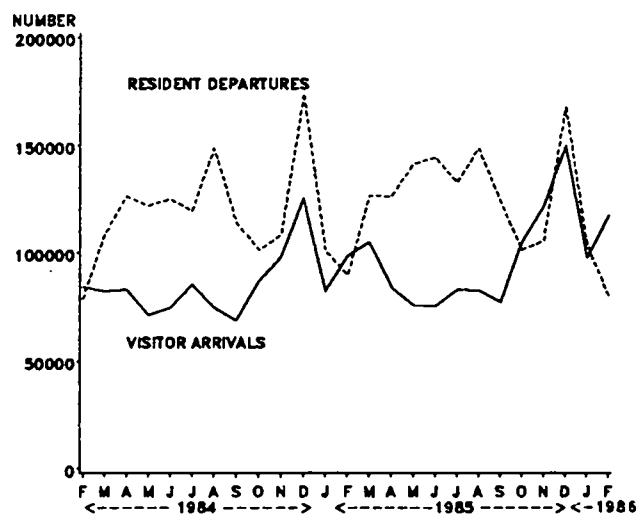
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MAIN FEATURES

19% more short-term visitors arrived in February 1986 (118,000) than in February 1985 (98,800), whilst 11% fewer residents departed for short-term overseas trips in February 1986 (79,900) than in February 1985 (89,900).

In February 1986 there were 17,540 permanent and long-term arrivals, 10% more than in the corresponding month last year (15,930), and 7,370 permanent and long-term departures, 5% fewer than in February 1985 (7,790).

Short-term visitor arrivals and resident departures

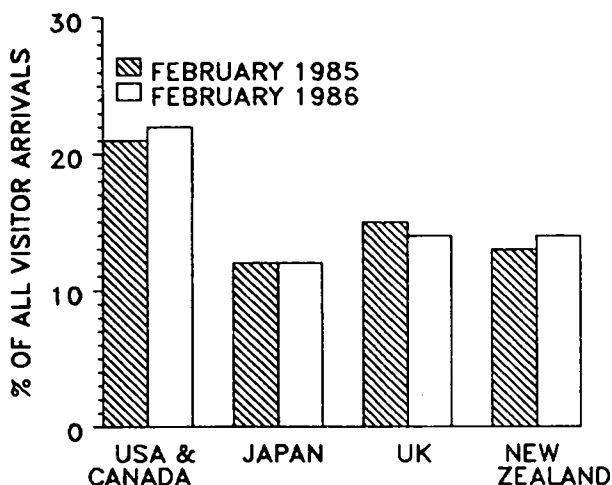


Short-term arrivals of visitors and resident departures by country of residence or intended stay

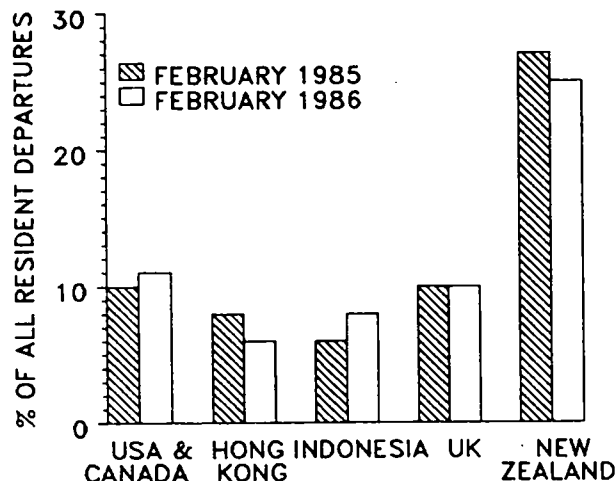
The number of short-term visitors from the major source countries has continued to increase in February 1986. In this month, 22% of short-term visitors came from the USA and Canada (25,900), an increase of 26% over February 1985 (20,500). 14% of short-term visitors came

from New Zealand (15,900), 28% more than in February 1985 (12,400), and a further 14% came from the UK and Ireland (16,500), 12% more than in February 1985 (14,800). 30% of short-term visitors came from Asia (35,600), an increase of 20% over February 1985 (29,800). Nearly 40% of the visitors from Asia came from Japan (13,900), 21% more than in February 1985 (11,500).

SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS, BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE



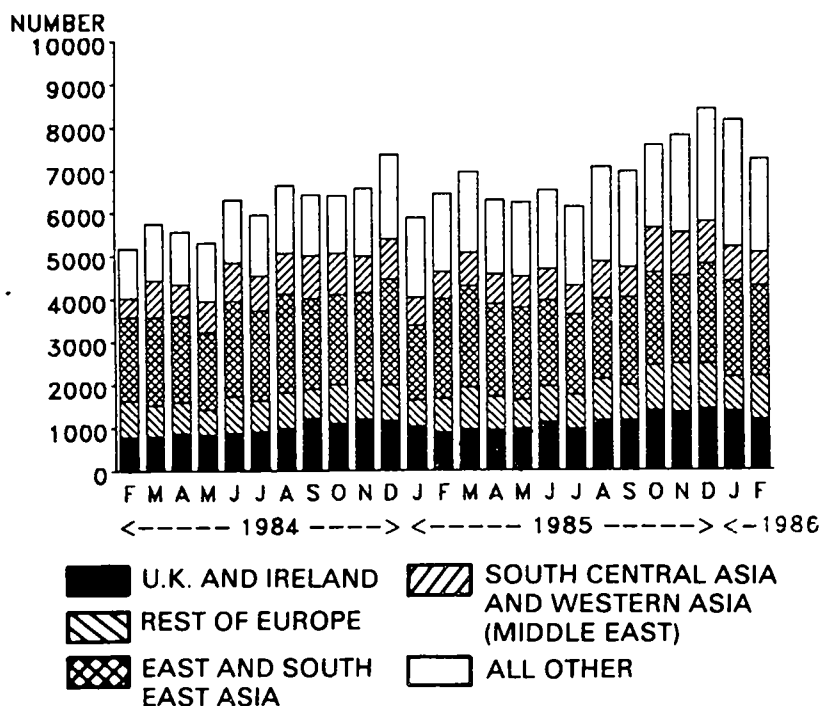
SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES, BY COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY



New Zealand continued to be the most popular destination of Australian residents departing for short-term overseas trips in February 1986. Of short-term resident departures, 25% were to New Zealand (20,300), 11% to the USA and Canada (8,500), 10% to the UK and Ireland (8,100), 8% to Indonesia (6,100), and 6% to Hong Kong (4,900). Compared with February 1985, there was a decrease in the

number of short-term resident departures to most countries. The largest drop was 28% to Hong Kong (6,800 in February 1985). Those to New Zealand decreased by 16% (24,100 in February 1985), by 9% to the USA and Canada (9,300 in February 1985) and by 9% to the UK and Ireland (8,900 in February 1985). The only increase in short-term resident departures (9%) was to Indonesia (5,600 in February 1985).

Settlers arrivals by area of birth



7,220 settler arrivals were recorded in February 1986, 13% more than in February 1985 (6,400), continuing the trend over the past 20 months of an increase of settler arrivals compared with the same month one year ago. 2,900 settlers born in Asia arrived in February 1986, marginally fewer than in February 1985 (2,960). Settlers born in East and South East Asia (2,110) decreased by 9% compared with February 1985 (2,310). Settlers born in

Europe arriving in February 1986 (2,160) comprised 30% of all settler arrivals, an increase of 33% compared with February 1985 (1,630). As in the past, settlers born in the UK and Ireland comprised more than half the settlers born in Europe. 18% of settlers arriving in February 1986 were born in Oceania (1,260), an increase of 31% over February 1985 (960), with settlers born in New Zealand (1,080) making up the bulk of settlers born in Oceania.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This series of publications contains statistics of overseas arrivals and departures in summary form for the latest available month during which the movement occurred. More detailed statistics can be made available, on request, in unpublished form.

Scope

2. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). The statistics exclude the movements of operational air and ships' crew, of transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and of passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

Definitions

Category of movement

3. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the passenger card.

Permanent movement

4. Permanent arrivals (settlers) comprises travellers who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay, New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens). Permanent departures are Australian residents (including former settlers) who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

Long-term movement

5. Long-term arrivals comprises overseas visitors (except those who hold migrant visas-see paragraph 4 above) who intend to stay in Australia for 12 months or more and Australian residents returning after an absence of 12 months or more overseas. Long-term departures comprises Australian residents who intend to stay abroad for 12 months or more and overseas visitors departing who stayed 12 months or more in Australia.

Short-term movement

6. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual length of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see paragraph 4 above).

7. A significant number of travellers state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia are therefore classified as short-term. To maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one

year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

Country of birth or residence

8. The grouping of countries into regions in Asia in Table 2 is based on United Nations' classification of world regions. Applying this classification, the region which includes most 'middle east' countries is included in Asia and is called 'Western Asia (Middle East)'. The Appendix to the December 1985 issue of this publication contains a detailed list of countries included in the various regions of Asia.

9. Statistics on country of birth or residence have certain limitations because of inadequate reporting on passenger cards. For instance, it is not possible to make a distinction between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, or to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Germany' could refer to the Federal Republic or to the Democratic Republic.

Estimation method

10. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All movements by sea regardless of duration of stay, all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated and processed. All movements by air with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

11. The statistics in this publication have been rounded to a level consistent with their general validity. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

Corrections and imputations

12. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

13. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions, or in the case of settler arrivals the fact that the traveller holds a migrant visa, at the time the passenger cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. Particularly affected are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country in which most time will be spent and purpose of journey.

Related publications

14. Comprehensive definitions and explanations, and detailed data are contained in:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0)—
issued quarterly

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0)—
issued annually (\$1.20, \$2.10 incl. postage)

15. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

New ABS Service: AUSSTATS

16. A wide range of economic, social and demographic statistics is now available on AUSSTATS, ABS' new on-line service through CSIRONET.

17. For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

Symbols and other usages

— nil or rounded to zero.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES — SUMMARY

Period	Permanent arrivals		Long-term arrivals		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term arrivals(a)		Total arrivals(a)
	Settlers		Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>								
1983	78,390		47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100
1984	73,110		51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	82,000		55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
<i>1984—</i>								
December	7,350		8,350	1,860	17,560	88,400	125,700	231,700
<i>1985—</i>								
January	5,870		5,490	5,080	16,440	182,000	82,600	281,000
February	6,400		3,890	5,650	15,930	106,500	98,800	221,200
March	6,930		3,920	3,320	14,170	100,500	105,400	220,100
April	6,280		3,230	2,180	11,690	100,000	83,900	195,600
May	6,230		3,300	2,210	11,740	122,100	75,700	209,500
June	6,500		4,140	2,390	13,020	116,600	75,400	205,000
July	6,120		4,520	2,530	13,160	125,600	83,100	221,900
August	7,040		4,480	2,480	14,000	132,800	82,900	229,600
September	6,930		4,030	2,750	13,710	167,900	77,300	258,900
October	7,550		4,590	2,200	14,340	147,000	105,700	267,000
November	7,770		5,550	2,040	15,360	112,100	121,900	249,300
December	8,380		8,550	2,070	18,990	81,700	150,000	250,600
<i>1986—</i>								
January	8,120		5,520	5,640	19,280	186,500	98,000	303,700
February	7,220		4,050	6,260	17,540	102,000	118,000	237,500

Period	Permanent departures			Long-term departures		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term departures(a)		Total departures(a)
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total permanent	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1983	15,850	10,020	25,870	48,180	26,460	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
<i>1984—</i>									
December	1,170	1,090	2,270	4,530	4,630	11,420	174,100	81,700	267,300
<i>1985—</i>									
January	810	960	1,760	6,520	2,160	10,450	101,100	110,800	222,400
February	1,000	700	1,690	4,600	1,500	7,790	89,900	92,100	189,800
March	950	790	1,740	4,700	1,710	8,160	126,800	108,800	243,700
April	770	720	1,480	4,470	1,630	7,590	126,400	93,100	227,000
May	970	710	1,690	4,220	1,950	7,860	141,400	90,000	239,200
June	720	650	1,360	4,010	1,730	7,090	144,700	67,200	219,100
July	800	660	1,460	4,340	1,730	7,540	132,800	69,800	210,200
August	790	730	1,520	4,270	1,910	7,700	149,000	89,200	245,800
September	700	610	1,310	3,580	1,280	6,170	124,200	76,600	207,000
October	760	490	1,240	2,940	1,180	5,360	101,500	85,400	192,300
November	800	690	1,490	3,130	2,000	6,620	106,100	113,600	226,300
December	980	890	1,870	4,250	5,020	11,130	168,100	99,800	279,100
<i>1986—</i>									
January	700	900	1,600	6,510	2,590	10,700	104,200	133,800	248,700
February	810	710	1,520	4,260	1,590	7,370	79,900	111,900	199,200

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 2. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS : COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Country of birth (Summary)	Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended 31 December		Month of—			
	1984	1985	1984	1985	January		February	
					1985	1986	1985	1986
Africa	3,290	4,210	890	1,420	280	670	240	440
America	5,580	6,340	1,690	1,780	510	570	610	470
Asia—								
East and South East Asia	25,090	25,030	6,590	6,530	1,740	2,230	2,310	2,110
South Central Asia	5,350	5,270	1,680	1,500	380	410	320	350
Western Asia (Middle East)	4,310	4,170	1,100	1,510	270	410	320	430
Total Asia	34,750	34,470	9,370	9,540	2,390	3,040	2,960	2,900
Europe—								
U.K. and Ireland	11,750	13,130	3,410	4,090	1,010	1,350	860	1,150
Other Europe	9,330	10,520	2,670	3,250	620	800	770	1,010
Total Europe	21,070	23,650	6,080	7,340	1,630	2,150	1,630	2,160
Oceania—								
New Zealand	6,850	11,290	1,840	2,980	900	1,410	820	1,080
Other Oceania	1,570	2,040	440	640	160	270	140	190
Total Oceania	8,420	13,340	2,280	3,610	1,060	1,690	960	1,260
At sea and not stated	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	73,110	82,000	20,300	23,700	5,870	8,120	6,400	7,220

**TABLE 3. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS
SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS**

	Year ended		Quarter ended		Month of—			
	31 December		31 December		January		February	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1985	1986	1985	1986
	<i>Intended length of stay</i>							
Under 1 week	230,500	279,700	69,700	87,500	19,400	23,200	27,600	32,300
1 and under 2 weeks	199,100	226,500	55,800	73,700	12,400	15,500	19,700	24,600
2 weeks and under 1 month	230,100	247,800	64,700	80,400	16,100	19,400	17,900	22,700
1 and under 2 months	156,900	164,600	53,300	59,400	12,700	13,500	13,300	15,000
2 and under 3 months	61,800	65,600	20,500	22,700	6,300	6,500	5,500	6,300
3 and under 6 months	65,900	70,300	23,400	26,400	6,800	7,900	5,900	5,900
6 and under 12 months	62,000	76,200	20,500	24,000	8,100	10,800	8,000	10,000
Not stated	8,900	11,800	2,800	3,500	900	1,300	1,000	1,100
	<i>Purpose of journey</i>							
In transit	64,400	79,600	17,500	21,900	6,800	8,100	7,700	8,300
Attending convention	19,400	20,100	4,700	5,500	500	700	800	1,900
Business	140,000	158,000	36,900	42,600	9,100	10,100	14,400	16,500
Accompanying business traveller	13,900	13,800	4,000	3,300	1,400	1,400	1,200	1,200
Visiting relatives	270,500	287,100	94,000	106,000	21,400	21,400	19,400	22,300
Holiday	435,600	500,000	136,300	178,800	33,800	45,700	45,000	57,300
Employment	12,400	16,600	3,200	3,700	1,600	2,100	1,500	1,900
Education	18,400	21,000	2,300	2,800	3,500	4,200	4,600	4,900
Other and not stated	40,400	46,400	11,800	12,800	4,500	4,400	4,200	3,700
	<i>Country of residence</i>							
AFRICA—								
South Africa	10,600	10,400	3,800	3,800	700	900	700	900
Other	6,500	6,900	2,400	2,400	500	600	400	500
Total Africa	17,100	17,300	6,100	6,200	1,200	1,500	1,100	1,400
AMERICA—								
Canada	34,500	40,900	10,200	14,100	4,100	4,800	3,900	5,000
U.S.A.	160,400	196,500	44,300	65,100	12,800	17,500	16,600	20,900
Other	5,800	7,100	1,800	2,100	600	700	500	800
Total America	200,800	244,500	56,300	81,400	17,500	23,000	21,000	26,600
ASIA—								
Hong Kong	21,200	24,100	5,600	6,800	1,300	1,900	3,600	5,300
India	5,900	6,900	1,700	1,600	500	500	700	500
Indonesia	14,200	15,300	4,600	4,800	1,200	1,500	1,300	1,400
Japan	87,900	107,600	29,900	36,200	7,500	8,800	11,500	13,900
Malaysia	29,300	32,900	10,100	11,400	2,000	2,300	4,200	4,700
Philippines	8,300	9,300	2,400	2,500	600	700	900	700
Singapore	33,000	35,300	13,600	13,900	1,800	1,900	3,600	4,100
Taiwan	7,300	8,000	3,500	3,000	600	400	1,200	1,800
Thailand	5,400	5,900	1,600	1,600	300	400	600	600
Other	22,200	25,700	7,200	8,300	1,700	2,400	2,000	2,600
Total Asia	234,600	271,000	80,200	90,200	17,500	20,900	29,800	35,600
EUROPE—								
Denmark	4,300	5,100	1,600	1,900	500	700	500	600
Finland	1,700	2,100	600	800	100	100	200	400
France	11,200	12,000	3,600	4,100	800	1,000	900	1,000
Germany(a)	34,200	37,300	12,400	13,400	3,000	3,100	4,700	4,900
Greece	5,000	6,600	2,400	2,600	500	600	600	600
Ireland(b)	4,000	5,500	1,200	1,900	400	500	500	600
Italy	13,400	14,500	5,400	5,500	1,000	1,100	1,300	1,500
Netherlands	14,100	15,400	4,700	5,000	2,100	2,300	1,600	1,600
Norway	2,000	2,400	800	900	200	300	200	300
Sweden	7,600	9,700	3,200	4,200	800	1,300	900	1,300
Switzerland	12,500	14,300	5,100	5,900	1,300	1,800	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	145,500	153,400	48,900	54,100	15,000	14,000	14,300	15,800
Yugoslavia	4,700	5,600	2,000	2,400	400	600	500	700
Other	13,200	16,900	5,000	6,000	1,100	1,400	1,500	1,700
Total Europe	273,500	300,800	96,800	108,800	27,100	28,800	29,200	32,600
OCEANIA—								
Fiji	9,700	12,400	3,200	4,200	800	1,200	1,100	1,100
New Caledonia	7,400	8,200	1,800	2,300	1,100	1,900	800	1,400
New Zealand	234,400	245,300	54,600	72,200	12,600	15,500	12,400	15,900
Papua New Guinea	23,700	27,700	7,400	8,400	3,200	4,000	1,900	1,900
Other	10,900	11,300	3,300	3,000	1,000	900	1,100	1,200
Total Oceania	286,200	304,900	70,300	90,000	18,800	23,500	17,400	21,400
Not stated	2,900	4,100	1,000	1,000	400	300	300	400
Total	1,015,100	1,142,600	310,800	377,600	82,600	98,000	98,800	118,000

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

(b) Includes Republic of Ireland and Ireland, undefined.

**TABLE 4. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS**

	Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended 31 December		Month of—			
	1984	1985	1984	1985	January		February	
					1985	1986	1985	1986
<i>Intended length of stay</i>								
Under 1 week	62,800	74,000	16,600	17,900	3,300	3,900	5,400	5,800
1 and under 2 weeks	296,700	317,300	81,000	78,200	24,800	25,400	19,600	18,100
2 weeks and under 1 month	448,900	475,600	126,600	118,800	40,800	41,300	32,600	27,200
1 and under 2 months	255,900	271,400	81,100	83,400	14,100	15,400	13,800	11,700
2 and under 3 months	135,200	142,500	38,800	39,000	5,000	4,700	5,200	4,400
3 and under 6 months	119,500	127,400	20,900	20,100	3,600	3,900	4,700	4,400
6 and under 12 months	84,200	86,800	14,700	14,300	8,000	8,500	7,800	7,900
Not stated	15,500	17,000	4,700	3,900	1,400	1,100	800	500
<i>Purpose of journey</i>								
Attending convention	30,900	34,100	6,400	7,100	1,300	2,300	2,200	1,600
Business	174,300	182,300	39,900	41,800	11,300	12,500	13,000	14,900
Accompanying business traveller	23,400	25,600	5,100	5,100	2,200	2,400	1,800	1,600
Visiting relatives	265,000	287,900	81,300	84,900	13,200	15,200	15,900	13,700
Holiday	837,200	891,400	229,000	216,900	64,800	63,100	51,300	42,100
Employment	20,600	21,700	4,900	4,500	2,500	2,600	1,800	1,600
Education	12,600	12,500	3,000	2,600	1,300	1,700	700	700
Other and not stated	54,700	56,500	14,800	12,800	4,400	4,400	3,200	3,800
<i>Country in which most time will be spent</i>								
AFRICA—								
Egypt	3,700	4,500	1,400	1,600	200	100	300	200
South Africa	7,800	7,700	2,900	2,600	500	400	500	200
Other	5,200	5,300	1,900	1,900	200	500	400	400
<i>Total Africa</i>	<i>16,700</i>	<i>17,500</i>	<i>6,200</i>	<i>6,100</i>	<i>900</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>800</i>
AMERICA—								
Canada	15,800	17,000	3,900	3,700	700	600	600	600
U.S.A.	140,700	134,900	35,800	32,100	9,200	9,400	8,700	7,900
Other	17,500	19,700	8,200	6,500	1,500	1,600	1,500	1,000
<i>Total America</i>	<i>174,000</i>	<i>171,600</i>	<i>47,900</i>	<i>42,300</i>	<i>11,500</i>	<i>11,700</i>	<i>10,700</i>	<i>9,400</i>
ASIA—								
China	15,600	22,400	7,300	4,900	2,600	1,400	2,200	700
Hong Kong	96,100	99,200	29,200	27,200	9,600	8,900	6,800	4,900
India	14,400	15,300	5,700	6,700	1,300	1,400	700	700
Indonesia	87,900	100,400	21,500	23,600	8,200	10,400	5,600	6,100
Japan	26,300	31,300	7,100	7,700	1,300	1,500	1,000	1,200
Malaysia	38,700	41,400	10,500	10,500	4,100	3,900	2,500	2,300
Philippines	26,700	27,300	9,200	9,000	2,600	2,400	2,000	1,800
Singapore	61,300	61,600	18,000	16,400	6,000	5,800	3,900	3,600
Thailand	19,800	24,900	6,200	7,500	2,500	3,400	1,300	1,700
Other	38,500	42,800	11,900	11,900	2,800	3,400	2,500	2,600
<i>Total Asia</i>	<i>425,400</i>	<i>466,600</i>	<i>126,600</i>	<i>125,300</i>	<i>41,000</i>	<i>42,600</i>	<i>28,400</i>	<i>25,600</i>
EUROPE—								
France	13,000	14,000	3,000	3,300	800	1,100	700	700
Germany(a)	23,300	24,800	4,600	5,500	1,100	1,300	1,200	1,100
Greece	28,500	32,500	5,400	5,900	700	1,000	1,100	900
Ireland(b)	5,700	6,600	1,400	1,400	200	200	200	100
Italy	39,500	43,900	8,000	7,600	1,500	1,300	1,300	1,400
Netherlands	12,200	13,500	2,600	2,500	400	600	600	600
Switzerland	6,600	7,500	1,500	1,700	900	700	500	600
United Kingdom	194,800	211,900	39,200	39,200	6,500	6,700	8,600	8,000
Yugoslavia	15,400	17,000	2,800	3,000	300	300	300	400
Other	36,300	38,600	7,100	7,300	1,600	1,600	1,500	1,500
<i>Total Europe</i>	<i>375,300</i>	<i>410,200</i>	<i>75,600</i>	<i>77,500</i>	<i>14,000</i>	<i>14,700</i>	<i>16,000</i>	<i>15,400</i>
OCEANIA—								
Fiji	88,800	82,100	24,300	20,100	5,800	4,100	4,000	3,000
New Caledonia	24,100	5,000	5,900	1,600	1,000	800	100	200
New Zealand	237,200	279,200	76,500	81,700	19,600	23,000	24,100	20,300
Norfolk Is	16,000	20,400	5,400	6,300	1,700	1,900	1,300	1,700
Papua New Guinea	26,300	25,800	6,400	6,000	2,200	2,000	1,800	2,000
Vanuatu	16,200	11,100	3,400	2,300	1,300	800	800	500
Other	13,800	15,800	4,200	4,800	1,200	1,100	800	800
<i>Total Oceania</i>	<i>422,500</i>	<i>439,300</i>	<i>126,100</i>	<i>122,800</i>	<i>32,800</i>	<i>33,700</i>	<i>33,000</i>	<i>28,400</i>
Not stated	4,700	6,900	2,100	1,800	800	500	600	300
Total	1,418,600	1,512,000	384,400	375,700	101,100	104,200	89,900	79,900

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany. (b) Includes Republic of Ireland and Ireland, undefined.