



HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY

AUSTRALIA

DETAILED EXPENDITURE ITEMS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Jan Gatenby on Canberra 02 6252 6174, or the National Information Service on 1300 135 070.

NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION	This is the second publication presenting the results from the 1998–99 Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The survey collected information on the expenditure, income and characteristics of households resident in private dwellings throughout Australia. This publication presents estimates for over 400 items of household expenditure. Average weekly household expenditure on these items is provided for each income quintile group, and for each state, Darwin and Canberra.																														
SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES	<table><tr><td>ABS</td><td>Australian Bureau of Statistics</td></tr><tr><td>CAI</td><td>Computer assisted interviewing</td></tr><tr><td>HEC</td><td>Household Expenditure Classification</td></tr><tr><td>HES</td><td>Household Expenditure Survey</td></tr><tr><td>HESCCL</td><td>Household Expenditure Survey Commodity Code List</td></tr><tr><td>nec</td><td>not elsewhere classified</td></tr><tr><td>nfd</td><td>not further defined</td></tr><tr><td>n.p.</td><td>not available for publication but included in totals where applicable</td></tr><tr><td>p</td><td>partial match</td></tr><tr><td>RSE</td><td>relative standard error</td></tr><tr><td>SE</td><td>standard error</td></tr><tr><td>*</td><td>estimate has a relative standard error of 25% to 50%</td></tr><tr><td>**</td><td>estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50%</td></tr><tr><td>. .</td><td>not applicable</td></tr><tr><td>—</td><td>nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)</td></tr></table>	ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics	CAI	Computer assisted interviewing	HEC	Household Expenditure Classification	HES	Household Expenditure Survey	HESCCL	Household Expenditure Survey Commodity Code List	nec	not elsewhere classified	nfd	not further defined	n.p.	not available for publication but included in totals where applicable	p	partial match	RSE	relative standard error	SE	standard error	*	estimate has a relative standard error of 25% to 50%	**	estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50%	. .	not applicable	—	nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
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EFFECTS OF ROUNDING	Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Published percentages are calculated prior to rounding of the figures and therefore some discrepancy may exist between these percentages and those that could be calculated from the rounded figures.																														

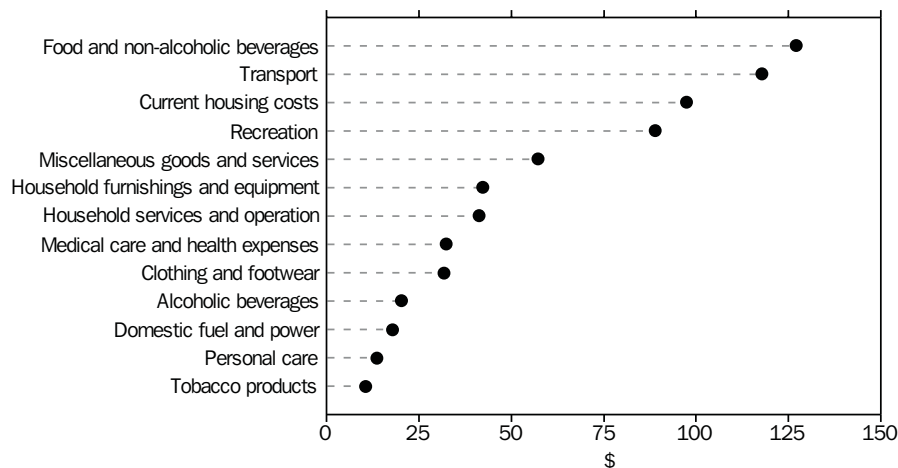
T.J. Skinner
Acting Australian Statistician

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES

In the 12 months to June 1999, Australian households spent an average of \$699 each week on goods and services. Half of this was spent on food, transport and housing.

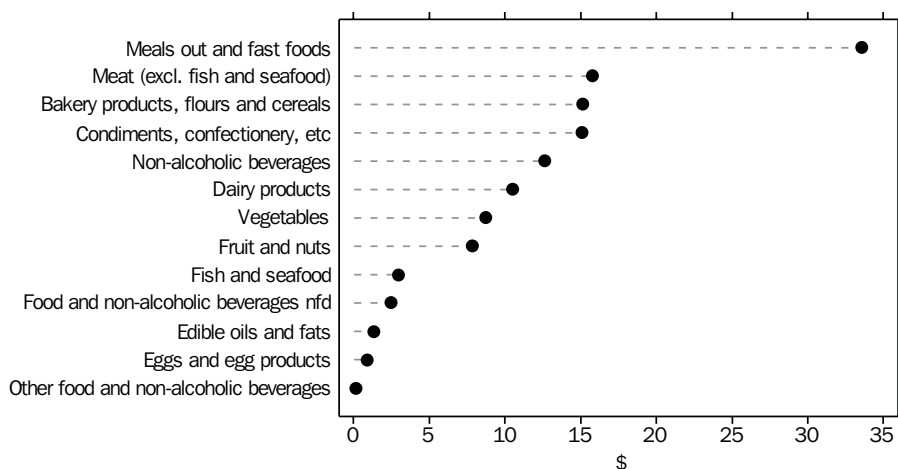
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES



Average household expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages was \$127 per week. The most significant items of food expenditure were:

- meals out and fast foods, \$34 per week, with fast food and takeaway accounting for \$19 of this;
- meat (excluding fish and seafood) (\$16);
- bakery products, flours and cereals (\$15), the largest components being bread (\$6), cakes, tarts and puddings (\$3) and biscuits (\$3); and
- condiments, confectionery, food additives and prepared meals (\$15), more than half of which was spent on confectionery (\$8).

AVERAGE WEEKLY EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES



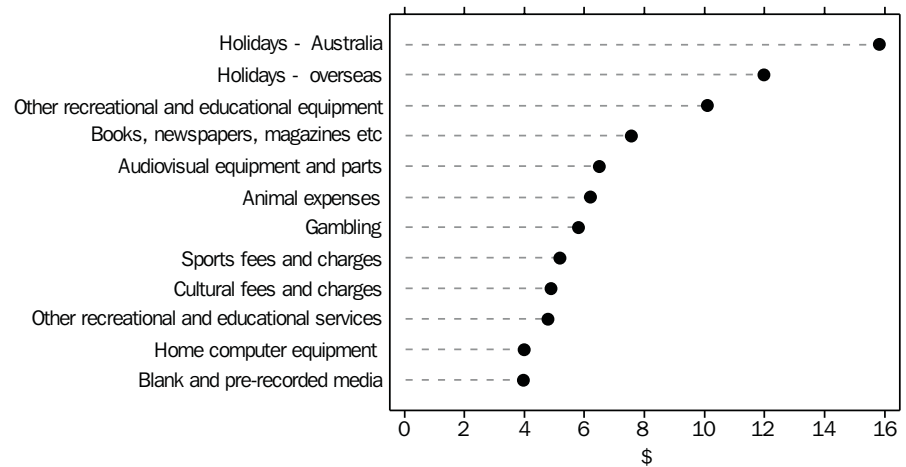
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
ON GOODS AND SERVICES
continued

Expenditure on transport amounted to \$118 per week. The most significant items were motor vehicle purchase (\$43), petrol (\$24) and vehicle registration and insurance (\$20).

Current housing costs amounted to \$97 per week. Of this, \$38 was spent on rent and \$26 on interest payments on home mortgages.

Household spending on recreation averaged \$89 per week. Expenditure on holidays within Australia (\$16) and overseas (\$12) together accounted for 31% of spending on recreation. Other significant items were books, newspapers and magazines (\$8); audiovisual equipment (\$7); animal expenses (\$6); gambling (\$6); sports fees and charges (\$5); and cultural fees and charges (\$5).

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON RECREATION



Average household expenditure on other significant broad groups of goods and services was:

- household furnishings and equipment, \$42 per week, with the major components being furniture and floor coverings (\$16); household appliances (\$11); and blankets, linen and household furnishings (\$7);
- household services and operation, \$41 per week, covering items such as telephone and facsimile charges (\$19), household non-durables (\$12) and child care services (\$4);
- medical care and health expenses (net of refunds), \$32 per week, with expenditure on accident and health insurance being \$13, health practitioners' fees \$10 and medicines, pharmaceutical products and therapeutic appliances \$8.
- clothing and footwear, \$32 per week, the major items being women's clothing (\$9), men's clothing (\$5) and footwear (\$5).

CHANGES SINCE 1993–94

In the period from 1993–94 to 1998–99, the average weekly household expenditure on goods and services increased from \$602 to \$699. Part of this 16% increase can be attributed to inflation—over the five years since the previous survey, the price of goods and services, as measured by the consumer price index (CPI), rose by 10%. Over the same period, average weekly household income increased by 22% and the average household size was unchanged at 2.6 people.

Comparing data in this publication to that shown in the 1993–94 issue, the broad categories accounting for most of the \$97 increase in average weekly expenditure since 1993–94 were:

- transport, up \$24 (26%), mainly due to increased spending on motor vehicle purchases (up \$16 or 57%) and vehicle registration and insurance (up \$5 or 33%);
- food and non-alcoholic beverages, up \$16 (14%), with increases in most components;
- current housing costs, up \$12 (14%), largely due to increased spending on rent (up \$6 or 18%) and repairs and maintenance (up \$3 or 33%);
- miscellaneous goods and services, up \$11 (25%), partly due to increased spending on education fees (up \$4 or 50%); and
- household services and operation, up \$10 (31%), mainly due to increased spending on telephone and facsimile charges (up \$6 or 51%).

Items which are less significant in dollar terms but on which spending has increased significantly include:

- pasta (up 43%), rice (up 56%), coffee (up 41%), frozen prepared meals (up 47%) and prepared meals n.e.c. (up 68%);
- wine, up 41%;
- dishwashers, up 75%;
- pest control services (up 114%) and gardening services and rubbish removal (up 44%);
- child care fees, up 57%;
- health practitioners' fees (net of refunds), up 48%;
- video equipment (up 57%), sports lessons (up 107%), cinema fees and charges (up 41%) and culture and recreation lessons (up 55%); and
- interest payments on credit card purchases and cash advances, up 66%.

Clothing and footwear was the only broad group in which average weekly household expenditure fell between 1993–94 and 1998–99. Average weekly expenditure on clothing and footwear declined by \$2 or 5%.

1 HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)

	<i>Gross income quintile</i>					<i>All households</i>
	<i>Lowest 20%</i>	<i>Second quintile</i>	<i>Third quintile</i>	<i>Fourth quintile</i>	<i>Highest 20%</i>	
Upper boundary of income quintile group (\$)	300	552	884	1 373
Average weekly household income (\$)	159.62	413.96	712.31	1 115.75	1 996.29	879.22
Source of income (% of total income)						
Employee income	11.7	27.6	69.3	83.8	87.2	75.1
Own business income	-16.4	5.3	7.3	6.6	6.7	5.8
Government pensions and allowances	92.4	50.7	14.1	4.6	1.4	12.2
Other	12.3	16.5	9.4	5.0	4.7	6.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Average age of reference person	59	53	42	42	43	48
Average number of employed persons in household	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.2
Average number of persons in the household						
Under 18 years	0.21	0.58	0.84	0.90	0.79	0.66
18 to 64 years	0.76	1.18	1.72	2.03	2.47	1.63
65 years and over	0.55	0.59	0.19	0.11	0.07	0.30
<i>Total</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.60</i>
Tenure type (% of households)						
Owners without a mortgage	53.7	50.8	31.6	29.7	32.5	39.7
Owners with a mortgage	8.6	14.3	33.7	44.6	47.4	29.7
Renters from state or territory housing authority	13.8	7.6	3.0	1.7	0.8	5.4
Renters-other	19.2	24.8	29.3	22.4	18.0	22.7
Other	4.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.2	2.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Household composition (% of households)						
Couple, one family						
Couple only	19.6	37.4	20.2	23.4	22.7	24.6
Couple with dependent children only	5.0	14.1	31.3	36.8	32.0	23.8
Other couple, one family households	1.6	6.3	9.5	14.9	26.6	11.8
One parent, one family with dependent children	7.3	14.3	7.0	2.5	1.1	6.4
Other family households	1.6	5.1	7.0	6.3	6.8	5.4
Lone person	63.6	19.2	21.6	11.3	4.8	24.2
Group	1.2	3.6	3.3	4.8	6.1	3.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Estimated number in population (*000)						
Households						
Capital city	827.6	790.6	883.6	954.3	1 076.8	4 533.0
Other urban	426.5	436.1	406.3	341.6	266.7	1 877.2
Rural	* 182.6	* 185.0	* 135.6	* 128.0	* 81.5	712.6
Total households	1 436.8	1 411.7	1 425.4	1 423.9	1 425.0	7 122.8
Persons	2 185.4	3 321.8	3 925.3	4 334.4	4 748.0	18 514.9
Number of households in sample	1 288	1 326	1 361	1 477	1 441	6 893

(a) The quintile groups in this table are 20% groupings of the estimated population when households are ranked in ascending order according to each household's total gross weekly income.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)

	Gross income quintile					All households
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
01 Current housing costs (selected dwelling)	55.12	72.82	101.19	117.24	140.90	97.43
01010101 Rent payments	28.15	38.18	46.56	39.46	37.22	37.89
01010201 Mortgage repayments-interest component (sel. dwelling)	4.92	9.20	24.95	39.60	51.13	25.95
01010301 Water and sewerage rates and charges (selected dwelling)	3.89	4.55	5.71	6.92	8.50	5.91
01010302 General rates (selected dwelling)	6.00	6.88	7.96	9.97	11.79	8.52
01010401 House and contents insurance	3.93	4.83	5.35	7.05	8.98	6.03
01010501 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-repainting	* 1.16	* 1.45	* 1.30	* 2.76	* 5.25	2.38
01010502 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-electrical work	0.85	0.92	1.19	1.78	2.24	1.39
01010503 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-plumbing	1.53	1.70	1.44	1.94	2.99	1.92
01010599 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-nec	* 0.76	* 1.31	* 2.41	* 1.89	* 3.74	2.02
01010601 Repairs and maintenance (materials only)	2.22	2.85	3.10	4.39	6.25	3.76
01010701 Loans for alterations and additions-interest component	* 0.32	* 0.29	* 0.50	* 0.98	* 2.08	0.83
01010702 Body corporate payments	1.40	0.67	0.73	0.50	0.73	0.81
02 Domestic fuel and power	12.85	15.87	17.72	19.85	23.08	17.87
02010101 Electricity (selected dwelling)	9.34	11.50	12.72	14.18	16.57	12.86
02010102 Mains gas (selected dwelling)	2.29	2.65	3.51	4.01	4.77	3.44
02010103 Bottled gas — excl. gas for BBQs (selected dwelling)	0.46	0.83	0.61	0.77	0.59	0.65
02010104 Heating oil (selected dwelling)	* 0.22	* 0.21	* 0.09	* 0.16	* 0.20	* 0.18
02010105 Wood for fuel (selected dwelling)	0.27	0.40	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.38
02010201 Electricity (other property)	* 0.09	* 0.08	* 0.14	* 0.11	* 0.30	0.14
02010299 Gas, heating oil and wood (other property)	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.02	* 0.04	* 0.05	* 0.03
02999901 Bottled gas for BBQ	* 0.11	* 0.07	* 0.16	* 0.11	* 0.11	0.11
02999902 Kerosene and paraffin	* 0.04	* 0.05	* 0.01	* 0.01	* 0.01	* 0.02
02999999 Domestic fuel and power nec	* 0.01	* 0.04	* 0.04	* 0.04	* 0.08	0.04
03 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	67.15	97.27	122.18	153.67	194.91	126.99
0300 Food and non-alcoholic beverages nfd	1.40	2.29	2.12	2.83	3.73	2.47
0301 Bakery products, flours and cereals	8.92	12.83	14.83	17.97	21.21	15.14
03010101 Bread	3.41	4.78	5.32	6.48	7.56	5.51
03010201 Flour	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.17	0.25	0.22
03010301 Cakes, tarts and puddings (fresh or frozen)	1.46	2.21	2.62	3.50	4.48	2.86
03010302 Biscuits	1.85	2.43	2.81	3.31	3.62	2.80
03010303 Cake, biscuit, pudding and bread mixes	0.15	0.27	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.33
03010401 Breakfast cereals	1.15	1.60	1.81	2.40	2.79	1.95
03010402 Pasta	0.43	0.78	1.06	1.19	1.39	0.97
03010403 Rice	0.24	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.56	0.42
03010499 Cereals and pasta nec	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.09
0302 Meat (excl. fish and seafood)	10.10	14.09	15.21	18.29	21.22	15.78
03020000 Meat (excl. fish and seafood) nfd	0.45	0.66	0.73	1.00	1.09	0.79
03020101 Ham (incl. canned)	0.87	1.15	1.23	1.51	1.79	1.31
03020102 Bacon (incl. canned)	0.42	0.65	0.65	0.78	0.89	0.68
03020103 Sausages (not continental)	0.43	0.72	0.74	0.82	0.90	0.72
03020104 Canned meat (other than bacon and ham)	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06
03020105 Frozen processed meat	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.12
03020199 Processed meat nec	1.83	2.42	2.82	3.39	3.84	2.86
03020201 Beef and veal	2.35	3.27	3.26	4.19	4.86	3.59
03020301 Mutton and lamb	1.17	1.59	1.50	1.75	2.13	1.63
03020401 Pork (excl. bacon and ham)	0.69	0.92	1.02	1.00	1.06	0.94
03020501 Poultry	1.59	2.36	2.79	3.45	4.24	2.88
03020601 Game	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
03020701 Offal	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.11	0.17	0.16
03029999 Meat (excl. fish and seafood) nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.05
0303 Fish and seafood	1.72	2.61	2.95	3.25	4.21	2.95
03030000 Fish and seafood nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.02
03030101 Fresh fish and seafood	0.72	1.33	1.54	1.68	2.28	1.51
03030102 Frozen fish and seafood	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.43	0.38	0.36
03030103 Canned and bottled fish and seafood	0.60	0.86	0.91	1.01	1.35	0.94
03030199 Fish and seafood nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.12
0304 Eggs and egg products	0.63	0.83	0.88	0.98	1.06	0.88

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

	Gross income quintile					All households
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
<i>0305 Dairy products</i>	6.60	9.03	10.81	12.25	13.82	10.50
03050101 Fresh milk	3.55	5.04	5.93	6.50	7.28	5.66
03050102 Fresh cream	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.28	0.23
03050103 Cheese	1.49	2.00	2.51	3.04	3.61	2.53
03050104 Butter	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.38
03050105 Powdered milk	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.09
03050106 Yoghurt	0.65	0.76	1.04	1.28	1.49	1.04
03050199 Dairy products nec	0.28	0.53	0.68	0.70	0.66	0.57
<i>0306 Edible oils and fats</i>	0.88	1.42	1.26	1.45	1.52	1.31
03060101 Margarine	0.49	0.82	0.69	0.77	0.73	0.70
03060199 Edible oils and fats nec	0.39	0.61	0.58	0.68	0.79	0.61
<i>0307 Fruit and nuts</i>	5.00	6.76	7.29	8.81	11.24	7.82
03070000 Fruit and nuts nfd	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.02	* 0.05	* 0.05	0.04
03070100 Fresh fruit nfd	0.25	0.33	0.31	0.49	0.53	0.38
03070101 Fresh citrus fruit	0.55	0.74	0.84	0.91	1.25	0.86
03070102 Fresh stone fruit	0.38	0.46	0.53	0.63	0.86	0.57
03070103 Fresh apples and pears	0.82	1.17	1.32	1.50	2.06	1.37
03070199 Fresh fruit nec	1.89	2.44	2.64	3.33	4.08	2.87
03070201 Canned, frozen and bottled fruit	0.39	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.78	0.60
03070301 Dried fruit	0.35	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.62	0.46
03070302 Nuts	0.35	0.54	0.60	0.78	1.01	0.66
<i>0308 Vegetables</i>	5.70	7.85	8.27	9.75	12.04	8.72
03080000 Vegetables nfd	* 0.04	* 0.03	* 0.06	* 0.04	* 0.06	0.05
03080100 Fresh vegetables nfd	0.32	0.46	0.44	0.59	0.72	0.51
03080101 Fresh potatoes	0.85	1.19	1.08	1.32	1.45	1.17
03080102 Fresh onions	0.26	0.34	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.34
03080103 Other fresh root vegetables	0.53	0.66	0.68	0.75	0.96	0.72
03080104 Fresh tomatoes	0.66	0.87	0.94	1.05	1.46	0.99
03080199 Fresh vegetables nec	1.92	2.67	2.87	3.44	4.57	3.09
03080201 Frozen vegetables	0.51	0.77	0.87	1.01	0.96	0.82
03089999 Other vegetables	0.62	0.86	0.99	1.19	1.44	1.02
<i>0309 Condiments, confectionery, food additives and prepared meals</i>	8.31	12.03	15.51	18.29	21.28	15.08
03090101 Sugar	0.35	0.45	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.39
03090201 Marmalades, jams and preserves	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.42	0.33
03090202 Honey	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.16
03090203 Syrups	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.05	0.03
03090204 Jellies and desserts	0.14	0.22	0.27	0.26	0.35	0.25
03090301 Potato crisps and other savoury confectionery	0.63	1.05	1.80	2.13	2.39	1.60
03090302 Chocolate confectionery	1.33	1.86	2.33	3.06	3.70	2.46
03090303 Ice confectionery (incl. ice cream)	0.87	1.51	1.89	2.27	2.76	1.86
03090399 Confectionery nec	1.10	1.68	2.18	2.73	3.22	2.18
03090401 Spices and herbs	0.27	0.30	0.44	0.38	0.60	0.40
03090402 Sauces and salad dressings	0.75	1.08	1.23	1.44	1.74	1.25
03090403 Spreads and dips	0.45	0.63	0.85	0.92	1.09	0.79
03090404 Other food additives	0.34	0.48	0.53	0.51	0.71	0.51
03090501 Canned spaghetti and baked beans	0.20	0.29	0.35	0.36	0.41	0.32
03090601 Canned and bottled baby foods	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.23	0.14	0.15
03090602 Frozen prepared meals	0.84	1.04	1.37	1.49	1.50	1.25
03090699 Packaged prepared meals nec	0.61	0.80	1.18	1.57	1.62	1.16
<i>0310 Non-alcoholic beverages</i>	6.43	9.18	12.82	15.68	19.09	12.63
03100000 Non-alcoholic beverages nfd	0.25	0.45	0.68	0.98	1.25	0.73
03100101 Soft drinks and packaged waters	2.14	3.65	5.82	7.19	8.61	5.48
03100200 Fruit and vegetable juice nfd	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.36	0.22
03100201 Fruit juice	0.97	1.36	2.06	2.65	3.51	2.11
03100202 Vegetable juice	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.02	* 0.05	* 0.04	0.03
03100301 Tea	0.56	0.64	0.56	0.61	0.77	0.63
03100302 Coffee	1.17	1.26	1.26	1.40	1.75	1.37
03100401 Canned and packeted soup	0.42	0.48	0.55	0.57	0.68	0.54
03100499 Food drinks nec	0.45	0.59	0.79	0.99	1.05	0.77

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

		Gross income quintile					All households
		Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)							
03100501	Cordials	0.27	0.43	0.57	0.63	0.64	0.51
03100502	Unpackaged milk-based beverages	0.09	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.43	0.25
<i>0311</i>	<i>Meals out and fast foods</i>	<i>11.32</i>	<i>18.22</i>	<i>29.99</i>	<i>43.95</i>	<i>64.33</i>	<i>33.55</i>
03110101	Meals in restaurants, hotels, clubs and related	4.64	7.17	12.23	18.65	29.89	14.51
03110102	Fast food and takeaway (not frozen)	6.64	10.87	17.56	24.94	34.13	18.82
03110103	School lunch money	0.04	0.18	0.20	0.36	0.31	0.22
<i>0399</i>	<i>Other food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.16</i>
04	Alcoholic beverages	7.26	12.03	17.37	25.07	40.43	20.43
04010100	Beer nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	—
04010101	Beer for consumption off licensed premises	2.05	3.50	5.38	6.83	8.32	5.21
04010102	Beer for consumption on licensed premises	1.68	2.78	3.33	5.24	7.32	4.07
04010200	Wine nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
04010201	Wine for consumption off licensed premises	1.66	2.30	2.78	4.42	10.83	4.40
04010202	Wine for consumption on licensed premises	0.25	0.42	0.67	0.88	2.16	0.88
04010300	Spirits nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
04010301	Spirits for consumption off licensed premises	0.73	1.28	2.33	2.76	3.80	2.18
04010302	Spirits for consumption on licensed premises	0.32	0.57	1.19	1.50	2.81	1.28
04010400	Alcoholic beverages nfd and nec	0.36	0.92	1.29	2.71	4.14	1.88
04010401	Other alcoholic beverages for consumption off lic. prem.	* 0.12	* 0.18	* 0.22	* 0.37	* 0.34	0.25
04010402	Other alcoholic beverages for consumption on lic. prem.	* 0.08	* 0.07	* 0.18	* 0.34	* 0.68	0.27
05	Tobacco products	6.59	10.61	11.41	12.30	12.81	10.74
05010101	Cigarettes	5.54	9.38	10.68	11.60	12.12	9.86
05010102	Other tobacco	0.96	1.13	0.65	0.55	0.51	0.76
05010199	Tobacco products nec	* 0.09	* 0.11	* 0.07	* 0.15	* 0.17	0.12
06	Clothing and footwear	12.76	18.44	24.66	39.76	63.94	31.90
<i>060100</i>	<i>Clothing nfd</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>4.15</i>	<i>6.96</i>	<i>12.26</i>	<i>5.68</i>
<i>060101</i>	<i>Men's clothing</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>5.93</i>	<i>9.94</i>	<i>4.82</i>
06010100	Men's clothing nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
06010101	Men's suits	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.41
06010102	Men's coats	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.40
06010103	Men's trousers (excl. jeans)	* 0.54	* 0.70	* 1.07	1.28	1.62	1.04
06010104	Men's jeans	* 0.01	* 0.19	* 0.20	* 0.33	* 0.94	0.33
06010105	Men's cardigans and pullovers	* 0.05	* 0.12	* 0.44	* 0.48	* 0.79	0.37
06010106	Men's shirts	0.26	0.78	0.99	1.32	2.77	1.22
06010107	Men's underwear	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.49	0.30
06010108	Men's sleepwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
06010199	Men's clothing nec	0.10	0.27	0.58	0.93	0.83	0.54
<i>060102</i>	<i>Women's clothing</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>5.53</i>	<i>5.92</i>	<i>10.80</i>	<i>18.24</i>	<i>8.90</i>
06010200	Women's clothing nfd	* 0.63	* 0.22	* 0.15	* 0.57	* 0.56	0.43
06010201	Women's trousers and skirts (excl. jeans)	0.45	0.85	1.29	2.00	3.08	1.53
06010202	Women's dresses and suits	0.68	0.76	0.67	1.82	3.59	1.50
06010203	Women's jeans	* 0.05	* 0.25	* 0.42	* 0.36	* 0.48	0.31
06010204	Women's coats	* 0.33	* 0.34	* 0.14	* 0.78	* 1.35	0.59
06010205	Women's cardigans and pullovers	0.39	0.67	0.48	1.10	2.55	1.04
06010206	Women's foundation garments	* 0.11	* 0.23	* 0.24	* 0.34	* 0.50	0.28
06010207	Women's underwear (excl. foundation garments)	0.37	0.42	0.36	0.72	1.12	0.60
06010208	Women's sleepwear	* 0.08	* 0.15	* 0.14	* 0.29	* 0.67	0.27
06010209	Women's shirts and blouses	0.64	0.99	1.33	1.72	2.87	1.51
06010299	Women's clothing nec	0.27	0.65	0.70	1.09	1.47	0.83
<i>060103</i>	<i>Boys' clothing</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.84</i>
<i>060104</i>	<i>Girls' clothing</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.08</i>
<i>060105</i>	<i>Infants' clothing</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.41</i>
<i>060199</i>	<i>Other clothing</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>5.03</i>	<i>2.79</i>
06019901	Men's hosiery	0.18	0.32	0.32	0.46	0.65	0.39

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

		Gross income quintile					All households
		Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)							
06019902	Women's hosiery	0.19	0.25	0.37	0.55	1.03	0.48
06019903	Children's and infants' hosiery	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.22	0.22	0.14
06019904	Hats and other headwear	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.41	0.64	0.33
06019905	Clothing accessories (e.g. ties, gloves, handkerchiefs)	0.11	0.19	0.29	0.43	1.12	0.43
06019906	Clothing materials	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.48
06019907	Haberdashery	0.33	0.36	0.53	0.52	0.48	0.44
06019999	Other clothing nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
<i>060201</i>	<i>Footwear</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>4.28</i>	<i>6.55</i>	<i>11.08</i>	<i>5.32</i>
06020100	Footwear nfd	0.65	0.73	1.14	1.88	3.02	1.48
06020101	Men's footwear	0.30	0.86	1.06	1.38	2.52	1.22
06020102	Women's footwear	0.72	0.84	1.44	2.15	4.34	1.90
06020103	Children's and infants' footwear	0.20	0.43	0.63	1.14	1.19	0.72
<i>060301</i>	<i>Clothing and footwear services</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.06</i>
06030101	Dry cleaning and laundering of clothes	0.21	0.30	0.43	0.73	1.33	0.60
06030102	Clothing repairs and alterations	* 0.07	* 0.08	* 0.07	* 0.12	* 0.40	0.15
06030103	Footwear repairs and alterations	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.14
06030104	Hire of clothing and footwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.17
07	Household furnishings and equipment	21.73	29.88	38.27	47.47	73.83	42.22
<i>0701</i>	<i>Furniture and floor coverings</i>	<i>7.88</i>	<i>11.07</i>	<i>15.38</i>	<i>18.50</i>	<i>27.62</i>	<i>16.08</i>
07010101	Kitchen furniture	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.03
07010102	Bedroom furniture	1.95	3.00	3.98	4.69	7.71	4.27
07010103	Lounge/dining room furniture	2.98	5.59	7.76	9.44	13.17	7.78
07010104	Outdoor/garden furniture	* 0.17	* 0.17	* 0.31	* 0.59	* 1.08	0.47
07010105	Other furniture	* 0.04	* 0.04	* 0.29	* 0.25	* 1.04	0.33
07010106	Carpets	* 0.96	* 0.77	* 1.76	* 1.70	* 2.46	1.53
07010107	Floor rugs, mats and matting	* 0.31	* 0.37	* 0.50	* 0.51	* 0.67	0.47
07010108	Vinyl and other sheet floor coverings	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.37
07010109	Floor tiles	* 0.76	* 0.68	* 0.59	* 1.10	* 1.04	* 0.83
<i>0702</i>	<i>Blankets, household linen and household furnishings</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>4.28</i>	<i>5.10</i>	<i>8.70</i>	<i>16.06</i>	<i>7.48</i>
07020101	Bed linen	0.58	0.65	1.23	1.54	1.78	1.15
07020102	Blankets and travelling rugs	* 0.13	* 0.19	* 0.09	* 0.23	* 0.33	0.19
07020103	Bedspreads and continental quilts	* 0.13	* 0.32	* 0.47	* 0.35	* 0.33	* 0.32
07020104	Pillows and cushions	* 0.17	* 0.18	* 0.13	* 0.36	* 0.53	0.27
07020105	Towels and face washers	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.68	1.00	0.56
07020106	Table and kitchen linen	* 0.09	* 0.22	* 0.15	* 0.15	* 0.38	0.20
07020107	Curtains	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.54
07020108	Blinds	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.74
07020109	Other household textiles	* 0.11	* 0.14	* 0.16	* 0.33	* 0.57	0.26
07020199	Household linen and furnishings (excl. ornamental) nec	0.57	0.60	0.61	1.33	1.97	1.02
07020201	Paintings, carvings and sculptures	* 0.12	* 0.35	* 0.47	* 0.63	* 2.12	0.74
07020299	Ornamental furnishings nec	0.42	0.67	1.04	2.47	2.84	1.49
<i>0703</i>	<i>Household appliances</i>	<i>6.46</i>	<i>9.12</i>	<i>10.38</i>	<i>10.55</i>	<i>16.28</i>	<i>10.55</i>
07030101	Cooking stoves, ovens, microwaves, hot plates and ranges	* 1.22	* 1.32	* 1.58	* 1.88	* 2.89	1.78
07030201	Refrigerators and freezers	1.73	2.09	2.27	2.44	3.02	2.31
07030202	Washing machines	1.08	1.19	1.90	1.89	3.21	1.85
07030203	Air-conditioners	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.77
07030204	Dishwashers	* 0.20	* 0.25	* 0.63	* 0.80	* 0.94	0.56
07030205	Clothes dryers	* 0.04	* 0.10	* 0.25	* 0.40	* 0.50	0.26
07030299	Whitegoods and other electrical appliances nec	1.31	2.73	2.60	2.08	3.96	2.53
07030301	Non-electrical household appliances	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.49
<i>0704</i>	<i>Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>5.66</i>	<i>2.83</i>
07040101	Tableware	0.32	0.59	0.65	0.75	1.71	0.81
07040102	Glassware	* 0.02	* 0.04	* 0.09	* 0.19	* 0.54	0.18
07040103	Cutlery	* 0.06	* 0.04	* 0.08	* 0.16	* 0.19	* 0.11
07040104	Cooking utensils	* 0.22	* 0.25	* 0.49	* 0.37	* 0.83	0.43
07040105	Cleaning utensils	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.44	0.55	0.37
07040199	Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils nec	0.50	0.38	0.86	1.10	1.83	0.94

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

	Gross income quintile					All households
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
0705 Tools and other household durables	2.75	3.79	4.94	6.71	8.23	5.28
07050101 Lawnmowers (incl. electric)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
07050102 Gardening tools	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.56
07050103 Other hand and power tools	0.75	1.00	1.59	2.54	2.20	1.61
07050199 Tools and other household durables nec	1.21	1.98	2.33	3.40	4.95	2.77
08 Household services and operation	26.98	32.09	38.53	48.10	60.63	41.26
080101 Household non-durables	7.51	9.82	10.59	13.43	16.29	11.52
08010100 Household non-durables nfd	0.25	0.44	0.35	0.55	0.64	0.45
08010101 Nails, screws and other fasteners	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.20	0.25	0.18
08010102 Household soaps and detergents	0.99	1.43	1.84	2.05	2.31	1.72
08010103 Household polishes	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.21	0.15	0.13
08010104 Other household cleaning agents	0.72	1.00	0.99	1.28	1.55	1.11
08010105 Household paper products (excl. stationery)	1.34	1.84	2.13	2.72	3.05	2.22
08010106 Trees, shrubs and plants	1.03	1.14	1.56	1.72	2.82	1.65
08010107 Other gardening products	1.15	1.38	1.02	1.39	1.61	1.31
08010108 Swimming pool chemicals	* 0.17	* 0.12	* 0.14	* 0.32	* 0.47	0.24
08010109 Foodwraps (excl. paper)	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.41	0.28
08010199 Household non-durables nec	1.50	1.98	2.02	2.65	3.04	2.24
080102 Postal charges	0.85	1.05	0.94	1.23	1.39	1.09
080103 Telephone and facsimile charges	12.69	15.46	19.00	21.34	25.67	18.83
08010301 Telephone and facsimile charges (account)	12.41	15.35	18.66	21.17	25.49	18.61
08010302 Public telephone call (not account)	* 0.28	* 0.11	* 0.34	* 0.17	* 0.18	0.22
080104 Household services	3.26	1.76	2.36	2.45	5.06	2.98
08010401 Pest control services	0.30	0.48	0.66	0.86	0.82	0.62
08010402 Gardening services	* 1.78	* 0.71	* 0.64	* 0.62	* 1.12	0.97
08010403 Private rubbish removals	0.14	0.22	0.19	0.42	0.60	0.31
08010404 Housekeeping and cleaning services (incl. ironing)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.91
08010499 Household services nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.15
080105 Child care services	0.68	1.83	2.54	5.38	7.46	3.58
08010500 Child care services nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.24
08010501 Formal child care services	0.50	1.55	2.15	4.78	6.22	3.04
08010502 Informal child care services	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.29
080106 Repair and maintenance of household durables	1.83	1.73	2.64	3.67	4.06	2.79
08010601 Carpet cleaning	0.35	0.31	0.56	0.67	0.68	0.52
08010602 Repair and maintenance of soft furnishings	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.61
08010603 Repair and maintenance of household appliances	0.97	1.03	1.21	1.79	1.63	1.33
08010604 Repair and maintenance of tools	* 0.12	* 0.17	* 0.17	* 0.32	* 0.29	0.21
08010699 Repair and maintenance of household durables nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.13
080107 Hire of household durables	* 0.13	* 0.40	* 0.42	* 0.53	* 0.66	0.43
080108 Household appliance repairs insurance	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
09 Medical care and health expenses	17.21	23.83	28.75	39.70	52.91	32.47
0901 Accident and health insurance	6.05	8.47	11.08	16.14	24.18	13.18
09010101 Hospital, medical and dental insurance	5.46	7.80	9.57	13.84	20.18	11.37
09010102 Ambulance insurance (separate insurance)	0.16	0.25	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.33
09010103 Sickness and personal accident insurance	0.43	0.42	1.13	1.89	3.55	1.48
0902 Health practitioners' fees	3.85	6.76	9.37	12.65	17.19	9.96
09020101 General practitioner doctors' fees	0.28	0.39	0.73	1.15	1.32	0.77
09020102 Specialist doctors' fees	0.82	1.56	2.80	3.11	4.35	2.53
09020103 Dental fees	1.67	3.00	3.98	5.37	7.84	4.37
09020104 Opticians' fees (incl. spectacles)	0.75	0.98	0.90	1.52	2.02	1.24
09020105 Physiotherapy and chiropractic fees	0.22	0.68	0.75	1.11	1.25	0.80
09020199 Health practitioners' fees nec	* 0.10	* 0.15	* 0.21	* 0.39	* 0.41	0.25

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

	Gross income quintile					All households
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
<i>0903 Medicines, pharmaceutical products, therapeutic appliances and equipment</i>	5.69	7.87	7.44	9.55	9.91	8.09
09030000 Medicines, pharmaceutical products, therapeutic appl. nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18
09030100 Medicines and pharmaceutical products nfd	0.43	0.29	0.58	0.76	0.62	0.54
09030101 Prescriptions	2.16	2.79	2.54	3.81	3.42	2.94
09030102 Non-prescribed pain relievers	0.35	0.51	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.50
09030103 Non-prescribed ointments and lotions	0.42	0.57	0.70	0.84	1.07	0.72
09030199 Medicines and pharmaceutical products nec	1.71	2.28	2.47	2.99	3.23	2.53
09030201 Surgical dressings	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.24	0.35	0.21
09030202 Therapeutic appliances and equipment (excl. hire)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.35
09030299 First aid supplies, therapeutic appliances and equipment nec	* 0.04	* 0.07	* 0.22	* 0.09	* 0.16	0.12
<i>0999 Other medical care and health expenses</i>	* 1.62	* 0.73	* 0.87	* 1.36	* 1.63	1.24
10 Transport	48.15	72.29	105.26	154.80	208.76	117.82
<i>100101 Motor vehicle purchase</i>	14.86	23.08	34.58	58.19	82.54	42.64
<i>100102 Other vehicle purchase</i>	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.47
<i>100103 Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives</i>	11.92	19.38	26.91	33.75	40.27	26.43
10010300 Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives nfd	* 0.03	* 0.22	* 0.11	* 0.17	* 0.39	* 0.18
10010301 Petrol	10.34	17.46	23.86	29.75	36.64	23.60
10010302 Diesel fuel	0.77	0.54	1.27	1.77	1.41	1.15
10010303 LPG and other gas fuels	0.41	0.72	1.08	1.37	1.04	0.92
10010304 Oils, lubricants and additives	0.37	0.44	0.59	0.68	0.78	0.57
<i>100104 Vehicle registration and insurance</i>	8.88	13.51	18.68	24.79	32.57	19.68
10010401 Compulsory registration and insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	5.23	7.59	10.57	13.84	17.06	10.85
10010402 Other insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	3.44	5.49	7.63	10.24	14.45	8.25
10010403 Compulsory registration and insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	0.17	0.31	0.37	0.54	0.72	0.42
10010404 Other insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.34	0.16
<i>100105 Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately</i>	3.24	5.22	7.35	8.45	12.45	7.34
10010501 Motor vehicle batteries	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
10010502 Tyres and tubes	1.45	1.87	2.66	3.22	3.71	2.58
10010503 Motor vehicle electrical accessories (purchased separately)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.37
10010599 Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately nec	1.42	3.04	3.74	4.45	7.63	4.05
<i>100106 Vehicle charges (incl. hire of accessories)</i>	6.10	6.66	11.34	18.14	27.52	13.95
10010601 Crash repairs	0.32	0.64	1.18	1.12	1.63	0.98
10010602 Vehicle servicing (incl. parts and labour)	4.74	4.62	7.22	11.74	18.37	9.34
10010603 Drivers licence	0.16	0.30	0.50	0.54	0.67	0.43
10010604 Parking fees	0.19	0.37	0.93	1.04	2.02	0.91
10010605 Driving lessons	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18
10010606 Subscription to motor organisations	* 0.37	* 0.23	* 0.29	* 0.64	* 0.98	0.50
10010607 Vehicle hire and leasing expenses (non-holiday)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.90
10010699 Vehicle charges (incl. hire of accessories) nec	0.17	0.36	0.72	0.85	1.48	0.71
<i>100107 Public transport fares</i>	1.30	1.92	2.75	3.96	6.53	3.29
10010700 Public transport fares nfd	* 0.05	* 0.03	* 0.14	* 0.14	* 0.32	0.14
10010701 Rail fares	0.40	0.80	1.38	2.17	3.37	1.62
10010702 Bus and tram fares	0.64	0.88	1.01	1.27	2.05	1.17
10010703 Water transport fares	* 0.07	* 0.07	* 0.07	* 0.13	* 0.27	0.12
10010704 Combined bus/tram/rail/water transport fares	* 0.14	* 0.14	* 0.16	* 0.27	* 0.52	0.24
<i>100108 Fare and freight charges (excl. holidays and public transport)</i>	1.58	2.24	3.13	7.19	5.94	4.01
10010801 Taxi fares	0.58	0.75	1.07	1.51	2.85	1.35
10010802 Air fares (excl. holiday)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.25
10010803 Removalist charges	* 0.51	* 1.04	* 1.08	* 2.52	* 1.67	1.36
10010899 Fare and freight charges nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.05

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

	Gross income quintile					
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	All households
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
11 Recreation	37.19	57.74	78.72	105.07	165.50	88.81
<i>110101 Audiovisual equipment and parts</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>5.10</i>	<i>6.25</i>	<i>7.76</i>	<i>10.00</i>	<i>6.50</i>
11010101 Televisions	1.81	2.14	2.68	2.63	3.85	2.62
11010102 Television aerials	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
11010103 Video equipment	0.87	1.71	1.99	2.77	2.47	1.96
11010104 Audio equipment	* 0.36	* 0.73	* 0.88	1.30	2.16	1.09
11010199 Audiovisual equipment and parts nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.74
<i>110102 Home computer equipment (incl. pre-packaged software)</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>4.56</i>	<i>5.20</i>	<i>7.50</i>	<i>3.98</i>
<i>110103 Blank and pre-recorded media (excl. pre-packaged computer software)</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>8.04</i>	<i>3.96</i>
11010301 TV games and computer software	* 0.39	* 0.58	* 1.29	* 0.92	* 2.22	1.08
11010302 Blank video cassettes and video discs	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.34	0.21
11010303 Pre-recorded video cassettes and video discs	0.14	0.29	0.54	0.61	0.96	0.51
11010304 Pre-recorded compact discs and records (audio)	0.55	1.05	1.74	2.15	4.03	1.91
11010305 Audio cassettes and tapes	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.16
11010399 Blank and pre-recorded media nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.11
<i>110104 Books, newspapers, magazines and other printed material</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>6.37</i>	<i>6.62</i>	<i>8.74</i>	<i>11.95</i>	<i>7.55</i>
11010401 Books	1.35	2.22	2.51	3.64	5.84	3.11
11010402 Newspapers	1.82	2.52	2.48	2.68	3.20	2.54
11010403 Magazines and comics	0.87	1.41	1.56	2.26	2.73	1.77
11010499 Printed material nec	* 0.05	* 0.22	* 0.08	* 0.16	* 0.17	* 0.14
<i>110105 Other recreational and educational equipment</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>6.06</i>	<i>8.66</i>	<i>12.64</i>	<i>20.32</i>	<i>10.10</i>
11010501 Photographic equipment (excl. film and chemicals)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.38
11010502 Photographic film and chemicals (incl. developing)	0.66	0.90	1.01	1.72	2.09	1.27
11010503 Sunglasses (excl. prescription)	* 0.06	* 0.20	* 0.23	* 0.46	* 1.37	0.46
11010505 Studio and other professional photography	* 0.10	* 0.14	* 0.22	* 0.45	* 0.85	0.35
11010506 Musical instruments and accessories	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.25
11010507 Boat purchase, parts and operation	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.39
11010509 Toys	0.96	1.71	2.18	2.54	2.56	1.99
11010510 Camping equipment	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
11010511 Sports equipment	0.31	0.94	1.74	2.15	4.61	1.95
11010599 Recreational and educational equipment nec	0.48	1.02	1.23	2.37	3.55	1.73
<i>110201 Gambling</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>5.03</i>	<i>5.53</i>	<i>7.85</i>	<i>7.46</i>	<i>5.80</i>
11020100 Gambling nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.12
11020101 Lottery tickets	0.30	0.31	0.24	0.38	0.48	0.34
11020102 Lotto type games and instant lotteries (scratch cards)	2.10	2.93	2.86	3.87	3.89	3.13
11020103 TAB, on course betting and related	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.46
11020104 Poker machines and ticket machines	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.03
11020105 Blackjack, roulette and other casino-type games	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
11020106 TAB — betting (excl. animal racing)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
11020107 Club and casino broadcast gaming	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.11
11020199 Gambling nec	0.59	0.44	0.63	0.68	0.83	0.63
<i>110202 Hire of recreational and educational equipment</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.60</i>
<i>110203 Repair of recreational and educational equipment (excl. audiovisual equipment)</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>n.p.</i>	<i>* 0.44</i>
<i>110204 Sports fees and charges</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>6.66</i>	<i>11.49</i>	<i>5.19</i>
11020401 Health and fitness studio charges	* 0.12	* 0.10	* 0.28	* 1.14	* 1.11	0.55
11020402 Sporting club subscriptions	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.96
11020403 Squash court hire charges	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.05
11020404 Ten pin bowling charges	* 0.07	* 0.19	* 0.08	* 0.49	* 0.49	0.27
11020405 Green fees	0.40	0.62	0.55	0.65	1.25	0.69
11020406 Sports lessons	* 0.10	* 0.17	* 0.63	* 1.09	* 2.37	0.87
11020407 Spectator admission fees to sport	* 0.10	* 0.34	* 0.57	* 0.72	* 1.94	0.73
11020499 Sports fees and charges nec	0.26	0.47	0.89	1.40	2.29	1.06

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

	Gross income quintile					
	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	All households
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
<i>110205 Cultural fees and charges</i>	1.89	2.51	4.24	5.99	9.79	4.88
11020501 Cinema fees and charges	0.52	0.83	1.46	2.10	3.50	1.68
11020502 Live theatre fees and charges	* 0.66	* 0.56	1.67	1.72	2.78	1.48
11020503 Dance and nightclub fees and charges	0.20	0.59	0.45	1.12	1.62	0.80
11020504 National park and zoo fees and charges	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.10
11020505 Art gallery and museum fees and charges	* 0.04	* 0.04	* 0.03	* 0.11	* 0.11	0.07
11020506 Clubs and association subscriptions (excl. sports clubs)	* 0.43	* 0.34	0.46	0.72	1.48	0.69
11020599 Cultural fees and charges nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.07
<i>110299 Other recreational and educational services (excl. holiday expenses)</i>	1.66	2.78	3.92	6.17	9.43	4.79
11029901 Day trips and other excursions	* 0.20	* 0.45	* 0.27	* 0.44	* 0.77	0.42
11029902 Amusement arcade machines	* 0.03	* 0.04	* 0.07	* 0.12	* 0.23	0.10
11029903 Culture and recreation lessons (excl. sports lessons)	0.46	0.78	1.26	1.61	3.25	1.47
11029999 Recreational and educational services nec	0.96	1.51	2.32	4.00	5.17	2.79
<i>110301 Holidays — Australia (selected expenses)</i>	7.70	11.24	13.49	14.87	31.80	15.82
11030101 Holiday air fares — Australia	1.51	2.16	2.58	3.36	7.20	3.36
11030102 Holiday rail fares — Australia	* 0.25	* 0.33	* 0.25	* 0.35	* 0.18	0.27
11030103 Holiday bus fares — Australia	* 0.27	* 0.20	* 0.17	* 0.13	* 0.33	0.22
11030104 Other holiday fares — Australia (incl. vehicle hire)	* 0.10	* 0.27	* 0.54	* 0.56	* 1.69	0.63
11030105 Holiday petrol — Australia	0.78	1.42	1.56	1.53	1.98	1.45
11030106 Holiday motel/hotel charges — Australia	1.26	2.21	3.75	4.45	9.84	4.30
11030107 Holiday flat/house charges — Australia	* 0.20	* 0.36	* 0.80	* 0.93	* 2.15	0.89
11030108 Caravan park fees/hire of caravan — Australia	* 0.55	* 1.32	* 0.99	* 0.71	* 1.10	0.93
11030109 Other accommodation charges — Australia	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.43
11030110 Airfare inclusive package tours — Australia	* 1.54	* 1.18	* 2.21	* 1.66	* 5.56	2.43
11030111 Other package tours — Australia	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.89
<i>110302 Holidays — overseas (selected expenses)</i>	5.05	6.53	10.17	12.77	25.46	11.99
11030201 Holiday air fares — overseas	2.06	2.62	3.40	4.95	8.34	4.27
11030202 Other holiday fares — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.19
11030203 Holiday motel/hotel charges — overseas	0.23	0.51	0.83	1.24	2.39	1.04
11030204 Other accommodation charges — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.21
11030205 Airfare inclusive package tours — overseas	2.43	2.75	4.62	5.67	12.38	5.57
11030206 Other package tours — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.72
<i>110401 Animal expenses</i>	3.50	4.48	5.57	8.92	8.56	6.21
11040101 Animal purchases	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.41
11040102 Animal food	2.31	2.82	3.29	3.74	4.42	3.32
11040103 Veterinary charges	0.49	0.80	0.99	2.39	1.70	1.27
11040104 Animal minding charges	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.16
11040199 Animal expenses nec	0.48	0.61	0.92	1.61	1.62	1.05
12 Personal care	6.71	9.28	11.48	16.72	24.49	13.73
12010101 Oral hygiene products	0.53	0.73	0.92	1.16	1.45	0.96
12010102 Toilet soap	0.31	0.46	0.53	0.66	0.76	0.54
12010103 Talcum powders and deodorants	0.28	0.46	0.62	0.75	0.96	0.62
12010104 Shavers, hairdryers and related	0.25	0.59	0.61	1.11	1.51	0.81
12010199 Toiletries and cosmetics nec	2.54	3.72	4.78	6.98	10.96	5.79
12010200 Hair services nfd	0.80	0.71	0.80	1.57	1.56	1.09
12010201 Hair services (male)	0.25	0.48	0.58	0.75	0.97	0.60
12010202 Hair services (female)	1.45	1.65	1.98	2.42	4.16	2.33
12010299 Personal care services nec	0.30	0.47	0.67	1.32	2.17	0.98
13 Miscellaneous goods and services	23.14	30.44	52.50	71.28	109.21	57.31
<i>1301 Miscellaneous goods</i>	4.43	5.90	9.08	12.62	21.00	10.60
13010100 Stationery equipment nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.07
13010101 Pens	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.32	0.48	0.25
13010102 Paper and writing pads	0.31	0.37	0.60	0.66	0.99	0.59
13010103 Cards, envelopes and forms	0.75	0.90	1.07	1.33	1.78	1.16
13010199 Stationery equipment nec	0.34	0.50	0.65	1.05	1.59	0.83
13019901 Watches and clocks	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.50
13019902 Jewellery	0.47	0.47	1.31	1.84	3.84	1.59

For footnotes see end of table.

2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)—continued

		Gross income quintile					All households
		Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)							
13019903	Travel goods, handbags, umbrellas, wallets and related	0.43	0.43	0.97	1.30	2.42	1.11
13019904	Ice	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.09	0.09	0.12	0.07
13019999	Other miscellaneous goods nec	1.80	2.47	3.94	5.40	8.62	4.45
<i>130201 Interest payments on selected credit services</i>							
<i>(excl. loan payments for selected dwelling)</i>							
13020101	Mortgage repayments-interest component (other property)	* 2.75	* 5.65	* 9.15	* 13.13	* 18.13	* 9.75
13020102	Loans — interest component (excl. housing loans)	* 0.49	* 1.45	* 1.58	* 2.38	* 4.64	* 2.11
13020103	Interest payments on credit card purchases	1.20	2.37	5.03	7.61	9.09	5.06
13020104	Interest payments on credit card cash advances	0.84	1.40	2.19	2.66	3.92	2.20
13020104	Interest payments on credit card cash advances	0.22	0.43	0.35	0.47	0.48	0.39
<i>130202 Education fees for primary and secondary schools</i>							
13020200	Education fees for primary and secondary schools nfd	1.55	2.55	5.05	8.49	17.36	7.00
13020201	Primary school fees (government) — incl. pre-year 1	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.02
13020202	Primary school fees (independent) — incl. pre-year 1	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.28
13020203	Primary school fees (independent) — incl. pre-year 1	0.69	0.57	1.33	3.22	3.64	1.89
13020203	Secondary school fees (government)	0.06	0.32	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.53
13020204	Secondary school fees (independent)	0.72	1.46	2.55	4.15	12.55	4.28
<i>130203 Education fees excl. primary and secondary school fees</i>							
13020301	Higher education institution fees	2.06	2.04	6.56	6.38	12.31	5.87
13020302	Fees paid to other educational institutions nec	1.44	1.09	5.29	5.26	9.71	4.56
13020302	Fees paid to other educational institutions nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	1.02
13020303	Private education tuition fees	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.29
<i>130204 Payments for other property</i>							
13020401	General rates (other property)	0.68	0.89	0.86	1.41	2.06	1.18
13020401	General rates (other property)	0.24	0.38	0.48	0.59	0.88	0.51
13020402	Water and sewerage rates (other property)	* 0.11	* 0.13	* 0.15	* 0.23	* 0.39	* 0.20
13020403	Rent payments (other property)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.25
13020404	Insurance (other property)	* 0.09	* 0.09	* 0.10	* 0.17	* 0.34	0.16
13020499	Payments for other property nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.06
<i>130205 Fees</i>							
13020500	Fees nfd	4.45	5.72	8.07	13.70	18.13	10.01
13020501	Union dues, professional association subscriptions	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	—
13020501	Union dues, professional association subscriptions	0.04	0.25	0.76	1.88	3.05	1.20
13020502	Legal fees	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.11
13020503	Accountant and tax agent fees	0.93	2.00	2.09	2.82	3.90	2.35
13020505	Duties, taxes and charges on financial institution accounts	1.45	2.40	4.37	4.89	6.18	3.86
13020599	Fees nec	* 0.17	* 0.49	* 0.59	* 3.60	* 2.67	* 1.50
<i>130299 Other miscellaneous services</i>							
13029901	Alimony or maintenance payments	7.23	7.69	13.73	15.55	20.22	12.88
13029901	Alimony or maintenance payments	* 0.15	* 0.47	* 2.34	* 3.06	* 4.44	2.09
13029902	Cash gifts, donations to charity	2.63	4.32	6.25	5.85	6.61	5.13
13029903	Pocket money or allowance	0.19	0.50	0.90	1.07	1.89	0.91
13029904	Fines	* 0.37	* 0.37	* 1.49	* 0.72	* 0.99	0.79
13029905	Personal belongings insurance	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.19	0.08
13029906	Personal advertising and related	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.15
13029907	Non-holiday accommodation	* 0.15	* 0.23	* 0.66	* 1.59	* 1.57	0.84
13029908	Repair of miscellaneous goods	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.21
13029909	Travel insurance — selected payments	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.51	0.93	0.45
13029999	Miscellaneous services nec	3.37	1.22	1.11	2.29	3.16	2.23
TOTAL GOODS AND SERVICES EXPENDITURE		342.85	482.58	648.04	851.03	1 171.40	698.97

(a) The quintile groups in this table are 20% groupings of the estimated population when households are ranked in ascending order according to each household's total gross weekly income.

3 SELECTED OTHER HOUSEHOLD PAYMENTS, By Household Income Quintile Group (a)

	<i>Gross income quintile</i>					<i>All households</i>
	<i>Lowest 20%</i>	<i>Second quintile</i>	<i>Third quintile</i>	<i>Fourth quintile</i>	<i>Highest 20%</i>	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)						
14 Income tax	1.82	21.05	105.26	225.09	530.93	176.82
15 Mortgage repayments — principal component (selected dwelling)	5.19	7.48	26.81	39.08	59.33	27.58
16 Other capital housing costs	* 14.03	* 7.57	* 26.52	* 43.52	* 69.30	32.20
16010101 Mortgage repayments — principal component (other property)	* 2.75	* 0.83	* 2.28	* 1.68	* 3.46	2.20
16010102 Purchase of any property (excl. mortgage repayments)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
16010103 Additions and extensions	* 2.55	* 2.30	* 4.36	* 15.43	* 16.20	8.17
16010104 Internal renovations	3.43	4.08	7.85	9.50	16.92	8.36
16010105 Insulation	* 0.16	* 0.05	* 0.18	* 0.52	* 0.35	0.25
16010106 In-ground swimming pool	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.13
16010107 Outside building	* 1.27	* 1.58	* 1.68	* 2.20	* 3.27	2.00
16010108 Landscape contractor	* 0.57	* 0.51	* 0.73	* 0.65	* 3.56	1.20
16010109 Other outside improvements	1.29	1.89	2.17	4.18	7.05	3.32
16010199 Capital housing costs nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
17 Superannuation and life insurance	3.29	4.05	14.24	28.33	64.96	22.98
17010101 Superannuation and annuities	1.98	2.77	12.13	24.62	58.13	19.93
17010102 Life insurance	1.31	1.28	2.10	3.71	6.83	3.05

(a) The quintile groups in this table are 20% groupings of the estimated population when households are ranked in ascending order according to each household's total gross weekly income.

4 HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, By State and Territory

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra	
Average weekly household income (\$)	916.78	930.76	778.53	771.07	880.99	751.95	1 196.07	1 137.05	879.22
Source of income (% of total income)									
Employee income	77.1	75.7	72.9	70.4	73.4	67.7	87.8	78.4	75.1
Own business income	4.5	4.9	6.9	7.3	9.0	9.0	4.2	* 5.5	5.8
Government pensions and allowances	11.8	11.5	14.6	15.0	11.3	15.3	6.3	5.1	12.2
Other	6.6	8.0	5.6	7.4	6.3	8.0	1.7	11.1	6.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Average age of reference person	48	48	47	49	46	49	41	45	48
Average number of employed persons in household	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2
Average number of persons in the household									
Under 18 years	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.90	0.67	0.66
18 to 64 years	1.66	1.68	1.60	1.50	1.62	1.52	2.00	1.69	1.63
65 years and over	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.33	0.26	0.31	0.09	0.19	0.30
<i>Total</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.60</i>
Tenure type (% of households)									
Owners without a mortgage	41.2	42.9	36.2	38.3	37.6	41.0	11.9	29.4	39.7
Owners with a mortgage	28.9	31.8	27.6	30.5	29.4	29.0	41.3	37.2	29.7
Renters from state or territory housing authority	5.0	3.7	4.7	11.6	5.3	* 10.0	* 14.4	* 5.5	5.4
Renters-other	23.0	19.1	28.9	16.5	24.6	16.1	30.4	26.6	22.7
Other	2.0	2.5	2.5	* 3.1	* 3.2	* 3.9	* 2.0	* 1.4	2.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Household composition (% of households)									
Couple, one family									
Couple only	23.8	26.7	25.4	24.3	21.7	24.6	22.2	24.0	24.6
Couple with dependent children only	23.6	23.8	25.2	20.6	23.5	25.6	34.5	26.7	23.8
Other couple, one family households	12.6	13.4	8.7	10.9	12.6	11.0	10.2	8.7	11.8
One parent, one family with dependent children	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.4	6.7	8.7	5.7	6.4
Other family households	6.7	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.4	3.1	* 5.6	* 3.3	5.4
Lone person	23.3	22.2	24.1	29.6	27.1	26.4	13.2	24.1	24.2
Group	4.2	2.7	4.0	4.7	3.3	2.7	* 5.6	* 7.4	3.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Estimated number in population ('000)									
Households									
Capital city	1 461.9	1 246.3	613.3	448.1	535.3	78.6	31.4	118.1	4 533.0
Other urban	733.8	312.8	514.1	* 84.9	144.1	* 69.0	—	—	1 877.2
Rural	174.4	* 180.5	* 207.1	* 72.0	* 37.3	* 38.7	—	—	712.6
Total households	2 370.1	1 739.6	1 334.5	605.1	716.6	186.3	31.4	118.1	7 122.8
Persons	6 277.5	4 622.2	3 418.0	1 467.3	1 815.8	463.6	93.8	301.7	18 514.9
Number of households in sample	2 033	1 369	1 096	564	650	480	335	277	6 893

(a) Includes Northern Territory households outside Darwin.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)									
01 Current housing costs (selected dwelling)	111.94	89.88	96.99	77.05	87.46	70.60	149.63	112.38	97.43
01010101 Rent payments	44.44	30.12	43.49	27.37	33.42	26.52	61.39	45.98	37.89
01010201 Mortgage repayments-interest component (sel. dwelling)	30.34	24.60	24.40	20.23	22.88	15.81	52.44	32.78	25.95
01010301 Water and sewerage rates and charges (selected dwelling)	6.03	6.81	4.97	6.21	5.07	4.61	6.42	7.24	5.91
01010302 General rates (selected dwelling)	9.83	7.95	8.77	6.76	6.77	8.32	6.98	8.89	8.52
01010401 House and contents insurance	6.29	6.48	5.34	5.91	5.93	4.60	6.66	5.25	6.03
01010501 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-repainting	* 2.40	* 3.31	* 1.81	* 1.42	* 2.38	* 1.02	* 4.72	**1.30	2.38
01010502 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-electrical work	1.53	1.25	1.22	* 1.08	* 2.02	* 1.23	* 1.17	* 0.62	1.39
01010503 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-plumbing	1.65	2.49	1.43	* 1.64	* 2.55	* 2.47	* 0.71	* 1.58	1.92
01010599 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)-nec	* 2.57	* 2.59	* 0.55	* 1.15	* 2.47	* 1.61	**1.10	**2.14	2.02
01010601 Repairs and maintenance (materials only)	4.76	3.06	3.50	2.92	2.97	4.00	* 5.21	* 5.00	3.76
01010701 Loans for alterations and additions-interest component	0.77	* 0.74	* 0.94	* 1.56	* 0.56	* 0.39	* 0.93	* 0.70	0.83
01010702 Body corporate payments	1.33	0.48	0.57	* 0.81	* 0.46	* 0.02	* 1.90	* 0.91	0.81
02 Domestic fuel and power	16.76	21.59	12.99	19.45	18.22	21.57	22.43	22.38	17.87
02010101 Electricity (selected dwelling)	13.33	12.22	11.71	13.87	12.19	17.19	21.38	14.48	12.86
02010102 Mains gas (selected dwelling)	1.99	7.81	0.40	3.74	3.86	—	—	5.60	3.44
02010103 Bottled gas — excl. gas for BBQs (selected dwelling)	0.67	0.55	0.55	0.62	1.08	0.87	* 0.43	* 0.11	0.65
02010104 Heating oil (selected dwelling)	* 0.18	* 0.08	* 0.01	* 0.44	* 0.27	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18
02010105 Wood for fuel (selected dwelling)	0.27	0.49	0.08	0.37	0.50	2.38	—	* 0.68	0.38
02010201 Electricity (other property)	* 0.16	* 0.13	* 0.06	* 0.18	* 0.10	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.14
02010299 Gas, heating oil and wood (other property)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.03
02999901 Bottled gas for BBQ	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.11
02999902 Kerosene and paraffin	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.02
02999999 Domestic fuel and power nec	* 0.05	* 0.05	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.03	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.04
03 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	133.07	134.22	116.88	111.06	122.64	108.24	157.57	140.75	126.99
0300 Food and non-alcoholic beverages nfd	3.13	2.49	1.81	1.80	2.17	1.94	* 2.61	* 2.38	2.47
0301 Bakery products, flours and cereals	15.21	16.70	14.09	13.51	14.33	15.69	14.28	15.98	15.14
03010101 Bread	5.55	6.07	5.07	4.81	5.21	6.19	5.34	5.73	5.51
03010201 Flour	0.19	0.25	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.32	0.19	0.26	0.22
03010301 Cakes, tarts and puddings (fresh or frozen)	2.76	3.34	2.63	2.81	2.45	2.69	2.36	3.16	2.86
03010302 Biscuits	2.81	3.06	2.60	2.47	2.72	3.27	2.41	2.84	2.80
03010303 Cake, biscuit, pudding and bread mixes	0.32	0.28	0.39	0.43	0.33	0.28	0.25	0.33	0.33
03010401 Breakfast cereals	2.03	1.93	1.95	1.62	2.02	1.83	1.73	2.14	1.95
03010402 Pasta	0.96	1.18	0.83	0.82	0.89	0.80	1.27	1.04	0.97
03010403 Rice	0.49	0.48	0.32	0.29	0.40	0.23	0.62	0.34	0.42
03010499 Cereals and pasta nec	0.09	0.10	0.12	* 0.06	* 0.06	* 0.09	* 0.12	* 0.14	0.09
0302 Meat (excl. fish and seafood)	15.72	16.53	15.37	15.04	15.88	13.47	18.66	15.92	15.78
03020000 Meat (excl. fish and seafood) nfd	0.95	1.00	0.43	0.68	0.63	0.35	* 0.39	* 0.69	0.79
03020101 Ham (incl. canned)	1.22	1.30	1.54	1.14	1.31	1.21	1.43	1.50	1.31
03020102 Bacon (incl. canned)	0.65	0.61	0.85	0.61	0.70	0.59	0.66	0.63	0.68
03020103 Sausages (not continental)	0.63	0.72	0.83	0.63	0.92	0.79	0.64	0.54	0.72
03020104 Canned meat (other than bacon and ham)	0.06	0.07	* 0.04	* 0.03	* 0.08	—	* 0.08	* 0.04	0.06
03020105 Frozen processed meat	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.15	* 0.19	* 0.19	* 0.15	0.12
03020199 Processed meat nec	2.80	3.16	2.72	2.73	2.78	2.38	3.46	2.83	2.86
03020201 Beef and veal	3.45	3.47	4.05	3.46	3.64	2.88	5.13	3.47	3.59
03020301 Mutton and lamb	1.71	1.82	1.31	1.62	1.53	1.54	1.67	1.46	1.63
03020401 Pork (excl. bacon and ham)	1.04	0.92	0.96	0.74	0.82	0.62	1.30	1.02	0.94
03020501 Poultry	2.91	3.08	2.34	3.09	3.09	2.64	3.39	3.42	2.88
03020601 Game	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
03020701 Offal	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.20	* 0.19	* 0.11	0.16
03029999 Meat (excl. fish and seafood) nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.05
0303 Fish and seafood	3.30	3.05	2.54	2.49	2.92	1.84	3.09	3.13	2.95
03030000 Fish and seafood nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.02
03030101 Fresh fish and seafood	1.84	1.51	1.31	1.12	1.30	0.88	1.54	1.37	1.51
03030102 Frozen fish and seafood	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.48	0.35	0.40	0.47	0.36
03030103 Canned and bottled fish and seafood	0.97	1.00	0.84	0.93	1.01	0.57	1.02	1.18	0.94
03030199 Fish and seafood nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.12
0304 Eggs and egg products	0.88	0.87	0.95	0.69	0.88	0.81	1.13	0.96	0.88

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)									
<i>0305 Dairy products</i>	9.87	11.15	10.37	10.18	11.44	10.83	12.14	9.94	10.50
03050101 Fresh milk	5.15	5.93	5.70	5.96	6.42	5.61	7.19	4.82	5.66
03050102 Fresh cream	0.19	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.40	0.18	0.25	0.23
03050103 Cheese	2.47	2.84	2.32	2.31	2.58	2.38	2.76	2.73	2.53
03050104 Butter	0.33	0.40	0.44	0.32	0.34	0.72	0.28	0.33	0.38
03050105 Powdered milk	0.08	0.08	0.12	* 0.13	* 0.08	* 0.14	* 0.12	* 0.07	0.09
03050106 Yoghurt	1.07	1.11	0.97	0.82	1.14	0.97	1.06	1.16	1.04
03050199 Dairy products nec	0.60	0.52	0.60	0.42	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.58	0.57
<i>0306 Edible oils and fats</i>	1.42	1.35	1.11	1.32	1.15	1.43	1.47	1.22	1.31
03060101 Margarine	0.75	0.74	0.59	0.65	0.66	0.88	0.66	0.58	0.70
03060199 Edible oils and fats nec	0.68	0.61	0.52	0.67	0.49	0.55	0.81	0.63	0.61
<i>0307 Fruit and nuts</i>	8.24	8.06	7.61	6.11	7.87	6.28	9.49	8.54	7.82
03070000 Fruit and nuts nfd	* 0.03	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.08	* 0.09	* 0.03	**0.05	**0.04	0.04
03070100 Fresh fruit nfd	0.57	0.48	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.13	* 0.34	* 0.27	0.38
03070101 Fresh citrus fruit	0.99	0.94	0.75	0.42	0.83	0.64	1.26	0.93	0.86
03070102 Fresh stone fruit	0.65	0.54	0.62	0.34	0.51	0.36	0.73	0.76	0.57
03070103 Fresh apples and pears	1.41	1.50	1.16	1.21	1.57	0.85	1.64	1.57	1.37
03070199 Fresh fruit nec	2.89	2.82	3.05	2.39	3.08	2.42	3.64	3.15	2.87
03070201 Canned, frozen and bottled fruit	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.47	0.59	0.78	0.71	0.55	0.60
03070301 Dried fruit	0.46	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.35	0.55	0.46	0.61	0.46
03070302 Nuts	0.64	0.69	0.74	0.54	0.61	0.50	0.66	0.66	0.66
<i>0308 Vegetables</i>	9.30	8.90	8.13	7.45	8.57	7.65	12.38	8.89	8.72
03080000 Vegetables nfd	* 0.09	* 0.04	* 0.01	* 0.02	* 0.03	* 0.01	**0.02	**0.02	0.05
03080100 Fresh vegetables nfd	0.79	0.52	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.22	0.29	* 0.41	0.51
03080101 Fresh potatoes	1.31	1.14	1.17	0.88	1.06	1.16	1.43	1.12	1.17
03080102 Fresh onions	0.37	0.30	0.35	0.26	0.40	0.32	0.65	0.37	0.34
03080103 Other fresh root vegetables	0.74	0.74	0.70	0.61	0.66	0.83	1.06	0.76	0.72
03080104 Fresh tomatoes	1.04	0.99	0.99	0.88	1.00	0.75	1.68	0.91	0.99
03080199 Fresh vegetables nec	3.12	3.30	2.92	2.74	3.16	2.39	4.86	3.31	3.09
03080201 Frozen vegetables	0.86	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.90	0.95	0.97	0.77	0.82
03089999 Other vegetables	0.98	1.07	0.96	1.03	1.08	1.04	1.42	1.22	1.02
<i>0309 Condiments, confectionery, food additives and prepared meals</i>	14.98	15.88	14.51	14.36	14.90	14.84	17.19	16.35	15.08
03090101 Sugar	0.38	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.54	0.31	0.33	0.39
03090201 Marmalades, jams and preserves	0.31	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.19	0.43	0.33
03090202 Honey	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.12	0.11	0.16
03090203 Syrups	0.04	* 0.02	* 0.05	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.07	* 0.06	* 0.07	0.03
03090204 Jellies and desserts	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.25	0.17	0.28	0.31	0.25
03090301 Potato crisps and other savoury confectionery	1.69	1.67	1.51	1.48	1.42	1.39	1.99	1.64	1.60
03090302 Chocolate confectionery	2.24	2.90	2.19	2.39	2.49	2.81	2.39	2.94	2.46
03090303 Ice confectionery (incl. ice cream)	1.90	1.90	1.88	1.67	1.68	1.77	2.49	2.10	1.86
03090399 Confectionery nec	2.17	2.27	2.10	2.34	2.04	1.99	2.17	2.26	2.18
03090401 Spices and herbs	0.39	0.44	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.28	0.52	0.47	0.40
03090402 Sauces and salad dressings	1.21	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.37	1.43	1.57	1.21	1.25
03090403 Spreads and dips	0.76	0.79	0.84	0.72	0.84	0.79	0.90	0.79	0.79
03090404 Other food additives	0.52	0.58	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.61	0.60	0.52	0.51
03090501 Canned spaghetti and baked beans	0.31	0.27	0.40	0.31	0.36	0.30	0.39	0.25	0.32
03090601 Canned and bottled baby foods	0.16	0.14	0.20	* 0.06	* 0.11	* 0.10	* 0.17	* 0.19	0.15
03090602 Frozen prepared meals	1.30	1.26	1.01	1.18	1.52	1.01	1.68	1.54	1.25
03090699 Packaged prepared meals nec	1.15	1.22	1.09	1.19	1.11	0.99	1.38	1.19	1.16
<i>0310 Non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13.18	12.75	11.97	11.91	12.51	10.18	18.98	13.73	12.63
03100000 Non-alcoholic beverages nfd	1.03	0.78	0.37	0.59	0.47	0.41	0.70	0.68	0.73
03100101 Soft drinks and packaged waters	5.55	5.25	5.68	5.55	5.70	3.47	9.51	5.30	5.48
03100200 Fruit and vegetable juice nfd	0.31	0.22	0.13	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.28	* 0.11	0.22
03100201 Fruit juice	2.18	2.03	2.00	1.84	2.43	1.70	3.48	2.65	2.11
03100202 Vegetable juice	0.03	* 0.04	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.03	* 0.02	* 0.05	* 0.07	0.03
03100301 Tea	0.67	0.64	0.55	0.49	0.67	0.69	0.64	0.78	0.63
03100302 Coffee	1.36	1.55	1.19	1.53	1.12	1.25	1.39	1.77	1.37
03100401 Canned and packeted soup	0.52	0.69	0.38	0.50	0.61	0.49	0.61	0.53	0.54
03100499 Food drinks nec	0.77	0.84	0.76	0.59	0.73	0.89	1.19	0.98	0.77
03100501 Cordials	0.52	0.51	0.55	0.40	0.41	0.79	0.80	0.47	0.51

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)										
03100502	Unpackaged milk-based beverages	0.25	0.21	0.32	0.19	0.22	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.25
0311	<i>Meals out and fast foods</i>	37.72	36.33	28.17	25.99	29.89	23.13	45.91	43.65	33.55
03110101	Meals in restaurants, hotels, clubs and related	17.64	16.00	11.24	10.10	11.06	8.64	17.52	18.39	14.51
03110102	Fast food and takeaway (not frozen)	19.90	20.01	16.79	15.70	18.58	14.36	27.89	24.99	18.82
03110103	School lunch money	0.18	0.32	* 0.14	* 0.19	* 0.25	* 0.13	* 0.49	* 0.27	0.22
0399	<i>Other food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.12	0.16	0.25	* 0.21	* 0.14	* 0.15	* 0.24	* 0.07	0.16
04	Alcoholic beverages	21.56	20.32	18.96	16.49	21.83	15.60	35.52	27.66	20.43
04010100	Beer nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	—
04010101	Beer for consumption off licensed premises	5.07	4.58	6.08	3.62	6.49	5.06	10.93	5.36	5.21
04010102	Beer for consumption on licensed premises	4.81	3.00	3.78	4.51	4.20	3.32	7.37	4.58	4.07
04010200	Wine nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
04010201	Wine for consumption off licensed premises	4.54	5.71	3.39	3.53	3.38	2.73	4.52	6.78	4.40
04010202	Wine for consumption on licensed premises	0.79	1.00	0.67	1.18	0.81	0.79	1.22	* 2.10	0.88
04010300	Spirits nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.01
04010301	Spirits for consumption off licensed premises	1.79	2.57	2.21	1.12	3.34	1.61	4.75	2.27	2.18
04010302	Spirits for consumption on licensed premises	1.24	1.11	1.11	0.86	2.11	1.03	* 3.28	* 2.66	1.28
04010400	Alcoholic beverages nfd and nec	2.80	1.73	1.27	1.28	0.97	* 0.87	* 2.57	* 2.52	1.88
04010401	Other alcoholic beverages for consumption off lic. prem.	0.24	* 0.35	* 0.17	* 0.14	* 0.28	* 0.04	* 0.53	* 0.37	0.25
04010402	Other alcoholic beverages for consumption on lic. prem.	* 0.27	* 0.25	* 0.25	* 0.24	* 0.26	* 0.14	* 0.27	**1.00	0.27
05	Tobacco products	10.51	10.53	10.52	10.92	11.83	10.33	17.16	11.44	10.74
05010101	Cigarettes	9.74	9.83	9.40	9.69	10.85	9.16	16.27	11.24	9.86
05010102	Other tobacco	0.65	0.59	1.02	* 0.97	* 0.90	* 1.07	* 0.64	* 0.18	0.76
05010199	Tobacco products nec	* 0.12	* 0.11	* 0.10	* 0.26	* 0.08	* 0.10	* 0.25	**0.02	0.12
06	Clothing and footwear	34.59	35.54	25.89	27.50	28.48	31.74	26.66	37.68	31.90
060100	<i>Clothing nfd</i>	8.95	5.81	1.87	3.58	3.98	3.09	7.05	6.37	5.68
060101	<i>Men's clothing</i>	4.39	6.23	4.23	3.28	5.09	5.69	3.93	4.36	4.82
06010100	Men's clothing nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
06010101	Men's suits	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.41
06010102	Men's coats	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.40
06010103	Men's trousers (excl. jeans)	0.77	* 1.27	* 1.12	* 0.72	* 1.48	* 1.37	n.p.	n.p.	1.04
06010104	Men's jeans	* 0.27	* 0.38	* 0.37	* 0.22	* 0.42	**0.74	n.p.	n.p.	0.33
06010105	Men's cardigans and pullovers	* 0.27	* 0.71	* 0.14	* 0.46	* 0.24	* 0.66	n.p.	n.p.	0.37
06010106	Men's shirts	1.18	1.47	1.29	* 0.67	* 1.28	* 0.96	* 1.43	* 0.71	1.22
06010107	Men's underwear	0.31	0.26	0.32	* 0.20	* 0.44	* 0.34	* 0.34	* 0.32	0.30
06010108	Men's sleepwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
06010199	Men's clothing nec	0.41	0.71	0.52	* 0.44	* 0.65	* 0.62	* 0.40	* 0.79	0.54
060102	<i>Women's clothing</i>	8.23	10.36	8.22	9.81	7.99	8.23	6.17	11.50	8.90
06010200	Women's clothing nfd	* 0.53	* 0.50	* 0.23	* 0.19	* 0.51	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.43
06010201	Women's trousers and skirts (excl. jeans)	1.47	1.50	1.72	1.58	1.31	1.69	* 1.36	* 2.11	1.53
06010202	Women's dresses and suits	1.30	1.76	1.42	* 1.68	* 1.33	* 1.69	* 1.83	* 2.61	1.50
06010203	Women's jeans	* 0.37	* 0.25	* 0.31	* 0.39	* 0.22	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.31
06010204	Women's coats	* 0.69	* 0.73	* 0.48	* 0.63	* 0.07	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.59
06010205	Women's cardigans and pullovers	0.82	1.70	0.49	* 1.27	* 1.19	* 0.51	* 0.07	* 1.02	1.04
06010206	Women's foundation garments	* 0.28	* 0.28	* 0.25	* 0.30	* 0.30	* 0.41	n.p.	n.p.	0.28
06010207	Women's underwear (excl. foundation garments)	0.56	0.67	0.53	0.51	0.63	* 0.71	* 0.88	* 0.92	0.60
06010208	Women's sleepwear	* 0.29	* 0.27	* 0.24	* 0.36	* 0.15	* 0.17	n.p.	n.p.	0.27
06010209	Women's shirts and blouses	1.23	1.68	1.60	1.90	1.59	1.21	* 0.92	* 1.59	1.51
06010299	Women's clothing nec	0.68	1.00	0.95	* 0.98	* 0.70	* 0.57	* 0.39	* 0.84	0.83
060103	<i>Boys' clothing</i>	0.54	1.05	1.08	* 0.74	* 0.85	* 1.04	* 0.71	* 1.23	0.84
060104	<i>Girls' clothing</i>	1.10	1.10	1.21	0.62	1.02	* 1.28	* 0.45	* 1.20	1.08
060105	<i>Infants' clothing</i>	1.67	1.30	1.22	1.20	1.18	1.58	1.44	1.98	1.41
060199	<i>Other clothing</i>	3.00	2.85	2.32	2.77	2.76	2.65	2.38	3.60	2.79
06019901	Men's hosiery	0.49	0.35	0.27	0.44	0.33	0.37	* 0.27	* 0.27	0.39
06019902	Women's hosiery	0.49	0.62	0.32	0.43	0.38	0.61	0.15	0.67	0.48
06019903	Children's and infants' hosiery	0.11	0.18	0.15	* 0.14	* 0.08	* 0.12	* 0.14	* 0.23	0.14

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)										
06019904	Hats and other headwear	0.38	0.29	0.28	* 0.39	* 0.28	* 0.46	* 0.36	* 0.62	0.33
06019905	Clothing accessories (e.g. ties, gloves, handkerchiefs)	0.53	0.42	0.33	* 0.36	* 0.32	* 0.37	* 0.30	* 0.77	0.43
06019906	Clothing materials	0.47	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.48
06019907	Haberdashery	0.43	0.47	0.44	0.40	0.53	* 0.34	* 0.59	* 0.32	0.44
06019999	Other clothing nec	* 0.11	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
<i>060201 Footwear</i>		<i>5.42</i>	<i>5.71</i>	<i>5.06</i>	<i>4.58</i>	<i>4.55</i>	<i>7.42</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>5.89</i>	<i>5.32</i>
06020100	Footwear nfd	2.50	1.33	0.66	* 0.77	* 0.58	* 2.08	* 1.91	* 0.32	1.48
06020101	Men's footwear	0.90	1.66	1.18	* 0.90	* 1.20	* 2.64	* 0.48	* 1.26	1.22
06020102	Women's footwear	1.33	1.90	2.52	2.35	2.27	1.16	* 1.07	* 3.16	1.90
06020103	Children's and infants' footwear	0.69	0.80	0.70	* 0.55	* 0.50	* 1.54	* 0.36	* 1.15	0.72
<i>060301 Clothing and footwear services</i>		<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>* 0.71</i>	<i>* 1.55</i>	<i>1.06</i>
06030101	Dry cleaning and laundering of clothes	0.78	0.66	0.31	0.46	0.54	0.43	* 0.40	* 0.93	0.60
06030102	Clothing repairs and alterations	* 0.20	* 0.08	* 0.17	* 0.11	* 0.14	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.15
06030103	Footwear repairs and alterations	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.14
06030104	Hire of clothing and footwear	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.17
07 Household furnishings and equipment		45.86	39.98	40.65	35.24	41.25	38.73	54.09	57.01	42.22
<i>0701 Furniture and floor coverings</i>		<i>17.80</i>	<i>16.22</i>	<i>14.58</i>	<i>13.83</i>	<i>13.35</i>	<i>16.20</i>	<i>21.41</i>	<i>18.70</i>	<i>16.08</i>
07010101	Kitchen furniture	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.03
07010102	Bedroom furniture	4.61	4.26	3.93	4.51	3.36	4.30	* 6.00	* 5.02	4.27
07010103	Lounge/dining room furniture	8.98	8.62	7.12	4.67	5.41	7.24	* 8.98	* 7.86	7.78
07010104	Outdoor/garden furniture	0.54	* 0.31	* 0.31	* 0.69	* 0.54	* 0.24	* 2.55	* 1.05	0.47
07010105	Other furniture	* 0.31	* 0.41	* 0.22	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.33
07010106	Carpets	* 1.56	* 1.42	* 0.87	* 2.39	* 1.78	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	1.53
07010107	Floor rugs, mats and matting	0.50	* 0.38	* 0.38	* 0.59	* 0.60	* 0.30	* 0.46	* 1.01	0.47
07010108	Vinyl and other sheet floor coverings	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.37
07010109	Floor tiles	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.83
<i>0702 Blankets, household linen and household furnishings</i>		<i>8.72</i>	<i>6.65</i>	<i>7.12</i>	<i>6.09</i>	<i>6.47</i>	<i>6.80</i>	<i>9.41</i>	<i>12.51</i>	<i>7.48</i>
07020101	Bed linen	1.32	1.21	1.30	* 0.61	* 0.70	* 0.71	* 1.51	* 1.71	1.15
07020102	Blankets and travelling rugs	* 0.23	* 0.14	* 0.16	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.19
07020103	Bedspreads and continental quilts	* 0.34	* 0.42	* 0.21	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.32
07020104	Pillows and cushions	* 0.27	* 0.30	* 0.31	* 0.21	* 0.22	* 0.17	n.p.	n.p.	0.27
07020105	Towels and face washers	0.50	0.58	0.63	* 0.97	* 0.29	* 0.27	* 0.42	* 0.59	0.56
07020106	Table and kitchen linen	0.17	* 0.21	* 0.13	* 0.42	* 0.16	* 0.32	n.p.	n.p.	0.20
07020107	Curtains	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.54
07020108	Blinds	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.74
07020109	Other household textiles	* 0.21	* 0.21	* 0.26	* 0.48	* 0.35	* 0.43	n.p.	n.p.	0.26
07020199	Household linen and furnishings (excl. ornamental) nec	1.09	0.77	0.86	* 0.79	* 1.72	* 0.92	* 2.32	* 1.52	1.02
07020201	Paintings, carvings and sculptures	* 1.08	* 0.53	* 0.39	* 0.26	* 1.08	* 0.76	n.p.	n.p.	0.74
07020299	Ornamental furnishings nec	2.05	1.32	0.94	* 1.36	1.10	* 1.35	* 2.32	* 1.75	1.49
<i>0703 Household appliances</i>		<i>11.31</i>	<i>9.14</i>	<i>10.42</i>	<i>8.19</i>	<i>13.16</i>	<i>9.47</i>	<i>11.34</i>	<i>14.69</i>	<i>10.55</i>
07030101	Cooking stoves, ovens, microwaves, hot plates and ranges	2.43	* 1.83	* 1.02	* 0.66	* 1.64	* 3.12	n.p.	n.p.	1.78
07030201	Refrigerators and freezers	2.49	1.85	3.14	* 1.31	* 1.87	* 2.38	* 2.69	* 2.85	2.31
07030202	Washing machines	1.85	1.74	1.92	* 2.09	* 1.85	* 1.92	* 1.90	* 1.62	1.85
07030203	Air-conditioners	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.77
07030204	Dishwashers	* 0.63	* 0.63	* 0.48	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.56
07030205	Clothes dryers	* 0.28	* 0.26	* 0.20	* 0.33	* 0.23	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.26
07030299	Whitegoods and other electrical appliances nec	2.26	2.07	2.55	* 3.08	* 4.28	* 1.47	* 1.43	* 3.72	2.53
07030301	Non-electrical household appliances	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.49
<i>0704 Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils</i>		<i>2.46</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>2.83</i>
07040101	Tableware	0.62	0.91	0.86	0.74	1.16	* 0.77	* 0.50	* 0.69	0.81
07040102	Glassware	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.18
07040103	Cutlery	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.11
07040104	Cooking utensils	* 0.40	* 0.58	* 0.31	* 0.37	* 0.14	* 1.06	* 0.18	* 1.59	0.43
07040105	Cleaning utensils	0.36	0.41	0.31	0.42	0.41	0.19	0.48	0.44	0.37
07040199	Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils nec	0.89	0.96	1.16	0.78	0.79	0.52	* 1.74	* 1.09	0.94
<i>0705 Tools and other household durables</i>		<i>5.56</i>	<i>4.74</i>	<i>5.57</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>5.50</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>8.85</i>	<i>6.70</i>	<i>5.28</i>
07050101	Lawnmowers (incl. electric)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
07050102	Gardening tools	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.56
07050103	Other hand and power tools	1.63	1.37	2.05	* 1.61	* 1.35	* 0.88	* 2.02	* 2.44	1.61

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)										
07050199 Tools and other household durables nec	2.85	2.85	2.63	2.28	3.02	1.80	3.28	3.68	2.77	
08 Household services and operation	44.01	40.06	40.85	35.22	41.32	31.55	55.65	50.68	41.26	
080101 Household non-durables	12.38	11.00	10.92	10.22	12.25	9.52	12.81	14.01	11.52	
08010100 Household non-durables nfd	0.59	0.46	0.32	* 0.33	0.29	* 0.20	* 0.57	* 0.49	0.45	
08010101 Nails, screws and other fasteners	0.22	0.19	0.16	* 0.11	* 0.13	* 0.28	* 0.22	* 0.24	0.18	
08010102 Household soaps and detergents	1.77	1.73	1.81	1.42	1.68	1.61	2.06	1.67	1.72	
08010103 Household polishes	0.14	0.14	0.11	* 0.10	* 0.07	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.13	
08010104 Other household cleaning agents	1.25	1.06	1.00	1.04	1.12	0.87	1.31	0.84	1.11	
08010105 Household paper products (excl. stationery)	2.37	2.24	1.96	2.13	2.31	1.73	2.01	2.51	2.22	
08010106 Trees, shrubs and plants	1.60	1.82	1.38	1.49	1.88	1.41	0.77	* 3.36	1.65	
08010107 Other gardening products	1.46	1.03	1.23	* 1.18	1.70	* 1.05	* 1.50	* 2.09	1.31	
08010108 Swimming pool chemicals	* 0.39	* 0.05	* 0.27	* 0.16	* 0.31	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.24	
08010109 Foodwraps (excl. paper)	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.35	0.27	0.30	0.28	
08010199 Household non-durables nec	2.31	2.02	2.41	2.03	2.42	1.86	2.83	2.40	2.24	
080102 Postal charges	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.24	1.33	1.09	
080103 Telephone and facsimile charges	19.58	18.24	19.35	17.26	18.34	14.92	27.26	21.44	18.83	
08010301 Telephone and facsimile charges (account)	19.30	18.10	19.03	17.18	18.16	14.87	26.99	21.30	18.61	
08010302 Public telephone call (not account)	* 0.28	* 0.14	* 0.32	* 0.08	* 0.18	* 0.05	* 0.27	* 0.15	0.22	
080104 Household services	3.12	3.00	3.14	1.99	3.37	1.45	* 2.41	* 3.31	2.98	
08010401 Pest control services	0.88	0.23	* 0.81	* 0.53	* 0.62	* 0.21	n.p.	n.p.	0.62	
08010402 Gardening services	* 0.88	* 1.36	* 0.94	* 0.43	* 1.08	* 0.64	n.p.	n.p.	0.97	
08010403 Private rubbish removals	0.37	0.36	0.21	* 0.23	* 0.21	* 0.23	n.p.	n.p.	0.31	
08010404 Housekeeping and cleaning services (incl. ironing)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.91	
08010499 Household services nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.15	
080105 Child care services	4.34	3.18	2.92	2.36	3.66	2.89	9.03	* 6.65	3.58	
08010500 Child care services nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.24	
08010501 Formal child care services	3.75	2.81	2.55	1.89	2.59	2.59	* 7.09	* 5.79	3.04	
08010502 Informal child care services	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.29	
080106 Repair and maintenance of household durables	3.14	2.93	2.84	1.82	2.33	1.70	1.88	2.80	2.79	
08010601 Carpet cleaning	0.56	0.53	0.48	0.53	0.42	0.47	0.22	* 0.51	0.52	
08010602 Repair and maintenance of soft furnishings	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.61	
08010603 Repair and maintenance of household appliances	1.49	1.29	1.58	0.82	0.91	* 0.85	* 0.92	* 1.61	1.33	
08010604 Repair and maintenance of tools	0.26	* 0.18	* 0.22	* 0.13	* 0.17	* 0.20	* 0.21	* 0.26	0.21	
08010699 Repair and maintenance of household durables nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.13	
080107 Hire of household durables	* 0.30	* 0.57	* 0.47	* 0.50	* 0.32	* 0.06	**0.91	**1.07	0.43	
080108 Household appliance repairs insurance	0.05	0.02	0.08	* 0.07	* 0.03	* 0.01	* 0.11	* 0.07	0.05	
09 Medical care and health expenses	33.81	33.90	29.93	31.37	30.68	29.28	31.41	36.05	32.47	
0901 Accident and health insurance	13.04	13.44	12.59	15.44	12.44	14.35	11.41	11.00	13.18	
09010101 Hospital, medical and dental insurance	11.53	11.73	10.20	13.34	10.52	13.26	9.19	9.40	11.37	
09010102 Ambulance insurance (separate insurance)	0.06	0.43	0.85	0.33	0.16	0.01	0.14	0.12	0.33	
09010103 Sickness and personal accident insurance	1.45	1.29	1.54	1.78	1.75	1.09	* 2.09	* 1.47	1.48	
0902 Health practitioners' fees	10.48	11.94	8.17	7.64	8.72	7.33	12.40	13.41	9.96	
09020101 General practitioner doctors' fees	0.76	0.86	0.62	0.65	0.80	0.87	2.19	1.35	0.77	
09020102 Specialist doctors' fees	2.63	2.98	2.60	1.60	1.61	1.93	* 2.22	* 4.82	2.53	
09020103 Dental fees	4.79	5.62	2.82	2.94	4.37	2.90	4.24	* 4.67	4.37	
09020104 Opticians' fees (incl. spectacles)	1.29	1.21	1.18	1.48	1.04	1.24	* 1.66	* 0.66	1.24	
09020105 Physiotherapy and chiropractic fees	0.76	0.92	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.26	* 2.03	* 1.69	0.80	
09020199 Health practitioners' fees nec	* 0.26	* 0.35	* 0.21	* 0.22	* 0.13	* 0.14	* 0.07	**0.23	0.25	
0903 Medicines, pharmaceutical products, therapeutic appliances and equipment	9.09	7.62	7.64	7.48	7.53	6.08	7.23	10.00	8.09	
09030000 Medicines, pharmaceutical products, therapeutic appl. nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18	
09030100 Medicines and pharmaceutical products nfd	0.70	0.75	* 0.26	* 0.33	* 0.28	* 0.18	* 0.36	* 0.75	0.54	
09030101 Prescriptions	3.22	2.67	3.07	3.34	2.31	2.32	1.86	3.06	2.94	
09030102 Non-prescribed pain relievers	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.42	0.48	0.47	0.67	0.45	0.50	
09030103 Non-prescribed ointments and lotions	0.65	0.82	0.71	0.64	0.77	0.36	0.75	1.27	0.72	

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

		State					Territory			Aust.
		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra	(a)
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)										
09030199	Medicines and pharmaceutical products nec	2.67	2.23	2.44	2.26	3.26	1.76	2.97	3.49	2.53
09030201	Surgical dressings	0.21	0.18	0.24	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.27	* 0.27	0.21
09030202	Therapeutic appliances and equipment (excl. hire)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.35
09030299	First aid supplies, therapeutic appliances and equipment nec	* 0.11	* 0.12	* 0.10	* 0.13	* 0.14	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.12
0999	<i>Other medical care and health expenses</i>	1.19	* 0.90	* 1.53	* 0.81	* 2.00	* 1.51	* 0.37	* 1.64	1.24
10	Transport	123.03	130.50	107.46	87.40	114.60	94.69	141.63	144.45	117.82
100101	<i>Motor vehicle purchase</i>	44.33	50.15	38.14	25.42	41.54	29.92	53.99	57.69	42.64
100102	<i>Other vehicle purchase</i>	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.47
100103	<i>Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives</i>	25.98	28.79	24.28	23.60	28.31	25.39	26.72	30.47	26.43
10010300	Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives nfd	* 0.18	* 0.20	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18
10010301	Petrol	24.10	25.17	20.71	21.02	24.94	24.21	22.11	28.74	23.60
10010302	Diesel fuel	0.93	0.58	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	1.15
10010303	LPG and other gas fuels	0.31	2.27	0.40	* 1.34	0.55	* 0.36	* 0.64	* 0.52	0.92
10010304	Oils, lubricants and additives	0.47	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.81	* 0.35	* 0.52	* 0.37	0.57
100104	<i>Vehicle registration and insurance</i>	23.03	18.93	17.59	16.60	17.46	15.99	18.15	23.47	19.68
10010401	Compulsory registration and insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	12.96	9.74	10.47	8.93	8.81	10.00	9.77	13.95	10.85
10010402	Other insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	9.44	8.67	6.54	7.08	8.14	5.48	7.52	8.95	8.25
10010403	Compulsory registration and insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	0.48	0.33	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.42	0.63	* 0.44	0.42
10010404	Other insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	0.16	0.20	0.13	* 0.14	* 0.16	* 0.09	* 0.23	* 0.13	0.16
100105	<i>Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately</i>	7.23	8.15	7.12	7.07	6.24	5.19	9.16	9.70	7.34
10010501	Motor vehicle batteries	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
10010502	Tyres and tubes	2.51	2.42	2.88	2.77	2.42	2.05	3.90	3.32	2.58
10010503	Motor vehicle electrical accessories (purchased separately)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.37
10010599	Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately nec	3.98	5.00	3.79	3.12	3.10	* 2.89	* 4.66	* 5.69	4.05
100106	<i>Vehicle charges (incl. hire of accessories)</i>	14.37	14.67	12.63	9.50	17.18	12.62	20.62	14.07	13.95
10010601	Crash repairs	1.02	1.10	0.82	0.91	1.11	0.35	* 1.21	* 0.63	0.98
10010602	Vehicle servicing (incl. parts and labour)	9.48	10.06	7.59	4.83	13.95	* 9.35	* 16.32	* 9.00	9.34
10010603	Drivers licence	0.41	0.26	0.36	0.89	0.59	0.60	0.39	0.76	0.43
10010604	Parking fees	0.72	1.16	0.76	1.05	1.00	1.04	0.35	* 1.52	0.91
10010605	Driving lessons	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.18
10010606	Subscription to motor organisations	* 0.55	* 0.56	* 0.25	* 0.86	* 0.27	* 0.42	n.p.	n.p.	0.50
10010607	Vehicle hire and leasing expenses (non-holiday)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.90
10010699	Vehicle charges (incl. hire of accessories) nec	1.24	0.40	0.88	* 0.12	0.14	* 0.23	* 0.64	* 0.32	0.71
100107	<i>Public transport fares</i>	4.53	3.60	2.45	1.92	1.85	1.25	1.72	3.06	3.29
10010700	Public transport fares nfd	* 0.17	* 0.23	* 0.03	* 0.11	* 0.05	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.14
10010701	Rail fares	2.68	1.96	0.88	0.27	0.54	0.03	* 0.17	* 0.37	1.62
10010702	Bus and tram fares	1.36	0.83	1.31	1.03	0.98	0.94	0.92	2.64	1.17
10010703	Water transport fares	* 0.14	* 0.11	* 0.20	—	* 0.04	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.12
10010704	Combined bus/tram/rail/water transport fares	* 0.18	* 0.47	* 0.02	* 0.50	* 0.23	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.24
100108	<i>Fare and freight charges (excl. holidays and public transport)</i>	3.23	5.87	4.43	* 2.35	* 1.62	* 4.08	* 11.06	* 6.39	4.01
10010801	Taxi fares	1.50	1.10	1.72	0.86	0.96	1.01	2.05	3.07	1.35
10010802	Air fares (excl. holiday)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.25
10010803	Removalist charges	* 1.10	* 2.32	* 1.20	* 0.94	* 0.55	* 2.02	n.p.	n.p.	1.36
10010899	Fare and freight charges nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.05
11	Recreation	91.58	90.95	81.18	83.64	86.64	81.30	121.00	120.76	88.81
110101	<i>Audiovisual equipment and parts</i>	6.83	6.01	6.49	6.29	6.55	4.59	10.53	8.72	6.50
11010101	Televisions	3.07	2.78	2.20	* 1.89	2.01	* 2.69	* 3.72	* 2.20	2.62
11010102	Television aerials	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.10
11010103	Video equipment	1.73	1.91	1.96	* 2.33	* 2.43	* 1.13	* 2.59	* 3.88	1.96
11010104	Audio equipment	1.21	* 0.83	* 0.92	* 1.47	* 1.22	* 0.50	* 2.44	* 1.70	1.09
11010199	Audiovisual equipment and parts nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.74
110102	<i>Home computer equipment (incl. pre-packaged software)</i>	3.29	4.73	* 3.91	* 3.70	* 4.13	* 3.55	* 8.40	* 7.06	3.98

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)									
<i>110103 Blank and pre-recorded media (excl. pre-packaged computer software)</i>	4.10	4.64	3.06	4.07	3.25	3.33	4.35	5.75	3.96
11010301 TV games and computer software	1.24	* 1.25	* 0.83	* 0.98	* 0.68	* 0.56	* 1.17	* 1.22	1.08
11010302 Blank video cassettes and video discs	0.18	0.24	0.22	* 0.21	* 0.18	* 0.23	* 0.32	* 0.23	0.21
11010303 Pre-recorded video cassettes and video discs	0.42	0.54	* 0.51	* 0.59	* 0.55	* 0.59	* 0.80	* 0.97	0.51
11010304 Pre-recorded compact discs and records (audio)	2.00	2.34	1.28	2.03	1.47	1.67	1.71	* 3.20	1.91
11010305 Audio cassettes and tapes	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.16
11010399 Blank and pre-recorded media nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.11
<i>110104 Books, newspapers, magazines and other printed material</i>	7.79	7.68	6.77	6.32	8.11	8.91	9.41	9.92	7.55
11010401 Books	3.36	3.02	2.64	2.65	3.22	3.59	4.38	5.30	3.11
11010402 Newspapers	2.44	2.77	2.33	2.14	2.84	3.33	2.98	2.53	2.54
11010403 Magazines and comics	1.78	1.77	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	1.77
11010499 Printed material nec	* 0.21	* 0.12	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.14
<i>110105 Other recreational and educational equipment</i>	9.39	9.84	10.25	11.87	11.12	7.36	16.51	14.01	10.10
11010501 Photographic equipment (excl. film and chemicals)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.38
11010502 Photographic film and chemicals (incl. developing)	1.23	1.51	1.22	1.22	1.03	1.29	1.61	* 1.02	1.27
11010503 Sunglasses (excl. prescription)	* 0.48	* 0.47	* 0.34	* 0.43	* 0.71	* 0.04	n.p.	n.p.	0.46
11010505 Studio and other professional photography	* 0.40	* 0.51	* 0.20	* 0.41	* 0.10	* 0.07	n.p.	n.p.	0.35
11010506 Musical instruments and accessories	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.25
11010507 Boat purchase, parts and operation	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.39
11010509 Toys	2.10	2.02	1.48	2.27	2.12	2.49	1.75	* 2.08	1.99
11010510 Camping equipment	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.33
11010511 Sports equipment	1.71	1.39	2.01	* 2.50	* 3.31	* 1.41	* 2.40	* 4.11	1.95
11010599 Recreational and educational equipment nec	1.77	1.40	1.76	* 1.55	* 2.49	* 1.24	* 1.34	* 2.21	1.73
<i>110201 Gambling</i>	6.20	5.89	6.06	3.97	6.22	4.72	0.72	3.79	5.80
11020100 Gambling nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.12
11020101 Lottery tickets	0.61	0.16	0.18	* 0.44	* 0.17	* 0.11	* 0.32	* 0.35	0.34
11020102 Lotto type games and instant lotteries (scratch cards)	2.87	3.47	3.11	2.46	4.03	2.74	2.59	2.39	3.13
11020103 TAB, on course betting and related	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.46
11020104 Poker machines and ticket machines	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.03
11020105 Blackjack, roulette and other casino-type games	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
11020106 TAB — betting (excl. animal racing)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
11020107 Club and casino broadcast gaming	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.11
11020199 Gambling nec	0.86	0.41	0.56	* 0.72	0.65	* 0.60	* -2.54	* 0.43	0.63
<i>110202 Hire of recreational and educational equipment</i>	1.75	1.48	1.33	1.71	1.60	1.40	2.83	2.47	1.60
<i>110203 Repair of recreational and educational equipment (excl. audiovisual equipment)</i>	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.44
<i>110204 Sports fees and charges</i>	5.69	5.27	4.39	5.49	4.00	3.86	6.53	10.68	5.19
11020401 Health and fitness studio charges	* 0.59	* 0.59	* 0.65	* 0.43	* 0.17	* 0.47	n.p.	n.p.	0.55
11020402 Sporting club subscriptions	* 1.20	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.96
11020403 Squash court hire charges	* 0.07	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.05
11020404 Ten pin bowling charges	* 0.27	* 0.25	* 0.31	* 0.40	* 0.15	* 0.02	n.p.	n.p.	0.27
11020405 Green fees	0.78	0.78	0.71	0.24	0.67	0.33	* 0.74	* 0.52	0.69
11020406 Sports lessons	0.67	* 0.98	* 0.75	* 1.38	* 1.00	* 1.10	* 0.63	* 1.22	0.87
11020407 Spectator admission fees to sport	0.99	* 0.77	* 0.35	* 0.90	* 0.35	* 0.59	* 1.29	* 1.02	0.73
11020499 Sports fees and charges nec	1.12	0.99	1.13	1.02	0.96	0.60	* 1.56	* 1.57	1.06
<i>110205 Cultural fees and charges</i>	5.36	5.50	4.04	3.70	4.65	2.71	5.38	6.99	4.88
11020501 Cinema fees and charges	1.87	1.80	1.47	1.51	1.45	0.78	2.81	2.13	1.68
11020502 Live theatre fees and charges	1.59	2.02	* 0.82	* 1.09	* 1.53	* 0.63	* 0.72	* 2.11	1.48
11020503 Dance and nightclub fees and charges	1.00	0.80	0.72	* 0.39	0.64	* 0.58	* 0.91	* 1.00	0.80
11020504 National park and zoo fees and charges	* 0.10	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.10
11020505 Art gallery and museum fees and charges	* 0.09	* 0.08	* 0.03	* 0.04	* 0.05	* 0.04	n.p.	n.p.	0.07
11020506 Clubs and association subscriptions (excl. sports clubs)	0.63	0.61	* 0.87	* 0.44	* 0.84	* 0.60	* 0.56	* 1.28	0.69
11020599 Cultural fees and charges nec	* 0.08	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.07
<i>110299 Other recreational and educational services (excl. holiday expenses)</i>	5.40	4.37	4.33	5.20	4.38	3.72	3.72	6.06	4.79
11029901 Day trips and other excursions	0.45	* 0.36	* 0.47	* 0.47	* 0.39	* 0.11	n.p.	n.p.	0.42

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory			Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin	Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)										
11029902	Amusement arcade machines	* 0.08	* 0.17	* 0.09	* 0.02	* 0.06	* 0.11	n.p.	n.p.	0.10
11029903	Culture and recreation lessons (excl. sports lessons)	1.98	1.28	* 0.99	* 1.28	* 1.39	* 0.84	* 0.62	* 2.31	1.47
11029999	Recreational and educational services nec	2.89	2.55	2.79	3.43	2.55	2.66	2.74	* 2.82	2.79
<i>110301</i>	<i>Holidays — Australia (selected expenses)</i>	<i>16.76</i>	<i>16.93</i>	<i>13.83</i>	<i>13.00</i>	<i>11.83</i>	<i>21.75</i>	<i>31.42</i>	<i>19.70</i>	<i>15.82</i>
11030101	Holiday air fares — Australia	2.74	2.79	3.98	2.35	4.17	* 5.06	* 20.26	* 4.43	3.36
11030102	Holiday rail fares — Australia	* 0.30	* 0.18	* 0.29	* 0.39	* 0.33	**0.02	n.p.	n.p.	0.27
11030103	Holiday bus fares — Australia	* 0.27	* 0.15	* 0.19	* 0.41	* 0.14	* 0.03	n.p.	n.p.	0.22
11030104	Other holiday fares — Australia (incl. vehicle hire)	* 0.64	* 0.74	* 0.48	* 0.41	* 0.42	* 1.64	n.p.	n.p.	0.63
11030105	Holiday petrol — Australia	1.61	1.28	1.21	1.73	1.67	0.70	* 2.33	* 1.46	1.45
11030106	Holiday motel/hotel charges — Australia	5.20	4.79	3.72	1.84	2.65	5.09	* 2.61	* 6.04	4.30
11030107	Holiday flat/house charges — Australia	1.00	* 1.16	* 0.89	* 0.40	* 0.50	* 0.45	* 0.38	* 0.65	0.89
11030108	Caravan park fees/hire of caravan — Australia	0.75	* 1.45	* 0.58	* 1.28	* 0.78	* 0.20	* 0.43	* 1.35	0.93
11030109	Other accommodation charges — Australia	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.43
11030110	Airfare inclusive package tours — Australia	* 2.34	* 3.83	* 1.13	* 1.99	* 0.62	* 8.33	n.p.	n.p.	2.43
11030111	Other package tours — Australia	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.89
<i>110302</i>	<i>Holidays — overseas (selected expenses)</i>	<i>13.31</i>	<i>11.88</i>	<i>9.34</i>	<i>11.81</i>	<i>13.16</i>	<i>6.68</i>	<i>12.72</i>	<i>19.67</i>	<i>11.99</i>
11030201	Holiday air fares — overseas	4.87	4.56	3.10	3.81	4.78	2.17	4.24	* 4.34	4.27
11030202	Other holiday fares — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.19
11030203	Holiday motel/hotel charges — overseas	0.99	1.41	0.77	* 0.99	* 0.79	* 0.71	* 0.45	* 2.28	1.04
11030204	Other accommodation charges — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.21
11030205	Airfare inclusive package tours — overseas	6.61	4.47	4.34	5.37	6.77	3.10	* 7.06	* 11.92	5.57
11030206	Other package tours — overseas	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.72
<i>110401</i>	<i>Animal expenses</i>	<i>5.13</i>	<i>6.16</i>	<i>6.96</i>	<i>6.44</i>	<i>7.51</i>	<i>8.73</i>	<i>7.94</i>	<i>5.83</i>	<i>6.21</i>
11040101	Animal purchases	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.41
11040102	Animal food	2.89	3.50	3.61	3.66	3.25	4.01	3.83	2.86	3.32
11040103	Veterinary charges	1.16	1.27	* 1.39	* 0.60	* 1.77	* 1.90	* 1.18	* 1.39	1.27
11040104	Animal minding charges	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.16
11040199	Animal expenses nec	0.76	0.98	1.44	0.96	1.47	1.13	* 2.20	* 0.80	1.05
12	Personal care	14.70	14.25	12.01	12.54	13.40	11.03	15.26	18.64	13.73
12010101	Oral hygiene products	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.87	0.94	0.61	1.03	1.39	0.96
12010102	Toilet soap	0.52	0.60	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.37	0.60	0.58	0.54
12010103	Talcum powders and deodorants	0.57	0.64	0.62	0.66	0.67	0.60	0.78	0.54	0.62
12010104	Shavers, hairdryers and related	0.94	0.64	0.77	0.66	1.12	0.55	1.00	* 0.80	0.81
12010199	Toiletries and cosmetics nec	6.31	6.28	5.07	5.17	5.05	4.18	6.22	6.73	5.79
12010200	Hair services nfd	1.47	1.44	0.51	0.94	0.38	0.44	* 1.94	* 0.61	1.09
12010201	Hair services (male)	0.60	0.68	0.45	0.53	0.76	0.52	0.76	0.96	0.60
12010202	Hair services (female)	2.17	2.04	2.41	2.39	3.09	3.27	1.68	2.87	2.33
12010299	Personal care services nec	1.13	0.98	0.69	* 0.78	0.85	* 0.48	* 1.24	* 4.15	0.98
13	Miscellaneous goods and services	58.89	56.47	54.69	56.37	57.32	48.33	78.38	79.88	57.31
<i>1301</i>	<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>	<i>10.92</i>	<i>10.08</i>	<i>8.63</i>	<i>11.54</i>	<i>13.45</i>	<i>8.61</i>	<i>12.53</i>	<i>15.23</i>	<i>10.60</i>
13010100	Stationery equipment nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.07
13010101	Pens	0.32	0.27	0.19	* 0.12	* 0.19	* 0.18	* 0.14	* 0.21	0.25
13010102	Paper and writing pads	0.56	0.57	0.51	0.57	0.83	0.50	0.77	0.74	0.59
13010103	Cards, envelopes and forms	1.18	1.25	0.93	1.28	1.20	1.22	1.40	1.27	1.16
13010199	Stationery equipment nec	0.77	0.72	0.92	0.80	1.13	0.76	1.07	0.92	0.83
13019901	Watches and clocks	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.50
13019902	Jewellery	1.59	0.99	1.21	* 1.38	* 3.94	* 1.26	* 0.90	* 2.28	1.59
13019903	Travel goods, handbags, umbrellas, wallets and related	1.16	1.14	1.01	* 1.31	1.00	* 0.60	* 1.33	* 1.07	1.11
13019904	Ice	0.07	* 0.05	* 0.12	* 0.05	* 0.06	* 0.03	* 0.33	* 0.04	0.07
13019999	Other miscellaneous goods nec	4.67	4.68	3.13	5.74	4.58	3.54	5.05	5.27	4.45
<i>130201</i>	<i>Interest payments on selected credit services (excl. loan payments for selected dwelling)</i>	<i>10.12</i>	<i>8.49</i>	<i>10.74</i>	<i>8.44</i>	<i>10.12</i>	<i>8.59</i>	<i>18.08</i>	<i>13.19</i>	<i>9.75</i>
13020101	Mortgage repayments-interest component (other property)	* 2.35	* 2.21	* 2.17	* 0.98	* 1.95	* 1.84	n.p.	n.p.	2.11
13020102	Loans — interest component (excl. housing loans)	5.06	3.87	5.90	4.85	5.85	5.23	9.36	7.18	5.06
13020103	Interest payments on credit card purchases	2.40	2.09	2.11	2.34	1.75	1.28	3.00	4.38	2.20
13020104	Interest payments on credit card cash advances	0.31	0.32	0.57	* 0.27	* 0.56	* 0.25	n.p.	n.p.	0.39
<i>130202</i>	<i>Education fees for primary and secondary schools</i>	<i>6.58</i>	<i>9.17</i>	<i>5.92</i>	<i>7.12</i>	<i>5.62</i>	<i>6.34</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>* 6.65</i>	<i>7.00</i>
13020200	Education fees for primary and secondary schools nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.02
13020201	Primary school fees (government) — incl. pre-year 1	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.28

For footnotes see end of table.

5 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES, By State and Territory—continued

	State					Territory		Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)									
13020202 Primary school fees (independent) — incl. pre-year 1	1.97	2.51	1.52	* 2.06	* 1.00	* 1.22	* 0.96	* 1.35	1.89
13020203 Secondary school fees (government)	0.41	0.80	0.34	0.45	0.71	0.52	* 0.34	* 0.46	0.53
13020204 Secondary school fees (independent)	4.00	5.42	3.83	* 4.19	* 3.66	* 4.18	* 0.73	* 4.61	4.28
<i>130203 Education fees excl. primary and secondary school fees</i>	<i>6.56</i>	<i>5.61</i>	<i>5.73</i>	<i>4.49</i>	<i>5.55</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>* 11.80</i>	<i>* 7.94</i>	<i>5.87</i>
13020301 Higher education institution fees	5.34	4.27	4.21	* 2.76	4.64	* 2.86	* 11.02	* 6.45	4.56
13020302 Fees paid to other educational institutions nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	1.02
13020303 Private education tuition fees	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.29
<i>130204 Payments for other property</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>* 0.85</i>	<i>* 0.65</i>	<i>* 1.33</i>	<i>* 1.62</i>	<i>* 1.59</i>	<i>1.18</i>
13020401 General rates (other property)	0.59	0.33	0.70	* 0.32	* 0.37	* 0.80	* 0.71	* 0.97	0.51
13020402 Water and sewerage rates (other property)	0.22	* 0.19	* 0.25	* 0.16	* 0.11	* 0.19	* 0.15	* 0.27	0.20
13020403 Rent payments (other property)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.25
13020404 Insurance (other property)	0.20	* 0.13	* 0.13	* 0.17	* 0.11	* 0.22	* 0.24	* 0.22	0.16
13020499 Payments for other property nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.06
<i>130205 Fees</i>	<i>10.74</i>	<i>8.63</i>	<i>10.03</i>	<i>10.81</i>	<i>9.71</i>	<i>9.60</i>	<i>14.53</i>	<i>12.70</i>	<i>10.01</i>
13020500 Fees nfd	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	—
13020501 Union dues, professional association subscriptions	0.83	1.57	1.16	* 1.48	* 1.29	* 1.46	* 0.40	* 1.44	1.20
13020502 Legal fees	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.11
13020503 Accountant and tax agent fees	2.86	2.10	2.10	2.31	1.60	2.53	3.31	* 2.55	2.35
13020505 Duties, taxes and charges on financial institution accounts	3.77	3.54	3.47	4.63	4.92	3.27	5.06	4.57	3.86
13020599 Fees nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.50
<i>130299 Other miscellaneous services</i>	<i>12.62</i>	<i>13.39</i>	<i>12.35</i>	<i>13.12</i>	<i>12.23</i>	<i>10.04</i>	<i>17.37</i>	<i>22.58</i>	<i>12.88</i>
13029901 Alimony or maintenance payments	* 2.01	* 2.31	* 2.47	* 1.62	* 1.25	* 1.84	n.p.	n.p.	2.09
13029902 Cash gifts, donations to charity	5.66	4.30	4.55	3.61	6.48	4.58	9.53	* 12.42	5.13
13029903 Pocket money or allowance	1.12	0.82	0.87	* 0.68	* 0.75	* 0.97	* 0.84	* 0.69	0.91
13029904 Fines	* 0.59	* 0.92	* 0.83	* 1.26	* 0.90	* 0.31	n.p.	n.p.	0.79
13029905 Personal belongings insurance	0.09	0.09	* 0.04	* 0.07	* 0.08	* 0.03	* 0.06	* 0.09	0.08
13029906 Personal advertising and related	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 0.15
13029907 Non-holiday accommodation	* 0.90	* 1.25	* 0.79	* 0.50	* 0.12	* 0.60	n.p.	n.p.	0.84
13029908 Repair of miscellaneous goods	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0.21
13029909 Travel insurance — selected payments	0.42	0.49	0.35	0.53	0.57	0.34	0.54	0.73	0.45
13029999 Miscellaneous services nec	1.54	2.69	* 2.20	* 4.40	* 1.83	* 1.12	* 1.04	* 2.72	2.23
TOTAL GOODS AND SERVICES EXPENDITURE	740.30	718.19	648.99	604.26	675.68	592.98	906.40	859.77	698.97

(a) Includes Northern Territory households outside Darwin.

6 SELECTED OTHER HOUSEHOLD PAYMENTS, By State and Territory

	State					Territory		Aust. (a)	
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	Darwin Canberra		
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)									
14 Income tax	191.50	190.47	142.12	144.63	179.45	137.43	248.39	260.93	176.82
15 Mortgage repayments — principal component (selected dwelling)	29.23	29.94	24.29	17.66	30.98	20.43	37.86	37.02	27.58
16 Other capital housing costs	* 37.28	* 37.79	* 25.64	* 17.26	* 20.56	* 44.73	**35.10	**39.90	32.20
16010101 Mortgage repayments — principal component (other property)	* 1.65	* 1.39	* 5.09	* 2.11	* 0.43	* 3.45	n.p.	n.p.	2.20
16010102 Purchase of any property (excl. mortgage repayments)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
16010103 Additions and extensions	* 7.92	* 13.25	* 5.85	* 3.95	* 6.18	* 6.13	n.p.	n.p.	8.17
16010104 Internal renovations	10.59	7.82	6.63	7.14	6.05	7.92	n.p.	n.p.	8.36
16010105 Insulation	* 0.26	* 0.15	* 0.34	* 0.23	* 0.31	* 0.30	n.p.	n.p.	0.25
16010106 In-ground swimming pool	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	* 1.13
16010107 Outside building	* 2.47	* 1.17	* 1.70	* 2.61	* 2.77	* 1.22	n.p.	n.p.	2.00
16010108 Landscape contractor	* 1.56	* 1.13	* 1.01	* 1.18	* 0.90	* 0.16	n.p.	n.p.	1.20
16010109 Other outside improvements	3.01	3.03	3.93	* 2.79	* 4.35	* 3.43	n.p.	n.p.	3.32
16010199 Capital housing costs nec	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
17 Superannuation and life insurance	24.48	24.83	19.04	17.72	19.89	33.72	32.56	36.22	22.98
17010101 Superannuation and annuities	21.72	21.58	15.84	15.15	16.47	30.60	28.72	32.29	19.93
17010102 Life insurance	2.76	3.25	3.20	2.56	3.42	3.12	3.85	3.92	3.05

(a) Includes Northern Territory households outside Darwin.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This is the second publication presenting results from the 1998–99 Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The survey collected detailed information about the expenditure, income and household characteristics of households resident in private dwellings throughout Australia. Appendix 1 outlines the full 1998–99 HES data release program and expected release dates.

2 This publication presents estimates for over 400 items of household expenditure. Average weekly household expenditure on these items is provided for each income quintile group, and for each state, Darwin and Canberra. Some estimates with high relative standard errors have been suppressed in this publication. However, tables incorporating these estimates are available. See appendix 1 for details.

3 The *1998–99 Household Expenditure Survey, Australia: User Guide* (Cat. no. 6527.0), will assist users in evaluating and interpreting results from this survey.

4 The 1998–99 HES is similar to the 1993–94 survey. The main differences are:

- while the paper diary was retained, a computer assisted interviewing (CAI) technique was used to collect data from households and individuals. This reduced the possibility of sequencing errors and enabled some issues to be clarified through a series of edits at the time of interview, resulting in higher quality of input processing;
- the survey weighting process for the 1998–99 HES used more independent household and person estimates as benchmarks;
- extra detail was collected, or improved collection and/or processing methods were introduced, for information on mobile phones, taxes and fees on financial institution accounts, child care, education, disability, loans, industry of employment, tenure type, landlord type, gambling and income in-kind;
- new questions on financial stress and certain lump sum payments were included;
- the definition of dependent children aged 15 years and over has changed. It now includes full-time students aged 15–24 years who have a parent in the household (but no partner or child of their own). In previous surveys it included full-time students aged 15–20 years who had a parent or other relative in the household (but no partner or child of their own);

- a Household Expenditure Classification was introduced to replace the HES Commodity Code List (HESCCL) used in earlier Household Expenditure Surveys. While a different numbering system is used, the basic classification is similar to the HESCCL, with little movement across categories at the broadest level of the classification. At the detailed level, extra items have been created to cover new technologies, such as digital video disk players. In addition, 'not further defined' items have been separated from 'not elsewhere classified' items. Appendix 3 provides more information and includes concordances between the old and new classifications.

5 The 1998–99 HES commenced field enumeration throughout Australia in July 1998. Field enumeration was completed in June 1999. Further information concerning the 1998–99 survey and the five earlier surveys conducted in 1974–75, 1975–76, 1984, 1988–89 and 1993–94 can be obtained from the *1998–99 User Guide* (Cat. no. 6527.0).

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

6 The concepts and definitions of income, expenditure and households in the HES are described in the following section. Refer to the Glossary for the definitions of other HES terms.

Households

7 The household is the basic unit of analysis in the HES. It is defined as a person or group of people who usually live in the same dwelling and make common provision for food and other essentials of living.

8 Households therefore have the following characteristics:

- they may consist of one or more related or unrelated persons or groups of persons such as families;
- they must live wholly within one physical dwelling. A group of people who make common provision for food and other essentials of living but live in two separate dwellings are in two separate households;
- lodgers, who receive accommodation only (not meals) are treated as a separate household; and
- boarders, who receive accommodation and meals, are treated as part of the household.

9 The household is adopted as the basic unit of analysis because it is assumed that sharing of the use of goods and services occurs at this level. If smaller units, say persons, are adopted, then it is difficult to know how to attribute to individual household members the use of shared items such as food, accommodation and household goods.

- Expenditure **10** The HES estimates of expenditure on goods and services refer to:
- *the cost of acquiring goods and services.* The cost of those goods and services acquired during the reference period regardless of whether the household paid for or consumed them during the period;
 - *the cost of goods and services used for private purposes.* Costs associated with investments and business were excluded from estimates of expenditure;
 - *net or out-of-pocket expenditure.* Refunds and reimbursements (such as Medicare refunds, factory rebates, trade-ins and reimbursements from employers) were deducted from expenditure;
 - *some expenditure in-kind.* Costs of selected goods and services provided free or at a reduced cost by employers to employees for their own private use were included in estimates of expenditure. Only incidental items such as food and motor vehicle fuel reported in the diaries were included; provision of vehicles, housing and assistance with telephone calls were excluded but are available separately if required;
 - *expenditure during and prior to the 1998–99 financial year.* Most types of expenditure were collected for the 1998–99 financial year but less frequent and often large expenditures were collected on a ‘recall’ basis. For those items, households were asked to recall expenditures over a period ranging from their last payment to two years (e.g. for house purchases).
- 11** Estimates of selected other payments (income tax, mortgage repayments (selected dwelling), other capital housing costs and superannuation and life insurance) are also provided.
- 12** Estimates of *average weekly expenditure* do not refer to a given week. Average weekly expenditure was calculated by dividing expenditure by the number of weeks in the recall period or reporting period over which it was collected.
- 13** Expenditure was classified according to the Household Expenditure Classification. A copy of the complete classification is included in the *1998–99 User Guide* (Cat. no. 6527.0).
- Income **14** Although the HES is primarily a survey of household expenditure, household income estimates are produced to help explain variations in expenditure levels and patterns and to identify groups of special interest (e.g. households with low incomes).

Income *continued*

15 HES estimates of income refer to:

- *gross receipts*, that is, income prior to the payment of personal income tax;
- *usual receipts*, that is, the income which was most frequently received over a given period rather than the income which was actually received;
- *cash receipts that were regular and recurring*; and
- *selected employee income in-kind*, as described under expenditure in-kind above.

16 Receipts which were excluded from income because they were not cash, regular or recurring consisted of the following:

- *capital transfers received* such as:
 - inheritances and legacies;
 - non-recurring gifts from other households;
 - capital repayment of loans from other households;
 - maturity payments received on life insurance policies; and
 - lump sum compensation for injuries.
- *capital gains and losses*, such as profit from buying and selling shares unless as a business.
- *receipts from running down assets* (excluding receipts from pension funds), such as:
 - withdrawals from savings; and
 - loans and credit obtained.
- most *income in-kind*, such as:
 - the value of home-produced goods unless received from own business; and
 - non-monetary gifts from other households.

See description of expenditure in-kind, above, for inclusions.

17 Estimates of *weekly income* do not refer to a given week. Income was collected using a number of different reporting periods, such as the last financial year for own business and property income and last pay for wages and salaries and other sources of private income. Reported income was divided by the number of weeks in the reporting period to obtain weekly income.

Income <i>continued</i>	<p>18 Income was collected according to source. Main sources of income include employee income, own business income, government pensions and allowances and other income (including property income such as rent, interest and dividends and other transfer income such as regular recurring receipts from superannuation and child support).</p>
Difference between income and expenditure	<p>19 The HES provides information about both the income and the expenditure of households, but it would be misleading to regard the difference between average weekly income and the sum of the items of average weekly expenditure as shown in the tables in this publication as a measure of saving.</p> <p>20 First, to be properly understood, the concept of household saving needs to be articulated along with the concept of household wealth (assets less liabilities), and all forms of income and expenditure need to be measured and classified consistently with these concepts. The HES does not attempt to do this. For example, the HES measure of income does not include capital gains or windfall gains such as inheritances. Rather, it focuses on the regular and recurring forms of income; expenditure on current consumption of goods and services; the major component of regular current transfers (income tax); and three major items of expenditure which can be regarded as investment ('mortgage repayments—principal (selected dwelling)', 'other capital housing costs' and 'superannuation and life insurance'). The three items of investment expenditure are included in the HES because they are a significant regular commitment of many households which have to be financed from regular income.</p> <p>21 Second, there are significant timing differences between the different components of income and expenditure collected:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ expenditure does not cover all current payments because expenditure was collected on an acquisitions basis; ■ income does not cover all current receipts because it was collected on a usual receipts basis; ■ expenditure does not cover a common reference period. Expenditure estimates for different items refer to different periods; and ■ income does not cover a common reference period. Income estimates for different sources of income refer to different periods.

Difference between income and expenditure *continued*

22 The timing problem is likely to be greatest for households for which the major source of income is unincorporated business activity. Recorded income will relate to the previous financial year, while expenditure will mostly relate to a period within the current financial year. If business profitability is significantly different between the two years, then there may be a significant discrepancy between the recorded income and expenditure components which do not reflect the saving pattern of the household. While such differences will disappear to a certain extent through summing across households, there may still be an impact on aggregate estimates if, for example, all farmers had a bad season in one year and a good season in the following year. More importantly, there will be a definite impact on the quintile analysis of HES data.

23 *HES income and expenditure estimates therefore do not balance for individual households or for groups of households and the difference between income and expenditure cannot be considered to be a measure of saving.*

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

Scope

24 Residents of private dwellings in all areas of Australia except remote and sparsely settled areas were in scope. Also excluded were households containing foreign defence force staff, foreign diplomats or diplomatic staff.

- *Private dwellings* were houses, flats, home units, caravans, garages, tents and other structures that were used as places of residence at the time of interview. These were distinct from special dwellings which included hotels, boarding houses and institutions. Residents of special dwellings were excluded because of differences in their lifestyle and accommodation.
- *Remote and sparsely settled areas* were areas in which there were less than 0.06 dwellings per square kilometre.

For most states and territories the exclusion of people in sparsely settled areas has only a minor impact on any aggregate estimates that are produced because they only constitute a small proportion of the population. However, this is not the case for the Northern Territory where such persons account for over 20% of the population.

Coverage

25 Information was collected only from usual residents. *Usual residents* were residents who regarded the dwelling as their own or main home. Others present were considered to be visitors and were not asked to participate in the survey.

DATA COLLECTION

26 Information for each household was collected using:

- a computer assisted household interview questionnaire which collected information on household characteristics, expenditure common to all household members (e.g. health service payments), and irregular or infrequent expenditure (e.g. household appliances and holidays overseas);
- a computer assisted individual interview questionnaire which collected information on income and other personal characteristics; and
- a personal diary in which people recorded their expenditure over two weeks.

27 Sample copies of the above documents are available for purchase—see appendix 1.

SURVEY DESIGN AND ESTIMATION

Sample design

28 The sample was designed to produce reliable estimates for households resident in private dwellings aggregated for Australia, for each state and for the capital cities in each state and territory. Of the selected dwellings, there were 8,908 in the scope of the survey, of which 6,893 (77%) were included as part of the final estimates.

Responding households

29 Of the households selected in the sample, there were 2,015 which did not contribute to the values of HES expenditure or income. Such households included those who could not be contacted, had language problems, refused to participate, or were affected by death or illness of a household member. Also excluded were those in which the reference person or spouse did not respond to key questions in the survey such as income.

Imputation

30 Of the households which provided most of the required HES information but were unable, or unwilling, to provide all of it, some were able to be retained in the sample and their missing values deduced or imputed.

31 For some of these households, missing information could be deduced using additional information supplied on the questionnaire (such as prices for given quantities and types of bread and milk purchased from given types of outlets).

Imputation *continued*

32 In the remainder of cases, the missing information was imputed. Imputation is the process of replacing missing values with substitute values during processing. Imputation was carried out at two levels:

- where a value was missing for a particular item, the missing value was replaced with a value which had been reported by another person or household with similar characteristics; and
- where questionnaires or diaries were missing for a person in the household (other than the reference person or spouse) the missing information was replaced with whole questionnaires or diaries of another individual from a household with similar composition and characteristics.

33 In either case, the record providing the missing information is known as the *donor* record. Donors were selected so that, as far as possible, the information they provided would be an appropriate proxy for the information that was missing. Depending on which values were being imputed, donors were taken from the pool of complete households or individual records with complete information for the block of questions in which the missing information was located.

34 To better match donors to recipient records, both sets of records were ordered according to characteristics (such as number of adults and children present) associated with the blocks of variables being imputed. Recipients with missing information were matched with donors who fell into the same classes as themselves.

Final sample

35 The sample on which estimates were based, or the *final* HES sample, is composed of households for which all necessary information is available. The information may have been wholly provided at the interview or may have been completed through imputation for partially responding households. The 1998–99 HES final sample includes approximately 600 households which had at least one imputed value. Over 40% of these households had only a single value missing.

N1

HES FINAL SAMPLE: NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS—1998–99

	<i>Capital city</i>	<i>Balance of state/territory</i>	<i>Total</i>
New South Wales	1 327	706	2 033
Victoria	992	377	1 369
Queensland	580	516	1 096
South Australia	420	144	564
Western Australia	475	175	650
Tasmania	389	91	480
Northern Territory	335	89	424
Australian Capital Territory	277	—	277
Australia	4 795	2 098	6 893

- Weighting **36** Expansion factors, or weights, are values by which information for sample households is multiplied to produce estimates for the whole population.
- 37** Initial weights, based on the sample design, were equal to the inverse of the probability of selection. Weights for each member of the household were the same as the weight for the household itself.
- 38** In previous surveys, these initial weights have been adjusted to account for non-response. For the 1998–99 HES the demographic and geographic information available for non-respondents was analysed to determine whether a strong relationship existed between household non-response and its demographic and geographic characteristics. No strong relationship was detected so no adjustment to the initial weights to account for non-response was required.
- Benchmarking **39** To adjust for under-enumeration and to align survey estimates with independent population estimates, the weights were calibrated against person and household benchmarks. Using an iterative procedure, the weights were adjusted so that person and household estimates conformed with external person and household benchmarks. The two person benchmarks which were used are: state/territory population estimates by eight age categories (including 65 years and over); and labour force status estimates (from *Labour Force Survey* data) by capital city/balance of state or territory by sex by five age categories. The two household benchmarks were: nine categories of household composition (including lone person households) by capital city/balance of state or territory; and state by capital city/balance of state or territory.
- 40** The household benchmarks were based on provisional estimates of numbers of households in Australia. The benchmarks were adjusted to include households and persons residing in private dwellings only and therefore do not, and are not intended to, match estimates of the total Australian resident population published in other ABS publications.
- 41** The benchmarks do not include people living in sparsely settled areas in the Northern Territory.
- Estimation **42** Estimates produced from the survey are usually in the form of averages (e.g. average weekly household expenditure on clothing and footwear), or counts (e.g. total number of households who own their dwelling). For counts, the estimate was obtained by summing the weights of the responding households in the required group (e.g. those households owning their dwelling). Averages were obtained by adding the weighted household values, and then dividing by the estimated number of households. For example, average weekly expenditure on clothing and footwear by Victorian households is the weighted sum of the average weekly expenditure of each selected household in Victoria who reported such expenditure, divided by the estimated number of households in Victoria. Note that the denominator is the total number of households and not just the number of households which have reported expenditure on the particular item.

Estimation *continued* **43** Income tax payments were estimated for all households using taxation criteria for 1998–99 and the income and other characteristics of household members reported in the survey.

Reliability of estimates **44** The estimates provided in this publication are subject to two types of error.

Non-sampling error **45** Non-sampling error can occur whether the estimates are derived from a sample or from a complete collection. Three major sources of non-sampling error are:

- inability to obtain data from all households included in the sample. Although a non-response adjustment to the sampling weights was not necessary (see paragraph 38), some bias may remain;
- errors in reporting on the part of both respondents and interviewers. These reporting errors may arise through inappropriate wording of questions, misunderstanding of what data are required, inability or unwillingness to provide accurate information and mistakes in answers to questions; and
- errors arising during processing of the survey data. These processing errors may arise through mistakes in coding and data recording.

46 Non-sampling errors are difficult to measure in any collection. However, every effort was made to minimise these errors. In particular, the effect of the reporting and processing errors described above was minimised by careful questionnaire design, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, asking respondents to refer to records whenever possible and by extensive editing and quality control checking at all stages of data collection and processing.

47 The error due to non-response was minimised by:

- re-visiting all initially non-responding households in order to explain the importance of their cooperation to the project; and
- ensuring the weighted file is representative of the population by calibrating to benchmarks.

Sampling error **48** The HES estimates are based on a sample of possible observations. Hence, they are subject to sampling variability and estimates may differ from the figures that would have been produced if information had been collected for all households. Further information on sampling error is given in appendix 2.

PUBLICATION AND
DISSEMINATION OF DATA

49 Information about the range of data to be made available from the 1998–99 HES is given in appendix 1.

APPENDIX 1

1998–99 HES DATA RELEASE PROGRAM

1 This appendix describes the range of data to be made available from the 1998–99 HES in both published and unpublished form. More detailed information can also be obtained by telephoning the HES contact officer on Canberra 02 6252 7031.

PUBLICATIONS

2 The publications to be produced from the 1998–99 HES are listed below. Publication tables can also be provided in spreadsheet format. The number of publications is less than the number produced from previous surveys but information previously available in publications can be produced if required.

User Guide (Cat. no. 6527.0) \$30.00—Describes the 1998–99 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) definitions, concepts, methodology and estimation procedures. It also contains the *Household Expenditure Classification*, a list of the HES output data items, and the relative standard errors of estimates. Released on 27 September 2000.

Summary of Results (Cat. no. 6530.0) \$20.00—Contains summary tables of the 1998–99 HES results. Includes tables of expenditure on broad categories of goods and services by household income quintile group; principal source of income; state of residence; household composition; tenure type; and characteristics of the reference person. Released on 28 June 2000.

Detailed Expenditure Items (Cat. no. 6535.0) \$24.00—Contains tables of household expenditure on over 400 items. Tables are cross classified by income quintile and state of residence. Data for Canberra and Darwin are also included.

The Effects of Government Benefits and Taxes on Household Income (Cat. no. 6537.0) \$27.00—Describes the results of a study which uses HES data in conjunction with other data such as government finance statistics to calculate the effects of government benefits and taxes on household income. Provides estimates of government cash benefits received (e.g. age pension and unemployment benefits), personal taxes paid, indirect benefits received (from government spending on health, education and housing) and indirect taxes paid (e.g. petrol and alcohol taxes) for households, classified by selected characteristics. Expected to be released in mid 2001.

UNPUBLISHED DATA

3 The expenditure data in the HES are presented in the published tables as average weekly expenditure for all households for various population groups.

4 The published data is only a small portion of the data collected in the survey. It is also not the only way the HES expenditure data can be presented.

UNPUBLISHED DATA

continued

5 Some standard tables are available, including:

- state and capital city versions of the tables included in the *1998–99 Summary of Results* publication (Cat. no. 6530.0);
- tables similar to those included in this publication, but incorporating the suppressed estimates; and
- tables showing detailed expenditure for each capital city.

6 For clients with specific requirements, customised tables can be produced. A wide range of data items is available—the detailed list of possible data items is contained in an appendix of the *1998–99 User Guide* (Cat. no. 6527.0).

7 The main expected areas of interest are:

- detailed expenditure items;
- general household characteristics;
- household income;
- financial stress;
- income and personal characteristics of household members;
- details of separate mortgages held by the household;
- data relating to personal loans;
- government benefits and income taxes; and
- details for geographic areas.

SUPPORTING MATERIAL

8 Other material is available to assist clients in analysing 1998–99 HES data. This includes:

- samples of the household and individual questionnaires, and a HES diary;
- the *Household Expenditure Classification* (HEC) and a concordance between the 1998–99 HEC and the classification used in earlier surveys; and
- the HEC coding list, which lists the products included in the detailed HEC codes.

9 These products are available either electronically or in hard copy form.

CONFIDENTIALISED UNIT
RECORD FILES (CURFS)

10 For clients wanting to produce their own tabulations and conduct manipulations of survey estimates (e.g. applying equivalence scales), a confidentialised file can be supplied.

11 To protect the confidentiality of individual persons and households some data items are removed from the file and the level of detail for some items is reduced.

12 Two types of confidentialised unit record files will be available:

- a file containing HES estimates only, which is expected to be released in October 2000;
- a file containing HES estimates combined with the estimates produced in the study of the effects of government benefits and taxes on household income.

13 The combined file will only be available some months after the release of the HES confidentialised unit record file. While each of the files is priced at \$8,000, clients purchasing the initial HES CURF who wish to also receive the later file incorporating the results of the study of the effects of government benefits and taxes on household income, will only be charged \$500 for the second file.

14 Clients wishing to register interest in these data files should telephone the HES contact officer on Canberra 02 6252 7031.

WORKING PAPERS

15 A series of working papers is proposed, which will provide further analysis of the results of the survey. The first of these, which will be available later this year, will identify and explain the differences between the 1998–99 HES estimates and 1998–99 Australian System of National Accounts household data.

16 Clients interested in receiving these working papers should telephone the HES contact officer on Canberra 02 6252 7031.

APPENDIX 2

INTRODUCTION

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

1 The HES estimates are based on a sample of possible observations. Hence, they are subject to sampling variability and estimates may differ from the figures that would have been produced if information had been collected for all households.

2 A measure of sampling variability, and the extent to which an estimate may vary from the true figure, is the standard error (SE). The standard error measures the likely difference between an estimate based on a sample and a true estimate that would have been derived had all the population households been surveyed.

3 There are two major factors which influence a standard error.

- *Sample size*—The larger the sample size, the more accurate the estimate and the smaller the standard error. Thus we expect more accurate estimates at the Australia level than at state level due to the larger sample size involved.
- *Variability of item values between households*—If the reported values for all households are similar, then the likely difference between the estimate based on a sample and the true figure is small and this is reflected by a small standard error. For example, the standard error for weekly expenditure on bread is very low relative to the estimated expenditure, because most households have reported expenditures of a similar value. Estimates of average expenditure on bread produced from the HES are therefore considered to be very reliable. Standard errors for the purchase of motor cycles are, however, quite high relative to average expenditure, reflecting the fact that despite the longer recall period, households reported highly variable values for expenditure on motor cycles (many reported no expenditure, while a small number reported high amounts). HES estimates of motor cycle expenditure are therefore less reliable and so are subject to higher relative standard error.

4 There are about 2 chances in 3 that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all households had been surveyed, and about 19 chances in 20 that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

5 The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percentage of the estimate. Only estimates with relative standard errors of 25% or less are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates with higher relative standard errors are included in some HES publications, because they are the best estimates available. In this publication, estimates with an RSE of 25% to 50% are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *3.4) and those with an RSE of more than 50% are preceded by a double asterisk (e.g. **6.1) to indicate that they should be used with caution. Some estimates with high RSEs have been suppressed and are shown as 'n.p.' in the tables.

NON-SAMPLING ERROR

6 The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfect reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. It is not possible to quantify non-sampling error, but every effort is made to reduce it to a minimum. This is done by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient operating procedures.

CALCULATING RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS

7 The ABS has calculated the relative standard errors for a variety of the estimates shown in the publication, using a technique known as Jackknife. Regression models were then fitted to the relative standard errors that had been calculated using the Jackknife technique, to smooth the results, and to summarise them into a form which is concise enough to publish. The outcome of this work is published in each HES publication, where data are provided to enable relative standard errors to be calculated for each estimate shown in the publication.

8 Table A3.1 (in appendix 3) shows the relative standard error for each expenditure item, at the Australia level. Table A2.1 on the next page shows the relative standard error for each household characteristic, at the Australia level.

9 To obtain the relative standard error for an estimate at any other level (e.g. for a state, or for an income quintile) the value in table A2.1, or table A3.1 as appropriate, must be adjusted to take account of the smaller size of the sample contributing to that particular estimate. Because the sample size is smaller, the relative standard error will be larger. The first step in making this adjustment is to look up the number of sampled households contributing to the estimate for the item: the *Number of households in sample* from a particular state, or income quintile, will be shown in the table which contains the estimate of interest.

10 The relative standard error for an estimate can be calculated by multiplying the relative standard error for the item at the Australia level (found directly from table A2.1 or A3.1), by an adjustment factor (found from graph A2.2) which compensates for the smaller sample size.

11 In theory, each different item requires a different adjustment factor. However, to prevent graph A2.2 from becoming illegible, the items have been formed into six groups (labelled A–F). Within each group of items, the theoretical adjustment factors are similar enough that a common adjustment factor can be used in practice. Table A2.1 indicates the group to which each household characteristic belongs. Table A3.1 indicates the group to which each expenditure item belongs.

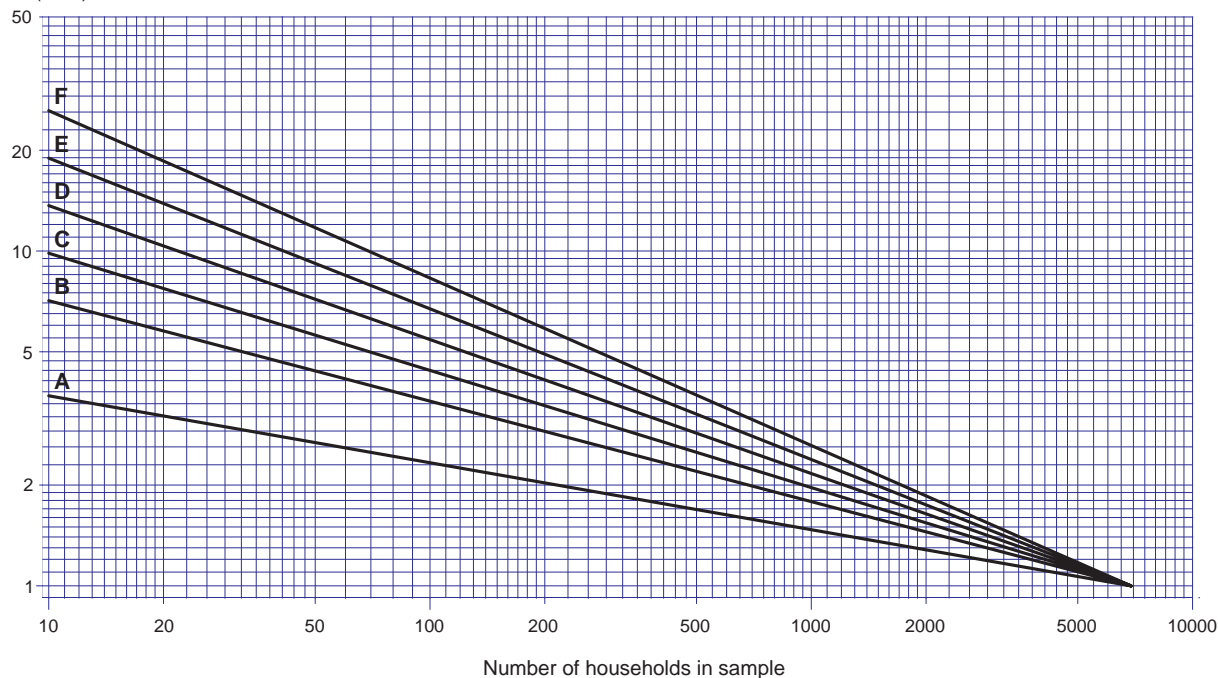
A2.1 RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS OF HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

	<i>Relative standard error (%) for Australia</i>	<i>Factor line</i>	<i>Sample size where RSE =25%</i>
Average weekly household income (\$)			
Not categorised by quintile	0.9	F	9
First quintile	0.5	F	11
Second quintile	1.0	F	1
Third quintile	0.2	F	1
Fourth quintile	0.2	E	1
Fifth quintile	1.1	F	3
Source of income (% of total income)			
Employee income	1.0	F	12
Own business income	6.3	E	325
Government pensions and allowances	2.5	E	42
Other	4.2	F	191
<i>Total</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>21</i>
Average age of reference person	0.4	F	2
Average number of employed persons in household(a)	1.0	F	11
Average number of persons in the household			
Under 18 years	1.9	F	41
18 to 64 years	0.7	F	5
65 years and over(a)	3.2	F	115
Tenure type (% of households)			
Owners without a mortgage	1.9	F	40
Owners with a mortgage	2.2	F	52
Renters from state or territory housing authority	8.9	D	529
Renters-other	2.5	F	72
Other	10.3	E	962
Household composition (% of households)			
Couple, one family			
Couple only	2.2	F	42
Couple with dependent children only	2.2	F	40
Other couple, one family households	4.1	F	140
One parent, one family with dependent children	5.0	F	208
Other family households	7.3	F	450
Lone person(a)	1.9	F	32
Group	8.1	E	433
Estimated number in population ('000)			
Households			
Capital city(a)	5.5	D	154
Other urban	10.7	C	614
Rural	14.7	C	1 516
Total households(a)	3.4	F	129
Persons(a)	4.5	E	154

(a) This estimate for Australia is a benchmark total. RSEs for benchmark values should not be referenced from this publication. See paragraphs 15-17 for more details.

A2.2 FACTOR (FCT) TO USE IN RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR CALCULATIONS

Factor (FCT)



CALCULATING RELATIVE
STANDARD ERRORS *continued*

12 Graph A2.2 plots the adjustment factor for each of these 6 groups (A–F) of items, against sample size. The adjustment factor for a particular estimate can be read off this graph, once the sample size contributing to the estimate and the group to which the item belongs have been determined. In brief, the procedure for calculating the relative standard error for a particular estimate is as follows:

- from tables containing estimates in the relevant publication, look up the number of sampled households contributing to the estimate for the item;
- using table A2.1 or A3.1, look up the Australian relative standard error, R, for that item and the letter of the factor line corresponding to the item;
- using the factor line graph, read off the value of the factor, FCT, for the number of sampled households for the particular item;
- the relative standard error is calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{RSE} = \text{FCT} * \text{R}\%$$

where

R = the relative standard error of the estimate for Australia and is given in table A2.1 or A3.1; and

FCT = a factor based on the number of sampled households and is given in graph A2.2.

CALCULATING RELATIVE
STANDARD ERRORS *continued*

13 An example of the calculation of a relative standard error is given below. Table 2 shows that the estimate of average household expenditure on transport for the fourth income quintile group is \$154.80. The relative standard error on this group is calculated as follows.

- From table 1 the number of sampled households is 1,477.
- From table A3.1 the Australian RSE is 2.3% and the factor line required is E.
- Looking up line E on graph A2.2, when the number of sampled households is 1,477 the factor E is approximately 2.0.
- The RSE is thus: $2.0 * 2.3\% = 4.6\%$.

14 The estimate of average weekly expenditure for transport at the fourth quintile income level is \$154.80. Therefore the SE for this fourth quintile estimate is $RSE * estimate = 0.046 * \$154.80 = \$7.12$. From here we can deduce that there are about 2 chances in 3 that the true value lies within \$7.12 of the estimate (or between \$147.68 and \$161.92) and 19 chances in 20 that it lies within \$14.24 of the estimate (or between \$140.56 and \$169.04).

STANDARD ERRORS FOR
BENCHMARK TOTALS

15 As outlined in paragraphs 39 and 40 of the Explanatory Notes, estimates derived from the survey were obtained using a complex regression estimation procedure which ensures that survey estimates conform to independently estimated distributions of the population, also called benchmark totals.

16 The relative standard error of benchmark totals, and benchmark totals by quintile, should not be referenced from this publication. (All benchmark totals are footnoted "a" in table A2.1.) An indication of the quality of some household benchmark totals may be found in *Household Estimates 1986, 1991-94* (Cat. no. 3229.0). Person benchmark totals are not subject to sampling error, but are subject to non-sampling error.

17 The Australia-level relative standard errors of benchmark values are provided only as a means of calculating non-benchmark total estimates. For example, the average number of people aged 65 years and over in a household is a benchmark total, so its Australian RSE should not be referenced from this publication; its Australian RSE in table A2.1 should only be used to calculate the RSE of non-benchmark estimates, such as the average number of people aged 65 years and over living in a couple only household.

CALCULATION OF STANDARD
ERRORS FOR DERIVED
STATISTICS

18 Many figures of interest may be derived by taking sums, differences and ratios of the tabulated data.

19 Approximate standard errors for these 'derived estimates' can be calculated using the formulae below in which x_1 and x_2 are estimates and $SE(x_1)$ and $SE(x_2)$ are the standard errors of x_1 and x_2 . Exact standard errors for these 'derived estimates' have not been published, although they could be calculated upon request.

CALCULATION OF STANDARD
 ERRORS FOR DERIVED
 STATISTICS *continued*

20 Note: The approximate formulae are derived assuming the correlation between x_1 and x_2 is zero. Correlation, in this context, is a statistical estimate which measures the linear relationship between x_1 and x_2 and takes values in the range $[-1,1]$. The correlation will be exactly zero if the two estimates are based on independent subgroups of the sample (e.g. different states or income groups). Two estimates of the same subgroup will be positively correlated if large values of the items are likely to occur together (e.g. estimates of expenditure on transport are likely to be correlated with estimates of expenditure on purchase of vehicles because purchase of vehicles is a large part of the expenditure included in expenditure on transport).

Converting between relative standard error (RSE) and standard error (SE)

21 The relative standard error is the standard error expressed as a percentage of the estimate. Formulae for converting standard errors to relative standard errors and the relative standard errors to standard errors are:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RSE}(x_1) &= (\text{SE}(x_1) * 100) / x_1 \\ \text{SE}(x_1) &= (x_1 * \text{RSE}(x_1)) / 100 \end{aligned}$$

22 Returning to the expenditure on transport example, average expenditure on transport (x_1) at the fourth income quintile level was \$154.80 and the RSE was equal to 4.6%. Therefore, the standard error ($\text{SE}(x_1)$) was equal to $(\$154.80 * 4.6) / 100 = \7.12 .

Calculating the standard error for summed estimates

23 New items or categories of expenditure can be derived by combining existing ones. The approximate standard error of the estimate is:

$$\text{SE}(x_1 + x_2) = \sqrt{(\text{SE}(x_1))^2 + (\text{SE}(x_2))^2}$$

24 For example, if we wanted to create a new category of expenditure, say of expenditure on transport and personal care, then to calculate the standard error of the new category we would need to know the standard error of expenditure on both transport and personal care. At the Australia level, the estimate for expenditure on transport (\$117.82) and personal care (\$13.73) can be obtained from table 2. Calculation of the standard error for the combined estimate of transport and personal care would be as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Given that } x_1 &= \text{average expenditure on transport} \\ \text{and } \text{SE}(x_1) &= (x_1 * \text{RSE}(x_1))/100 \\ &= (\$117.82 * 2.3)/100 \\ &= \$2.71 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{and that } x_2 &= \text{average expenditure on personal care} \\ \text{and } \text{SE}(x_2) &= (x_2 * \text{RSE}(x_2))/100 \\ &= (\$13.73 * 2.2)/100 \\ &= \$0.30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{then} \\ \text{SE}(x_1 + x_2) &= \sqrt{(2.71)^2 + (0.30)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{7.34 + 0.09} \\ &= \$2.73 \end{aligned}$$

Calculating the standard error for summed estimates

continued

25 Note that if there was a non-zero correlation between x_1 and x_2 then the standard error for a sum would be:

$$SE(x_1 + x_2) = \sqrt{(SE(x_1))^2 + (SE(x_2))^2 + 2 * r * SE(x_1) * SE(x_2)}$$

where r is the sample correlation coefficient.

26 Thus, if the two estimates are positively correlated (i.e. $r > 0$) then the standard error will be underestimated; similarly if there is a negative correlation (i.e. $r < 0$) then the standard error will be overestimated.

Calculating the standard error for the difference between estimates

27 The standard error of the difference can be used to determine whether two estimates are significantly different, that is, whether the difference is unlikely to be due to sampling variability. If the difference between estimates is twice the standard error of the difference, then the estimates are said to be statistically different at the 95% confidence level.

28 The approximate standard error of the difference between estimates is:

$$SE(x_1 - x_2) = \sqrt{(SE(x_1))^2 + (SE(x_2))^2}$$

29 As can be seen, the approximate standard error of the difference involves the same calculations as the standard error of the sum. This approximation is accurate provided that the two estimates have zero correlation. If correlation exists then we obtain the standard error formula of

$$SE(x_1 - x_2) = \sqrt{(SE(x_1))^2 + (SE(x_2))^2 - 2 * r * SE(x_1) * SE(x_2)}$$

30 In this case a positive correlation will produce an overestimate of standard error whilst a negative correlation will produce an underestimate.

Calculating the standard error of the ratio of estimates

31 Two items can be compared by calculating the ratio of one to the other.

32 For example, researchers may want to express expenditure on petrol (expenditure code 10010301) as a percentage of total expenditure on transport costs (the sum of all expenditure codes beginning with 10).

33 The relative standard error of the percentage or proportion can be approximated using the formula:

$$RSE(x_1 / x_2) = \sqrt{(RSE(x_1))^2 + (RSE(x_2))^2}$$

34 As can be seen, this formula is similar to that used for calculating sums and differences between estimates, except that relative standard errors are used in the formula in place of the standard errors.

APPENDIX 3

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION

INTRODUCTION

1 The Household Expenditure Classification (HEC) was developed for use in coding and disseminating data from the 1998–99 HES, and replaces the HES Commodity Code List (HESCCL) used in earlier Household Expenditure Surveys. The development of the HEC resulted from the need to update the HESCCL to include emerging areas of household expenditure such as spending on new technology. This was not possible within the existing code structure so a new, hierarchical classification was developed which can be easily updated, and facilitates presentation and manipulation of the data.

CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURE

2 The HEC has a five-level hierarchical structure. The levels are:

- *major group*, comprising 17 expenditure groups, each represented by a two-digit code;
- *sub-major group* which breaks up the major groups and contains 43 groups, each represented by a four-digit code;
- *minor group* which breaks up the sub-major groups and contains 123 groups, each represented by a six-digit code;
- *detailed group* which is the most detailed level of expenditure included in HES publications, comprising 463 groups, each represented by an eight-digit code; and
- *base group* which is the most detailed level of expenditure available, comprising 609 groups, each represented by a ten-digit code.

3 The major group is equivalent to the broad expenditure group used in the HESCCL. The 17 groups have only very minor changes in content. For example, disposable nappies have been moved from major group 08 (household services and operation) to major group 06 (clothing and footwear). The 17 major groups are:

Goods and services

- 01 Current housing costs (selected dwelling)
- 02 Domestic fuel and power
- 03 Food and non-alcoholic beverages
- 04 Alcoholic beverages
- 05 Tobacco products
- 06 Clothing and footwear
- 07 Household furnishings and equipment
- 08 Household services and operation
- 09 Medical care and health expenses
- 10 Transport
- 11 Recreation
- 12 Personal care
- 13 Miscellaneous goods and services

CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURE
continued

Selected other payments

- 14 Income tax
- 15 Mortgage repayments—principal (selected dwelling)
- 16 Other capital housing costs
- 17 Superannuation and life insurance

4 The 1998–99 HEC is shown in table A3.1. The first four levels of the classification are shown. A full list including all five levels of the HEC is included in the *1998–99 User Guide* (Cat. no. 6527.0). The HEC coding list, which lists the products included in the detailed HEC codes, is available for purchase by contacting the HES contact officer on Canberra 02 6252 7031.

CONCORDANCES

5 Continuity of data was regarded as an important issue when developing the HEC. It is acknowledged that there will be many circumstances where users need to convert data to the old HESCCL basis, or to convert historical data to the HEC. To facilitate this process, concordances between the two classifications have been developed. Table A3.1 includes a concordance from the detailed group level of the 1998–99 HEC to the equivalent level of the 1993–94 HESCCL. Table A3.2 provides the reverse concordance. The letter ‘p’ indicates where there is a partial match from one classification to the other.

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR
INFORMATION

6 Table A3.1 also shows the relative standard error for each detailed group at the Australia level, the factor line needed to derive the relative standard error of estimates at other levels, and an indication of the minimum sample size required to achieve a relative standard error of less than or equal to 25%. See appendix 2 for more information.

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE

<i>Code and description</i>	<i>RSE(%) for Australia</i>	<i>Factor line</i>	<i>Sample size where RSE=25%</i>	<i>1993–94 code</i>
GOODS AND SERVICES				
01 CURRENT HOUSING COSTS (selected dwelling)	1.3	E	10	
010101 Rent payments	2.9	E	60	101
010102 Mortgage repayments—interest component (selected dwelling) <i>Includes personal loans not secured by mortgage</i>	3.6	E	95	102
010103 Rate payments	1.2	F	17	
01010301 Water and sewerage rates and charges (selected dwelling)	1.4	F	22	103
01010302 General rates (selected dwelling) <i>Includes land tax</i>	1.3	F	19	104 p 736
010104 House and contents insurance	1.4	E	13	105
010105 Repairs and maintenance payments to contractors	6.5	E	343	
01010501 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)—repainting	16.6	C	2 137	p 106
01010502 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)—electrical work	10.7	D	818	p 106
01010503 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)—plumbing	10.0	D	700	p 106
01010599 Repairs and maintenance (contractors)—nec	20.4	B	3 525	p 106
010106 Repairs and maintenance (materials only)	7.7	D	367	107
010107 Other current housing costs	7.6	E	485	
01010701 Loans for alterations and additions—interest component	16.2	C	1 999	108
01010702 Body corporate payments	10.7	D	828	109
02 DOMESTIC FUEL AND POWER	0.7	F	6	
0201 Electricity, gas, heating oil and wood	0.7	F	6	
020101 Electricity, gas, heating oil and wood—excluding gas for BBQs (selected dwelling)	0.7	F	6	
02010101 Electricity (selected dwelling)	0.8	F	7	121
02010102 Mains gas (selected dwelling)	2.3	F	59	p 123
02010103 Bottled gas—excluding gas for BBQs (selected dwelling)	7.6	D	352	p 125
02010104 Heating oil (selected dwelling)	29.8	A	(a)	p 126
02010105 Wood for fuel (selected dwelling)	7.9	D	391	p 128
020102 Electricity, gas, heating oil and wood—excluding gas for BBQs (other property)	19.8	B	3 143	
02010201 Electricity (other property)	20.3	B	3 428	122
02010299 Gas, heating oil and wood (other property) nec	25.6	B	(a)	p 123 p 125 p 126 p 128
0299 Other domestic fuel and power	15.4	C	1 735	
02999901 Bottled gas for BBQ	24.4	B	6 334	p 125
02999902 Kerosene and paraffin	27.6	B	(a)	127
02999999 Domestic fuel and power nec	18.2	C	2 788	129
03 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.7	F	6	
0300 Food and non-alcoholic beverages nfd	7.0	E	401	230
0301 Bakery products, flour and cereals	0.9	F	10	
030101 Bread	1.0	F	12	151 152
030102 Flour	5.1	E	197	153
030103 Cakes, biscuits, puddings and related products	1.3	F	19	
03010301 Cakes, tarts and puddings (fresh or frozen)	2.2	E	30	154
03010302 Biscuits	1.5	F	25	155
03010303 Cake, biscuit, pudding and bread mixes	6.6	D	247	156
030104 Cereals and pasta	1.5	F	25	
03010401 Breakfast cereals	1.8	F	35	157
03010402 Pasta	2.3	F	57	158
03010403 Rice	7.1	C	192	159
03010499 Cereals and pasta nec	9.9	D	684	160

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
0302 Meat (excluding fish and seafood)	1.2	F	17	
030200 Meat (excluding fish and seafood) nfd	8.5	D	466	174
030201 Processed meat (including ham, bacon and sausages)	1.3	F	19	
03020101 Ham (including canned)	2.3	F	60	161
03020102 Bacon (including canned)	2.6	F	75	162
03020103 Sausages (not continental)	2.6	F	74	164
03020104 Canned meat (other than bacon and ham)	12.2	D	1 142	163
03020105 Frozen processed meat	7.6	E	487	165
03020199 Processed meat nec	1.6	F	29	166
030202 Beef and veal	2.7	E	48	167
030203 Mutton and lamb	2.6	F	76	168
030204 Pork (excluding bacon and ham)	4.3	E	141	169
030205 Poultry	2.0	F	43	170
030206 Game	45.1	A	(a)	171
030207 Offal	6.9	E	390	172
030299 Other meat (excluding fish and seafood)	22.0	B	4 513	173
0303 Fish and seafood	2.9	E	57	
030300 Fish and seafood nfd	42.3	A	(a)	p 175
030301 Fish and seafood	2.9	E	57	
03030101 Fresh fish and seafood	4.0	F	173	p 175
03030102 Frozen fish and seafood	5.2	E	206	176
03030103 Canned and bottled fish and seafood	2.6	F	74	177
03030199 Fish and seafood nec	11.4	D	960	178
0304 Eggs and egg products				
03040101 Fresh eggs	1.8	F	36	180
03040199 Eggs and egg products nec	48.6	A	(a)	p 186
0305 Dairy products	1.0	F	11	
03050101 Fresh milk	1.2	F	17	p 181
				p 182
03050102 Fresh cream	2.9	F	91	p 181
				p 182
03050103 Cheese	1.5	F	26	183
03050104 Butter	2.9	F	95	184
03050105 Powdered milk	11.1	D	901	185
03050106 Yoghurt	2.4	F	62	p 186
03050199 Dairy products nec	6.8	D	266	p 186
0306 Edible oils and fats	2.0	F	43	
03060101 Margarine	2.0	F	46	187
03060199 Edible oils and fats nec	4.1	E	126	188
0307 Fruit and nuts	1.3	F	20	
030700 Fruit and nuts nfd	20.5	B	3 581	p 195
				p 215
030701 Fresh fruit	1.4	F	22	
03070100 Fresh fruit nfd	5.7	F	359	193
03070101 Fresh citrus fruit	2.6	F	75	189
03070102 Fresh stone fruit	3.8	F	160	190
03070103 Fresh apples and pears	1.9	F	40	191
				p 192
03070199 Fresh fruit nec	1.6	F	29	p 192

Includes avocados, bananas, berries, grapes, melons, mangoes, etc.

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
030702 Canned, frozen and bottled fruit	2.7	F	80	194
030703 Dried fruit and nuts	2.6	F	74	
03070301 Dried fruit	4.4	E	142	p 195
03070302 Nuts	3.1	F	108	197
0308 Vegetables	1.1	F	13	
030800 Vegetables nfd	18.2	C	2 794	206
030801 Fresh vegetables	1.1	F	15	
03080100 Fresh vegetables nfd	5.1	F	282	203
				p 205
03080101 Fresh potatoes	1.6	F	30	198
03080102 Fresh onions	2.3	F	57	199
03080103 Other fresh root vegetables <i>Includes beetroot, carrots, spring onions, sweet potatoes, etc.</i>	2.4	E	37	200
03080104 Fresh tomatoes	1.7	F	32	201
03080199 Fresh vegetables nec	1.4	F	22	202
030802 Frozen vegetables	2.3	F	57	204
030899 Other vegetables	2.5	E	43	p 205
0309 Condiments, confectionery, food additives and prepared meals	1.0	F	11	
030901 Sugar	2.4	F	65	207
030902 Syrups, honey, jams, jellies and desserts	2.3	F	59	
03090201 Marmalades, jams and preserves	3.1	F	108	208
03090202 Honey	4.5	F	219	209
03090203 Syrups	15.2	C	1 658	210
03090204 Jellies and desserts	4.0	F	176	211
030903 Confectionery	1.3	F	19	
03090301 Potato crisps and other savoury confectionery	2.0	F	43	212
03090302 Chocolate confectionery	2.2	F	52	213
03090303 Ice confectionery (including ice cream)	1.9	F	40	214
03090399 Confectionery nec	1.9	F	39	p 215
030904 Spices, herbs, sauces, spreads, and other food additives	1.4	F	23	
03090401 Spices and herbs	4.0	E	119	220
03090402 Sauces and salad dressings	1.8	F	36	221
03090403 Spreads and dips	2.2	F	54	222
03090404 Other food additives	2.8	F	85	223
030905 Canned spaghetti and baked beans	2.9	F	94	224
030906 Packaged prepared meals	1.9	F	39	
03090601 Canned and bottled baby foods	11.2	D	930	225
03090602 Frozen prepared meals	2.6	F	76	226
03090699 Packaged prepared meals nec	2.3	F	60	227
0310 Non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	F	13	
031000 Non-alcoholic beverages nfd	3.6	F	142	p 237
031001 Soft drinks and packaged waters	1.7	F	33	231
031002 Fruit and vegetable juice	1.7	F	33	
03100200 Fruit and vegetable juice nfd	5.2	F	303	234
03100201 Fruit juice	1.8	F	36	p 232
03100202 Vegetable juice	15.6	C	1 781	233
03100203 Mixed fruit and vegetable juice	53.1	A	(a)	p 232
031003 Tea and coffee	1.9	F	40	
03100301 Tea	2.7	F	78	216
03100302 Coffee	2.4	F	66	217

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
031004 Food drinks	2.1	F	50	
03100401 Canned and packeted soup	2.8	F	88	218
03100499 Food drinks nec	3.5	E	90	219
				p 462
031005 Cordials and unpackaged milk-based beverages	2.5	F	71	
03100501 Cordials	2.8	F	89	235
03100502 Unpackaged milk-based beverages <i>Includes milk shake, glass of iced coffee, etc.</i>	5.6	E	250	236
0311 Meals out and fast foods	1.7	E	19	
03110101 Meals in restaurants, hotels, clubs and related <i>Includes drinks when it was not possible to separate the cost</i>	3.1	E	66	p 238
03110102 Fast food and takeaway (not frozen)	1.3	F	19	p 238
				239
03110103 School lunch money	13.7	C	1 235	240
0399 Other food and non-alcoholic beverages				
03990101 Food nec	12.1	C	875	229
03990102 Non-alcoholic beverages nec	(b)	(b)	(b)	p 237
04 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	2.1	F	48	
040101 Beer	2.7	F	78	
04010100 Beer nfd	50.2	A	(a)	263
04010101 Beer for consumption off licensed premises	3.8	E	106	261
04010102 Beer for consumption on licensed premises	4.4	E	142	262
040102 Wine	5.0	D	126	
04010200 Wine nfd	48.6	A	(a)	266
04010201 Wine for consumption off licensed premises	5.5	D	159	264
04010202 Wine for consumption on licensed premises	6.3	E	321	265
040103 Spirits	4.8	E	180	
04010300 Spirits nfd	46.8	A	(a)	269
04010301 Spirits for consumption off licensed premises	5.6	E	251	267
04010302 Spirits for consumption on licensed premises	8.3	D	441	268
040104 Other alcoholic beverages	7.7	D	359	
04010400 Alcoholic beverages nfd and nec <i>Includes drink bill where the type of drink was not specified</i>	8.8	D	506	272
04010401 Other alcoholic beverages for consumption off licensed premises <i>Includes apple cider, stout and mead</i>	15.4	C	1 732	270
04010402 Other alcoholic beverages for consumption on licensed premises <i>Includes apple cider, stout and mead</i>	20.2	B	3 371	271
05 TOBACCO PRODUCTS	2.6	F	73	
05010101 Cigarettes	2.7	F	81	281
05010102 Other tobacco	10.5	D	784	282
05010199 Tobacco products nec	19.4	B	2 936	283
06 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	2.1	F	51	
0601 Clothing	2.2	F	56	
060100 Clothing nfd	4.4	F	214	p 325
				p 333
060101 Men's clothing	5.7	E	260	
06010100 Men's clothing nfd	40.0	A	(a)	310
06010101 Men's suits	43.2	A	(a)	301
06010102 Men's coats	38.7	A	(a)	302
06010103 Men's trousers (excluding jeans)	14.4	C	1 415	303
06010104 Men's jeans	23.3	B	5 471	304

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
06010105 Men's cardigans and pullovers	22.1	B	4 583	305
06010106 Men's shirts	9.9	D	685	306
06010107 Men's underwear	10.9	D	865	307
06010108 Men's sleepwear	25.9	B	(a)	308
06010199 Men's clothing nec <i>Includes swimwear, overalls, T-shirts, track suits, etc.</i>	11.9	D	1 069	309
060102 Women's clothing	3.5	F	137	
06010200 Women's clothing nfd	23.3	B	5 462	319
06010201 Women's trousers and skirts (excluding jeans)	6.8	E	383	p 311
06010202 Women's dresses and suits	11.6	D	1 012	p 311
06010203 Women's jeans	23.1	B	5 270	312
06010204 Women's coats	22.7	B	4 962	313
06010205 Women's cardigans and pullovers	11.4	D	977	314
06010206 Women's foundation garments	17.2	C	2 359	315
06010207 Women's underwear (excluding foundation garments)	7.6	E	482	316
06010208 Women's sleepwear	21.7	B	4 268	317
06010209 Women's shirts and blouses	6.7	E	369	p 318
06010299 Women's clothing nec <i>Includes swimwear, overalls, T-shirts, track suits, etc.</i>	10.3	D	744	p 318
060103 Boys' clothing	10.1	D	710	
06010300 Boys' clothing nfd	51.8	A	(a)	p 325
06010301 Boys' underwear	24.2	B	6 179	p 320
06010302 Boys' sleepwear	37.7	A	(a)	p 320
06010303 Boys' trousers (excluding jeans)	21.1	B	3 897	p 321
06010304 Boys' shirts	25.0	B	6 879	p 321
06010399 Boys' clothing nec	15.5	C	1 764	p 321
060104 Girls' clothing	7.7	E	505	
06010400 Girls' clothing nfd	44.9	A	(a)	325
06010401 Girls' underwear (excluding foundation garments)	22.8	B	5 075	p 322
06010402 Girls' sleepwear	25.5	B	(a)	p 322
06010403 Girls' dresses and suits	17.5	C	2 489	p 323
06010404 Girls' skirts and trousers (excluding jeans)	17.5	C	2 494	p 323
06010405 Girls' shirts and blouses	23.8	B	5 838	p 323
06010499 Girls' clothing nec	12.7	D	1 259	p 322
060105 Infants' clothing <i>Includes all nappies (cloth and disposable)</i>	5.7	E	258	324
060199 Other clothing	4.0	E	118	p 405
06019901 Men's hosiery	7.4	E	460	326
06019902 Women's hosiery	5.0	F	274	327
06019903 Children's and infants' hosiery	11.7	D	1 032	328
06019904 Hats and other headwear	11.0	D	882	329
06019905 Clothing accessories (e.g. ties, gloves, handkerchiefs)	10.4	D	764	330
06019906 Clothing materials	15.1	C	1 630	331
06019907 Haberdashery	8.8	D	513	332
06019999 Other clothing nec	36.6	A	(a)	p 333
0602 Footwear	4.0	F	179	
06020100 Footwear nfd	9.2	E	744	337
06020101 Men's footwear	11.5	D	991	334
06020102 Women's footwear	7.2	E	437	335
06020103 Children's and infants' footwear	10.9	D	857	336

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%) for Australia	Factor line	Sample size where RSE=25%	1993–94 code
0603 Clothing and footwear services	6.6	E	358	
06030101 Dry cleaning and laundering of clothes	5.7	F	360	338
06030102 Clothing repairs and alterations	22.7	B	5 030	339
06030103 Footwear repairs and alterations	18.2	C	2 784	340
06030104 Hire of clothing and footwear	38.7	A	(a)	341
07 HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT	3.2	E	70	
0701 Furniture and floor coverings	6.3	D	219	
07010101 Kitchen furniture	48.2	A	(a)	351
07010102 Bedroom furniture	7.2	E	429	352
07010103 Lounge/dining room furniture	6.8	E	376	353
07010104 Outdoor/garden furniture	15.9	C	1 877	354
07010105 Other furniture	24.0	B	6 025	355
07010106 Carpets	22.9	B	5 155	356
07010107 Floor rugs, mats and matting	15.3	C	1 681	p 357
07010108 Vinyl and other sheet floor coverings	37.4	A	(a)	358
07010109 Floor tiles	35.6	A	(a)	p 357 359
07010110 Other floor coverings	(b)	(b)	(b)	p 357
0702 Blankets, household linen and household furnishings	5.9	D	190	
070201 Blankets, household linen and household furnishings (excluding ornamental furnishings)	8.3	C	297	
07020101 Bed linen	10.9	D	870	360 p 362
07020102 Blankets and travelling rugs	24.3	B	6 254	361
07020103 Bedspreads and continental quilts	25.2	B	(a)	p 362
07020104 Pillows and cushions	16.4	C	2 058	363
07020105 Towels and face washers	11.1	D	910	364
07020106 Table and kitchen linen	15.2	C	1 665	365
07020107 Curtains	34.7	A	(a)	366
07020108 Blinds	43.7	A	(a)	367
07020109 Other household textiles	20.7	B	3 683	p 368
07020199 Household linen and furnishings (excluding ornamental) nec	9.8	D	666	p 370
070202 Ornamental furnishings	10.2	C	530	
07020201 Paintings, carvings and sculptures	21.1	B	3 936	369
07020299 Ornamental furnishings nec	10.7	C	613	p 370
0703 Household appliances	5.3	E	216	
070301 Cooking stoves, ovens, microwaves, hot plates and ranges	15.3	C	1 687	371
070302 Whitegoods and other electrical appliances (excluding stoves and related)	5.5	E	235	
07030201 Refrigerators and freezers	8.9	E	694	372
07030202 Washing machines	8.7	E	663	373
07030203 Air-conditioners <i>Excludes built-in units. Includes evaporative coolers</i>	37.5	A	(a)	374
07030204 Dishwashers	25.0	B	6 889	375
07030205 Clothes dryers	22.7	B	4 999	376
07030299 Whitegoods and other electrical appliances nec <i>Includes electric hot water systems, electric blankets, heaters, security systems, vacuum cleaners, etc.</i>	10.2	D	737	p 377
070303 Non-electrical household appliances <i>Includes gas hot water systems, fire extinguishers, portable barbecues, etc.</i>	40.0	A	(a)	378

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
0704 Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils	5.5	D	159	
07040101 Tableware	8.9	D	523	380
07040102 Glassware	21.0	B	3 829	381
07040103 Cutlery	34.9	A	(a)	382
07040104 Cooking utensils	18.9	B	2 700	383
07040105 Cleaning utensils	4.9	E	185	384
07040199 Glassware, tableware, cutlery and household utensils nec	7.6	D	352	385
0705 Tools and other household durables	7.0	C	179	
07050101 Lawnmowers (including electric)	39.5	A	(a)	386
07050102 Gardening tools	17.4	B	2 044	387
07050103 Other hand and power tools	12.8	C	1 018	388
07050199 Tools and other household durables nec <i>Includes telephones</i>	5.6	D	166	p 377 389
08 HOUSEHOLD SERVICES AND OPERATION	1.4	E	11	
080101 Household non-durables	2.0	E	26	
08010100 Household non-durables nfd	9.7	D	646	410
08010101 Nails, screws and other fasteners	13.0	C	1 074	401
08010102 Household soaps and detergents	2.1	F	47	402
08010103 Household polishes	11.2	D	928	403
08010104 Other household cleaning agents	2.4	F	63	p 404
08010105 Household paper products (excluding stationery)	1.6	F	27	p 405
08010106 Trees, shrubs and plants	7.4	D	325	406
08010107 Other gardening products	10.6	C	600	407
08010108 Swimming pool chemicals	20.9	B	3 767	408
08010109 Foodwraps (excluding paper)	3.2	F	116	p 409
08010199 Household non-durables nec	2.8	E	52	p 409
080102 Postal charges	4.5	E	149	411
080103 Telephone and facsimile charges	1.1	F	14	
08010301 Telephone and facsimile charges (account)	1.1	F	14	p 412
08010302 Public telephone call (not account)	18.9	B	2 696	p 412
08010399 Telephone and facsimile charges nec	59.0	A	(a)	p 412
080104 Household services	9.0	C	370	
08010401 Pest control services	13.4	C	1 150	413
08010402 Gardening services	17.7	B	2 172	p 414
08010403 Private rubbish removals	11.0	C	651	p 414
08010404 Housekeeping and cleaning services (including ironing)	14.2	C	1 372	p 238 415
08010499 Household services nec	46.5	A	(a)	416
080105 Child care services	6.4	E	330	
08010500 Child care services nfd	37.1	A	(a)	419
08010501 Formal child care services	6.6	E	358	p 417
08010502 Informal child care services	22.1	B	4 548	418
080106 Repair and maintenance of household durables	6.5	D	235	
08010601 Carpet cleaning	5.1	F	291	421
08010602 Repair and maintenance of soft furnishings	22.5	B	4 873	423
08010603 Repair and maintenance of household appliances	8.7	D	486	424 591
08010604 Repair and maintenance of tools	15.5	C	1 768	425
08010699 Repair and maintenance of household durables nec	43.7	A	(a)	426
080107 Hire of household durables	22.4	B	4 803	
08010701 Hire of tools	41.1	A	(a)	428
08010799 Hire of household durables nec	24.1	B	6 068	430
080108 Household appliance repairs insurance	11.8	D	1 056	431
				592

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
09 MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH EXPENSES	2.0	E	26	
0901 Accident and health insurance	2.0	F	44	
09010101 Hospital, medical and dental insurance	2.1	F	48	451
09010102 Ambulance insurance (separate insurance)	2.8	F	89	452
09010103 Sickness and personal accident insurance	6.5	E	345	453
0902 Health practitioners' fees	4.5	D	95	
09020101 General practitioner doctors' fees	5.2	D	136	454
09020102 Specialist doctors' fees	9.0	C	378	455
09020103 Dental fees	7.0	D	283	456
09020104 Opticians' fees (including spectacles)	6.9	E	394	457
09020105 Physiotherapy and chiropractic fees	7.0	E	410	p 458
09020199 Health practitioners' fees nec	16.4	C	2 056	p 458
0903 Medicines, pharmaceutical products and therapeutic appliances	2.8	E	52	
090300 Medicines, pharmaceutical products and therapeutic appliances nfd	35.9	A	(a)	467
090301 Medicines and pharmaceutical products	2.2	F	53	
09030100 Medicines and pharmaceutical products nfd	13.3	C	1 132	463
09030101 Prescriptions	3.1	F	108	459
09030102 Non-prescribed pain relievers	3.7	F	152	460
09030103 Non-prescribed ointments and lotions	5.1	E	202	461
09030199 Medicines and pharmaceutical products nec	4.2	E	133	p 462
090302 First aid supplies, therapeutic appliances and equipment	20.3	A	2 413	
09030201 Surgical dressings	6.0	E	284	464
09030202 Therapeutic appliances and equipment (excluding hire)	42.9	A	(a)	465
09030299 First aid supplies, therapeutic appliances and equipment nec	21.6	B	4 212	466
0999 Other medical care and health expenses	15.2	C	1 652	
09999901 Hospital and nursing home charges	20.6	B	3 640	468
09999902 Hire of therapeutic appliances	49.8	A	(a)	p 469
				471
09999999 Other medical care and health expenses nec	25.5	B	(a)	p 469
10 TRANSPORT	2.3	E	34	
100101 Motor vehicle purchase	4.5	F	218	
10010101 Purchase of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	4.5	F	225	501
10010102 Purchase of motor cycle	45.7	A	(a)	502
100102 Other vehicle purchase	37.8	A	(a)	
10010201 Purchase of caravan (other than selected dwelling)	52.0	A	(a)	503
10010202 Purchase of trailer	44.8	A	(a)	504
10010203 Purchase of bicycle	21.6	B	4 216	505
100103 Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives	1.3	F	18	
10010300 Motor vehicle fuel, lubricants and additives nfd	35.2	A	(a)	p 509
10010301 Petrol	1.3	F	19	506
<i>Excludes some holiday petrol (see 11030105)</i>				
10010302 Diesel fuel	13.9	C	1 277	507
10010303 LPG and other gas fuels	8.5	E	623	508
10010304 Oils, lubricants and additives	9.2	D	562	p 509
100104 Vehicle registration and insurance	1.0	F	11	
10010401 Compulsory registration and insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	1.0	F	11	510
10010402 Other insurance of motor vehicle (other than motor cycle)	1.3	F	20	511
10010403 Compulsory registration and insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	7.2	D	305	512
10010404 Other insurance of motor cycle, caravan and trailer	11.7	D	1 042	513

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998-99 TO 1993-94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993-94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
100105 Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately	6.5	C	144	
10010501 Motor vehicle batteries	25.2	B	(a)	514
10010502 Tyres and tubes	3.0	E	61	515
10010503 Motor vehicle electrical accessories (purchased separately)	39.9	A	(a)	516
10010599 Motor vehicle parts and accessories purchased separately nec	8.9	D	518	517 518
100106 Vehicle charges (including hire of accessories)	7.7	C	242	
10010601 Crash repairs	7.2	E	435	519
10010602 Vehicle servicing (including parts and labour)	8.7	D	492	520
10010603 Drivers licence	3.9	D	65	521
10010604 Parking fees	7.1	D	300	522
10010605 Driving lessons	38.8	A	(a)	523
10010606 Subscription to motor organisations	16.4	C	2 068	524
10010607 Vehicle hire and leasing expenses (non-holiday)	38.4	A	(a)	525
10010699 Vehicle charges (incl. hire of accessories) nec	8.4	E	612	526
100107 Public transport fares	3.8	F	157	
10010700 Public transport fares nfd	23.6	B	5 665	p 531
10010701 Rail fares	6.1	F	413	527
10010702 Bus and tram fares	5.5	E	241	528
10010703 Water transport fares	23.4	B	5 494	529
10010704 Combined bus/tram/rail/water transport fares	21.3	B	4 042	530
10010799 Public transport fares nec	(b)	(b)	(b)	p 531
100108 Fare and freight charges (excluding holidays and public transport)	13.7	B	925	
10010801 Taxi fares	5.9	E	277	532
10010802 Air fares (excluding holiday)	41.4	A	(a)	533
10010803 Removalist charges	22.2	B	4 630	534
10010899 Fare and freight charges (excluding holidays and public transport) nec	44.4	A	(a)	535
11 RECREATION	1.5	F	27	
1101 Recreational and educational equipment	2.6	E	46	
110101 Audiovisual equipment and parts	5.8	E	264	
11010101 Televisions	8.4	E	618	p 551
11010102 Television aerials	48.8	A	(a)	552
11010103 Video equipment	9.8	D	671	554
11010104 Audio equipment	14.3	C	1 408	553
11010199 Audiovisual equipment and parts nec	20.9	B	3 802	p 551 p 561
110102 Home computer equipment (including pre-packaged software)	13.4	C	1 153	p 555
110103 Blank and pre-recorded media (excluding pre-packaged computer software)	5.2	E	212	
11010301 TV games and computer software <i>Includes TV game consoles</i>	15.6	C	1 800	p 555 556
11010302 Blank video cassettes and video discs	10.8	D	847	557
11010303 Pre-recorded video cassettes and video discs	13.6	C	1 200	558
11010304 Pre-recorded compact discs and records (audio)	6.3	E	324	559
11010305 Audio-cassettes and tapes	16.0	C	1 933	560
11010399 Blank and pre-recorded media nec	40.1	A	(a)	p 555 p 561
110104 Books, newspapers, magazines and other printed material	2.6	E	46	
11010401 Books	5.0	E	192	563
11010402 Newspapers	2.3	F	57	564
11010403 Magazines and comics	3.6	E	92	565
11010499 Books, newspapers, magazines and other printed material nec	35.5	A	(a)	566
110105 Other recreational and educational equipment	4.6	E	161	
11010501 Photographic equipment (excluding film and chemicals)	41.9	A	(a)	567

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor line	Sample	1993–94 code
	for Australia		size where RSE=25%	
11010502 Photographic film and chemicals (including developing)	7.3	D	314	568
11010503 Sunglasses (excluding prescription)	21.2	B	3 970	569
11010504 Other optical goods	65.1	A	(a)	570
11010505 Studio and other professional photography	20.6	B	3 606	571
11010506 Musical instruments and accessories	40.7	A	(a)	572
11010507 Boat purchase, parts and operation	32.9	A	(a)	573
				574
				596
				p 617
11010508 Aircraft purchase, parts and operation	63.3	A	(a)	575
11010509 Toys	6.2	E	314	576
<i>Excludes bicycles, hobby equipment, roller blades and TV games</i>				
11010510 Camping equipment	40.4	A	(a)	577
11010511 Sports equipment	11.9	C	833	578
11010599 Recreational and educational equipment nec	11.7	C	792	579
<i>Includes above ground pools, hobby equipment, board games, hand held electronic games, roller blades, etc.</i>				
1102 Recreational and educational services (excluding holiday expenses)	2.9	E	58	
110201 Gambling	6.5	D	238	
11020100 Gambling nfd	41.2	A	(a)	586
11020101 Lottery tickets	10.6	D	804	580
11020102 Lotto type games and instant lotteries (scratch cards)	3.8	E	103	p 581
11020103 TAB, on course betting and related	26.1	B	(a)	p 582
11020104 Poker machines and ticket machines	31.8	A	(a)	583
11020105 Blackjack, roulette and other casino-type games	45.4	A	(a)	584
11020106 TAB—betting (excluding animal racing)	42.6	A	(a)	p 581
				p 582
11020107 Club and casino broadcast gaming	39.2	A	(a)	p 585
11020199 Gambling nec	9.5	D	621	p 585
110202 Hire of recreational and educational equipment	4.7	E	165	
11020201 Hire of televisions	43.8	A	(a)	587
11020202 Hire of video cassette recorders	46.2	A	(a)	588
11020203 Hire of video cassette tapes and TV/computer games	3.5	F	133	589
				590
11020204 Hire of sports equipment	36.8	A	(a)	604
11020299 Hire of recreational and educational equipment nec	41.0	A	(a)	605
110203 Repair of recreational and educational equipment (excluding audiovisual equipment)	41.6	A	(a)	
11020301 Repair of optical and photographic equipment	49.6	A	(a)	593
11020302 Repair of sports equipment	46.5	A	(a)	594
11020399 Repair of recreational and educational equipment (excluding audiovisual equipment) nec	43.5	A	(a)	595
110204 Sports fees and charges	5.9	D	183	
11020401 Health and fitness studio charges	20.8	B	3 734	597
11020402 Sporting club subscriptions	32.7	A	(a)	598
11020403 Squash court hire charges	38.4	A	(a)	599
11020404 Ten pin bowling charges	20.6	B	3 621	600
11020405 Green fees	7.5	E	479	602
11020406 Sports lessons	14.8	C	1 547	603
11020407 Spectator admission fees to sport	16.5	B	1 740	607
11020499 Sports fees and charges nec	8.0	D	394	601
				606
110205 Cultural fees and charges	5.4	D	147	
11020501 Cinema fees and charges	4.0	F	177	608
11020502 Live theatre fees and charges	14.1	C	1 334	609
11020503 Dance and nightclub fees and charges	8.1	E	569	610

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor line	Sample	1993–94 code
	for Australia		size where RSE=25%	
11020504 National park and zoo fees and charges	24.3	B	6 272	611
11020505 Art gallery and museum fees and charges	22.5	B	4 823	612
11020506 Clubs and association subscriptions (excluding sports clubs)	15.3	B	1 353	615
11020599 Cultural fees and charges nec	36.6	A	(a)	p 617
110299 Other recreational and educational services (excluding holiday expenses)	5.2	E	210	
11029901 Day trips and other excursions	14.9	C	1 580	613
11029902 Amusement arcade machines	21.3	B	4 065	614
11029903 Culture and recreation lessons (excluding sports lessons)	13.9	C	1 283	616
11029999 Recreational and educational services (excluding holiday expenses) nec <i>Includes pay TV fees, internet charges, amusement park admission, skating fees, etc.</i>	5.9	E	283	p 617
1103 Holidays	3.6	E	93	
110301 Holidays—Australia (selected expenses)	4.4	E	144	
11030101 Holiday air fares—Australia	8.8	D	513	624
11030102 Holiday rail fares—Australia	22.5	B	4 882	625
11030103 Holiday bus fares—Australia	21.5	B	4 181	626
11030104 Other holiday fares—Australia (including vehicle hire)	20.1	B	3 337	627
11030105 Holiday petrol—Australia	6.7	E	365	628
11030106 Holiday motel/hotel charges—Australia	6.9	E	397	629
11030107 Holiday flat/house charges—Australia	16.1	C	1 955	630
11030108 Caravan park fees/hire of caravan—Australia	15.0	C	1 607	631
11030109 Other accommodation charges—Australia	42.9	A	(a)	632
11030110 Airfare inclusive package tours—Australia	17.4	C	2 445	633
11030111 Other package tours—Australia	23.5	B	5 630	634
110302 Holidays—overseas (selected expenses)	5.3	E	219	
11030201 Holiday air fares—overseas	5.3	F	309	635
11030202 Other holiday fares—overseas	37.8	A	(a)	636
11030203 Holiday motel/hotel charges—overseas	11.3	D	953	637
11030204 Other accommodation charges—overseas	39.9	A	(a)	638
11030205 Airfare inclusive package tours—overseas	7.4	E	465	639
11030206 Other package tours—overseas	37.5	A	(a)	640
1104 Animal expenses	4.8	D	112	
11040100 Animal expenses nfd	(b)	(b)	(b)	p 623
11040101 Animal purchases	38.5	A	(a)	619
11040102 Animal food	3.2	E	72	620
11040103 Veterinary charges	12.2	D	1 136	621
11040104 Animal minding charges	42.0	A	(a)	622
11040199 Animal expenses nec	8.4	D	455	p 623
12 PERSONAL CARE	2.2	E	32	
120101 Toiletries and cosmetics	2.3	E	35	
12010101 Oral hygiene products	2.3	F	61	661
12010102 Toilet soap	2.7	F	81	662
12010103 Talcum powders and deodorants	3.1	F	103	663
12010104 Shavers, hairdryers and related	8.2	C	285	665
12010199 Toiletries and cosmetics nec	2.9	E	59	p 404 664
120102 Personal care services	3.0	F	97	
12010200 Hair services nfd	5.9	F	390	668
12010201 Hair services (male)	4.7	F	240	666
12010202 Hair services (female)	4.2	F	197	667
12010299 Personal care services nec <i>Includes health farm, massage, etc.</i>	8.2	E	581	669

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	1993–94 code
13 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	2.3	E	36	
1301 Miscellaneous goods	4.0	D	72	
130101 Stationery equipment	3.1	E	68	
13010100 Stationery equipment nfd	38.7	A	(a)	p 705
13010101 Pens	11.6	C	761	p 704
13010102 Paper and writing pads	4.6	E	164	p 704
13010103 Cards, envelopes and forms	3.4	E	82	p 704
13010199 Stationery equipment nec	6.8	D	269	p 368 p 705
130199 Other miscellaneous goods	5.2	D	134	
13019901 Watches and clocks	21.5	B	4 198	701
13019902 Jewellery	12.9	C	1 044	702
13019903 Travel goods, handbags, umbrellas, wallets and related	9.5	D	611	703
13019904 Ice	14.2	C	1 372	706
13019999 Other miscellaneous goods nec	6.1	D	206	707
1302 Miscellaneous services	3.3	D	43	
130201 Interest payments on selected credit services (excluding loan payments for selected dwelling)	4.9	D	117	
13020101 Mortgage repayments—interest component (other property)	20.8	B	3 726	p 708
13020102 Loans—interest component (excluding housing loans)	4.7	E	172	p 708
13020103 Interest payments on credit card purchases	4.0	E	120	709
13020104 Interest payments on credit card cash advances	11.2	C	697	710
130202 Education fees for primary and secondary schools	7.0	D	284	
13020200 Education fees for primary and secondary schools nfd	44.2	A	(a)	p 716
13020201 Primary school fees (government)—including pre-year 1	6.0	E	293	p 417 711
13020202 Primary school fees (independent)—including pre-year 1	13.1	C	1 091	p 417 712
13020203 Secondary school fees (government)	8.1	D	410	713
13020204 Secondary school fees (independent)	10.6	D	807	714
130203 Education fees excluding primary and secondary school fees	9.2	C	393	
13020301 Higher education institution fees <i>Includes HECS payments</i>	10.8	C	622	715
13020302 Fees paid to other educational institutions nec	12.6	C	962	p 716
13020303 Private education tuition fees	37.4	A	(a)	717
130204 Payments for other property	10.2	D	733	
13020401 General rates (other property)	10.5	D	780	718 p 736
13020402 Water and sewerage rates (other property)	15.2	C	1 665	p 719
13020403 Rent payments (other property)	43.8	A	(a)	p 719
13020404 Insurance (other property)	15.1	C	1 640	p 719
13020499 Payments for other property nec	42.6	A	(a)	p 719
130205 Fees	7.2	B	107	
13020500 Fees nfd	54.0	A	(a)	p 727
13020501 Union dues, professional association subscriptions	12.6	B	708	725
13020502 Legal fees	41.9	A	(a)	726
13020503 Accountant and tax agent fees	7.0	D	284	p 727
13020504 Lease payments (excluding vehicle leases)	57.8	A	(a)	p 727
13020505 Duties, taxes and charges on financial institution accounts	5.5	B	45	p 720 721
13020599 Fees nec <i>Includes stamp duty, departure tax, passport fees, marriage fees, etc.</i>	33.1	A	(a)	p 720 p 727

A3.1 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION AND 1998–99 TO 1993–94 CONCORDANCE—continued

Code and description	RSE(%)	Factor	Sample	1993–94
	for		size	
	Australia	line	where RSE=25%	code
130299 Other miscellaneous services	5.5	D	160	
13029901 Alimony or maintenance payments	20.9	B	3 770	722
13029902 Cash gifts, donations to charity	7.2	D	304	723
13029903 Pocket money or allowance	11.8	C	802	724
13029904 Fines	21.1	B	3 898	728
13029905 Personal belongings insurance	12.2	D	1 146	729
13029906 Personal advertising and related	37.9	A	(a)	731
13029907 Non-holiday accommodation	17.9	C	2 664	732
13029908 Repair of miscellaneous goods	21.8	B	4 344	734
13029909 Travel insurance—selected payments	4.6	F	236	p 735
13029999 Miscellaneous services nec	14.8	B	1 189	p 735
TOTAL GOOD AND SERVICES EXPENDITURE	0.9	E	4	
SELECTED OTHER PAYMENTS				
14 INCOME TAX	1.5	D	7	751
15 MORTGAGE REPAYMENTS—PRINCIPAL COMPONENT (selected dwelling)	4.2	E	130	752
16 OTHER CAPITAL HOUSING COSTS	20.6	B	3 638	
16010101 Mortgage repayments—principal component (other property)	22.0	B	4 530	753
16010102 Purchase of selected dwelling or other property (excluding mortgage repayments but including outright purchase, deposit, net of sales)	60.9	A	(a)	754
16010103 Additions and extensions	21.1	B	3 900	755
				p 761
16010104 Internal renovations	7.2	E	438	756
16010105 Insulation	21.6	B	4 221	757
16010106 In-ground swimming pool	38.7	A	(a)	758
16010107 Outside building	19.1	B	2 832	759
16010108 Landscape contractor	21.9	B	4 422	760
16010109 Other outside improvements	11.9	C	817	p 761
16010199 Capital housing costs nec	50.3	A	(a)	762
17 SUPERANNUATION AND LIFE INSURANCE	4.5	D	95	
17010101 Superannuation and annuities	5.1	D	130	771
17010102 Life insurance	5.1	E	199	772

(a) Sample size below which the relative standard error is less than 25% exceeds the total sample size of the survey. Estimates for these items should be used with caution.

(b) The number of households in the survey reporting expenditure on this item was too small to calculate a relative standard error.
p partial match

A3.2 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION—1993–94 TO 1998–99 CONCORDANCE

1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code
101	01010101	182	p 03050101	234	03100200
102	01010201		p 03050102	235	03100501
103	01010301	183	03050103	236	03100502
104	p 01010302	184	03050104	237	03100000
105	01010401	185	03050105		03990102
106	01010501	186	03040199	238	03110101
	01010502		03050106		p 03110102
	01010503		03050199		p 08010404
	01010599	187	03060101	239	p 03110102
107	01010601	188	03060199	240	03110103
108	01010701	189	03070101	261	04010101
109	01010702	190	03070102	262	04010102
121	02010101	191	p 03070103	263	04010100
122	02010201	192	p 03070103	264	04010201
123	02010102		03070199	265	04010202
	p 02010299	193	03070100	266	04010200
125	02010103	194	03070201	267	04010301
	p 02010299	195	p 03070000	268	04010302
	02999901		03070301	269	04010300
126	02010104	197	03070302	270	04010401
	p 02010299	198	03080101	271	04010402
127	02999902	199	03080102	272	04010400
128	02010105	200	03080103	281	05010101
	p 02010299	201	03080104	282	05010102
129	02999999	202	03080199	283	05010199
151	p 03010101	203	p 03080100	301	06010101
152	p 03010101	204	03080201	302	06010102
153	03010201	205	p 03080100	303	06010103
154	03010301		03089999	304	06010104
155	03010302	206	03080000	305	06010105
156	03010303	207	03090101	306	06010106
157	03010401	208	03090201	307	06010107
158	03010402	209	03090202	308	06010108
159	03010403	210	03090203	309	06010199
160	03010499	211	03090204	310	06010100
161	03020101	212	03090301	311	06010201
162	03020102	213	03090302		06010202
163	03020104	214	03090303	312	06010203
164	03020103	215	p 03070000	313	06010204
165	03020105		03090399	314	06010205
166	03020199	216	03100301	315	06010206
167	03020201	217	03100302	316	06010207
168	03020301	218	03100401	317	06010208
169	03020401	219	p 03100499	318	06010209
170	03020501	220	03090401		06010299
171	03020601	221	03090402	319	06010200
172	03020701	222	03090403	320	06010301
173	03029999	223	03090404		06010302
174	03020000	224	03090501	321	06010303
175	03030000	225	03090601		06010304
	03030101	226	03090602		06010399
176	03030102	227	03090699	322	06010401
177	03030103	229	03990101		06010402
178	03030199	230	03000000		p 06010499
180	03040101	231	03100101	323	06010403
181	p 03050101	232	03100201		06010404
	p 03050102		03100203		06010405
		233	03100202		p 06010499

A3.2

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION—1993–94 TO 1998–99 CONCORDANCE—*continued*

1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code
324	p 06010501	382	07040103	463	09030100
325	p 06010000	383	07040104	464	09030201
	06010300	384	07040105	465	09030202
	06010400	385	07040199	466	09030299
326	06019901	386	07050101	467	09030000
327	06019902	387	07050102	468	09999901
328	06019903	388	07050103	469	p 09999902
329	06019904	389	p 07050199		09999999
330	06019905	401	08010101	471	p 09999902
331	06019906	402	08010102	501	10010101
332	06019907	403	08010103	502	10010102
333	p 06010000	404	08010104	503	10010201
	06019999		p 12010199	504	10010202
334	06020101	405	p 06010501	505	10010203
335	06020102		08010105	506	10010301
336	06020103	406	08010106	507	10010302
337	06020100	407	08010107	508	10010303
338	06030101	408	08010108	509	10010300
339	06030102	409	08010109		10010304
340	06030103		08010199	510	10010401
341	06030104	410	08010100	511	10010402
351	07010101	411	08010201	512	10010403
352	07010102	412	08010301	513	10010404
353	07010103		08010302	514	10010501
354	07010104		08010399	515	10010502
355	07010105	413	08010401	516	10010503
356	07010106	414	08010402	517	p 10010599
357	07010107		08010403	518	p 10010599
	p 07010109	415	p 08010404	519	10010601
	07010110	416	08010499	520	10010602
358	07010108	417	08010501	521	10010603
359	p 07010109		p 13020201	522	10010604
360	p 07020101		p 13020202	523	10010605
361	07020102	418	08010502	524	10010606
362	p 07020101	419	08010500	525	10010607
	07020103	421	08010601	526	10010699
363	07020104	423	08010602	527	10010701
364	07020105	424	p 08010603	528	10010702
365	07020106	425	08010604	529	10010703
366	07020107	426	08010699	530	10010704
367	07020108	428	08010701	531	10010700
368	07020109	430	08010799		10010799
	p 13010199	431	p 08010801	532	10010801
369	07020201	451	09010101	533	10010802
370	07020199	452	09010102	534	10010803
	07020299	453	09010103	535	10010899
371	07030101	454	09020101	551	11010101
372	07030201	455	09020102		p 11010199
373	07030202	456	09020103	552	11010102
374	07030203	457	09020104	553	11010104
375	07030204	458	09020105	554	11010103
376	07030205		09020199	555	11010201
377	07030299	459	09030101		p 11010301
	p 07050199	460	09030102		p 11010399
378	07030301	461	09030103	556	p 11010301
380	07040101	462	p 03100499	557	11010302
381	07040102		09030199	558	11010303

A3.2

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION—1993–94 TO 1998–99 CONCORDANCE—*continued*

1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code	1993–94 code	1998–99 code
559	11010304	609	11020502	708	13020101
560	11010305	610	11020503		13020102
561	p 11010199	611	11020504	709	13020103
	p 11010399	612	11020505	710	13020104
563	11010401	613	11029901	711	p 13020201
564	11010402	614	11029902	712	p 13020202
565	11010403	615	11020506	713	13020203
566	11010499	616	11029903	714	13020204
567	11010501	617	p 11010507	715	13020301
568	11010502		11020599	716	13020200
569	11010503		11029999		13020302
570	11010504	619	11040101	717	13020303
571	11010505	620	11040102	718	p 13020401
572	11010506	621	11040103	719	13020402
573	p 11010507	622	11040104		13020403
574	p 11010507	623	11040100		13020404
575	11010508		11040199		13020499
576	11010509	624	11030101	720	p 13020505
577	11010510	625	11030102		p 13020599
578	11010511	626	11030103	721	p 13020505
579	11010599	627	11030104	722	13029901
580	11020101	628	11030105	723	13029902
581	11020102	629	11030106	724	13029903
	p 11020106	630	11030107	725	13020501
582	11020103	631	11030108	726	13020502
	p 11020106	632	11030109	727	13020500
583	11020104	633	11030110		13020503
584	11020105	634	11030111		13020504
585	11020107	635	11030201		p 13020599
	11020199	636	11030202	728	13029904
586	11020100	637	11030203	729	13029905
587	11020201	638	11030204	731	13029906
588	11020202	639	11030205	732	13029907
589	p 11020203	640	11030206	734	13029908
590	p 11020203	661	12010101	735	13029909
591	p 08010603	662	12010102		13029999
592	p 08010801	663	12010103	736	p 01010302
593	11020301	664	p 12010199		p 13020401
594	11020302	665	12010104	751	14010101
595	11020399	666	12010201	752	15010101
596	p 11010507	667	12010202	753	16010101
597	11020401	668	12010200	754	16010102
598	11020402	669	12010299	755	p 16010103
599	11020403	701	13019901	756	16010104
600	11020404	702	13019902	757	16010105
601	p 11020499	703	13019903	758	16010106
602	11020405	704	13010101	759	16010107
603	11020406		13010102	760	16010108
604	11020204		13010103	761	p 16010103
605	11020299	705	13010100		16010109
606	p 11020499		p 13010199	762	16010199
607	11020407	706	13019904	771	17010101
608	11020501	707	13019999	772	17010102

p partial match

GLOSSARY

Age	Person's age at last birthday.
Average weekly expenditure	Value obtained by dividing the estimated weekly expenditure of a group of households by the estimated number of households in the group.
Average weekly income	Value obtained by dividing the estimated weekly income of a group of people/households by the estimated number of people/households in the group.
Capital cities	Australia's six state capital city statistical divisions, the Darwin Statistical Division and the Canberra Statistical Division.
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	A general measure of price inflation for the household sector in Australia. Specifically, it provides a measure of changes, over time, in the cost of a constant basket of goods and services acquired by capital city households in Australia.
Couple, one family household	A one family household consisting of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ one couple only; or■ one couple, with their dependent and/or non-dependent children only; or■ one couple, with or without children, plus other relatives; or■ one couple, with or without children and other relatives, plus unrelated individuals.
Couple	Two people in a registered or de facto marriage, who usually live in the same household.
Dependent children	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ All people aged under 15 years; and■ people aged 15–24 years who are full-time students, have a parent in the household and do not have a partner or child of their own in the household.
Diary	A notebook in which each person aged 15 years and over who was usually resident in the selected dwelling recorded his or her daily expenditure over two weeks.
Employed person	A person aged 15 years and over who, during the week prior to the interview: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ worked one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (includes employees, employers and own account workers); or■ worked one hour or more, without pay, in a family business or on a family farm; or■ had a job, business or farm but was not at work because of holidays, sickness or other reason.

Employee An employed person who, for most of his/her working hours:

- works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in wages or salary, or is paid a retainer fee by his/her employer and works on a commission basis, or works for an employer for tips, piece-rates or payment in kind; or
- operates his or her own incorporated enterprise with or without hiring employees.

Employee income The sum (prior to deductions for income tax, etc) of:

- usual weekly pay, including the amounts usually received from:
 - wages and salaries,
 - tips and commissions,
 - piecework payments,
 - penalty payments and shift allowances,
 - remuneration for time not worked e.g. sick pay, and
 - workers' compensation paid through the payroll;
- average weekly receipts from regular bonuses; and
- average weekly value of selected in-kind income from employers.

Expenditure The cost of goods and services acquired during the reference period for private use, whether or not those goods were paid for or consumed. Expenditure is net of refunds. For example, payments for health services are net of any refunds received or expected to be received. Expenditure is classified according to the 609 detailed items of the *Household Expenditure Classification*.

Family Two or more people, one of whom is at least 15 years of age, who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or fostering, and who usually live in the same household. A separate family is formed for each married couple, or for each set of parent-child relationships where only one parent is present.

Government pensions and allowances Receipts from the government under social security and related government programs. These are classified as:

- Age/disability pensions (includes Age Pension and Disability Support Pension);
- Unemployment/education/sickness allowances (includes Newstart Allowance, Youth Allowance, Austudy/Abstudy Payment, Mature Age Allowance and Sickness Allowance); or
- Other (includes Family Allowance, Parenting Payment, overseas pensions, Veterans Affairs pensions, etc.).

Group household	A household consisting of two or more unrelated people where all people are aged 15 years and over. There are no reported couple relationships, parent-child relationships or other blood relationships in these households.
Household	A group of related or unrelated people who usually live in the same dwelling and make common provision for food and other essentials of living; or a lone person who makes provision for his or her own food and other essentials of living without combining with any other person.
Household composition	Classifies households into three broad groupings based on the number of families present (one family, multiple family and non-family). One family households are further disaggregated according to the type of family (such as couple family or one parent family) and according to the number of dependent and non-dependent children, other relatives and unrelated individuals present. Non-family households are disaggregated into lone person households and group households.
Household Expenditure Classification (HEC)	The expenditure classification used in the 1998–99 Household Expenditure Survey. At the most detailed (ten-digit) level it consists of 609 items. At the broadest (two-digit) level it consists of 17 major groups. This publication presents data at the eight-digit level. Concordances between the 1998–99 classification and that used in the 1993–94 survey are included in appendix 3. A copy of the complete classification is included in the 1998–99 issue of <i>Household Expenditure Survey, Australia: User Guide</i> (Cat. no. 6527.0).
Household questionnaire	Used to collect information on household characteristics, on irregular or infrequently occurring expenditure items and regular expenditure items common to all household members. Households were asked to recall expenditures over a period ranging from their last payment to two years (e.g. for house purchases).
Income	Regular and recurring receipts from all sources, prior to deductions for income tax, etc. Excludes lump-sum receipts, windfall gains and withdrawals from savings. Income from <i>Own business</i> and <i>Other regular income</i> can be negative. Most information about income is obtained on a current basis, though some relates to the previous financial year.
Income tax	This item was estimated for all households using taxation criteria for 1998–99 and the income and other characteristics of household members reported in the survey.
Individual questionnaire	Used to collect information from each person aged 15 years and over on individual details such as income, education and labour force status.
Labour force status	Classifies all people aged 15 years and over according to whether they were employed, unemployed or not in the labour force.

Lone person household	A household consisting of a person living alone.
Multiple family household	A household containing two or more families. Unrelated individuals may also be present.
Negative expenditure	Occurs if a household's receipts for a good or service (e.g. refunds, trade-ins, sales or successful insurance claims), over a specific period, exceeds the cost of acquisitions. For example, if a household sold a car in the previous 12 months and did not buy a replacement car or they bought a less expensive car, this household would report negative expenditure on cars.
Negative income	Occurs if the operating costs of an unincorporated business or rental property exceed the owner's gross receipts during the previous financial year.
Non-dependent children	All people aged 15 years and over who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ do not have a spouse or offspring of their own in the household; ▪ have a parent in the household; and ▪ are not full-time students aged 15–24 years.
Non-family household	Consists of unrelated people only. A non-family household can be either a person living alone or a group household.
Not in the labour force	People not in the categories of employed or unemployed. It includes people who were keeping house (unpaid), retired people, people engaged only in unpaid voluntary work and those who had a job but had not yet started work in it.
One family household	A household containing only one family. Unrelated individuals may also be present.
One parent, one family household	A one family household comprising a lone parent with at least one dependent or non-dependent child. The household may also include other relatives and unrelated individuals.
Other property	Any (real estate) property for which the respondent is making payments, apart from the selected dwelling and any property used primarily for business or investment purposes. Properties that are rented out for more than 3 months in the last 12 months are regarded as investment properties and are excluded.
Other urban areas	All urban areas which had a population of 1,000 people or more at the time of the 1996 Population Census, excluding the capital cities.
Own business income	The profit or loss that accrues to people as owners of, or partners in, unincorporated enterprises. Profit/loss consists of the value of the gross output of the enterprise after the deduction of operating expenses (including depreciation). Losses occur when operating expenses are greater than gross receipts and are treated as negative income.

Quintiles (income)	Groupings that result from ranking all households in the population in ascending order according to each household's income and then dividing the population into five equal groups.
Reference person	<p>The reference person for each household is chosen by applying the selection criteria below to all usual residents aged 15 years and over from the top down until a single appropriate reference person is identified:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ one of the partners in a registered or de facto marriage; ■ a lone parent; ■ the person with the highest income; and ■ the eldest person. <p>For example, in a couple, one family household the partner with the highest income is generally the reference person. However if both partners have the same income, the reference person is the eldest.</p> <p>In households containing more than one family, the reference person is selected from the primary family. The primary family is the family which contains dependent children. If there is more than one family with dependent children, or there are no dependent children present in the household, then the primary family is the first family identified during the interview.</p>
Relative standard error (RSE)	The standard error expressed as a percentage of the estimate for which it was calculated. It is a measure which is independent of both the size of the sample, and the unit of measurement and as a result, can be used to compare the reliability of different estimates. The smaller an estimate's RSE, the more likely it is that the estimate is a good proxy for that which would have been obtained if the whole population had been surveyed.
Rural areas	Localities with a population of less than 1,000 people at the time of the 1996 Population Census; and non-urban areas.
Saving	The part of household income that is not directly used up or transferred as part of household current consumption. Measures of saving cannot be validly derived from HES results.
Selected dwelling	The private dwelling selected in the sample for the survey.
Self-employed	An employed person who, for most of his/her working hours, works for his/her own unincorporated business (with or without hiring employees) or works without pay in a business operated by a relative.
Standard error	A measure of the likely difference between estimates obtained in a sample survey and estimates which would have been obtained if the whole population had been surveyed. The magnitude of the standard error associated with any survey is a function of sample design, sample size and population variability.

Statistical division The largest spatial units of the main structure of the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification* (Cat. no. 1216.0).

Unemployed person A person aged 15 years and over who was not employed during the week prior to the interview, had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks prior to the interview date, and would have been available to start work in the week prior to the interview.

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