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COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY,  
1908, AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

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BY

G. H. KNIBBS

(FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.),

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

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### PREFACE.

The present Bulletin contains in a condensed form various tables relative to the Population and Vital Statistics of the Commonwealth and its component States. In Sections I. to IV. the particulars furnished relate to the period of eight years, 1901 to 1908, which has elapsed since the inauguration of Federation. These are furnished under the following heads:—

- I. Population.
- II. Births.
- III. Deaths.
- IV. Marriages.

In Section V. is given a summary of some of the leading Demographic Statistics of States and Commonwealth from 1860 to the end of 1908.

G. H. KNIBBS,  
Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
Melbourne, 18th May, 1909.

# COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY, 1908,

## AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

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## (I.) POPULATION.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 1.—Number, Masculinity,\* and Density† of Estimated Population on 31st December, 1908.

State.	Area.	Estimated Population.				Density. †
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Masculinity*	
	sq. miles					
New South Wales ... ..	310,372	849,164	742,509	1,591,673	114·36	5·13
Victoria ... ..	87,884	636,102	635,072	1,271,174	100·16	14·46
Queensland ... ..	670,500	299,953	252,392	552,345	118·84	0·82
South Australia ... ..	903,690	216,858	190,321	407,179	113·94	0·45
Western Australia ... ..	975,920	154,625	112,486	267,111	137·46	0·27
Tasmania ... ..	26,215	95,325	90,499	185,824	105·33	7·09
Commonwealth ... ..	2,974,581	2,252,027	2,023,279	4,275,306	111·31	1·44

\* Number of males to each 100 females. † Number of persons per square mile.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 2.—Estimated Population on 31st December, 1900 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALES.							
1900 ... ..	716,047	601,773	274,684	184,637	110,088	89,763	1,976,992
1901 ... ..	721,043	609,546	281,658	186,007	118,241	90,289	2,006,784
1902 ... ..	738,783	608,038	283,195	186,106	129,386	92,202	2,037,710
1903 ... ..	752,627	605,364	285,297	187,151	135,960	93,045	2,059,444
1904 ... ..	771,248	605,038	287,799	191,355	144,255	93,123	2,092,818
1905 ... ..	792,682	609,677	280,206	197,484	150,494	93,435	2,133,978
1906 ... ..	814,139	616,748	292,609	203,499	153,652	92,898	2,173,545
1907 ... ..	838,913	623,683	294,959	208,076	152,159	94,690	2,212,480
1908 ... ..	849,164	636,102	299,953	216,858	154,625	95,325	2,252,027
FEMALES.							
1900 ... ..	644,258	594,440	219,163	177,470	69,879	83,137	1,788,347
1901 ... ..	654,197	601,336	224,286	179,724	75,868	84,091	1,819,502
1902 ... ..	664,549	603,410	227,660	180,552	83,942	85,256	1,845,369
1903 ... ..	674,697	603,491	230,237	181,670	90,995	86,435	1,867,525
1904 ... ..	686,014	605,268	233,861	181,324	98,035	87,070	1,891,572
1905 ... ..	699,038	608,896	237,847	180,722	104,285	87,664	1,918,452
1906 ... ..	712,558	615,192	242,504	180,330	108,094	87,258	1,945,936
1907 ... ..	730,029	624,412	246,806	184,588	109,404	89,318	1,984,557
1908 ... ..	742,509	635,072	252,392	190,321	112,486	90,499	2,023,279
TOTAL.							
1900 ... ..	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	362,107	179,967	172,900	3,765,339
1901 ... ..	1,375,240	1,210,882	505,944	365,731	194,109	174,380	3,826,286
1902 ... ..	1,403,332	1,211,448	510,855	366,658	213,328	177,458	3,883,079
1903 ... ..	1,427,324	1,208,855	515,534	368,821	226,955	179,480	3,925,969
1904 ... ..	1,457,262	1,210,306	521,660	372,679	242,290	180,193	3,984,390
1905 ... ..	1,491,720	1,218,573	528,053	378,206	254,779	181,099	4,052,430
1906 ... ..	1,526,697	1,231,940	535,113	383,829	261,746	180,156	4,119,481
1907 ... ..	1,568,942	1,248,095	541,765	392,664	261,563	184,008	4,197,037
1908 ... ..	1,591,673	1,271,174	552,345	407,179	267,111	185,824	4,275,306

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 3.—Masculinity\* of the Population on the 31st December, 1900 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1900 ... ..	111·14	101·23	125·33	104·04	157·54	107·97	110·55
1901 ... ..	110·22	101·37	125·58	103·50	155·85	107·37	110·29
1902 ... ..	111·17	100·77	124·39	103·08	154·14	108·15	110·42
1903 ... ..	111·55	100·31	123·91	103·02	149·41	107·65	110·28
1904 ... ..	112·42	99·96	123·06	105·53	147·15	106·95	110·64
1905 ... ..	113·40	100·13	122·01	109·28	144·31	106·58	111·23
1906 ... ..	114·25	100·25	120·66	112·85	142·15	106·46	111·70
1907 ... ..	114·92	99·88	119·51	112·72	139·08	106·01	111·48
1908 ... ..	114·36	100·16	118·84	113·94	137·46	105·33	111·31

\* Number of males to each 100 females.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 4.—Density\* of the Population on 31st December, 1900 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1900 ... ..	4·38	13·61	0·74	0·40	0·18	6·60	1·27
1901 ... ..	4·43	13·78	0·76	0·40	0·20	6·65	1·29
1902 ... ..	4·52	13·78	0·76	0·41	0·22	6·77	1·31
1903 ... ..	4·60	13·76	0·77	0·41	0·23	6·85	1·32
1904 ... ..	4·70	13·77	0·78	0·41	0·25	6·87	1·34
1905 ... ..	4·81	13·87	0·79	0·42	0·26	6·91	1·36
1906 ... ..	4·92	14·02	0·80	0·42	0·27	6·87	1·38
1907 ... ..	5·06	14·20	0·81	0·43	0·27	7·02	1·41
1908 ... ..	5·13	14·46	0·82	0·45	0·27	7·09	1·44

\* Number of persons per square mile.

## Commonwealth.

No. 5.—Increase in the Population during 1908.

Particulars.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1907 ... ..	2,212,480	1,984,557	4,197,037
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Births registered during 1908 ... ..	57,113	54,432	111,545
Deaths registered during 1908 ... ..	26,632	19,794	46,426
Excess of births over deaths ... ..	30,481	34,638	65,119
Arrivals during 1908 ... ..	48,677	23,531	72,208
Departures during 1908 ... ..	39,611	19,447	59,058
Excess of arrivals over departures... ..	9,066	4,084	13,150
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1908 ... ..	2,252,027	2,023,279	4,275,306

POPULATION.

Commonwealth and States.

No. 6.—Analysis of the Increase of the Population during 1908.

State.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales...	12,307	14,096	26,403	- 2,056	- 1,616	- 3,672	10,251	12,480	22,731
Victoria ...	7,255	8,076	15,331	5,164	2,584	7,748	12,419	10,660	23,079
Queensland ...	4,177	4,973	9,150	817	613	1,430	4,994	5,586	10,580
South Australia ...	2,843	3,080	5,873	5,939	2,703	8,642	8,782	5,733	14,515
Western Australia...	2,193	2,683	4,876	273	399	672	2,466	3,082	5,548
Tasmania...	1,706	1,780	3,486	- 1,071	- 599	- 1,670	635	1,181	1,816
<b>Commonwealth</b> ...	<b>30,481</b>	<b>34,638</b>	<b>65,119</b>	<b>9,066</b>	<b>4,084</b>	<b>13,150</b>	<b>39,547</b>	<b>38,722</b>	<b>78,269</b>

NOTE.—(-) signifies excess of departures over arrivals.

Commonwealth.

No. 7.—Analysis of the Increase of the Population during the years 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901 ...	25,366	31,249	56,615	4,426	- 94	4,332	29,792	31,155	60,947
1902 ...	24,740	29,958	54,698	6,186	- 4,091	2,095	30,926	25,867	56,793
1903 ...	23,194	27,956	51,150	- 1,460	- 5,800	- 7,260	21,734	22,156	43,890
1904 ...	23,419	32,122	60,541	4,955	- 8,075	- 3,120	33,374	24,047	57,421
1905 ...	28,584	32,843	61,427	12,576	- 5,963	6,613	41,160	26,880	68,040
1906 ...	30,140	33,417	63,557	9,427	- 5,933	3,494	39,567	27,484	67,051
1907 ...	30,550	34,492	65,042	8,385	4,129	12,514	38,935	38,621	77,556
1908 ...	30,481	34,638	65,119	9,066	4,084	13,150	39,547	38,722	78,269

NOTE.—(-) signifies excess of departures over arrivals.

Commonwealth and States.

No. 8.—Excess of Births over Deaths during the years 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
1901 ...	21,854	15,104	8,296	5,046	3,199	3,116	56,615
1902 ...	21,180	14,284	8,012	4,633	3,409	3,171	54,698
1903 ...	19,469	13,974	6,275	4,557	3,911	2,964	51,150
1904 ...	23,307	15,370	8,832	5,355	4,359	3,318	60,541
1905 ...	24,523	15,431	8,123	5,064	4,873	3,413	61,427
1906 ...	25,973	15,607	8,924	5,015	4,716	3,322	63,557
1907 ...	25,790	16,826	8,942	5,410	4,781	3,293	65,042
1908 ...	26,403	15,331	9,150	5,873	4,876	3,436	65,119

Commonwealth and States.

No. 9.—Rate of Natural Increase\* during the years 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ...	16·03	12·54	16·55	13·91	16·97	18·08	14·92
1902 ...	15·23	11·80	15·72	12·71	16·56	18·23	14·19
1903 ...	13·76	11·56	12·24	12·45	17·66	16·70	13·11
1904 ...	16·16	12·73	17·02	14·49	18·42	18·56	15·31
1905 ...	16·63	12·73	15·45	13·52	19·47	19·04	15·29
1906 ...	17·20	12·75	16·75	13·20	18·14	18·58	15·56
1907 ...	16·64	13·58	16·59	14·03	18·23	18·36	15·65
1908 ...	16·70	12·18	16·66	14·75	18·40	19·18	15·38

\* Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 10.—Estimated Mean Population, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALES.							
1901 .. .. .	714,869	605,314	278,925	184,496	115,291	89,571	1,988,466
1902 .. .. .	730,688	607,952	283,263	184,881	125,693	90,293	2,022,770
1903 .. .. .	745,378	605,029	283,755	185,540	133,570	92,200	2,045,472
1904 .. .. .	761,577	603,497	286,899	188,207	141,548	92,826	2,074,554
1905 .. .. .	782,128	605,855	289,485	193,779	148,667	92,755	2,112,669
1906 .. .. .	803,622	611,855	292,174	199,774	153,249	92,445	2,153,119
1907 .. .. .	828,206	619,294	293,890	204,106	153,378	92,598	2,191,472
1908 .. .. .	844,549	628,094	299,361	211,499	153,953	93,407	2,230,863
FEMALES.							
1901 .. .. .	648,695	598,686	222,356	178,366	73,166	82,789	1,804,058
1902 .. .. .	660,324	602,702	226,411	179,652	80,188	83,658	1,832,935
1903 .. .. .	670,069	603,778	228,843	180,380	87,780	85,283	1,856,133
1904 .. .. .	680,671	603,941	232,252	181,397	95,037	85,971	1,879,269
1905 .. .. .	692,288	606,596	236,290	180,921	101,650	86,479	1,904,224
1906 .. .. .	706,481	611,978	240,612	180,165	106,659	86,403	1,932,298
1907 .. .. .	722,281	619,637	245,028	181,566	108,931	86,758	1,964,201
1908 .. .. .	736,419	630,311	250,016	186,594	111,106	88,336	2,002,782
TOTAL.							
1901 .. .. .	1,363,564	1,204,000	501,281	362,862	188,457	172,360	3,792,524
1902 .. .. .	1,391,012	1,210,654	509,674	364,533	205,881	173,951	3,855,705
1903 .. .. .	1,415,447	1,208,807	512,598	365,920	221,350	177,483	3,901,605
1904 .. .. .	1,442,248	1,207,438	519,151	369,604	236,585	178,797	3,953,825
1905 .. .. .	1,474,416	1,212,451	525,775	374,700	250,317	179,234	4,016,893
1906 .. .. .	1,510,103	1,223,833	532,786	379,939	259,908	178,848	4,085,413
1907 .. .. .	1,550,487	1,238,931	538,918	385,672	262,309	179,356	4,155,677
1908 .. .. .	1,580,968	1,258,405	549,377	398,093	265,059	181,743	4,233,643

## (II.) BIRTHS.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 11.—Births registered, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALE BIRTHS.							
1901 .. .. .	19,149	15,876	7,281	4,687	2,946	2,570	52,509
1902 .. .. .	19,322	15,583	7,279	4,587	3,241	2,604	52,616
1903 .. .. .	18,377	15,115	6,427	4,484	3,433	2,570	50,406
1904 .. .. .	19,857	15,313	7,134	4,686	3,666	2,702	53,358
1905 .. .. .	20,206	15,523	6,978	4,514	3,862	2,812	53,895
1906 .. .. .	21,066	15,716	7,280	4,617	4,043	2,792	55,514
1907 .. .. .	21,604	15,986	7,451	4,689	3,962	2,797	56,489
1908 .. .. .	21,605	16,071	7,677	4,949	3,993	2,818	57,113
FEMALE BIRTHS.							
1901 .. .. .	18,726	15,132	7,022	4,424	2,772	2,360	50,436
1902 .. .. .	18,513	14,878	6,937	4,360	2,991	2,481	50,160
1903 .. .. .	17,589	14,454	6,194	4,024	3,266	2,510	48,037
1904 .. .. .	18,810	14,450	6,948	4,447	3,510	2,590	50,755
1905 .. .. .	19,295	14,584	6,648	4,354	3,720	2,445	51,046
1906 .. .. .	19,882	15,128	6,739	4,329	3,757	2,541	52,376
1907 .. .. .	20,597	15,379	7,089	4,549	3,750	2,494	53,858
1908 .. .. .	20,853	15,026	7,153	4,841	3,762	2,797	54,432
TOTAL BIRTHS.							
1901 .. .. .	37,875	31,008	14,303	9,111	5,718	4,930	102,945
1902 .. .. .	37,835	30,461	14,216	8,947	6,232	5,085	102,776
1903 .. .. .	35,966	29,569	12,621	8,508	6,699	5,080	98,443
1904 .. .. .	38,667	29,763	14,082	9,133	7,176	5,292	104,113
1905 .. .. .	39,501	30,107	13,626	8,868	7,582	5,257	104,941
1906 .. .. .	40,948	30,844	14,019	8,946	7,800	5,333	107,890
1907 .. .. .	42,201	31,365	14,540	9,238	7,712	5,291	110,347
1908 .. .. .	42,458	31,097	14,830	9,790	7,755	5,615	111,545



BIRTHS.

Commonwealth and States.

No. 12.—Births registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
MALE BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	1,855	1,356	710	360	364	246	4,891
February ... ..	1,705	1,314	607	369	314	226	4,535
March ... ..	1,787	1,374	673	435	341	228	4,838
April... ..	1,774	1,317	616	397	330	242	4,676
May ... ..	1,681	1,388	619	429	347	229	4,693
June ... ..	1,682	1,352	648	431	379	210	4,702
July ... ..	1,857	1,407	645	472	349	213	4,923
August ... ..	1,869	1,289	611	396	359	229	4,753
September ... ..	1,841	1,411	694	424	339	226	4,935
October ... ..	2,001	1,377	648	424	297	284	5,031
November ... ..	1,794	1,262	597	402	293	242	4,590
December ... ..	1,779	1,224	609	410	281	243	4,546
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>21,605</b>	<b>16,071</b>	<b>7,677</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>57,113</b>
FEMALE BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	1,730	1,305	622	385	365	245	4,652
February ... ..	1,659	1,262	574	374	264	220	4,353
March ... ..	1,694	1,378	575	425	323	254	4,649
April... ..	1,663	1,307	559	393	314	232	4,468
May ... ..	1,712	1,264	575	397	292	194	4,434
June ... ..	1,688	1,238	616	465	308	233	4,548
July ... ..	1,692	1,246	546	371	346	202	4,403
August ... ..	1,846	1,200	620	400	285	224	4,575
September ... ..	1,799	1,308	629	436	332	246	4,750
October ... ..	1,996	1,260	623	395	316	269	4,859
November ... ..	1,658	1,070	598	394	333	243	4,296
December ... ..	1,716	1,188	616	406	284	235	4,445
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>20,853</b>	<b>15,026</b>	<b>7,153</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>3,762</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>54,432</b>
TOTAL BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	3,585	2,661	1,332	745	729	491	9,543
February ... ..	3,364	2,576	1,181	743	578	446	8,888
March ... ..	3,481	2,752	1,248	860	664	482	9,487
April... ..	3,437	2,624	1,175	790	644	474	9,144
May ... ..	3,393	2,652	1,194	826	639	423	9,127
June ... ..	3,370	2,590	1,264	896	687	443	9,250
July ... ..	3,529	2,653	1,191	843	695	415	9,326
August ... ..	3,715	2,489	1,231	796	644	453	9,328
September ... ..	3,640	2,719	1,323	860	671	472	9,655
October ... ..	3,997	2,637	1,271	819	613	553	9,890
November ... ..	3,452	2,332	1,195	796	626	485	8,886
December ... ..	3,495	2,412	1,225	816	565	478	8,991
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>42,458</b>	<b>31,097</b>	<b>14,830</b>	<b>9,790</b>	<b>7,755</b>	<b>5,615</b>	<b>111,545</b>

Commonwealth and States.

No. 13.—Annual Birth Rates\* corresponding to the number of Births registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
January ... ..	26·95	25·15	29·00	22·39	32·87	31·56	26·83
February ... ..	26·99	25·99	27·44	23·84	27·80	30·75	26·67
March ... ..	26·08	25·93	27·08	25·78	29·82	31·19	26·59
April ... ..	26·58	25·52	26·27	24·41	29·81	31·80	26·45
May ... ..	25·38	24·95	25·71	24·61	28·54	27·55	25·52
June ... ..	26·05	25·17	28·00	27·50	31·61	29·91	26·69
July ... ..	26·38	24·92	25·46	24·96	30·87	27·16	26·01
August ... ..	27·72	23·33	26·29	23·52	28·55	29·65	25·98
September ... ..	28·02	26·28	29·15	26·20	30·68	31·91	27·81
October ... ..	29·73	24·61	27·09	24·05	27·10	36·00	27·43
November ... ..	26·50	22·45	26·35	24·03	28·59	32·30	25·42
December ... ..	25·94	22·42	26·17	23·72	24·97	30·51	24·85
<b>Crude birth rate for the year</b>	<b>26·86</b>	<b>24·71</b>	<b>26·99</b>	<b>24·59</b>	<b>29·26</b>	<b>30·90</b>	<b>26·35</b>

\* Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 14.—Crude Birth Rate\*, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ...	27·78	25·75	28·53	25·11	30·34	28·60	27·14
1902 ...	27·20	25·16	27·89	24·54	30·27	29·23	26·66
1903 ...	25·41	24·46	24·62	23·25	30·26	28·62	25·23
1904 ...	26·81	24·65	27·13	24·71	30·33	29·60	26·33
1905 ...	26·79	24·83	25·92	23·67	30·29	29·33	26·12
1906 ...	27·12	25·20	26·31	23·55	30·01	29·82	26·41
1907 ...	27·22	25·32	26·98	23·96	29·40	29·50	26·55
1908 ...	26·86	24·71	26·99	24·59	29·26	30·90	26·35

\* Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 15.—Masculinity\* of Births registered, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ...	102·26	104·92	103·69	105·94	106·28	108·90	104·11
1902 ...	104·37	104·74	104·93	105·21	108·36	104·96	104·90
1903 ...	104·48	104·57	103·76	111·43	105·11	102·39	104·93
1904 ...	105·57	105·97	102·68	105·37	104·44	104·32	105·13
1905 ...	104·72	106·44	104·96	103·67	103·82	115·01	105·58
1906 ...	105·96	103·89	108·03	106·65	107·61	109·88	105·99
1907 ...	104·89	103·95	105·11	103·08	105·65	112·15	104·89
1908 ...	103·61	106·95	107·33	102·23	106·14	100·75	104·93

\* Number of males to each 100 females.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 16.—Illegitimate Births during the year 1908.

State.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Masculinity.*	Rate of Illegitimacy.†
New South Wales ...	1,503	1,384	2,887	108·60	6·80
Victoria ...	920	873	1,793	105·38	5·77
Queensland ...	550	568	1,118	96·83	7·54
South Australia ...	216	222	438	97·30	4·47
Western Australia ...	159	178	337	89·33	4·35
Tasmania ...	153	141	294	108·51	5·24
<b>Commonwealth ...</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>6,867</b>	<b>104·00</b>	<b>6·16</b>

\* Number of male to each 100 female births.

† Percentage of illegitimate on total births.

## Commonwealth.

## No. 17.—Illegitimate Births, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Masculinity.*	Rate of Illegitimacy.†
1901 ... ..	3,165	3,000	6,165	105·50	Per cent. 5·99
1902 ... ..	3,048	2,932	5,980	103·96	5·82
1903 ... ..	3,019	2,900	5,919	104·10	6·01
1904 ... ..	3,225	3,196	6,421	100·98	6·17
1905 ... ..	3,312	3,233	6,545	102·44	6·24
1906 ... ..	3,448	3,270	6,718	105·44	6·23
1907 ... ..	3,476	3,307	6,783	105·11	6·15
1908 ... ..	3,501	3,366	6,867	104·00	6·16

\* Number of male to each 100 female births.

† Percentage of illegitimate on total births.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 18.—Total Illegitimate Births, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ... ..	2,712	1,729	848	361	222	293	6,165
1902 ... ..	2,497	1,677	859	389	247	311	5,980
1903 ... ..	2,413	1,695	857	354	315	285	5,919
1904 ... ..	2,755	1,707	971	367	313	308	6,421
1905 ... ..	2,912	1,689	950	386	318	290	6,545
1906 ... ..	2,882	1,721	1,076	358	373	308	6,718
1907 ... ..	2,920	1,764	1,117	378	298	306	6,783
1908 ... ..	2,887	1,793	1,118	438	337	294	6,867

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 19.—Masculinity\* of Illegitimate Births, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
1901 ... ..	108·46	102·22	107·84	100·56	100·00	102·07	105·50
1902 ... ..	103·67	106·78	100·23	106·91	111·11	93·17	103·96
1903 ... ..	97·79	114·83	95·22	100·00	114·29	122·66	104·10
1904 ... ..	100·80	108·68	95·77	83·50	107·28	93·71	100·98
1905 ... ..	102·50	102·52	105·63	96·94	98·75	102·80	102·44
1906 ... ..	103·10	102·23	104·17	116·97	118·13	124·82	105·44
1907 ... ..	104·91	105·59	100·90	113·56	115·94	100·00	105·11
1908 ... ..	108·60	105·38	96·83	97·30	89·33	108·51	104·00

\* Number of males to each 100 females.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 20.—Rate of Illegitimacy,\* 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ... ..	7·16	5·58	5·93	3·96	3·88	5·94	5·99
1902 ... ..	6·60	5·51	6·04	4·35	3·96	6·12	5·82
1903 ... ..	6·71	5·73	6·79	4·16	4·70	5·61	6·01
1904 ... ..	7·12	5·74	6·90	4·02	4·36	5·82	6·17
1905 ... ..	7·37	5·61	6·97	4·35	4·19	5·52	6·24
1906 ... ..	7·04	5·58	7·68	4·00	4·78	5·78	6·23
1907 ... ..	6·92	5·62	7·68	4·09	3·86	5·78	6·15
1908 ... ..	6·80	5·77	7·54	4·47	4·35	5·24	6·16

\* Percentage of illegitimate on total births.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 21.—Illegitimate Births registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
MALE ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	109	67	60	21	18	10	285
February ... ..	128	73	50	16	11	11	289
March ... ..	137	72	41	5	14	12	281
April... ..	131	66	44	17	10	15	283
May ... ..	101	77	40	13	15	8	259
June ... ..	110	85	47	16	20	9	287
July ... ..	148	68	44	22	10	10	302
August ... ..	119	94	37	13	13	22	298
September ... ..	141	85	56	32	16	13	343
October ... ..	146	78	44	22	8	16	314
November ... ..	120	74	41	17	10	14	276
December ... ..	113	81	46	17	14	13	284
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>3,501</b>
FEMALE ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	109	81	64	15	12	15	296
February ... ..	102	68	40	4	15	14	243
March ... ..	109	65	52	9	14	11	260
April... ..	102	65	47	25	13	7	259
May ... ..	105	61	41	25	17	12	261
June ... ..	133	81	48	15	14	14	305
July ... ..	121	78	37	25	22	11	294
August ... ..	139	82	44	19	6	12	302
September ... ..	120	82	47	25	24	15	313
October ... ..	131	77	44	18	12	11	293
November ... ..	93	62	47	21	10	10	243
December ... ..	120	71	57	21	19	9	297
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3,366</b>
TOTAL ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.							
January ... ..	218	148	124	36	30	25	581
February ... ..	230	141	90	20	26	25	532
March ... ..	246	137	93	14	28	23	541
April... ..	233	131	91	42	23	22	542
May ... ..	206	138	81	43	32	20	520
June... ..	243	166	95	31	34	23	592
July ... ..	269	146	81	47	32	21	596
August ... ..	258	176	81	32	19	34	600
September ... ..	261	167	103	57	40	28	656
October ... ..	277	155	88	40	20	27	607
November ... ..	213	136	88	38	20	24	519
December ... ..	233	152	103	38	33	22	581
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>6,867</b>

## (III.) DEATHS.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 22.—Deaths registered, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALE DEATHS.							
1901	9,327	9,035	3,838	2,289	1,653	1,001	27,143
1902	9,535	9,152	3,924	2,389	1,832	1,044	27,876
1903	9,428	8,626	3,951	2,242	1,829	1,136	27,212
1904	8,733	7,992	3,259	2,071	1,823	1,061	24,939
1905	8,709	8,273	3,499	2,041	1,728	1,061	25,311
1906	8,715	8,342	3,212	2,109	1,878	1,118	25,374
1907	9,444	7,977	3,482	2,087	1,866	1,083	25,939
1908	9,298	8,816	3,500	2,106	1,800	1,112	26,632
FEMALE DEATHS.							
1901	6,694	6,869	2,169	1,776	866	813	19,187
1902	7,111	7,025	2,280	1,925	991	870	20,202
1903	7,069	6,969	2,395	1,709	959	980	20,081
1904	6,627	6,401	1,991	1,707	994	913	18,633
1905	6,269	6,403	2,004	1,763	981	783	18,203
1906	6,260	6,895	1,883	1,822	1,206	893	18,959
1907	6,967	6,562	2,116	1,741	1,065	915	19,366
1908	6,757	6,950	2,180	1,811	1,079	1,017	19,794
TOTAL DEATHS.							
1901	16,021	15,904	6,007	4,065	2,519	1,814	46,330
1902	16,646	16,177	6,204	4,314	2,823	1,914	48,078
1903	16,497	15,595	6,346	3,951	2,788	2,116	47,293
1904	15,360	14,393	5,250	3,778	2,817	1,974	43,572
1905	14,978	14,676	5,503	3,804	2,709	1,844	43,514
1906	14,975	15,237	5,095	3,931	3,084	2,011	44,333
1907	16,411	14,539	5,598	3,828	2,931	1,998	45,305
1908	16,055	15,766	5,680	3,917	2,879	2,129	46,426

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 23.—Death Rates,\* 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALE DEATH RATES.							
1901	13·05	14·93	13·76	12·41	14·34	11·18	13·85
1902	13·05	15·05	13·85	12·92	14·58	11·56	13·78
1903	12·65	14·26	13·92	12·08	13·69	12·32	13·30
1904	11·47	13·24	11·36	11·00	12·88	11·43	12·02
1905	11·14	13·66	12·09	10·53	11·62	11·44	11·98
1906	10·84	13·63	10·99	10·56	12·25	12·09	11·78
1907	11·40	12·88	11·85	10·23	12·17	11·70	11·84
1908	11·01	14·04	11·69	9·96	11·69	11·90	11·94
FEMALE DEATH RATES.							
1901	10·32	11·47	9·75	9·96	11·84	9·82	10·64
1902	10·77	11·66	10·07	10·72	12·36	10·40	11·02
1903	10·55	11·54	10·47	9·47	10·93	11·49	10·82
1904	9·74	10·60	8·57	9·41	10·46	10·62	9·92
1905	9·06	10·56	8·48	9·74	9·65	9·05	9·56
1906	8·86	11·27	7·83	10·11	11·31	10·34	9·81
1907	9·65	10·59	8·64	9·59	9·78	10·55	9·86
1908	9·18	11·03	8·72	9·71	9·71	11·51	9·88
TOTAL DEATH RATES.							
1901	11·75	13·21	11·98	11·20	13·37	10·52	12·22
1902	11·97	13·36	12·17	11·83	13·71	11·00	12·47
1903	11·65	12·90	12·38	10·80	12·60	11·92	12·12
1904	10·65	11·92	10·11	10·22	11·91	11·04	11·02
1905	10·16	12·10	10·47	10·15	10·82	10·29	10·83
1906	9·92	12·45	9·56	10·35	11·87	11·24	10·85
1907	10·58	11·74	10·39	9·93	11·17	11·14	10·90
1908	10·16	12·53	10·34	9·84	10·86	11·71	10·97

\* Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 24.—Deaths registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
MALE DEATHS.							
January ... ..	888	960	338	244	191	97	2,718
February ... ..	721	687	312	142	153	86	2,101
March ... ..	742	732	308	194	142	106	2,224
April ... ..	730	678	276	156	169	83	2,092
May ... ..	736	695	223	165	151	86	2,056
June ... ..	824	743	297	185	134	109	2,292
July ... ..	845	798	323	189	128	105	2,388
August ... ..	752	804	303	186	155	105	2,305
September ... ..	762	757	271	150	152	83	2,175
October ... ..	730	674	269	139	132	87	2,031
November ... ..	718	574	278	148	130	80	1,928
December ... ..	850	714	302	208	163	85	2,322
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>9,298</b>	<b>8,816</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>26,632</b>
FEMALE DEATHS.							
January ... ..	610	807	238	227	103	106	2,091
February ... ..	497	578	201	144	92	78	1,590
March ... ..	537	585	171	150	87	95	1,625
April ... ..	563	550	152	139	98	69	1,571
May ... ..	523	525	154	140	105	66	1,513
June ... ..	613	569	173	139	79	83	1,656
July ... ..	622	574	247	164	72	91	1,770
August ... ..	581	623	173	165	84	103	1,729
September ... ..	510	574	150	133	101	86	1,554
October ... ..	607	553	174	127	64	89	1,614
November ... ..	523	449	182	124	105	68	1,451
December ... ..	571	563	165	159	89	83	1,630
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>6,757</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>19,794</b>
TOTAL DEATHS.							
January ... ..	1,498	1,767	576	471	294	203	4,809
February ... ..	1,218	1,265	513	286	245	164	3,691
March ... ..	1,279	1,317	479	344	229	201	3,849
April ... ..	1,293	1,228	428	295	267	152	3,663
May ... ..	1,259	1,220	377	305	256	152	3,569
June ... ..	1,437	1,312	470	324	213	192	3,948
July ... ..	1,467	1,372	570	353	200	196	4,158
August ... ..	1,333	1,427	476	351	239	208	4,034
September ... ..	1,272	1,331	421	283	253	169	3,729
October ... ..	1,337	1,227	443	266	196	176	3,645
November ... ..	1,241	1,023	460	272	235	148	3,379
December ... ..	1,421	1,277	467	367	252	168	3,952
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>16,055</b>	<b>15,766</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>46,426</b>

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 25.—Annual Death Rates\* corresponding to the number of Deaths registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
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## MALE DEATH RATES.

January	12.48	18.17	13.52	13.84	14.80	12.12	14.49
February	10.81	13.89	13.31	8.60	12.65	11.53	11.96
March	10.39	13.83	12.27	10.97	10.95	13.34	11.83
April...	10.55	13.23	11.32	9.09	13.44	10.83	11.48
May ...	10.30	13.11	8.81	9.28	11.60	10.89	10.91
June ...	11.92	14.48	12.06	10.69	10.61	14.31	12.55
July ...	11.83	15.03	12.65	10.53	9.79	13.37	12.64
August	10.51	15.10	11.86	10.33	11.84	13.37	12.18
September	10.99	14.65	10.95	8.58	11.99	10.92	11.86
October	10.18	12.39	10.52	7.67	10.07	11.03	10.69
November	10.33	11.05	11.26	8.39	10.25	10.38	10.47
December	11.82	13.27	11.87	11.35	12.44	10.58	12.18
Male Death rate for the year	11.01	14.04	11.69	9.96	11.69	11.90	11.94

## FEMALE DEATH RATES.

January	9.86	15.24	11.38	14.51	11.10	14.03	12.43
February	8.57	11.65	10.26	9.83	10.59	11.07	10.09
March	8.65	11.00	8.15	9.57	9.35	12.66	9.63
April...	9.36	10.67	7.47	9.14	10.85	9.53	9.61
May ...	8.41	9.85	7.29	8.89	11.20	8.85	8.94
June ...	10.17	11.03	8.43	9.10	8.68	11.53	10.10
July ...	9.98	10.76	11.62	10.36	7.62	12.26	10.43
August	9.30	11.66	8.13	10.41	8.87	13.87	10.17
September	8.42	11.08	7.27	8.66	10.99	11.96	9.43
October	9.68	10.31	8.15	7.98	6.73	11.91	9.46
November	8.61	8.64	8.80	8.01	11.40	9.31	8.77
December	9.08	10.47	7.72	9.89	9.34	10.88	9.52
Female Death rate for the year	9.18	11.03	8.72	9.71	9.71	11.51	9.88

## TOTAL DEATH RATES.

January	11.26	16.70	12.54	14.15	13.26	13.05	13.52
February	9.77	12.77	11.92	9.18	11.78	11.31	11.08
March	9.58	12.41	10.39	10.31	10.28	13.01	10.79
April...	10.00	11.94	9.57	9.11	12.36	10.20	10.59
May ...	9.42	11.48	8.12	9.09	11.43	9.90	9.98
June ...	11.11	12.75	10.41	9.94	9.80	12.96	11.39
July ...	10.97	12.89	12.19	10.45	8.88	12.83	11.59
August	9.95	13.37	10.16	10.37	10.59	13.61	11.23
September	9.79	12.86	9.28	8.62	11.57	11.43	10.71
October	9.95	11.45	9.44	7.81	8.66	11.46	10.11
November	9.53	9.85	10.14	8.21	10.73	9.86	9.67
December	10.55	11.87	9.98	10.67	11.14	10.72	10.92
Crude Death rate for the year	10.16	12.53	10.34	9.84	10.86	11.71	10.97

\* Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 26.—Infantile Mortality, 1908.

State.	Number of Deaths under one year registered.			Rate of Infantile Mortality.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales ... ..	1,801	1,392	3,193	83·36	66·75	75·20
Victoria ... ..	1,498	1,178	2,676	93·21	78·40	86·05
Queensland ... ..	591	457	1,048	76·98	63·89	70·67
South Australia ... ..	380	300	680	76·78	61·97	69·46
Western Australia ... ..	378	279	657	94·67	74·16	84·72
Tasmania ... ..	237	185	422	84·10	66·14	75·16
<b>Commonwealth</b> ... ..	<b>4,885</b>	<b>3,791</b>	<b>8,676</b>	<b>85·53</b>	<b>69·65</b>	<b>77·78</b>

\* Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 births registered.

## Commonwealth.

## No. 27.—Infantile Mortality, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Number of Deaths under one year registered.			Rate of Infantile Mortality.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1901 ... ..	5,888	4,778	10,666	112·13	94·73	103·61
1902 ... ..	6,008	5,004	11,012	114·19	99·76	107·15
1903 ... ..	6,003	4,960	10,963	119·09	103·25	111·36
1904 ... ..	4,713	3,800	8,513	88·33	74·87	81·77
1905 ... ..	4,884	3,696	8,580	90·62	72·41	81·76
1906 ... ..	5,002	3,981	8,983	90·10	76·01	83·26
1907 ... ..	4,993	3,952	8,945	88·39	73·38	81·06
1908 ... ..	4,885	3,791	8,676	85·53	69·65	77·78

\* Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 births registered.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 28.—Deaths under one year, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
1901 ... ..	3,929	3,192	1,458	911	737	439	10,666
1902 ... ..	4,152	3,308	1,424	841	885	402	11,012
1903 ... ..	3,969	3,146	1,513	826	946	563	10,963
1904 ... ..	3,187	2,319	1,072	644	811	480	8,513
1905 ... ..	3,182	2,508	1,029	647	790	424	8,580
1906 ... ..	3,052	2,866	1,047	679	858	481	8,983
1907 ... ..	3,733	2,277	1,129	615	752	439	8,945
1908 ... ..	3,193	2,676	1,048	680	657	422	8,676

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 29.—Infantile Mortality\*, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ... ..	103·74	102·94	101·94	99·99	128·89	89·05	103·61
1902 ... ..	109·74	108·60	100·17	94·00	142·01	79·06	107·15
1903 ... ..	110·35	106·40	119·88	97·09	141·22	110·83	111·36
1904 ... ..	82·42	77·92	76·13	70·51	113·02	90·70	81·77
1905 ... ..	80·55	83·30	75·52	72·96	104·19	80·65	81·76
1906 ... ..	74·53	92·92	74·68	75·90	110·00	90·19	83·26
1907 ... ..	88·46	72·60	77·65	66·57	97·51	82·97	81·06
1908 ... ..	75·20	86·05	70·67	69·46	84·72	75·16	77·78

\* Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 births registered.



## Commonwealth and States.

No. 30.—Number of deaths under one year registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
INFANTILE MALE DEATHS.							
January ... ..	188	202	76	64	36	32	598
February ... ..	170	184	59	22	24	24	483
March ... ..	170	149	41	51	39	38	488
April... ..	156	109	45	40	33	20	403
May ... ..	163	100	36	35	39	19	392
June ... ..	122	112	41	20	17	14	326
July ... ..	125	101	48	23	25	10	332
August ... ..	108	111	43	26	28	18	334
September ... ..	116	84	47	15	32	14	308
October ... ..	135	91	56	21	23	12	338
November ... ..	153	97	47	18	38	18	371
December ... ..	195	158	52	45	44	18	512
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>4,885</b>
INFANTILE FEMALE DEATHS.							
January ... ..	144	188	77	36	31	25	501
February ... ..	129	130	54	28	25	26	392
March ... ..	128	134	37	32	16	27	374
April ... ..	136	108	38	32	31	15	360
May ... ..	103	82	25	26	31	11	278
June ... ..	118	70	27	22	21	11	269
July ... ..	87	59	50	18	17	12	243
August ... ..	97	80	22	15	13	12	239
September ... ..	78	69	18	21	16	12	214
October ... ..	100	60	33	16	17	15	241
November ... ..	120	60	40	23	30	6	279
December ... ..	152	138	36	31	31	13	401
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3,791</b>
TOTAL INFANTILE DEATHS.							
January ... ..	332	390	153	100	67	57	1,099
February ... ..	299	314	113	50	49	50	875
March ... ..	298	283	78	83	55	65	862
April... ..	292	217	83	72	64	35	763
May ... ..	266	182	61	61	70	30	670
June ... ..	240	182	68	42	38	25	595
July ... ..	212	160	98	41	42	22	575
August ... ..	205	191	65	41	41	30	573
September ... ..	194	153	65	36	48	26	522
October ... ..	235	151	89	37	40	27	579
November ... ..	273	157	87	41	68	24	650
December ... ..	347	296	88	76	75	31	913
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>8,676</b>

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 31.—Deaths, 1908, classified according to sex and age.

State.	Under 1 Year.	1 year and under 5.	5 years and under 20.	20 years and under 40.	40 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and over.	Age not stated.	Total.
MALES.									
New South Wales	1,801	536	519	1,118	1,882	565	2,839	38	9,298
Victoria ...	1,498	422	474	972	1,649	445	3,353	3	8,816
Queensland ...	591	164	240	546	865	238	844	12	3,500
South Australia ...	380	95	118	279	439	123	669	3	2,106
Western Australia	378	162	98	360	430	86	267	19	1,800
Tasmania ...	237	75	78	145	209	48	315	5	1,112
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>4,885</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>3,420</b>	<b>5,474</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>8,287</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>26,632</b>
FEMALES.									
New South Wales	1,392	453	477	1,188	1,131	318	1,790	8	6,757
Victoria ...	1,178	333	446	967	1,201	339	2,486	...	6,950
Queensland ...	457	165	176	383	388	113	497	1	2,180
South Australia ...	300	91	111	290	312	115	592	...	1,811
Western Australia	279	126	107	207	187	43	129	1	1,079
Tasmania ...	185	70	87	145	161	63	306	...	1,017
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>3,791</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>3,180</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19,794</b>
TOTAL.									
New South Wales	3,193	989	996	2,306	3,013	883	4,629	46	16,055
Victoria ...	2,676	755	920	1,939	2,850	784	5,839	3	15,766
Queensland ...	1,048	329	416	929	1,253	351	1,341	13	5,680
South Australia ...	680	186	229	569	751	238	1,261	3	3,917
Western Australia	657	288	205	567	617	129	396	20	2,879
Tasmania ...	422	145	165	290	370	111	621	5	2,129
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>8,676</b>	<b>2,692</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>6,600</b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>14,087</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>46,426</b>

## Commonwealth.

No. 32.—Deaths, 1901 to 1908, classified according to sex and age.

Year.	Under 1 year.	1 year and under 5.	5 years and under 20.	20 years and under 40.	40 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and over.	Age not stated.	Total.
MALES.									
1901 ...	5,888	1,690	1,703	4,378	5,011	1,507	6,913	53	27,143
1902 ...	6,008	1,892	1,684	4,333	5,017	1,530	7,357	55	27,876
1903 ...	6,004	1,793	1,631	4,064	4,964	1,612	7,105	39	27,212
1904 ...	4,715	1,465	1,638	3,487	4,807	1,499	7,305	23	24,939
1905 ...	4,884	1,366	1,447	3,519	5,002	1,502	7,566	25	25,311
1906 ...	5,002	1,347	1,440	3,371	5,030	1,461	7,697	26	25,374
1907 ...	4,993	1,489	1,408	3,276	5,223	1,525	7,977	48	25,939
1908 ...	4,885	1,454	1,527	3,420	5,474	1,505	8,287	80	26,632
FEMALES.									
1901 ...	4,778	1,623	1,374	3,343	2,769	909	4,385	6	19,187
1902 ...	5,004	1,675	1,529	3,420	2,935	907	4,721	11	20,202
1903 ...	4,959	1,717	1,626	3,314	2,889	919	4,655	2	20,081
1904 ...	3,798	1,387	1,448	3,177	2,961	943	4,916	3	18,633
1905 ...	3,696	1,158	1,307	3,058	2,887	930	5,165	2	18,203
1906 ...	3,981	1,297	1,296	3,088	2,978	923	5,390	6	18,959
1907 ...	3,952	1,389	1,249	3,110	3,072	920	5,655	19	19,366
1908 ...	3,791	1,238	1,404	3,180	3,380	991	5,800	10	19,794
TOTAL.									
1901 ...	10,666	3,313	3,077	7,721	7,780	2,416	11,298	59	46,330
1902 ...	11,012	3,567	3,213	7,753	7,952	2,437	12,078	66	48,078
1903 ...	10,963	3,510	3,257	7,378	7,853	2,531	11,760	41	47,293
1904 ...	8,513	2,852	3,086	6,664	7,768	2,442	12,221	26	43,572
1905 ...	8,580	2,524	2,754	6,577	7,889	2,432	12,731	27	43,514
1906 ...	8,983	2,644	2,736	6,459	8,008	2,384	13,087	32	44,333
1907 ...	8,945	2,878	2,657	6,386	8,295	2,445	13,632	67	45,305
1908 ...	8,676	2,692	2,931	6,600	8,854	2,496	14,087	90	46,426

MARRIAGES.

(IV.) MARRIAGES.

Commonwealth and States.

No. 33.—Marriages, 1908.

State.	Marriages registered.			Percentage of Marriages celebrated by Civil Officers on Total Marriages.	Crude Marriage rate.*
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.		
New South Wales ...	12,417	224	12,641	1.77	8.00
Victoria ...	9,227	108	9,335	1.16	7.42
Queensland ...	3,820	189	4,009	4.71	7.30
South Australia ...	2,995	127	3,122	4.07	7.84
Western Australia ...	1,824	188	2,012	9.34	7.59
Tasmania ...	1,419	13	1,432	0.91	7.88
<b>Commonwealth ...</b>	<b>31,702</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>32,551</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>7.69</b>

\* Number of Marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

Commonwealth.

No. 34.—Marriages, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Marriages registered.			Percentage of Marriages by Civil Officers on Total Marriages.	Crude Marriage rate.*
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.		
1901 ...	26,713	1,040	27,753	3.75	7.32
1902 ...	26,940	986	27,926	3.53	7.24
1903 ...	25,006	971	25,977	3.74	6.66
1904 ...	26,848	836	27,684	3.02	7.00
1905 ...	28,089	915	29,004	3.15	7.22
1906 ...	29,489	921	30,410	3.03	7.44
1907 ...	31,615	855	32,470	2.63	7.81
1908 ...	31,702	849	32,551	2.61	7.69

\* Number of Marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

Commonwealth and States.

No. 35.—Marriages, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
1901 ...	10,538	8,406	3,341	2,309	1,821	1,338	27,753
1902 ...	10,486	8,477	3,243	2,383	2,024	1,313	27,926
1903 ...	9,759	7,605	2,933	2,272	2,064	1,344	25,977
1904 ...	10,422	8,210	3,078	2,534	2,088	1,350	27,682
1905 ...	10,970	8,774	3,173	2,599	2,123	1,365	29,004
1906 ...	11,551	8,930	3,588	2,681	2,261	1,399	30,410
1907 ...	12,187	9,575	4,105	3,079	2,114	1,410	32,470
1908 ...	12,641	9,335	4,009	3,122	2,012	1,432	32,551

Commonwealth and States.

No. 36.—Crude Marriage rate\*, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth
1901 ...	7.73	6.98	6.66	6.36	6.66	7.76	7.32
1902 ...	7.54	7.00	6.36	6.54	9.83	7.55	7.24
1903 ...	6.89	6.29	5.72	6.21	9.32	7.57	6.66
1904 ...	7.23	6.80	5.93	6.86	8.83	7.55	7.00
1905 ...	7.44	7.24	6.03	6.94	8.48	7.62	7.22
1906 ...	7.65	7.30	6.73	7.06	8.70	7.82	7.44
1907 ...	7.86	7.73	7.62	7.98	8.06	7.86	7.81
1908 ...	8.00	7.42	7.30	7.84	7.59	7.88	7.69

\* Number of Marriages per 1,000 of mean population

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 37.—Marriages registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
CELEBRATED BY MINISTERS OF RELIGION.							
January ...	1,069	715	421	169	190	133	2,697
February ...	1,031	754	268	286	149	123	2,611
March ...	1,093	830	293	270	136	100	2,722
April ...	1,198	1,125	297	331	152	171	3,274
May ...	994	625	320	170	174	108	2,391
June ...	1,082	769	337	224	146	117	2,675
July ...	960	696	301	213	149	102	2,421
August ...	891	679	318	240	147	96	2,371
September ...	957	821	333	321	145	106	2,683
October ...	1,015	689	276	293	142	105	2,520
November ...	968	666	293	241	142	106	2,416
December ...	1,159	858	363	237	152	152	2,921
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>12,417</b>	<b>9,227</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>31,702</b>

## CELEBRATED BY CIVIL OFFICERS.

January ...	25	6	9	8	8	...	56
February ...	22	7	12	18	12	3	74
March ...	23	11	17	11	16	1	79
April ...	18	14	16	9	25	3	85
May ...	14	11	11	9	16	1	62
June ...	16	11	19	9	20	1	76
July ...	11	3	17	15	19	...	65
August ...	18	4	16	7	12	...	57
September ...	20	6	11	9	17	1	64
October ...	25	11	15	10	9	1	71
November ...	14	11	20	9	11	1	66
December ...	18	13	26	13	23	1	94
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>849</b>

## TOTAL MARRIAGES.

January ...	1,094	721	430	177	198	133	2,753
February ...	1,053	761	280	304	161	126	2,685
March ...	1,116	841	310	281	152	101	2,801
April ...	1,216	1,139	313	340	177	174	3,359
May ...	1,008	636	331	179	190	109	2,453
June ...	1,098	780	356	233	166	118	2,751
July ...	971	699	318	228	168	102	2,486
August ...	909	683	334	247	159	96	2,428
September ...	977	827	344	330	162	107	2,747
October ...	1,040	700	291	303	151	106	2,591
November ...	982	677	313	250	153	107	2,482
December ...	1,177	871	389	250	175	153	3,015
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>12,641</b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>32,551</b>

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 38.—Annual Marriage rates\* corresponding to the number of Marriages registered during each month of 1908.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
January ...	8.22	6.82	9.36	5.32	8.93	8.55	7.74
February ...	8.45	7.68	6.51	9.76	7.74	8.69	8.06
March ...	8.36	7.93	6.73	8.42	6.83	6.54	7.85
April ...	9.40	11.08	7.00	10.51	8.19	11.67	9.72
May ...	7.54	5.98	7.13	5.33	8.49	7.10	6.86
June ...	8.49	7.58	7.89	7.15	7.64	7.97	7.94
July ...	7.26	6.56	6.80	6.75	7.46	6.68	6.93
August ...	6.78	6.40	7.13	7.30	7.05	6.28	6.76
September ...	7.52	7.99	7.58	10.05	7.41	7.23	7.89
October ...	7.74	6.53	6.20	8.90	6.68	6.90	7.19
November ...	7.54	6.52	6.90	7.55	6.99	7.13	7.10
December ...	8.73	8.10	8.31	7.27	7.73	9.77	8.33
<b>Marriage rate for the year</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>7.69</b>

\* Number of Marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 39.—Marriages of Minors, 1908.

State.	Number of Minors whose marriages were registered during 1908.			Percentage of Minors on total number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales ... ..	519	2,942	3,461	4·11	23·27	13·69
Victoria ... ..	251	1,418	1,669	2·69	15·19	8·94
Queensland ... ..	147	952	1,099	3·67	23·75	13·71
South Australia ... ..	102	542	644	3·27	17·36	10·31
Western Australia ... ..	28	438	466	1·39	21·77	11·58
Tasmania ... ..	61	408	469	4·26	28·49	16·33
<b>Commonwealth</b> ... ..	<b>1,108</b>	<b>6,700</b>	<b>7,808</b>	<b>3·40</b>	<b>20·58</b>	<b>11·99</b>

## Commonwealth.

## No. 40.—Marriages of Minors, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Number of Minors whose marriages were registered during year.			Percentage of Minors on total number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1901 ... ..	784	5,789	6,573	2·82	20·86	11·84
1902 ... ..	701	5,675	6,376	2·51	20·32	11·42
1903 ... ..	737	5,366	6,103	2·84	20·66	11·75
1904 ... ..	825	5,825	6,650	2·98	21·04	12·01
1905 ... ..	903	6,239	7,142	3·11	21·51	12·31
1906 ... ..	1,039	6,438	7,477	3·42	21·17	12·29
1907 ... ..	1,156	6,796	7,952	3·56	20·93	12·25
1908 ... ..	1,108	6,700	7,808	3·40	20·58	11·99

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 41.—Marriages of Minors, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ... ..	2,897	1,514	870	510	368	414	6,573
1902 ... ..	2,681	1,449	896	538	428	384	6,376
1903 ... ..	2,569	1,389	811	496	436	402	6,103
1904 ... ..	2,901	1,426	918	575	413	417	6,650
1905 ... ..	3,088	1,634	899	600	485	436	7,142
1906 ... ..	3,334	1,596	1,056	594	456	441	7,477
1907 ... ..	3,530	1,721	1,153	679	459	410	7,952
1908 ... ..	3,461	1,669	1,099	644	466	469	7,808

## Commonwealth and States.

## No. 42.—Percentage of Minors married, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ... ..	13·75	9·01	13·02	11·04	10·10	15·47	11·84
1902 ... ..	12·78	8·55	13·81	11·29	10·57	14·62	11·42
1903 ... ..	13·16	9·13	13·83	10·92	10·56	14·96	11·75
1904 ... ..	13·92	8·68	14·91	11·35	9·89	15·44	12·01
1905 ... ..	14·07	9·31	14·17	11·54	11·42	15·97	12·31
1906 ... ..	14·43	8·94	14·72	11·08	10·08	15·76	12·29
1907 ... ..	14·48	8·99	14·04	11·03	10·86	14·54	12·25
1908 ... ..	13·69	8·94	13·71	10·31	11·58	16·38	11·99

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 43.—Mark signatures in Marriages, 1908.

State.	Number of Mark signatures.			Percentage of number of Mark signatures on number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales ...	108	92	200	0·85	0·73	0·79
Victoria ...	25	37	62	0·27	0·40	0·33
Queensland ...	45	51	96	1·12	1·27	1·20
South Australia ...	17	18	35	0·54	0·58	0·56
Western Australia...	10	23	33	0·50	1·14	0·82
Tasmania...	27	18	45	1·89	1·26	1·57
<b>Commonwealth</b> ...	<b>232</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>0·71</b>	<b>0·73</b>	<b>0·72</b>

## Commonwealth.

No. 44.—Mark signatures in Marriages, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	Number of Mark signatures.			Percentage of number of Mark signatures on number married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1901 ...	375	358	733	1·35	1·29	1·32
1902 ...	339	309	648	1·21	1·11	1·16
1903 ...	304	265	569	1·17	1·02	1·10
1904 ...	262	252	514	0·95	0·91	0·93
1905 ...	265	271	536	0·91	0·93	0·92
1906 ...	281	261	542	0·92	0·86	0·89
1907 ...	264	227	491	0·81	0·70	0·76
1908 ...	232	239	471	0·71	0·73	0·72

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 45.—Mark signatures in Marriages, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ...	283	89	171	44	36	110	733
1902 ...	255	103	125	55	28	82	648
1903 ...	214	91	109	60	31	64	569
1904 ...	188	88	106	33	22	77	514
1905 ...	246	77	88	43	24	58	536
1906 ...	218	77	120	36	30	61	542
1907 ...	211	68	94	34	27	57	491
1908 ...	200	62	96	35	33	45	471

## Commonwealth and States.

No. 46.—Percentage of Mark signatures on total number Married, 1901 to 1908.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
1901 ...	1·34	0·53	2·56	0·95	0·99	4·11	1·32
1902 ...	1·22	0·61	1·93	1·15	0·69	3·12	1·16
1903 ...	1·10	0·60	1·86	1·32	0·75	2·38	1·10
1904 ...	0·90	0·54	1·72	0·65	0·53	2·85	0·93
1905 ...	1·12	0·44	1·39	0·83	0·57	2·12	0·92
1906 ...	0·94	0·43	1·67	0·67	0·66	2·18	0·89
1907 ...	0·87	0·36	1·14	0·55	0·64	2·02	0·76
1908 ...	0·79	0·33	1·20	0·56	0·82	1·57	0·72

(V.) STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

No. 47.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908.

MALES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
26th January, 1788	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
31st December, 1788	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1789	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1790	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1791	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1792	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1793	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1794	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1795	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
.. 1796	.. 2,953	..	..	..	..	..	2,953
.. 1797	.. 3,160	..	..	..	..	..	3,160
.. 1798	.. 3,367	..	..	..	..	..	3,367
.. 1799	.. 3,804	..	..	..	..	..	3,804
.. 1800	.. 3,780	..	..	..	..	..	3,780
.. 1801	.. 4,372	..	..	..	..	..	4,372
.. 1802	.. 5,208	..	..	..	..	..	5,208
.. 1803	.. 5,028	..	..	..	..	157	5,185
.. 1804	.. 4,852	..	..	..	..	461	5,313
.. 1805	.. 4,786	..	..	..	..	609	5,395
.. 1806	.. 4,792	..	..	..	..	597	5,389
.. 1807	.. 5,296	..	..	..	..	643	5,939
.. 1808	.. 6,025	..	..	..	..	797	6,822
.. 1809	.. 6,754	..	..	..	..	864	7,618
.. 1810	.. 6,611	..	..	..	..	974	7,585
.. 1811	.. 6,645	..	..	..	..	1,052	7,697
.. 1812	.. 7,010	..	..	..	..	1,122	8,132
.. 1813	.. 7,910	..	..	..	..	1,192	9,102
.. 1814	.. 8,035	..	..	..	..	1,260	9,295
.. 1815	.. 8,559	..	..	..	..	1,289	9,848
.. 1816	.. 10,330	..	..	..	..	1,360	11,690
.. 1817	.. 11,811	..	..	..	..	2,367	14,178
.. 1818	.. 14,848	..	..	..	..	2,438	17,286
.. 1819	.. 17,329	..	..	..	..	4,037	21,366
.. 1820	.. 19,626	..	..	..	..	4,158	23,784
.. 1821	.. 21,543	..	..	..	..	4,636	26,179
.. 1822	.. 21,554	..	..	..	..	6,361	27,915
.. 1823	.. 22,466	..	..	..	..	7,740	30,206
.. 1824	.. 27,357	..	..	..	..	9,514	36,871
.. 1825	.. 29,309	..	..	..	..	10,979	40,288
.. 1826	.. 29,788	..	..	..	..	11,501	41,289
.. 1827	.. 30,267	..	..	..	..	12,786	43,053
.. 1828	.. 30,731	..	..	..	..	14,047	44,778
.. 1829	.. 31,034	..	..	..	769	15,143	46,946
.. 1830	.. 33,900	..	..	..	877	18,108	52,885
.. 1831	.. 36,243	..	..	..	979	19,815	57,037
.. 1832	.. 40,011	..	..	..	1,074	21,169	62,254
.. 1833	.. 45,500	..	..	..	1,146	25,023	71,669
.. 1834	.. 48,068	..	..	..	1,214	26,977	76,259
.. 1835	.. 51,949	..	..	..	1,231	28,749	81,929
.. 1836	.. 56,677	..	..	309	1,246	31,185	89,417
.. 1837	.. 61,506	..	..	1,851	1,259	30,265	94,881
.. 1838	.. 68,795	..	..	3,392	1,152	31,932	105,271
.. 1839	.. 77,379	..	..	5,832	1,302	30,967	115,480
.. 1840	.. 85,560	..	..	8,272	1,434	32,040	127,306
.. 1841	.. 94,094	..	..	8,755	1,706	39,559	144,114
.. 1842	.. 101,637	..	..	9,239	2,115	40,767	153,758
.. 1843	.. 105,198	..	..	9,526	2,304	41,818	158,846
.. 1844	.. 108,810	..	..	10,733	2,622	42,869	165,034
.. 1845	.. 113,739	..	..	12,810	2,689	43,921	173,159
.. 1846	.. 118,927	..	..	14,711	2,732	44,972	181,342
.. 1847	.. 123,890	..	..	17,531	2,821	46,023	190,265
.. 1848	.. 131,842	..	..	21,527	2,818	45,425	201,612
.. 1849	.. 145,105	..	..	29,361	2,685	44,827	221,978
.. 1850	.. 154,976	..	..	35,902	3,576	44,220	238,683
.. 1851	.. 113,155	58,235	..	37,321	4,633	43,631	256,975
.. 1852	.. 115,233	110,825	..	36,310	5,645	36,063	304,126
.. 1853	.. 124,827	146,456	..	43,400	5,727	37,793	358,203
.. 1854	.. 135,284	185,249	..	50,517	7,778	35,509	414,337
.. 1855	.. 147,822	226,462	..	48,843	8,311	38,680	470,118

\* Details of sexes not available ; for total see Table No. 49.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 47.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908—*continued.*MALES—*continued.*

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
31st December, 1856	162,548	251,349	..	56,264	8,751	43,232	522,144
" " 1857	170,925	291,523	..	55,735	8,833	47,784	574,800
" " 1858	190,845	314,923	..	60,723	9,735	48,154	624,380
" " 1859	184,382	325,259	13,854	62,328	9,522	49,031	644,376
" " 1860	197,851	330,302	16,817	64,340	9,597	49,653	668,560
" " 1861	201,259	320,888	20,811	67,409	9,974	49,032	669,373
" " 1862	203,872	322,298	27,186	70,502	11,175	48,617	683,650
" " 1863	207,223	324,731	37,425	73,839	12,326	48,715	704,259
" " 1864	213,015	341,102	45,430	78,353	12,909	49,624	740,433
" " 1865	222,890	348,717	53,292	84,255	13,575	50,549	773,278
" " 1866	234,740	354,757	57,313	88,024	14,242	51,572	800,648
" " 1867	242,745	360,112	59,854	89,813	14,660	51,943	819,127
" " 1868	253,602	371,066	65,232	91,245	15,335	52,792	849,272
" " 1869	263,487	383,665	66,073	93,759	15,320	52,835	875,139
" " 1870	272,121	397,230	69,221	94,894	15,511	53,517	902,494
" " 1871	282,150	407,628	72,523	97,019	15,635	53,963	928,918
" " 1872	291,354	411,027	76,204	98,587	15,781	54,469	947,422
" " 1873	300,772	416,756	82,430	101,821	15,718	55,410	972,907
" " 1874	312,256	421,201	91,208	105,334	15,915	55,182	1,001,096
" " 1875	322,534	424,269	102,161	108,706	16,141	54,678	1,028,489
" " 1876	333,013	428,243	111,218	116,894	16,445	55,664	1,061,477
" " 1877	349,866	433,777	120,397	125,109	16,646	56,545	1,102,340
" " 1878	365,207	438,077	121,018	133,454	16,761	58,056	1,132,573
" " 1879	386,549	442,699	122,411	140,659	16,997	59,466	1,168,781
" " 1880	404,952	450,558	124,013	147,438	16,985	60,568	1,204,514
" " 1881	426,933	457,782	130,080	152,453	17,316	62,495	1,247,059
" " 1882	444,138	466,788	142,489	154,921	17,752	63,804	1,289,892
" " 1883	470,291	477,671	166,545	159,586	18,335	64,995	1,357,423
" " 1884	494,307	490,266	178,482	163,262	19,145	66,534	1,411,996
" " 1885	518,606	504,097	186,866	162,425	20,688	67,712	1,460,394
" " 1886	538,284	523,864	194,749	160,814	23,979	69,264	1,510,954
" " 1887	553,084	541,216	204,817	162,371	26,039	71,591	1,559,118
" " 1888	568,273	571,425	212,078	160,459	25,831	72,482	1,610,548
" " 1889	582,528	582,672	218,697	164,065	26,890	74,242	1,649,094
" " 1890	602,704	595,519	223,252	166,049	28,854	76,453	1,692,831
" " 1891	622,523	606,395	226,759	168,826	32,176	79,938	1,736,617
" " 1892	636,276	608,666	231,167	174,862	36,048	79,753	1,766,772
" " 1893	646,735	609,500	235,975	179,850	40,975	78,780	1,791,815
" " 1894	658,354	609,379	241,905	180,239	55,055	79,285	1,824,217
" " 1895	668,209	607,933	248,865	180,314	69,733	80,485	1,855,539
" " 1896	675,857	599,497	253,112	179,024	96,999	82,685	1,887,174
" " 1897	687,966	599,621	258,632	178,404	107,655	85,152	1,917,460
" " 1898	698,009	598,332	265,644	179,865	107,593	88,186	1,937,629
" " 1899	707,164	599,765	271,891	183,101	106,816	90,337	1,959,074
" " 1900	716,047	601,773	274,684	184,637	110,088	89,763	1,976,992
" " 1901	721,043	609,546	281,358	183,007	118,241	90,289	2,006,784
" " 1902	738,783	608,038	283,195	186,106	129,386	92,202	2,037,710
" " 1903	752,627	605,364	285,297	187,151	135,960	93,045	2,059,444
" " 1904	771,248	605,038	287,799	191,355	144,255	93,123	2,092,818
" " 1905	792,682	609,677	290,206	197,484	150,494	93,435	2,133,978
" " 1906	814,139	616,748	292,609	203,499	153,652	92,898	2,173,545
" " 1907	838,913	623,683	294,959	208,076	152,159	94,690	2,212,480
" " 1908	849,164	636,102	299,953	216,858	154,625	95,325	2,252,027



STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—POPULATION.

27

No. 48.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908.

FEMALES.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
26th January, 1788	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
31st December, 1788	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1789	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1790	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1791	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1792	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1793	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1794	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1795	..	..	..	..	..	..	*
1796	..	1,147	..	..	..	..	1,147
1797	..	1,184	..	..	..	..	1,184
1798	..	1,221	..	..	..	..	1,221
1799	..	1,284	..	..	..	..	1,284
1800	..	1,437	..	..	..	..	1,437
1801	..	1,573	..	..	..	..	1,573
1802	..	1,806	..	..	..	..	1,806
1803	..	2,033	..	..	..	20	2,053
1804	..	2,188	..	..	..	97	2,285
1805	..	2,164	..	..	..	148	2,312
1806	..	2,370	..	..	..	151	2,521
1807	..	2,652	..	..	..	203	2,855
1808	..	3,080	..	..	..	361	3,441
1809	..	3,508	..	..	..	434	3,942
1810	..	3,485	..	..	..	496	3,981
1811	..	3,642	..	..	..	536	4,178
1812	..	3,926	..	..	..	572	4,498
1813	..	4,247	..	..	..	608	4,855
1814	..	4,148	..	..	..	643	4,791
1815	..	4,557	..	..	..	658	5,215
1816	..	5,188	..	..	..	675	5,863
1817	..	6,037	..	..	..	977	7,014
1818	..	7,590	..	..	..	983	8,573
1819	..	8,730	..	..	..	1,376	10,106
1820	..	8,398	..	..	..	1,361	9,759
1821	..	8,122	..	..	..	1,191	9,313
1822	..	8,126	..	..	..	1,323	9,449
1823	..	8,157	..	..	..	2,269	10,426
1824	..	8,412	..	..	..	2,789	11,201
1825	..	9,004	..	..	..	3,213	12,217
1826	..	9,102	..	..	..	3,491	12,593
1827	..	9,200	..	..	..	4,047	13,247
1828	..	9,338	..	..	..	4,081	13,419
1829	..	9,882	..	..	234	4,872	14,988
1830	..	10,688	..	..	295	6,171	17,154
1831	..	11,757	..	..	..	362	18,944
1832	..	13,513	..	..	436	7,734	21,683
1833	..	16,612	..	..	509	9,305	26,426
1834	..	18,000	..	..	586	10,711	29,297
1835	..	19,355	..	..	647	11,423	31,425
1836	..	22,252	..	..	..	12,504	35,703
1837	..	24,976	..	237	710	12,433	39,607
1838	..	29,381	..	1,422	776	13,832	46,597
1839	..	36,058	..	2,608	776	13,066	54,459
1840	..	41,908	..	4,483	852	13,959	63,102
1841	..	51,209	..	6,358	877	17,861	76,854
1842	..	60,680	..	..	1,054	18,084	87,226
1843	..	63,937	..	..	1,361	18,846	92,002
1844	..	69,650	..	..	1,549	19,609	99,253
1845	..	74,179	..	..	2,266	20,370	105,989
1846	..	77,777	..	..	9,650	21,133	111,907
1847	..	81,119	..	..	11,182	21,895	118,532
1848	..	88,963	..	..	13,622	22,810	130,716
1849	..	102,155	..	..	17,139	23,726	151,384
1850	..	111,924	..	..	23,543	24,641	166,673
1851	..	84,110	39,254	..	27,798	25,556	180,690
1852	..	89,373	57,496	..	29,217	27,382	209,670
1853	..	99,497	75,980	..	32,353	28,161	242,789
1854	..	103,529	98,693	..	35,544	29,365	280,580
1855	..	118,179	120,843	..	42,028	31,282	323,142
	..			..	48,544	4,294	

\* Details of sexes not available: for total see Table No. 49.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 48.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908—*continued.*FEMALES—*continued.*

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
31st December, 1856	125,813	139,035	..	51,622	4,407	33,708	354,585
" 1857	135,637	164,999	..	54,182	4,535	36,134	395,487
" 1858	145,145	181,223	..	57,942	4,808	37,330	420,448
" 1859	143,077	195,813	9,666	60,407	5,315	38,651	452,929
" 1860	150,695	207,932	11,239	61,242	5,749	40,168	477,025
" 1861	156,103	218,876	13,556	63,403	5,962	40,876	498,776
" 1862	162,227	229,090	17,891	66,060	6,501	41,409	523,268
" 1863	169,861	243,175	24,042	68,945	7,086	41,924	555,033
" 1864	177,215	256,901	28,148	72,401	7,454	42,631	584,750
" 1865	185,616	269,074	33,629	77,222	7,806	43,418	616,765
" 1866	193,427	278,845	37,707	80,883	8,128	44,317	643,307
" 1867	201,314	288,190	38,868	83,062	8,487	44,800	664,721
" 1868	208,927	300,258	40,869	85,323	8,957	45,946	690,280
" 1869	217,297	313,097	43,088	87,848	9,333	46,355	717,018
" 1870	225,871	326,695	46,051	89,652	9,624	47,369	745,262
" 1871	234,554	338,822	49,220	91,625	9,812	47,937	771,970
" 1872	242,840	348,401	52,303	93,241	10,075	48,565	795,425
" 1873	252,064	357,052	57,498	95,864	10,234	48,901	821,613
" 1874	261,723	364,907	63,135	98,912	10,540	49,079	848,296
" 1875	270,833	370,665	66,944	101,370	10,861	49,061	869,734
" 1876	280,275	377,181	70,967	107,666	11,228	49,885	897,202
" 1877	292,979	385,158	75,397	113,046	11,596	50,614	928,790
" 1878	305,856	391,841	79,461	118,645	11,851	51,937	959,591
" 1879	322,117	399,058	82,809	124,396	12,142	53,040	993,562
" 1880	336,190	408,047	87,027	128,955	12,576	54,222	1,027,017
" 1881	350,092	416,183	91,769	133,518	12,840	55,275	1,059,677
" 1882	365,265	425,977	99,840	137,171	13,264	56,673	1,098,190
" 1883	385,107	434,782	114,070	142,321	13,751	58,282	1,148,313
" 1884	404,896	445,511	123,105	145,685	14,401	60,131	1,193,729
" 1885	425,261	455,741	129,815	146,888	15,271	61,148	1,234,124
" 1886	445,234	469,853	137,562	145,896	16,625	61,926	1,277,096
" 1887	461,523	484,260	147,063	147,667	17,781	63,950	1,322,244
" 1888	476,017	507,652	155,088	148,994	17,983	65,395	1,371,129
" 1889	491,612	522,266	162,792	150,524	18,770	67,419	1,413,383
" 1890	510,571	538,209	168,864	152,898	19,648	68,334	1,458,524
" 1891	530,647	551,977	173,636	155,895	21,001	71,212	1,504,368
" 1892	546,881	560,081	178,509	160,530	22,521	70,459	1,538,981
" 1893	559,762	566,670	183,018	165,066	23,948	71,616	1,570,080
" 1894	573,401	572,776	188,086	168,535	26,524	73,221	1,602,543
" 1895	587,294	577,743	194,199	171,654	30,782	74,410	1,636,082
" 1896	596,507	580,353	199,593	173,043	39,817	76,611	1,665,924
" 1897	607,623	582,485	204,632	173,933	52,840	78,810	1,700,323
" 1898	619,436	583,949	209,217	174,948	59,285	80,251	1,727,086
" 1899	632,050	588,776	214,424	176,197	63,442	82,025	1,756,914
" 1900	644,258	594,440	219,163	177,470	69,879	83,137	1,788,347
" 1901	654,197	601,336	224,286	179,724	75,868	84,091	1,819,502
" 1902	664,549	603,410	227,660	180,552	83,942	85,256	1,845,369
" 1903	674,697	603,491	230,237	181,670	90,995	86,435	1,867,525
" 1904	686,014	605,268	233,861	181,324	98,035	87,070	1,891,572
" 1905	699,038	608,896	237,847	180,722	104,285	87,664	1,918,452
" 1906	712,558	615,192	242,504	180,330	108,004	87,258	1,945,936
" 1907	730,029	624,412	246,806	184,588	109,404	89,318	1,984,557
" 1908	742,509	635,072	252,392	190,321	112,486	90,499	2,023,279

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—POPULATION.

No. 49.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908.

TOTAL.

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
26th January, 1788	1,035	..	..	..	..	..	1,035
31st December, 1788	859	..	..	..	..	..	859
" 1789	645	..	..	..	..	..	645
" 1790	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	2,056
" 1791	2,873	..	..	..	..	..	2,873
" 1792	3,264	..	..	..	..	..	3,264
" 1793	3,514	..	..	..	..	..	3,514
" 1794	3,579	..	..	..	..	..	3,579
" 1795	3,466	..	..	..	..	..	3,466
" 1796	4,100	..	..	..	..	..	4,100
" 1797	4,344	..	..	..	..	..	4,344
" 1798	4,588	..	..	..	..	..	4,588
" 1799	5,088	..	..	..	..	..	5,088
" 1800	5,217	..	..	..	..	..	5,217
" 1801	5,945	..	..	..	..	..	5,945
" 1802	7,014	..	..	..	..	..	7,014
" 1803	7,061	..	..	..	..	177	7,238
" 1804	7,040	..	..	..	..	558	7,598
" 1805	6,950	..	..	..	..	757	7,707
" 1806	7,162	..	..	..	..	748	7,910
" 1807	7,948	..	..	..	..	846	8,794
" 1808	9,105	..	..	..	..	1,158	10,263
" 1809	10,262	..	..	..	..	1,298	11,560
" 1810	10,096	..	..	..	..	1,470	11,566
" 1811	10,287	..	..	..	..	1,588	11,875
" 1812	10,936	..	..	..	..	1,694	12,630
" 1813	12,157	..	..	..	..	1,800	13,957
" 1814	12,183	..	..	..	..	1,903	14,086
" 1815	13,116	..	..	..	..	1,947	15,063
" 1816	15,518	..	..	..	..	2,035	17,553
" 1817	17,848	..	..	..	..	3,344	21,192
" 1818	22,438	..	..	..	..	3,421	25,859
" 1819	26,059	..	..	..	..	5,413	31,472
" 1820	28,024	..	..	..	..	5,519	33,543
" 1821	29,665	..	..	..	..	5,827	35,492
" 1822	29,680	..	..	..	..	7,684	37,364
" 1823	30,623	..	..	..	..	10,009	40,632
" 1824	35,769	..	..	..	..	12,303	48,072
" 1825	38,313	..	..	..	..	14,192	52,505
" 1826	38,890	..	..	..	..	14,992	53,882
" 1827	39,467	..	..	..	..	16,833	56,300
" 1828	40,069	..	..	..	..	18,128	58,197
" 1829	40,916	..	..	..	1,003	20,015	61,934
" 1830	44,588	..	..	..	1,172	24,279	70,039
" 1831	48,000	..	..	..	1,341	26,640	75,981
" 1832	53,524	..	..	..	1,510	28,903	83,937
" 1833	62,112	..	..	..	1,655	34,328	98,095
" 1834	66,068	..	..	..	1,800	37,688	105,556
" 1835	71,304	..	..	..	1,878	40,172	113,354
" 1836	78,929	..	..	546	1,956	43,689	125,120
" 1837	86,482	..	..	3,273	2,035	42,698	134,488
" 1838	98,176	..	..	6,000	1,928	45,764	151,868
" 1839	113,437	..	..	10,315	2,154	44,033	169,939
" 1840	127,468	..	..	14,630	2,311	45,999	190,408
" 1841	145,303	..	..	15,485	2,760	57,420	220,968
" 1842	162,317	..	..	16,340	3,476	58,851	240,984
" 1843	169,135	..	..	17,196	3,853	60,664	250,848
" 1844	178,460	..	..	18,999	4,350	62,478	264,287
" 1845	187,918	..	..	22,460	4,479	64,291	279,148
" 1846	196,704	..	..	25,893	4,547	66,105	293,249
" 1847	205,009	..	..	31,153	4,717	67,918	308,797
" 1848	220,805	..	..	38,666	4,622	68,235	332,328
" 1849	247,260	..	..	52,904	4,645	68,553	373,362
" 1850	266,900	..	..	63,700	5,886	68,870	405,356
" 1851	197,265	97,489	..	66,538	7,186	69,187	437,665
" 1852	204,656	168,321	..	68,663	8,711	63,445	513,796
" 1853	224,324	222,436	..	78,944	9,334	65,964	600,992
" 1854	241,813	283,942	..	92,545	11,743	64,874	694,917
" 1855	266,001	347,305	..	97,387	12,605	69,962	793,260

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 49.—Estimated Population of Australia from 1788 to 1908—*continued.*TOTAL—*continued.*

Date.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
31st December, 1856 ..	288,361	390,384	..	107,886	13,158	76,940	876,729
" 1857 ..	306,562	456,522	..	109,917	13,368	83,918	970,287
" 1858 ..	335,990	496,146	..	118,665	14,543	85,484	1,050,828
" 1859 ..	327,459	521,072	23,520	122,735	14,837	87,682	1,097,305
" 1860 ..	348,546	538,234	28,056	125,582	15,346	89,821	1,145,585
" 1861 ..	357,362	539,764	34,367	130,812	15,936	89,908	1,168,149
" 1862 ..	366,099	551,388	45,077	136,562	17,676	90,116	1,206,918
" 1863 ..	377,084	567,906	61,467	142,784	19,412	90,639	1,259,292
" 1864 ..	390,230	598,003	73,578	150,754	20,363	92,255	1,325,183
" 1865 ..	408,506	617,791	86,921	161,477	21,381	93,967	1,390,043
" 1866 ..	428,167	633,602	95,020	168,907	22,370	95,889	1,443,955
" 1867 ..	444,059	648,302	98,722	172,875	23,147	96,743	1,483,848
" 1868 ..	462,529	671,324	106,101	176,568	24,292	98,738	1,539,552
" 1869 ..	480,784	696,762	109,161	181,607	24,653	99,190	1,592,157
" 1870 ..	497,992	723,925	115,272	184,546	25,135	100,886	1,647,756
" 1871 ..	516,704	746,450	121,743	188,644	25,447	101,900	1,700,888
" 1872 ..	534,194	759,428	128,507	191,828	25,856	103,034	1,742,847
" 1873 ..	552,836	773,808	139,928	197,685	25,952	104,311	1,794,520
" 1874 ..	573,979	786,108	154,343	204,246	26,455	104,261	1,849,392
" 1875 ..	593,367	794,934	169,105	210,076	27,002	103,739	1,898,223
" 1876 ..	613,288	805,424	182,185	224,560	27,673	105,549	1,958,679
" 1877 ..	642,845	818,935	195,794	238,155	28,242	107,159	2,031,130
" 1878 ..	671,063	829,918	200,479	252,099	28,612	109,993	2,092,164
" 1879 ..	708,666	841,757	205,220	265,055	29,139	112,506	2,162,343
" 1880 ..	741,142	858,605	211,040	276,393	29,561	114,790	2,231,531
" 1881 ..	777,025	873,965	221,849	285,971	30,156	117,770	2,306,736
" 1882 ..	809,403	892,765	242,329	292,092	31,016	120,477	2,388,082
" 1883 ..	855,398	912,453	280,615	301,907	32,086	123,277	2,505,736
" 1884 ..	899,203	935,777	301,587	308,947	33,546	126,665	2,605,725
" 1885 ..	943,867	959,838	316,681	309,313	35,959	128,860	2,694,518
" 1886 ..	983,518	993,717	332,311	306,710	40,604	131,190	2,788,050
" 1887 ..	1,014,607	1,025,476	351,880	310,038	43,820	135,541	2,881,362
" 1888 ..	1,044,290	1,079,077	367,166	309,453	43,814	137,877	2,981,677
" 1889 ..	1,074,140	1,104,938	381,489	314,589	45,660	141,661	3,062,477
" 1890 ..	1,113,275	1,133,728	392,116	318,947	48,502	144,787	3,151,355
" 1891 ..	1,153,170	1,158,372	400,395	324,721	53,177	151,150	3,240,985
" 1892 ..	1,183,157	1,168,747	409,676	335,392	58,569	150,212	3,305,753
" 1893 ..	1,206,497	1,176,170	418,993	344,916	64,923	150,396	3,361,895
" 1894 ..	1,231,755	1,182,155	429,991	348,774	81,579	152,506	3,426,760
" 1895 ..	1,255,503	1,185,676	443,064	351,968	100,515	154,895	3,491,621
" 1896 ..	1,272,364	1,179,850	452,705	352,067	136,816	159,296	3,553,098
" 1897 ..	1,295,589	1,182,106	463,294	352,337	160,495	163,962	3,617,783
" 1898 ..	1,317,445	1,182,281	474,861	354,813	166,878	168,437	3,664,715
" 1899 ..	1,339,214	1,188,541	486,315	359,298	170,258	172,362	3,715,988
" 1900 ..	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	362,107	179,967	172,900	3,765,330
" 1901 ..	1,375,240	1,210,882	505,944	365,731	194,109	174,380	3,826,286
" 1902 ..	1,403,332	1,211,448	510,855	366,658	213,328	177,458	3,883,079
" 1903 ..	1,427,324	1,208,855	515,534	368,821	226,955	179,480	3,926,969
" 1904 ..	1,457,262	1,210,306	521,660	372,679	242,290	180,193	3,984,390
" 1905 ..	1,491,720	1,218,573	528,053	378,206	254,779	181,099	4,052,430
" 1906 ..	1,526,697	1,231,940	535,113	383,829	261,746	180,156	4,119,481
" 1907 ..	1,568,942	1,248,095	541,765	392,664	261,563	184,008	4,197,037
" 1908 ..	1,591,673	1,271,174	552,345	407,179	267,111	185,824	4,275,306

No. 50.—Australian Mean Population, 1860 to 1908.

MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	191,117	327,780	15,335	63,334	9,560	49,342	656,468
1861	199,555	325,595	18,814	65,874	9,785	49,343	668,966
1862	202,566	321,593	23,999	68,956	10,575	48,824	676,513
1863	205,548	323,515	32,305	72,170	11,751	48,666	693,955
1864	210,119	332,917	41,428	76,096	12,618	49,170	722,348
1865	217,952	344,909	49,361	81,304	13,242	50,086	756,854
1866	228,815	351,737	55,303	86,140	13,909	51,060	786,964
1867	238,743	357,435	58,584	88,919	14,451	51,758	809,890
1868	248,173	365,589	62,543	90,529	14,998	52,368	834,200
1869	258,545	377,365	65,652	92,502	15,328	52,813	862,205
1870	267,804	390,448	67,647	94,327	15,415	53,176	888,817
1871	277,136	402,429	70,872	95,956	15,573	53,740	915,706
1872	286,752	409,328	74,364	97,803	15,708	54,216	938,171
1873	296,063	413,891	79,317	100,204	15,750	54,940	960,165
1874	306,514	418,979	86,819	103,578	15,817	55,296	987,003
1875	317,395	422,735	96,684	107,020	16,028	54,930	1,014,792
1876	327,774	426,256	106,690	112,800	16,293	55,171	1,044,984
1877	341,440	431,010	115,808	121,002	16,546	56,105	1,081,911
1878	357,537	435,927	120,708	129,282	16,703	57,300	1,117,457
1879	375,878	440,388	121,715	137,056	16,879	58,761	1,150,677
1880	395,750	446,628	123,212	144,049	16,991	60,017	1,186,647
1881	415,943	454,170	127,047	149,946	17,151	61,532	1,225,789
1882	435,536	462,285	136,284	153,687	17,534	63,150	1,268,476
1883	457,215	472,230	154,517	157,254	18,044	64,399	1,323,659
1884	482,299	483,968	172,514	161,424	18,740	65,765	1,384,710
1885	506,456	497,182	182,674	162,843	19,917	67,123	1,436,195
1886	528,445	513,981	190,807	161,620	22,334	68,488	1,485,675
1887	545,684	532,540	199,783	161,593	25,009	70,428	1,535,037
1888	560,679	556,321	208,448	161,415	25,935	72,036	1,584,834
1889	575,401	577,049	215,387	162,262	26,360	73,362	1,629,821
1890	592,616	589,096	220,975	165,057	27,872	75,347	1,670,963
1891	612,614	600,957	225,006	167,437	30,515	78,196	1,714,725
1892	629,400	607,531	228,963	171,844	34,112	79,846	1,751,696
1893	641,506	609,083	233,571	177,356	38,512	79,267	1,779,295
1894	652,544	609,440	238,940	180,045	48,015	79,032	1,808,016
1895	663,282	608,656	245,385	180,276	62,394	79,885	1,839,878
1896	672,033	603,715	250,989	179,669	83,366	81,585	1,871,357
1897	681,912	599,559	255,887	178,714	102,327	83,919	1,902,318
1898	692,987	598,977	262,153	179,135	107,624	86,669	1,927,545
1899	702,587	599,048	268,767	181,483	107,204	89,262	1,948,351
1900	711,606	600,769	273,288	183,869	108,452	90,050	1,968,034
1901	714,869	605,314	278,925	184,496	115,291	89,571	1,988,466
1902	730,688	607,952	283,263	184,881	125,693	90,293	2,022,770
1903	745,378	605,029	283,755	185,540	133,570	92,200	2,045,472
1904	761,577	603,497	286,899	188,207	141,548	92,826	2,074,554
1905	782,128	605,855	289,485	193,779	148,667	92,755	2,112,669
1906	803,622	611,855	292,174	199,774	153,249	92,445	2,153,119
1907	828,206	619,294	293,890	204,106	153,378	92,598	2,191,472
1908	844,549	628,094	299,361	211,499	153,953	93,407	2,230,863

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 51.—Australian Mean Population, 1860 to 1908.

## FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	146,886	201,873	10,453	60,825	5,532	39,410	464,979
1861	153,399	213,404	12,398	62,323	5,856	40,522	487,902
1862	159,165	223,983	15,723	64,731	6,231	41,188	511,021
1863	166,044	236,132	20,967	67,503	6,793	41,712	539,151
1864	173,538	250,038	26,095	70,673	7,270	42,277	569,891
1865	181,416	262,988	30,889	74,812	7,630	43,025	600,760
1866	189,522	273,960	35,668	79,052	7,967	43,868	630,037
1867	197,370	283,517	38,287	81,972	8,308	44,558	654,012
1868	205,121	294,224	39,869	84,193	8,722	45,373	677,502
1869	213,112	306,678	41,979	86,586	9,145	46,151	703,651
1870	221,584	319,896	44,570	88,750	9,479	46,862	731,141
1871	230,212	332,759	47,636	90,639	9,718	47,653	758,617
1872	238,697	343,611	50,761	92,433	9,944	48,251	783,697
1873	247,452	352,727	54,901	94,553	10,154	48,733	808,520
1874	256,894	360,979	60,317	97,388	10,387	48,990	834,955
1875	266,278	367,786	65,040	100,141	10,701	49,070	859,016
1876	275,554	373,923	68,955	104,518	11,045	49,473	883,468
1877	286,627	381,170	73,182	110,356	11,412	50,249	912,996
1878	299,417	388,500	77,429	115,845	11,724	51,276	944,191
1879	313,987	395,450	81,135	121,521	11,997	52,489	976,579
1880	329,154	403,553	84,918	126,675	12,359	53,631	1,010,290
1881	343,141	412,115	89,398	131,236	12,708	54,748	1,043,346
1882	357,678	421,080	95,805	135,345	13,052	55,974	1,078,934
1883	375,186	430,379	106,955	139,746	13,507	57,478	1,123,251
1884	395,002	440,147	118,587	144,003	14,076	59,206	1,171,021
1885	415,079	450,626	126,460	146,287	14,836	60,640	1,213,928
1886	435,248	462,797	133,689	146,392	15,948	61,537	1,255,611
1887	453,379	477,057	142,313	146,781	17,203	62,938	1,299,671
1888	468,770	495,956	151,075	148,331	17,882	64,673	1,346,687
1889	483,814	514,959	158,940	149,759	18,377	66,407	1,392,256
1890	501,092	530,237	165,828	151,711	19,209	67,877	1,435,954
1891	520,609	545,093	171,250	154,397	20,325	69,773	1,481,447
1892	538,764	556,029	176,073	158,213	21,761	70,835	1,521,675
1893	553,321	563,376	180,764	162,798	23,234	71,037	1,554,530
1894	566,582	569,723	185,552	166,800	25,236	72,419	1,586,312
1895	580,347	575,260	191,143	170,095	28,653	73,816	1,619,314
1896	591,901	579,048	196,896	172,349	35,300	75,511	1,651,005
1897	602,065	581,419	202,113	173,488	46,329	77,710	1,683,124
1898	613,530	583,217	206,925	174,440	56,063	79,531	1,713,706
1899	625,743	586,363	211,821	175,573	61,364	81,138	1,742,002
1900	638,154	591,608	216,793	176,834	66,661	82,581	1,772,631
1901	648,695	598,686	222,356	178,366	73,166	82,789	1,804,058
1902	660,324	602,702	226,411	179,652	80,188	83,658	1,832,935
1903	670,069	603,778	228,843	180,380	87,780	85,283	1,856,133
1904	680,671	603,941	232,252	181,397	95,037	85,971	1,879,269
1905	692,288	606,596	236,290	180,921	101,650	86,479	1,904,224
1906	706,481	611,978	240,612	180,165	106,659	86,403	1,932,298
1907	722,281	619,637	245,028	181,566	108,931	86,758	1,964,201
1908	736,419	630,311	250,016	186,594	111,106	88,336	2,002,782

No. 52.—Australian Mean Population, 1860 to 1908.

TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	338,003	529,653	25,788	124,159	15,092	88,752	1,121,447
1861	352,954	538,999	31,212	128,197	15,641	89,865	1,156,868
1862	361,731	545,576	39,722	133,687	16,806	90,012	1,187,534
1863	371,592	559,647	53,272	139,673	18,544	90,378	1,233,106
1864	383,657	582,955	67,523	146,769	19,888	91,447	1,292,239
1865	399,368	607,897	80,250	156,116	20,872	93,111	1,357,614
1866	418,337	625,697	90,971	165,192	21,876	94,928	1,417,001
1867	436,113	640,952	96,871	170,891	22,759	96,316	1,463,902
1868	453,294	659,813	102,412	174,722	23,720	97,741	1,511,702
1869	471,657	684,043	107,631	179,088	24,473	98,964	1,565,856
1870	489,388	710,344	112,217	183,077	24,894	100,038	1,619,958
1871	507,348	735,188	118,508	186,595	25,291	101,393	1,674,323
1872	525,449	752,939	125,125	190,236	25,652	102,467	1,721,868
1873	543,515	766,618	134,218	194,757	25,904	103,673	1,768,685
1874	563,408	779,958	147,136	200,966	26,204	104,286	1,821,958
1875	583,673	790,521	161,724	207,161	26,729	104,000	1,873,808
1876	603,328	800,179	175,645	217,318	27,338	104,644	1,928,452
1877	623,067	812,180	188,990	231,358	27,958	106,354	1,994,907
1878	656,954	824,427	198,137	245,127	28,427	108,576	2,061,648
1879	689,865	835,838	202,850	258,577	28,876	111,250	2,127,256
1880	724,904	850,181	208,130	270,724	29,350	113,648	2,196,937
1881	759,084	866,285	216,445	281,182	29,859	116,280	2,269,135
1882	793,214	883,365	232,089	289,032	30,586	119,124	2,347,410
1883	832,401	902,609	261,472	297,000	31,551	121,877	2,446,910
1884	877,301	924,115	291,101	305,427	32,816	124,971	2,555,731
1885	921,535	947,808	309,134	309,130	34,753	127,763	2,650,123
1886	963,693	976,778	324,496	308,012	38,282	130,025	2,741,286
1887	999,063	1,009,597	342,096	308,374	42,212	133,366	2,834,708
1888	1,029,449	1,052,277	359,523	309,746	43,817	136,709	2,931,521
1889	1,059,215	1,092,008	374,327	312,021	44,737	139,769	3,022,077
1890	1,093,708	1,119,333	386,803	316,768	47,081	143,224	3,106,917
1891	1,133,223	1,146,050	396,256	321,834	50,840	147,969	3,196,172
1892	1,168,164	1,163,560	405,036	330,057	55,873	150,681	3,273,371
1893	1,194,827	1,172,459	414,335	340,154	61,746	150,304	3,333,825
1894	1,219,126	1,179,163	424,492	346,845	73,251	151,451	3,394,328
1895	1,243,629	1,183,916	436,528	350,371	91,047	153,701	3,459,192
1896	1,263,934	1,182,763	447,885	352,018	118,666	157,096	3,522,362
1897	1,283,977	1,180,978	458,000	352,202	148,656	161,629	3,585,442
1898	1,306,517	1,182,194	469,078	353,575	163,687	166,200	3,641,251
1899	1,328,330	1,185,411	480,588	357,056	168,568	170,400	3,690,353
1900	1,349,760	1,192,377	490,081	360,703	175,113	172,631	3,740,665
1901	1,363,564	1,204,000	501,281	362,862	188,457	172,360	3,792,524
1902	1,391,012	1,210,654	509,674	364,533	205,881	173,951	3,855,705
1903	1,415,447	1,208,807	512,598	365,920	221,350	177,483	3,901,605
1904	1,442,248	1,207,438	519,151	369,604	236,585	178,797	3,953,823
1905	1,474,416	1,212,451	525,775	374,700	250,317	179,234	4,016,893
1906	1,510,103	1,223,833	532,786	379,939	259,908	178,848	4,085,417
1907	1,550,487	1,238,931	538,918	385,672	262,309	179,356	4,155,673
1908	1,580,968	1,258,405	549,377	398,093	265,059	181,743	4,233,645

No. 53.—Natural Increase of Population of the Commonwealth (excess of Births over Deaths), 1860 to 1908.

## MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	3,300	4,711	325	1,603	153	609	10,701
1861	4,206	5,896	382	1,773	129	685	13,071
1862	4,041	6,653	387	2,050	186	861	14,178
1863	4,009	6,591	296	1,838	130	723	13,587
1864	4,919	8,039	572	1,835	181	677	16,223
1865	4,880	7,107	807	2,149	139	815	15,897
1866	4,437	5,654	692	1,933	168	640	13,524
1867	4,235	6,480	1,187	2,052	145	641	14,740
1868	5,278	7,976	1,102	2,328	100	644	17,428
1869	5,900	7,004	1,263	2,369	146	614	17,296
1870	6,000	7,883	1,495	2,199	195	742	18,514
1871	6,444	8,155	1,484	2,343	187	780	19,393
1872	5,834	7,523	1,382	1,958	180	694	17,571
1873	6,353	7,669	1,574	2,121	153	607	18,477
1874	6,301	6,665	1,503	2,001	121	578	17,169
1875	5,135	5,120	761	1,556	69	418	13,059
1876	5,283	6,043	1,291	2,151	236	635	15,639
1877	6,415	5,927	1,546	2,642	175	430	17,135
1878	6,798	6,573	1,045	2,720	183	805	18,124
1879	7,758	6,694	1,902	2,972	247	776	20,349
1880	7,786	6,748	2,176	3,191	182	826	20,909
1881	8,138	6,879	2,087	3,299	250	991	21,644
1882	7,491	5,712	1,597	3,159	273	968	19,200
1883	8,898	6,699	1,811	3,233	157	972	21,770
1884	9,092	7,169	705	3,413	105	1,144	21,628
1885	9,039	7,155	1,786	3,865	217	1,209	23,271
1886	10,199	7,178	2,813	3,362	262	1,268	25,082
1887	11,125	7,663	3,600	3,427	338	1,147	27,300
1888	11,163	8,232	3,718	3,375	327	1,198	28,013
1889	10,661	7,649	3,519	3,320	413	1,230	26,792
1890	11,605	8,806	4,222	3,035	415	1,250	29,333
1891	10,828	8,932	4,162	3,213	358	1,186	28,679
1892	11,988	10,307	4,383	3,173	338	1,411	31,600
1893	11,533	9,272	3,773	2,952	395	1,539	29,464
1894	11,279	8,604	3,840	3,200	354	1,368	28,645
1895	11,206	8,491	4,367	3,220	- 9	1,385	28,660
1896	9,435	7,558	3,512	2,946	- 15	1,264	24,700
1897	10,675	7,479	3,794	2,641	211	1,370	26,170
1898	9,087	4,902	3,312	1,945	781	1,092	21,119
1899	9,482	6,499	3,185	2,424	1,123	1,224	23,937
1900	10,013	7,207	3,921	2,606	1,302	1,423	26,472
1901	9,822	6,841	3,443	2,398	1,293	1,569	25,366
1902	9,787	6,431	3,355	2,198	1,409	1,560	24,740
1903	8,949	6,489	2,476	2,242	1,604	1,434	23,194
1904	11,124	7,321	3,875	2,615	1,843	1,641	28,419
1905	11,497	7,250	3,479	2,473	2,134	1,751	28,584
1906	12,351	7,374	4,068	2,508	2,165	1,674	30,140
1907	12,160	8,009	3,969	2,602	2,096	1,714	30,550
1908	12,307	7,255	4,177	2,843	2,193	1,706	30,481

\* Note.—(-) signifies excess of Deaths over Births.



No. 54.—Natural Increase of Population of the Commonwealth (excess of Births over Deaths), 1860 to 1908.

FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	4,371	6,091	433	1,629	226	880	13,630
1861	5,132	7,043	541	1,816	199	720	15,451
1862	4,869	7,658	518	2,107	214	926	16,292
1863	5,018	7,813	650	1,907	221	857	16,466
1864	5,517	8,754	865	1,808	253	921	18,118
1865	5,807	8,347	992	2,349	218	991	18,704
1866	5,152	7,070	1,073	2,096	215	837	16,443
1867	5,451	7,395	1,544	2,050	249	912	17,601
1868	5,982	9,200	1,559	2,403	286	884	20,314
1869	6,652	8,406	1,630	2,396	271	910	20,265
1870	7,090	8,848	1,765	2,278	280	908	21,169
1871	7,292	9,309	1,936	2,361	241	918	22,057
1872	6,948	9,007	1,947	2,251	290	908	21,351
1873	7,480	8,930	1,896	2,355	238	929	21,828
1874	7,225	7,913	2,086	2,261	268	829	20,582
1875	6,622	6,313	1,841	1,716	218	608	17,318
1876	6,822	7,165	2,145	2,523	299	781	19,735
1877	7,567	7,307	2,250	2,763	304	741	20,932
1878	7,767	7,306	2,132	2,813	294	996	21,308
1879	8,975	8,025	2,761	3,350	319	1,100	24,530
1880	9,145	7,748	3,003	3,159	369	1,081	24,505
1881	9,319	7,964	2,813	3,397	346	1,194	25,033
1882	9,395	7,401	2,647	3,292	386	1,169	24,290
1883	10,134	7,836	3,038	3,505	341	1,165	26,019
1884	10,634	8,176	3,113	3,645	282	1,444	27,294
1885	10,722	8,456	3,651	4,194	383	1,392	28,798
1886	11,498	8,694	4,194	3,581	398	1,383	29,748
1887	12,663	9,375	4,747	3,460	517	1,428	32,190
1888	12,954	9,984	5,000	3,376	518	1,543	33,375
1889	11,838	9,318	4,750	3,497	570	1,429	31,402
1890	13,137	10,760	5,547	3,406	606	1,445	34,901
1891	12,344	10,942	5,383	3,299	559	1,551	34,078
1892	13,643	11,673	5,254	3,656	579	1,485	36,290
1893	12,787	10,772	4,926	3,195	772	1,605	34,057
1894	12,502	10,224	4,839	3,258	688	1,546	33,057
1895	12,654	9,579	5,355	3,384	778	1,594	33,344
1896	11,232	8,906	4,860	3,019	777	1,438	30,232
1897	12,308	8,705	5,096	2,877	1,167	1,367	31,520
1898	10,474	6,575	4,378	2,293	1,471	1,129	26,320
1899	11,078	7,931	4,570	2,520	1,727	1,246	29,072
1900	12,015	8,357	5,133	2,734	1,912	1,538	31,689
1901	12,032	8,263	4,853	2,648	1,906	1,547	31,249
1902	11,402	7,853	4,657	2,435	2,000	1,611	29,958
1903	10,520	7,485	3,799	2,315	2,307	1,530	27,956
1904	12,183	8,049	4,957	2,740	2,516	1,677	32,122
1905	13,026	8,181	4,644	2,591	2,739	1,662	32,843
1906	13,622	8,233	4,856	2,507	2,551	1,648	33,417
1907	13,630	8,817	4,973	2,808	2,685	1,579	34,492
1908	14,096	8,076	4,973	3,030	2,683	1,780	34,638

No. 55.—Natural Increase of Population of the Commonwealth (excess of Births over Deaths), 1860 to 1908.

## TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	7,671	10,802	758	3,232	379	1,489	24,331
1861	9,338	12,939	923	3,589	328	1,405	28,522
1862	8,910	14,311	905	4,157	400	1,787	30,470
1863	9,027	14,404	946	3,745	351	1,580	30,053
1864	10,436	16,793	1,437	3,643	434	1,598	34,341
1865	10,687	15,454	1,799	4,498	357	1,806	34,601
1866	9,589	12,724	1,765	4,029	383	1,477	29,967
1867	9,686	13,875	2,731	4,102	394	1,553	32,341
1868	11,260	17,176	2,661	4,731	386	1,528	37,742
1869	12,552	15,410	2,893	4,765	417	1,524	37,561
1870	13,090	16,731	3,260	4,477	475	1,650	39,683
1871	13,736	17,464	3,420	4,704	428	1,698	41,450
1872	12,782	16,530	3,329	4,209	470	1,602	38,922
1873	13,833	16,599	3,470	4,476	391	1,536	40,305
1874	13,526	14,578	3,589	4,262	389	1,407	37,751
1875	11,757	11,433	2,602	3,272	287	1,026	30,377
1876	12,105	13,208	3,436	4,674	535	1,416	35,374
1877	13,982	13,234	3,796	5,405	479	1,171	38,067
1878	14,565	13,879	3,177	5,533	477	1,801	39,432
1879	16,733	14,719	4,663	6,322	566	1,876	44,879
1880	16,931	14,496	5,179	6,350	551	1,907	45,414
1881	17,457	14,843	4,900	6,696	596	2,185	46,677
1882	16,886	13,113	4,244	6,451	659	2,137	43,490
1883	19,032	14,535	4,849	6,738	498	2,137	47,789
1884	19,726	15,345	3,818	7,058	387	2,588	48,922
1885	19,761	15,611	5,437	8,059	600	2,601	52,069
1886	21,697	15,872	7,007	6,943	660	2,651	54,830
1887	23,788	17,038	8,347	6,887	855	2,575	59,490
1888	24,117	18,216	8,718	6,751	845	2,741	61,388
1889	22,499	16,967	8,269	6,817	983	2,659	58,194
1890	24,742	19,566	9,769	6,441	1,021	2,695	64,234
1891	23,172	19,874	9,545	6,512	917	2,737	62,757
1892	25,631	21,980	9,637	6,829	917	2,896	67,890
1893	24,320	20,044	8,699	6,147	1,167	3,144	63,521
1894	23,781	18,828	8,679	6,458	1,042	2,914	61,702
1895	23,860	18,070	9,722	6,604	769	2,979	62,004
1896	20,667	16,464	8,372	5,965	762	2,702	54,932
1897	22,983	16,184	8,890	5,518	1,378	2,737	57,690
1898	19,561	11,477	7,690	4,238	2,252	2,221	47,439
1899	20,560	14,430	7,755	4,944	2,850	2,470	53,009
1900	22,028	15,564	9,054	5,340	3,214	2,961	58,161
1901	21,854	15,104	8,296	5,046	3,199	3,116	56,615
1902	21,189	14,284	8,012	4,633	3,409	3,171	54,698
1903	19,469	13,974	6,275	4,557	3,911	2,964	51,150
1904	23,307	15,370	8,832	5,355	4,359	3,318	60,541
1905	24,523	15,431	8,123	5,064	4,873	3,413	61,427
1906	25,973	15,607	8,924	5,015	4,716	3,322	63,557
1907	25,790	16,826	8,942	5,410	4,781	3,293	65,042
1908	26,403	15,331	9,150	5,873	4,876	3,486	65,119

No. 56.—Net Immigration (excess of Arrivals over Departures) of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	10,169	332	2,638	409	-78	13	13,483
1861	-798	-15,310	3,612	1,296	248	-1,306	-12,258
1862	-1,428	-5,243	5,988	1,043	1,015	-1,276	99
1863	-658	-4,158	9,943	1,499	1,021	-625	7,022
1864	873	8,332	7,433	2,679	402	232	19,951
1865	4,995	508	7,055	3,753	527	110	16,948
1866	7,413	386	3,329	1,836	499	383	13,846
1867	3,770	-1,125	1,354	-263	273	-270	3,739
1868	5,579	2,978	4,276	-896	575	205	12,717
1869	3,985	5,595	-422	145	-161	-571	8,571
1870	2,634	5,682	1,653	-1,064	-4	-60	8,841
1871	3,585	2,243	1,818	-218	-63	-334	7,031
1872	3,370	-4,124	2,299	-390	-34	-188	933
1873	3,065	-1,940	4,652	1,113	-216	334	7,008
1874	5,183	-2,220	7,275	1,512	76	-806	11,020
1875	5,143	-2,052	10,192	1,816	157	-922	14,334
1876	5,196	-2,069	7,766	6,037	68	351	17,349
1877	10,438	-393	7,633	5,573	26	451	23,728
1878	8,543	-2,273	-424	5,625	-68	706	12,109
1879	13,584	-2,072	-509	4,233	-11	634	15,859
1880	10,617	1,111	-574	3,588	-194	276	14,824
1881	13,843	345	3,980	1,716	81	936	20,901
1882	9,714	3,294	10,812	-691	163	341	23,633
1883	17,255	4,184	22,245	1,432	426	219	45,761
1884	14,924	5,426	11,232	263	705	395	32,945
1885	15,260	6,676	6,598	-4,702	1,326	-31	25,127
1886	9,479	12,589	5,070	-4,973	3,029	284	25,478
1887	3,675	9,689	6,468	-1,870	1,722	1,180	20,864
1888	4,026	21,977	3,543	-5,287	-535	-307	23,417
1889	3,594	3,598	3,100	286	646	530	11,754
1890	8,571	4,041	333	-1,051	1,549	961	14,404
1891	8,991	1,944	-655	-436	2,964	2,299	15,107
1892	1,765	-8,036	25	2,863	3,534	-1,596	-1,445
1893	-1,074	-8,438	1,035	2,036	4,532	-2,512	-4,421
1894	340	-8,725	2,090	-2,811	13,726	-863	3,757
1895	-1,351	-9,937	2,593	-3,145	14,687	-185	2,662
1896	-1,787	-15,994	735	-4,236	27,281	936	6,935
1897	1,434	-7,355	1,756	-3,261	10,445	1,097	4,116
1898	956	-6,191	3,670	-484	-843	1,942	-950
1899	-327	-5,066	3,062	812	-1,900	927	-2,492
1900	-1,130	-5,199	-1,128	-1,070	1,970	-1,997	-8,554
1901	-4,826	932	3,531	-1,028	6,860	-1,043	4,426
1902	7,953	-7,939	-1,818	-2,099	9,736	353	6,186
1903	4,895	-9,163	-374	-1,197	4,970	-591	-1,460
1904	7,497	-7,647	-1,373	1,589	6,452	-1,563	4,955
1905	9,937	-2,611	-1,072	3,656	4,105	-1,439	12,576
1906	9,106	-303	-1,665	3,507	993	-2,211	9,427
1907	12,614	-1,074	-1,619	1,975	-3,589	78	8,385
1908	-2,056	5,164	817	5,939	273	-1,071	9,066

\* Note.—(-) signifies excess of Departures over Arrivals.

No. 57.—Net Immigration (excess of Arrivals over Departures) of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

## FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	3,247	6,028	1,140	-794	208	637	10,466
1861	276	3,901	1,776	345	14	-12	6,300
1862	1,255	2,556	3,817	550	325	-303	8,200
1863	2,616	6,272	5,501	978	364	-432	15,299
1864	1,837	4,972	3,241	1,648	115	-214	11,599
1865	2,594	3,826	4,489	2,472	134	-204	13,311
1866	2,659	2,701	3,005	1,565	107	62	10,099
1867	2,436	1,950	-383	129	110	-429	3,813
1868	1,631	2,868	442	-142	184	262	5,245
1869	1,718	4,433	589	129	105	-501	6,473
1870	1,484	4,750	1,198	-474	11	106	7,075
1871	1,391	2,818	1,233	-388	-53	-350	4,651
1872	1,338	572	1,136	-635	-27	-280	2,104
1873	1,744	-279	3,299	268	-79	-593	4,360
1874	2,434	-58	3,551	787	38	-651	6,101
1875	2,488	-555	1,968	742	103	-626	4,120
1876	2,620	-649	1,878	3,773	68	43	7,733
1877	5,137	670	2,180	2,617	64	-12	10,656
1878	5,110	-623	1,932	2,786	-39	327	9,493
1879	7,286	-808	587	2,401	-28	3	9,441
1880	4,928	1,241	1,215	1,400	65	101	8,950
1881	4,583	172	1,929	1,166	-82	-141	7,627
1882	5,778	2,393	5,424	361	38	229	14,223
1883	9,708	969	11,192	1,645	146	444	24,104
1884	9,155	2,553	5,922	-281	368	405	18,122
1885	9,643	1,774	3,059	-2,991	487	-375	11,597
1886	8,475	5,418	3,553	-4,573	956	-605	13,224
1887	3,626	5,032	4,754	-1,689	639	596	12,958
1888	1,540	13,408	3,025	-2,049	-316	-98	15,510
1889	3,757	5,296	2,954	-1,967	217	595	10,852
1890	5,822	5,183	525	-1,032	272	-530	10,240
1891	7,732	2,826	-611	-302	794	1,327	11,766
1892	2,591	-3,569	-381	979	941	-2,238	-1,677
1893	94	-4,183	-417	1,341	655	-448	-2,958
1894	1,137	-4,118	229	211	1,888	59	-594
1895	1,239	-4,612	758	-265	3,480	-405	195
1896	-2,019	-6,296	534	-1,630	8,258	763	-390
1897	-1,192	-6,573	-57	-1,987	11,856	832	2,879
1898	1,339	-5,111	207	-1,278	4,974	312	443
1899	1,536	-3,104	637	-1,271	2,430	528	756
1900	193	-2,693	-394	-1,461	4,525	-426	-256
1901	-2,093	-1,367	270	-394	4,083	-593	-94
1902	-1,050	-5,779	-1,283	-1,607	6,074	-446	-4,091
1903	-372	-7,404	-1,222	-1,197	4,746	-351	-5,800
1904	-866	-6,272	-1,333	-3,086	4,524	-1,042	-8,075
1905	-2	-4,553	-658	-3,193	3,511	-1,068	-5,963
1906	-102	-1,937	-199	-2,899	1,258	-2,054	-5,933
1907	3,841	403	-671	1,450	-1,375	481	4,129
1908	-1,616	2,584	613	2,703	399	-599	4,084

[\* Note.—(-) signifies excess of Departures over Arrivals.

No. 58.—Net Immigration (excess of Arrivals over Departures) of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	13,416	6,360	3,778	- 385	130	650	23,949
1861	- 522	-11,409	5,388	1,641	262	-1,318	- 5,958
1862	- 173	-2,687	9,805	1,593	1,340	-1,579	8,299
1863	1,958	2,114	15,444	2,477	1,385	-1,057	22,321
1864	2,710	13,304	10,674	4,327	517	18	31,550
1865	7,589	4,334	11,544	6,225	661	- 94	30,259
1866	10,072	3,087	6,334	3,401	606	445	23,945
1867	6,206	825	971	- 134	383	- 699	7,552
1868	7,210	5,846	4,718	-1,038	759	467	17,962
1869	5,703	10,028	167	274	- 56	-1,072	15,044
1870	4,118	10,432	2,851	-1,538	7	46	15,916
1871	4,976	5,061	3,051	- 606	-116	- 684	11,682
1872	4,708	- 3,552	3,435	-1,025	- 61	- 468	3,037
1873	4,809	- 2,219	7,951	1,381	-295	- 259	11,368
1874	7,617	- 2,278	10,826	2,299	114	-1,457	17,121
1875	7,631	- 2,607	12,160	2,558	260	-1,548	18,454
1876	7,816	- 2,718	9,644	9,810	136	394	25,082
1877	15,575	277	9,813	8,190	90	439	34,384
1878	13,653	- 2,896	1,508	8,411	-107	1,033	21,602
1879	20,870	- 2,880	78	6,634	- 39	637	25,300
1880	15,545	2,352	641	4,988	-129	377	23,774
1881	18,426	517	5,909	2,882	- 1	795	28,528
1882	15,492	5,687	16,236	- 330	201	570	37,856
1883	26,963	5,153	33,437	3,077	572	663	69,865
1884	24,079	7,979	17,154	- 18	1,073	800	51,067
1885	24,903	8,450	9,657	- 7,693	1,813	- 406	36,724
1886	17,954	18,007	8,623	- 9,546	3,985	- 321	38,702
1887	7,301	14,721	11,222	- 3,559	2,361	1,776	33,822
1888	5,566	35,385	6,568	- 7,336	- 851	- 405	38,927
1889	7,351	8,894	6,054	-1,681	863	1,125	22,606
1890	14,393	9,224	858	- 2,083	1,821	431	24,644
1891	16,723	4,770	-1,266	- 738	3,758	3,626	26,873
1892	4,356	-11,605	- 356	3,842	4,475	- 3,834	- 3,122
1893	- 980	-12,621	618	3,377	5,187	- 2,960	- 7,379
1894	1,477	-12,843	2,319	- 2,600	15,614	- 804	3,163
1895	- 112	-14,549	3,351	- 3,410	18,167	- 590	2,857
1896	- 3,806	- 22,290	1,269	- 5,866	35,539	1,699	6,545
1897	242	-13,928	1,699	- 5,248	22,301	1,929	6,995
1898	2,295	-11,302	3,877	- 1,762	4,131	2,254	- 507
1899	1,209	- 8,170	3,699	- 459	530	1,455	- 1,736
1900	- 937	- 7,892	- 1,522	- 2,531	6,495	- 2,423	- 8,810
1901	- 6,919	- 435	3,801	- 1,422	10,943	- 1,636	4,332
1902	6,903	-13,718	- 3,101	- 3,706	15,810	- 93	2,095
1903	4,523	-16,567	- 1,596	- 2,394	9,716	- 942	- 7,260
1904	6,631	-13,919	- 2,706	- 1,497	10,976	- 2,605	- 3,120
1905	9,935	- 7,164	- 1,730	463	7,616	- 2,507	6,613
1906	9,004	- 2,240	- 1,864	608	2,251	- 4,265	3,494
1907	16,455	- 671	- 2,290	3,425	- 4,964	559	12,514
1908	- 3,672	7,748	1,430	8,642	672	- 1,670	13,150

\* Note.—(-) signifies excess of Departures over Arrivals.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 59.—Total Increase of Population of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

## MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	13,469	5,043	2,963	2,012	75	622	24,184
1861	3,408	-9,414	3,994	3,069	377	-621	813
1862	2,613	1,410	6,375	3,093	1,201	-415	14,277
1863	3,351	2,433	10,239	3,337	1,151	98	20,609
1864	5,792	16,371	8,005	4,514	583	909	36,174
1865	9,875	7,615	7,862	5,902	666	925	32,845
1866	11,850	6,040	4,021	3,769	667	1,023	27,370
1867	8,005	5,355	2,541	1,789	418	371	18,479
1868	10,857	10,954	5,378	1,432	675	849	30,145
1869	9,885	12,599	841	2,514	-15	43	25,867
1870	8,634	13,565	3,148	1,135	191	682	27,355
1871	10,029	10,398	3,302	2,125	124	446	26,424
1872	9,204	3,399	3,681	1,568	146	506	18,504
1873	9,418	5,729	6,226	3,234	-63	941	25,485
1874	11,484	4,445	8,778	3,513	197	-228	28,189
1875	10,278	3,068	10,953	3,372	226	-504	27,393
1876	10,479	3,974	9,057	8,188	304	986	32,988
1877	16,853	5,534	9,179	8,215	201	881	40,863
1878	15,341	4,300	621	8,345	115	1,511	30,233
1879	21,342	4,622	1,393	7,205	236	1,410	36,208
1880	18,403	7,859	1,602	6,779	-12	1,102	35,733
1881	21,981	7,224	6,067	5,015	331	1,927	42,545
1882	17,205	9,006	12,409	2,468	436	1,309	42,833
1883	26,153	10,883	24,056	4,665	583	1,191	67,531
1884	24,016	12,595	11,937	3,676	810	1,539	54,573
1885	24,299	13,831	8,384	-837	1,543	1,178	48,398
1886	19,678	19,767	7,883	-1,611	3,291	1,552	50,560
1887	14,800	17,352	10,068	1,557	2,060	2,327	48,164
1888	15,189	30,209	7,261	-1,912	-208	891	51,430
1889	14,255	11,247	6,619	3,606	1,059	1,760	38,546
1890	20,176	12,847	4,555	1,984	1,964	2,211	43,737
1891	19,819	10,876	3,507	2,777	3,322	3,485	43,786
1892	13,753	2,271	4,408	6,036	3,872	-185	30,155
1893	10,459	834	4,808	4,988	4,927	-973	25,043
1894	11,619	-121	5,930	389	14,080	505	32,402
1895	9,855	-1,446	6,960	75	14,678	1,200	31,322
1896	7,648	-8,436	4,247	-1,290	27,266	2,200	31,635
1897	12,109	124	5,550	-620	10,656	2,467	30,286
1898	10,043	-1,289	6,982	1,461	-62	3,034	20,169
1899	9,155	1,433	6,247	3,236	-777	2,151	21,445
1900	8,883	2,008	2,793	1,536	3,272	-574	17,918
1901	4,996	7,773	6,974	1,370	8,153	526	29,792
1902	17,740	-1,508	1,537	99	11,145	1,913	30,926
1903	13,844	-2,674	2,102	1,045	6,574	843	21,734
1904	18,621	-326	2,502	4,204	8,295	78	33,374
1905	21,434	4,639	2,407	6,120	6,239	312	41,160
1906	21,457	7,071	2,403	6,015	3,158	-537	39,567
1907	24,774	6,935	2,350	4,577	-1,493	1,792	38,935
1908	10,251	12,419	4,994	8,782	2,466	635	39,547

Note.—( - ) signifies decrease of Population.

No. 60.—Total Increase of Population of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	7,618	12,119	1,573	835	434	1,517	24,096
1861	5,408	10,944	2,317	2,161	213	708	21,751
1862	6,124	10,214	4,335	2,657	539	623	24,492
1863	7,634	14,085	6,151	2,885	585	425	31,765
1864	7,354	13,726	4,106	3,456	368	707	29,717
1865	8,401	12,173	5,481	4,821	352	787	32,015
1866	7,811	9,771	4,078	3,661	322	899	26,542
1867	7,887	9,345	1,161	2,179	359	483	21,414
1868	7,613	12,068	2,001	2,261	470	1,146	25,559
1869	8,370	12,839	2,219	2,525	376	409	26,738
1870	8,574	13,598	2,963	1,804	291	1,014	28,244
1871	8,683	12,127	3,169	1,973	188	568	26,708
1872	8,286	9,579	3,083	1,616	263	628	23,455
1873	9,224	8,651	5,195	2,623	159	336	26,188
1874	9,659	7,855	5,637	3,048	306	178	26,683
1875	9,110	5,758	3,809	2,458	321	- 18	21,438
1876	9,442	6,516	4,023	6,296	367	824	27,468
1877	12,704	7,977	4,430	5,380	368	729	31,588
1878	12,877	6,683	4,064	5,599	255	1,323	30,801
1879	16,261	7,217	3,348	5,751	291	1,103	33,971
1880	14,073	8,989	4,218	4,559	434	1,182	33,455
1881	13,902	8,136	4,742	4,563	264	1,053	32,660
1882	15,173	9,794	8,071	3,653	424	1,398	38,513
1883	19,842	8,805	14,230	5,150	487	1,609	50,123
1884	19,789	10,729	9,035	3,364	650	1,849	45,416
1885	20,365	10,230	6,710	1,203	870	1,017	40,395
1886	19,973	14,112	7,747	- 992	1,354	778	42,972
1887	16,289	14,407	9,501	1,771	1,156	2,024	45,148
1888	14,494	23,392	8,025	1,327	202	1,445	48,885
1889	15,595	14,614	7,704	1,530	787	2,024	42,254
1890	18,959	15,943	6,072	2,374	878	915	45,141
1891	20,076	13,768	4,772	2,997	1,353	2,878	45,844
1892	16,234	8,104	4,873	4,635	1,520	- 753	34,613
1893	12,881	6,589	4,509	4,536	1,427	1,157	31,099
1894	13,639	6,106	5,068	3,469	2,576	1,605	32,463
1895	13,893	4,967	6,113	3,119	4,258	1,189	33,539
1896	9,213	2,610	5,394	1,389	9,035	2,201	29,842
1897	11,116	2,132	5,039	890	13,023	2,199	34,399
1898	11,813	1,464	4,585	1,015	6,445	1,441	26,763
1899	12,614	4,827	5,207	1,249	4,157	1,774	29,828
1900	12,208	5,664	4,739	1,273	6,437	1,112	31,433
1901	9,939	6,896	5,123	2,254	5,989	954	31,155
1902	10,352	2,074	3,374	828	8,074	1,165	25,867
1903	10,148	81	2,577	1,118	7,053	1,179	22,156
1904	11,317	1,777	3,624	- 346	7,040	635	24,047
1905	13,024	3,628	3,986	- 602	6,250	594	26,880
1906	13,520	6,296	4,657	- 392	3,809	- 406	27,484
1907	17,471	9,220	4,302	4,258	1,310	2,060	38,621
1908	12,480	10,660	5,586	5,733	3,082	1,181	38,722

Note.—(—) signifies decrease of Population.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 61.—Total Increase of Population of the Commonwealth, 1860 to 1908.

## TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	21,087	17,162	4,536	2,847	509	2,139	48,280
1861	8,816	1,530	6,311	5,230	590	87	22,564
1862	8,737	11,624	10,710	5,750	1,740	208	38,769
1863	10,985	16,518	16,390	6,222	1,736	523	52,374
1864	13,146	30,097	12,111	7,970	951	1,616	65,891
1865	18,276	19,788	13,343	10,723	1,018	1,712	64,860
1866	19,661	15,811	8,099	7,430	989	1,922	53,912
1867	15,892	14,700	3,702	3,968	777	854	39,893
1868	18,470	23,022	7,379	3,693	1,145	1,995	55,704
1869	18,255	25,438	3,060	5,039	361	452	52,605
1870	17,208	27,163	6,111	2,939	482	1,696	55,599
1871	18,712	22,525	6,471	4,098	312	1,014	53,132
1872	17,490	12,978	6,764	3,184	409	1,134	41,959
1873	18,642	14,380	11,421	5,857	96	1,277	51,673
1874	21,143	12,300	14,415	6,561	503	- 50	54,872
1875	19,388	8,826	14,762	5,830	547	- 522	48,831
1876	19,921	10,490	13,080	14,484	671	1,810	60,456
1877	29,557	13,511	13,609	13,595	569	1,610	72,451
1878	28,218	10,983	4,685	13,944	370	2,834	61,034
1879	37,603	11,839	4,741	12,956	527	2,513	70,179
1880	32,476	16,848	5,820	11,338	422	2,284	69,188
1881	35,883	15,360	10,809	9,578	595	2,980	75,205
1882	32,378	18,800	20,480	6,121	860	2,707	81,346
1883	45,995	19,688	38,286	9,815	1,070	2,800	117,654
1884	43,805	23,324	20,972	7,040	1,460	3,388	99,989
1885	44,664	24,061	15,094	366	2,413	2,195	88,793
1886	39,651	33,879	15,630	- 2,603	4,645	2,330	93,532
1887	31,089	31,759	19,569	3,328	3,216	4,351	93,312
1888	29,683	53,601	15,286	- 585	- 6	2,336	100,315
1889	29,850	25,861	14,323	5,136	1,846	3,784	80,800
1890	39,135	28,790	10,627	4,358	2,842	3,126	88,878
1891	39,895	24,644	8,279	5,774	4,675	6,363	89,630
1892	29,987	10,375	9,281	10,671	5,392	- 938	64,768
1893	23,340	7,423	9,317	9,524	6,354	184	56,142
1894	25,258	5,985	10,998	3,858	16,656	2,110	64,865
1895	23,748	3,521	13,073	3,194	18,936	2,389	64,861
1896	16,861	- 5,826	9,641	99	36,301	4,401	61,477
1897	23,225	2,256	10,589	270	23,679	4,666	64,685
1898	21,856	175	11,567	2,476	6,383	4,475	46,932
1899	21,769	6,260	11,454	4,485	3,380	3,925	51,273
1900	21,091	7,672	7,532	2,809	9,709	538	49,351
1901	14,935	14,669	12,097	3,624	14,142	1,480	60,947
1902	28,092	566	4,911	927	19,219	3,078	56,793
1903	23,992	- 2,593	4,679	2,163	13,627	2,022	43,890
1904	29,938	1,451	6,126	3,858	15,335	713	57,421
1905	34,458	8,267	6,393	5,527	12,489	906	68,040
1906	34,977	13,367	7,060	5,623	6,967	- 943	67,051
1907	42,245	16,155	6,652	8,835	- 183	3,852	77,556
1908	22,731	23,079	10,580	14,515	5,548	1,816	78,269

Note.—( - ) signifies decrease of Population.



No. 62.—Australian Birth Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	7,214	11,845	646	2,819	297	1,643	24,464
1861	7,508	12,020	739	2,868	286	1,681	25,102
1862	7,946	12,553	903	3,090	331	1,660	26,483
1863	8,035	12,237	1,094	3,018	283	1,566	26,233
1864	8,792	13,241	1,472	3,183	389	1,531	28,608
1865	8,824	13,265	1,794	3,369	354	1,569	29,175
1866	8,833	12,670	2,138	3,470	384	1,432	28,927
1867	9,357	13,093	2,275	3,616	399	1,505	30,245
1868	9,557	13,841	2,267	3,709	367	1,528	31,269
1869	9,872	13,225	2,412	3,652	390	1,445	30,996
1870	10,009	13,997	2,555	3,572	447	1,615	32,195
1871	10,326	14,000	2,676	3,695	422	1,585	32,704
1872	10,276	13,831	2,620	3,553	426	1,527	32,233
1873	10,952	14,234	2,945	3,602	422	1,512	33,667
1874	11,323	13,659	3,280	3,913	445	1,601	34,221
1875	11,380	13,683	3,419	3,774	378	1,623	34,257
1876	11,791	13,759	3,540	4,134	474	1,660	35,358
1877	12,292	13,272	3,702	4,382	459	1,645	35,752
1878	13,082	13,752	3,769	4,801	438	1,798	37,640
1879	13,840	13,727	4,000	5,013	528	1,774	38,882
1880	14,424	13,358	4,171	5,398	448	1,884	39,683
1881	14,891	13,903	4,242	5,522	533	2,029	41,120
1882	15,087	13,612	4,414	5,589	572	2,069	41,343
1883	16,014	14,109	5,093	5,677	541	2,235	43,669
1884	17,417	14,844	5,399	6,051	564	2,327	46,602
1885	17,939	15,455	5,908	6,070	623	2,368	48,363
1886	18,700	15,753	6,369	5,711	787	2,413	49,733
1887	18,901	16,876	6,929	5,666	791	2,444	51,607
1888	19,616	17,617	7,299	5,501	786	2,373	53,192
1889	19,335	18,713	7,449	5,286	825	2,438	54,046
1890	19,887	19,175	7,788	5,222	761	2,466	55,299
1891	20,386	19,598	7,506	5,491	938	2,510	56,420
1892	20,532	19,405	7,738	5,241	959	2,584	56,459
1893	20,822	18,823	7,356	5,455	1,042	2,699	56,197
1894	19,993	17,501	7,207	5,423	1,109	2,470	53,703
1895	19,877	17,372	7,604	5,423	1,192	2,432	53,900
1896	18,691	16,460	7,086	5,110	1,435	2,373	51,155
1897	18,989	16,013	7,277	4,897	2,036	2,485	51,697
1898	18,723	15,435	7,083	4,580	2,574	2,409	50,804
1899	18,613	15,785	7,128	4,852	2,636	2,415	51,429
1900	18,964	15,834	7,599	4,660	2,789	2,494	52,340
1901	19,149	15,876	7,281	4,687	2,946	2,570	52,509
1902	19,322	15,583	7,279	4,587	3,241	2,604	52,616
1903	18,377	15,115	6,427	4,484	3,433	2,570	50,406
1904	19,857	15,313	7,134	4,686	3,666	2,702	53,358
1905	20,206	15,523	6,978	4,514	3,862	2,812	53,895
1906	21,066	15,716	7,280	4,617	4,043	2,792	55,514
1907	21,604	15,986	7,451	4,689	3,962	2,797	56,489
1908	21,605	16,071	7,677	4,949	3,993	2,818	57,113

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 63.—Australian Birth Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	7,019	11,018	590	2,749	291	1,595	23,262
1861	7,173	11,441	684	2,683	299	1,526	23,806
1862	7,488	11,838	799	2,985	297	1,489	24,896
1863	7,644	11,669	1,127	2,948	314	1,432	25,134
1864	8,089	12,439	1,411	3,025	374	1,500	26,838
1865	8,459	12,650	1,738	3,303	336	1,500	27,986
1866	8,117	12,340	1,989	3,312	326	1,373	27,457
1867	8,960	12,515	2,201	3,425	355	1,466	28,922
1868	8,928	13,402	2,193	3,538	373	1,462	29,896
1869	9,371	12,815	2,242	3,324	361	1,414	29,527
1870	9,639	13,154	2,350	3,449	406	1,439	30,437
1871	9,817	13,382	2,529	3,387	338	1,468	30,921
1872	9,974	13,530	2,645	3,552	402	1,486	31,589
1873	10,492	13,866	2,775	3,505	387	1,536	32,561
1874	10,855	13,141	3,103	3,783	431	1,496	32,809
1875	11,148	13,037	3,287	3,634	382	1,482	32,970
1876	11,507	13,010	3,363	4,090	444	1,489	33,903
1877	11,559	12,738	3,467	4,258	453	1,566	34,041
1878	12,246	12,829	3,628	4,481	433	1,704	35,321
1879	13,093	13,112	3,870	4,889	449	1,790	37,203
1880	13,738	12,790	4,025	4,864	485	1,855	37,757
1881	14,102	13,242	3,978	5,186	487	1,889	38,884
1882	14,615	13,135	4,104	5,255	517	1,974	39,600
1883	15,267	13,432	4,797	5,496	517	2,024	41,533
1884	16,529	14,006	5,280	5,796	530	2,251	44,392
1885	17,104	14,520	5,764	5,976	577	2,269	46,210
1886	17,584	15,071	6,213	5,466	679	2,214	47,227
1887	18,335	16,167	6,584	5,165	766	2,292	49,309
1888	18,909	16,886	6,948	5,009	732	2,404	50,888
1889	17,960	17,646	6,952	5,032	769	2,319	50,678
1890	19,073	18,403	7,619	5,142	800	2,347	53,384
1891	19,072	18,907	7,209	5,261	848	2,461	53,758
1892	19,509	18,426	7,165	5,329	889	2,381	53,699
1893	19,520	17,729	7,038	5,251	1,070	2,517	53,125
1894	18,958	16,757	6,770	5,076	1,014	2,382	50,957
1895	18,897	16,334	7,270	5,144	1,181	2,358	51,184
1896	17,815	15,718	6,931	4,938	1,347	2,230	48,979
1897	18,258	15,297	7,036	4,665	1,985	2,199	49,440
1898	17,499	14,737	6,850	4,390	2,394	2,171	48,041
1899	17,848	15,223	6,771	4,570	2,538	2,259	49,209
1900	18,182	14,945	7,202	4,517	2,665	2,370	49,881
1901	18,726	15,132	7,022	4,424	2,772	2,360	50,436
1902	18,513	14,878	6,937	4,360	2,991	2,481	50,160
1903	17,589	14,454	6,194	4,024	3,266	2,510	48,037
1904	18,810	14,450	6,948	4,447	3,510	2,590	50,755
1905	19,295	14,584	6,648	4,354	3,720	2,445	51,046
1906	19,882	15,128	6,739	4,329	3,757	2,541	52,376
1907	20,597	15,379	7,089	4,549	3,750	2,494	53,858
1908	20,853	15,026	7,153	4,841	3,762	2,797	54,432

No. 64.—Australian Birth Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	14,233	22,863	1,236	5,568	588	3,238	47,726
1861	14,681	23,461	1,423	5,551	585	3,207	48,908
1862	15,434	24,391	1,702	6,075	628	3,149	51,379
1863	15,679	23,906	2,221	5,966	597	2,998	51,367
1864	16,881	25,680	2,883	6,208	763	3,031	55,446
1865	17,283	25,915	3,532	6,672	690	3,069	57,161
1866	16,950	25,010	4,127	6,782	710	2,805	56,384
1867	18,317	25,608	4,476	7,041	754	2,971	59,167
1868	18,485	27,243	4,460	7,247	740	2,990	61,165
1869	19,243	26,040	4,654	6,976	751	2,859	60,523
1870	19,648	27,151	4,905	7,021	853	3,054	62,632
1871	20,143	27,382	5,205	7,082	760	3,053	63,625
1872	20,250	27,361	5,265	7,105	828	3,013	63,822
1873	21,444	28,100	5,720	7,107	809	3,048	66,228
1874	22,178	26,800	6,383	7,696	876	3,097	67,030
1875	22,528	26,720	6,706	7,408	760	3,105	67,227
1876	23,298	26,769	6,903	8,224	918	3,149	69,261
1877	23,851	26,010	7,169	8,640	912	3,211	69,793
1878	25,328	26,581	7,397	9,282	871	3,502	72,961
1879	26,933	26,839	7,870	9,902	977	3,564	76,085
1880	28,162	26,148	8,196	10,262	933	3,739	77,440
1881	28,993	27,145	8,220	10,708	1,020	3,918	80,004
1882	29,702	26,747	8,518	10,844	1,089	4,043	80,943
1883	31,281	27,541	9,890	11,173	1,058	4,259	85,202
1884	33,946	28,850	10,679	11,847	1,094	4,578	90,994
1885	35,043	29,975	11,672	12,046	1,200	4,637	94,573
1886	36,284	30,824	12,582	11,177	1,466	4,627	96,960
1887	37,236	33,043	13,513	10,831	1,557	4,736	100,916
1888	38,525	34,503	14,247	10,510	1,518	4,777	104,080
1889	37,295	36,359	14,401	10,318	1,594	4,757	104,724
1890	38,960	37,578	15,407	10,364	1,561	4,813	108,683
1891	39,458	38,505	14,715	10,752	1,786	4,971	110,187
1892	40,041	37,831	14,903	10,570	1,848	4,965	110,158
1893	40,342	36,552	14,394	10,706	2,112	5,216	109,322
1894	38,951	34,258	13,977	10,499	2,123	4,852	104,660
1895	38,774	33,706	14,874	10,567	2,373	4,790	105,084
1896	36,506	32,178	14,017	10,048	2,782	4,603	100,134
1897	37,247	31,310	14,313	9,562	4,021	4,684	101,137
1898	36,222	30,172	13,933	8,970	4,968	4,580	98,845
1899	36,461	31,008	13,899	9,422	5,174	4,674	100,638
1900	37,146	30,779	14,801	9,177	5,454	4,864	102,221
1901	37,875	31,008	14,303	9,111	5,718	4,930	102,945
1902	37,835	30,461	14,216	8,947	6,232	5,085	102,776
1903	35,966	29,569	12,621	8,508	6,699	5,080	98,443
1904	38,667	29,763	14,082	9,133	7,176	5,292	104,113
1905	39,501	30,107	13,626	8,868	7,582	5,257	104,941
1906	40,948	30,844	14,019	8,946	7,800	5,333	107,890
1907	42,201	31,365	14,540	9,238	7,712	5,291	110,347
1908	42,458	31,097	14,830	9,790	7,755	5,615	111,545

## No. 65.—Australian Birth Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## CRUDE BIRTH RATE.\*

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	42.11	43.17	47.93	44.85	38.96	36.48	42.56
1861	41.59	43.53	45.59	43.30	37.40	35.69	42.28
1862	42.67	44.71	42.85	45.44	37.37	34.98	43.27
1863	42.19	42.72	41.69	42.71	32.19	33.17	41.66
1864	44.00	44.05	42.70	42.30	38.36	33.14	42.91
1865	43.28	42.63	44.01	42.74	33.06	32.96	42.10
1866	40.52	39.97	45.37	41.06	32.46	29.55	39.79
1867	42.00	39.95	46.21	41.20	33.13	30.85	40.42
1868	40.78	41.29	43.55	41.48	31.20	30.59	40.46
1869	40.80	38.07	43.24	38.95	30.69	28.89	38.65
1870	40.15	38.22	43.71	38.35	34.27	30.53	38.66
1871	39.70	37.24	43.92	37.95	30.05	30.11	38.00
1872	38.54	36.34	42.08	37.35	32.28	29.40	37.07
1873	39.45	36.65	42.62	36.49	31.23	29.40	37.44
1874	39.36	34.36	43.38	38.30	33.43	29.70	36.79
1875	38.60	33.80	41.47	35.76	28.43	29.86	35.88
1876	38.62	33.45	39.30	37.84	33.58	30.09	35.92
1877	37.98	32.02	37.93	37.34	32.62	30.19	34.99
1878	38.55	32.24	37.33	37.87	30.64	32.25	35.39
1879	39.04	32.11	38.80	38.29	33.83	32.04	35.77
1880	38.85	30.76	39.38	37.91	31.79	32.90	35.25
1881	38.19	31.33	37.98	38.08	34.16	33.69	35.26
1882	37.45	30.28	36.70	37.52	35.60	33.94	34.48
1883	37.58	30.51	37.82	37.62	33.53	34.95	34.82
1884	38.69	31.22	36.68	38.79	33.34	36.63	35.30
1885	38.03	31.63	37.76	38.97	34.53	36.29	35.69
1886	37.65	31.56	38.77	36.29	38.29	35.59	35.37
1887	37.27	32.73	39.50	35.12	36.89	35.51	35.60
1888	37.42	32.79	39.63	33.93	34.64	34.94	35.50
1889	35.21	33.30	38.47	33.07	35.63	34.03	34.65
1890	35.62	33.57	39.83	32.72	33.16	33.60	34.98
1891	34.82	33.60	37.14	33.41	35.13	33.59	34.47
1892	34.28	32.51	36.79	32.02	33.08	32.95	33.65
1893	33.76	31.18	34.74	31.47	34.20	34.70	32.79
1894	31.95	29.05	32.93	30.27	28.98	32.04	30.83
1895	31.18	28.47	34.07	30.16	26.06	31.16	30.38
1896	28.88	27.21	31.30	28.54	23.44	29.30	28.43
1897	29.01	26.51	31.25	27.15	27.05	28.98	28.21
1898	27.72	25.52	29.70	25.37	30.35	27.56	27.15
1899	27.45	26.16	28.92	26.39	30.69	27.43	27.27
1900	27.52	25.81	30.20	25.44	31.15	28.18	27.33
1901	27.78	25.75	28.53	25.11	30.34	28.60	27.14
1902	27.20	25.16	27.89	24.54	30.27	29.23	26.66
1903	25.41	24.46	24.62	23.25	30.26	28.62	25.23
1904	26.81	24.65	27.13	24.71	30.33	29.60	26.33
1905	26.79	24.83	25.92	23.67	30.29	29.33	26.12
1906	27.12	25.20	26.31	23.55	30.01	29.82	26.41
1907	27.22	25.32	26.98	23.96	29.40	29.50	26.55
1908	26.86	24.71	26.99	24.59	29.26	30.90	26.35

\* Number of births per 1,000 of total mean population.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—DEATHS.

47

No. 66.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

MALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	3,914	7,134	321	1,216	144	1,034	13,763
1861	3,302	6,124	357	1,095	157	864	11,899
1862	3,905	5,900	516	1,040	145	799	12,305
1863	4,026	5,646	798	1,180	153	843	12,646
1864	3,873	5,202	900	1,348	208	854	12,385
1865	3,944	6,158	987	1,220	215	754	13,278
1866	4,396	7,016	1,446	1,537	216	792	15,403
1867	5,122	6,613	1,088	1,564	254	864	15,505
1868	4,279	5,865	1,165	1,381	267	884	13,841
1869	3,972	6,221	1,149	1,283	244	831	13,700
1870	4,009	6,114	1,060	1,373	252	873	13,681
1871	3,882	5,845	1,192	1,352	235	805	13,311
1872	4,442	6,308	1,238	1,595	246	833	14,662
1873	4,599	6,565	1,371	1,481	269	905	15,190
1874	5,022	6,994	1,777	1,912	324	1,023	17,052
1875	6,245	8,563	2,658	2,218	309	1,205	21,198
1876	6,508	7,716	2,249	1,983	238	1,025	19,719
1877	5,877	7,345	2,156	1,740	284	1,215	18,617
1878	6,284	7,179	2,724	2,081	255	993	19,516
1879	6,082	7,033	2,098	2,041	281	998	18,533
1880	6,638	6,610	1,995	2,207	266	1,058	18,774
1881	6,753	7,024	2,155	2,223	283	1,038	19,476
1882	7,596	7,900	2,817	2,430	299	1,101	22,143
1883	7,116	7,410	3,282	2,444	384	1,263	21,899
1884	8,325	7,675	4,694	2,638	459	1,183	24,974
1885	8,900	8,300	4,122	2,205	406	1,159	25,092
1886	8,501	8,575	3,556	2,349	525	1,145	24,651
1887	7,776	9,213	3,329	2,239	453	1,297	24,307
1888	8,453	9,385	3,581	2,126	459	1,175	25,179
1889	8,674	11,064	3,930	1,966	412	1,208	27,254
1890	8,282	10,369	3,566	2,187	346	1,216	25,966
1891	9,558	10,666	3,344	2,278	580	1,324	27,750
1892	8,544	9,098	3,355	2,068	621	1,173	24,859
1893	9,289	9,551	3,583	2,503	647	1,160	26,733
1894	8,714	8,897	3,367	2,223	755	1,102	25,058
1895	8,671	8,881	3,237	2,203	1,201	1,047	25,240
1896	9,256	8,902	3,574	2,164	1,450	1,109	26,455
1897	8,314	8,534	3,483	2,256	1,825	1,115	25,527
1898	9,636	10,533	3,771	2,635	1,793	1,317	29,685
1899	9,131	9,286	3,943	2,428	1,513	1,191	27,492
1900	8,951	8,627	3,678	2,054	1,487	1,071	25,868
1901	9,327	9,035	3,838	2,289	1,653	1,001	27,143
1902	9,535	9,152	3,924	2,389	1,832	1,044	27,876
1903	9,428	8,626	3,951	2,242	1,829	1,136	27,212
1904	8,733	7,992	3,259	2,071	1,823	1,061	24,939
1905	8,709	8,273	3,499	2,041	1,728	1,061	25,311
1906	8,715	8,342	3,212	2,109	1,878	1,118	25,374
1907	9,444	7,977	3,482	2,087	1,866	1,083	25,939
1908	9,298	8,816	3,500	2,106	1,800	1,112	26,632

## No. 67.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## FEMALES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	2,648	4,927	157	1,120	65	715	9,632
1861	2,041	4,398	143	867	100	613	8,162
1862	2,619	4,180	281	878	83	563	8,604
1863	2,626	3,856	477	1,041	93	575	8,668
1864	2,572	3,685	546	1,217	121	579	8,720
1865	2,652	4,303	746	954	118	509	9,282
1866	2,965	5,270	916	1,216	111	536	11,014
1867	3,509	5,120	657	1,375	106	554	11,321
1868	2,946	4,202	634	1,135	87	578	9,582
1869	2,719	4,409	612	928	90	504	9,262
1870	2,549	4,306	585	1,171	126	531	9,268
1871	2,525	4,073	593	1,026	97	550	8,864
1872	3,026	4,523	698	1,301	112	578	10,238
1873	3,012	4,936	879	1,150	149	607	10,733
1874	3,630	5,228	1,017	1,522	163	667	12,227
1875	4,526	6,724	1,446	1,918	164	874	15,652
1876	4,685	5,845	1,218	1,567	145	708	14,168
1877	3,992	5,431	1,217	1,495	149	825	13,109
1878	4,479	5,523	1,496	1,668	139	708	14,013
1879	4,118	5,087	1,109	1,539	130	690	12,673
1880	4,593	5,042	1,022	1,705	116	774	13,252
1881	4,783	5,278	1,165	1,789	141	695	13,851
1882	5,220	5,734	1,457	1,963	131	805	15,310
1883	5,133	5,596	1,759	1,991	176	859	15,514
1884	5,895	5,830	2,167	2,151	248	807	17,098
1885	6,382	6,064	2,113	1,782	194	877	17,412
1886	6,086	6,377	2,019	1,885	281	831	17,479
1887	5,672	6,792	1,837	1,705	249	864	17,119
1888	5,955	6,902	1,948	1,633	214	861	17,513
1889	6,122	8,328	2,202	1,535	109	890	19,276
1890	5,936	7,643	2,072	1,736	194	902	18,483
1891	6,728	7,965	1,826	1,962	289	910	19,680
1892	5,866	6,753	1,911	1,673	310	896	17,409
1893	6,733	6,957	2,112	2,056	298	912	19,068
1894	6,456	6,533	1,931	1,818	326	836	17,900
1895	6,243	6,755	1,915	1,760	403	764	17,840
1896	6,583	6,812	2,071	1,919	570	792	18,747
1897	5,950	6,592	1,940	1,788	818	832	17,520
1898	7,025	8,162	2,472	2,097	923	1,042	21,721
1899	6,770	7,292	2,201	2,050	811	1,013	20,137
1900	6,167	6,588	2,069	1,783	753	832	18,192
1901	6,694	6,869	2,169	1,776	866	813	19,187
1902	7,111	7,025	2,280	1,925	991	870	20,202
1903	7,069	6,969	2,395	1,709	959	980	20,081
1904	6,627	6,401	1,991	1,707	994	913	18,633
1905	6,269	6,403	2,004	1,763	981	783	18,203
1906	6,260	6,895	1,883	1,822	1,206	893	18,959
1907	6,967	6,562	2,116	1,741	1,065	915	19,366
1908	6,757	6,950	2,180	1,811	1,079	1,017	19,794

No. 68.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

TOTAL.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	6,562	12,061	478	2,336	209	1,749	23,395
1861	5,343	10,522	500	1,962	257	1,477	20,061
1862	6,524	10,080	797	1,918	228	1,362	20,909
1863	6,652	9,502	1,275	2,221	246	1,418	21,314
1864	6,445	8,887	1,446	2,565	329	1,433	21,105
1865	6,596	10,461	1,733	2,174	333	1,263	22,560
1866	7,361	12,286	2,362	2,753	327	1,328	26,417
1867	8,631	11,733	1,745	2,939	360	1,418	26,826
1868	7,225	10,067	1,799	2,516	354	1,462	23,423
1869	6,691	10,630	1,761	2,211	334	1,335	22,962
1870	6,558	10,420	1,645	2,544	378	1,404	22,949
1871	6,407	9,918	1,785	2,378	332	1,355	22,175
1872	7,468	10,831	1,936	2,896	358	1,411	24,900
1873	7,611	11,501	2,250	2,631	418	1,512	25,923
1874	8,652	12,222	2,794	3,434	487	1,690	29,279
1875	10,771	15,287	4,104	4,136	473	2,079	36,850
1876	11,193	13,561	3,467	3,550	383	1,733	33,887
1877	9,869	12,776	3,373	3,235	433	2,040	31,726
1878	10,763	12,702	4,220	3,749	394	1,701	33,529
1879	10,200	12,120	3,207	3,580	411	1,688	31,206
1880	11,231	11,652	3,017	3,912	382	1,832	32,026
1881	11,536	12,302	3,320	4,012	424	1,733	33,327
1882	12,816	13,634	4,274	4,393	430	1,906	37,453
1883	12,249	13,006	5,041	4,435	560	2,122	37,413
1884	14,220	13,505	6,861	4,789	707	1,990	42,072
1885	15,282	14,364	6,235	3,987	600	2,036	42,504
1886	14,587	14,952	5,575	4,234	806	1,976	42,130
1887	13,448	16,005	5,166	3,944	702	2,161	41,426
1888	14,408	16,287	5,529	3,759	673	2,036	42,692
1889	14,796	19,392	6,132	3,501	611	2,098	46,530
1890	14,218	18,012	5,638	3,923	540	2,118	44,449
1891	16,286	18,631	5,170	4,240	869	2,234	47,430
1892	14,410	15,851	5,266	3,741	931	2,069	42,268
1893	16,022	16,508	5,695	4,559	945	2,072	45,801
1894	15,170	15,430	5,298	4,041	1,081	1,938	42,958
1895	14,914	15,636	5,152	3,963	1,604	1,811	43,080
1896	15,839	15,714	5,645	4,083	2,020	1,901	45,202
1897	14,264	15,126	5,423	4,044	2,643	1,947	43,447
1898	16,661	18,695	6,243	4,732	2,716	2,359	51,406
1899	15,901	16,578	6,144	4,478	2,324	2,204	47,629
1900	15,118	15,215	5,747	3,837	2,240	1,903	44,060
1901	16,021	15,904	6,007	4,065	2,519	1,814	46,330
1902	16,646	16,177	6,204	4,314	2,823	1,914	48,078
1903	16,497	15,595	6,346	3,951	2,788	2,116	47,293
1904	15,360	14,393	5,250	3,778	2,817	1,974	43,572
1905	14,978	14,676	5,503	3,804	2,709	1,844	43,514
1906	14,975	15,237	5,095	3,931	3,084	2,011	44,333
1907	16,411	14,539	5,598	3,828	2,931	1,998	45,305
1908	16,055	15,766	5,680	3,917	2,879	2,129	46,426

## No. 69.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## \*MALE DEATH RATE.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	20.48	21.76	20.93	19.20	15.06	20.96	20.97
1861	16.55	18.81	18.97	16.62	16.04	17.51	17.42
1862	19.28	18.35	21.50	15.08	13.71	16.37	18.19
1863	19.59	17.45	24.70	16.35	13.02	17.32	18.22
1864	18.43	15.63	21.72	17.71	16.48	17.37	17.15
1865	18.10	17.85	20.00	15.01	16.24	15.05	17.54
1866	19.21	19.95	26.14	17.84	15.53	15.51	19.57
1867	21.45	18.50	18.57	17.59	17.58	16.69	19.14
1868	17.24	16.04	18.63	15.25	17.80	16.88	16.59
1869	15.36	16.49	17.50	13.87	15.92	15.73	15.89
1870	14.97	15.66	15.67	14.56	16.35	16.42	15.39
1871	14.01	14.52	13.82	14.09	15.09	14.98	14.54
1872	15.49	15.41	16.65	16.31	15.66	15.36	15.63
1873	15.53	15.86	17.29	14.78	17.08	16.47	15.82
1874	16.38	16.69	20.47	18.46	20.48	18.50	17.28
1875	19.68	20.26	27.49	20.73	19.28	21.94	20.89
1876	19.86	18.10	21.08	17.58	14.61	18.58	18.87
1877	17.21	17.04	18.62	14.38	17.16	21.66	17.21
1878	17.58	16.47	22.57	16.10	15.27	17.33	17.46
1879	16.18	15.97	17.24	14.89	16.65	16.98	16.11
1880	16.77	14.80	16.19	15.32	15.66	17.63	15.82
1881	16.24	15.47	16.96	14.83	16.50	16.87	15.89
1882	17.44	17.09	20.67	15.81	17.05	17.43	17.46
1883	15.56	15.69	21.24	15.54	21.28	19.61	16.54
1884	17.26	15.86	27.21	16.34	24.49	17.99	18.04
1885	17.57	16.69	22.56	13.54	20.38	17.27	17.47
1886	16.09	16.68	18.64	14.53	23.51	16.72	16.59
1887	14.25	17.30	16.66	13.86	18.11	18.42	15.83
1888	15.08	16.87	17.18	13.17	17.70	16.31	15.89
1889	15.07	19.17	18.25	12.12	15.63	16.47	16.72
1890	13.98	17.60	16.14	13.25	12.41	16.14	15.54
1891	15.60	17.75	14.86	13.61	19.00	16.93	16.18
1892	13.57	14.98	14.65	12.03	18.20	14.69	14.19
1893	14.48	15.68	15.34	14.11	16.80	14.63	15.02
1894	13.35	14.60	14.09	12.35	15.72	13.94	13.86
1895	13.07	14.59	13.19	12.22	19.25	13.11	13.72
1896	13.77	14.75	14.24	12.04	17.39	13.59	14.14
1897	12.19	14.23	13.61	12.62	17.83	13.29	13.42
1898	13.91	17.58	14.38	14.71	16.66	15.20	15.40
1899	13.00	15.50	14.67	13.38	14.11	13.34	14.11
1900	12.58	14.36	13.46	11.17	13.71	11.89	13.14
1901	13.05	14.93	13.76	12.41	14.34	11.18	13.65
1902	13.05	15.05	13.85	12.92	14.58	11.56	13.78
1903	12.65	14.26	13.92	12.08	13.69	12.32	13.30
1904	11.47	13.24	11.36	11.00	12.88	11.43	12.02
1905	11.14	13.66	12.09	10.53	11.62	11.44	11.98
1906	10.84	13.63	10.99	10.56	12.25	12.09	11.78
1907	11.40	12.88	11.85	10.23	12.17	11.70	11.84
1908	11.01	14.04	11.69	9.96	11.69	11.90	11.94

\*Number of male deaths per 1,000 of male mean population.



No. 70.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

FEMALE DEATH RATE.\*

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	18.03	24.41	15.01	18.41	11.75	18.14	20.71
1861	13.31	20.61	11.53	13.91	17.08	15.13	16.42
1862	16.45	18.66	17.87	13.56	13.11	13.67	16.84
1863	15.82	16.33	22.75	15.42	13.69	13.79	16.08
1864	14.82	14.74	20.92	17.22	16.64	13.70	15.30
1865	14.62	16.36	24.15	12.75	15.47	11.83	15.45
1866	15.64	19.24	25.68	15.38	13.93	12.22	17.48
1867	17.78	18.06	17.16	16.77	12.76	12.43	17.31
1868	14.36	14.28	15.90	13.48	9.97	12.74	14.14
1869	12.76	14.38	14.58	10.72	9.84	10.92	13.16
1870	11.50	13.46	13.13	13.19	13.29	11.33	12.68
1871	10.97	12.24	12.45	11.32	9.98	11.54	11.68
1872	12.68	13.16	13.75	14.08	11.26	11.98	13.06
1873	12.17	13.99	16.01	12.16	14.67	12.46	13.27
1874	14.13	14.48	16.86	15.63	15.69	13.62	14.64
1875	17.00	18.28	22.23	19.15	15.33	17.81	18.22
1876	17.00	15.63	17.66	14.99	13.13	14.31	16.04
1877	13.93	14.25	16.63	13.55	13.06	16.42	14.36
1878	14.96	14.22	19.32	14.40	11.86	13.81	14.84
1879	13.12	12.86	13.67	12.66	10.84	13.15	12.98
1880	13.95	12.49	12.04	13.46	9.39	14.43	13.12
1881	13.94	12.81	13.03	13.63	11.10	12.69	13.28
1882	14.59	13.62	15.21	14.50	10.04	14.38	14.19
1883	13.68	13.00	16.45	14.25	13.03	14.94	13.81
1884	14.92	13.25	18.27	14.94	17.62	13.63	14.60
1885	15.38	13.46	16.71	12.18	13.08	14.46	14.34
1886	13.98	13.78	15.10	12.88	17.62	13.50	13.92
1887	12.51	14.24	12.91	11.62	14.47	13.73	13.17
1888	12.70	13.92	12.89	11.01	11.97	13.31	13.00
1889	12.65	16.17	13.85	10.25	10.83	13.40	13.85
1890	11.85	14.41	12.49	11.44	10.10	13.29	12.87
1891	12.92	14.61	10.66	12.71	14.22	13.04	13.28
1892	10.89	12.15	10.85	10.57	14.25	12.65	11.44
1893	12.17	12.35	11.68	12.63	12.83	12.84	12.27
1894	11.39	11.47	10.41	10.90	12.92	11.54	11.28
1895	10.76	11.74	10.02	10.35	14.06	10.35	11.02
1896	11.12	11.76	10.52	11.13	16.15	10.49	11.35
1897	9.88	11.34	9.60	10.31	17.66	10.71	10.65
1898	11.45	13.99	11.95	12.02	16.46	13.10	12.67
1899	10.82	12.44	10.39	11.68	13.22	12.48	11.56
1900	9.66	11.14	9.54	10.08	11.30	10.07	10.26
1901	10.32	11.47	9.75	9.96	11.84	9.82	10.64
1902	10.77	11.66	10.07	10.72	12.36	10.40	11.02
1903	10.55	11.54	10.47	9.47	10.93	11.49	10.82
1904	9.74	10.60	8.57	9.41	10.46	10.62	9.92
1905	9.06	10.56	8.48	9.74	9.65	9.05	9.56
1906	8.86	11.27	7.83	10.11	11.31	10.34	9.81
1907	9.65	10.59	8.64	9.59	9.78	10.55	9.86
1908	9.18	11.03	8.72	9.71	9.71	11.51	9.88

\* Number of female deaths per 1,000 of female mean population.

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 71.—Australian Death Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## CRUDE DEATH RATE.\*

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	19.41	22.77	18.54	18.81	13.85	19.71	20.86
1861	15.14	19.52	16.02	15.30	16.43	16.44	17.34
1862	18.04	18.47	20.06	14.35	13.57	15.13	17.61
1863	17.90	16.98	23.93	15.90	13.27	15.69	17.28
1864	16.80	15.24	21.41	17.48	16.54	15.67	16.33
1865	16.52	17.21	21.60	13.93	15.95	13.56	16.62
1866	17.60	19.64	25.96	16.67	14.95	13.99	18.64
1867	19.79	18.31	18.01	17.20	15.82	14.72	18.32
1868	15.94	15.26	17.57	14.40	14.92	14.96	15.49
1869	14.19	15.54	16.36	12.35	13.65	13.49	14.66
1870	13.40	14.67	14.66	13.90	15.18	14.03	14.17
1871	12.63	13.49	15.06	12.74	13.13	13.36	13.24
1872	14.21	14.38	15.47	15.22	13.96	13.77	14.46
1873	14.00	15.00	16.76	13.51	16.14	14.58	14.66
1874	15.36	15.67	18.99	17.09	18.58	16.21	16.07
1875	18.45	19.34	25.38	19.97	17.70	19.99	19.67
1876	18.55	16.95	19.74	16.34	14.01	16.56	17.57
1877	15.71	15.73	17.85	13.98	15.49	19.18	15.90
1878	16.38	15.41	21.30	15.29	13.86	15.67	16.26
1879	14.79	14.50	15.81	13.85	14.23	15.17	14.67
1880	15.49	13.71	14.50	14.45	13.02	16.12	14.58
1881	15.20	14.20	15.34	14.27	14.20	14.90	14.69
1882	16.16	15.43	18.42	15.20	14.06	16.00	15.96
1883	14.72	14.41	19.28	14.93	17.75	17.41	15.29
1884	16.21	14.61	23.57	15.68	21.54	15.92	16.46
1885	16.58	15.15	20.17	12.90	17.26	15.94	16.04
1886	15.14	15.31	17.18	13.75	21.05	15.20	15.37
1887	13.46	15.85	15.10	12.79	16.63	16.20	14.61
1888	14.00	15.48	15.38	12.14	15.36	14.89	14.56
1889	13.97	17.76	16.38	11.22	13.66	15.01	15.40
1890	13.00	16.09	14.58	12.38	11.47	14.79	14.31
1891	14.37	16.26	13.05	13.17	17.09	15.10	14.84
1892	12.34	13.62	13.00	11.33	16.66	13.73	12.91
1893	13.41	14.08	13.74	13.40	15.30	13.79	13.74
1894	12.44	13.09	12.48	11.65	14.76	12.80	12.66
1895	11.99	13.21	11.80	11.31	17.62	11.78	12.45
1896	12.53	13.29	12.60	11.60	17.02	12.10	12.83
1897	11.11	12.81	11.84	11.48	17.78	12.05	12.12
1898	12.75	15.81	13.31	13.38	16.59	14.19	14.12
1899	11.97	13.99	12.78	12.54	13.79	12.93	12.91
1900	11.20	12.76	11.73	10.64	12.79	11.02	11.78
1901	11.75	13.21	11.98	11.20	13.37	10.52	12.22
1902	11.97	13.36	12.17	11.83	13.71	11.00	12.47
1903	11.65	12.90	12.38	10.80	12.60	11.92	12.12
1904	10.65	11.92	10.11	10.22	11.91	11.04	11.02
1905	10.16	12.10	10.47	10.15	10.82	10.29	10.83
1906	9.92	12.45	9.56	10.35	11.87	11.24	10.85
1907	10.58	11.74	10.39	9.93	11.17	11.14	10.90
1908	10.16	12.53	10.34	9.84	10.86	11.71	10.97

\* Number of deaths per 1,000 of total mean population.

No. 72.—Australian Marriage Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	2,945	4,351	278	1,031	151	689	9,445
1861	3,222	4,434	320	1,158	149	717	10,000
1862	3,326	4,525	570	1,189	162	636	10,408
1863	3,314	4,227	774	1,152	154	698	10,319
1864	3,480	4,554	951	1,291	155	698	11,129
1865	3,578	4,497	1,074	1,436	145	591	11,321
1866	3,462	4,253	1,068	1,299	149	571	10,802
1867	3,426	4,490	935	1,379	168	597	10,995
1868	3,736	4,692	863	1,286	177	654	11,408
1869	3,799	4,735	903	1,211	173	651	11,472
1870	3,848	4,732	879	1,260	153	670	11,542
1871	3,953	4,693	970	1,250	159	598	11,623
1872	3,925	4,791	1,125	1,361	142	632	11,976
1873	4,384	4,974	1,354	1,562	161	659	13,094
1874	4,343	4,925	1,340	1,611	181	712	13,112
1875	4,605	4,985	1,487	1,688	192	689	13,646
1876	4,630	4,949	1,394	1,852	191	746	13,762
1877	4,994	5,103	1,477	2,002	176	831	14,583
1878	5,317	5,092	1,444	2,299	182	866	15,200
1879	5,391	4,986	1,604	2,238	215	804	15,238
1880	5,572	5,286	1,547	2,291	214	840	15,750
1881	6,284	5,896	1,703	2,308	197	856	17,244
1882	6,948	6,309	2,034	2,530	215	969	19,005
1883	7,405	6,771	2,392	2,539	217	1,120	20,444
1884	7,482	7,218	2,661	2,555	230	1,003	21,149
1885	7,618	7,395	2,842	2,447	256	1,054	21,612
1886	7,811	7,737	2,785	1,976	297	985	21,591
1887	7,590	7,768	2,914	1,977	316	939	21,504
1888	7,844	8,946	3,254	2,084	304	951	23,383
1889	7,530	9,194	3,123	2,062	300	967	23,176
1890	7,876	9,187	3,195	2,235	278	954	23,725
1891	8,457	8,780	2,905	2,319	413	988	23,862
1892	8,022	7,723	2,774	2,123	412	995	22,049
1893	7,749	7,004	2,524	2,114	392	848	20,631
1894	7,666	7,029	2,502	2,099	482	847	20,625
1895	8,030	7,181	2,821	2,053	633	846	21,564
1896	8,495	7,625	2,823	2,184	1,077	864	23,068
1897	8,813	7,568	2,894	1,953	1,659	1,052	23,939
1898	8,888	7,620	2,972	2,221	1,674	1,097	24,472
1899	9,275	8,140	3,449	2,276	1,671	1,147	25,958
1900	9,996	8,308	3,371	2,313	1,781	1,332	27,101
1901	10,538	8,406	3,341	2,309	1,821	1,338	27,753
1902	10,486	8,477	3,243	2,383	2,024	1,313	27,926
1903	9,759	7,605	2,933	2,272	2,064	1,344	25,977
1904	10,422	8,210	3,078	2,534	2,088	1,350	27,682
1905	10,970	8,774	3,173	2,599	2,123	1,365	29,004
1906	11,551	8,930	3,588	2,681	2,261	1,399	30,410
1907	12,187	9,575	4,105	3,079	2,114	1,410	32,470
1908	12,641	9,335	4,009	3,122	2,012	1,432	32,551

## COMMONWEALTH DEMOGRAPHY.

## No. 73.—Australian Marriage Statistics, 1860 to 1908.

## CRUDE MARRIAGE RATE.\*

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Commonwealth.
1860	8.71	8.21	10.78	8.30	10.01	7.76	8.42
1861	9.13	8.23	10.25	9.03	9.53	7.98	8.64
1862	9.19	8.29	14.35	8.89	9.64	7.07	8.76
1863	8.92	7.55	14.53	8.25	8.30	7.72	8.37
1864	9.07	7.81	14.08	8.80	7.79	7.63	8.61
1865	8.96	7.40	13.38	9.20	6.95	6.35	8.34
1866	8.28	6.80	11.74	7.86	6.81	6.02	7.62
1867	7.86	7.01	9.65	8.07	7.38	6.20	7.51
1868	8.24	7.11	8.43	7.36	7.46	6.69	7.55
1869	8.05	6.92	8.39	6.76	7.07	6.58	7.33
1870	7.86	6.66	7.83	6.88	6.15	6.70	7.12
1871	7.79	6.38	8.19	6.70	6.29	5.90	6.94
1872	7.47	6.36	8.99	7.15	5.54	6.17	6.96
1873	8.07	6.49	10.09	8.02	6.22	6.35	7.40
1874	7.71	6.31	9.11	8.02	6.91	6.83	7.20
1875	7.89	6.31	9.19	8.15	7.18	6.63	7.28
1876	7.67	6.18	7.94	8.52	6.99	7.13	7.14
1877	7.95	6.28	7.82	8.65	6.30	7.81	7.31
1878	8.09	6.18	7.29	9.38	6.40	7.98	7.37
1879	7.81	5.97	7.91	8.66	7.45	7.23	7.16
1880	7.69	6.22	7.43	8.46	7.29	7.39	7.17
1881	8.28	6.81	7.87	8.21	6.60	7.36	7.60
1882	8.76	7.14	8.76	8.75	7.03	8.13	8.10
1883	8.90	7.50	9.15	8.55	6.88	9.19	8.36
1884	8.53	7.81	9.14	8.37	7.01	8.03	8.28
1885	8.27	7.80	9.19	7.92	7.37	8.25	8.16
1886	8.11	7.92	8.58	6.42	7.76	7.58	7.88
1887	7.60	7.69	8.52	6.41	7.49	7.04	7.59
1888	7.62	8.50	9.05	6.73	6.94	6.96	7.98
1889	7.11	8.42	8.34	6.61	6.71	6.92	7.67
1890	7.20	8.21	8.26	7.06	5.90	6.66	7.64
1891	7.46	7.66	7.33	7.21	8.12	6.68	7.47
1892	6.87	6.64	6.85	6.43	7.37	6.60	6.74
1893	6.49	5.97	6.09	6.21	6.35	5.64	6.19
1894	6.29	5.96	5.89	6.05	6.58	5.59	6.08
1895	6.46	6.07	6.46	5.86	6.95	5.50	6.23
1896	6.72	6.45	6.30	6.20	9.08	5.50	6.55
1897	6.86	6.41	6.32	5.55	11.16	6.51	6.68
1898	6.80	6.45	6.34	6.28	10.23	6.60	6.72
1899	6.98	6.87	7.18	6.37	9.91	6.73	7.03
1900	7.41	6.97	6.88	6.41	10.17	7.72	7.24
1901	7.73	6.98	6.66	6.36	9.66	7.76	7.32
1902	7.54	7.00	6.36	6.54	9.83	7.55	7.24
1903	6.89	6.29	5.72	6.21	9.32	7.57	6.66
1904	7.23	6.80	5.93	6.86	8.83	7.55	7.00
1905	7.44	7.24	6.03	6.94	8.48	7.62	7.22
1906	7.65	7.30	6.73	7.06	8.70	7.82	7.44
1907	7.86	7.73	7.62	7.98	8.06	7.86	7.81
1908	8.00	7.42	7.30	7.84	7.59	7.88	7.69

\* Number of marriages per 1,000 of total mean population.