

Manufacturing Industries in which the Average Annual Added Value per Employee was £300 or over, 1912.

CLASS.		INDUSTRY.	AVERAGE NO. EMPLOYED.	
No.	Sub-Class.		Males.	Females.
II.	2	Soap and Candles	1,461	270
III.	4	Lime, Cement, etc.	1,663	7
V.	6	Lead, Shot, etc.	56	1
	8	Smelting	6,984	6
VI.	1	Bacon Curing	954	20
	2	Butter, Cheese, etc.	3,218	183
	3	Butterine, etc.	71	2
	8	Flour Milling	2,682	55
	11	Sugar Refining	1,556	52
	13	Brewing	3,457	7
	15	Distilling	148	..
	16	Malting	374	2
	17	Tobacco, Cigars, etc.	1,822	1,637
XVII.	2	Electric Lighting	2,628	15
	3	Gas and Coke	4,643	16
	5	Hydraulic Power	34	..

The above industries include 31,751 males and 2273 females, being relatively 13.7 per cent. and 2.8 per cent. of the total number engaged in all manufacturing establishments. Of the whole eighteen sub-classes which are comprised within Class VI. (Food and Drink), nine are included in the above table. As regards the number of employees in industries included in the above group, Class V., sub-class 8 (Smelting), has the largest number, 6990; with Class XVII., sub-class 3 (Gas and Coke), next. These are followed by four sub-classes of Class VI., viz., sub-class 13 (Brewing), 3464; 17 (Tobacco, Cigars, etc.), 3459; 2 (Butter, Cheese, etc.), 3401; and 8 (Flour, Milling), 2737, and then by Class XVII., sub-class 2 (Electric Lighting), down to Class V., sub-class 6 (Lead, Shot, etc.), which accounts for fifty-seven employees only.

SECTION IV.—CAPITAL INVESTED AND ADDED VALUE PER EMPLOYEE IN RELATION TO RATES OF WAGES.

1. **General.**—The table on pages 28 and 29 shews the various industrial sub-classes arranged according to ascending order of magnitude of the added value per employee. For comparative purposes particulars are also given of the average annual rates of wages (for males, females, and all wage-earners together, computed from the special returns collected in November, 1912) and of the capital invested (land, buildings, plant, and machinery), value of output, and value of raw materials used, each per employee (computed from the annual manufacturing returns for 1912). Particulars of the average number of persons employed and of the total capital invested, the total value of output, raw materials, and added value may be found in the table already

23. CAPITAL INVESTED AND ADDED VALUE IN RELATION TO RATES OF WAGES.

given on pages 16 to 21. In the following paragraphs further information is given regarding these various matters, but as the relationships existing between the various phenomena are involved and subject to various qualifications, their analysis has been left over for the present, and will form the subject for consideration at a later date.

Manufacturing Industries.—Added Value per Employee in Ascending Order of Magnitude in relation to Wages, Capital, Total Output, and Value of Raw Materials used per Employee, 1912.

Industry.	Average Annual Rates of Wages.			Capital Invested per Employee.	Total Value of Output per Employee.	Value of Raw Materials used per Employee.	Added Value per Employee.	Percentage of Wages to Added Value.
	Males.	Females.	All Persons.					
Dressmaking, etc.	£ 132	£ 46	£ 48	£ 54	£ 137	£ 70	£ 67	71.6
Underclothing, etc.	110	49	52	51	169	101	68	76.5
Corset Making	97	48	52	56	166	88	78	66.7
Minor Articles (Class XVII)	132	54	86	276	269	128	81	106.3*
Arms and Explosives	136	75	105	306	264	164	100	105.0†
Clothing, etc.	129	56	72	78	194	90	104	69.2
Bark Milling	122	..	122	137	725	620	105	116.2*
Minor Articles (Class XIX)	115	38	50	190	272	162	110	45.5
Umbrella Making	94	51	61	138	368	253	115	53.0
Basket and Wickerware	97	45	64	90	191	69	122	77.0
Paper, Paper Bags, etc.	110	45	65	182	243	118	125	52.0
Sausage Casings, etc.	121	£57	121	43	255	129	126	95.2*
Waterproofs, Oulskins, etc.	131	58	73	123	292	166	126	57.9
Brooms and Brushware	101	49	62	97	303	177	126	73.0
Boots and Shoes	123	53	97	77	295	169	126	77.0
Perambulators	101	70	100	111	274	146	128	78.1
Hats, Caps, etc.	131	57	85	99	233	102	131	64.9
Essential Oils	98	53	88	47	209	72	137	64.2
Woolen Mills	91	56	70	240	277	139	138	50.7
Jams, Pickles, etc.	100	55	80	103	430	291	139	57.6
Furriers	118	55	73	100	320	180	140	52.2
Electrical Apparatus	112	55	111	179	261	116	145	76.6
Brass and Copper Smithing	108	41	101	156	253	103	150	67.3
Cyanide Plants	125	..	125	204	222	70	152	82.2*
Coach Building, etc.	110	44	110	148	261	103	158	69.6
Furniture, etc.	128	56	126	126	271	113	158	79.7
Galvanised Iron Working	111	42	108	141	369	210	159	67.9
Railway Workshops	142	79	142	188	290	131	159	89.3
Picture Framing	106	51	97	245	317	157	160	60.6
Bedding, etc.	119	56	103	106	421	261	160	64.4
Rope, Twine, etc.	92	47	72	224	480	320	160	45.0
Cycles, etc.	114	55	113	239	253	92	161	70.2
Saddlery, Harness, etc.	115	51	110	141	305	143	162	67.9
Biscuits, etc.	90	42	71	130	421	258	163	43.6
Ship and Boat Building	134	£90	134	146	252	87	165	81.2
Docks and Slips	149	..	149	1022	193	27	166	89.8
Clay, Glass, etc., N.E.I.	132	..	132	255	282	116	166	79.5
Coopering	141	£76	141	217	330	164	166	84.9
Leatherware, N.E.I.	107	50	86	128	460	294	166	51.8
Tents, Sails, etc.	111	57	85	145	607	439	168	50.6

* The annual rates of wages are computed by multiplying the weekly weighted average wage by 52. No allowance has been made for cessation of work owing to seasonal slackness or for short time, etc., per employee. It follows that in those industries which are peculiarly subject to such cessations, the percentage of average annual rates of wages to total value and added value is abnormally high. This is further illustrated by the fact that in certain industries the average annual earnings (obtained by dividing the total amount of wages paid by the average number of employees) are considerably lower than the average annual rates of wages. For example, during 1912, the average earnings per employee in the following industries were: Bark Mills, £47; Catgut, Sausage Casings, £111; and Cyaniding, £112 (representing 42.6 per cent., 85.3 per cent., and 73.8 per cent. of the added value per employee respectively), compared with average annual rates of wages, £122, £121, and £125 respectively. † See footnote *. ‡ The figures relate mainly to the Commonwealth Small Arms Factory, which is not necessarily worked for a profit. ‡ See footnote p. 20

Manufacturing Industries.—Added Value per Employee, etc.—continued.

Industry	Average Annual Rates of Wages.			Capital Invested per Employee	Total Value of Output per Employee	Value of Raw Materials used per Employee.	Added Value per Employee.	Percentage of Wages to Added Value
	Males.	Females.	All Persons.					
Confectionery	103	40	60	148	438	268	170	40.6
Glass Bottles	123	46	123	72	200	29	171	71.9
Dyeworks	113	52	80	233	222	49	173	46.2
Agricultural Implements	122	51	122	135	338	165	173	70.5
Sugar Factories	122	74	122	611	370	197	173	70.5
Oatmeal and Gristing	108	49	85	357	650	475	175	48.6
Venetian Blinds	100	49	97	198	341	164	177	54.8
Rubber Goods	119	60	105	143	524	346	178	59.0
Wood Turning	110	36	108	230	315	136	179	60.3
Saw Mills and Joinery	133	55	133	148	356	177	179	74.3
Engineering, etc.	126	54	126	155	328	140	182	69.2
Electroplating	109	48	107	283	233	50	183	58.5
Chaffcutting	115	62	115	203	999	814	185	62.2
Musical Instruments	136	50	130	175	333	142	191	68.1
Photo, Engraving, etc.	117	69	114	293	251	55	196	58.2
Ink, Die Sinking, etc.	106	38	96	246	364	167	197	48.7
Stoves, Ovens, etc.	124	178	124	136	317	119	198	62.6
Jewellery, Time Pieces, etc.	130	68	125	175	404	204	200	62.5
Surgical Instruments, etc.	111	67	107	336	283	83	200	53.5
Printing and Publishing	125	46	106	250	300	93	207	51.2
Modelling	128	53	126	135	306	96	210	60.0
Cutlery	127	49	124	321	256	45	211	58.8
Wireworking	123	59	122	205	555	343	212	57.5
Stone and Marble Dressing	138	181	138	170	354	141	213	64.8
Tanneries	119	61	119	214	984	770	214	55.6
Paints, Varnish, etc.	112	39	101	248	462	241	221	45.7
Salt	133	178	133	232	386	163	223	59.6
Glass, Beveling, etc.	123	52	123	216	412	180	223	55.2
Bricks and Pottery	136	50	135	255	258	24	234	57.7
Fertilizers	135	52	135	547	659	419	240	56.3
Lampware	138	46	77	283	372	131	241	32.0
Pollongering, etc.	123	47	120	254	1834	1592	242	49.6
Blacking, Blue, etc.	98	46	66	205	772	529	243	27.2
Working in Wood, N E I	112	52	111	233	449	204	245	45.3
Condiments, Coffee, etc.	94	45	74	258	1163	908	255	29.0
Meat Preserving, etc.	147	53	144	394	1225	969	256	56.2
Aerated Waters, etc.	104	47	100	276	426	158	268	37.3
Boiling Down	130	52	130	290	1318	1048	270	48.1
Oils and Grease	120	40	118	522	1752	1476	276	42.8
Chemical Works	124	41	102	354	659	359	300	34.0
Tobacco Working	137	79	109	167	779	469	310	35.2
Butter, Cheese, etc.	119	52	116	426	2870	2551	319	36.4
Lime, Cement, etc.	135	166	135	377	420	98	322	41.9
Soup and Candles	107	42	97	410	933	596	337	28.8
Bacon Curing	130	78	130	339	1753	1391	362	35.9
Sugar Refining, etc.	126	49	124	847	2394	2026	368	33.7
Lead, Shot, etc.	144	104	144	88	2754	2378	376	38.3
Gas and Coke	141	136	141	1093	565	177	388	36.3
Malting	133	117	133	823	1893	1485	408	32.6
Flour Milling	126	51	126	661	2794	2326	468	26.9
Butterine, etc.	115	114	115	216	1962	1487	475	24.2
Distilling	135		135	1957	1500	703	797	16.9
Smelting	167	120	167	324	1844	1250	594	28.1
Broweries	130	186	130	752	1053	431	622	20.9
Electric Lighting	146	169	146	1678	735	20	715	20.4
Hydraulic Power	152		152	3660	1305	164	1141	13.3

† The rates of wages shewn represent the actual amounts paid as ascertained from the Production Schedules. No females were shewn in the Special Investigation Returns to have been employed in these industries.

2: **Added Value per Employee and Rates of Wages.**—An examination of the figures in the preceding table showing average wages and added value per employee immediately suggests that, in a broad way, there is a correlation between the two. The added value per employee has been arranged in ascending order of magnitude, and it is evident that, on the whole, the wages are higher in cases where the added value is large. This phenomenon is illustrated in another way, viz., by the figures in the last column of the table, which show the percentage of average annual rates of wages on the added value per employee. It may be seen that this percentage is, on the average, considerably smaller in industries in which the added value is relatively higher than in those in which it is low.

In order to illustrate the general relation between rates of wages and added value per employee, the average rates paid in the several industries in which the added value falls within certain limits have been computed. For this purpose the industries have been classified according to added value per employee in the same groups as shown in the table on page 22. The results are shown in the following table:—

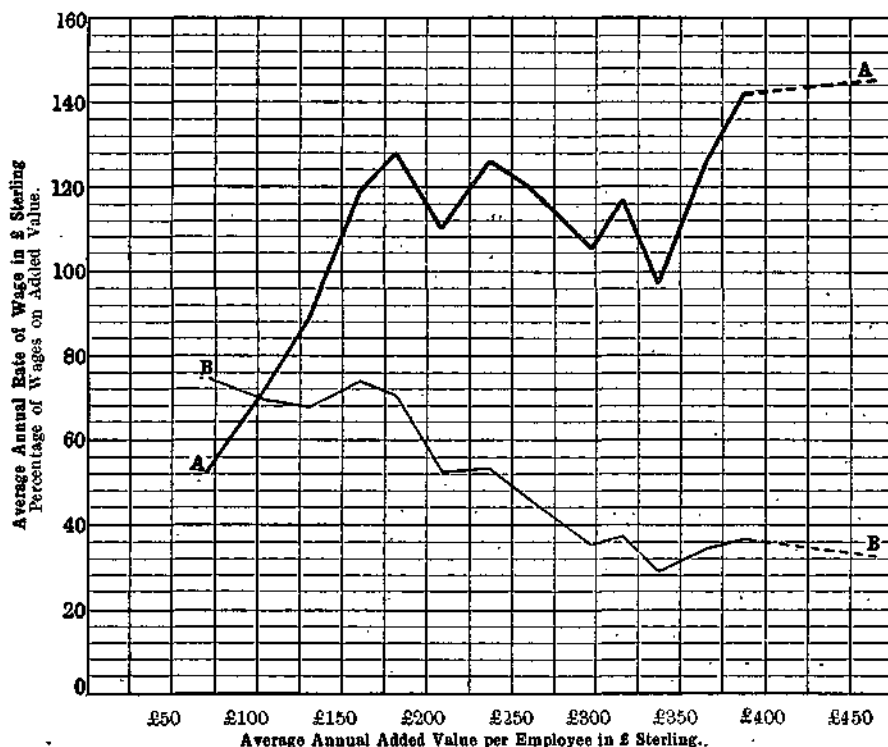
Manufacturing Industries.—Added Value and Rates of Wages, 1912.

Limits of Annual Added Value Per Employee.	Average Added Value per Employee.	Number of Persons in each Group.			Annual Rate of Wages.			Percentage of Average Wages on Added Value per Employee.	
		Males.	Fe-males	All Persons.	Males.	Fe-males	All Persons.		
Under £100	£ 69	1,522	28,220	20,751	£ 125	£ 48	£ 52	74.5	
£100 and under £125	105	6,127	20,064	26,191	127	56	72	69.2	
125 "	150	131	15,514	11,723	27,237	115	54	89	67.8
150 "	175	161	63,838	5,430	60,277	125	46	119	73.9
175 "	200	182	52,366	649	53,015	129	59	128	70.4
200 "	225	209	17,924	4,231	22,155	125	46	110	52.4
225 "	250	237	9,986	755	10,741	131	46	126	53.0
250 "	275	260	9,303	816	10,119	126	47	120	46.0
275 "	300	297	1,657	471	2,128	123	41	105	35.3
300 "	325	316	5,890	1,685	7,575	129	77	117	37.1
325 "	350	337	1,351	242	1,593	107	42	97	28.8
350 "	375	366	2,459	48	2,507	127	50	126	34.3
375 "	400	388	4,763		4,763	142		142	36.5
400 and over	596	16,420	3	16,423	151	50	151	25.2	

The figures in the above table are shown in the graph on page 31, in which the heavy line indicates the relation between rates of wages and added value, and the light line the percentage of rates of wages on added value in relation to the added value. The former line clearly indicates that, on the whole, wages increase with the added value, while the light line shows that the percentage of rates of wages on added values decreases as the added value increases. The correlation between these figures is, however, by no means simple, and is subject to various qualifications, involving considerations of capital, turnover, interest, depreciation, standing charges, etc. It has already been

stated that the further elucidation of problems of this nature will be dealt with in a later Report.

Manufacturing Industries.—Graph showing Annual Rate of Wage in relation to Average Added Value per Employee, 1912.



A A.—Rates of Wages in relation to Added Value.
 B B.—Percentage of Wages on Added Value in relation to Added Value.

There is a considerable difference in the average of the added value per employee as between the several States. This is due, no doubt, partly to the dissimilarity in the nature of the industries carried on and partly to the differences in price level. Particulars for each State are given in the following table.—

Manufacturing Industries.—Rates of Wages and Added Value per Employee in States, 1912.

Particulars.	Average Annual Rate of Wages			Average Added Value per Employee	Percentage of Average Wage on Added Value.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		
New South Wales ..	£ 133	£ 53	£ 114	£ 216	52.8
Victoria ..	122	52	98	166	59.0
Queensland ..	122	44	106	191	55.5
South Australia ..	127	46	110	200	55.0
Western Australia ..	150	58	136	221	61.5
Tasmania ..	115	43	103	168	61.3
COMMONWEALTH ..	128	51	108	193	55.9

These results shew that for the whole Commonwealth the average rate of wage is £108 per annum, which is nearly 56 per cent. of the value of the production per employee. The percentage of wages to added value is highest in Western Australia, followed closely by Tasmania. It is lowest in New South Wales, the intermediate States being Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia, and in the two latter it is almost identical. The position of Tasmania in this respect appears to be somewhat anomalous, inasmuch as although that State is lower than any of the others, except Victoria, in respect to both average rates of wages and value of production per employee, yet the proportion of wages to production is higher than in any of the States except Western Australia.

3. Capital Invested and Added Value per Employee.—In the fifth column of the table on pages 16 to 21, particulars are given of the amount of capital invested per employee in each industry. The capital included relates to land, buildings, plant, and machinery, no information being available as to value of raw materials, stock, and other floating capital. The value of the capital invested per employee has an important bearing on the relation between rates of wages and added value inasmuch as a larger proportion of the added value is applied to payment of interest, depreciation, and other standing charges in those industries in which the capital invested per employee is large than in those in which it is small. This relation is apparently borne out by the figures in the table, which indicate broadly that, as the capital per employee increases, rates of wages and added value also increase, whereas the percentage of wages to added value decreases.

As regards individual States, the capital invested, total and per employee, is shewn in the following table, in which particulars are also given of the added value per employee and average rates of wages:—

Manufacturing Industries.—Capital Invested, Added Value and Rates of Wages, 1912.

Particulars.	Capital Invested.		Added Value per Employee.	Percentage of Added Value on Capital Invested per Employee.	Average Wages per Employee.
	Total.	Per Employee			
	£ 000's omitted.	£	£	Per Cent	£
New South Wales ..	28,561	257	216	84.1	114
Victoria ..	19,458	176	166	94.3	98
Queensland ..	8,967	217	191	88.0	106
South Australia ..	5,878	223	200	89.7	110
Western Australia ..	4,152	262	221	84.4	130
Tasmania ..	2,256	238	168	70.6	103
COMMONWEALTH ..	69,272	221	193	87.3	108

These figures shew that for an average capital investment of £221 per employee, the added value per employee is £193, of which the average wage (£108) forms 56.0 per cent. It may be seen that the

capital invested per employee is highest in Western Australia, followed closely by New South Wales and then by Tasmania, South Australia, and Queensland, with Victoria lowest. The correlation between the capital invested and added value per employee is further exemplified by the fact that the order of the States is the same in both instances, with the exception that in the former case Tasmania occupies the third place, as compared with fifth place in the latter. In other words, the results indicate that the added value is enhanced according as the expenditure on equipment increases. It is, however, significant to observe that the proportion of added value to capital invested is lowest in Victoria, the State in which expenditure per head on equipment is also lowest.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—DISTRIBUTION OF WEEKLY WAGES

INDUSTRY.	Under 10s	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
I.—TREATING RAW MATERIAL, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Boiling-down and Bone Mills.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	3	4	5	14	32
Percentage in each Group	0.13	0.38	0.50	0.63	1.76	4.04
Average Wage	7/6	10/10	15/0	£1/1/7	£1/6/9	£1/10/6
2— <i>Tanneries.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	32	81	60	81	83
Percentage in each Group	..	1.35	3.42	2.53	3.42	3.50
Average Wage	..	11/0	16/8	£1/1/0	£1/5/8	£1/10/9
3— <i>Peltineries.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	2	13	32	30	115
Percentage in each Group	..	0.09	0.60	1.47	1.38	5.28
Average Wage	..	11/3	16/2	£1/2/10	£1/5/7	£1/10/9
4— <i>Chaff Cutting.</i>						
No. of Persons	3	7	24	38	62	147
Percentage in each Group	0.17	0.40	1.38	2.19	3.57	8.47
Average Wage	6/8	11/10	15/3	£1/1/8	£1/5/3	£1/10/3
5— <i>Bark Mills.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	..	1	..	10
Percentage in each Group	..	..	..	0.71	..	7.09
Average Wage	..	..	..	£1/4/0	..	£1/13/2
6— <i>Catgut, Sawage Casings.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	11	19	8	44
Percentage in each Group	..	..	3.00	5.18	2.18	11.99
Average Wage	..	..	18/0	£1/2/4	£1/5/10	£1/12/1
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	4	44	133	155	195	431
Percentage in each Group	0.05	0.58	1.75	2.04	2.57	5.08
Average Wage	6/10	11/6	16/5	£1/1/9	£1/5/7	£1/10/9
II.—OILS AND FATS.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Oil, Grease, Glue.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	5	12	19	17	17
Percentage in each Group	0.29	1.44	3.48	5.48	4.90	4.00
Average Wage	8/4	13/2	16/4	£1/1/6	£1/5/8	£1/10/2
2— <i>Soap, Candles.</i>						
No. of Persons	9	85	87	64	57	53
Percentage in each Group	0.67	6.29	6.44	4.74	4.22	3.02
Average Wage	8/5	11/9	16/2	£1/1/4	£1/5/9	£1/10/5
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	10	90	99	83	74	70
Percentage in each Group	0.59	5.31	5.83	4.88	4.35	4.13
Average Wage	8/4	11/10	16/2	£1/1/5	£1/5/9	£1/10/4
III.—STONE, CLAY, GLASS, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Bricks, Pottery, etc.</i>						
No. of Persons	10	63	107	127	101	179
Percentage in each Group	0.14	0.91	1.54	1.83	1.46	2.59
Average Wage	7/5	12/1	16/7	£1/1/8	£1/5/11	£1/11/0
2— <i>Glass Bottles.</i>						
No. of Persons	5	24	70	109	150	224
Percentage in each Group	0.29	1.38	4.03	6.28	8.64	12.88
Average Wage	8/0	12/6	16/9	£1/0/6	£1/5/9	£1/10/6
3— <i>Glass Beveling.</i>						
No. of Persons	8	32	43	31	20	18
Percentage in each Group	1.41	5.62	7.56	5.45	3.51	3.17
Average Wage	7/7	11/3	15/10	£1/1/0	£1/5/9	£1/10/2
4— <i>Lime, Cement, Asphalt.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	4	4	20	26	33
Percentage in each Group	..	0.23	0.23	1.16	1.51	1.91
Average Wage	..	12/6	17/1	£1/3/0	£1/6/0	£1/10/8
5— <i>Marble, Stone Dressing.</i>						
No. of Persons	10	9	15	13	14	16
Percentage in each Group	1.73	1.55	2.59	2.25	2.42	2.76
Average Wage	7/2	11/1	15/11	£1/1/4	£1/5/6	£1/10/4
6— <i>Modelling.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	10	10	11	7	15
Percentage in each Group	0.38	3.78	3.78	4.15	2.64	5.66
Average Wage	7/6	11/8	15/7	£1/1/0	£1/5/3	£1/10/5
7— <i>Minor Articles (n.c.i.)</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage in each Group	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	34	142	240	311	313	485
Percentage in each Group	0.28	1.21	2.12	2.64	2.69	4.11
Average Wage	7/6	11/11	16/5	£1/1/2	£1/5/10	£1/10/11

DIX I,

OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRIAL CLASSES, NOVEMBER, 1912.

35s-40s	40s-45s	45s-50s	50s-55s	55s-60s	60s-65s	65s-70s	70s-75s	75s-80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-class
50 6.31 £1/10/4	64 8.07 £2/1/0	278 35.05 £2/6/4	163 20.55 £2/12/0	34 4.23 £2/15/8	63 7.94 £3/0/3	16 2.02 £3/5/6	6 0.70 £3/11/5	..	60 7.57 £4/5/4	793 100.00 £2/10/0	1
73 3.08 £1/15/7	187 7.88 £2/1/6	885 37.33 £2/6/8	526 22.18 £2/11/2	160 0.75 £2/15/9	121 5.10 £3/0/2	32 1.35 £3/5/5	28 1.18 £3/10/3	5 0.21 £3/15/3	17 0.72 £4/13/8	2,371 100.00 £2/5/0	2
102 8.81 £1/17/2	356 16.33 £2/1/9	651 29.86 £2/6/9	411 18.85 £2/11/5	168 7.70 £2/16/0	82 3.76 £3/0/4	26 1.19 £3/6/1	38 1.74 £3/10/10	22 1.01 £3/18/2	42 1.93 £4/6/6	2,180 100.00 £2/7/3	3
75 4.32 £1/15/10	205 11.82 £2/1/5	740 42.08 £2/6/4	259 14.93 £2/11/1	45 2.59 £2/16/0	126 7.26 £3/0/3	6 0.35 £3/6/0	1 0.06 £3/12/0	5 0.29 £3/15/0	2 0.12 £4/0/0	1,735 100.00 £2/4/2	4
2 1.41 £1/19/0	32 22.70 £2/1/11	70 56.08 £2/7/7	14 9.94 £2/11/8	2 1.41 £2/17/0	1 0.71 £3/0/0	..	..	..	..	141 100.00 £2/7/0	5
15 4.09 £1/16/3	12 3.27 £2/1/8	71 19.34 £2/5/11	58 15.80 £2/11/1	91 24.79 £2/17/0	32 8.72 £3/0/0	..	2 0.55 £3/10/0	..	4 1.09 £4/7/6	867 10,000 £2/6/7	6
407 5.36 £1/16/6	856 11.28 £2/1/7	2,694 35.52 £2/6/7	1,431 18.86 £2/11/4	500 6.59 £2/16/1	425 5.61 £3/0/3	80 1.05 £3/5/8	75 0.99 £3/10/8	32 0.42 £3/17/2	125 1.65 £4/6/10	7,587 100.00 £2/6/4	
23 6.62 £1/16/0	27 7.78 £2/1/7	101 29.10 £2/5/0	30 8.65 £2/10/7	13 3.75 £2/15/11	34 9.79 £3/1/8	4 1.15 £3/6/5	41 11.82 £3/13/11	2 0.58 £3/15/0	1 0.29 £4/0/0	347 100.00 £2/6/1	1
37 2.74 £1/16/2	275 20.36 £2/1/4	326 24.13 £2/6/0	153 11.32 £2/11/0	36 2.66 £2/15/10	79 5.85 £3/0/10	42 3.11 £3/6/2	26 1.92 £3/10/6	0 0.67 £3/16/11	13 0.96 £4/3/3	1,351 100.00 £2/1/2	2
60 3.53 £1/16/1	302 17.78 £2/1/4	427 25.14 £2/5/11	183 10.77 £2/10/11	49 2.89 £2/15/10	113 6.65 £3/1/1	46 2.72 £3/6/2	67 3.95 £3/11/4	11 0.65 £3/16/7	14 0.83 £4/3/0	1,698 100.00 £2/2/2	
205 2.96 £1/16/3	446 6.45 £2/1/9	1,373 19.84 £2/7/3	1,438 20.77 £2/12/2	1,010 14.59 £2/16/8	772 11.15 £3/1/0	497 7.16 £3/6/2	354 5.11 £3/11/5	90 1.30 £3/16/5	151 2.18 £4/6/10	6,923 100.00 £2/12/4	1
232 13.36 £1/16/0	140 8.06 £2/1/0	75 4.32 £2/6/9	146 8.41 £2/12/3	62 3.57 £2/16/10	82 4.73 £3/0/8	34 1.96 £3/6/2	80 5.12 £3/10/7	27 1.55 £3/15/10	268 15.42 £4/7/7	1,737 100.00 £2/7/4	2
19 3.35 £1/16/0	12 2.11 £2/1/2	31 5.45 £2/6/11	46 8.07 £2/11/3	84 14.76 £2/16/6	157 27.58 £3/0/7	38 6.68 £3/5/11	15 2.64 £3/11/5	3 0.53 £3/16/4	12 2.11 £4/6/6	569 100.00 £2/7/3	3
38 2.20 £1/16/4	131 7.59 £2/1/8	543 31.44 £2/7/8	371 21.48 £2/12/5	132 7.64 £2/16/10	213 12.33 £3/0/7	49 2.84 £3/6/6	125 7.24 £3/10/7	28 1.62 £3/16/4	10 0.58 £4/12/10	1,727 100.00 £2/12/1	4
6 1.04 £1/16/6	28 4.82 £2/1/10	59 10.19 £2/7/6	58 10.62 £2/11/0	140 24.18 £2/17/10	110 20.55 £3/2/6	64 11.05 £3/6/0	14 2.42 £3/11/3	8 1.39 £3/18/0	6 1.04 £4/14/2	579 100.00 £2/13/0	5
22 8.30 £1/15/8	17 0.42 £2/0/11	49 18.40 £2/6/11	23 8.68 £2/12/7	6 2.26 £2/16/0	21 7.92 £3/0/3	25 0.43 £3/6/5	34 12.83 £3/11/13	5 1.88 £3/10/10	9 3.40 £4/5/7	265 100.00 £2/0/1	6
2 22.22 £1/16/0	..	..	4 44.44 £2/11/7	..	3 33.34 £3/0/0	..	..	..	..	0 100.00 £2/10/11	7
524 4.44 £1/16/1	774 6.55 £2/1/7	2,130 18.03 £2/7/3	2,086 17.66 £2/12/2	1,434 12.15 £2/16/10	1,367 11.57 £3/1/0	707 5.98 £3/6/3	631 5.35 £3/11/2	161 1.36 £3/16/6	456 3.86 £4/7/6	11,809 100.00 £2/11/3	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.	Under 10s	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
IV.—WORKING IN WOOD.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Cooperage.</i>						
No. of Persons	3	10	7	10	7	19
Percentage in each Group	0.88	2.94	2.06	2.94	2.06	5.59
Average Wage	7/8	11/10	15/7	£1/1/4	£1/6/1	£1/10/7
2— <i>Saw Milling, Joinery, etc.</i>						
No. of Persons	267	510	514	566	520	600
Percentage in each Group	1.04	1.99	2.00	2.21	2.05	2.34
Average Wage	7/5	11/2	15/11	£1/0/10	£1/5/8	£1/10/8
3— <i>Wood Turning, etc.</i>						
No. of Persons	0	40	28	18	27	21
Percentage in each Group	2.30	10.23	7.15	4.60	6.01	5.39
Average Wage	7/5	11/10	16/4	£1/1/2	£1/6/2	£1/10/8
4— <i>Minor Articles (n.e.i.)</i>						
No. of Persons	..	3	5	13	4	7
Percentage in each Group	..	2.48	4.13	10.74	3.30	5.70
Average Wage	..	12/6	15/7	£1/0/9	£1/6/1	£1/10/4
TOTAL	No. of Persons 1.05 7/5	563 2.12 11/3	554 2.09 15/11	607 2.29 £1/0/10	564 2.13 £1/5/8	647 2.44 £1/10/8
V.—METAL WORKS, MACHINERY, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Agricultural Implements.</i>						
No. of Persons	54	128	165	156	95	124
Percentage in each Group	1.50	3.56	4.59	4.34	2.64	3.45
Average Wage	7/8	11/6	16/3	£1/1/8	£1/5/11	£1/10/9
2— <i>Brass, Copper Smelting.</i>						
No. of Persons	67	150	109	97	54	78
Percentage in each Group	4.81	10.76	7.82	6.06	3.87	5.60
Average Wage	7/3	11/6	16/0	£1/1/0	£1/5/8	£1/10/3
3— <i>Cutlery.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	4	4	1	2	3
Percentage in each Group	1.04	4.17	4.17	1.04	2.08	3.12
Average Wage	6/0	11/10	16/3	£1/0/0	£1/5/0	£1/10/10
4— <i>Engineering.</i>						
No. of Persons	728	1,002	867	704	530	673
Percentage in each Group	3.66	5.04	4.36	3.54	2.67	3.39
Average Wage	6/9	11/6	16/2	£1/1/2	£1/6/0	£1/10/8
5— <i>Tinsmithing, Sheet Iron, etc.</i>						
No. of Persons	116	356	349	301	253	234
Percentage in each Group	2.41	7.40	7.25	6.32	5.26	4.86
Average Wage	7/5	11/3	16/2	£1/1/1	£1/5/9	£1/10/7
6— <i>Lead, Shot, Zinc, etc.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	3	..	..	12
Percentage in each Group	..	..	1.48	..	..	5.02
Average Wage	..	..	15/8	..	..	£1/11/9
7— <i>Cyanide.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	1	10	1	20
Percentage in each Group	..	..	0.13	1.31	0.13	3.79
Average Wage	..	..	15/0	£1/0/5	£1/6/0	£1/10/10
8— <i>Smelting.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	3	62	31	45	80
Percentage in each Group	0.01	0.03	0.74	0.37	0.54	1.02
Average Wage	5/0	10/8	17/9	£1/1/8	£1/6/0	£1/12/2
9— <i>Railway Workshops.</i>						
No. of Persons	305	438	554	477	324	308
Percentage in each Group	1.52	2.18	2.76	2.37	1.61	1.98
Average Wage	7/4	11/8	16/6	£1/1/10	£1/6/6	£1/11/0
10— <i>Stoves, Ovens.</i>						
No. of Persons	4	33	44	36	37	36
Percentage in each Group	0.49	4.11	5.48	4.73	4.61	4.48
Average Wage	8/7	12/1	16/3	£1/1/6	£1/6/3	£1/11/5
11— <i>Wire-working.</i>						
No. of Persons	1	25	34	45	28	98
Percentage in each Group	0.13	3.29	4.47	5.93	3.68	12.89
Average Wage	8/0	11/6	16/6	£1/0/9	£1/6/1	£1/10/3
TOTAL	No. of Persons 1,277 2.11 7/0	2,130 3.52 11/6	2,192 3.62 16/4	1,863 3.06 £1/1/4	1,360 2.25 £1/6/1	1,771 2.92 £1/10/10

Males Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-Class
18	19	17	28	26	54	78	12	10	22	340	1
5.29	5.59	5.00	8.24	7.05	15.88	22.94	3.53	2.94	6.47	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/0/10	£2/6/3	£2/11/4	£2/15/6	£3/3/2	£3/6/8	£3/10/2	£3/15/11	£4/7/7	£2/14/4	
488	1,321	6,557	4,903	1,319	3,112	2,610	1,168	563	613	25,037	2
1.90	5.15	25.58	10.13	5.14	12.14	10.18	4.56	2.20	2.39	100.00	
£1/16/2	£2/1/9	£2/7/2	£2/12/7	£2/16/8	£3/0/7	£3/6/6	£3/11/9	£3/16/9	£4/7/4	£2/11/4	
15	21	33	43	28	58	34	6	4	6	391	3
3.84	5.30	8.44	10.99	7.16	14.82	8.70	3.53	1.02	1.53	100.00	
£1/16/1	£2/1/0	£2/6/5	£2/12/0	£2/15/9	£3/1/1	£3/6/2	£3/11/0	£3/16/8	£4/2/7	£2/2/2	
7	13	33	9	6	7	11	2	1		121	4
5.79	10.74	27.27	7.44	4.96	5.79	9.09	1.65	0.83		100.00	
£1/17/9	£2/1/1	£2/6/11	£2/12/0	£2/16/2	£3/0/10	£3/6/4	£3/11/0	£3/15/0		£2/3/2	
528	1,374	6,640	4,923	1,379	3,231	2,733	1,188	578	641	26,489	
1.99	5.19	25.07	13.81	5.22	12.20	10.32	4.48	2.18	2.42	100.00	
£1/16/2	£2/1/9	£2/7/2	£2/12/7	£2/16/8	£3/0/8	£3/6/6	£3/11/9	£3/16/9	£4/7/4	£2/11/3	
141	153	916	449	115	765	179	310	17	29	3,596	1
3.02	4.25	25.48	12.48	8.20	21.27	4.98	3.06	0.47	0.81	100.00	
£1/16/4	£2/1/3	£2/7/10	£2/12/6	£2/16/5	£3/0/5	£3/6/3	£3/11/3	£3/16/6	£4/5/8	£2/6/11	
26	58	83	191	112	156	124	71	6	12	1,394	2
1.87	4.16	5.95	13.71	8.03	11.18	8.90	5.09	0.43	0.86	100.00	
£1/16/3	£2/1/8	£2/7/1	£2/13/3	£2/16/5	£3/0/5	£3/6/0	£3/11/3	£3/17/0	£4/0/0	£2/1/4	
8	10	15	15	5	22	12	4		1	96	3
8.32	10.42	4.17	15.63	5.21	22.92	12.50	4.17		1.04	100.00	
£1/16/9	£2/0/4	£2/6/6	£2/11/3	£2/15/11	£3/0/0	£3/6/0	£3/11/7		£4/0/0	£2/9/0	
606	1,042	3,539	2,360	695	1,684	2,874	1,648	445	469	19,866	4
3.05	5.24	17.81	11.86	3.50	8.38	14.47	8.30	2.24	2.37	100.00	
£1/16/7	£2/1/11	£2/7/5	£2/11/11	£2/16/5	£3/0/6	£3/6/3	£3/11/4	£3/16/8	£4/9/8	£2/8/5	
172	238	607	334	594	263	189	32	71	71	4,811	5
3.58	4.05	13.28	13.80	6.94	12.35	5.47	3.93	0.67	1.47	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/5	£2/7/6	£2/11/11	£2/16/2	£3/0/8	£3/6/2	£3/11/0	£3/15/10	£4/7/8	£2/2/9	
6	6	9	9	101	38	14	1	5		203	6
2.95	2.46	4.43	4.43	49.75	18.73	6.90	0.49	2.46		100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/2/0	£2/6/5	£2/10/13	£2/17/0	£3/2/6	£3/6/1	£3/10/0	£3/15/0		£2/15/4	
7	228	223	144	9	32	42	25	6	9	766	7
0.91	29.77	20.12	18.50	1.17	4.18	5.48	3.26	0.78	1.17	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/1/10	£2/6/5	£2/11/4	£2/15/9	£3/0/2	£3/6/2	£3/11/8	£3/17/5	£4/8/11	£2/8/2	
155	154	705	806	1,362	1,940	758	655	496	1,159	8,398	8
1.85	1.00	8.39	9.60	16.22	23.10	9.03	7.80	5.91	13.79	100.00	
£1/17/2	£2/1/7	£2/7/6	£2/12/10	£2/17/4	£3/1/0	£3/7/0	£3/11/1	£3/16/3	£4/17/11	£4/4/3	
174	263	3,322	3,281	1,035	2,503	3,681	2,199	646	403	20,099	9
0.87	1.31	16.53	16.33	5.15	12.90	18.32	10.94	3.22	2.01	100.00	
£1/16/8	£2/1/9	£2/7/1	£2/12/0	£2/17/0	£3/2/2	£3/6/7	£3/11/1	£3/16/6	£4/5/4	£2/14/7	
27	35	70	129	122	132	49	30	8	11	803	10
3.11	4.36	8.72	16.06	15.20	16.44	6.10	3.74	1.00	1.37	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/4	£2/7/6	£2/12/8	£2/15/5	£3/0/7	£3/6/0	£3/11/3	£3/15/5	£4/5/5	£2/7/7	
25	39	86	120	55	44	23	25	99	13	700	11
3.29	5.13	11.32	15.79	7.24	5.79	3.03	3.29	13.03	1.70	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/3	£2/7/5	£2/12/5	£2/15/3	£3/0/5	£3/6/1	£3/12/4	£3/15/1	£4/2/10	£2/7/3	
1,345	2,205	9,596	8,171	3,945	8,000	8,019	4,957	1,760	2,177	60,786	
2.22	3.62	15.78	13.44	6.49	13.16	13.19	8.15	2.89	3.58	100.00	
£1/16/6	£2/1/0	£2/7/3	£2/12/1	£2/16/10	£3/1/4	£3/6/6	£3/11/2	£3/16/4	£4/13/1	£2/11/11	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.		Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
VI.—FOOD AND DRINK, ETC.							
SUB-CLASS 1—Bacon.							
	No. of Persons	..	12	15	27	17	19
	Percentage in each Group	..	1.51	1.89	3.40	2.14	2.30
	Average Wage	..	11/8	16/4	£1/0/6	£1/6/0	£1/10/7
2—Butter, Cheese.							
	No. of Persons	6	31	70	97	80	163
	Percentage in each Group	0.23	1.21	2.73	3.79	3.13	6.37
	Average Wage	6/3	11/4	16/0	£1/0/11	£1/5/11	£1/10/7
3—Butterine, Margarine.							
	No. of Persons	..	..	3	1	2	4
	Percentage in each Group	..	..	4.62	1.54	3.08	6.15
	Average Wage	..	..	17/4	£1/4/0	£1/6/3	£1/11/1
4—Meat Preserving, Freezing.							
	No. of Persons	6	33	86	105	129	96
	Percentage in each Group	0.13	0.73	1.91	2.33	2.87	2.13
	Average Wage	6/0	11/6	17/2	£1/2/4	£1/6/0	£1/11/0
5—Biscuits.							
	No. of Persons	42	280	310	233	173	93
	Percentage in each Group	1.73	11.55	12.75	9.61	7.13	3.84
	Average Wage	3/1	12/6	16/8	£1/0/11	£1/5/8	£1/11/0
6—Confectionery.							
	No. of Persons	27	108	121	81	97	61
	Percentage in each Group	2.27	9.08	10.17	6.81	8.15	5.13
	Average Wage	8/6	12/1	16/2	£1/0/10	£1/5/7	£1/10/9
7—Oatmeal, Macaroni.							
	No. of Persons	4	12	24	30	13	20
	Percentage in each Group	0.92	2.77	5.54	6.93	3.00	4.82
	Average Wage	6/6	11/5	15/11	£1/1/5	£1/6/4	£1/10/4
8—Flour Mills.							
	No. of Persons	1	12	42	52	40	145
	Percentage in each Group	0.05	0.58	2.01	2.49	1.92	6.94
	Average Wage	7/6	11/0	16/0	£1/1/2	£1/5/7	£1/10/3
9—Jams, Pickles, and Sauces.							
	No. of Persons	3	70	160	148	82	151
	Percentage in each Group	0.16	4.09	8.62	7.97	4.42	8.13
	Average Wage	7/0	12/3	16/5	£1/1/3	£1/6/9	£1/10/9
10—Sugar Mills.							
	No. of Persons	7	13	18	50	54	765
	Percentage in each Group	0.16	0.29	0.41	1.26	1.21	17.25
	Average Wage	8/1	12/0	16/3	£1/0/10	£1/5/10	£1/10/10
11—Sugar Refineries.							
	No. of Persons	18	57	63	48	71	42
	Percentage in each Group	1.08	3.43	3.70	2.88	4.27	2.52
	Average Wage	6/10	12/3	16/9	£1/1/10	£1/6/8	£1/11/4
12—Aerated Waters.							
	No. of Persons	30	136	209	187	191	273
	Percentage in each Group	0.89	4.04	7.99	5.56	5.77	8.11
	Average Wage	6/7	10/11	16/6	£1/1/3	£1/6/0	£1/10/10
13—Breweries.							
	No. of Persons	4	15	58	96	153	206
	Percentage in each Group	0.12	0.47	1.80	2.98	4.75	6.39
	Average Wage	7/0	11/4	16/6	£1/1/0	£1/6/8	£1/11/3
14—Condiments, Coffee, etc.							
	No. of Persons	2	91	65	46	47	29
	Percentage in each Group	0.31	14.00	10.00	7.08	7.23	4.46
	Average Wage	9/0	12/0	15/11	£1/1/2	£1/7/0	£1/10/7
15—Distilleries.							
	No. of Persons	..	..	1	..	2	6
	Percentage in each Group	..	..	0.73	..	1.46	4.38
	Average Wage	..	..	18/4	..	£1/6/0	£1/10/0
16—Malt.							
	No. of Persons	..	..	..	1	5	12
	Percentage in each Group	..	..	..	0.37	1.83	4.40
	Average Wage	..	..	..	£1/2/6	£1/5/8	£1/12/5
17—Tobacco.							
	No. of Persons	5	32	99	118	24	53
	Percentage in each Group	0.31	2.00	6.18	7.36	1.50	3.31
	Average Wage	7/6	11/3	16/11	£1/1/3	£1/5/10	£1/10/2
18—Salt.							
	No. of Persons	..	..	12	3	8	..
	Percentage in each Group	..	..	4.80	1.20	3.20	..
	Average Wage	..	..	17/8	£1/1/3	£1/6/3	..
TOTAL		155	908	1,416	1,329	1,191	2,138
	Percentage in each Group	0.49	2.88	4.49	4.22	3.78	6.78
	Average Wage	7/6	11/11	16/6	£1/1/2	£1/6/1	£1/10/10

Males Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-class
32	33	207	121	145	93	29	16	2	27	795	1
4.03	4.15	26.03	15.22	18.24	11.68	3.65	2.01	0.26	3.40	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/0	£2/0/11	£2/11/2	£2/10/11	£3/0/1	£3/5/2	£3/10/3	£3/15/0	£4/3/7	£2/9/10	
199	360	480	477	146	270	104	61	14	42	2,560	2
7.77	14.06	18.76	18.63	5.70	8.98	4.07	2.38	0.55	1.64	100.00	
£1/15/11	£2/1/2	£2/6/7	£2/11/2	£2/15/7	£3/0/3	£3/6/11	£3/10/3	£3/15/5	£4/4/7	£2/5/9	
5	4	35	3		0	1			1	65	3
7.09	6.15	53.84	4.62		0.23	1.54			1.54	100.00	
£1/15/2	£2/1/0	£2/5/9	£2/12/8		£3/0/0	£3/6/0			£4/0/0	£2/4/1	
146	258	1,009	668	404	550	257	171	102	466	4,495	4
3.25	5.74	22.45	14.87	8.90	12.43	5.72	3.81	2.27	10.37	100.00	
£1/15/3	£2/1/4	£2/7/4	£2/12/1	£2/17/0	£3/0/7	£3/6/6	£3/10/11	£3/16/1	£5/9/6	£2/16/6	
189	278	263	233	136	106	35	24	3	27	2,425	5
7.79	11.46	10.85	9.61	5.61	4.37	1.44	0.90	0.13	1.11	100.00	
£1/15/5	£2/0/11	£2/6/2	£2/10/9	£2/16/5	£3/0/1	£3/5/7	£3/10/2	£3/15/0	£4/10/0	£1/14/7	
52	86	90	156	61	142	47	21	10	30	1,190	6
4.37	7.23	7.56	13.11	5.12	11.93	3.95	1.76	0.84	2.52	100.00	
£1/15/8	£2/1/5	£2/5/5	£2/12/0	£2/16/5	£3/0/5	£3/5/10	£3/10/5	£3/15/0	£4/8/5	£1/19/9	
26	100	87	49	19	34	6	3	2	4	433	7
6.00	23.10	20.10	11.32	4.30	7.85	1.39	0.60	0.36	0.92	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/10	£2/5/11	£2/10/10	£2/15/4	£3/0/7	£3/5/10	£3/10/0	£3/15/0	£4/5/6	£2/1/6	
38	227	683	324	105	209	70	51	17	70	2,686	8
1.82	10.87	32.78	15.52	5.03	10.02	3.36	2.44	0.81	3.36	100.00	
£1/16/1	£2/1/5	£2/7/1	£2/11/7	£2/16/1	£3/0/4	£3/0/2	£3/10/5	£3/15/0	£4/9/3	£2/8/6	
134	241	507	219	36	48	18	19	2	13	1,857	9
7.22	12.98	27.30	11.70	1.94	2.58	0.97	1.02	0.11	0.70	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/1/10	£2/6/0	£2/10/10	£2/15/0	£3/0/3	£3/5/8	£3/10/10	£3/15/0	£4/13/1	£1/18/7	
311	964	691	519	300	281	113	123	55	164	4,434	10
7.01	21.74	15.59	11.71	6.77	6.34	2.55	2.77	1.24	3.70	100.00	
£1/16/3	£2/2/2	£2/6/10	£2/11/6	£2/16/9	£3/2/0	£3/6/3	£3/11/8	£3/17/2	£4/9/7	£2/6/9	
22	171	460	224	66	135	324	100	20	43	1,664	11
1.32	10.28	27.65	13.46	3.97	8.11	7.45	6.01	1.20	2.58	100.00	
£1/17/11	£2/2/5	£2/7/2	£2/11/11	£2/16/11	£3/1/11	£3/6/5	£3/11/4	£3/16/10	£4/10/8	£2/8/4	
250	360	504	749	135	153	27	51	6	41	3,365	12
7.43	10.71	14.98	22.26	4.01	4.55	0.80	1.50	0.18	1.22	100.00	
£1/17/7	£2/0/11	£2/6/1	£2/10/7	£2/15/3	£3/0/4	£3/6/6	£3/10/3	£3/15/0	£4/6/8	£2/0/1	
104	274	294	1,014	389	210	174	103	34	144	3,222	13
3.23	8.50	9.12	31.48	10.52	6.52	5.40	3.19	1.06	4.47	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/0/10	£2/6/8	£2/11/10	£2/15/6	£3/0/8	£3/6/0	£3/11/1	£3/15/11	£4/8/11	£2/9/10	
35	70	116	61	33	28	11	8	1	7	650	14
5.38	10.77	17.85	9.38	5.08	4.31	1.69	1.23	0.15	1.08	100.00	
£1/15/3	£2/1/7	£2/6/6	£2/11/3	£2/15/6	£3/0/4	£3/5/4	£3/10/4	£3/15/0	£4/2/7	£1/16/0	
5	17	32	21	8	21	13	7		4	137	15
3.65	12.41	23.36	15.33	5.84	15.33	9.40	5.10		2.92	100.00	
£1/16/2	£2/1/4	£2/7/2	£2/11/9	£2/16/5	£3/0/8	£3/6/1	£3/10/5		£4/2/1	£2/12/1	
10	24	27	153	14	10	9	5	2	1	273	16
3.66	8.79	9.89	56.04	5.13	3.66	3.30	1.83	0.73	0.37	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/2/1	£2/6/10	£2/13/9	£2/15/9	£3/0/11	£3/6/0	£3/10/5	£3/15/0	£4/0/0	£2/11/2	
21	46	98	210	164	289	234	35	14	161	1,603	17
1.31	2.87	6.11	13.10	10.23	18.03	14.60	2.18	0.87	10.04	109.00	
£1/16/1	£2/0/4	£2/7/0	£2/11/0	£2/17/4	£3/0/9	£3/6/10	£3/10/9	£3/15/2	£4/4/1	£2/12/8	
2		35	142	2	36	8	1		1	250	18
£1/16/0		14.00	56.80	0.80	14.40	3.20	0.40		0.40	100.00	
		£2/6/4	£2/13/10	£2/16/0	£5/0/0	£3/6/0	£3/10/0		£4/0/0	£2/11/1	
1,581	3,513	5,618	5,343	2,113	2,590	1,280	799	284	1,240	31,504	
5.03	11.15	17.83	16.96	6.72	8.23	4.06	2.53	0.90	3.95	100.00	
£1/16/3	£2/1/6	£2/6/9	£2/11/7	£2/16/4	£3/0/8	£3/6/4	£3/10/11	£3/16/1	£4/15/9	£2/0/4	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.	Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
VII.—CLOTHING AND TEXTILE FABRICS, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1—Woolen Cloth.						
No. of Persons	64	128	81	101	68	62
Percentage in each Group	5.34	10.68	6.76	8.43	5.67	5.18
Average Wage	8/3	12/1	16/9	£1/0/11	£1/5/10	£1/11/2
2—Boots and Shoes.						
No. of Persons	116	407	295	215	208	276
Percentage in each Group	1.56	5.44	3.94	2.87	3.58	3.00
Average Wage	7/7	11/8	16/9	£1/1/7	£1/6/2	£1/10/10
3—Clothing and Factories.						
No. of Persons	249	291	297	226	200	229
Percentage in each Group	4.53	5.30	4.49	4.11	3.64	4.17
Average Wage	5/11	11/2	15/11	£1/0/9	£1/5/8	£1/10/9
4—Dressmaking.						
No. of Persons	12	26	26	16	13	19
Percentage in each Group	2.59	5.60	5.60	3.45	2.80	4.00
Average Wage	5/11	11/8	15/11	£1/0/6	£1/5/3	£1/10/6
5—Dyeworks.						
No. of Persons	2	1	6	7	5	3
Percentage in each Group	1.87	0.94	5.61	6.54	4.67	2.80
Average Wage	5/0	13/0	15/0	£1/2/3	£1/5/7	£1/10/0
6—Furrier.						
No. of Persons	..	3	5	1	6	3
Percentage in each Group	..	5.08	8.47	1.70	10.17	5.08
Average Wage	..	10/10	16/6	£1/2/6	£1/5/9	£1/10/0
7—Caps and Hats.						
No. of Persons	5	82	74	69	51	47
Percentage in each Group	0.47	7.60	6.94	6.47	4.78	4.44
Average Wage	7/10	11/11	16/1	£1/0/7	£1/6/0	£1/10/8
8—Waterproof Oilskins.						
No. of Persons	..	8	2	3	5	3
Percentage in each Group	..	6.78	1.70	2.54	4.24	2.54
Average Wage	..	10/11	16/3	£1/0/10	£1/6/0	£1/10/10
9—Hosiery.						
No. of Persons	6	48	42	48	22	27
Percentage in each Group	1.17	9.39	8.22	9.39	4.31	5.28
Average Wage	7/1	11/2	15/10	£1/0/10	£1/5/11	£1/10/3
10—Bags, Sacks, Mats, Rope Twine.						
No. of Persons	..	65	62	71	61	47
Percentage in each Group	..	10.06	9.60	11.00	9.44	7.28
Average Wage	..	12/3	16/7	£1/1/6	£1/6/4	£1/10/11
11—Sails, Tents, Tarpaulins.						
No. of Persons	1	21	22	12	10	18
Percentage in each Group	0.37	7.87	8.24	4.49	3.75	6.74
Average Wage	9/0	11/1	15/7	£1/0/10	£1/6/0	£1/10/7
12—Corsets, Ostrich Feathers.						
No. of Persons	..	..	2	3	..	2
Percentage in each Group	..	..	12.50	18.75	..	12.50
Average Wage	..	..	16/3	£1/0/0	..	£1/10/0
TOTAL	No. of Persons 2.68 6/8	1,080 6.19 11/7	864 4.96 16/4	772 4.42 £1/1/1	700 4.07 £1/5/11	736 4.24 £1/10/10
VIII.—BOOKS, PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1—Printing, Electro., Stereos.						
No. of Persons	536	1,249	790	590	516	417
Percentage in each Group	4.21	9.81	6.25	4.63	4.05	3.27
Average Wage	7/1	11/2	16/1	£1/0/11	£1/0/3	£1/10/5
2—Paper, Paper Bags and Boxes.						
No. of Persons	8	58	26	22	24	15
Percentage in each Group	1.62	11.76	5.27	4.46	4.87	3.04
Average Wage	7/10	11/7	16/11	£1/0/10	£1/5/6	£1/11/3
3—Photo. Engraving, Lithography.						
No. of Persons	8	37	23	20	17	11
Percentage in each Group	2.87	13.20	8.24	7.17	6.09	3.94
Average Wage	6/10	11/3	15/8	£1/0/5	£1/5/10	£1/10/0
4—Die Sinking, Ink, Printer's Ink.						
No. of Persons	2	32	28	19	14	12
Percentage in each Group	0.80	12.80	11.20	7.60	5.60	4.80
Average Wage	6/3	11/4	16/11	£1/0/4	£1/5/11	£1/10/2
TOTAL	No. of Persons 4.03 7/1	1,376 10.00 11/3	873 6.34 16/1	651 4.74 £1/0/10	571 4.16 £1/6/3	455 3.31 £1/10/5

Male Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub Class
51	347	83	89	10	60	11	16	8	10	1,198	1
4.23	28.96	6.93	7.42	1.59	5.01	0.92	1.33	0.67	0.83	100.00	
£1/16/1	£2/2/0	£2/6/0	£2/10/10	£2/15/8	£3/0/3	£3/5/8	£3/10/3	£3/15/6	£4/0/0	£1/15/0	
195	220	189	2,837	1,571	593	146	112	21	39	7,480	2
2.61	2.94	2.26	37.93	21.00	7.93	1.95	1.50	0.28	0.52	100.00	
£1/15/8	£2/1/1	£2/5/11	£2/13/8	£2/16/10	£3/0/4	£3/5/6	£3/10/4	£3/15/1	£4/6/11	£2/7/4	
161	248	259	552	567	966	310	368	122	500	5,495	3
2.93	4.54	4.71	10.05	10.32	17.57	5.64	6.09	2.22	9.09	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/0/9	£2/5/8	£2/10/8	£2/15/5	£3/0/4	£3/5/6	£3/10/3	£3/15/8	£4/14/3	£2/0/9	
9	31	22	61	31	83	36	27	7	45	464	4
1.94	6.68	4.74	13.15	6.68	17.30	7.76	5.82	1.51	9.70	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/9	£2/5/11	£2/10/6	£2/15/8	£3/1/1	£3/5/1	£3/10/3	£3/15/3	£4/13/7	£2/10/7	
5	18	16	19	3	16	2	2	..	2	107	5
4.67	16.32	14.95	17.77	2.80	14.95	1.87	1.87	..	1.87	100.00	
£1/15/6	£2/0/8	£2/6/4	£2/10/6	£2/15/0	£3/0/2	£3/5/0	£3/10/0	..	£4/0/0	£2/3/6	
3	12	3	5	1	6	1	5	1	4	59	6
5.08	20.34	5.08	8.47	1.70	10.17	1.70	8.47	1.70	6.79	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/0/3	£2/7/0	£2/11/7	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	£3/7/0	£3/10/0	£3/15/0	£4/17/6	£2/5/3	
59	67	66	91	57	120	17	29	5	237	1,086	7
5.53	5.35	6.19	8.54	5.35	11.26	1.59	2.72	0.47	22.24	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/8	£2/6/11	£2/11/0	£2/15/4	£3/0/3	£3/6/2	£3/11/3	£3/15/2	£4/9/8	£2/10/5	
8	12	5	14	7	23	6	10	1	5	118	8
6.78	10.17	4.24	11.86	5.93	19.49	5.08	13.56	0.85	4.24	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/2	£2/6/8	£2/10/6	£2/15/0	£3/0/1	£3/5/5	£3/10/2	£3/15/0	£5/0/0	£2/10/7	
28	40	34	37	40	49	30	17	6	37	511	9
5.48	7.83	6.65	7.24	7.83	9.59	5.87	3.34	1.17	7.24	100.00	
£1/15/9	£2/0/9	£2/5/9	£2/10/6	£2/15/6	£3/0/2	£3/5/9	£3/10/2	£3/15/5	£4/6/10	£2/2/5	
20	117	92	23	16	26	12	11	2	7	646	10
4.49	18.11	14.24	4.34	2.48	4.02	1.86	1.70	0.31	1.08	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/1/11	£2/6/0	£2/11/2	£2/15/8	£3/0/8	£3/5/11	£3/10/2	£3/16/3	£4/11/6	£1/16/6	
6	16	38	42	13	52	8	5	2	1	267	11
2.26	5.99	14.23	15.73	4.87	19.48	3.00	1.87	0.75	0.37	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/0/5	£2/7/1	£2/11/5	£2/15/0	£3/0/1	£3/5/7	£3/10/0	£3/16/3	£5/0/0	£2/2/10	
..	3	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	16	12
..	18.75	18.75	..	6.25	6.25	..	6.25	..	..	100.00	
..	£2/1/4	£2/6/0	..	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	..	£3/10/0	..	..	£1/17/3	
554	1,121	790	3,775	2,326	1,995	579	609	175	887	17,427	
3.17	6.42	4.53	21.66	13.35	11.45	3.31	3.49	1.00	5.09	100.00	
£1/15/9	£2/1/3	£2/0/0	£2/13/0	£2/16/5	£3/0/4	£3/5/6	£3/10/4	£3/15/7	£4/12/3	£2/6/10	
268	448	667	681	689	2,949	888	580	250	1,214	12,738	1
2.10	3.52	5.24	5.35	5.41	23.15	6.97	4.57	1.96	9.53	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/10	£2/6/7	£2/11/3	£2/16/0	£3/0/7	£3/5/11	£3/10/9	£3/15/9	£4/14/11	£2/8/2	
21	51	66	22	55	83	24	10	2	6	491	2
4.20	10.34	13.39	4.46	11.16	16.84	4.37	2.03	0.41	1.22	100.00	
£1/15/10	£2/1/0	£2/6/3	£2/11/2	£2/16/6	£3/0/8	£3/5/9	£3/11/6	£3/15/0	£4/7/6	£2/2/3	
2	3	4	18	24	42	9	19	7	30	279	3
0.72	2.87	1.43	6.45	8.60	15.06	3.23	6.81	2.51	10.75	100.00	
£1/15/0	£2/1/0	£2/7/1	£2/11/2	£2/15/8	£3/0/9	£3/6/5	£3/10/7	£3/15/0	£4/8/4	£2/4/10	
13	8	11	34	14	21	10	11	10	11	250	4
5.20	3.20	4.40	13.60	5.00	8.40	4.00	4.40	4.00	4.40	100.00	
£1/15/3	£2/0/0	£2/6/8	£2/11/5	£2/15/3	£3/0/8	£3/5/2	£3/10/0	£3/15/3	£4/0/4	£2/0/7	
304	515	748	755	782	3,095	931	620	269	1,261	13,760	
2.22	3.74	5.44	5.48	5.68	22.49	6.70	4.50	1.95	9.16	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/10	£2/6/7	£2/11/3	£2/16/0	£3/0/7	£3/5/11	£3/10/9	£3/15/9	£4/14/8	£2/7/9	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.	Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
IX.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.						
No. of Persons	11	27	33	17	21	14
Percentage in each Group	2.14	5.25	6.42	3.30	4.08	2.72
Average Wage	7/5	10/7	15/10	£1/1/0	£1/5/4	£1/10/2
X.—ARMS, EXPLOSIVES, ETC.						
No. of Persons	..	17	17	14	14	33
Percentage in each Group	..	3.56	3.56	2.93	2.93	6.90
Average Wage	..	11/10	16/9	£1/2/6	£1/6/4	£1/10/11
XI.—VEHICLES, SADDLERY, HARNESS, etc.						
SUB-CLASS 1—Coaches, Waggons, Carriage Lamps.						
No. of Persons	378	517	459	392	282	338
Percentage in each Group	5.78	8.00	7.11	6.07	4.37	5.23
Average Wage	6/8	10/10	15/8	£1/0/5	£1/5/8	£1/10/4
2—Cycles.						
No. of Persons	295	204	157	121	117	100
Percentage in each Group	7.88	7.84	6.04	4.65	4.50	3.84
Average Wage	6/9	11/3	15/9	£1/0/8	£1/5/6	£1/10/5
3—Perambulators.						
No. of Persons	6	15	10	16	11	12
Percentage in each Group	3.45	8.62	5.75	9.20	6.32	6.90
Average Wage	7/8	10/11	16/3	£1/1/9	£1/5/10	£1/10/8
4—Saddlery, Harness, Whips.						
No. of Persons	123	163	118	63	60	45
Percentage in each Group	6.14	8.13	5.89	3.14	2.99	2.25
Average Wage	7/0	11/1	15/11	£1/0/11	£1/5/5	£1/10/10
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	707	899	744	562	470	495
Percentage in each Group	6.29	8.00	6.63	5.26	4.18	4.41
Average Wage	6/9	11/0	15/9	£1/0/7	£1/5/7	£1/10/5
XII.—SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING.						
SUB-CLASS 1—Docks and Slips.						
No. of Persons	25	66	35	23	31	15
Percentage in each Group	1.14	3.62	1.60	1.05	1.42	0.69
Average Wage	6/1	11/10	15/11	£1/0/2	£1/5/5	£1/10/10
2—Ship Building.						
No. of Persons	29	55	25	35	22	39
Percentage in each Group	3.65	5.78	2.63	3.68	2.31	4.10
Average Wage	6/6	11/8	16/3	£1/1/1	£1/5/6	£1/10/10
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	54	121	60	58	53	54
Percentage in each Group	1.73	3.85	1.91	1.85	1.69	1.72
Average Wage	6/4	11/9	16/0	£1/0/9	£1/5/5	£1/10/10
XIII.—FURNITURE, BEDDING, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1—Bedding, Upholstery, etc.						
No. of Persons	36	60	58	31	40	61
Percentage in each Group	3.61	6.92	5.82	3.11	4.01	6.42
Average Wage	7/9	11/4	15/11	£1/0/11	£1/5/11	£1/10/7
2—Furniture, Billiard Tables, Cabinet Makers.						
No. of Persons	231	442	348	223	168	161
Percentage in each Group	3.47	6.63	5.22	3.35	2.52	2.42
Average Wage	7/4	11/0	16/3	£1/0/11	£1/5/9	£1/10/6
3—Picture Framing.						
No. of Persons	14	50	41	24	20	21
Percentage in each Group	3.62	10.78	8.84	5.17	4.31	4.53
Average Wage	7/4	11/2	15/8	£1/0/6	£1/6/1	£1/10/7
4—Venetian Blinds.						
No. of Persons	1	7	5	5	9	3
Percentage in each Group	1.04	7.29	5.21	5.21	6.37	3.13
Average Wage	7/6	11/0	15/5	£1/1/5	£1/6/1	£1/10/0
TOTAL						
No. of Persons	282	568	452	283	237	240
Percentage in each Group	3.43	6.92	5.50	3.44	2.88	3.03
Average Wage	7/5	11/0	16/1	£1/0/11	£1/5/10	£1/10/7

Male Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912.—*continued.*

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over	All Persons.	Sub-class
10 1.94 £1/15/0	14 2.72 £2/0/2	21 4.09 £2/6/5	48 0.34 £2/10/8	10 3.71 £2/16/8	89 17.32 £3/1/5	71 13.82 £3/6/2	48 9.34 £3/11/1	28 5.45 £3/15/9	43 8.36 £4/5/2	514 100.00 £2/12/5	1
1 0.22 £1/15/0	19 3.97 £2/0/7	15 3.13 £2/7/0	185 38.70 £2/12/7	26 5.44 £2/16/11	23 4.82 £3/1/0	15 3.13 £3/6/6	37 7.74 £3/11/4	37 7.74 £3/17/8	25 5.23 £4/4/6	478 100.00 £2/12/2	1
175 2.71 £1/15/8	388 6.01 £2/1/0	304 6.05 £2/6/6	370 5.73 £2/11/9	508 7.86 £2/16/0	1,516 23.47 £3/0/4	381 5.90 £3/5/9	295 8.17 £3/10/11	51 0.79 £3/16/3	113 1.75 £4/5/1	6,459 100.00 £2/2/4	1
70 2.69 £1/15/6	129 4.96 £2/0/10	211 8.11 £2/6/7	232 8.92 £2/11/4	96 3.69 £2/15/9	307 11.81 £3/0/7	311 11.96 £3/6/6	263 10.11 £3/10/10	30 1.15 £3/15/5	48 1.85 £4/5/11	2,801 100.00 £2/3/9	2
11 6.32 £1/16/2	11 0.32 £2/0/10	12 6.90 £2/6/11	21 12.07 £2/11/2	36 20.60 £2/16/8	8 4.66 £3/1/5	3 1.72 £3/5/4	1 0.57 £3/10/0	.. .. ..	.. 0.57 £4/0/0	1 100.00 £1/18/8	3
48 2.40 £1/15/4	99 3.44 £2/0/8	88 4.39 £2/6/3	566 28.25 £2/13/4	199 0.93 £2/16/4	299 14.92 £3/0/2	57 2.84 £3/5/3	57 2.84 £3/10/2	23 1.15 £3/15/3	26 1.30 £4/5/4	2,004 100.00 £2/4/1	4
304 2.71 £1/15/7	507 5.32 £2/0/11	702 0.25 £2/6/6	1,189 16.58 £2/12/5	830 7.46 £2/16/1	2,139 18.95 £3/0/4	752 6.69 £3/6/9	526 4.68 £3/10/9	104 0.92 £3/15/9	188 1.67 £4/5/4	11,238 100.00 £2/2/11	
13 0.59 £1/18/0	41 1.87 £2/3/4	90 4.11 £2/7/9	643 29.37 £2/13/6	144 6.58 £2/16/5	326 14.89 £3/1/1	100 7.31 £3/7/0	429 19.60 £3/11/6	118 5.39 £3/16/8	30 1.37 £4/4/2	2,189 100.00 £2/17/2	1
17 1.79 £1/16/0	31 3.25 £2/1/6	110 11.55 £2/7/7	148 15.54 £2/12/1	11 1.16 £2/16/8	50 5.25 £3/0/1	136 14.29 £3/6/1	190 19.95 £3/11/7	41 4.30 £3/16/6	13 1.37 £4/2/10	952 100.00 £2/11/6	2
30 0.96 £1/16/10	72 2.29 £2/2/7	200 6.36 £2/7/8	791 25.18 £2/13/3	155 4.93 £2/16/5	376 11.97 £3/1/0	296 0.42 £3/6/7	619 19.72 £3/11/6	159 5.06 £3/16/7	43 1.37 £4/3/0	3,141 100.00 £2/15/5	
31 3.11 £1/15/5	58 5.82 £2/1/1	49 4.91 £2/6/2	49 4.91 £2/10/10	73 7.32 £2/16/2	331 33.31 £3/1/0	65 6.52 £3/5/8	28 2.81 £3/10/7	4 0.40 £3/15/6	11 1.10 £4/4/1	997 100.00 £2/5/9	1
164 2.46 £1/15/10	158 2.37 £2/0/10	335 5.03 £2/6/9	436 6.54 £2/11/7	626 9.39 £2/16/2	2,043 30.65 £3/0/11	765 11.47 £3/6/3	331 4.97 £3/10/5	96 1.44 £3/15/11	138 2.07 £4/7/1	6,665 100.00 £2/9/5	2
21 4.53 £1/16/2	21 4.53 £2/1/2	41 8.84 £2/6/5	75 16.16 £2/10/4	15 3.23 £2/15/2	69 14.86 £3/0/7	32 6.89 £3/5/4	13 2.80 £3/19/0	2 0.43 £3/15/0	5 1.08 £4/4/0	464 100.00 £2/0/7	3
10 10.42 £1/15/11	9 9.37 £2/0/10	13 13.54 £2/6/8	27 28.13 £2/10/8	6 6.25 £2/16/8	1 1.04 £3/0/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	96 100.00 1/18/6	4
226 2.75 £1/15/10	240 2.90 £2/0/11	438 5.33 £2/6/8	587 7.14 £2/11/4	720 8.76 £2/16/2	2,444 29.72 £3/0/11	862 10.48 £3/6/2	372 4.52 £3/10/5	102 1.24 £3/15/11	154 1.87 £4/6/9	8,222 100.00 £2/8/4	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY	Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
XIV.—DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Chemical Works.</i>						
No. of Persons	2	27	51	28	40	64
Percentage in each Group	0.15	2.06	3.89	2.14	3.05	4.89
Average Wage	7/6	12/2	16/2	£1/1/1	£1/5/6	£1/10/6
2— <i>Fertilizers.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	2	8	1	7	10
Percentage in each Group	..	0.53	2.12	0.26	1.85	2.65
Average Wage	..	11/0	15/4	£1/0/0	£1/6/2	£1/11/0
3— <i>Paint, Varnish, White Lead.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	4	8	9	9	13
Percentage in each Group	..	2.98	5.97	6.72	6.72	9.70
Average Wage	..	11/0	16/0	£1/1/1	£1/6/1	£1/10/11
4— <i>Essential Oils.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	5	8	7	4	9
Percentage in each Group	..	4.13	6.61	5.79	3.31	7.44
Average Wage	..	10/5	16/0	£1/0/7	£1/6/3	£1/10/7
5— <i>Blacking, Blue.</i>						
No. of Persons	2	29	37	42	16	19
Percentage in each Group	0.56	8.17	10.42	11.83	4.51	5.35
Average Wage	8/6	11/10	16/4	£1/0/8	£1/5/9	£1/11/5
TOTAL	4	67	112	87	76	115
Percentage in each Group	0.18	2.91	4.87	3.79	3.32	5.09
Average Wage	8/0	11/10	16/1	£1/0/8	£1/5/9	£1/10/9
XV.—SURGICAL AND OTHER SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.						
No. of Persons	4	22	12	15	6	10
Percentage in each Group	2.47	13.58	7.42	9.26	3.70	6.47
Average Wage	6/10	10/11	15/6	£1/0/8	£1/5/0	£1/10/8
XVI.—TIMEPIECES, JEWELLERY AND PLATED WARE.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Electroplating.</i>						
No. of Persons	9	31	23	12	8	12
Percentage in each Group	3.12	10.78	7.99	4.17	2.78	4.17
Average Wage	6/11	11/8	16/1	£1/0/5	£1/5/7	£1/10/0
2— <i>Jewellery.</i>						
No. of Persons	93	118	82	91	27	46
Percentage in each Group	6.57	8.34	5.80	6.43	1.91	3.25
Average Wage	6/11	10/9	15/5	£1/0/8	£1/5/8	£1/10/8
TOTAL	102	149	105	103	35	58
Percentage in each Group	5.09	8.75	6.17	6.05	2.05	3.40
Average Wage	6/11	11/0	15/7	£1/0/7	£1/5/8	£1/10/2
XVII.—HEAT, LIGHT AND POWER.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Electric Apparatus.</i>						
No. of Persons	87	56	42	30	22	32
Percentage in each Group	12.57	8.09	6.07	5.64	3.18	4.62
Average Wage	5/4	11/4	16/0	£1/0/5	£1/6/9	£1/10/2
2— <i>Electric Light.</i>						
No. of Persons	21	37	38	34	37	55
Percentage in each Group	0.95	1.67	1.72	1.54	1.67	2.49
Average Wage	5/10	10/7	10/8	£1/1/0	£1/6/0	£1/11/0
3— <i>Gas, Coke.</i>						
No. of Persons	10	27	84	43	58	140
Percentage in each Group	0.22	0.59	1.84	0.94	1.27	3.07
Average Wage	6/11	10/9	15/3	£1/1/6	£1/6/4	£1/11/0
4— <i>Lamp-makers.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	..	3	1	..
Percentage in each Group	..	..	..	10.34	3.45	..
Average Wage	..	..	..	£1/0/0	£1/5/0	..
5— <i>Hydraulic Power.</i>						
No. of Persons	..	1	..	..	1	..
Percentage in each Group	..	3.45	..	..	3.45	..
Average Wage	..	13/0	..	..	£1/8/0	..
6— <i>Minor Articles (n.e.t.).</i>						
No. of Persons	..	..	4	1	..	3
Percentage in each Group	..	..	0.55	1.04	..	4.02
Average Wage	..	..	17/6	£1/2/6	..	£1/10/8
TOTAL	118	124	168	120	119	230
Percentage in each Group	1.56	1.61	2.22	1.58	1.57	3.04
Average Wage	5/7	11/0	15/9	£1/0/11	£1/6/4	£1/10/11

Male Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-class
80 6.11 £1/16/3	55 4.20 £2/1/0	462 35.28 £2/7/0	183 13.96 £2/11/10	33 2.52 £2/16/0	114 8.70 £3/1/8	95 7.25 £3/6/3	38 2.90 £3/11/7	19 1.45 £3/16/4	19 1.45 £4/7/1	1,310 100.00 £2/7/8	1
15 3.97 £1/16/5	2 0.53 £2/2/0	89 23.54 £2/8/0	149 30.42 £2/12/7	6 1.59 £2/16/4	51 13.49 £3/1/4	17 4.50 £3/6/4	10 2.65 £3/11/10	7 1.85 £3/16/8	4 1.05 £4/7/6	378 100.00 £2/11/10	2
9 6.72 £1/16/1	10 7.16 £2/1/0	33 24.03 £2/5/11	8 5.97 £2/10/4	4 2.98 £2/15/0	8 5.97 £3/0/0	6 4.48 £3/5/0	6 4.48 £3/10/0	2 1.49 £3/15/0	5 3.73 £4/9/0	134 100.00 £2/3/0	3
8 6.61 £1/16/0	57 47.11 £2/1/3	14 11.57 £2/6/3	2 1.65 £2/10/4	2 1.65 £2/15/0	2 1.65 £3/0/0	2	2 1.65 £3/10/0	2	1 0.83 £5/0/0	121 100.00 £1/17/8	4
20 5.63 £1/15/9	28 7.89 £2/1/4	67 18.87 £2/6/5	30 8.45 £2/10/10	21 5.92 £2/15/9	24 6.76 £3/0/7	7 1.97 £3/6/1	11 3.11 £3/10/0	1 0.28 £3/16/0	1 0.28 £4/0/0	355 100.00 £1/17/7	5
132 5.74 £1/16/2	152 6.61 £2/1/2	665 28.94 £2/7/6	372 16.19 £2/12/0	66 2.87 £2/16/3	199 8.66 £3/1/5	125 5.44 £3/6/3	67 2.92 £3/11/2	29 1.26 £3/16/4	30 1.30 £4/7/8	2,298 100.00 £2/6/0	
3 1.85 £1/15/0	8 4.94 £2/0/0	3 1.85 £2/5/0	10 6.17 £2/11/0	8 4.94 £2/15/3	22 13.58 £3/0/0	12 7.41 £3/5/7	15 9.26 £3/10/2	3 1.85 £3/15/0	9 5.55 £4/11/4	162 100.00 £2/2/9	
8 2.78 £1/15/9	10 3.47 £2/0/8	15 6.25 £2/6/0	62 21.53 £2/12/10	45 15.62 £2/15/9	31 10.76 £3/0/2	10 3.47 £3/5/8	3 1.04 £3/10/8	1 0.35 £3/15/0	5 1.74 £4/2/2	288 100.00 £2/2/1	1
18 1.27 £1/15/4	19 1.34 £2/0/5	10 0.71 £2/5/0	35 2.47 £2/10/8	138 16.46 £2/15/2	217 15.34 £3/0/1	126 8.90 £3/5/1	159 11.24 £3/10/1	47 3.32 £3/15/4	179 12.65 £4/9/11	1,415 100.00 £2/10/2	2
26 1.53 £1/15/6	29 1.70 £2/0/6	25 1.64 £2/5/8	97 5.69 £2/12/0	103 11.33 £2/15/4	248 14.56 £3/0/1	136 8.00 £3/5/1	162 9.52 £3/10/1	48 2.82 £3/15/4	184 10.80 £4/9/8	1,703 100.00 £2/8/0	
0 1.90 £1/15/5	7 1.01 £2/0/7	20 4.19 £2/7/8	39 5.64 £2/11/11	33 4.77 £2/16/11	103 14.83 £3/1/3	101 14.60 £3/6/5	82 11.85 £3/10/8	5 0.72 £3/15/3	6 0.87 £4/2/4	692 100.00 £2/2/11	1
46 2.08 £1/16/6	60 2.71 £2/1/7	288 13.03 £2/7/7	426 19.28 £2/12/4	190 8.60 £2/17/1	329 14.80 £3/1/0	226 10.23 £3/6/8	190 8.80 £3/11/1	74 3.35 £3/16/1	150 7.19 £4/7/4	2,210 100.00 £2/16/0	2
66 1.45 £1/16/5	212 4.65 £2/2/5	1,206 26.44 £2/8/1	763 16.73 £2/12/9	257 5.64 £2/16/7	501 10.99 £3/1/3	532 11.67 £3/6/7	274 6.01 £3/11/7	316 6.98 £3/15/5	71 1.56 £4/7/4	4,560 100.00 £2/13/5	3
2 6.90 £1/16/3	1 3.45 £2/0/0	3 10.34 £2/8/0	1 3.45 £2/11/0	.. .. ..	10 34.48 £3/0/0	6 20.69 £3/6/0	1 3.45 £3/10/0	1 3.45 £3/17/6	.. .. ..	20 100.00 £2/13/0	4
1 3.45 £1/16/0	.. .. ..	6 20.70 £2/7/3	4 13.80 £2/14/0	3 10.34 £2/15/0	3 10.34 £3/3/0	1 3.45 £3/5/0	3 10.34 £3/10/4	3 10.34 £3/15/0	3 10.34 £4/6/8	29 100.00 £2/18/4	5
2 3.28 £1/17/0	10 16.39 £2/1/4	12 19.67 £2/7/1	3 4.92 £2/12/0	5 8.20 £2/16/1	5 8.20 £3/0/7	18 21.31 £3/6/7	1 1.64 £3/12/0	.. .. ..	2 3.28 £4/5/0	61 100.00 £2/10/7	6
126 1.66 £1/16/4	290 3.83 £2/2/2	1,544 20.32 £2/7/11	1,236 16.31 £2/12/7	488 6.44 £2/16/10	951 12.54 £3/1/2	879 11.61 £3/6/7	551 7.27 £3/11/3	399 5.26 £3/15/7	241 3.18 £4/7/2	7,581 100.00 £2/13/10	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.		Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
XVIII.—LEATHERWARE (N.E.I.).							
	No. of Persons	26	47	48	52	30	37
	Percentage in each Group	3.98	10.26	7.35	7.06	4.59	5.07
	Average Wage	7/3	11/8	10/8	£1/1/5	£1/6/10	£1/10/8
XIX.—MINOR WARES (N.E.I.).							
SUB-CLASS 1—Basket, Wickerware.							
	No. of Persons	1	17	57	55	16	45
	Percentage in each Group	0.27	4.64	15.58	15.03	4.37	12.31
	Average Wage	7/6	11/0	17/2	£1/2/5	£1/6/5	£1/11/6
2—Brooms, Brushware.							
	No. of Persons	12	38	51	26	36	36
	Percentage in each Group	2.42	7.68	10.30	5.25	7.27	7.27
	Average Wage	6/10	11/1	16/4	£1/0/11	£1/6/0	£1/11/9
3—Rubber Goods.							
	No. of Persons	..	17	27	39	38	58
	Percentage in each Group	..	1.56	2.47	3.57	3.48	5.31
	Average Wage	..	11/9	16/6	£1/1/8	£1/6/10	£1/12/6
4—Umbrellas.							
	No. of Persons	1	8	16	6	7	11
	Percentage in each Group	1.03	8.25	10.49	6.19	7.22	11.34
	Average Wage	7/6	11/1	16/1	£1/1/0	£1/6/6	£1/10/5
5—Minor Articles (n.e.i.).							
	No. of Persons	..	1	2	3	..	5
	Percentage in each Group	..	3.57	7.14	10.73	..	17.86
	Average Wage	..	11/0	15/0	£1/1/8	..	£1/10/6
TOTAL							
	No. of Persons	14	81	153	129	97	155
	Percentage in each Group	0.67	3.90	7.36	6.22	4.67	7.46
	Average Wage	6/11	11/3	16/8	£1/1/10	£1/6/5	£1/11/0
ALL CLASSES.							
	No. of Persons	4,090	8,481	8,284	7,241	6,149	8,183
	Percentage in each Group	1.06	4.05	3.96	3.46	2.94	3.92
	Average Wage	7/0	11/5	16/3	£1/1/1	£1/5/11	£1/10/9

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—DISTRIBUTION OF WEEKLY WAGES OF

INDUSTRY.		Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
VI.—FOOD AND DRINK, ETC.							
SUB-CLASS 5—Biscuits.							
	No. of Persons	79	515	495	386	41	13
	Percentage in each Group	5.12	33.38	32.08	25.02	2.66	0.84
	Average Wage	8/4	12/3	16/9	£1/0/1	£1/5/4	£1/10/11
6—Confectionery.							
	No. of Persons	127	662	313	242	34	15
	Percentage in each Group	9.07	47.29	22.36	17.29	2.43	1.07
	Average Wage	8/5	12/7	16/5	£1/1/0	£1/5/7	£1/10/2
9—Jams, Pickles, Sauces.							
	No. of Persons	2	77	521	732	132	72
	Percentage in each Group	0.12	4.86	32.36	46.16	8.32	4.54
	Average Wage	7/9	12/3	18/7	£1/1/3	£1/6/1	£1/10/2
17—Tobacco.							
	No. of Persons	2	65	165	172	351	361
	Percentage in each Group	0.12	4.17	10.58	11.03	22.52	23.16
	Average Wage	8/0	12/0	16/1	£1/1/6	£1/6/6	£1/13/5
All Others.							
	No. of Persons	16	292	450	327	125	51
	Percentage in each Group	1.25	22.83	35.18	25.57	9.77	3.09
	Average Wage	8/2	12/4	16/10	£1/1/4	£1/5/7	£1/10/6
TOTAL							
	No. of Persons	226	1,611	1,944	1,859	683	512
	Percentage in each Group	3.66	21.87	26.39	25.24	9.28	6.96
	Average Wage	8/5	12/5	17/2	£1/1/0	£1/6/2	£1/12/6

Male Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912.—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-class
23 4.29 £1/15/10	33 5.05 £2/1/4	64 9.81 £2/6/10	86 13.16 £2/12/5	100 15.32 £2/15/2	41 6.28 £3/0/2	18 2.76 £3/5/8	17 2.61 £3/10/6	1 0.15 £3/18/8	5 0.76 £4/3/0	653 100.00 £1/19/1	
12 3.28 £1/16/0	10 2.73 £2/0/11	16 4.37 £2/6/2	31 8.47 £2/11/0	50 13.66 £2/16/8	44 12.02 £3/0/1	10 2.73 £3/5/9	1 0.27 £3/12/0	.. .. ..	1 0.27 £4/0/0	366 100.00 £1/17/6	1
28 5.66 £1/16/8	36 7.27 £2/0/10	55 11.11 £2/6/3	82 16.57 £2/11/7	26 5.25 £2/15/5	28 5.66 £3/0/6	17 3.44 £3/5/7	8 1.62 £3/10/3	14 2.83 £3/15/2	2 0.40 £4/0/0	495 100.00 £1/18/11	2
65 5.95 £1/16/8	31 2.84 £2/1/5	378 34.61 £2/7/1	302 27.66 £2/10/11	24 2.20 £2/15/5	48 4.40 £3/0/11	36 3.30 £3/0/1	13 1.19 £3/10/11	9 0.82 £3/16/8	7 0.64 £4/2/2	1,092 100.00 £2/5/10	3
8 3.25 £1/15/11	5 5.15 £2/1/0	7 7.22 £2/5/6	9 9.28 £2/10/3	4 4.12 £2/16/10	9 0.28 £3/0/7	.. .. ..	2 2.06 £3/10/0	2 2.06 £3/16/3	2 2.06 £4/0/0	97 100.00 £1/16/0	4
1 3.67 £1/15/0	.. .. ..	2 7.14 £2/6/6	5 17.86 £2/10/0	1 3.57 £2/16/0	2 7.14 £3/0/0	2 7.14 £3/5/0	2 7.14 £3/10/7	.. .. ..	2 7.14 £4/0/0	28 100.00 £2/4/4	5
114 5.49 £1/16/7	82 3.95 £2/1/5	458 22.04 £2/6/11	420 20.64 £2/10/1	105 5.05 £2/16/0	131 6.30 £3/0/6	65 3.13 £3/5/0	26 1.25 £3/10/7	25 1.20 £3/15/10	14 0.67 £4/1/1	2,078 100.00 £2/2/3	
6,303 3.02 £1/16/2	12,202 5.83 £2/1/6	32,781 15.68 £2/7/0	31,757 15.18 £2/12/2	15,247 7.20 £2/16/6	27,470 13.13 £3/0/10	17,606 8.42 £3/6/4	11,386 5.44 £3/11/1	4,205 2.02 £3/16/3	7,743 3.70 £4/12/0	200,128 100.00 £2/9/8	

FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRIAL CLASSES, NOVEMBER 1912.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub Class
10 0.65 £1/17/3	3 0.10 £2/1/6	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1 0.06 £3/3/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1,543 100.00 16/3	5
3 0.21 £1/16/6	3 0.21 £2/0/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1 0.07 £3/0/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1,400 100.00 15/3	6
41 2.58 £1/15/11	.. .. ..	8 0.50 £2/8/0	1 0.66 £2/10/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1,586 100.00 £1/1/3	9
291 18.67 £1/18/7	17 1.09 £2/0/6	22 1.42 £2/5/5	111 7.12 £2/13/4	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	2 -0.12 £3/12/6	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1,559 100.00 £1/10/6	17
6 0.47 £1/15/11	5 0.39 £2/0/0	4 0.31 £2/5/0	2 0.16 £2/10/4	1 0.08 £2/15/0	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	1,270 100.00 18/7	
351 4.76 £1/18/2	28 0.38 £2/0/6	34 0.46 £2/6/0	114 1.55 £2/13/3	1 0.01 £2/15/0	2 0.02 £3/1/6	.. .. ..	2 0.02 £3/12/6	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	7,367 100.00 £1/0/7	

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Weekly Wages of

INDUSTRY.	Under 10s.	10s—15s	15s—20s	20s—25s	25s—30s	30s—35s
VII.—CLOTHING AND TEXTILE FABRICS, etc						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Woolen Cloth.</i>						
No. of Persons	108	360	201	269	304	430
Percentage in each Group	6.31	21.04	11.75	15.72	17.77	25.13
Average Wage	8/1	11/9	16/4	£1/1/6	£1/6/11	£1/10/6
2— <i>Boots and Shoes.</i>						
No. of Persons	271	797	576	1,387	1,257	207
Percentage in each Group	5.93	17.44	12.00	30.34	27.50	4.53
Average Wage	7/8	11/8	16/4	£1/2/5	£1/5/11	£1/10/6
3— <i>Clothing and Factories.</i>						
No. of Persons	2,697	2,308	2,508	3,805	4,067	2,261
Percentage in each Group	13.80	11.81	12.83	19.47	20.81	11.57
Average Wage	6/5	11/6	16/6	£1/1/8	£1/6/2	£1/10/10
4— <i>Dress-making.</i>						
No. of Persons	4,563	3,102	2,575	3,783	2,112	760
Percentage in each Group	25.47	17.31	14.37	21.12	11.79	4.28
Average Wage	6/0	11/10	16/8	£1/1/6	£1/5/10	£1/10/5
7— <i>Caps, Hats.</i>						
No. of Persons	77	244	271	574	310	236
Percentage in each Group	4.24	13.45	14.94	31.64	17.08	13.01
Average Wage	7/6	11/11	16/4	£1/1/8	£1/6/3	£1/10/5
9— <i>Hosiery.</i>						
No. of Persons	1,190	1,484	1,852	2,767	1,344	572
Percentage in each Group	12.45	15.53	19.38	28.96	14.06	5.99
Average Wage	6/9	11/7	16/4	£1/1/6	£1/5/10	£1/10/9
10 11, 12— <i>All Others.</i>						
No. of Persons	76	282	370	490	250	112
Percentage in each Group	4.62	17.14	23.04	29.70	15.20	6.81
Average Wage	7/4	12/5	16/5	£1/1/7	£1/6/2	£1/11/3
TOTAL	8,982	8,577	8,362	13,075	9,644	4,578
Percentage in each Group	15.82	15.12	14.73	23.04	16.99	8.06
Average Wage	6/4	11/8	16/6	£1/1/8	£1/6/0	£1/10/8
VIII.—BOOKS, PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.						
SUB-CLASS 1— <i>Printing, Electro., Stereos.</i>						
No. of Persons	387	1,034	943	1,187	367	152
Percentage in each Group	9.35	24.99	22.70	28.69	8.88	4.67
Average Wage	7/7	11/6	16/7	£1/1/4	£1/5/9	£1/10/5
2, 3, 4— <i>Paper, Paper Bags, Boxes, Ink, Die Sinking.</i>						
No. of Persons	99	340	317	204	117	35
Percentage in each Group	8.15	28.01	26.12	24.22	9.64	2.88
Average Wage	7/8	11/8	16/10	£1/1/8	£1/5/10	£1/10/8
TOTAL	486	1,374	1,260	1,481	484	187
Percentage in each Group	9.09	25.67	23.54	27.67	9.05	3.49
Average Wage	7/7	11/7	16/8	£1/1/5	£1/5/9	£1/10/6
ALL OTHER CLASSES.						
No. of Persons	218	941	1,274	963	686	649
Percentage in each Group	4.46	19.25	26.07	19.70	14.04	13.23
Average Wage	7/6	12/1	16/6	£1/1/1	£1/5/8	£1/10/3
ALL CLASSES.						
No. of Persons	9,912	12,503	12,840	17,378	11,407	5,926
Percentage in each Group	13.83	16.30	17.26	23.37	15.46	7.97
Average Wage	6/6	11/10	16/7	£1/1/6	£1/6/0	£1/10/9

Female Employees in Industrial Classes, November 1912.—continued.

35s—40s	40s—45s	45s—50s	50s—55s	55s—60s	60s—65s	65s—70s	70s—75s	75s—80s	80s and over.	All Persons.	Sub-class
39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,711	1
2.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	
£1/15/10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£1/1/6	
49	14	5	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	4,571	2
1.07	0.31	0.11	0.15	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	100.00	
£1/15/5	£2/0/2	£2/5/0	£2/11/2	..	£3/0/0	..	..	..	..	£1/0/0	
938	504	207	136	25	47	8	9	7	17	19,544	3
4.79	2.58	1.06	0.69	0.13	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.09	100.00	
£1/15/8	£2/0/7	£2/5/6	£2/10/10	£2/15/8	£3/0/6	£3/5/5	£3/10/8	£3/15/9	£4/15/11	£1/1/7	
324	232	85	119	22	101	16	35	5	87	17,921	4
1.81	1.29	0.42	0.66	0.12	0.56	0.09	0.19	0.03	0.40	100.00	
£1/15/7	£2/0/4	£2/5/3	£2/10/1	£2/15/4	£3/0/2	£3/5/4	£3/10/1	£3/15/0	£4/13/10	17/8	
42	33	13	6	1	3	1	1	..	2	1,814	7
2.32	1.81	0.72	0.33	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.06	..	0.11	100.00	
£1/15/8	£2/0/6	£2/5/6	£2/10/0	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	£3/5/0	£3/10/0	..	£4/15/0	£1/2/1	
195	82	30	14	6	5	3	5	1	6	9,556	9
2.05	0.86	0.31	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.06	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/0/4	£2/5/4	£2/10/2	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	£3/5/0	£3/10/0	£3/17/6	£4/13/4	19/0	
26	12	9	4	1	3	..	..	..	1	1,645	10,11
1.58	0.73	0.55	0.24	0.06	0.18	..	..	..	0.06	100.00	12
£1/15/11	£2/0/7	£2/5/2	£2/10/0	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	..	..	..	£4/0/0	£1/0/3	
1,013	877	349	286	55	160	28	50	13	113	56,762	
2.84	1.55	0.62	0.50	0.19	0.28	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.20	100.00	
£1/15/8	£2/0/6	£2/5/5	£2/10/6	£2/15/5	£3/0/3	£3/5/3	£3/10/2	£3/15/7	£4/14/0	19/0	
26	25	6	6	..	4	..	..	..	1	4,138	1
0.63	0.60	0.14	0.14	..	0.10	..	..	..	0.02	100.00	
£1/10/0	£2/0/11	£2/5/5	£2/10/8	..	£3/1/4	..	..	..	£4/8/0	17/7	
3	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1,214	2,3,4
0.25	0.41	..	0.08	..	0.16	..	..	..	0.08	100.00	
£1/16/2	£2/1/7	..	£2/10/0	..	£3/0/0	..	..	..	£5/0/0	17/5	
29	30	6	7	..	6	..	..	..	2	5,352	
0.54	0.56	0.11	0.13	..	0.11	..	..	..	0.4	100.00	
£1/16/0	£2/1/0	£2/5/5	£2/10/7	..	£3/0/11	..	..	..	£4/14/0	17/6	
81	44	10	9	8	2	1	1	..	1	4,888	
1.66	0.90	0.29	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.02	..	0.02	100.00	
£1/15/4	£2/0/5	£2/5/10	£2/10/0	£2/15/0	£3/0/0	£3/5/6	£3/10/0	..	£4/0/0	£1/0/0	
2,074	979	399	416	64	170	29	53	13	116	74,369	
2.79	1.82	0.54	0.56	0.08	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.16	100.00	
£1/16/1	£2/0/6	£2/5/6	£2/11/3	£2/15/5	£3/0/4	£3/5/4	£3/10/3	£3/15/7	£4/13/11	19/8	

APPENDIX II.

DISTRIBUTION OF WAGES OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN STATES, 1912.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
I.—TREATING RAW MATERIAL, ETC.														
Under 10s.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.
10s. to 15s.	10	13 0	4	11 0	1	12 6	5	11 8	1	10 0	2	11 3	4	6 10
15s. to 20s.	33	16 11	25	16 4	9	16 7	14	15 4	2	15 7	19	21 9	133	16 5
20s. to 25s.	44	22 4	75	21 1	3	22 2	21	22 7	1	20 0	19	25 9	155	21 9
25s. to 30s.	77	25 6	82	25 6	17	26 6	15	25 5	5	25 0	19	25 9	155	25 7
30s. to 35s.	191	30 8	120	31 0	16	30 8	22	30 8	31	30 6	51	30 8	431	30 9
35s. to 40s.	175	36 2	86	36 2	107	37 6	20	35 8	3	35 0	16	33 2	407	36 6
40s. to 45s.	415	41 7	214	41 7	56	41 3	129	42 0	9	41 7	34	41 1	850	41 7
45s. to 50s.	973	41 7	1195	46 4	80	46 5	376	47 1	39	48 10	31	47 1	2094	46 7
50s. to 55s.	734	51 3	409	51 2	92	51 8	137	51 10	85	51 0	24	51 2	1431	51 4
55s. to 60s.	269	55 11	150	56 2	28	57 2	40	56 7	7	55 4	6	55 9	500	56 1
60s. to 65s.	194	60 4	111	60 2	30	60 4	29	60 4	5	60 0	5	60 0	425	60 3
65s. to 70s.	41	65 8	24	65 9	3	65 0	6	66 2	4	65 3	2	66 0	80	65 8
70s. to 75s.	43	70 8	16	70 5	8	70 9	2	72 3	5	70 5	1	70 0	75	70 8
75s. to 80s.	29	77 5	3	75 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	77 2
80s. and over	75	86 5	12	82 11	35	85 2	1	80 0	..	..	2	100 0	125	86 10
All Persons	3303	47 7	2573	45 0	484	47 8	817	45 9	108	48 10	212	38 8	7687	46 4

II.—OILS AND FATS.

Under 10s.	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.	..	s. d.
10s. to 15s.	25	11 11	4	9 0	3	7 6	3	8 5	..	..	..	..	10	8 4
15s. to 20s.	47	16 0	32	11 5	7	10 9	20	12 1	6	14 0	..	..	90	11 10
20s. to 25s.	34	21 1	34	21 9	7	20 7	5	22 8	2	20 0	1	22 6	83	21 5
25s. to 30s.	36	25 11	21	25 3	9	25 7	5	26 8	3	25 10	..	..	74	25 9
30s. to 35s.	33	30 3	20	30 2	9	30 9	5	31 11	2	30 0	1	30 0	70	30 4
35s. to 40s.	27	36 2	22	36 0	6	35 9	3	37 0	1	36 0	..	..	60	36 1
40s. to 45s.	157	40 10	98	42 3	32	41 7	6	41 5	1	42 0	8	41 3	302	41 4
45s. to 50s.	184	46 2	129	45 5	16	46 6	85	45 11	10	47 8	3	46 10	427	45 11
50s. to 55s.	83	50 10	56	51 0	8	50 6	23	51 1	12	51 3	1	50 0	183	50 11
55s. to 60s.	25	56 9	13	55 8	..	..	8	55 2	3	56 4	..	..	49	55 10
60s. to 65s.	65	61 6	28	60 10	10	60 1	6	60 0	3	60 0	1	62 6	113	61 1
65s. to 70s.	25	66 5	10	66 0	3	66 0	6	65 11	2	65 6	..	..	46	66 2
70s. to 75s.	62	71 5	..	..	2	70 0	3	71 4	..	..	..	..	67	71 4
75s. to 80s.	8	76 9	3	76 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	76 7
80s. and over	7	81 9	2	80 0	1	80 0	4	87 6	..	..	..	..	14	83 0
All Persons	818	44 7	497	39 10	119	38 3	102	41 10	55	37 11	17	39 3	1698	42 2

III.—STONE, CLAY, GLASS, ETC.

Under 10s.	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	3	7 8	17	7 10	3	7 10	2	6 9	1	7 6	8	6 9	34	7 6
10s. to 15s.	29	12 4	77	11 10	6	11 6	20	11 9	5	12 4	5	10 6	142	11 11
15s. to 20s.	82	16 2	83	17 0	23	16 9	53	15 10	4	16 4	4	15 6	249	16 5
20s. to 25s.	87	21 11	138	20 8	22	21 9	57	21 1	4	22 0	3	22 8	311	21 2
25s. to 30s.	134	25 9	126	25 6	23	26 9	20	26 7	8	25 10	7	26 11	318	25 10
30s. to 35s.	321	30 11	108	30 10	15	31 3	27	30 11	8	30 7	6	30 2	485	30 10
35s. to 40s.	274	36 1	168	36 0	22	36 0	46	36 10	6	36 10	8	35 10	524	36 1
40s. to 45s.	230	41 5	307	41 7	111	42 2	59	41 7	31	41 0	36	41 9	774	41 7
45s. to 50s.	736	47 8	793	46 11	201	47 3	288	47 6	21	47 10	91	47 0	2130	47 3
50s. to 55s.	1154	52 3	582	51 11	32	51 7	276	52 4	28	53 4	14	52 2	2086	52 2
55s. to 60s.	950	56 10	261	56 11	44	56 10	107	56 7	08	56 7	4	57 2	1434	56 10
60s. to 65s.	623	61 0	370	61 3	20	61 10	141	61 0	196	60 4	12	60 7	1367	61 0
65s. to 70s.	357	66 3	200	66 3	17	67 0	57	66 2	70	66 0	6	65 6	707	66 3
70s. to 75s.	808	71 2	127	71 1	16	71 1	56	70 8	33	71 6	1	72 0	631	71 2
75s. to 80s.	85	76 8	47	76 4	4	76 2	15	75 10	10	77 2	..	..	161	76 6
80s. and over	280	80 5	132	82 6	4	82 6	13	89 8	17	90 0	1	90 0	456	87 6
All Persons	5757	53 7	3536	48 9	563	45 0	1237	49 0	510	58 1	206	43 3	11809	51 3

* For constitution of wages groups see Sec. II. Sub. sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912—(continued)

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
IV.—WORKING IN WOOD.														
Under 10s.	195	s. d. 7 6	67	s. d. 7 5	40	s. d. 7 6	41	s. d. 7 6	2	s. d. 4 6	24	s. d. 7 7	279	s. d. 7 5
10s. to 15s.	212	11 1	139	11 1	92	12 7	67	10 6	22	10 5	31	11 2	563	11 3
15s. " 20s.	155	15 10	191	15 9	93	16 7	72	16 0	92	15 0	21	16 2	554	15 11
20s. " 25s.	215	20 7	201	20 9	85	21 1	47	21 3	23	21 3	36	21 9	607	20 10
25s. " 30s.	222	25 5	180	25 8	83	25 11	34	26 11	18	25 8	27	25 9	544	25 8
30s. " 35s.	253	30 7	187	30 7	103	31 0	38	31 3	23	30 7	35	30 9	647	30 8
35s. " 40s.	210	35 11	120	36 3	100	36 8	24	36 3	33	36 5	41	36 2	528	36 2
40s. " 45s.	578	41 5	285	41 7	263	42 2	32	41 9	35	41 0	181	42 8	1374	41 9
45s. " 50s.	2053	46 9	1065	47 0	1192	46 9	336	47 9	1376	48 0	508	47 4	6640	47 2
50s. " 55s.	1320	52 3	1322	52 9	518	52 1	240	52 11	1184	53 1	399	51 10	4983	52 7
55s. " 60s.	326	56 2	383	56 10	277	56 6	90	56 7	174	56 10	69	56 8	1379	56 8
60s. " 65s.	807	60 11	874	60 7	476	60 8	118	60 9	602	60 7	174	60 3	3231	60 8
65s. " 70s.	892	66 2	702	66 4	124	66 2	324	66 3	607	67 5	84	66 1	2733	66 6
70s. " 75s.	301	71 6	154	71 3	126	71 8	48	71 8	531	72 1	28	71 10	1188	71 9
75s. " 80s.	133	76 7	55	76 3	33	76 1	17	76 4	337	77 0	3	77 0	578	76 9
80s. and over	206	87 0	82	88 9	62	83 0	10	85 2	269	88 2	12	89 3	641	87 4
All Persons	8138	59 9	6027	49 10	3667	48 3	1538	49 1	5353	58 9	1766	48 2	26489	51 3

V.—METAL WORKS, MACHINERY, ETC.

Under 10s.	471	s. d. 6 11	360	s. d. 6 11	284	s. d. 7 2	68	s. d. 7 9	14	s. d. 7 5	80	s. d. 6 6	1277	s. d. 7 0
10s. to 15s.	658	11 4	833	11 8	260	11 3	239	11 10	89	11 7	54	11 6	2180	11 6
15s. " 20s.	744	16 5	263	16 3	226	15 10	205	16 6	109	16 4	45	16 0	2192	16 4
20s. " 25s.	631	21 2	674	21 5	190	21 8	287	21 8	51	21 1	30	21 5	1863	21 4
25s. " 30s.	455	25 11	541	26 1	108	26 2	140	26 3	108	25 9	17	26 2	1369	26 1
30s. " 35s.	778	30 7	531	30 10	186	30 11	199	31 3	60	31 7	17	31 0	1771	30 10
35s. " 40s.	430	36 2	382	36 3	231	37 5	192	36 7	50	36 6	54	37 0	1345	36 6
40s. " 45s.	566	41 4	638	41 6	681	42 3	175	41 6	57	40 10	88	42 1	2295	41 9
45s. " 50s.	3783	47 0	3643	46 11	848	46 10	903	47 6	138	47 5	301	47 7	9506	47 3
50s. " 55s.	3373	51 10	2438	52 1	377	51 8	1534	52 6	331	53 8	118	52 11	8171	52 1
55s. " 60s.	2184	56 8	600	56 8	223	56 1	255	57 0	429	57 0	248	58 10	3945	56 10
60s. " 65s.	2083	61 8	1850	60 5	1260	62 1	1301	61 4	255	60 11	261	61 1	8000	61 4
65s. " 70s.	2437	66 2	3191	66 3	585	66 9	1280	67 1	461	67 8	65	66 5	3019	66 6
70s. " 75s.	3189	71 0	703	71 8	271	71 3	325	71 4	427	71 7	51	71 6	4957	71 2
75s. " 80s.	780	75 9	367	77 1	151	77 5	80	77 1	349	76 3	24	77 4	1760	76 4
80s. and over	1156	87 8	311	89 1	309	86 5	149	87 0	232	88 5	20	89 3	2177	83 1
All Persons	4695	54 2	17031	48 8	6196	49 3	7431	52 4	3160	58 10	1473	48 10	60786	51 11

VI.—FOOD AND DRINK, ETC.

Under 10s.	24	s. d. 6 10	40	s. d. 7 10	46	s. d. 7 4	19	s. d. 7 9	2	s. d. 7 3	15	s. d. 7 6	155	s. d. 7 6
10s. to 15s.	287	12 4	267	11 10	143	11 6	142	11 8	79	11 6	50	11 11	908	11 11
15s. " 20s.	530	16 7	465	16 6	183	16 6	108	16 5	68	16 1	62	16 4	1416	16 6
20s. " 25s.	393	21 1	494	21 1	259	21 6	90	21 6	29	21 1	64	21 2	1329	21 2
25s. " 30s.	424	26 5	389	25 9	215	25 11	92	26 7	25	25 0	46	26 7	1191	26 1
30s. " 35s.	425	31 4	400	30 7	1019	30 9	102	30 5	27	30 2	75	30 9	2138	30 10
35s. " 40s.	386	35 11	505	36 7	526	36 1	85	36 4	17	35 6	62	36 7	1581	36 3
40s. " 45s.	754	41 3	928	41 3	1370	41 10	157	41 7	46	41 0	258	41 9	3513	41 6
45s. " 50s.	1630	47 0	1045	46 2	1562	46 10	519	47 6	110	47 7	152	46 3	5618	46 9
50s. " 55s.	1395	51 6	1691	51 3	954	51 6	534	52 8	221	52 3	48	51 1	5343	51 7
55s. " 60s.	765	56 1	407	56 5	589	56 11	126	57 0	212	55 6	14	55 9	2113	56 4
60s. " 65s.	865	61 0	727	60 8	592	60 8	247	60 1	134	60 2	25	60 7	2590	60 8
65s. " 70s.	440	66 3	384	66 6	314	66 3	101	66 11	37	66 0	4	65 3	1280	66 4
70s. " 75s.	358	71 1	101	70 6	202	71 2	34	70 2	94	70 9	10	70 7	799	70 11
75s. " 80s.	95	76 6	41	76 6	107	75 11	12	75 0	29	75 6	3	75 6	284	76 1
80s. and over	391	89 0	289	106 2	378	98 11	31	87 0	154	87 4	3	113 4	1246	95 9
All Persons	9662	47 3	8782	45 2	8459	46 10	2480	44 7	1224	54 11	888	36 10	31504	46 4

* For constitution of wages groups see Sec. II, Sub. sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912--(continued).

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage
Under 10s.	54	6 1	260	6 10	95	6 7	25	6 9	4	6 10	17	7 4	455	6 8
10s. to 15s.	243	11 6	589	11 6	132	11 7	62	11 11	21	11 7	33	12 6	1080	11 7
15s. " 20s.	284	16 2	426	16 6	74	16 3	48	16 2	17	16 2	15	16 3	864	16 4
20s. " 25s.	248	21 0	344	21 2	75	21 4	41	21 0	15	20 4	49	21 1	772	21 1
25s. " 30s.	211	25 11	361	25 11	58	25 9	50	26 6	13	25 5	16	25 10	709	25 11
30s. " 35s.	208	30 9	276	30 10	57	31 0	56	31 1	13	30 5	26	30 3	736	30 10
35s. " 40s.	184	35 8	277	35 10	33	35 8	43	35 5	6	35 2	11	36 5	554	35 9
40s. " 45s.	370	41 3	588	41 5	55	41 3	47	40 8	14	40 2	47	41 2	1121	41 3
45s. " 50s.	251	45 10	339	46 2	78	45 9	75	45 11	16	45 11	31	46 2	790	46 0
50s. " 55s.	1028	53 0	1880	53 3	300	51 9	344	53 0	35	52 0	98	51 6	3775	53 0
55s. " 60s.	1056	56 1	987	56 11	123	56 7	93	55 11	36	55 10	26	56 0	2320	56 5
60s. " 65s.	905	60 5	697	60 3	147	60 6	114	60 6	55	60 0	17	60 0	1905	60 4
65s. " 70s.	258	65 6	206	65 7	48	65 6	20	65 2	25	65 7	22	65 5	579	65 6
70s. " 75s.	235	70 5	141	70 3	70	70 1	29	70 5	66	70 2	18	70 9	609	70 4
75s. " 80s.	89	75 7	42	75 5	13	75 8	6	75 4	15	75 3	10	76 6	175	75 7
80s. and over	361	92 11	325	90 9	62	91 4	54	95 6	72	93 2	13	98 1	887	92 3
All Persons	6095	50 5	7838	44 5	1515	43 8	1107	46 9	423	57 7	440	42 5	17427	46 10

VII.—CLOTHING AND TEXTILE FABRICS, ETC.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage
Under 10s.	54	6 1	260	6 10	95	6 7	25	6 9	4	6 10	17	7 4	455	6 8
10s. to 15s.	243	11 6	589	11 6	132	11 7	62	11 11	21	11 7	33	12 6	1080	11 7
15s. " 20s.	284	16 2	426	16 6	74	16 3	48	16 2	17	16 2	15	16 3	864	16 4
20s. " 25s.	248	21 0	344	21 2	75	21 4	41	21 0	15	20 4	49	21 1	772	21 1
25s. " 30s.	211	25 11	361	25 11	58	25 9	50	26 6	13	25 5	16	25 10	709	25 11
30s. " 35s.	208	30 9	276	30 10	57	31 0	56	31 1	13	30 5	26	30 3	736	30 10
35s. " 40s.	184	35 8	277	35 10	33	35 8	43	35 5	6	35 2	11	36 5	554	35 9
40s. " 45s.	370	41 3	588	41 5	55	41 3	47	40 8	14	40 2	47	41 2	1121	41 3
45s. " 50s.	251	45 10	339	46 2	78	45 9	75	45 11	16	45 11	31	46 2	790	46 0
50s. " 55s.	1028	53 0	1880	53 3	300	51 9	344	53 0	35	52 0	98	51 6	3775	53 0
55s. " 60s.	1056	56 1	987	56 11	123	56 7	93	55 11	36	55 10	26	56 0	2320	56 5
60s. " 65s.	905	60 5	697	60 3	147	60 6	114	60 6	55	60 0	17	60 0	1905	60 4
65s. " 70s.	258	65 6	206	65 7	48	65 6	20	65 2	25	65 7	22	65 5	579	65 6
70s. " 75s.	235	70 5	141	70 3	70	70 1	29	70 5	66	70 2	18	70 9	609	70 4
75s. " 80s.	89	75 7	42	75 5	13	75 8	6	75 4	15	75 3	10	76 6	175	75 7
80s. and over	361	92 11	325	90 9	62	91 4	54	95 6	72	93 2	13	98 1	887	92 3
All Persons	6095	50 5	7838	44 5	1515	43 8	1107	46 9	423	57 7	440	42 5	17427	46 10

VIII.—BOOKS, PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage
Under 10s.	156	6 11	197	7 1	70	7 5	63	7 10	6	6 9	53	6 5	554	7 1
10s. to 15s.	350	11 6	629	11 0	146	10 11	143	11 8	52	11 5	56	10 8	1376	11 1
15s. " 20s.	403	16 0	246	16 2	69	15 10	66	16 5	43	15 9	28	15 3	873	16 1
20s. " 25s.	209	20 7	208	21 2	68	20 9	42	20 11	15	20 4	19	21 8	651	20 10
25s. " 30s.	187	25 7	274	26 10	46	25 11	34	26 1	15	25 5	9	25 11	571	26 3
30s. " 35s.	233	30 5	130	30 4	45	30 5	26	30 6	10	30 5	11	31 2	455	30 5
35s. " 40s.	115	35 6	124	35 3	38	35 9	26	35 11	15	35 5	11	35 0	304	35 7
40s. " 45s.	166	40 7	238	41 2	57	40 6	40	40 5	17	40 4	13	40 6	515	40 10
45s. " 50s.	420	46 11	192	46 1	53	46 6	56	46 9	16	45 2	9	45 8	748	46 7
50s. " 55s.	409	51 3	193	51 5	75	50 9	47	51 0	21	51 7	10	51 1	752	51 3
55s. " 60s.	220	55 9	198	56 0	177	56 1	148	56 5	14	55 10	26	56 1	752	56 0
60s. " 65s.	1223	60 9	1270	60 6	255	60 3	216	60 7	35	60 5	96	60 2	3095	60 7
65s. " 70s.	337	66 1	253	65 9	62	65 7	63	66 0	15	65 9	22	65 5	831	65 11
70s. " 75s.	257	70 8	166	70 7	80	71 0	45	71 1	6	70 8	12	70 11	620	70 9
75s. " 80s.	117	75 8	55	75 11	36	75 8	30	75 11	27	75 4	4	75 9	209	75 9
80s. and over	485	93 10	334	95 4	126	91 1	113	97 6	156	96 3	42	95 10	1261	94 8
All Persons	5427	49 0	4707	45 4	1422	46 6	1121	48 5	674	59 9	400	43 2	13760	47 9

IX.—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage	No.	Average Wage
Under 10s.	3	7 10	6	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7 5
10s. to 15s.	19	10 8	7	10 0	..	..	2	8 0	..	..	..	..	27	10 7
15s. " 20s.	12	16 5	19	15 6	..	..	1	12 0	..	..	..	..	33	15 10
20s. " 25s.	10	20 10	5	21 0	..	..	2	22 0	..	..	..	..	17	21 0
25s. " 30s.	16	25 4	5	25 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	25 4
30s. " 35s.	9	30 3	5	30 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	30 2
35s. " 40s.	8	35 0	2	35 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	35 0
40s. " 45s.	7	40 4	5	40 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	40 2
45s. " 50s.	20	46 4	1	49 4	..	..	2	40 0	..	..	..	..	21	46 5
50s. " 55s.	36	50 8	10	50 0	..	..	2	54 0	..	..	..	..	48	50 8
55s. " 60s.	11	56 3	5	58 0	..	..	3	56 0	..	..	..	..	19	58 8
60s. " 65s.	43	61 11	43	60 11	..	..	3	60 0	..	..	..	..	89	61 5
65s. " 70s.	61	66 11	10	67 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	66 2
70s. " 75s.	32	70 9	15	72 0	..	..	1	70 0	..	..	..	..	48	71 1
75s. " 80s.	19	75 1	9	77 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	75 9
80s. and over	31	85 7	12	84 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	85 2
All Persons	337	54 3	159	50 2	..	..	18	39 4	..	..	..	..	614	52 5

* For constitution of wage-groups see Sec. II, Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912.—(continued).

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.

X.—ARMS, EXPLOSIVES, ETC.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Under 10s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10s. to 15s.	10	11	3	7	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	11
15s. " 20s.	8	15	3	8	15	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	16
20s. " 25s.	8	22	3	6	22	11	..	1	15	0	..	..	14	22
25s. " 30s.	11	26	5	3	25	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	26
30s. " 35s.	18	31	4	15	30	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	30
35s. " 40s.	1	35	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	35
40s. " 45s.	10	40	5	8	40	8	..	1	42	0	..	..	19	40
45s. " 50s.	5	46	10	10	47	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	47
50s. " 55s.	117	53	2	68	51	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	52
55s. " 60s.	2	56	0	24	56	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	56
60s. " 65s.	14	60	7	9	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	61
65s. " 70s.	7	66	0	8	66	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	66
70s. " 75s.	14	70	0	23	71	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	71
75s. " 80s.	13	76	0	24	77	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	77
80s. and over	12	81	8	12	87	11	..	1	80	0	..	..	25	84
All Persons	250	50	3	225	54	3	..	3	45	8	..	..	478	52

XI.—VEHICLES, SADDLERY, HARNESS, ETC.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Under 10s.	145	7	1	376	6	6	87	6	10	103	7	5	43	6
10s. to 15s.	257	10	10	349	11	1	111	10	10	103	11	3	45	11
15s. " 20s.	247	15	9	251	15	8	102	15	8	84	15	9	37	15
20s. " 25s.	172	20	7	216	20	8	80	20	7	79	20	5	22	20
25s. " 30s.	157	25	6	130	25	9	55	25	5	89	25	10	19	25
30s. " 35s.	189	30	3	134	30	8	74	30	4	61	30	6	15	30
35s. " 40s.	96	35	8	96	35	5	43	35	8	32	35	0	20	35
40s. " 45s.	251	41	1	154	40	10	61	40	5	76	40	9	24	41
45s. " 50s.	222	46	6	253	46	5	80	46	4	89	46	7	31	47
50s. " 55s.	409	52	9	313	52	2	250	52	5	140	52	4	37	51
55s. " 60s.	543	56	1	118	55	11	71	55	9	72	56	5	18	56
60s. " 65s.	562	60	6	983	60	3	154	60	1	283	60	0	91	61
65s. " 70s.	193	65	7	332	65	9	50	65	8	116	67	7	48	66
70s. " 75s.	264	70	8	316	71	0	51	70	9	31	70	11	59	71
75s. " 80s.	25	75	3	24	75	6	14	76	11	8	75	7	31	76
80s. and over	56	82	10	83	89	9	47	82	10	13	85	7	36	87
All Persons	3788	44	7	3883	41	4	1330	41	0	1326	43	3	515	51

XII.—SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Under 10s.	40	6	2	3	6	2	6	0	9	4	6	10	..	..
10s. to 15s.	91	11	10	6	11	2	14	11	1	10	12	7	..	..
15s. " 20s.	41	16	0	5	16	5	9	15	9	..	17	6	..	..
20s. " 25s.	46	20	8	3	21	8	5	21	0	3	20	10	..	..
25s. " 30s.	43	25	5	2	25	0	4	20	3	..	25	0	..	..
30s. " 35s.	34	30	8	4	30	8	12	31	8	2	30	0	..	..
35s. " 40s.	12	36	1	3	36	4	14	37	9	1	35	0	..	..
40s. " 45s.	25	41	8	3	41	4	37	43	6	7	41	4	1	40
45s. " 50s.	133	47	9	11	46	11	45	47	7	3	48	0	3	47
50s. " 55s.	079	53	4	50	52	6	10	51	2	45	53	6	1	50
55s. " 60s.	139	56	6	1	57	0	10	55	0	4	57	9	..	..
60s. " 65s.	231	60	11	20	60	7	116	61	3	7	60	0	2	67
65s. " 70s.	230	60	3	15	69	1	21	68	11	5	67	2	23	65
70s. " 75s.	538	71	5	31	71	9	1	72	10	45	71	11	4	72
75s. " 80s.	140	76	7	1	78	0	6	75	10	7	76	1	5	75
80s. and over	35	83	10	2	81	0	2	90	0	2	83	0	2	80
All Persons	2457	56	4	160	53	5	312	49	9	146	54	7	22	65

* For constitution of wage-groups see Sec. II. Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912.—(continued).

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
XIII.—FURNITURE, BEDDING, ETC.														
Under 10s.	16	7 8	95	7 11	52	7 1	62	6 8	..	..	57	7 6	282	7 5
10s. to 15s.	151	10 11	171	11 0	85	11 1	82	11 0	27	11 1	52	11 5	508	11 0
15s. " 20s.	124	15 10	168	16 0	32	16 0	80	16 11	28	16 1	14	16 3	452	16 1
20s. " 25s.	76	20 8	100	21 1	48	20 7	30	21 7	16	20 8	13	21 4	283	20 11
25s. " 30s.	67	25 0	71	26 3	33	26 7	33	25 4	17	25 4	16	25 5	237	25 10
30s. " 35s.	85	30 4	81	30 7	29	30 6	30	30 11	18	31 0	6	30 5	249	30 7
35s. " 40s.	72	35 6	62	35 10	47	36 3	27	35 10	12	35 10	6	36 0	226	35 10
40s. " 45s.	97	40 7	65	41 1	36	41 1	22	41 2	12	41 4	14	40 11	246	40 11
45s. " 50s.	137	46 3	77	46 3	75	47 0	116	47 3	13	46 11	20	46 1	438	46 8
50s. " 55s.	255	50 11	83	50 4	159	52 3	49	51 10	18	51 10	23	51 5	537	51 4
55s. " 60s.	238	56 0	76	56 3	112	55 9	228	56 4	18	56 1	53	57 0	720	56 2
60s. " 65s.	1063	61 6	1018	60 4	123	60 4	194	60 7	25	60 7	21	60 7	2444	60 11
65s. " 70s.	385	65 10	203	65 7	41	65 9	62	65 9	106	68 0	5	65 0	862	66 2
70s. " 75s.	160	70 7	131	70 2	8	70 2	23	70 8	47	70 5	3	70 0	372	70 5
75s. " 80s.	43	75 11	19	75 11	7	75 10	6	77 4	24	75 8	3	75 0	162	75 11
80s. and over	63	87 5	27	86 7	10	81 11	12	82 3	40	88 9	2	80 0	154	86 0
All Persons	3027	52 7	2447	47 7	903	42 0	1056	44 3	481	56 2	308	33 2	8222	48 4

XIV.—DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

Under 10s.	..	s. d.	1	7 6	1	7 6	2	8 6	..	..	..	..	4	8 0
10s. to 15s.	23	12 4	30	11 10	..	..	10	10 5	4	12 1	..	..	87	11 10
15s. " 20s.	54	16 3	39	15 11	3	16 8	13	15 11	3	16 8	..	..	112	16 1
20s. " 25s.	60	20 9	20	20 6	1	20 0	4	21 10	2	20 0	..	..	87	20 8
25s. " 30s.	17	25 4	41	25 8	2	25 0	11	26 5	4	27 0	..	..	76	25 9
30s. " 35s.	28	30 8	54	30 7	3	30 0	17	31 3	14	31 3	..	..	115	30 9
35s. " 40s.	21	36 4	90	36 1	2	36 0	14	36 1	5	37 6	..	..	132	36 2
40s. " 45s.	43	41 8	94	41 0	4	42 0	9	40 11	2	41 0	..	..	152	41 2
45s. " 50s.	144	46 0	400	47 9	3	48 10	112	47 9	6	47 6	..	..	665	47 6
50s. " 55s.	86	52 0	132	51 6	2	51 3	64	51 8	88	52 11	..	..	372	52 0
55s. " 60s.	25	56 2	14	55 9	1	56 0	23	56 6	..	..	..	..	66	56 3
60s. " 65s.	83	60 8	83	61 11	5	60 5	23	61 1	30	61 7	..	..	199	61 5
65s. " 70s.	57	66 4	46	66 2	1	65 0	15	65 11	6	66 6	..	..	125	66 3
70s. " 75s.	35	71 3	19	70 10	..	..	4	70 8	9	71 10	..	..	67	71 2
75s. " 80s.	5	76 5	12	76 2	..	..	5	75 6	7	77 2	..	..	29	76 4
80s. and over	19	86 6	7	90 0	..	..	1	90 0	3	88 4	..	..	30	87 8
All Persons	670	45 4	1082	45 3	28	39 11	335	46 10	183	52 5	..	..	2208	47 0

XV.—SURGICAL AND OTHER SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.

Under 10s.	1	s. d.	2	7 6	1	7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6 10
10s. to 15s.	5	11 4	9	11 1	6	10 2	..	..	2	11 3	..	..	22	10 11
15s. " 20s.	5	15 0	7	15 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15 6
20s. " 25s.	5	20 0	8	20 5	..	..	..	..	2	20 0	..	..	15	20 3
25s. " 30s.	1	25 0	4	25 0	..	..	1	25 0	..	..	..	..	6	25 0
30s. " 35s.	4	30 0	4	30 0	..	..	..	..	2	31 3	..	..	10	30 3
35s. " 40s.	..	..	3	35 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	35 0
40s. " 45s.	2	40 0	4	40 0	1	40 0	..	..	1	40 0	..	..	8	40 0
45s. " 50s.	1	45 0	..	..	1	45 0	1	45 0	..	..	..	..	3	45 0
50s. " 55s.	3	50 8	5	51 7	2	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	51 0
55s. " 60s.	5	55 5	2	55 0	1	55 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	55 3
60s. " 65s.	12	60 0	9	60 0	1	60 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	60 0
65s. " 70s.	7	65 9	5	65 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	65 7
70s. " 75s.	10	70 0	2	71 3	1	70 0	..	..	2	70 0	..	..	15	70 2
75s. " 80s.	1	75 0	..	..	..	..	2	75 0	..	..	..	..	3	75 0
80s. and over	4	88 0	2	82 6	1	100 0	1	100 0	1	105 0	..	..	9	91 4
All Persons	66	49 2	66	36 8	15	35 11	5	64 0	10	41 0	..	..	162	42 9

* For constitution of wages groups see Sec. II. Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912—(continued).

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.

XVI.—TIMEPIECES, JEWELLERY AND PLATED WARE.

	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.			
Under 10s.	20	7	1	62	6	9	6	6	1	7	7	6	4	7	6	3	8	1	102	6	11
10s. to 15s.	35	11	1	78	10	11	12	11	1	16	10	9	5	10	6	3	12	10	149	11	0
15s. " 20s.	40	15	4	44	15	3	5	15	6	9	15	7	3	16	8	4	16	3	105	15	7
20s. " 25s.	41	20	6	10	20	3	2	20	0	5	22	11	10	21	9	1	20	0	103	20	7
25s. " 30s.	19	25	6	44	25	9	1	25	0	4	26	3	1	25	0	3	30	0	35	25	8
30s. " 35s.	12	30	2	35	30	2	3	30	0	3	30	10	2	30	0	3	30	0	58	30	2
35s. " 40s.	8	36	3	7	35	0	2	35	0	7	35	4	2	35	0	2	35	0	26	35	6
40s. " 45s.	5	41	3	18	40	6	1	40	0	2	40	0	2	40	0	1	40	0	29	40	6
45s. " 50s.	5	45	0	5	46	2	3	46	4	11	45	9	2	45	0	2	45	0	23	45	8
50s. " 55s.	25	51	3	53	52	11	8	50	4	8	50	11	1	50	0	2	50	0	97	52	0
55s. " 60s.	83	55	5	99	55	8	4	55	0	3	55	0	3	55	0	1	55	0	192	55	4
60s. " 65s.	101	60	2	106	60	0	9	60	0	28	60	5	2	60	0	2	60	0	248	60	1
65s. " 70s.	47	65	1	71	65	1	2	65	0	12	65	6	2	65	0	2	65	0	136	65	1
70s. " 75s.	40	70	1	87	70	1	6	70	4	12	70	0	17	70	0	1	70	0	162	70	1
75s. " 80s.	15	75	7	23	75	4	1	75	0	5	75	0	4	75	0	1	75	0	48	75	4
80s. and over	71	91	0	71	90	4	10	86	6	18	86	5	12	87	6	2	80	0	184	89	8
All Persons	567	51	1	813	47	10	75	44	1	150	48	10	71	52	4	27	33	3	1703	48	9

XVII.—HEAT, LIGHT AND POWER.

	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.			
Under 10s.	69	5	0	37	6	2	1	5	0	4	7	6	3	7	4	4	7	1	118	5	7
10s. to 15s.	46	11	7	36	10	3	18	10	4	11	10	7	5	15	2	10	10	11	121	11	0
15s. " 20s.	75	16	2	68	15	3	11	15	11	5	15	7	3	16	3	4	15	3	168	15	9
20s. " 25s.	65	21	0	26	20	10	12	21	2	12	21	1	3	20	10	2	20	0	120	20	11
25s. " 30s.	49	26	9	43	25	11	4	25	11	6	26	4	3	26	0	4	26	0	119	26	4
30s. " 35s.	62	31	1	126	30	9	12	31	1	11	31	1	10	30	10	9	30	7	230	30	11
35s. " 40s.	48	36	5	33	36	5	14	36	7	15	35	9	2	36	0	14	36	4	126	36	4
40s. " 45s.	39	41	4	91	41	8	109	43	1	10	41	2	1	40	0	40	41	11	200	42	2
45s. " 50s.	730	48	0	486	48	0	81	47	4	222	47	11	11	47	9	14	46	4	1544	47	11
50s. " 55s.	568	53	2	371	51	7	128	52	4	105	53	0	46	53	10	18	53	0	1236	52	7
55s. " 60s.	218	57	0	114	56	8	80	56	0	40	56	10	23	57	6	29	57	6	488	56	10
60s. " 65s.	372	61	0	304	61	4	82	60	7	67	60	8	66	61	3	60	62	0	951	61	2
65s. " 70s.	405	66	9	292	66	1	31	66	3	83	67	8	31	65	11	31	65	11	879	66	7
70s. " 75s.	211	71	1	153	72	4	88	70	5	13	71	1	51	71	0	35	70	1	551	71	3
75s. " 80s.	281	75	3	22	76	11	20	75	9	36	75	8	28	76	10	12	76	4	399	75	7
80s. and over	70	86	7	46	88	3	24	84	9	18	84	5	60	89	2	23	86	5	241	87	2
All Persons	3308	54	4	2248	51	7	725	52	11	658	53	7	330	65	0	303	55	7	7581	53	10

XVIII.—LEATHER WARE (N.E.I.)

	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.	No.	s.	d.
Under 10s.	22	11	8	22	7	3	4	7	4	3	11	10	4	11	9	26	7	3
10s. to 15s.	15	17	2	24	16	5	8	15	11	1	19	0	1	19	0	67	11	8
15s. " 20s.	16	22	0	31	21	1	5	21	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	16	8
20s. " 25s.	10	26	0	19	25	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	21	5
25s. " 30s.	22	30	10	14	30	6	..	..	..	1	25	0	1	30	0	30	25	10
30s. " 35s.	12	35	7	13	36	0	1	35	0	1	38	0	1	35	0	37	30	8
35s. " 40s.	24	41	7	8	40	8	..	..	..	1	40	0	..	..	..	28	35	10
40s. " 45s.	33	46	4	29	47	6	1	48	0	..	..	..	1	45	0	33	41	4
45s. " 50s.	45	52	6	18	52	2	15	54	0	4	54	0	4	50	0	64	46	10
50s. " 55s.	16	55	7	31	55	1	3	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	52	5
55s. " 60s.	15	60	2	16	60	0	3	60	0	5	61	2	2	60	0	100	55	2
60s. " 65s.	12	66	0	4	65	0	..	..	..	1	65	0	1	65	0	41	60	2
65s. " 70s.	9	70	11	5	70	0	2	70	0	1	70	0	..	..	..	18	65	8
70s. " 75s.	1	78	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	70	6
75s. " 80s.	2	82	6	2	85	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	80	0	1	78	6
80s. and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	83	0
All Persons	254	41	8	321	36	10	45	37	2	17	46	10	16	40	1	653	39	1

* For constitution of wages groups see Sec. II. Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912.—(continued.)

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
XIX.—MINOR WARES (N.E.I.)														
Under 10s.	..	s. d.	8	s. d.	4	s. d.	1	s. d.	..	s. d.	1	s. d.	14	s. d.
10s. to 15s.	20	11 11	27	7 5	7	6 4	14	7 6	5	12 0	8	5 0	81	0 11
15s. " 20s.	61	16 9	44	16 7	27	16 5	13	17 4	8	16 0	1	5 7	153	11 3
20s. " 25s.	51	22 2	46	21 11	15	20 9	12	21 10	4	20 0	..	0 0	129	21 10
25s. " 30s.	19	25 9	44	26 9	11	26 2	14	27 1	2	26 3	7	25 3	97	26 5
30s. " 35s.	41	32 8	36	31 9	7	31 6	12	30 10	4	31 3	5	30 0	155	31 10
35s. " 40s.	27	36 5	64	36 8	7	36 6	9	36 7	6	35 10	1	36 0	114	36 7
40s. " 45s.	39	41 5	26	40 8	3	40 8	11	41 3	1	40 0	2	40 0	82	41 1
45s. " 50s.	79	46 7	355	47 0	1	45 0	20	46 7	3	45 0	..	..	458	46 11
50s. " 55s.	88	51 0	317	51 1	1	50 0	15	51 0	4	50 0	4	51 3	429	51 1
55s. " 60s.	24	55 5	87	56 4	1	57 11	6	56 1	7	55 3	..	..	195	56 1
60s. " 65s.	31	60 6	74	60 7	2	60 0	8	60 8	16	60 0	..	..	131	60 6
65s. " 70s.	24	65 11	32	65 10	..	..	4	65 0	5	66 0	..	..	65	65 10
70s. " 75s.	13	70 7	9	70 8	..	..	2	70 0	2	71 0	..	..	26	70 7
75s. " 80s.	4	77 5	21	75 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	75 10
80s. and over	4	81 3	8	81 3	..	..	1	80 0	1	80 0	..	..	14	81 1
All Persons	525	40 7	1228	45 3	86	23 5	142	36 6	68	43 2	29	26 1	2078	42 3

ALL CLASSES.

Under 10s.	1107	6 10	1570	6 11	712	7 1	352	7 5	43	6 10	306	6 11	4090	7 0
10s. to 15s.	2493	11 5	3346	11 4	1049	11 4	943	11 6	296	11 5	349	11 4	8481	11 5
15s. " 20s.	2960	16 3	3051	16 3	906	16 1	785	16 4	345	16 1	237	16 1	8284	16 3
20s. " 25s.	2501	21 0	2665	21 1	877	21 3	737	21 5	199	20 10	262	21 3	7241	21 1
25s. " 30s.	2155	25 10	2335	26 0	680	26 0	553	26 3	246	25 8	180	26 1	6149	25 11
30s. " 35s.	2046	30 9	2430	30 9	1589	30 9	701	30 10	245	30 10	272	30 8	8183	30 9
35s. " 40s.	2112	35 11	2057	36 2	1193	36 6	530	36 3	178	36 1	233	36 5	6303	36 2
40s. " 45s.	3778	41 3	3772	41 5	2876	42 0	756	41 5	264	40 11	756	41 10	12202	41 6
45s. " 50s.	11519	47 2	10648	46 9	4320	46 10	3214	47 5	1798	47 11	1282	47 2	32781	47 0
50s. " 55s.	12367	52 1	9991	52 1	3021	51 9	3567	52 6	2066	52 11	806	51 10	31757	52 2
55s. " 60s.	7154	56 4	3601	56 7	1749	56 5	1246	56 7	1006	56 6	491	57 11	15247	56 6
60s. " 65s.	10317	61 1	8592	60 6	3285	61 2	2385	60 11	1653	60 7	733	60 9	27476	60 10
65s. " 70s.	6265	66 2	5989	66 2	1292	66 5	2155	66 10	1620	67 2	276	65 11	17606	66 4
70s. " 75s.	6210	71 0	1999	71 2	932	71 1	674	71 2	1407	71 6	164	71 0	11386	71 1
75s. " 80s.	1883	75 11	768	76 7	392	76 6	238	76 3	866	76 6	58	76 8	4205	76 3
80s. and over	3337	92 8	1709	92 11	1071	91 3	447	90 6	1056	89 8	123	92 4	7743	92 0
All Persons	79044	51 1	64523	46 9	25944	47 0	19788	48 9	13302	57 9	6527	44 4	209128	49 3

* For constitution of wage-groups see Sec. II., Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Wages of Female Employees, 1912.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	35	9 0	75	8 10	71	7 11	25	8 9	7	7 2	10	6 8	226	8 5
10s. to 15s.	641	12 8	684	12 6	104	11 7	98	11 11	59	11 11	28	11 9	1611	12 5
15s. " 20s.	597	16 9	961	17 9	184	16 5	123	16 6	39	16 8	40	16 1	1944	17 12
20s. " 25s.	859	20 6	616	21 4	50	21 3	205	22 3	29	21 9	100	20 4	1869	21 9
25s. " 30s.	348	25 11	285	26 5	26	26 4	18	25 2	6	25 11	7	25 11	683	26 2
30s. " 35s.	337	33 7	153	30 5	7	30 5	5	30 0	7	30 7	3	31 0	512	32 6
35s. " 40s.	46	37 1	279	38 7	23	35 10	..	..	2	37 3	1	35 0	351	38 2
40s. " 45s.	9	40 11	14	40 4	3	40 0	..	..	1	40 0	1	40 0	28	40 5
45s. " 50s.	25	45 4	0	47 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	46 0
50s. " 55s.	1	50 7	112	53 4	..	..	..	..	1	50 0	..	..	114	53 3
55s. " 60s.	1	55 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	55 0
60s. " 65s.	2	61 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	61 6
65s. " 70s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70s. " 75s.	2	72 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	72 6
75s. " 80s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80s. and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Persons	2903	20 8	3188	21 9	468	16 5	474	18 1	151	17 0	183	17 9	7307	20 7

VI.—FOOD AND DRINK, ETC.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	35	9 0	75	8 10	71	7 11	25	8 9	7	7 2	10	6 8	226	8 5
10s. to 15s.	641	12 8	684	12 6	104	11 7	98	11 11	59	11 11	28	11 9	1611	12 5
15s. " 20s.	597	16 9	961	17 9	184	16 5	123	16 6	39	16 8	40	16 1	1944	17 12
20s. " 25s.	859	20 6	616	21 4	50	21 3	205	22 3	29	21 9	100	20 4	1869	21 9
25s. " 30s.	348	25 11	285	26 5	26	26 4	18	25 2	6	25 11	7	25 11	683	26 2
30s. " 35s.	337	33 7	153	30 5	7	30 5	5	30 0	7	30 7	3	31 0	512	32 6
35s. " 40s.	46	37 1	279	38 7	23	35 10	..	..	2	37 3	1	35 0	351	38 2
40s. " 45s.	9	40 11	14	40 4	3	40 0	..	..	1	40 0	1	40 0	28	40 5
45s. " 50s.	25	45 4	0	47 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	46 0
50s. " 55s.	1	50 7	112	53 4	..	..	..	..	1	50 0	..	..	114	53 3
55s. " 60s.	1	55 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	55 0
60s. " 65s.	2	61 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	61 6
65s. " 70s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70s. " 75s.	2	72 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	72 6
75s. " 80s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80s. and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Persons	2903	20 8	3188	21 9	468	16 5	474	18 1	151	17 0	183	17 9	7307	20 7

VII.—CLOTHING AND TEXTILE FABRICS, ETC.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	2078	6 4	4018	6 4	1340	6 7	933	6 4	331	6 0	282	5 9	8082	6 4
10s. to 15s.	2792	11 8	3762	11 9	1047	11 6	528	11 9	241	11 4	207	11 4	8577	11 8
15s. " 20s.	2874	16 4	3352	16 7	1057	16 6	616	16 9	289	16 5	175	16 5	8362	16 6
20s. " 25s.	3291	21 3	7290	21 11	1148	21 5	881	21 4	280	21 4	185	21 0	13075	21 8
25s. " 30s.	2983	26 2	5212	25 11	589	25 11	536	26 0	249	25 11	75	25 7	9643	26 0
30s. " 35s.	1836	30 9	1908	30 7	282	30 9	276	30 10	184	30 9	42	30 8	4578	30 8
35s. " 40s.	722	35 8	472	35 10	104	35 9	126	35 5	148	35 6	44	36 1	1813	35 8
40s. " 45s.	383	40 6	227	40 6	69	40 3	49	40 5	131	40 5	18	40 1	877	40 6
45s. " 50s.	157	45 5	89	45 6	26	45 4	16	45 5	58	45 3	3	45 8	349	45 5
50s. " 55s.	112	50 6	97	50 4	23	51 4	7	50 7	35	50 4	12	50 2	288	50 6
55s. " 60s.	23	55 7	14	55 3	5	55 6	2	55 0	12	55 0	1	59 6	55	55 5
60s. " 65s.	72	60 3	57	60 3	11	60 5	2	60 0	15	60 1	3	61 0	160	60 3
65s. " 70s.	13	65 3	8	65 0	2	67 6	2	65 0	3	65 0	..	..	28	65 3
70s. " 75s.	17	70 4	19	70 2	2	70 0	5	70 0	7	70 0	..	..	50	70 2
75s. " 80s.	6	75 4	2	77 7	..	..	..	..	5	75 0	..	..	13	75 7
80s. and over	48	94 0	37	89 3	8	93 9	4	95 0	15	105 4	1	100 0	113	94 0
All Persons	17457	20 11	26564	19 8	5710	17 1	3980	18 2	2003	23 4	1048	16 7	56762	19 9

VIII.—BOOKS, PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	39	8 1	175	7 7	135	7 8	93	7 7	3	8 2	41	6 9	486	7 7
10s. to 15s.	611	11 10	392	11 2	180	10 10	165	11 9	64	11 9	12	12 8	1374	11 7
15s. " 20s.	507	16 7	440	16 8	124	16 9	138	16 9	42	16 1	9	17 3	1260	16 8
20s. " 25s.	471	21 4	781	21 7	82	20 11	95	21 4	35	20 7	17	20 7	1481	21 5
25s. " 30s.	188	25 7	228	25 10	33	25 11	16	26 8	17	25 2	2	26 3	484	25 9
30s. " 35s.	104	30 3	47	30 10	15	30 4	9	31 7	12	30 2	..	..	187	30 6
35s. " 40s.	10	35 9	13	36 5	3	35 4	1	35 0	2	36 8	..	..	29	36 0
40s. " 45s.	10	40 9	14	41 6	1	40 0	1	42 0	4	40 0	..	..	30	41 0
45s. " 50s.	5	45 6	..	..	1	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	45 5
50s. " 55s.	3	51 4	3	50 0	..	..	..	..	1	50 0	..	..	7	50 7
55s. " 60s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60s. " 65s.	4	61 4	1	60 0	1	60 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	60 11
65s. " 70s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70s. " 75s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75s. " 80s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80s. and over	1	100 0	..	..	1	88 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	94 0
All Persons	1953	18 2	2094	18 4	526	15 0	518	15 0	180	18 0	81	12 2	5352	17 0

* For constitution of wage-groups see Sec. II. Sub-sec. 1.

Manufacturing Industries.—Distribution of Wages of Female Employees, 1912.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
I. to V., IX. to XLX. (combined). (16 Groups.)														
Under 10s.	76	£ 7 10	58	£ 7 6	15	£ 7 2	41	£ 7 9	5	£ 7 8	23	£ 6 7	218	£ 7 6
10s. to 15s.	410	12 2	384	12 4	50	11 4	61	11 2	16	12 0	11	11 6	941	12 1
15s. " 20s.	744	16 7	429	16 3	45	16 5	25	15 10	23	16 1	8	16 0	1274	16 6
20s. " 25s.	412	21 1	462	21 1	39	22 1	19	21 6	27	20 10	4	20 7	563	21 1
25s. " 30s.	228	25 9	411	25 6	24	28 7	7	26 0	11	25 11	5	27 6	686	25 8
30s. " 35s.	97	30 9	531	30 1	6	30 10	7	30 0	5	30 6	3	30 0	649	30 3
35s. " 40s.	44	35 3	28	35 6	3	35 0	4	35 7	2	36 3	..	..	81	35 4
40s. " 45s.	27	40 4	8	40 7	3	40 0	..	..	5	40 10	1	40 0	44	40 5
45s. " 50s.	2	46 6	7	45 9	1	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	45 10
50s. " 55s.	2	50 0	6	50 0	..	..	..	..	1	50 0	..	..	9	50 0
55s. " 60s.	..	..	7	55 0	..	..	1	55 0	..	..	..	..	8	55 0
60s. " 65s.	1	60 0	1	60 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	60 0
65s. " 70s.	1	65 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	65 6
70s. " 75s.	1	70 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	70 0
75s. " 80s.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80s. and over	1	80 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	80 0
All Persons	2040	18 10	2332	21 9	105	17 9	165	14 6	95	20 3	55	13 9	4888	20 0

ALL CLASSES.

Rate of Wages.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	2228	£ 6 6	4926	£ 6 5	1564	£ 6 9	1092	£ 6 6	346	£ 6 1	356	£ 5 11	9912	£ 6 6
10s. to 15s.	4454	11 11	5222	11 10	1337	11 6	852	11 9	380	11 6	258	11 6	12503	11 10
15s. " 20s.	4722	16 5	5182	16 9	1410	16 7	901	16 9	393	16 5	232	16 4	12840	16 7
20s. " 25s.	5933	21 2	6149	21 19	1319	21 4	1200	21 6	371	21 3	306	21 1	17378	21 6
25s. " 30s.	3747	26 1	6136	25 11	672	25 11	577	26 0	283	25 10	82	25 8	11497	26 0
30s. " 35s.	2424	31 1	2639	30 6	310	30 9	297	30 10	208	30 9	48	30 7	5926	30 9
35s. " 40s.	822	35 9	792	36 9	130	35 9	131	35 5	154	35 6	45	36 0	2074	36 1
40s. " 45s.	429	40 0	263	40 7	76	40 3	50	40 5	141	40 5	20	40 9	979	40 6
45s. " 50s.	189	45 5	105	45 6	28	45 4	16	45 5	58	45 3	3	45 8	399	45 6
50s. " 55s.	118	50 6	218	51 10	23	51 4	7	50 7	38	50 3	12	50 2	416	51 3
55s. " 60s.	24	55 7	21	55 2	5	55 6	1	55 0	12	55 0	1	59 0	64	55 4
60s. " 65s.	79	60 4	59	60 3	12	60 5	2	60 0	15	60 1	3	61 0	170	60 4
65s. " 70s.	14	65 3	8	65 0	2	67 6	2	65 0	3	65 0	..	..	29	65 4
70s. " 75s.	20	70 6	19	70 2	2	70 0	5	70 0	7	70 0	..	..	53	70 3
75s. " 80s.	6	75 4	2	77 7	..	..	..	..	5	75 0	..	..	13	75 7
80s. and over	50	80 10	37	80 3	0	83 1	4	95 0	15	105 4	1	100 0	116	83 11
All Persons	24359	20 6	34178	19 11	6399	16 11	5137	17 8	2420	22 5	1367	16 5	74369	19 8

* For constitution of wage-groups see Sec. 11., Sub-sec. 1.