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TASMANIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

The State, for statistical purposes, is analysed by division which is basically a group of whole municipalities. The traditional Tasmanian statistical divisions, in use for over 50 years, were exposed to searching scrutiny in 1971 and the decision was taken to introduce a new structure, to be applied to statistics in respect of periods commencing on or after 1 July 1972.

History of Statistical Divisions

The groupings of administrative areas into divisions for statistical purposes can be found in annual volumes of the *Statistics of Tasmania* dating back to the nineteenth century. The administrative areas included: police districts, registration districts, electoral districts, and municipalities. The boundaries of these areas were subject to periodic changes. The *Local Government Act 1906* provided a basis for the whole State coming under uniformly constituted local government and gradually the divisional grouping of administrative areas was confined, in official statistics, to municipalities. As a result of this Act, fixed local government area (municipality) boundaries were delineated in 1907 by a commission specially set up for the purpose. These boundaries remained generally unchanged from 1907, although there have been numerous relatively minor boundary changes, to 1919 when the old municipalities of 'Hobart', 'Queenborough' and 'New Town' were combined to form the new municipality of 'Hobart'.

In 1985 the old municipalities of 'St Leonards', 'Lilydale', and 'Launceston' amalgamated to form the municipality of 'Launceston'.

In 1919, groupings of local government areas used were very similar to those still used in 1971; in some series Hobart, Launceston and Glenorchy were separately specified as components of an 'Urban Division' distinct from the region in which each was located.

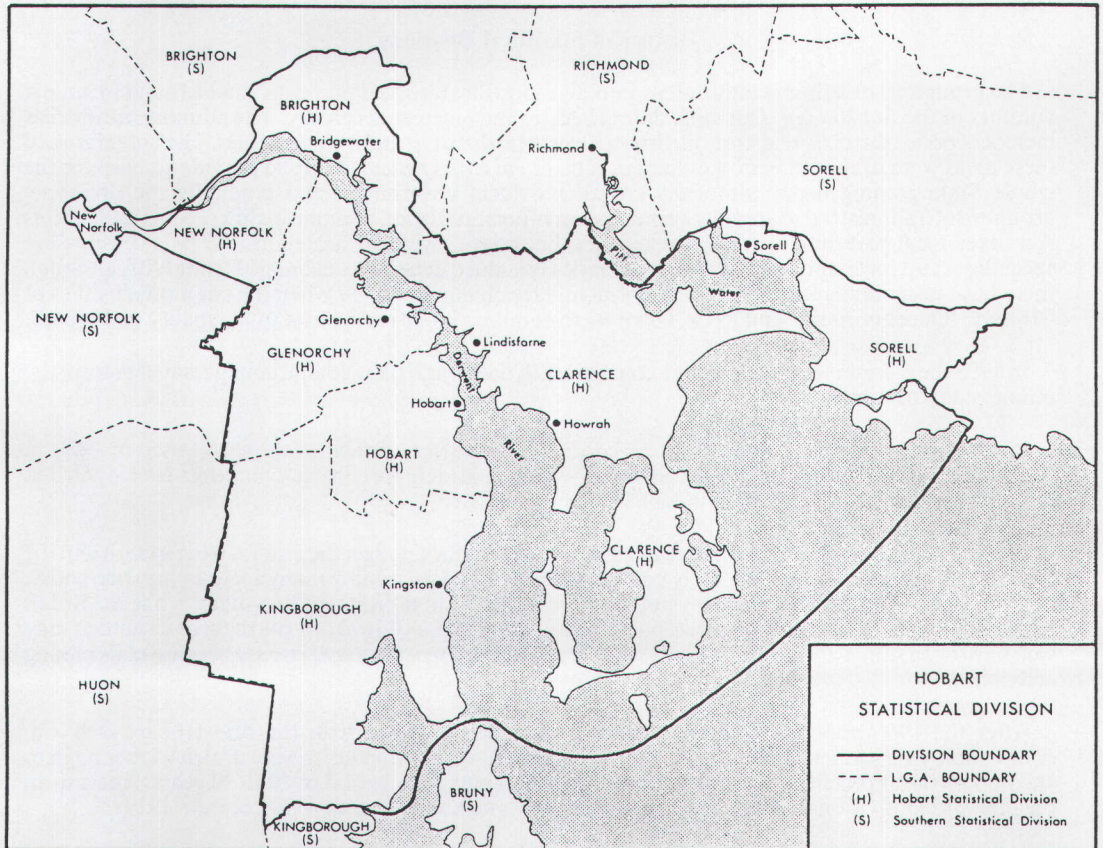
The basis for these 1919 groupings can only be inferred since no specific criteria were specified in the records. The Western Division clearly combined the 'west coast' mining municipalities into one entity; the Southern Division seemed to be based on orcharding, small fruit and hop areas; while the South Eastern Division was allied more with pastoral and grazing areas. In short, the main determinant may well have been similarity of rural activity (with the Western Division a special case because of its mining activity).

After the 1966 population census, a new division was formed with the title Hobart Division, comparable with similar capital city divisions in other States; its boundaries were drawn wide enough to encompass the expected expansions of the inner urban area for a period of 20 to 30 years. Apart from this, the broad divisional structure in 1971 was very much the same as it had been in 1919.

In 1972 a new statistical division structure, using the three principal urban centres of influence as a basis, was designed. The three urban centres and their areas of influence were: Hobart — South and South-East; Launceston — North and North-East; and Burnie-Devonport — North-West and West. The following divisional structure was then adopted; with Hobart as focus — Hobart and Southern Divisions; with Launceston as focus — Northern Division split into Tamar and North Eastern Subdivisions; and with Burnie-Devonport as focus — Mersey-Lyell Division split into North-Western and Western sub-divisions.

Hobart Division

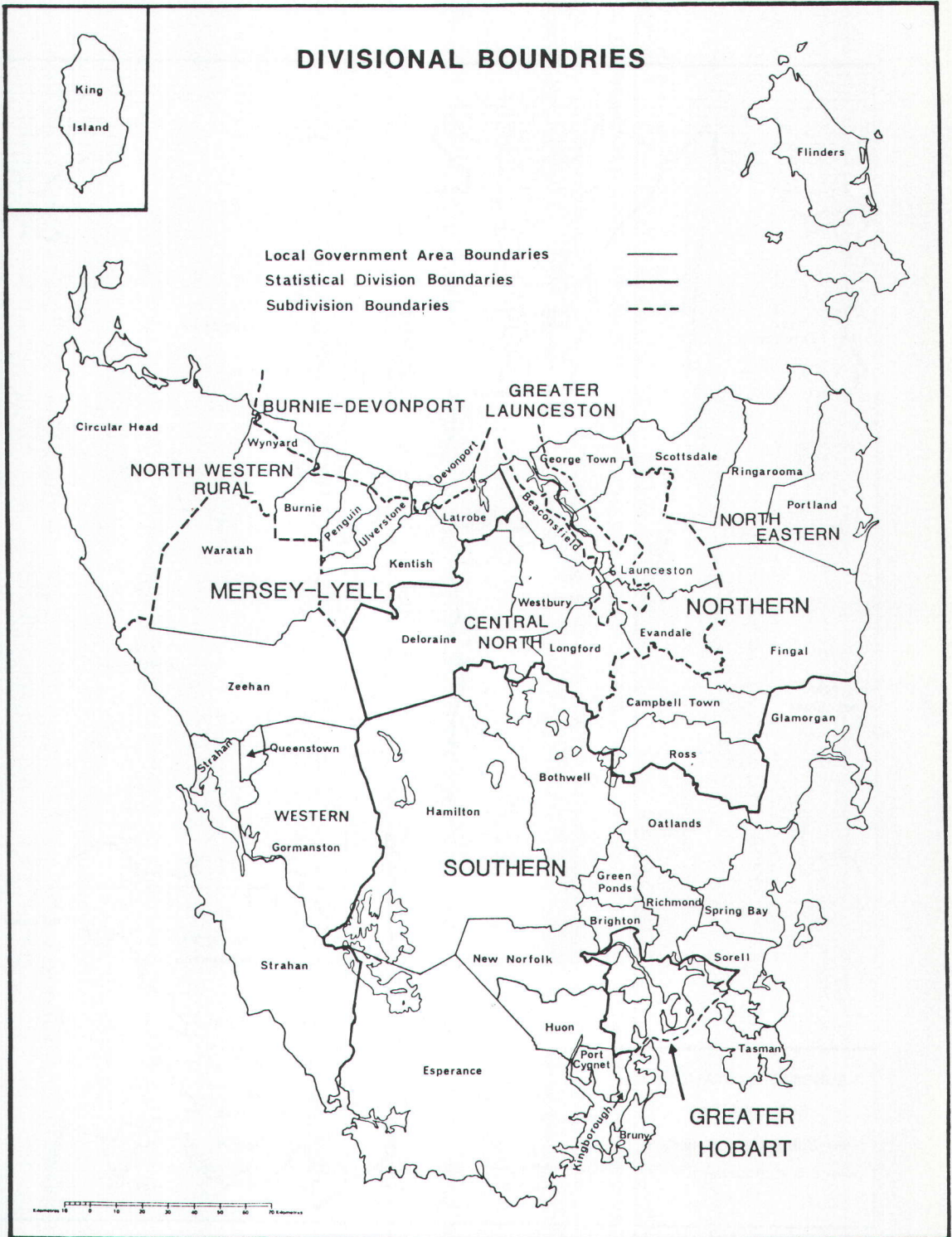
This Division comprises Hobart and Glenorchy Cities, the municipality of Clarence, and parts of four other municipalities: Brighton, Kingborough, New Norfolk, and Sorell. The Division is Tasmania's principal industrial region and the administrative focal point. The Hobart Division boundaries were drawn wide enough to contain the expected outward growth of the inner urban area for a period of 20 to 30 years.

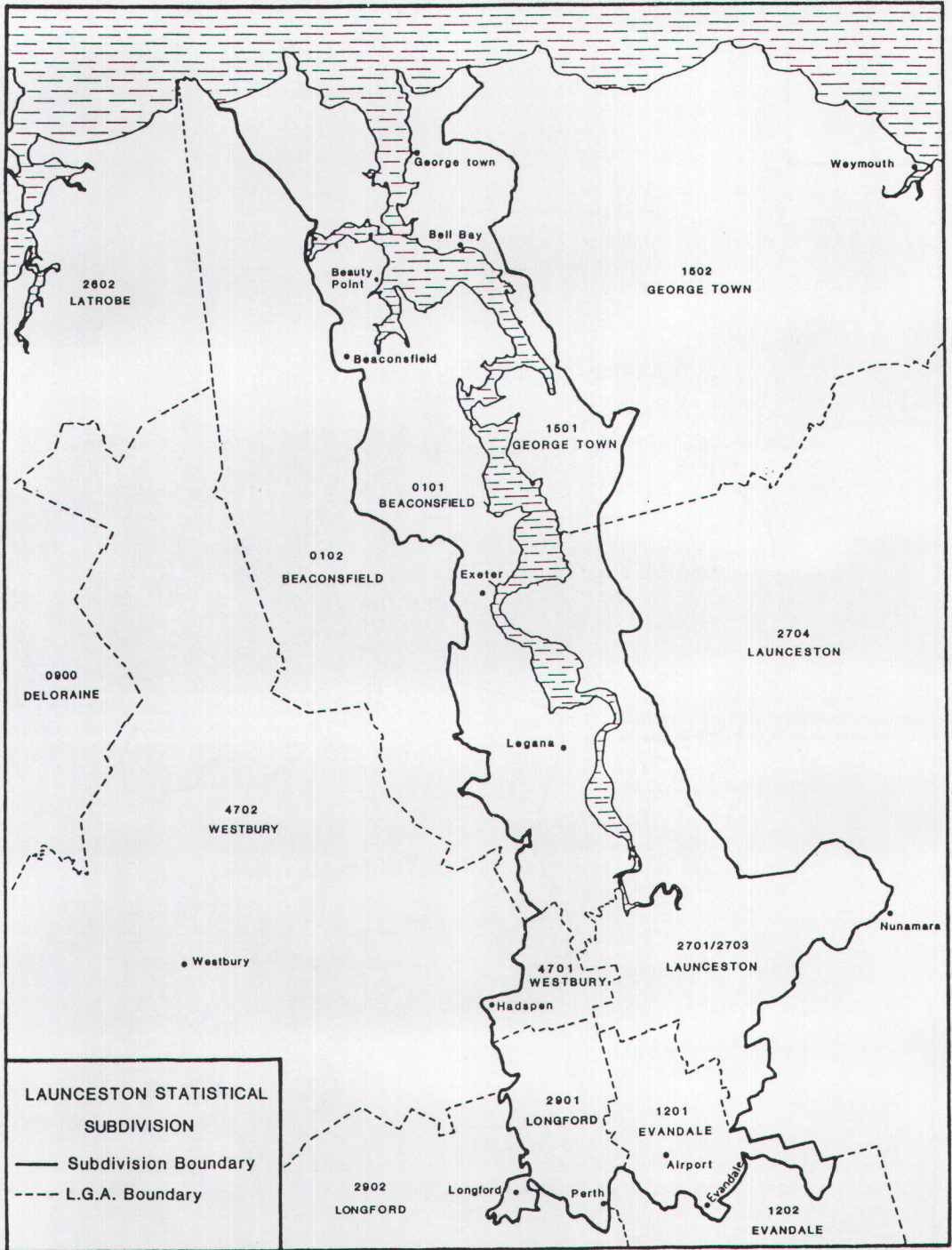


One important component of the Hobart Division is Urban Hobart, defined as the densely settled contiguous parts of the cities of Hobart and Glenorchy, and of the municipalities of Clarence and Kingborough. The boundaries of Urban Hobart and of the Hobart Division do not conform with borders defining local government areas.

Southern Division

Comprises the southern local government authority areas which have Hobart as their urban focus. Predominant activities include orcharding, sheep and cattle grazing, forestry and timber processing.





Northern Division

The Northern Division is the region with Launceston as its urban focus.

(i) *Tamar Sub-division*: This is the region dominated by the Tamar Valley. In the centre of this area is Launceston and its suburbs (known as Urban Launceston). This Sub-division includes several major manufacturing industries, port facilities of the northern region and agricultural, pastoral, dairying and forestry industries.

Launceston Statistical District: A new boundary delineating the Launceston Statistical District was drawn for the purpose of presenting results of the 1976 Population Census. The boundary was drawn to contain the area of expected urban growth over the next two decades and includes the City of Launceston and parts of five other municipalities as shown in the previous map.

Urban Launceston is defined for statistical purposes as the City of Launceston plus the contiguous urban parts of the Evandale, Westbury and Beaconsfield municipalities.

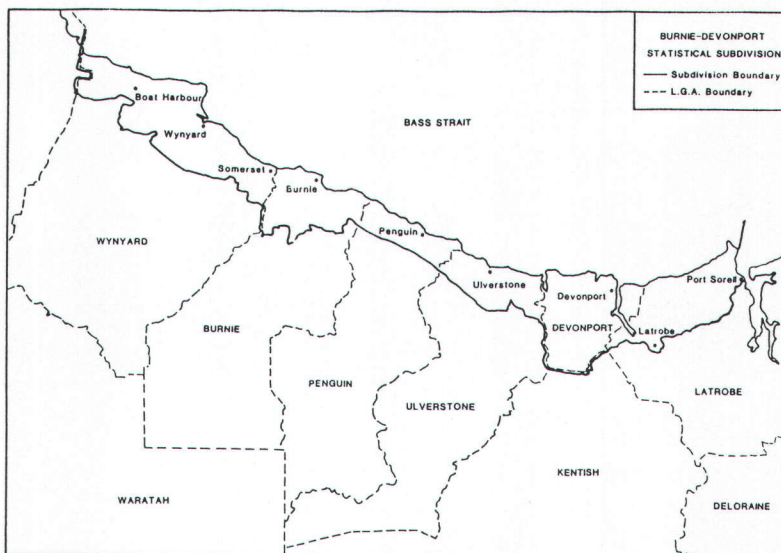
(ii) *North-Eastern Sub-division*: Comprises the outer seven municipalities of the Northern Division. Principal activities include agriculture, dairying, sheep and cattle grazing, forestry and some mining.

Mersey-Lyell Division

This division encompasses the north-west and western portions of the State. The region has a twin urban focus of Burnie-Devonport.

(i) *North-Western Sub-division*: Comprises the municipalities stretching along Bass Strait from Latrobe to Circular Head plus Kentish and King Island. The Sub-division includes several major manufacturing industries and is a principal agricultural, pastoral, dairying and forestry area for the State.

Burnie-Devonport Statistical District: As with the Launceston Statistical District the Burnie-Devonport Statistical District was drawn to contain the area of expected urban growth over the next two decades. It includes the whole of the municipality of Devonport and parts of the municipalities of Wynyard, Burnie, Penguin, Ulverstone and Latrobe.



(ii) *Western Sub-division*: Contains Tasmania's western municipalities where mining activities predominate.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

In the following pages, an historical summary of the more important statistics available that relate to Tasmania is shown. Only brief footnotes have been included and readers should refer to publications listed in 'references' at the end of each relevant chapter. Naturally, the range of statistics for early years is very limited. Also, it should be borne in mind that perfect comparability over long periods of time is difficult to attain due to changes in definitions, scope of

statistical collections, etc. While major breaks in series are shown, minor changes to series are not indicated and the statistics should be interpreted with this in mind.

Generally, the first year shown on each page is the earliest for which any series on that page is available. Due to space constraints, earlier details for some series are given only for either every five or ten years. Items included have been arranged in chapter order.

(Chapter 5)

Local Government Finance, Tasmania

Year	Value of ratable property			Revenue Fund ordinary service and business undertakings		Loan Fund			Annual interest liability
	Land value (a) (b) (c)	Total capital value (a) (b)	Assessed annual value	Revenue (d)	Expenditure (d)	Loan raisings	Expenditure	Total debt (b)	
	\$ million	\$ million	\$ million	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1929-30	46.17	101.40	5.51	1 954	1 956	227	212	6 502	n.a.
1939-40	46.16	109.82	6.10	2 174	2 192	212	230	6 712	300
1949-50	50.73	134.70	9.02	3 694	3 696	1 400	1 423	7 219	267
1950-51	55.86	155.35	10.24	4 283	4 327	1 860	1 594	8 534	304
1951-52	63.43	187.66	11.43	5 357	5 351	2 554	2 558	10 453	372
1952-53	69.93	224.91	12.87	6 024	6 048	2 184	2 166	11 900	444
1953-54	74.31	252.69	13.84	6 641	6 506	2 418	1 758	13 600	533
1954-55	83.58	296.37	15.88	6 972	7 053	2 796	2 408	15 603	639
1955-56	93.84	345.27	15.56	6 386	6 596	2 367	2 730	(e) 15 389	654
1956-57	130.13	495.31	25.42	7 417	7 261	2 310	2 682	16 967	761
1957-58	140.55	553.90	28.23	7 998	7 904	4 024	3 237	20 192	944
1958-59	164.66	653.48	33.41	8 837	8 837	3 685	3 541	22 979	1 111
1959-60	179.03	739.35	37.31	9 781	9 762	5 232	4 671	27 144	1 337
1960-61	185.93	808.21	40.04	10 867	10 924	5 277	5 259	31 285	1 571
1961-62	193.52	870.08	42.89	12 097	11 779	6 159	5 658	36 181	(f) 1 515
1962-63	216.01	942.88	48.62	13 765	13 256	5 268	7 212	39 842	1 897
1963-64	271.63	1 075.09	57.51	14 792	14 654	5 823	7 431	44 063	2 061
1964-65	290.52	1 140.40	61.27	16 250	16 176	6 237	6 354	48 368	2 209
1965-66	328.50	1 202.22	68.54	17 395	17 085	6 512	8 342	52 844	2 442
1966-67	329.14	1 271.87	72.47	19 594	19 068	6 981	8 091	57 611	2 893
1967-68	351.66	1 350.44	86.35	21 235	20 858	8 183	9 364	62 821	3 186
1968-69	375.02	1 452.38	95.57	23 478	22 790	7 633	8 616	66 922	3 496
1969-70	412.71	1 571.96	102.98	25 914	24 816	6 793	7 972	71 854	3 858
1970-71	442.45	1 691.37	107.78	28 236	27 195	6 964	7 494	75 752	4 149
1971-72	455.06	1 768.07	114.86	31 505	30 985	7 326	8 504	79 907	4 534
1972-73	484.13	1 874.17	124.61	37 000	34 552	8 151	9 668	84 781	4 865
1973-74	512.73	1 995.91	147.41	40 376	38 381	8 574	8 603	89 766	5 298
1974-75	620.86	2 317.03	165.47	52 313	51 830	12 260	12 677	97 892	5 951
1975-76	696.81	2 570.15	185.36	68 345	65 118	15 870	19 368	109 655	7 071
1976-77	932.13	2 902.51	218.86	76 376	69 204	17 775	20 579	122 950	8 655
1977-78	r 1 155.61	3 531.99	260.11	82 607	77 476	18 595	23 135	136 366	10 283
1978-79	r 1 401.17	4 241.72	344.62	92 130	86 286	19 872	24 120	149 934	12 017
1979-80	r 1 865.19	5 678.18	397.69	112 077	113 171	34 949	n.a.	157 300	13 326
1980-81	r 2 092.20	6 448.32	435.46	121 769	116 239	51 337	n.a.	165 832	14 418
1981-82	r 2 308.99	7 055.27	480.36	137 432	137 549	65 152	n.a.	171 755	16 090
1982-83	r 2 597.54	7 701.97	r 524.66	r 161 945	r 161 078	76 402	n.a.	r 174 624	16 518
1983-84	2 781.48	8 177.92	589.70	185 765	180 764	84 653	n.a.	175 472	18 294
1984-85	2 985.07	8 788.26	666.97	195 654	187 626	96 420	n.a.	176 588	18 216

(a) State Government valuation. (b) At 30 June. (c) Prior to 1977-78 figures are 'unimproved capital value'.

(d) Excludes loans. (e) As from 1955-56, the loan debt of Hobart and Launceston Corporations for tramways has been excluded and treated as a direct liability of the Metropolitan Transport Trust. (f) From 1961-62 actual interest payments.

(Chapter 5) Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, Tasmania

Year	Gross expenditure	Net expenditure	Revenue deficit funded (a)	Net loan expenditure per head of population	Year	Gross expenditure	Net expenditure	Revenue deficit funded (a)	Net loan expenditure per head of population
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$
1900 to 1904-05 (b)	543	473	—	2.68	1969-70	49 411	45 069	—	116.67
1910-11 to 1914-15 (b)	1 147	1 039	—	5.40	1970-71	52 079	47 393	—	121.75
1920-21	6 181	5 435	—	25.68	1971-72	73 037	66 268	4 350	169.22
1930-31	(c) 2 921	(c) 1 651	—	7.40	1972-73	76 813	67 243	2 378	170.67
1940-41	4 231	2 268	363	9.40	1973-74	73 947	64 603	3 805	162.60
1950-51	30 802	27 465	402	96.86	1974-75	90 060	76 056	7 282	189.15
					1975-76	98 818	81 369	—	200.32
					1976-77	126 223	110 085	9 399	265.26
1960-61	33 865	30 611	—	87.38	1977-78	123 459	104 732	—	250.80
1961-62	32 521	30 088	112	84.60	1978-79	122 451	99 074	1 250	235.44
1962-63	33 332	30 511	113	84.58	1979-80	121 805	92 214	—	217.69
1963-64	35 354	32 905	161	90.32					
1964-65	35 816	33 352	—	90.65	1980-81	114 790	90 579	6 057	212.03
1965-66	39 411	36 573	—	98.46	1981-82	104 436	82 606	7 133	192.20
1966-67	40 161	36 636	306	98.15	1982-83	131 845	94 379	34 397	218.17
1967-68	46 054	42 128	1 132	111.62	1983-84	111 074	84 886	4 000	194.11
1968-69	44 458	40 164	1 762	105.02	1984-85	135 908	90 828	5 644	205.45

(a) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure. The figures shown are a complete record of funded deficits since 1900.

(b) Annual average for the five-yearly period shown.

(c) Includes \$1 233 000, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred revenue charges.

(Chapter 5) Aggregate Net Loan Expenditure and Public Debt, Tasmania

Year	Aggregate net loan expenditure to end of year						Total	Public debt at end of year (a) (at mint par of exchange)	Annual interest liability at current rates of exchange	
	Purpose								Amount	Average rate
	Railways and transport	Hydro-electric works	Roads, bridges, harbours	School buildings and University	Housing advances and construction	Other				
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000		
1890	6 508	—	3 354	238	—	2 282	12 382	12 866	n.a.	
1900	7 820	—	5 352	334	—	2 986	16 492	17 022	n.a.	
1910-11	8 866	—	7 258	488	—	5 034	21 646	22 156	n.a.	
1920-21	11 702	3 994	10 390	848	206	12 302	39 442	37 552	n.a.	
1930-31	13 866	7 692	13 540	1 312	412	16 568	53 390	46 778	n.a.	
1940-41	14 520	13 018	14 412	1 986	902	19 392	64 230	56 332	n.a.	
1950-51	20 958	40 448	16 214	4 694	9 946	33 468	125 728	114 066	n.a.	
1960-61	31 126	181 578	35 076	27 266	29 536	87 422	392 004	354 558	n.a.	
1961-62	31 418	195 206	39 144	30 450	29 190	96 684	422 092	379 252	17 064	
1962-63	31 296	208 706	42 942	34 048	28 990	106 621	452 603	404 594	19 523	
1963-64	34 410	222 905	47 704	38 342	28 577	113 570	485 508	432 311	19 790	
1964-65	34 984	239 419	51 171	42 395	28 244	122 653	518 866	462 302	21 706	
1965-66	35 789	255 919	55 593	46 832	27 970	133 325	555 428	491 658	23 987	
1966-67	36 088	273 919	57 486	50 858	27 692	146 021	592 064	524 918	25 940	
1967-68	36 910	293 919	58 774	54 964	27 217	162 408	634 192	560 893	27 777	
1968-69	37 170	314 644	59 563	59 387	27 230	176 586	674 580	599 736	30 040	
1969-70	40 503	337 769	60 686	64 853	26 469	189 370	719 650	637 407	32 939	
1970-71	42 169	362 269	61 706	70 544	26 104	204 250	767 042	665 397	36 203	
1971-72	47 199	388 269	62 636	78 952	31 497	224 757	833 310	705 271	39 202	
1972-73	58 643	410 629	63 176	90 753	36 837	240 516	900 554	749 583	41 620	
1973-74	67 609	433 629	63 886	102 567	36 228	261 248	965 167	787 618	45 922	
1974-75	81 033	456 854	64 504	114 219	35 771	288 832	1 041 213	833 862	49 005	
1975-76	(b) 15 186	486 554	65 559	132 917	37 475	316 692	1 054 383	753 797	53 748	
1976-77	13 714	517 554	71 407	156 939	40 694	370 933	1 164 561	811 012	60 437	
1977-78	14 730	540 554	75 526	178 496	42 558	417 616	1 269 481	870 097	68 233	
1978-79	15 466	557 204	80 526	197 373	48 754	469 324	1 368 648	922 559	73 604	
1979-80	16 033	569 879	85 338	215 364	58 922	515 499	1 461 035	969 948	80 205	
1980-81	16 136	581 179	89 618	230 191	67 759	568 297	1 553 180	1 020 804	91 494	
1981-82	16 239	604 979	93 156	236 320	78 113	609 374	1 638 181	1 071 606	105 333	
1982-83	17 207	589 979	98 054	252 777	82 788	695 466	1 736 271	1 114 397	116 405	
1983-84	19 398	589 979	102 883	270 511	82 122	760 135	1 825 028	1 154 510	124 349	
1984-85	28 988	569 979	119 593	290 913	81 418	831 039	1 921 930	1 200 687	136 617	

(a) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreements is excluded from Public Debt.

(b) The Tasmanian Government Railways were taken over by the Australian National Railways Commission from 1 July 1975.

(Chapter 5)

Consolidated Revenue Fund: Revenue and Expenditure, Tasmania (a)
(\$'000)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Budget result	Aggregate net deficit at end of year
1891	1 889	1 827	+ 63	497
1901	1 652	1 741	- 89	487
1910-11	1 940	2 034	- 94	490
1911-12	2 169	2 129	+ 40	450
1912-13 (b)	2 413	2 192	+ 221	229
1913-14	2 476	2 470	+ 6	223
1914-15	2 488	2 768	-280	503
1915-16	2 753	2 681	+ 72	432
1916-17	2 739	2 826	- 87	519
1917-18	3 006	2 919	+ 87	432
1918-19	3 164	3 289	-125	557
1919-20	3 630	3 657	- 27	584
1929-30	5 379	5 430	- 51	1 451
1930-31	5 219	5 709	- 490	1 942
1931-32	4 771	5 314	-543	2 485
1932-33	5 044	5 155	- 110	2 596
1933-34	5 396	5 492	- 95	2 691
1934-35	5 744	5 983	-238	2 930
1935-36	6 235	6 495	-259	3 189
1936-37	6 977	6 887	+ 90	3 099
1937-38	7 280	7 266	+ 14	3 086
1938-39	7 230	7 281	- 52	3 138
1939-40	6 111	6 106	+ 5	3 133
1940-41	5 843	6 206	- 363	3 496
1941-42	6 717	6 714	+ 3	3 493
1942-43	6 581	6 800	-219	3 712
1943-44	6 997	6 937	+ 60	3 651
1944-45	7 313	7 351	- 38	3 690
1945-46	7 867	8 068	-201	3 891
1946-47	9 014	9 147	-132	4 023
1947-48	10 156	10 204	- 48	4 071
1948-49	11 288	11 691	-402	4 473
1949-50	13 882	14 165	-283	4 756
1950-51	15 831	16 324	- 493	5 249
1951-52	20 386	21 490	-1 104	6 353
1952-53	22 922	23 526	- 604	6 957
1953-54	26 502	26 840	- 338	7 294
1954-55	29 877	30 614	- 737	8 032
1955-56	34 389	35 792	-1 403	9 434
1956-57	37 889	39 543	-1 655	11 089
1957-58	43 210	43 228	- 18	11 107
1958-59	45 520	45 518	+ 2	11 105
1959-60	50 542	59 657	- 114	11 219
1960-61	54 054	54 167	- 113	11 332
1961-62	61 191	61 352	- 161	11 493
1962-63	64 018	64 019	- 1	11 493
1963-64	69 167	69 021	+ 147	11 346
1964-65	76 012	76 465	- 452	11 799
1965-66	84 453	85 585	- 1 132	12 931
1966-67	91 486	93 248	- 1 762	14 693
1967-68	100 463	102 413	- 1 951	16 644
1968-69	109 526	111 540	- 2 015	18 659
1969-70	120 619	121 004	- 385	19 044
1970-71	135 829	138 207	- 2 378	21 422
1971-72	156 432	160 237	- 3 805	25 226
1972-73	181 866	185 998	- 4 132	29 358
1973-74	206 947	210 097	- 3 150	32 508
1974-75	268 522	282 065	-13 544	46 052
1975-76	322 091	317 947	+ 4 144	41 908
1976-77	396 617	395 033	+ 1 583	41 908
1977-78	444 263	450 706	- 6 443	48 351
1978-79	495 822	492 961	+ 2 861	45 490
1979-80	560 192	563 917	- 3 725	49 214
1980-81	620 307	627 441	- 7 133	56 348
1981-82	683 231	717 628	-34 397	90 745
1982-83	764 990	772 735	- 7 745	98 490
1983-84	853 107	855 006	- 1 899	100 389
1984-85	953 209	952 922	+ 286	100 103

(a) From 1947-48 until 1971-72, the items 'Revenue' and 'Budget result' are shown adjusted according to the Special Grant Adjustment.
 (b) System of annual Commonwealth Special Grants introduced.

(Chapter 6) Summary of Population at Census Dates, Tasmania (a) (b)

Particulars	Census date									
	April 1921	June 1933	June 1947	June 1954	June 1961	June 1966	June 1971	June 1976	June 1976	June 1981
Population —										
Males	no.	107 743	115 097	129 244	157 129	177 628	187 390	196 442	201 512	208 641
Females	no.	106 037	112 502	127 834	151 623	172 712	184 045	193 971	201 356	210 316
Persons	no.	213 780	227 599	257 078	308 752	350 340	371 435	390 413	402 868	418 957
Masculinity (males per 100 females)	no.	102	102	101	104	103	102	101	100	101
Average annual increase since previous Census —										
Males	%	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.7
Females	%	1.3	0.5	0.9	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9
Persons	%	1.1	0.5	0.9	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
Age distribution of population —										
Under 16 years	no.	77 654	73 030	77 483	102 171	123 331	127 379	129 307	124 267	116 942
%	%	36.3	32.1	30.1	33.1	35.2	34.3	33.1	30.8	28.0
16 years and under 65 years	no.	126 055	138 515	159 925	183 230	200 001	214 981	230 069	243 885	261 151
%	%	59.0	60.9	62.2	59.3	57.1	57.9	58.9	60.5	62.3
65 years and over	no.	10 071	16 054	19 670	23 351	27 008	29 075	31 037	34 719	42 540
%	%	4.7	7.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.9
Religions of the population —										
Church of England	no.	112 222	105 228	123 158	147 407	159 101	166 023	169 089	158 748	151 207
Methodist	no.	27 171	26 470	33 358	38 236	42 236	43 084	42 173	37 107	19 906
Catholic (c)	no.	35 465	33 189	39 844	53 042	63 993	71 089	77 250	75 092	78 143
Presbyterian	no.	14 796	13 194	12 644	15 607	16 757	17 498	17 281	14 899	11 575
Baptist	no.	5 332	4 666	5 374	6 293	7 227	7 759	8 039	7 940	7 965
Congregational	no.	4 543	3 963	4 007	4 425	4 193	4 530	4 134	3 266	1 790
Churches of Christ	no.	1 935	1 892	2 039	2 267	2 507	2 701	2 500	2 188	2 110
Protestant (undefined)	no.	2 271	1 979	1 661	2 157	1 975	1 924	2 243	3 455	5 217
Salvation Army	no.	1 357	1 142	1 612	1 815	2 316	2 661	3 176	2 880	3 202
Uniting Church (d)	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 668
Other Christian	no.	3 597	3 530	4 518	8 238	11 229	13 058	16 510	18 667	18 631
Total Christian	no.	208 689	195 253	228 215	279 487	311 534	330 327	344 395	324 242	317 414
Non-Christian	no.	245	87	173	256	268	485	561	779	1 263
Indefinite	no.	520	373	797	796	1 766	2 275	993	2 223	11 162
No religion	no.	399	159	506	516	775	2 020	44 464	27 624	36 222
No reply	no.	3 927	31 727	27 387	27 697	35 997	36 328	—	47 998	52 896
Conjugal condition of the population —										
Never married —										
Under 15 years of age	no.	73 444	68 590	73 371	97 452	117 299	120 164	121 323	115 665	109 604
15 years of age and over	no.	54 297	61 009	53 912	54 890	58 039	64 365	65 213	70 229	80 067
Total never married	no.	127 741	129 599	127 283	152 342	175 338	184 529	186 536	185 894	189 671
Married	no.	76 482	86 014	114 625	139 801	157 110	167 421	181 855	185 056	189 442
Widowed	no.	8 874	10 954	12 933	14 030	15 563	16 959	18 621	19 340	21 362
Divorced	no.	118	416	1 319	2 002	2 329	2 526	3 401	5 868	10 855
Not stated	no.	565	616	918	577	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Birthplaces of the population —										
Australia	no.	196 268	215 213	247 379	282 491	317 478	335 582	350 150	361 866	371 624
New Zealand	no.	1 356	1 201	1 030	1 112	1 128	1 237	1 550	1 801	2 421
United Kingdom and Republic of										
Ireland	no.	12 734	9 588	7 123	14 113	16 741	19 101	22 513	22 913	23 289
Netherlands	no.	9	11	13	2 340	3 556	3 367	3 183	2 916	3 008
Germany	no.	389	238	171	1 794	2 223	2 016	2 009	1 886	1 936
Italy	no.	37	92	64	974	1 536	1 448	1 485	1 423	1 343
Other European	no.	512	334	325	4 535	5 789	6 033	6 184	5 970	5 530
Other birthplace	no.	2 475	922	973	1 393	1 889	2 651	3 339	4 095	9 806

(a) Full-blood aboriginals excluded from census data prior to 1966.

(b) As recorded. Not adjusted for under-enumeration.

(c) Includes Catholic and Roman Catholic.

(d) The Uniting Church was formed in 1978 from members of the Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian churches.

(e) Conjugal condition was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

(Chapter 6)

Population, Arrivals and Departures, Tasmania

Year	Estimated population (a)								Arrivals (c)	Departures (c)	Annual rate of increase of population (d)
	Total at 30 June	Mean: year ended 30 June	Mean: year ended 31 Dec.	Totals at 31 December							
				Persons	Males	Females	Masculinity (b)				
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	per cent	
1820	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5 400	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.00	
1825	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14 192	10 979	3 213	342	n.a.	n.a.	21.26	
1830	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24 279	18 108	6 171	293	n.a.	n.a.	11.35	
1835	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40 172	28 749	11 423	252	n.a.	n.a.	10.59	
1840	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45 999	32 040	13 959	230	n.a.	n.a.	2.75	
1845	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	64 291	43 921	20 370	216	n.a.	n.a.	6.91	
1850	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	68 870	44 229	24 641	179	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	
1855	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	69 962	38 680	31 282	124	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	
1860	n.a.	n.a.	88 752	89 821	49 653	40 168	124	3 432	2 782	5.12	
1865	n.a.	n.a.	93 111	93 967	50 549	43 418	116	3 597	3 691	0.90	
1870 (e)	n.a.	n.a.	100 038	100 886	53 517	47 369	113	5 982	5 936	1.44	
1875	n.a.	n.a.	104 000	103 739	54 678	49 061	111	6 535	8 083	0.55	
1880	n.a.	n.a.	113 648	114 790	60 568	54 222	112	10 411	10 034	2.02	
1885	n.a.	n.a.	127 763	128 860	67 712	61 148	111	14 822	15 228	2.33	
1890	n.a.	n.a.	143 224	144 787	76 453	68 334	112	29 517	29 086	2.38	
1895	n.a.	n.a.	153 701	154 895	80 485	74 410	108	18 767	19 357	1.35	
1900	n.a.	n.a.	172 631	172 900	89 763	83 137	108	23 056	25 479	2.21	
1905	183 351	183 834	184 478	186 385	95 947	90 438	106	31 116	33 311	1.52	
1910	189 807	190 792	191 005	193 803	98 866	94 937	104	35 377	38 159	0.79	
1915	195 370	196 320	196 238	197 536	98 653	98 883	100	39 767	44 764	0.38	
1920	209 425	208 599	210 350	212 752	107 259	105 493	102	34 829	35 648	1.37	
1925	213 991	215 997	215 552	219 364	110 172	109 192	101	40 227	43 757	0.70	
1930	219 983	219 269	220 933	225 297	113 505	111 792	102	40 291	41 110	0.48	
1935	228 988	229 339	229 867	233 423	118 124	115 299	102	42 470	42 912	0.63	
1940	240 191	240 023	241 134	244 002	123 650	120 352	103 (f)	51 672	(f) 53 644	0.31	
1945	248 633	246 971	248 596	250 280	125 854	124 426	101	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	
1946	251 998	250 309	252 192	254 570	128 007	126 563	101	(g) 24	(f) 159	1.71	
1947 (e)	257 078	254 553	257 636	267 936	135 195	132 741	102 (f)	49 920	(f) 40 833	5.25	
1948	261 206	261 202	263 445	273 401	138 843	134 558	103	112 666	110 490	2.04	
1949	267 062	266 518	270 327	281 343	143 433	137 910	104	117 614	113 232	2.91	
1950	275 902	274 493	278 785	290 333	147 103	143 230	103	127 709	122 333	3.20	
1951	286 193	283 526	288 294	301 787	153 721	148 066	104	137 341	129 514	3.95	
1952	296 299	293 340	298 361	309 558	157 702	151 856	104	130 583	126 979	2.57	
1953	304 080	302 529	306 318	316 465	161 305	155 160	104	127 484	125 812	2.23	
1954 (e)	308 752	309 416	311 055	319 218	162 393	156 825	104	126 976	128 424	0.87	
1955	314 092	312 694	315 565	324 919	165 356	159 563	104	137 834	137 144	1.79	
1956	318 470	318 309	321 039	331 340	168 695	162 645	103	143 104	141 686	1.98	
1957	326 130	324 666	328 435	338 807	172 186	166 621	103	143 601	141 310	2.25	
1958	333 066	332 046	335 382	343 898	174 465	169 433	103	141 814	141 995	1.50	
1959	339 376	338 628	341 423	351 349	178 109	173 240	103	162 761	160 569	2.17	
1960	343 910	344 111	346 913	355 969	180 511	175 458	103	182 537	183 513	1.31	
1961 (e)	350 340	350 077	353 623	353 258	178 864	174 394	103	186 423	184 165	0.76	
1962	355 668	353 175	355 682	358 087	181 085	177 002	102	185 268	186 023	1.37	
1963	360 727	358 180	360 590	362 799	183 330	179 469	102	198 443	199 918	1.32	
1964	364 311	362 758	364 554	366 508	185 051	181 457	102	219 930	223 380	1.02	
1965	367 905	366 366	367 970	369 608	186 483	183 125	102	248 964	249 617	0.85	
1966 (e)	371 436	369 600	371 483	373 309	188 180	185 129	102	257 463	256 068	1.00	
1967	375 244	373 321	375 397	377 841	190 369	187 472	102	270 934	271 812	1.21	
1968	379 649	377 582	379 916	383 055	192 871	190 184	101	276 798	276 856	1.38	
1969	384 893	382 710	385 079	386 998	194 788	192 210	101	296 186	297 069	1.03	
1970	387 720	386 665	388 180	390 253	196 363	193 890	101	320 867	323 449	0.84	
1971 (e)	398 100	(g) n.a.	399 500	400 600	200 600	198 900	100	340 163	340 642	(g) n.a.	
1972	400 300	399 400	400 500	401 900	201 600	200 300	100	356 561	355 224	0.60	
1973	403 100	401 800	403 200	404 600	202 800	201 800	100	450 707	448 556	0.67	
1974	406 200	404 600	406 300	408 800	204 600	204 200	100	508 449	502 488	1.04	
1975	410 100	408 300	410 000	411 500	205 900	205 600	100	510 639	514 278	0.66	
1976 (e)	412 300	411 300	412 400	413 700	206 900	206 800	100	509 356	507 384	0.53	
1977	415 000	413 700	415 100	416 500	208 300	208 300	100	538 665	530 535	0.68	
1978	417 600	416 500	417 800	419 100	209 600	209 600	100	557 275	559 293	0.62	
1979	420 800	419 200	420 700	422 200	210 700	211 600	100	576 050	574 790	0.74	
1980	423 600	422 200	423 600	425 200	211 600	213 600	99	591 152	592 049	0.71	
1981 (e)	427 200	425 300	427 100	428 200	212 900	215 300	99	591 699	593 780	0.70	
1982	429 800	428 500	429 700	430 800	214 100	216 700	99	583 770	588 829	0.61	
1983	432 600	430 900	432 600	r 434 800	r 216 000	r 218 800	99	563 666	565 554	r 0.93	
1984	437 400	434 800	437 200	439 600	218 200	221 400	99	579 866	578 061	1.10	
1985	p 442 100	439 600	441 900	444 200	220 500	223 700	99	628 241	632 203	1.00	

(a) Prior to 1966 excludes Aborigines.
 (b) Number of males per 100 females.
 (c) Series of recorded interstate arrivals and departures prepared by State Department of Tourism replaces ABS series from 1972. Includes movement to and from New Zealand from 1980.
 (d) The rate of increase during the previous 12 months or, in the years prior to 1936, the average (compound) rate of increase during the previous five years.
 (e) Census year.
 (f) Excludes troop movements.
 (g) Not available due to change in series.

(Chapter 6)

Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces, Tasmania

Year	Number				Rate per 1 000 of mean population			Deaths under one year of age	
	Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Births	Deaths	Marriages	Number	Rate per 1 000 live births
1830	460	270	163	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1840	404	501	457	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1845	1 506	697	658	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1850	2 025	1 070	923	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1855	2 948	1 692	1 257	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1860	3 238	1 749	689	n.a.	n.a.	19.71	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1865	3 069	1 263	591	n.a.	32.96	13.56	7.76	n.a.	n.a.
1870	3 054	1 404	670	n.a.	30.53	14.03	6.70	298	97.6
1875	3 105	2 079	689	n.a.	29.86	19.99	6.83	407	131.1
1880	3 739	1 832	840	n.a.	32.90	16.12	7.39	420	112.3
1885	4 637	2 036	1 054	n.a.	36.29	15.94	8.25	522	112.6
1890	4 813	2 118	954	n.a.	33.60	14.79	6.66	508	105.6
1895	4 790	1 811	846	5	31.16	11.78	5.50	391	81.6
1900	4 864	1 903	1 332	4	28.18	11.02	7.72	389	80.0
1905	5 257	1 844	1 365	2	28.50	10.00	7.40	424	80.7
1910	5 586	2 120	1 493	6	29.25	11.10	7.82	568	101.7
1915	5 845	2 015	1 600	7	29.79	10.27	8.15	423	72.4
1920	5 740	2 036	1 999	18	27.29	9.68	9.50	376	65.5
1925	5 218	1 996	1 504	37	24.21	9.26	6.98	288	55.2
1930	4 786	1 948	1 450	42	21.66	8.82	6.56	242	50.6
1935	4 456	2 353	1 875	87	19.39	10.24	8.16	231	51.8
1936	4 581	2 387	2 073	62	19.79	10.31	8.96	227	49.6
1937	4 841	2 225	2 042	30	20.65	9.49	8.71	202	41.7
1938	4 907	2 288	2 082	109	20.76	9.68	8.81	195	39.7
1939	5 004	2 426	2 264	80	20.95	10.16	9.48	203	40.6
1940	4 994	2 387	2 476	83	20.71	9.90	10.27	176	35.2
1941	5 206	2 575	2 150	84	21.66	10.71	8.94	255	49.0
1942	5 305	2 430	2 431	83	22.00	10.08	10.08	255	42.4
1943	5 597	2 527	2 102	89	23.05	10.41	8.66	227	40.6
1944	5 200	2 494	1 935	115	21.17	10.15	7.88	199	38.3
1945	5 785	2 413	1 868	172	23.27	9.71	7.51	159	27.5
1946	6 847	2 549	2 650	219	27.15	10.11	10.51	207	30.2
1947	7 140	2 363	2 584	210	27.71	9.17	10.03	195	27.3
1948	6 979	2 528	2 428	185	26.49	9.60	9.22	193	27.7
1949	7 110	2 389	2 422	266	26.30	8.84	8.96	170	23.9
1950	7 242	2 466	2 560	152	25.96	8.85	9.18	172	23.8
1951	7 357	2 567	2 607	194	25.52	8.93	9.04	196	26.6
1952	7 916	2 579	2 553	217	26.53	8.64	8.56	172	21.7
1953	7 736	2 551	2 424	210	25.25	8.33	7.91	177	22.9
1954	7 770	2 696	2 512	238	24.98	8.67	8.08	186	23.9
1955	8 089	2 489	2 600	233	25.63	7.89	8.24	189	23.4
1956	8 104	2 513	2 601	197	25.24	7.83	8.10	170	21.0
1957	8 435	2 670	2 507	180	25.68	8.13	7.63	170	20.2
1958	8 568	2 708	2 475	176	25.55	8.07	7.38	167	19.5
1959	8 625	2 780	2 567	222	25.26	8.14	7.52	202	23.4
1960	8 853	2 670	2 713	210	25.52	7.70	7.82	169	19.1
1961	8 892	2 789	2 677	286	25.40	7.89	7.57	151	16.8
1962	8 894	2 870	2 485	249	25.01	8.07	6.99	184	20.7
1963	8 530	2 818	2 579	261	23.66	7.82	7.15	153	17.9
1964	8 252	3 174	2 869	230	22.64	8.71	7.87	166	20.1
1965	7 535	3 043	2 888	280	20.48	8.27	7.85	125	16.6
1966	7 401	3 159	2 946	319	19.92	8.50	7.93	108	14.6
1967	7 547	3 228	3 213	248	20.10	8.60	8.56	130	17.2
1968	8 317	3 284	3 426	303	21.89	8.64	9.02	143	17.2
1969	8 445	3 309	3 532	331	21.93	8.59	9.17	139	16.5
1970	8 185	3 174	3 535	426	21.09	8.16	9.11	116	14.2
1971	8 321	3 295	3 578	432	21.32	8.44	9.17	114	13.7
1972	7 824	3 227	3 426	446	19.94	8.22	8.73	127	16.2
1973	7 326	3 347	3 395	444	18.51	8.46	8.58	137	18.7
1974	7 398	3 484	3 567	536	18.52	8.72	8.93	123	16.6
1975	6 982	3 339	3 242	591	17.26	8.26	8.02	128	18.3
1976	6 702	3 389	3 477	1 761	16.44	8.32	8.53	77	11.5
1977	6 735	3 269	3 166	1 134	16.40	7.96	7.71	99	14.7
1978	6 788	3 271	3 148	1 132	16.41	8.00	7.61	97	14.3
1979	6 757	3 167	3 245	1 167	16.17	7.58	7.79	95	14.1
1980	6 735	3 392	3 433	1 285	15.90	7.80	8.20	79	11.7
1981	7 188	3 320	3 515	1 139	16.83	7.77	8.23	86	12.0
1982	7 002	3 432	3 576	1 391	16.36	7.99	8.32	55	7.9
1983	7 028	3 311	3 644	1 359	16.25	7.65	8.42	74	10.5
1984	7 098	3 549	3 704	1 185	16.24	8.12	8.47	81	11.4
1985	7 215	3 658	3 520	1 169	16.33	8.28	7.97	86	11.9

(Chapter 7)

Employment: Unemployment: Wage Rates and Earnings, Tasmania

Year	Unemployment			Prescribed weekly wage rates, adult males, Hobart at 31 December		Average weekly earnings, all male employees for June qtr.	
	Employed persons, labour force survey (a)	Labour force survey (a)	Persons receiving unemployment benefits (b)	Basic wage (c)	Minimum wage (d)	Amount (e)	Increase (f)
	('000)	('000)	no.	\$	\$	\$	per cent
1939			..	7.70	..	n.a.	n.a.
1940			..	8.10	..	n.a.	n.a.
1941			..	8.50	..	n.a.	n.a.
1942			..	9.20	..	9.60	n.a.
1943			..	9.50	..	10.40	8.3
1944			..	9.40	..	10.60	1.9
1945			..	9.40	..	10.50	-1.0
1946			83	10.30	..	10.80	2.9
1947			44	10.70	..	12.00	11.1
1948			28	11.80	..	14.00	16.7
1949			32	12.80	..	15.60	11.4
1950			32	16.00	..	18.00	15.4
1951			10	19.90	..	22.10	22.8
1952	n.a.	n.a.	104	23.00	..	27.10	22.6
1953			323	24.20	..	28.80	6.3
1954			109	24.20	..	30.60	6.3
1955			52	24.20	..	33.60	9.8
1956			71	25.20	..	35.30	5.1
1957			410	26.20	..	36.60	3.7
1958			639	26.70	..	37.50	2.5
1959			670	28.20	..	37.60	0.3
1960			522	28.20	..	41.50	10.4
1961			1416	29.40	..	41.70	0.5
1962			1778	29.40	..	44.60	7.0
1963			1777	29.40	..	45.10	1.1
1964			1399	31.40	..	46.50	3.1
1965			946	31.40	..	49.20	5.8
1966	144.0	2.8	457	33.40	..	51.50	4.7
1967	148.3	3.0	546	34.40	38.15	55.80	8.3
1968	155.1	2.2	635	35.75	40.45	58.50	4.8
1969	153.7	3.3	600	36.80	43.00	63.10	7.9
1970	155.9	3.3	437	36.80	43.00	68.40	8.4
1971	157.4	2.9	873	39.00	47.00	76.70	12.1
1972	157.1	3.8	1697	41.00	51.70	83.20	8.5
1973	161.6	3.0	2330	43.50	60.70	93.60	12.5
1974	165.9	3.9	1769	46.00	68.70	109.60	17.1
1975	165.0	7.4	4439	50.00	83.50	138.50	26.4
1976	164.2	8.1	7228	62.90	102.30	155.10	12.0
1977	168.7	9.9	7078	72.40	114.00	175.10	12.9
1978	163.9	11.0	9757	77.50	121.90	190.10	8.6
1979	172.9	7.9	10420	(g) 80.00	(g) 125.80	204.20	7.4
1980	171.7	9.8	11121	87.10	137.00	234.70	14.9
1981	174.6	11.4	12929	93.60	147.20	261.60	11.5
1982	167.0	16.5	16263	93.60	168.00	312.00	19.3
1983	167.6	19.0	20355	97.60	175.20	337.10	8.0
1984	169.0	19.7	19150	101.60	182.40	371.40	10.2
1985	179.5	18.9	18870	108.20	194.20	390.20	5.1

(a) At August each year to 1977, at June each year from 1978.
 (b) Persons on benefit on last Saturday of June. Unemployment Benefit was first paid in July, 1945. (Source: Department of Social Security.)
 (c) The rates shown up to and including 1966 are those in Commonwealth awards. State Wages Boards awards are shown from 1967. The Commonwealth and State rates prior to 1967 were identical except between 1956 and 1959 when the State's rates were slightly higher.
 (d) The Tasmanian Wages Boards introduced the concept of the minimum wage in June 1967.
 (e) Based on the survey of average weekly earnings introduced in September quarter 1981. Amounts for June 1981 and earlier periods are estimated by linking the various pay-roll tax series with the new series at September quarter 1981.
 (f) Over June quarter of previous year.
 (g) Tasmanian decision of 13 July 1979 following National Wage Case decision of 27 June 1979.

(Chapter 9)

Education: Post Secondary and Tertiary, Tasmania

Year	Tasmanian State Institute of Technology			University		
	Teaching staff full-time	Students		Teaching staff full-time	Students	
		full-time	part-time		full-time	part-time
1900	..	..	..	9	51	
1905	..	..	..	9	67	
1910	..	..	..	10	147	
1915	..	..	..	17	258	
1920	..	..	..	23	179	
1925	..	..	..	28	173	
1930	..	..	..	29	449	
1935	..	..	..	36	229	
1940	..	..	..	47	452	
1945	..	..	..	43	503	
1950	..	..	..	64	673	
1955	..	..	..	78	800	
1960	..	..	..	108	1 395	
1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	145	2 300	
1970	53	238	896	202	2 260	864
1975	203	1 748	687	280	2 314	1 085
1976	206	1 824	818	293	2 468	1 068
1977	201	1 836	750	298	2 685	840
1978	210	1 855	941	309	2 514	1 003
1979	204	1 893	934	301	2 377	1 058
1980	196	1 806	1 120	301	2 344	1 173
1981	123	957	1 125	373	3 189	1 893
1982	129	929	1 251	372	3 078	2 132
1983	141	1 042	1 492	359	3 101	2 128
1984	146	1 124	1 575	359	3 243	2 145
1985	141	1 144	1 468	376	3 397	2 050

(Chapter 9)

Education: Primary and Secondary, Tasmania

Year	Government schools			Non-government schools		
	Number of schools	Teaching staff	Students (a)	Number of schools	Teaching staff	Students (b)
1900	309	(c) 612	24 157	224	n.a.	9749
1905	343	600	24 043	167	n.a.	8 323
1910	367	677	30 805	124	420	6 278
1915	457	968	35 812	92	322	5 944
1920	470	1 102	39 360	84	317	5 872
1925	515	1 315	39 910	75	312	6 103
1930	508	1 358	40 032	66	326	5 862
1935	516	1 282	39 332	65	324	5 794
1940	431	1 398	37 369	63	329	6 139
1945	356	1 511	35 925	59	321	6 987
1950	332	1 687	46 394	58	375	8 330
1955	291	2 277	60 779	57	424	10 454
1960	287	2 540	65 049	60	544	12 716
1965	296	(d) 3 243	71 615	64	666	14 688
1970	283	3 756	79 385	68	810	14 623
1975 (e) (f)	247	4 247	74 332	58	717	13 838
1976 (e)	250	4 241	74 533	61	720	13 825
1977 (e) (g)	250	4 360	74 235	62	729	13 938
1978 (e)	253	4 584	73 676	61	757	14 251
1979 (e)	252	4 752	73 016	60	792	14 401
1980	256	4 908	72 283	59	831	14 620
1981	258	4 948	70 486	61	854	14 917
1982	259	4 901	69 142	70	904	15 326
1983	257	5 025	68 387	70	976	15 940
1984	257	5 145	67 787	71	1 030	16 464
1985 p	256	5 011	66 863	70	1 069	17 050

(a) Aggregate enrolment for whole year prior to 1960. From 1960 as at 1 August and excluding adult correspondence students.

(b) Aggregate enrolment for whole year to 1919. From 1920 to 1961 enrolment as at 31 December and thereafter at 1 August.

(c) Includes teachers, pupil-teachers and paid monitors; excludes training college staff, junior monitors, subsidised teachers, etc.

(d) Includes part-time teachers but excludes teachers at special schools from 1962.

(e) Full-time plus full-time equivalent of part-time teachers.

(f) From 1974 figures exclude kindergartens.

(g) From 1977 Government school figures are shown using National Schools Collection definitions.

(Chapter 11)

Commonwealth Social Service Benefits Paid in Tasmania

Year	Family allowances, total amount paid (a)	Maternity allowance		Unemployment benefit		Sickness benefit		Special benefit (b)		
		Claims admitted	Amount paid	Claims admitted	Amount paid	Claims admitted	Amount paid	Claims admitted	Amount paid	
		\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000	no.	\$'000
1912-13
1944-45
1949-50
1954-55
1959-60
1964-65
1965-66
1966-67
1967-68
1968-69
1969-70
1970-71
1971-72
1972-73
1973-74
1974-75
1975-76
1976-77
1977-78
1978-79 (e)
1979-80
1980-81
1981-82
1982-83
1983-84
1984-85

(a) Known as 'child endowment' up to 1975-76; replaced by increased 'family allowances' from 1 July 1976 in conjunction with abolition of tax rebates in respect of dependent children.

(b) Includes payments to migrants.

(c) Endowment extended to first child from 20 June 1950.

(d) Rates payable were doubled from 22 September 1952.

(e) Maternity allowance ceased 1 November 1978.

(Chapter 12)

Hydro-Electric Commission Tasmania (a)

Year	Installed generator capacity (a)	Number of retail consumers	Gross revenue	Working expenses and other charges	
				\$'000	\$'000
	kW	no.	\$'000	\$'000	
1929-30
1934-35
1939-40
1944-45
1949-50
1959-60
1964-65
1965-66
1966-67
1967-68
1968-69
1969-70
1970-71
1971-72
1972-73
1973-74
1974-75
1975-76
1976-77
1977-78
1978-79
1979-80
1980-81
1981-82
1982-83
1983-84
1984-85

(a) Excludes King and Flinders Islands.

(Chapter 14)

Postal Services, Tasmania

Year	Letters and postcards	Mail posted in Tasmania or received from overseas		Registered articles
		Newspapers and packets	Parcels	
	'000	'000	'000	'000
1929-30	39 956	7 128	198	307
1939-40	33 874	5 525	132	314
1949-50	50 038	8 440	368	674
1959-60	43 020	9 629	233	456
1960-61	43 242	9 432	231	404
1961-62	42 603	9 714	242	390
1962-63	45 202	9 183	237	379
1963-64	47 452	9 340	232	371
1964-65	49 108	9 549	263	371
1965-66	51 710	10 309	288	375
1966-67	55 594	10 531	302	379
1967-68	55 273	10 141	303	349
1968-69	56 516	9 425	282	325
1969-70	58 824	8 953	300	312
1970-71	57 916	8 640	353	313
1971-72	54 780	6 773	352	268
1972-73		63 187	358	228
1973-74		63 272	289	203
1974-75		59 644	308	193
1975-76	44 829	5 528	220	132
1976-77	45 406	5 627	310	126
1977-78	48 690	7 569	342	124
1978-79	51 828	12 252	379	121
1979-80	53 902	10 962	444	119
1980-81	57 204	6 628	544	127
1981-82	51 503	5 773	543	125
1982-83	49 603	5 986	548	116
1983-84	50 669	6 459	550	108
1984-85	53 684	6 736	629	110

(Chapter 14) Telecommunications, Radiocommunications, Broadcasting and Television, Tasmania

Year	Telegrams		Telephones			Radiocommunication, broadcasting and television stations		
	Despatched to and received from other countries	Despatched to places within Australia	Telephone exchanges	Telephone services connected at end of period		Radio communication	Broadcasting	Television
				Lines	Instruments			
	'000	'000	no.	'000	'000	no.	no.	no.
1929-30	19	455	360	12	15	20	3	..
1939-40	16	471	357	15	19	25	11	..
1949-50	36	952	370	23	31	198	11	..
1959-60	43	537	391	47	63	882	12	2
1964-65	52	550	365	59	82	2 574	12	4
1965-66	60	582	349	62	86	2 951	12	4
1966-67	53	621	331	65	89	3 561	12	4
1967-68	(a) 21	575	312	67	93	3 856	12	4
1968-69	24	562	288	70	98	4 377	12	4
1969-70	24	542	273	75	105	4 994	12	4
1970-71	36	499	257	78	114	5 499	12	4
1971-72	36	458	238	80	113	5 892	12	5
1972-73		473	230	85	118	6 390	12	5
1973-74		472	224	90	127	6 570	12	5
1974-75		424	212	96	133	7 347	12	5
1975-76		356	206	100	140	7 915	12	5
1976-77		298	198	105	146	8 687	15	5
1977-78		242	197	112	155	(b) 15 612	15	5
1978-79		178	196	118	164	15 008	15	5
1979-80		135	196	125	174	15 383	16	5
1980-81		122	197	133	202	13 746	17	5
1981-82		107	197	139	192	13 413	17	5
1982-83		91	197	145	212	21 204	17	5
1983-84		74	197	151	231	21 609	18	5
1984-85		62	197	162	247	23 262	18	5

(a) From 1967-68 excludes telegrams received, details of which are no longer available.
 (b) Includes licensed Citizens Band Radio Service operators from 1977-78.

(Chapter 14)

Motor Vehicle Registrations, Tasmania (a)

Year	Motor vehicles on the register at end of year					New motor vehicles registered during year			
	Motor cars and station wagons		Commercial vehicles ('000)	Motor cycles ('000)	Total ('000)	Motor cars and station wagons	Commercial vehicles	Motor cycles	Total
	Number ('000)	Persons per vehicle registered							
1924-25	5.8	36.9	(b) 0.8	2.7	9.3				
1925-26	7.1	30.4	1.0	3.0	11.1				
1926-27	8.4	25.1	1.2	3.5	13.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1927-28	9.7	22.0	1.6	3.9	15.2				
1928-29	11.4	19.0	1.9	4.4	17.6				
1929-30	12.5	17.6	(c) 2.2	4.8	19.5	1 627	(c) 552	939	3 118
1930-31	12.0	18.3	2.2	4.3	18.5				
1931-32	11.3	20.0	2.2	3.7	17.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1932-33	11.6	19.6	2.5	3.7	17.8				
1933-34	12.0	19.0	2.7	3.8	18.5				
1934-35	12.9	17.8	3.0	3.9	19.8	982	422	171	1 575
1935-36	14.0	16.4	3.6	3.9	21.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1936-37	15.1	15.4	4.0	3.6	22.7	1 572	620	281	2 473
1937-38	16.6	14.1	4.5	3.6	24.8	1 802	707	287	2 796
1938-39	17.7	13.4	5.0	3.7	26.4	2 010	700	350	3 060
1939-40	17.6	13.6	5.2	3.4	26.2	1 400	540	176	2 116
1940-41	17.3	13.9	5.5	3.2	26.1	553	359	90	1 002
1941-42	14.2	17.0	5.4	2.2	21.9	127	156	13	296
1942-43	15.8	15.4	5.6	2.5	23.9	69	91	3	163
1943-44	16.7	14.7	6.3	2.6	25.6	29	523	..	552
1944-45	17.1	14.5	7.0	2.8	26.8	26	331	1	358
1945-46	17.4	14.5	7.8	3.2	28.4	43	351	73	467
1946-47	18.5	13.9	9.0	3.6	31.2	741	667	472	1 880
1947-48	19.9	13.1	10.2	4.1	34.2	1 541	1 084	621	3 246
1948-49	22.5	11.9	11.7	4.7	38.9	2 611	1 202	812	4 625
1949-50	25.3	10.9	12.9	4.9	43.2	3 311	1 565	886	5 762
1950-51	28.8	9.9	15.1	5.3	49.2	4 187	2 319	960	7 466
1951-52	32.5	9.1	16.8	5.7	55.1	4 267	2 073	938	7 278
1952-53	35.4	8.6	19.4	5.7	60.5	3 368	1 724	474	5 566
1953-54	40.0	7.7	19.7	5.6	65.4	4 178	1 896	450	7 064
1954-55	44.9	7.0	21.5	5.3	71.7	5 738	2 285	417	8 440
1955-56	48.0	6.6	21.9	4.8	74.7	5 457	2 179	332	7 968
1956-57	51.7	6.3	22.6	4.4	78.6	5 309	1 988	340	7 637
1957-58	55.9	6.0	23.9	4.0	83.8	5 337	1 944	225	7 506
1958-59	59.1	5.7	25.0	3.6	87.7	5 362	2 113	176	7 651
1959-60	63.7	5.4	26.4	3.1	93.2	6 527	2 115	96	8 738
1960-61	68.1	5.1	26.7	2.6	97.4	6 723	2 058	61	8 842
1961-62	72.8	4.9	27.4	2.4	102.6	6 931	1 778	59	8 768
1962-63	77.9	4.6	27.5	1.9	107.3	9 003	1 986	52	11 041
1963-64	84.4	4.3	28.0	1.7	114.1	10 268	2 343	53	12 664
1964-65	91.3	4.0	28.9	1.5	121.7	10 522	2 389	69	12 980
1965-66	96.8	3.8	29.7	1.5	128.0	10 133	2 878	207	13 218
1966-67	101.7	3.7	30.2	1.6	133.5	10 390	2 611	380	13 381
1967-68	107.7	3.5	31.1	2.2	141.0	11 738	2 412	751	14 901
1968-69	113.7	3.4	32.2	2.8	148.7	10 845	2 529	781	14 155
1969-70	118.6	3.3	32.6	3.1	154.3	11 399	2 456	799	14 654
1970-71	124.9	3.1	32.9	3.5	161.3	11 792	2 550	794	15 136
1971-72	130.2	3.0	33.8	3.8	167.8	11 961	2 492	978	15 431
1972-73	135.4	2.9	34.6	4.5	174.5	12 970	2 813	1 343	17 126
1973-74	141.2	2.8	35.3	6.1	182.6	13 674	2 846	2 600	19 120
1974-75	150.3	2.7	36.6	7.4	194.3	16 097	3 980	2 749	22 826
1975-76	156.9	2.6	39.1	6.8	202.8	14 410	3 971	1 831	20 212
1976-77	162.7	2.5	40.5	6.2	209.4	14 520	4 260	1 428	20 208
1977-78	171.9	2.4	41.2	5.0	218.1	13 884	4 170	972	19 026
1978-79	178.8	2.4	42.9	4.8	226.6	13 928	3 401	892	18 221
1979-80	177.2	2.4	47.5	4.7	229.5	13 333	3 454	1 089	17 876
1980-81	183.5	2.3	49.0	4.9	237.4	13 563	3 444	1 278	18 285
1981-82	186.5	2.3	50.5	5.1	242.1	12 210	3 302	1 110	16 622
1982-83	191.0	2.3	52.5	5.8	249.3	11 279	3 209	990	15 478
1983-84	195.0	2.2	54.8	6.1	255.9	13 214	3 791	1 027	18 032
1984-85	201.0	n.a.	57.1	6.3	264.4	13 840	4 731	991	19 562

(a) Includes State Government and Commonwealth Government-owned vehicles but excludes those belonging to the Defence Services.

(b) Trucks only.

(c) From 1929-30 includes trucks, utilities, panel vans and omnibuses.

(Chapter 14) Motor Vehicles on Register and Traffic Accidents, Tasmania

Year	Motor vehicles on the register at end of year (a)		Traffic accidents involving casualties					
	Number (^{'000})	Persons per vehicle registered	Accidents		Persons killed		Persons injured	
			Number	Per 10 000 vehicles registered (b)	Number	Per 100 000 vehicles registered (b)	Number	Per 10 000 vehicles registered (b)
1949-50	43.2	6.4	969	242	64	16.0	1 154	288
1954-55	71.7	4.4	864	127	57	8.3	1 111	163
1959-60	93.2	3.7	743	82	79	8.7	1 004	111
1964-65	121.7	3.0	1 180	100	97	8.2	1 692	143
1965-66	128.0	2.9	1 291	103	88	7.0	1 955	157
1966-67	133.5	2.8	1 356	104	102	7.8	2 081	159
1967-68	141.0	2.7	1 268	92	112	8.2	1 990	145
1968-69	148.7	2.6	1 400	97	122	8.4	2 228	154
1969-70	154.3	2.5	1 413	93	122	8.0	2 268	150
1970-71	161.3	2.4	1 396	89	124	7.9	2 031	129
1971-72	167.8	2.3	1 371	83	118	7.2	1 984	120
1972-73	174.5	2.3	1 423	83	83	4.8	2 052	119
1973-74	182.6	2.2	1 454	81	126	7.0	2 046	114
1974-75	194.3	2.1	1 466	77	120	6.3	2 061	108
1975-76	202.8	2.0	1 502	74	107	5.3	2 160	107
1976-77	209.4	2.0	1 606	77	103	4.9	2 314	110
1977-78	218.1	1.9	1 674	78	118	5.5	2 402	112
1978-79	226.6	1.9	1 537	69	98	4.4	2 113	95
1979-80	229.5	1.8	1 510	66	77	3.4	2 140	94
1980-81	237.4	1.8	1 634	70	120	5.1	2 186	94
1981-82	242.1	1.8	1 532	64	114	4.8	2 209	92
1982-83 (c)	249.3	1.7	1 114	46	73	3.0	1 524	62
1983-84	255.9	1.7	1 333	52	76	3.0	1 856	73
1984-85	266.4	1.7	1 435	54	85	3.2	1 952	73

(a) Includes cars, commercial vehicles, motor cycles and Commonwealth-owned vehicles other than Defence Services vehicles.
 (b) Based on average number of motor vehicles (including motor cycles) on the register.
 (c) Random breath tests introduced.

(Chapter 14) Metropolitan Transport Trust Passenger Services, Tasmania (a)

Year	Hobart and Launceston services						Revenue (b)	Expenditure (c)
	Route kilometres open for traffic	Hobart		Launceston				
		Vehicle kilometres	Passenger journeys	Vehicle kilometres	Passenger journeys			
		daily average	daily average	daily average	daily average	\$ '000	\$ '000	
1955-56	121	10 602	50 028	4 060	18 006	1 304	1 690	
1960-61	198	16 964	49 946	5 058	17 462	1 997	2 586	
1961-62	203	17 022	48 994	5 055	17 217	1 955	2 629	
1962-63	208	16 732	48 051	4 736	16 279	1 905	2 537	
1963-64	222	17 537	47 554	4 775	15 731	1 882	2 584	
1964-65	224	17 566	45 985	4 598	15 183	1 829	2 606	
1965-66	243	17 239	43 383	4 760	14 767	1 964	2 749	
1966-67	248	17 323	42 967	4 843	14 728	2 124	3 008	
1967-68	259	17 408	41 803	4 947	13 953	2 158	3 122	
1968-69	286	17 745	40 675	4 730	13 365	2 270	3 250	
1969-70	290	17 886	39 932	4 801	13 018	2 332	3 358	
1970-71	290	18 055	40 058	4 633	12 521	2 321	3 741	
1971-72	291	17 703	37 584	4 585	11 708	2 639	3 949	
1972-73	308	17 106	36 572	4 530	11 397	2 659	4 333	
1973-74	314	17 585	38 027	4 604	11 988	2 751	5 283	
1974-75	364	19 031	40 791	4 650	12 055	2 916	8 299	
1975-76	357	18 850	40 646	4 704	11 969	3 000	8 084	
1976-77	358	20 791	39 507	4 219	11 283	2 862	8 945	
1977-78	365	21 405	39 314	4 269	10 767	3 547	10 151	
1978-79	366	20 685	34 870	4 148	9 552	4 186	10 672	
1979-80	368	20 333	34 384	4 345	9 515	4 183	11 300	
1980-81	r 344	21 551	34 161	4 306	9 368	4 896	13 458	
1981-82 (d)	r 352	20 922	28 803	4 175	7 836	5 625	14 524	
1982-83	r 357	20 871	29 107	4 015	7 762	5 710	15 453	
1983-84	r 378	20 630	29 589	4 002	7 781	5 641	16 715	
1984-85	381	20 991	29 512	3 999	7 830	5 646	17 573	

(a) Includes tram, omnibus and trolley-bus services originally under municipal control but taken over by Metropolitan Transport Trust on 1.7.55. Trams ceased operating: Hobart 21.10.60; Launceston 13.12.52.
 (b) Prior to 1955-56 includes government grants: see note (a) above
 (c) Includes interest, redemption and depreciation.
 (d) The method used for calculating passengers changed after a change in ticketing procedures revealed inaccuracies.

(Chapter 15) **Land Settlement: Land Utilisation, Tasmania**
(*000 ha)

Year (a)	Land settlement (b)				Year (a)	Land utilisation on rural establishments			
	Land		Crown land			Area under		Balance of area	Total area of rural estab.
	Alienated	In process of alienation	Leased or licensed (c)	Other		Crops (d)	Sown grasses (d)		
1860		1 242			1860-61	62			
1870		1 540		(e)	1870-71	64	(e)	(e)	(e)
1880		1 713			1880-81	57			
1890		1 900	293	4 640	1890-91	64	81		
1900		1 957	513	4 364	1900-01	91	124	1 782	1 996
1910	1 996	447	591	3 799	1910-11	116	200	1 862	2 178
1920	2 121	390	920	3 402	1920-21	120	267	2 216	2 603
1930	2 315	219	1 122	3 177	1930-31	108	305	2 241	2 654
1940	2 392	171	1 098	3 172	1940-41	103	313	2 282	2 698
1941	2 400	169	1 129	3 135	1941-42	114	318	2 316	2 748
1942	2 411	163	1 113	3 146	1942-43	121	n.a.	n.a.	2 641
1943	2 418	162	1 140	3 113	1943-44	136	164	2 287	2 587
1944	2 427	168	1 134	3 104	1944-45	139	165	2 331	2 635
1945	2 439	165	1 123	3 107	1945-46	132	234	2 256	2 622
1946	2 448	161	1 110	3 115	1946-47	123	230	2 237	2 590
1947	2 460	157	1 100	3 116	1947-48	112	223	2 167	2 502
1948	2 473	153	1 087	3 121	1948-49	112	268	2 098	2 478
1950	2 486	148	1 134	3 065	1949-50	118	308	2 169	2 594
1951	2 496	145	1 080	3 112	1950-51	122	322	2 176	2 621
1952	2 514	142	1 108	3 069	1951-52	124	237	2 155	2 605
1953	2 525	139	1 111	3 058	1952-53	130	326	2 198	2 654
1954	2 534	137	1 055	3 107	1953-54	142	336	2 156	2 635
1955	2 516	134	1 018	3 136	1954-55	132	363	2 177	2 672
1956	2 554	126	1 010	3 143	1955-56	137	400	2 145	2 682
1957	2 561	127	655	3 490	1956-57	122	424	2 088	2 634
1958	2 568	84	623	3 558	1957-58	122	458	2 070	2 649
1959	2 575	81	615	3 562	1958-59	144	461	2 055	2 660
1960	2 584	77	618	3 554	1959-60	135	491	2 009	2 635
1961	2 591	86	626	3 531	1960-61	153	487	1 995	2 635
1962	2 597	80	606	3 551	1961-62	155	508	1 988	2 651
1963	2 602	80	586	3 565	1962-63	165	515	1 919	2 599
1964	2 670	89	628	3 446	1963-64	158	552	1 871	2 581
1965	2 679	83	595	3 476	1964-65	167	576	1 855	2 598
1966	2 677	84	540	3 531	1965-66	158	622	1 849	2 629
1967	2 692	100	535	3 506	1966-67	181	628	1 825	2 633
1968	2 692	93	478	3 571	1967-68	170	680	1 813	2 663
1969	2 693	96	465	3 579	1968-69	193	618	1 776	2 667
1970	2 697	100	442	3 594	1969-70	169	737	1 732	2 637
1971	2 702	99	381	3 651	1970-71	172	747	1 712	2 631
1972	2 697	100	274	3 760	1971-72	147	772	1 688	2 607
1973	2 729	133	248	3 723	1972-73 (f)	80	856	1 656	2 592
1974	2 731	135	236	3 728	1973-74	74	920	1 567	2 561
1975	2 755	159	223	3 693	1974-75	67	921	1 504	2 492
1976	2 751	154	229	3 696	1975-76 (g)	60	935	1 464	2 459
1977	2 743	146	163	3 778	1976-77 (g)	65	904	1 340	2 308
1978	2 517	120	165	4 028	1977-78	70	910	1 302	2 281
1979	2 494	96	148	4 092	1978-79	90	904	1 247	2 232
1980	2 487	90	n.a.	n.a.	1979-80	78	895	1 256	2 229
1981	2 486	90	n.a.	n.a.	1980-81	84	903	1 234	2 220
1982	2 590	—	n.a.	n.a.	1981-82	90	910	1 168	2 168
1983	n.a.	n.a.	4 235	n.a.	1982-83	98	903	1 167	2 168
1984	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1983-84	101	905	1 155	2 162
1985	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1984-85	99	918	1 103	2 120

(a) At 31 December until 1948; at 30 June for 1950 and subsequent years.

(b) Area of State, 68 300 square kilometres.

(c) Excludes areas under pulpwood concessions and exclusive forest permits.

(d) Area of sown grasses cut for hay, seed and green fodder is included under 'crops'.

(e) Not available on a comparable basis.

(f) From 1972-73 area of sown grasses cut for hay, seed and green fodder are included under 'sown grasses'.

(g) Not strictly comparable with earlier years due to changes in definition of a 'rural establishment'.

(Chapter 15)

Area and Production of Principal Crops, Tasmania

Year	Barley for grain			Oats for grain			Wheat for grain			Blue peas		
	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare
	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes
1860-61	2524	2877	1.14	12263	16844	1.37	26891	38267	1.42			
1870-71	3082	3676	1.19	12523	12568	1.00	23222	24240	1.04			
1880-81	3358	3844	1.14	8034	7990	0.99	20243	20271	1.00			
1890-91	1771	2269	1.28	8393	9444	1.13	13133	17378	1.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1900-01	1822	2657	1.46	18240	25580	1.40	20973	30011	1.43			
1910-11	2119	3234	1.53	25854	37515	1.45	21142	30290	1.43			
1920-21	2489	3667	1.47	20426	27530	1.35	11446	15294	1.34	3476	4945	1.42
1921-22	2930	3794	1.29	22113	28066	1.27	11325	15599	1.38	4182	5212	1.25
1922-23	2309	3455	1.50	23801	30450	1.28	10216	15394	1.51	3532	4377	1.24
1923-24	1712	2151	1.26	20825	24723	1.19	5869	8260	1.41	2927	4346	1.48
1924-25	1218	1153	0.95	18686	19381	1.04	5242	6254	1.19	3112	3362	1.08
1925-26	2114	2059	0.97	14869	15191	1.02	7726	10692	1.38	3324	2891	0.87
1926-27	2293	3405	1.48	19571	24673	1.26	9386	14513	1.55	3043	4055	1.33
1927-28	2064	3214	1.56	17381	25452	1.46	8531	20896	2.45	3672	5631	1.53
1928-29	1867	2252	1.21	15217	18389	1.21	9134	12306	1.35	3960	4624	1.17
1929-30	2806	3795	1.35	15807	21365	1.35	6801	10158	1.49	4097	6031	1.47
1930-31	2506	3832	1.53	14536	19141	1.32	7732	10581	1.37	2859	4060	1.42
1931-32	3390	2721	0.80	7451	6488	0.87	4744	4944	1.04	2439	2079	0.85
1932-33	3478	4808	1.38	12404	15059	1.21	8492	11704	1.38	3687	5688	1.54
1933-34	3173	3915	1.23	12626	15532	1.23	9752	15153	1.55	5663	6592	1.16
1934-35	2339	3989	1.71	14816	19168	1.29	6740	8311	1.23	5283	4722	0.89
1935-36	2115	2107	1.00	9683	10123	1.05	4210	5027	1.19	4116	3430	0.83
1936-37	2811	5470	1.95	8884	13659	1.54	8627	15430	1.79	2613	3912	1.50
1937-38	3762	6958	1.85	13128	18767	1.43	8531	14216	1.67	1882	2707	1.44
1938-39	3518	4731	1.34	10049	11727	1.17	3986	5548	1.39	1787	2050	1.15
1939-40	3125	4446	1.42	9352	9626	1.03	3033	2911	0.96	2113	3407	1.61
1940-41	2286	3349	1.47	7099	7569	1.07	3253	3794	1.17	3830	5237	1.37
1941-42	2153	2672	1.24	11043	15248	1.38	2596	3924	1.51	7485	8452	1.13
1942-43	1104	1428	1.29	5325	5310	1.00	1671	1982	1.19	10989	10961	1.00
1943-44	1391	2150	1.55	3943	5438	1.38	1958	3301	1.69	15176	15785	1.04
1944-45	2189	3616	1.65	5977	7630	1.28	1551	2504	1.61	8828	13014	1.47
1945-46	2730	2803	1.03	6566	5120	0.91	2016	1801	0.89	9420	7922	0.84
1946-47	2532	3538	1.40	9181	10825	1.18	3051	3763	1.23	4773	6364	1.33
1947-48	3298	4961	1.50	6910	6548	0.95	3147	3195	1.02	2783	3938	1.42
1948-49	2966	4728	1.59	4734	4756	1.00	2779	4211	1.52	2625	3999	1.52
1949-50	1759	2975	1.69	9232	10499	1.14	2215	3440	1.55	3101	3955	1.28
1950-51	1320	2061	1.56	9486	7802	0.82	2152	2564	1.19	3395	4630	1.36
1951-52	1716	3400	1.98	10740	10803	1.01	1458	2541	1.74	3078	5338	1.73
1952-53	3253	4930	1.52	8114	5197	0.64	2707	4227	1.56	1411	1903	1.35
1953-54	3819	6738	1.76	8141	8381	1.03	3921	7116	1.81	2159	3096	1.43
1954-55	2936	4541	1.55	9154	8212	0.90	2955	4286	1.45	2292	3093	1.35
1955-56	2558	4339	1.70	11604	9964	0.86	2519	3478	1.38	2334	3690	1.58
1956-57	2865	5341	1.86	6701	4594	0.69	1578	2393	1.52	3349	5088	1.52
1957-58	3393	6140	1.81	8381	8762	1.05	2381	4148	1.74	2923	3854	1.32
1958-59	3777	6696	1.77	8984	8921	0.99	2605	4423	1.70	1002	1302	1.30
1959-60	5016	9511	1.90	8910	9305	1.04	3344	4912	1.47	1285	2148	1.67
1960-61	6204	7821	1.26	9449	7114	0.75	2797	4003	1.43	1332	1198	0.90
1961-62	7579	13794	1.82	10908	10676	0.98	6300	9327	1.48	1566	2814	1.80
1962-63	7993	14340	1.79	12587	15046	1.20	6208	11322	1.82	2299	3409	1.48
1963-64	5581	9414	1.69	12280	15339	1.25	7107	13047	1.84	2087	2693	1.29
1964-65	6264	12031	1.92	11366	9463	0.83	6801	9842	1.45	1603	2752	1.72
1965-66	8056	15541	1.93	11449	12304	1.07	5709	9955	1.74	2223	2779	1.25
1966-67	8521	17540	2.06	14532	17236	1.19	5159	10412	2.02	1769	3039	1.72
1967-68	9733	20096	2.06	14314	18430	1.29	4864	8548	1.76	1725	2540	1.47
1968-69	10608	20092	1.89	12721	10598	0.83	7039	11088	1.58	1358	2160	1.59
1969-70	12016	24896	2.07	8971	8272	0.92	5962	9531	1.60	1577	3224	2.04
1970-71	12884	29825	2.31	9444	8839	0.94	4479	7638	1.71	2023	4608	2.28
1971-72	12576	27753	2.21	6432	7065	1.10	4570	8299	1.82	1025	1650	1.61
1972-73	12802	18711	1.46	6477	7144	1.10	4251	7701	1.81	504	387	0.77
1973-74	11121	23790	2.13	9173	8247	0.89	2521	3510	1.39	587	1027	1.74
1974-75	12020	27266	2.27	6069	5496	0.90	1535	2282	1.48	969	2171	2.24
1975-76	11475	18389	1.60	3924	3497	0.89	1644	1728	1.05	209	261	1.25
1976-77	11644	24571	2.11	6387	8801	1.38	1980	3929	1.98	81	139	1.72
1977-78	11444	19403	1.70	4616	4279	0.93	1257	1545	1.23	326	417	1.28
1978-79	11938	26971	2.26	8564	11826	1.38	1366	2867	2.10	466	928	1.99
1979-80	10558	17304	1.60	7489	7937	1.10	1972	3727	1.90	548	684	1.20
1980-81	10056	18307	1.82	8781	11146	1.26	1614	2545	1.57	413	587	1.42
1981-82	12108	23267	1.92	9923	13381	1.35	1293	2342	1.81	459	740	1.61
1982-83	12358	21925	1.80	7965	8912	1.10	928	1489	1.60	330	520	1.60
1983-84	15059	34119	2.30	13978	24729	1.80	1142	2841	2.50	388	981	2.50
1984-85	12352	29700	2.40	9851	15855	1.60	2456	4389	1.80	799	2079	2.60

continued next page

(Chapter 15) Area and Production of Principal Crops, Tasmania—continued

Year	Potatoes			Hops			Pasture hay			Apples		
	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Bearing area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Area	Total production	Yield per hectare	Bearing area (a)	Total production	Yield per hectare
	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes	ha	tonnes	tonnes
1860-61	3 084	34 128	11.07	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12 880	63 318	4.92		2 267	
1870-71	3 975	36 606	9.21	260	339	1.30	13 602	41 417	3.04		2 819	
1880-81	4 217	33 070	7.84	230	292	1.27	12 794	36 459	2.85	n.a.	2 953	n.a.
1890-91	8 147	74 332	9.12	151	196	1.30	18 365	52 856	2.88		7 030	
1900-01	9 335	95 368	10.22	253	316	1.25	24 868	95 710	3.85		10 497	
1910-11	10 615	71 215	6.71	420	805	1.92	29 539	117 039	3.96		25 681	
1920-21	12 950	90 102	6.96	516	845	1.64	45 980	179 636	3.91	10 364	44 941	4.34
1921-22	14 890	109 351	7.34	572	995	1.74	37 006	139 190	3.76	10 829	56 982	5.26
1922-23	13 924	102 825	7.38	599	986	1.65	40 504	169 967	4.20	10 372	59 592	5.75
1923-24	14 989	101 540	6.77	604	1 040	1.72	39 329	146 614	3.73	10 393	36 006	3.46
1924-25	14 638	84 715	5.88	605	1 009	1.67	35 590	123 054	3.46	10 383	42 103	4.05
1925-26	13 431	68 422	5.09	483	791	1.64	37 472	116 764	3.12	10 311	78 719	7.63
1926-27	13 753	115 931	8.43	528	974	1.84	39 776	153 627	3.86	10 120	55 248	5.46
1927-28	17 951	141 065	7.86	514	1 119	2.18	34 710	126 929	3.66	10 237	89 025	8.70
1928-29	15 094	76 429	5.06	480	875	1.82	32 452	121 344	3.74	10 219	47 628	4.66
1929-30	13 647	92 600	6.79	472	872	1.85	32 437	121 723	3.75	9 562	75 221	7.87
1930-31	15 066	96 818	6.43	393	760	1.93	33 697	131 027	3.89	9 672	72 394	7.48
1931-32	14 727	96 920	6.58	345	725	2.10	34 118	94 081	2.76	9 377	111 334	11.87
1932-33	14 475	99 809	6.90	321	628	1.96	37 501	143 403	4.20	9 402	84 015	8.94
1933-34	14 778	82 578	5.59	328	730	2.22	31 414	111 153	3.54	9 436	94 360	10.00
1934-35	14 714	71 142	4.83	334	831	2.49	38 857	152 492	3.92	9 485	74 947	7.90
1935-36	14 050	87 183	6.21	352	981	2.79	30 247	98 443	2.53	9 296	75 251	8.09
1936-37	14 960	140 781	9.41	365	950	2.60	36 177	139 068	3.84	8 745	87 844	10.05
1937-38	13 139	101 574	7.73	357	958	2.68	29 561	114 809	3.88	8 881	91 292	10.28
1938-39	10 803	90 764	8.40	373	1 041	2.79	32 358	111 291	3.44	8 684	109 048	12.56
1939-40	12 323	116 245	9.43	368	808	2.20	38 957	143 674	3.69	8 850	98 075	11.08
1940-41	15 121	115 871	7.66	369	1 351	3.66	30 789	96 708	3.14	8 808	113 277	12.86
1941-42	12 400	111 613	9.00	427	1 280	3.00	37 488	149 997	4.00	8 970	121 107	13.50
1942-43	16 359	138 112	8.44	448	1 183	2.64	33 209	111 721	3.36	8 889	109 410	12.31
1943-44	24 484	221 296	9.04	435	1 267	2.91	40 178	156 303	3.89	8 896	152 846	17.18
1944-45	32 817	350 773	4.55	441	1 102	2.50	38 855	148 253	3.82	8 723	125 165	14.35
1945-46	22 762	239 930	10.54	445	904	2.03	40 371	118 958	2.95	8 702	162 353	18.66
1946-47	17 493	173 359	9.91	490	1 005	2.05	42 093	172 103	4.09	8 544	80 548	9.43
1947-48	16 342	145 037	8.88	506	1 113	2.20	34 137	139 857	4.10	8 239	150 389	18.25
1948-49	13 079	133 915	10.24	508	694	1.37	36 656	153 118	4.18	7 826	48 828	6.24
1949-50	13 804	123 958	8.98	518	977	1.89	36 962	158 151	4.28	7 661	91 330	11.92
1950-51	12 780	125 990	9.86	518	1 125	2.17	39 007	163 301	4.19	7 378	92 359	12.52
1951-52	12 753	153 424	12.03	531	778	1.47	39 563	175 051	4.42	7 273	93 921	12.91
1952-53	14 304	116 338	8.13	524	1 367	2.61	44 534	195 289	4.39	7 200	71 575	9.94
1953-54	13 971	146 616	10.49	518	973	1.88	49 877	245 459	4.92	7 184	101 047	14.07
1954-55	10 606	102 621	9.68	539	1 353	2.51	39 051	160 495	4.11	6 890	95 426	13.85
1955-56	8 434	79 181	9.39	531	1 437	2.71	55 505	265 619	4.79	6 950	112 896	16.24
1956-57	7 740	91 140	11.78	569	974	1.71	49 837	242 209	4.86	6 754	64 792	9.59
1957-58	8 780	103 129	11.75	571	1 302	2.28	44 581	208 062	4.67	6 804	126 403	18.58
1958-59	6 550	87 279	13.32	579	1 535	2.65	62 250	306 923	4.93	6 651	94 931	14.27
1959-60	6 283	99 573	15.85	581	1 270	2.19	51 211	224 778	4.39	6 509	104 266	16.02
1960-61	4 401	39 677	9.02	569	1 279	2.25	69 206	331 206	4.79	6 404	106 571	16.64
1961-62	4 504	72 709	16.14	571	1 287	2.25	63 632	289 971	4.56	6 239	149 436	23.95
1962-63	5 600	83 870	14.98	588	1 298	2.21	66 952	318 028	4.75	6 268	119 297	19.03
1963-64	4 373	66 470	15.20	592	717	1.21	60 557	253 175	4.18	6 291	162 791	25.88
1964-65	3 801	57 978	15.25	597	947	1.59	72 947	370 204	5.07	6 286	118 250	18.81
1965-66	4 853	77 626	16.00	603	1 392	2.31	59 824	261 366	4.37	6 254	159 343	25.48
1966-67	4 159	74 476	17.91	594	948	1.60	82 225	443 919	5.40	6 165	120 040	19.47
1967-68	4 435	80 327	18.11	608	1 363	2.24	72 373	314 600	4.34	6 048	151 322	25.02
1968-69	4 638	73 278	15.80	616	1 582	2.57	85 212	502 159	5.89	5 863	135 986	23.19
1969-70	3 790	67 995	17.94	565	1 268	2.24	69 526	367 340	5.28	5 804	140 977	24.29
1970-71	3 640	72 591	19.94	452	1 077	2.38	85 656	447 766	5.23	5 715	140 463	24.58
1971-72	3 593	70 370	19.59	539	1 159	2.15	81 176	449 936	5.54	5 218	111 887	21.44
1972-73	3 330	78 286	23.51	616	1 450	2.35	53 937	215 580	4.00	4 980	133 449	26.80
1973-74	3 127	62 866	20.10	703	1 949	2.77	88 884	448 355	5.04	4 148	113 012	27.24
1974-75	4 143	95 610	23.07	662	1 439	2.17	78 557	375 969	4.79	3 335	95 247	28.56
1975-76	3 354	59 614	28.51	513	1 129	2.20	70 262	322 235	4.59	2 947	72 529	24.61
1976-77	3 705	112 269	30.30	587	1 330	2.27	69 730	334 961	4.80	2 741	71 781	26.19
1977-78	3 592	107 240	29.86	567	1 201	2.12	46 480	166 495	3.58	2 601	63 444	24.39
1978-79	3 646	124 385	34.12	578	1 457	2.52	65 835	295 464	4.49	2 693	85 230	31.65
1979-80	4 115	136 197	33.10	620	1 183	1.90	57 689	243 527	4.20	2 661	74 434	28.00
1980-81	4 335	155 965	35.97	672	1 558	2.32	61 555	241 817	3.93	2 758	76 033	27.57
1981-82	4 438	160 797	36.20	811	1 608	1.98	60 939	233 471	3.83	2 668	67 376	25.25
1982-83	4 749	173 147	36.50	889	1 589	1.80	48 588	157 117	3.20	2 545	69 421	27.30
1983-84	5 203	213 090	41.00	896	1 902	2.10	63 208	270 436	4.30	2 553	56 800	22.20
1984-85	5 209	203 472	39.1	869	1 341	1.54	51 667	212 544	4.10	2 588	61 624	23.81

(a) From 1980-81: total area.

(Chapter 15)

Livestock Numbers: Production of Wool: Lambing, Tasmania

Year	Livestock (a)				Production of wool (a)			Lambing	
	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs	Number of sheep and lambs shorn	Average yield per sheep and lamb shorn (including crutchings)	Production of wool (including dead, fell-mongered & exported on skins)	Ewes mated	Lambs marked
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	kg	'000 kg	'000	'000
1860	21	83	1701	31			2058		
1870	23	101	1350	49			1881		
1880	25	127	1794	48			4094		
1890	31	162	1619	82	n.a.	n.a.	4075	n.a.	n.a.
1900	32	166	1684	68			3064		
1910	41	202	1788	64			6050		
1920-21	39	208	1571	38	1551	2.94	5218	416	299
1921-22	38	217	1551	50	1428	3.25	5278	506	378
1922-23	37	218	1558	46	1503	3.26	5542	524	411
1923-24	38	220	1558	47	1507	3.13	5312	517	392
1924-25	37	226	1614	47	1630	3.16	5662	557	423
1925-26	38	212	1619	41	1639	3.18	5699	554	390
1926-27	37	213	1808	39	1738	2.93	5594	563	433
1927-28	36	211	1905	42	1859	2.99	6021	629	488
1928-29	35	209	2001	48	1902	3.22	6759	640	502
1929-30	34	215	2091	53	1983	3.14	6804	679	534
1930-31	33	230	2120	55	1961	3.11	6713	695	547
1931-32	31	232	2012	41	1913	3.14	6668	647	478
1932-33	30	251	2041	41	1940	3.16	6895	679	526
1933-34	30	262	2035	38	1991	2.91	6441	686	517
1934-35	31	262	2038	40	1976	2.90	6366	672	497
1935-36	31	270	2140	45	2010	3.37	7394	735	586
1936-37	31	262	2234	40	1106	2.72	6381	791	594
1937-38	32	255	2521	43	2460	2.60	7076	873	722
1938-39	30	262	2626	45	2432	3.03	7946	940	737
1939-40	30	252	2677	45	2509	3.08	8316	940	756
1940-41	29	259	2682	47	2517	2.78	7746	988	764
1941-42	29	253	2398	45	2416	3.04	7704	844	669
1942-43	27	245	2227	49	2293	2.98	7827	785	655
1943-44	26	230	2188	46	2260	2.93	8130	811	669
1944-45	26	225	2156	47	2235	2.79	7404	756	629
1945-46	25	216	1926	47	2015	2.73	7411	701	509
1946-47	24	220	1933	47	2005	3.04	7549	577	440
1947-48	23	244	2087	45	2085	3.18	6952	779	656
1948-49	22	266	2160	37	2198	3.09	7641	803	662
1949-50	22	275	2170	36	2255	2.97	7692	800	652
1950-51	20	272	2182	45	2245	2.99	7824	774	637
1951-52	19	226	2338	47	2379	3.42	9305	839	726
1952-53	18	275	2422	39	2502	3.19	8984	894	768
1953-54	17	295	2465	46	2553	3.16	9124	916	788
1954-55	16	319	2595	58	2715	3.53	10794	968	884
1955-56	15	332	2673	49	2733	3.45	10624	979	877
1956-57	14	354	2943	52	3082	3.78	13009	1150	1056
1957-58	13	371	3298	63	3388	3.50	13234	1266	1199
1958-59	12	374	3536	69	3673	3.57	14803	1381	1269
1959-60	11	375	3494	67	3834	3.44	15241	1461	1354
1960-61	9	394	3439	71	3678	3.44	14456	1378	1267
1961-62	9	425	3532	76	3830	3.56	15635	1440	1368
1962-63	8	444	3570	70	3783	3.64	15677	1419	1310
1963-64	8	450	3600	83	3868	3.47	15425	1458	1353
1964-65	7	451	3792	92	3978	4.06	17994	1478	1374
1965-66	n.a.	492	4127	96	4318	3.88	18986	1651	1594
1966-67	7	522	4321	86	4517	3.88	19574	1688	1574
1967-68		564	4428	87	4572	3.34	17376	1779	1522
1968-69	n.a.	586	4395	95	4632	4.09	21299	1736	1561
1969-70		646	4560	111	4792	4.05	21861	1831	1715
1970-71		733	4517	113	4806	3.99	21671	1889	1705
1971-72		829	4237	104	4607	4.03	21063	1805	1617
1972-73		900	3824	85	4251	3.76	18154	1604	1369
1973-74		884	3964	68	4101	3.90	17549	1535	1361
1974-75		921	4136	64	4153	4.12	18888	1644	1466
1975-76	n.a.	909	4249	70	4352	4.13	19951	1677	1515
1976-77		819	4015	65	4229	3.82	18109	1640	1378
1977-78		733	3969	64	4242	4.00	18294	1672	1529
1978-79		657	4157	61	4319	4.04	19079	1712	1582
1979-80		649	4245	63	4550	4.00	20003	1861	1706
1980-81	n.a.	659	4381	54	4627	3.91	20049	1892	1674
1981-82		628	4513	47	4841	4.10	21783	2010	1843
1982-83	7	559	4451	51	4901	4.04	21680	2035	1853
1983-84	6	542	4583	48	4845	4.15	21887	2014	1794
1984-85	6	554	4780	47	5000	4.10	21935	2100	1908

(a) Up to 1925-26 numbers recorded were at varying dates in the years shown; from 1926 to 1940 at 31 December; from 1941-42 at 31 March.

(Chapter 15) Livestock Slaughtered (a) for Human Consumption, Tasmania

Year	Cattle and calves				Sheep and lambs			Pigs
	Bulls, bullocks & steers	Cows and heifers	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	
1924-25	21 068	12 544	2 542	36 154	212 983	63 134	276 117	55 229
1929-30	20 430	13 034	1 814	35 278	228 090	113 437	341 527	64 287
1939-40	32 685	12 110	3 633	48 428	248 372	212 585	460 957	73 398
1944-45	27 290	14 356	4 701	46 527	323 797	185 616	509 413	58 068
1949-50	29 331	23 736	4 580	57 647	245 691	262 360	508 051	50 861
1950-51	32 199	28 921	8 637	69 757	234 084	250 535	484 619	57 787
1951-52	33 352	29 506	8 729	71 587	226 377	256 116	482 493	65 893
1952-53	32 913	25 270	12 297	70 480	269 776	306 739	576 515	65 520
1953-54	22 630	25 188	13 955	61 773	286 665	307 326	593 991	59 473
1954-55	26 741	32 871	15 333	74 945	287 103	356 103	643 206	79 305
1955-56	32 259	36 370	19 786	88 415	256 188	388 802	644 990	87 609
1956-57	38 494	38 341	25 195	102 030	280 082	403 859	683 941	82 032
1957-58	42 028	45 294	30 534	117 856	283 242	451 214	734 456	90 593
1958-59	42 525	49 046	35 923	127 494	362 988	546 196	909 184	107 489
1959-60	47 147	56 885	40 548	144 580	504 961	661 470	1 166 431	114 538
1960-61	35 515	43 309	36 170	114 994	474 690	601 042	1 075 732	111 457
1961-62	42 614	48 638	44 230	135 482	510 626	649 306	1 159 932	120 450
1962-63	49 510	62 317	46 149	157 976	465 996	628 757	1 094 753	115 424
1963-64	51 518	70 885	53 823	176 226	544 945	582 113	1 127 058	123 502
1964-65	52 946	70 510	50 610	174 066	424 810	562 135	986 945	134 526
1965-66	47 066	60 664	46 514	154 244	566 671	597 197	1 163 868	146 266
1966-67	52 475	67 206	50 789	170 470	552 235	606 859	1 159 094	148 913
1967-68	57 871	66 016	47 872	171 759	600 124	524 850	1 124 974	142 986
1968-69	68 376	64 160	45 236	177 772	567 501	673 446	1 240 947	138 954
1969-70	78 618	66 473	32 765	177 856	608 311	688 664	1 296 975	160 112
1970-71	78 926	61 139	22 011	162 076	713 204	680 679	1 393 883	170 579
1971-72	96 255	69 186	19 346	184 787	812 960	662 193	1 475 153	165 007
1972-73	124 672	110 177	25 933	260 782	636 501	641 718	1 278 219	152 004
1973-74	126 251	103 552	29 554	259 357	335 566	489 697	825 263	115 625
1974-75	149 285	75 382	37 450	262 117	402 813	577 119	979 932	101 359
1975-76	164 059	119 418	64 536	348 013	454 912	613 611	1 068 532	94 090
1976-77	144 910	139 910	72 888	357 708	469 125	523 522	992 647	99 603
1977-78	160 977	132 802	68 686	362 465	386 772	650 667	1 036 839	92 474
1978-79	123 590	103 152	54 466	281 209	345 388	502 890	848 278	90 520
1979-80	95 600	83 000	39 500	218 100	316 900	613 200	930 100	88 700
1980-81	95 856	86 084	42 170	224 110	403 273	646 903	1 050 176	88 564
1981-82	106 569	91 491	53 830	251 890	451 978	690 711	1 142 689	77 163
1982-83	109 417	106 467	59 604	275 548	563 288	764 383	1 327 671	77 251
1983-84	80 367	73 236	46 398	200 001	418 917	756 941	1 175 858	80 224
1984-85	83 445	63 698	38 184	185 327	427 344	683 949	1 111 293	83 055

(a) Including livestock slaughtered on farms.

(Chapter 15) Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Tasmania (\$ million)

Year	Crops (a)		Livestock slaughtering and other disposals		Livestock products		Total agriculture	
	Gross	Local	Gross	Local	Gross	Local	Gross	Local
1970-71	40.1	29.2	28.1	25.9	41.9	40.2	110.2	95.3
1971-72	33.7	24.0	31.5	29.0	47.0	45.1	112.2	98.1
1972-73	40.0	28.3	43.6	40.4	64.8	61.7	148.4	130.3
1973-74	46.6	37.0	58.0	54.0	60.0	57.3	164.7	148.2
1974-75	49.4	39.7	31.7	29.1	56.5	53.1	137.6	121.9
1975-76	43.0	35.2	34.1	31.0	60.7	57.0	137.7	123.3
1976-77	55.7	48.7	46.1	42.2	72.1	68.2	173.9	159.1
1977-78	54.0	47.8	54.8	47.9	76.1	72.2	184.8	167.9
1978-79	76.9	68.8	91.7	80.2	86.7	82.7	255.4	231.6
1979-80	70.4	61.7	100.3	87.4	93.7	89.0	264.4	238.0
1980-81	80.3	71.1	94.1	82.4	100.2	95.1	274.6	248.6
1981-82	92.3	81.4	90.2	78.8	117.7	112.7	300.2	272.9
1982-83	106.3	93.8	100.7	87.9	131.5	126.3	340.4	309.4
1983-84	134.0	121.3	95.6	83.2	126.9	121.0	356.4	325.6
1984-85	131.7	116.0	115.3	106.6	135.1	130.2	382.2	352.8

(a) Excludes crops and pasture harvested for green feed or silage.

(Chapter 15)

Production of Meat, Tasmania
(Tonnes: Carcass Weight)

Year	Beef and veal			Mutton and lamb			Pigmeat (a)	Total
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total		
1924-25		8 233	8 233	4 154	888	5 042	2 561	15 836
1929-30		8 153	8 153	4 448	1 595	6 043	2 848	17 044
1939-40	10 626	165	10 791	4 845	2 989	7 834	3 560	22 185
1949-50	12 299	169	12 468	4 896	4 173	9 069	2 597	24 134
1955-56	15 133	530	15 663	5 260	6 707	11 967	3 693	31 323
1956-57	17 592	612	18 204	5 812	6 998	12 810	3 402	34 416
1957-58	19 635	726	20 361	5 694	7 739	13 433	4 284	38 078
1958-59	19 893	839	20 732	7 444	9 223	16 667	4 990	42 389
1959-60	22 610	906	23 516	10 267	10 846	21 113	5 438	50 067
1960-61	16 388	777	17 165	9 513	9 715	19 228	5 138	41 531
1961-62	19 076	910	19 989	10 228	10 326	20 554	5 515	46 058
1962-63	23 076	999	24 075	9 614	10 083	19 697	5 549	49 321
1963-64	24 988	1 337	26 325	11 101	9 300	20 401	6 022	52 748
1964-65	25 741	951	26 692	9 225	9 189	18 414	6 691	51 797
1965-66	22 429	951	23 380	11 697	9 739	21 436	7 136	51 952
1966-67	24 124	967	25 091	11 412	9 825	21 237	7 279	53 607
1967-68	24 509	977	25 486	11 666	8 497	20 163	7 001	52 650
1968-69	27 583	802	28 385	11 701	11 112	22 813	7 137	58 335
1969-70	30 909	599	31 509	12 767	11 282	24 049	8 007	63 564
1970-71	29 481	398	29 879	14 755	11 318	26 073	8 530	64 482
1971-72	34 422	374	34 796	16 314	10 875	27 189	8 266	70 251
1972-73	46 946	525	47 471	12 201	10 327	22 528	7 389	77 388
1973-74	45 669	613	46 282	6 672	8 096	14 768	5 477	66 527
1974-75	47 592	721	48 313	7 984	9 508	17 492	4 872	70 677
1975-76	57 924	1 242	59 166	8 997	9 849	18 846	4 516	82 529
1976-77	55 790	1 613	57 403	8 494	8 189	16 683	4 946	79 032
1977-78	59 779	1 556	61 335	7 035	9 849	16 884	4 785	83 004
1978-79	46 269	1 152	47 421	6 833	7 883	14 716	4 834	66 971
1979-80	36 561	835	37 396	5 656	9 017	14 673	4 862	56 931
1980-81	36 812	924	37 736	7 420	9 976	17 396	4 767	59 899
1981-82	40 561	1 266	41 827	8 492	10 647	19 139	4 262	65 228
1982-83	43 518	1 376	44 894	10 364	11 840	22 204	4 196	71 294
1983-84	31 374	960	32 334	8 177	11 745	19 922	4 315	56 572
1984-85	30 821	880	31 701	8 297	10 701	18 998	4 752	55 451

(a) Includes pork for manufacture into bacon and ham.

(Chapter 15) Weighted Average Prices Paid to Farmers Per Unit of Selected Farm Products, Tasmania
(\$ per tonne)

Year	Cereal for grain		Hops	Orchard fruit		Small fruit		Vegetables		Wool, greasy
	Wheat	Barley		Apples	Pears	Currants	Rasp- berries	Potatoes	Peas	
1929-30	18	15	198	17	23	40	40	13	n.a.	220
1934-35	12	13	309	28	28	40	40	17	n.a.	200
1939-40	12	17	331	23	25	70	70	18	n.a.	260
1944-45	18	23	397	20	20	90	70	25	n.a.	350
1949-50	50	32	772	64	73	130	130	30	n.a.	1 320
1954-55	50	74	1 213	101	114	180	180	79	30	1 410
1959-60	51	59	1 389	99	100	220	200	39	28	1 150
1960-61	51	63	1 367	102	126	260	180	89	31	1 060
1961-62	59	64	1 433	104	87	260	220	52	26	1 080
1962-63	54	61	1 433	112	122	240	220	25	60	1 210
1963-64	53	63	1 433	107	111	260	220	64	115	1 480
1964-65	49	61	1 499	113	129	220	220	116	103	1 080
1965-66	51	58	1 565	100	68	200	220	37	96	1 230
1966-67	53	63	1 653	124	119	240	240	54	108	1 120
1967-68	54	66	1 698	110	102	290	310	48	117	960
1968-69	42	57	1 698	107	124	290	330	29	111	1 050
1969-70	53	52	1 698	110	136	310	330	46	99	880
1970-71	48	51	1 698	103	134	330	350	42	119	740
1971-72	54	47	1 874	103	117	330	350	37	115	1 900
1972-73	52	52	1 961	121	174	350	350	57	106	2 290
1973-74	104	77	1 649	121	117	390	410	87	116	1 920
1974-75	104	92	1 860	149	181	470	530	59	131	1 370
1975-76	97	99	1 395	173	171	500	500	77	147	1 570
1976-77	82	111	1 695	165	195	550	580	83	156	2 100
1977-78	86	121	1 957	202	261	700	740	83	158	2 090
1978-79	109	122	2 202	195	248	720	870	102	158	2 340
1979-80	128	124	2 553	223	284	780	950	104	159	2 700
1980-81	139	150	3 002	220	352	800	1 080	110	177	2 770
1981-82	136	162	3 183	281	331	666	1 173	116	223	2 820
1982-83	139	182	4 355	369	446	549	915	130	243	2 717
1983-84	159	171	4 980	401	553	654	896	134	245	2 958
1984-85	162	169	5 157	439	536	574	1 069	135	263	3 343

(Chapter 16) Assayed Contents of Metallic Minerals Produced: Coal Production, Tasmania

<i>Year</i>	<i>Cadmium</i>	<i>Copper</i>	<i>Gold</i>	<i>Iron</i>	<i>Lead</i>	<i>Manganese</i>
	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>
1953	73	9 045	528	—	10 199	—
1955	50	8 529	525	—	11 448	—
1960	57	11 867	747	—	13 249	175
1961	63	12 947	836	—	12 450	188
1962	73	14 748	999	—	14 991	268
1963	75	17 075	1 133	—	15 222	262
1964	78	15 118	1 069	—	15 594	247
1965	71	15 411	1 023	—	14 466	237
1966	76	17 278	1 135	—	15 828	258
1967	74	17 540	1 167	—	15 375	247
1968	75	16 867	1 135	502 462	15 152	250
1969	77	18 983	1 252	1 388 328	15 145	258
1970	70	23 934	1 335	1 346 065	13 934	209
1971	84	25 525	1 793	1 497 486	16 167	509
1972	138	28 298	2 021	1 623 450	26 806	2 205
1973	178	25 821	1 511	1 678 146	20 236	2 399
1974	126	29 086	1 586	1 514 373	19 017	385
1975	167	26 460	1 668	1 431 041	19 552	265
1976	157	25 342	1 495	1 542 306	18 034	232
1977	199	22 002	1 891	1 413 476	22 800	427
1978	188	23 908	1 912	1 446 024	22 754	341
1979	188	22 591	1 747	1 528 225	22 160	269
1980	119	23 013	1 311	1 472 923	15 511	198
1981	181	22 402	1 950	1 543 938	25 517	249
1982	197	20 906	1 737	1 442 056	30 619	281
1983	207	27 516	2 077	1 533 922	34 777	282
1984	204	25 569	1 922	1 393 118	32 493	290

<i>Year</i>	<i>Silver</i>	<i>Sulphur</i>	<i>Tin</i>	<i>Tungstic oxide (WO₃)</i>	<i>Zinc</i>	<i>Coal production</i>
	<i>kg</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>	<i>tonnes</i>
1953	38 599	42 516	801	1 069	30 247	237 370
1955	36 267	38 857	867	1 358	28 396	304 023
1960	43 483	55 636	898	1 115	35 069	302 448
1961	45 162	53 128	893	1 543	40 735	259 934
1962	52 876	37 145	1 075	1 052	48 687	276 713
1963	52 969	42 997	1 021	975	49 267	210 243
1964	55 364	57 004	1 006	1 009	50 960	153 587
1965	52 192	54 840	1 043	1 196	47 053	104 101
1966	57 013	63 804	1 047	1 327	50 651	83 990
1967	55 955	62 470	1 553	1 202	49 641	77 769
1968	54 400	53 926	3 154	1 425	48 919	92 389
1969	54 213	47 449	4 853	1 524	50 898	117 794
1970	53 343	84 502	5 018	1 434	46 922	113 529
1971	63 389	109 046	6 166	1 742	52 749	123 922
1972	99 251	164 884	6 825	1 918	85 580	132 242
1973	76 903	160 971	5 674	1 302	63 792	114 588
1974	80 180	153 767	5 950	1 304	65 311	127 460
1975	76 401	152 884	5 489	1 712	67 476	161 922
1976	71 310	154 008	6 853	2 202	62 004	189 489
1977	84 772	163 486	6 634	2 534	78 405	198 966
1978	86 193	148 966	7 270	2 630	77 388	223 957
1979	76 662	84 422	6 892	2 522	75 279	237 380
1980	57 159	41 227	6 234	2 914	54 273	234 175
1981	78 177	53 683	7 057	2 983	74 413	345 951
1982	84 697	59 575	8 009	1 975	79 493	514 986
1983	94 929	60 409	5 356	1 382	82 285	472 625
1984	93 209	60 295	4 172	1 107	83 403	457 984

Fisheries, Tasmania

Year	Boats engaged (a)	Persons engaged (a)	Production (b)							Gross value of production (c)
			Fish				Southern rock lobster	Scallops	Abalone	
			Snoek (barracouta)	Salmon	Shark	Other				
no.	no.	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	'000 kg	\$'000	
1951-52			1580	50	392	319	852	738	—	882
1952-53			1819	61	1010	231	1222	1465	—	1210
1953-54		n.a.	362	173	506	238	1006	1714	—	864
1954-55			673	195	301	243	1313	2452	—	1112
1955-56			576	116	291	170	1108	2625	—	1012
1956-57	472		958	1100	33	235	180	954	2664	—	1216
1957-58	458	907	414	60	384	128	1088	1888	—	1016
1958-59	438	923	644	93	360	171	1250	2148	—	1328
1959-60	469	968	711	147	413	167	1329	2043	—	1612
1960-61	478	1072	373	545	439	166	1436	2402	—	1920
1961-62	514	1122	935	1325	451	128	1554	2164	—	2294
1962-63	511	1208	512	528	377	155	1501	2663	—	2254
1963-64	507	1191	639	385	370	160	1620	1932	49	2203
1964-65	503	957	915	227	299	209	1513	1323	225	2686
1965-66	596	1154	1362	196	493	212	1787	394	726	3300
1966-67	618	1200	1037	427	455	270	1946	341	1999	3653
1967-68	585	1118	1624	343	685	300	1752	225	2786	4473
1968-69	566	1160	1401	174	947	248	1700	125	2108	4864
1969-70	553	1123	1578	67	801	219	1390	50	2608	4043
1970-71	529	1090	610	201	793	335	1607	—	3488	5984
1971-72	588	1207	581	507	859	433	1469	52	2971	6808
1972-73	589	1235	915	461	497	392	1583	515	2172	5739
1973-74	594	1268	598	371	1187	7728	1514	1158	2060	7014
1974-75	616	1343	760	631	651	828	1525	1261	2108	6928
1975-76	607	1347	143	473	1238	375	1229	690	2429	8511
1976-77	640	1439	37	573	1130	413	1117	498	2368	11662
1977-78	655	1466	194	611	1710	590	1192	400	2525	12609
1978-79	727	1620	38	451	1490	626	1305	1077	3100	14636
1979-80	760	1687	7	283	1210	688	1340	3829	1314	20463
1980-81	781	1678	2	200	1288	1037	1553	3359	3743	26514
1981-82	n.a.	n.a.	1	417	1086	994	1713	7577	4194	32896
1982-83	n.a.	n.a.	2	211	793	841	1887	11573	2968	31140
1983-84	n.a.	n.a.	16	137	614	623	1805	8702	4769	39133
1984-85	n.a.	n.a.	4	443	1121	6934	1916	2301	4215	47036

(a) Year ended December of the first year named.
 (b) Landed at Tasmanian ports, estimated live weight.
 (c) Includes crabs, squid, oysters and seaweed.

(Chapter 18) Economic Censuses: Manufacturing, Tasmania (a)

Year (b)	Establishments operating at 30 June	Employment (average over whole year) (c)			Wages and salaries (\$'000)	Turnover (\$'000)	Purchases, transfer in and selected expenses (\$'000)	Value added (\$'000)	Fixed capital expenditure (\$'000)
		Males	Females	Persons					
		no.	no.	no.					
1968-69	951	24 892	6 182	31 074	95 065	487 109	301 739	197 464	35 080
1969-70	945	25 371	6 389	31 760	102 104	541 636	317 546	226 083	49 443
1971-72	933	24 856	6 151	31 007	119 411	595 612	359 300	245 068	25 944
1972-73	912	24 668	6 016	30 684	130 703	678 763	394 628	283 420	24 893
1973-74	935	25 203	6 324	31 527	161 386	818 049	494 785	340 250	24 798
1974-75	628	23 699	5 153	28 852	194 883	905 656	558 632	402 255	53 146
1975-76	667	22 827	4 926	27 753	211 327	1 029 579	577 393	456 029	43 936
1976-77	617	23 042	4 724	27 766	246 014	1 199 311	694 445	533 288	34 472
1977-78	599	22 022	4 944	26 966	258 341	1 245 979	742 171	497 979	47 243
1978-79	552	21 386	4 680	26 066	266 099	1 401 463	861 690	549 372	77 116
1979-80	543	21 520	4 638	26 158	298 196	1 656 092	1 045 867	653 770	55 933
1980-81	558	21 942	4 586	26 528	346 551	1 867 080	1 175 515	713 445	60 208
1981-82	555	21 345	4 464	25 809	370 167	1 898 046	1 237 455	713 091	84 417
1982-83	528	19 597	4 488	24 085	387 714	1 968 504	1 260 435	695 135	45 035
1983-84	556	19 640	4 416	24 056	406 507	2 196 360	1 373 650	828 970	58 151

(a) Details are not comparable with those contained in the table: 'Manufacturing, Tasmania'
 (b) No census was conducted in 1970-71. From 1974-75 figures exclude details for single establishment enterprises with less than four persons employed.
 (c) Includes working proprietors and employees at separately located administrative and ancillary units.
 (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.
 (e) Includes transfers in of goods from other establishments of the enterprise, charges for commission and sub-contract work, repair and maintenance expenses, outward freight and cartage, motor vehicle running expenses and sales commission payments.
 (f) Comprises sales of goods, transfers out of goods to establishments of the same enterprise, bounties and subsidies on production, all other operating revenue from outside the enterprise and capital work done for own use, rental or lease.
 (g) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

(Chapter 18)

Principal Articles Produced in Factories, Tasmania

Year	Foodstuffs					
	Butter (a)	Cheese (factory and farm) (b)	Bacon and ham (cured weight) (c)	Flour (incl. wheatmeal for baking)	Aerated waters	Refined zinc
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	'000 litres	tonnes
1939-40	5 380	1 470	1 313	17 137	1 650	74 012
1949-50	5 614	428	1 007	24 714	4 510	85 122
1959-60	12 079	372	1 162	28 007	8 356	119 785
1960-61	10 552	399	1 138	26 388	8 656	127 957
1961-62	12 376	641	1 149	26 356	8 828	131 140
1962-63	13 405	681	1 201	26 442	9 683	138 391
1963-64	13 984	1 358	1 185	24 868	9 938	140 835
1964-65	14 218	2 388	1 190	25 367	10 310	141 006
1965-66	14 229	2 989	1 079	25 022	11 111	146 221
1966-67	14 541	3 822	1 262	24 470	11 583	146 227
1967-68	13 999	4 724	1 302	23 957	12 029	131 872
1968-69	16 017	5 820	1 416	23 826	12 644	151 094
1969-70	16 343	5 407	1 403	21 947	13 354	170 931
1970-71	15 273	5 556	1 803	22 264	14 049	162 271
1971-72	15 318	5 923	1 984	22 488	14 402	175 798
1972-73	12 947	7 218	1 902	31 698	15 236	193 782
1973-74	12 398	8 475	1 931	34 643	15 751	182 749
1974-75	12 196	12 387	2 169	34 938	14 845	152 749
1975-76	10 762	13 332	2 356	30 691	16 219	137 637
1976-77	9 707	13 156	2 434	32 427	18 786	170 685
1977-78	7 910	13 903	2 505	32 780	20 082	161 173
1978-79	7 075	17 494	2 457	34 901	19 834	204 623
1979-80	5 490	15 328	2 094	37 269	18 361	191 683
1980-81	4 234	14 147	2 375	37 811	19 397	188 471
1981-82	3 964	15 167	2 634	35 068	19 108	193 714
1982-83	5 768	14 100	2 661	n.p.	n.p.	185 482
1983-84	6 191	14 080	2 519	n.p.	16 623	187 399
1984-85	7 690	12 567	2 963	n.p.	16 755	196 576

Principal Articles Produced in Factories, Tasmania — continued

Year	Chemicals, fertilisers, etc.			Sawn, peeled and sliced timber (d)	Miscellaneous	
	Sulphuric acid	Super- phosphate	Sulphate of ammonia		Newsprint	Electricity (e)
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	'000 m ²	tonnes	m kWh
1939-40	14 552	33 337	—	189.7	—	612
1949-50	42 747	69 943	—	298.2	30 961	1 062
1954-55	70 676	77 034	—	331.3	74 789	1 589
1959-60	129 077	104 260	58 525	400.4	89 931	2 532
1960-61	137 178	106 285	62 574	388.3	89 452	2 632
1961-62	138 636	121 143	62 319	351.6	91 199	2 733
1962-63	142 227	127 426	53 274	377.2	91 693	3 213
1963-64	161 381	134 233	43 506	403.2	93 516	3 409
1964-65	184 936	132 445	60 772	420.2	94 637	3 780
1965-66	198 551	162 441	65 135	421.2	94 707	3 896
1966-67	211 201	166 757	58 422	411.5	98 816	4 116
1967-68	185 303	145 968	13 086	413.5	94 135	3 773
1968-69	206 474	140 340	40 324	414.4	125 924	4 738
1969-70	266 449	133 245	40 563	413.7	173 314	5 140
1970-71	387 193	105 323	40 252	406.1	178 683	5 451
1971-72	558 658	104 763	41 358	412.8	181 477	5 778
1972-73	652 513	177 192	48 654	416.3	199 053	5 902
1973-74	570 156	180 458	33 191	414.3	200 852	6 010
1974-75	517 052	103 253	54 701	410.2	196 240	6 095
1975-76	466 817	57 896	23 040	373.5	206 228	6 008
1976-77	506 338	101 281	12 291	368.1	206 590	6 842
1977-78	522 154	97 012	5 292	338.5	207 621	7 179
1978-79	414 644	151 489	6 045	320.6	208 143	7 748
1979-80	302 550	132 783	1 213	355.2	221 460	7 903
1980-81	253 547	139 869	969	373.9	214 400	8 044
1981-82	335 507	126 416	..	327.2	219 429	8 122
1982-83	292 323	104 324	913	248.1	222 934	7 978
1983-84	318 492	108 216	2 643	r 290.1	219 006	8 144
1984-85	351 153	127 047	2 065	314.5	212 436	8 279

(a) Includes butter equivalent of butter oil and from 1965-66 excludes farm production.

(b) Source: Tasmanian Department of Agriculture up to 1978-79; Australian Dairy Corporation from 1979-80.

(c) Includes non-factory production. From July 1970 all weights are on a bone-in basis; earlier figures include an element of unconverted bone-out weights.

(d) Includes hardwood and softwood.

(e) Mainly output of Hydro-Electric Commission.

(NOTE: Details of production of a number of important articles cannot be published because of confidentiality.)

(Chapter 18)

Manufacturing, Tasmania

Year	Number of factories at end of year	Employment (a)			Salaries and wages paid (b) (\$'000)	Value of materials used (\$'000)	Value of output (c) (\$'000)	Value of production (d) (\$'000)	Land and buildings (\$'000)	Plant and machinery (\$'000)
		Males	Females	Persons						
1910	635	8 277	1 703	9 980	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2 044	2 092	
1915	589	7 161	1 259	8 420	1 567	4 387	8 431	3 823	2 265	
1920	616	8 746	1 479	10 225	2 960	8 469	14 304	5 525	1 963	
1924-25	675	9 016	1 982	10 998	3 776	6 885	15 685	7 251	4 209	
1929-30	845	8 547	2 273	10 820	4 056	8 025	17 121	7 124	5 994	
1934-35	926	8 321	2 234	10 555	3 204	6 260	14 446	6 316	5 390	
1939-40	980	11 754	2 916	14 670	5 372	10 821	25 987	12 506	7 551	
1940-41	1 002	12 341	3 498	15 839	6 119	12 377	27 735	12 584	8 474	
1945-46	1 082	15 105	4 130	19 235	10 013	20 616	44 239	18 391	10 609	
1946-47	1 169	16 186	3 751	19 937	11 276	22 650	49 139	21 335	11 356	
1947-48	1 225	17 208	3 965	21 173	13 731	27 311	57 569	24 489	12 543	
1948-49	1 346	18 508	4 094	22 602	16 913	34 319	73 314	32 149	14 670	
1949-50	1 456	19 302	4 204	23 506	19 293	43 468	90 160	38 671	17 299	
1950-51	1 486	19 454	4 373	23 827	23 475	58 290	117 249	49 229	20 701	
1951-52	1 512	19 934	4 093	24 027	29 407	71 804	143 853	59 588	24 999	
1952-53	1 504	19 621	3 874	23 495	31 953	67 333	142 007	60 997	29 925	
1953-54	1 545	20 249	4 340	24 589	34 763	74 851	155 822	66 129	53 993	
1954-55	1 597	21 045	4 407	25 452	37 727	84 930	177 202	76 228	59 206	
1955-56	1 594	22 128	4 934	27 062	43 196	95 882	207 558	91 862	93 158	
1956-57	1 595	22 482	5 188	27 670	47 273	101 274	220 780	97 365	112 946	
1957-58	1 655	23 081	5 003	28 084	50 641	100 582	227 651	103 660	118 906	
1958-59	1 666	23 504	4 920	28 424	51 656	103 093	236 587	108 602	123 660	
1959-60	1 683	24 408	5 254	29 662	57 573	119 822	268 050	120 392	144 024	
1960-61	1 766	24 811	5 347	30 158	60 659	122 508	275 902	124 892	147 099	
1961-62	1 760	24 742	5 328	30 070	61 440	126 128	283 547	127 874	159 149	
1962-63	1 764	25 453	5 302	30 755	64 837	131 100	303 920	142 033	163 919	
1963-64	1 746	26 221	5 612	31 833	70 582	154 613	341 065	152 571	168 403	
1964-65	1 805	26 768	5 812	32 580	76 515	175 920	381 549	167 251	209 010	
1965-66	1 792	28 041	6 274	34 315	82 963	188 678	404 581	175 606	211 923	
1966-67	1 771	28 364	6 515	34 879	90 756	201 027	437 964	194 571	233 983	
1967-68	1 797	28 550	6 628	35 178	96 236	203 084	445 076	198 019	263 364	

- (a) Commencing with 1927-28, the number of persons employed is the average over the whole year; prior to the date the number represents the average over the period of operation.
- (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
- (c) Value of goods manufactured and work done.
- (d) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture other than labour.

(Chapter 19)

Building Approvals, Tasmania

Year	New houses		Other new dwellings		Total new dwellings		Alterations and additions to dwellings Value (a)	Other building Value	Total all building Value
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value			
		\$'000		\$'000		\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
1959-60	2 546	16 134	187	926	2 733	17 060		22 099	39 159
1960-61	2 273	15 190	152	895	2 425	16 085		14 454	30 539
1961-62	2 527	16 486	119	467	2 646	16 953		20 851	37 804
1962-63	2 471	16 542	173	814	2 644	17 356		20 060	37 416
1963-64	2 648	18 845	165	886	2 813	19 731		14 790	34 521
1964-65	2 669	20 209	252	1 413	2 921	21 622		23 250	44 872
1965-66	2 428	19 083	218	1 355	2 646	20 438		28 432	48 870
1966-67	3 218	25 777	227	1 476	3 445	27 253		26 340	53 593
1967-68	3 309	30 083	425	2 522	3 734	32 605	n.a.	39 414	72 019
1968-69	2 694	25 893	438	2 904	3 132	28 797		23 494	52 291
1969-70	2 656	26 631	781	5 545	3 437	32 176		27 358	59 534
1970-71	2 581	26 618	610	4 036	3 191	30 654		37 337	67 991
1971-72	2 484	28 430	909	6 773	3 393	35 203		34 879	70 083
1972-73	3 058	39 454	768	6 393	3 826	45 847		44 574	90 421
1973-74	3 282	51 798	893	8 771	4 175	60 569	797	39 353	100 719
1974-75	2 627	51 460	732	9 678	3 359	61 138	1 163	50 433	112 736
1975-76	3 380	82 908	1 056	18 715	4 436	101 623	2 326	56 441	160 390
1976-77	3 314	89 367	1 088	21 159	4 402	110 526	3 877	86 160	200 562
1977-78	2 778	78 138	911	17 959	3 689	96 097	4 817	86 816	187 729
1978-79	2 834	83 429	810	17 779	3 644	101 208	5 089	77 119	183 416
1979-80	2 511	81 479	804	17 165	3 315	98 644	5 828	91 442	195 912
1980-81	2 327	81 713	873	19 992	3 200	101 705	6 950	73 190	181 845
1981-82	1 989	72 285	741	18 051	2 730	90 336	7 786	90 371	188 493
1982-83	2 057	76 438	670	17 111	2 727	93 549	7 653	62 242	163 444
1983-84	2 918	117 045	769	22 215	3 687	139 260	10 268	80 150	229 678
1984-85	3 415	155 001	955	31 252	4 370	186 253	13 191	141 816	341 260

(a) Prior to 1973-74, alterations and additions valued at \$10 000 or more to dwellings were included with the number and value of dwellings.

(Chapter 19)

Summary of Dwellings at Census Dates, Tasmania

Particulars	Date of Census								
	April 1921	June 1933	June 1947	June 1954	June 1961	June 1966	June 1971	June 1976	June 1981
Dwellings (including hotels, boarding houses, flats, etc.) —									
Occupied	no. 45 818	52 484	62 484	78 789	91 528	99 366	110 483	122 573	136 269
Unoccupied	no. 2 934	2 421	2 531	5 288	8 582	10 800	13 302	15 786	17 765
Total	no. 48 752	54 905	64 835	84 077	99 840	110 166	123 785	138 359	154 034
Average inmates per occupied dwelling	no. 4.67	4.34	4.11	3.92	3.84	3.74	3.53	3.29	3.07
Occupied private dwellings according to —									
Class of dwelling —									
Private house (including share) (a)	no. 42 028	48 479	58 937	74 244	83 736	90 131	99 401	100 534	119 573
Flat (including apartment)	no. 2 404	2 831	2 604	2 534	5 574	7 058	8 417	21 298	16 025
Other	no. 44 432	51 310	61 462	77 647	90 198	98 282	109 603	121 832	135 598
Total	no. 44 432	51 310	61 462	77 647	90 198	98 282	109 603	121 832	135 598
Nature of occupancy —									
Owner	no. 16 851	20 404	28 377	38 436	42 896	67 855	73 267	38 852	44 740
Purchaser by instalments	no. 4 364	3 986	4 140	9 810	19 006			44 432	44 977
Tenant	no. 19 037	22 734	26 077	26 991	25 938	25 597	30 583	29 638	33 909
Other methods of occupancy (including not stated)	no. 4 180	4 186	2 868	2 410	2 358	5 000	5 753	8 910	11 972

(a) Separate house for 1976.

(Chapter 19)

Value of Building: Commenced, Completed and Under Construction, Tasmania (\$'000)

Year	Building approvals	Building construction								
		Commenced			Completed			Under construction at 30 June		
		New dwellings	Other building	Total all building	New dwellings	Other building	Total all building	New dwellings	Other building	Total all building
1946-47	6 726	3 728	1 708	5 436	2 308	526	2 834	3 614	1 904	5 518
1947-48	8 358	5 256	1 958	7 214	3 492	1 066	4 558	5 532	2 760	8 292
1948-49	11 742	7 960	2 782	10 742	6 042	1 578	7 620	7 670	4 074	11 744
1949-50	16 740	11 702	5 056	16 758	8 426	2 258	10 684	11 368	6 612	17 980
1950-51	21 694	15 000	5 672	20 672	13 508	3 298	16 806	14 250	10 106	24 356
1951-52	20 042	15 360	6 766	22 126	16 414	4 608	21 022	14 504	13 036	27 540
1952-53	19 984	10 664	2 558	13 222	15 252	6 078	21 330	10 608	10 380	20 988
1953-54	21 646	13 552	4 896	18 448	13 520	5 864	19 384	11 532	12 032	23 564
1954-55	25 612	15 244	6 428	21 672	13 092	8 206	21 298	13 992	10 806	24 798
1955-56	25 074	13 842	5 936	19 778	15 138	10 458	25 596	13 230	6 498	19 728
1956-57	30 964	15 138	13 138	28 276	16 434	8 784	25 218	12 420	11 750	24 170
1957-58	27 232	14 980	10 486	25 466	15 844	9 836	25 680	11 866	12 026	23 892
1958-59	27 592	16 662	12 156	28 818	15 986	10 914	26 900	12 742	13 364	26 106
1959-60	39 159	15 834	20 652	36 486	16 570	15 036	31 606	12 026	19 156	31 182
1960-61	30 539	15 936	12 344	28 280	17 206	16 822	34 028	10 912	15 016	25 928
1961-62	37 804	17 026	18 360	35 386	16 630	16 824	33 454	11 136	16 640	27 776
1962-63	37 416	16 668	17 944	34 612	16 892	17 240	34 128	10 912	17 500	28 412
1963-64	34 521	18 944	15 720	34 664	18 070	15 906	33 976	11 764	17 330	29 094
1964-65	44 872	20 922	21 118	42 040	20 060	17 684	37 744	12 628	20 738	33 366
1965-66	48 870	19 200	24 589	43 789	19 010	20 670	39 680	12 761	24 651	37 412
1966-67	53 593	25 869	36 208	62 070	23 230	24 986	48 218	15 394	35 875	51 269
1967-68	72 021	29 791	33 359	63 153	30 078	31 805	61 881	15 095	37 411	52 504
1968-69	52 291	28 011	28 191	56 202	28 142	28 807	56 947	14 634	37 262	51 896
1969-70	59 534	32 326	29 805	62 131	32 170	34 282	66 452	14 675	36 347	51 022
1970-71	67 991	32 233	37 956	70 189	29 275	30 409	59 684	17 906	45 559	63 465
1971-72	70 083	32 219	32 100	64 319	31 699	38 018	69 717	19 262	42 374	61 636
1972-73	90 421	43 328	47 279	90 607	36 190	41 915	78 105	27 418	49 104	76 522
1973-74 (a)	100 719	57 579	49 546	107 125	48 259	40 687	88 946	38 416	58 947	97 363
1974-75	112 736	59 641	53 539	113 180	58 182	41 311	99 493	42 436	73 883	116 319
1975-76	160 390	94 481	62 360	156 840	77 130	67 979	145 109	65 067	75 427	140 494
1976-77	200 562	100 636	77 938	178 574	102 888	71 674	174 563	67 915	85 758	153 674
1977-78	187 729	95 941	96 314	192 255	105 701	87 319	193 019	61 583	99 732	161 316
1978-79	183 416	105 265	106 141	211 406	99 460	74 968	174 427	73 161	133 694	206 854
1979-80	195 912	95 771	82 821	178 591	106 452	111 180	217 633	62 278	117 250	179 529
1980-81	181 845	109 700	99 727	209 400	111 600	122 815	234 400	56 800	109 916	166 700
1981-82	188 493	88 800	92 800	181 600	93 500	98 000	191 400	48 500	106 100	154 500
1982-83	163 444	80 900	78 500	159 500	79 000	111 100	190 100	49 500	71 300	120 700
1983-84	229 678	122 000	80 000	202 000	107 300	105 500	212 900	63 600	46 400	110 000
1984-85	341 260	171 700	130 200	301 900	149 800	84 800	234 600	85 600	96 600	182 100

(a) Alterations and additions to dwellings valued at \$10 000 and over are included with the value of dwellings up to 1972-73 but excluded thereafter: from 1973-74 the value of alterations and additions to dwellings valued at \$10 000 and over is included with 'other building'.

(Chapter 20) Consumer Price Index Numbers, Hobart (a)

Year	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups	
									Index no.	Increase per cent (b)
1949-50	13.2	17.6	12.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.8	6.5
1954-55	23.9	26.5	18.4						24.0	1.8
1959-60	26.5	28.8	24.6						27.6	—
1960-61	29.5	29.2	26.0						29.1	5.4
1961-62	28.8	29.6	27.1						29.3	0.7
1962-63	28.4	29.8	28.0						29.3	—
1963-64	28.4	29.9	28.8						29.6	1.0
1964-65	30.0	30.3	30.0						30.5	3.0
1965-66	31.6	30.7	30.8						31.6	3.6
1966-67	32.0	31.3	31.7						32.3	2.2
1967-68	34.1	32.0	32.9	32.9	4.3					
1968-69	33.6	32.7	34.4	37.0	1.5					
1969-70	34.0	33.8	35.7	37.5	34.6	35.0	2.3			
1970-71	35.0	35.0	37.2	38.7	36.1	37.2	29.3	n.a.	36.3	3.7
1971-72	36.1	37.1	39.4	41.7	39.4	40.1	34.0		38.7	6.6
1972-73	38.3	39.3	41.8	43.2	41.1	43.4	35.7		40.9	5.7
1973-74	45.2	44.5	46.6	46.4	43.4	49.2	40.0		46.0	12.5
1974-75	50.7	53.7	57.4	54.6	51.4	54.5	49.4		53.8	17.0
1975-76	56.7	62.8	68.6	64.2	61.2	66.4	39.3		61.3	13.9
1976-77	64.4	72.7	77.7	70.5	68.6	71.5	71.0		70.2	14.5
1977-78	71.2	80.4	83.9	76.8	75.1	74.7	85.8		77.1	9.8
1978-79	80.3	86.7	88.2	82.4	79.7	86.4	82.9		83.1	7.8
1979-80	91.6	93.1	93.1	89.8	90.6	93.1	90.7		91.6	10.2
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.2
1981-82	108.7	106.4	107.4	110.0	112.8	109.1	120.5	110.0	110.0	10.0
1982-83	118.6	112.8	116.3	121.7	126.8	124.0	143.0	109.4	121.8	10.7
1983-84	128.2	119.5	123.9	132.8	136.7	137.8	131.5	117.3	129.9	6.7
1984-85	136.0	127.6	135.1	139.5	143.9	151.2	116.6	122.3	136.1	4.8

(a) Base of each index is year 1980-81 100.0 except 'Recreation and education' which is March quarter 1981-82.

(b) Over previous year.

(Chapter 20) Value of Retail Sales by Commodity Groups, Tasmania (\$ Million)

Year	Groceries	Butchers' meat	Other food (a)	Beer, wine, spirits (b)	Clothing, drapery, footwear	Domestic hardware (c)	Electrical goods (d)	Furniture, floor coverings	Other goods (e)	Total (excl. motor vehicles, etc.)
1952-53 (f)	17.3	9.1	11.9	10.7	25.7	3.1	4.6	4.9	16.3	103.6
1956-57 (f)	23.4	11.1	15.1	14.8	30.4	3.3	6.3	6.4	20.3	131.1
1961-62 (f)	28.6	13.9	20.0	17.0	35.3	4.1	10.7	7.2	29.3	166.1
1962-63	29.3	14.9	21.4	16.9	36.0	4.4	11.7	7.8	30.5	172.9
1963-64	31.6	15.5	20.6	18.5	38.4	4.4	11.5	7.9	31.8	180.2
1964-65	33.6	17.1	21.9	18.9	40.6	4.4	11.3	8.5	34.7	191.0
1965-66	35.2	17.8	22.7	20.3	41.6	4.5	11.2	8.7	36.3	198.3
1966-67	36.5	19.4	24.2	23.3	45.5	5.1	11.7	10.1	39.2	215.0
1967-68	37.3	19.9	26.1	25.0	48.9	5.5	12.4	11.2	41.6	227.9
1968-69 (f)	48.7	20.7	23.1	30.9	49.5	8.8	13.4	12.6	49.9	257.6
1969-70	41.7	21.0	30.7	28.7	62.2	6.1	13.3	12.9	49.4	256.0
1970-71	45.2	21.3	32.6	30.7	55.6	6.7	13.6	13.5	52.9	272.1
1971-72	50.0	22.2	33.9	32.4	59.7	7.5	15.4	14.4	55.8	291.3
1972-73	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	319.5
1973-74 (f)	63.8	26.2	35.8	47.8	76.1	14.4	24.5	21.4	64.5	374.5
1974-75	76.7	31.3	47.2	61.7	100.3	17.1	36.1	28.9	86.1	485.4
1975-76	87.3	31.2	49.7	68.8	101.6	22.1	48.3	31.7	91.6	532.3
1976-77	110.4	35.7	58.0	77.5	117.3	24.5	56.4	34.6	103.6	618.0
1977-78	120.8	37.6	64.0	91.6	133.1	29.0	53.1	37.8	118.4	685.4
1978-79	132.0	48.2	72.8	100.5	141.2	29.5	53.2	38.8	134.3	750.5
1979-80 (f)	168.0	55.9	71.9	105.6	151.0	28.2	53.0	39.0	144.3	816.9
1980-81	171.5	55.2	99.0	114.0	154.6	35.5	54.1	39.9	161.9	885.7
1981-82	195.1	60.3	106.8	122.3	166.6	38.8	57.0	42.3	178.9	968.1
1982-83	234.8	63.6	91.4	119.5	186.6	39.5	69.0	41.5	184.4	1030.5
1983-84	276.1	73.4	99.7	129.7	198.9	46.2	78.6	49.7	202.3	1154.6
1984-85	324.4	76.5	108.6	153.5	221.8	44.8	78.2	58.4	229.5	1296.0

(a) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(b) Excludes sales from licensed clubs up to 1982-83.

(c) Excludes basic building materials (e.g. timber, roofing tiles, etc.), builders' hardware and supplies.

(d) Includes radios, televisions and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc.

(e) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, newspapers, books, stationery, chemists' goods, jewellery, etc.

(f) Census figures.

(Chapter 20) Value of Trade by Sea and Air and Vessels Entered and Cleared, Tasmanian Ports

Year	Imports				Exports				Vessels entered Tasmanian ports	
	Overseas		Intrastate		Overseas (b)		Intrastate (b)		Overseas and intrastate (c)	'000 net tons
	By sea and air	By sea (a)	By air	Total (a)	By sea and air	By sea	By air	Total		
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	no.	'000
1830	n.a.	n.a.		510	n.a.	n.a.		292	101	27
1840	n.a.	n.a.		1 976	n.a.	n.a.		1 734	492	85
1850	n.a.	n.a.		1 318	n.a.	n.a.		1 288	674	104
1860	1 686	450		2 136	1 544	380		1 924	806	116
1870	698	888		1 586	562	736		1 298	613	106
1880	738	2 000		2 738	1 568	1 456		3 024	654	205
1890	1 594	2 202		3 796	792	2 182		2 974	746	476
1900	1 402	2 746		4 148	3 078	2 144		5 222	741	619
1910	1 662	(d)		n.a.	1 040	(d)		n.a.	979	1 211
1919-20	1 626	(d)		n.a.	4 022	(d)		n.a.	841	632
1929-30	3 668	16 028		19 696	4 978	13 198		18 176	1 076	1 390
1930-31	1 582	12 878		14 460	4 214	9 754		13 968	992	1 319
1934-35	1 476	14 452	n.a.	15 928	4 318	11 844		16 162	1 128	1 610
1935-36	2 498	17 134		19 632	5 502	13 116		18 618	1 191	1 977
1936-37	2 586	18 858		21 444	6 822	14 376		21 198	1 317	2 093
1937-38	3 858	19 854		23 712	5 774	16 500		22 274	1 377	2 202
1938-39	2 838	20 166		23 004	6 796	17 670		24 466	1 384	2 231
1939-40	3 188	21 780		24 968	4 852	20 954		25 806	1 243	1 512
1940-41	2 364	21 876		24 240	3 120	24 052		27 172	1 147	1 264
1941-42	1 918	24 276		26 194	3 746	28 566		32 312	1 031	1 030
1942-43	2 300	26 236		28 536	1 770	30 680		32 450	873	760
1943-44	2 384	26 162		28 546	2 298	35 288		37 586	804	796
1944-45	1 664	27 796		29 460	5 062	36 708		41 770	760	732
1945-46	2 614	29 400		32 014	7 224	33 040		40 264	728	833
1946-47	3 626	37 810		41 436	10 162	32 932		43 094	751	957
1947-48	8 564	44 000		52 564	18 566	35 066		53 632	787	1 106
1948-49	12 512	46 674		59 186	24 980	37 064		62 044	805	1 125
1949-50	18 704	51 218	(e) 10 670	80 592	29 936	42 672	(e) 3 996	76 604	862	1 183
1950-51	25 058	60 636	18 326	104 020	48 514	53 740	6 392	108 646	905	1 279
1951-52	41 422	76 024	20 474	137 920	37 024	71 684	6 018	114 726	902	1 323
1952-53	26 632	76 658	19 936	123 226	43 696	72 804	11 568	128 068	1 012	1 480
1953-54	26 098	87 438	22 164	135 700	35 466	81 488	13 580	130 534	1 060	1 508
1954-55	30 258	89 958	19 148	139 364	37 524	85 376	14 494	137 394	1 081	1 620
1955-56	24 884	99 608	21 166	145 658	40 608	100 630	18 762	160 000	1 030	1 586
1956-57	27 764	105 788	20 020	153 572	45 004	108 654	18 112	171 770	1 161	1 737
1957-58	25 466	113 636	19 122	158 224	44 506	109 652	18 354	172 512	1 241	1 872
1958-59	26 374	121 138	19 718	167 230	43 932	114 424	17 584	175 940	1 257	1 966
1959-60	27 606	130 014	19 210	176 830	47 730	137 530	20 818	206 078	1 308	2 287
1960-61	37 208	141 086	19 356	197 650	42 588	143 036	21 944	207 568	1 354	2 546
1961-62	26 788	141 776	18 000	186 564	57 196	140 794	23 298	221 288	1 533	3 042
1962-63	35 746	150 620	18 158	204 524	66 792	146 454	21 602	234 848	1 614	3 474
1963-64	35 032	167 964	19 840	222 836	73 318	173 590	23 424	275 332	1 508	3 346
1964-65	35 717	170 963	20 819	227 449	87 315	193 371	25 770	306 456	1 472	3 412
1965-66	43 585	192 732	21 123	257 441	92 007	212 785	25 575	330 367	(f) 1 645	(f) 3 887
1966-67	51 376	209 456	20 311	281 143	88 834	224 975	25 680	339 490	1 684	4 085
1967-68	45 024	220 065	20 590	285 679	76 888	233 694	26 941	337 524	1 676	4 102
1968-69	37 509	241 398	21 051	299 958	102 061	265 476	25 825	393 362	1 795	4 645
1969-70	46 998	257 441	20 551	324 989	143 470	286 083	26 287	455 840	1 759	5 574
1970-71	45 719	269 022	19 777	334 519	143 198	277 669	27 103	447 970	1 639	5 338
1971-72	39 749	281 576	20 622	341 947	178 950	302 608	29 374	510 932	1 754	5 937
1972-73	45 045	289 862	21 238	356 145	218 712	320 910	30 626	570 247	1 788	7 239
1973-74	69 277	357 805	24 760	451 843	259 745	404 382	34 566	698 692	1 631	7 225
1974-75	100 616	402 081	26 850	529 547	226 154	379 933	31 699	637 786	1 611	6 820
1975-76	76 262	503 497	27 882	607 641	250 580	441 391	36 280	728 251	1 536	6 733
1976-77	94 622	564 231	30 909	689 762	338 657	485 850	35 160	859 667	1 592	7 258
1977-78	115 778	594 793	39 388	749 960	381 942	594 441	38 206	1 014 589	1 528	6 992
1978-79	140 652	621 548	74 578	836 829	513 286	627 186	39 727	1 180 199	n.a.	n.a.
1979-80	179 780	935 584	53 481	1 168 845	646 827	772 531	32 141	1 451 499	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81	172 456	973 685	60 922	1 207 063	658 013	837 042	45 171	1 540 226	n.a.	n.a.
1981-82	166 032	1 031 330	61 187	1 258 548	647 617	879 421	47 525	1 574 562	n.a.	n.a.
1982-83	179 819	1 084 743	74 552	1 339 113	773 133	904 983	50 833	1 728 949	n.a.	n.a.
1983-84	202 786	1 189 170	69 735	1 461 691	774 308	1 075 077	57 768	1 907 153	n.a.	n.a.
1984-85	389 613	1 414 304	91 352	1 895 269	841 312	1 184 681	67 084	2 093 077	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Data for 1979-80 onwards are not directly comparable with data for previous years because of revisions to estimating procedures to take account of inadequate documentation available for interstate imports by sea.

(b) Data for 1978-79 onwards are not directly comparable with data for previous years. From 1 July 1978 overseas export figures relate to all goods leaving Tasmania for overseas countries. Prior to that date export figures relate to only goods leaving Tasmania for overseas countries for which documents had been lodged with customs in Tasmania.

(c) In this section each vessel is recorded as an entry at the first Tasmanian port of call only; intrastate movements are excluded.

(d) Collection discontinued until 1922-23.

(e) Not collected before 1949-50.

(f) From 1966-67 not comparable with previous years; details are now confined to vessels of over 200 registered net tons engaged solely in trade.

(Chapter 20) Overseas and Interstate Exports of Selected Commodities, Tasmania

Year	Sheep skins (with and without wool)		Textile yarn and fabrics	Refined zinc		Ores and concentrates	Timber (dressed and undressed)	
	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Value	Quantity	Value
	tonnes	\$'000	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	\$'000	m ²	\$'000
1945-46	1890	326	4 599	75 454	4 214	1 668	73 206	1 132
1950-51	1 014	1 688	9 266	80 836	15 054	5 704	135 668	3 230
1955-56	1 873	1 356	14 674	100 611	19 888	10 836	140 938	6 570
1956-57	2 122	1 796	15 766	105 314	19 662	10 700	146 502	6 874
1957-58	2 138	1 674	16 112	105 541	18 190	8 088	132 242	4 616
1958-59	2 565	1 288	14 166	116 271	20 054	4 824	153 378	6 844
1959-60	3 216	2 078	17 524	115 680	22 922	5 952	177 931	8 952
1960-61	3 071	1 786	19 188	109 664	21 020	6 760	149 657	9 554
1961-62	3 050	1 892	21 278	133 012	23 680	6 030	134 033	8 588
1962-63	2 885	1 904	19 842	136 302	23 778	6 338	142 979	9 858
1963-64	3 359	2 844	21 918	134 201	27 910	9 102	168 480	11 176
1964-65	2 676	1 953	24 139	141 263	37 327	9 570	189 832	12 811
1965-66	3 268	2 465	24 077	137 257	38 331	11 302	174 297	12 145
1966-67	3 402	2 456	24 102	155 273	41 249	12 560	187 474	13 672
1967-68	2 722	1 369	25 487	120 312	33 106	17 816	183 817	13 492
1968-69	3 988	2 148	27 563	139 479	34 006	44 018	194 396	15 329
1969-70	3 236	1 790	27 784	163 847	42 625	63 478	207 242	16 238
1970-71	3 710	1 684	28 425	142 755	38 163	81 604	200 583	17 201
1971-72	3 765	1 799	29 938	194 259	55 149	88 777	202 331	17 385
1972-73	3 618	3 280	31 680	208 349	63 707	87 543	224 828	27 970
1973-74	2 303	2 926	41 174	190 293	77 143	94 381	270 248	22 556
1974-75	2 816	2 258	31 454	139 253	74 298	91 240	213 428	30 636
1975-76	2 943	2 413	41 656	138 243	74 926	92 588	238 440	25 867
1976-77	2 334	2 765	35 811	162 001	98 318	144 947	313 227	37 083
1977-78	2 565	3 565	33 285	167 870	87 129	164 014	260 738	38 282
1978-79	2 504	3 708	43 815	214 242	122 263	202 415	238 145	38 609
1979-80	2 683	5 417	37 184	185 327	127 264	248 942	291 453	88 238
1980-81	2 330	3 231	45 047	194 115	135 276	n.p.	265 488	85 254
1981-82	2 713	3 395	46 095	199 774	162 700	n.p.	255 366	82 206
1982-83	2 239	2 841	50 073	203 759	164 424	n.p.	267 441	70 031
1983-84	2 557	3 629	52 620	199 820	201 478	n.p.	234 789	84 958
1984-85	2 615	4 718	57 917	198 988	233 810	n.p.	228 837	91 223

Year	Butter (incl. butter oil)		Fresh fruit apples and pears		Meat		Cheese		Wool, greasy (a)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
1945-46	1 293	406	66 820	1 894	186	34	612	112	4 113	1 438
1950-51	1 958	1 173	64 841	6 828	915	302	63	17	5 446	18 688
1955-56	4 988	3 463	92 569	11 498	2 470	1 076	36	23	8 387	11 140
1956-57	6 101	3 452	58 836	7 936	2 074	883	102	73	9 392	16 198
1957-58	5 939	3 420	96 260	14 664	2 996	1 190	101	45	10 731	14 260
1958-59	7 065	4 828	87 781	11 338	5 469	2 415	69	51	11 415	12 106
1959-60	7 864	5 390	80 683	9 490	9 225	3 801	90	64	12 689	15 254
1960-61	5 419	3 298	92 730	11 226	6 896	3 212	60	47	11 068	12 560
1961-62	7 572	3 942	122 417	15 572	7 754	3 250	121	50	12 341	14 206
1962-63	8 597	4 368	108 438	17 508	9 933	4 737	578	269	11 919	15 338
1963-64	8 315	4 372	135 205	19 454	11 018	5 505	895	328	11 378	17 604
1964-65	10 374	5 914	99 410	14 260	12 881	6 645	1 707	761	13 756	16 593
1965-66	8 878	5 214	134 482	20 651	12 749	7 038	2 887	1 493	15 442	20 155
1966-67	9 140	5 259	96 085	11 872	13 727	7 939	3 530	1 642	16 238	20 373
1967-68	8 992	5 107	115 873	14 647	11 345	7 042	4 190	1 854	13 994	15 041
1968-69	9 243	5 129	96 242	13 154	12 910	7 989	1 930	884	15 798	18 592
1969-70	12 611	6 950	109 382	14 905	17 084	11 774	7 267	2 957	16 512	17 821
1970-71	10 664	5 954	96 670	13 474	15 755	10 706	6 259	2 589	17 145	14 350
1971-72	9 829	8 067	74 848	11 092	21 463	14 161	6 816	3 875	20 413	17 180
1972-73	7 437	6 104	84 066	11 566	23 061	20 368	6 656	4 085	17 735	34 579
1973-74	8 269	6 441	92 116	16 458	22 167	22 507	7 730	5 930	16 963	38 319
1974-75	5 012	4 460	57 473	10 261	18 456	12 237	10 386	7 922	15 947	26 640
1975-76	9 720	7 527	47 114	8 756	20 883	17 192	9 026	7 633	17 435	31 232
1976-77	4 363	3 851	24 847	5 732	22 951	20 281	14 552	12 317	16 204	33 685
1977-78	6 248	5 941	42 257	11 092	20 984	21 557	15 222	14 409	16 390	36 503
1978-79	2 561	3 146	40 405	11 794	24 569	37 240	16 516	18 247	16 306	38 756
1979-80	2 871	4 343	45 467	13 826	21 104	41 670	12 188	17 127	13 213	36 630
1980-81	1 510	2 703	39 932	12 467	19 718	35 890	13 302	22 414	16 356	48 422
1981-82	413	867	49 941	19 300	23 688	37 544	13 782	25 827	15 698	48 000
1982-83	1 265	3 725	39 184	22 507	30 392	53 285	11 029	23 410	15 293	48 161
1983-84	2 303	5 384	46 543	21 594	17 432	33 667	10 001	21 235	16 199	55 513
1984-85	2 692	6 552	37 662	23 729	14 164	30 249	11 750	26 227	17 129	66 856

(a) Excludes greasy wool on exported skins.

(Chapter 20) **Average Retail Prices (a) of Selected Items of Foodstuffs: Hobart (Cents)**

Year	Bread (b)	Tea	Sugar	Potatoes	Butter (factory)	Eggs 1 doz	Bacon rashers	Beef rib without bone	Silver- side (corned) (c)	Lamb (leg) (c)	Lamb chops (loin) (c)	Pork (leg)
	680 g	250 g	2 kg	1 kg	500 g	55 g	250 g	1 kg	1 kg	1 kg	1 kg	1 kg
1901	2.3	6.8	9.3	1.4	12.5	10.6	9.3	11.2	9.3	9.0	10.4	11.7
1906	2.4	6.8	9.3	2.2	11.6	12.9	7.9	11.7	9.3	9.7	10.6	11.2
1911	2.6	6.8	9.7	4.7	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	8.6	10.6	11.2
1916	3.2	7.9	12.8	2.1	17.5	14.4	15.5	41.4	16.8	18.1	19.4	21.4
1921	5.4	9.6	22.0	1.9	23.7	18.8	19.4	22.0	18.1	17.6	20.1	28.7
1926	4.6	12.0	16.3	3.7	21.2	16.2	16.4	20.3	15.7	17.6	20.7	24.0
1931	3.4	12.8	16.8	1.9	17.1	12.0	13.0	16.5	13.0	10.8	14.8	17.9
1936	3.7	12.6	17.9	2.4	15.0	14.9	11.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	16.8	18.1
1941	4.6	16.8	17.9	2.4	18.4	15.9	16.0	19.8	16.5	15.9	17.2	23.1
1946	4.6	12.5	17.9	2.2	19.3	20.5	19.3	24.7	20.1	21.2	21.2	26.0
1951	7.8	21.3	21.2	7.6	27.9	40.8	21.8	42.3	38.1	42.1	40.1	67.2
1956	12.4	40.3	36.6	20.5	51.0	54.1	34.6	73.4	55.6	55.6	43.9	106.3
1961	14.5	38.3	42.3	20.2	52.4	57.1	39.5	98.3	85.8	56.2	45.9	119.5
1962	14.9	37.1	42.3	12.7	52.6	56.1	38.5	89.7	74.5	51.8	39.7	113.1
1963	15.2	36.5	42.3	9.3	53.2	57.6	39.5	95.2	76.9	54.7	41.0	123.5
1964	15.3	36.3	42.1	14.8	53.9	56.1	42.8	98.8	79.6	58.6	47.6	130.1
1965	15.7	36.3	41.8	20.5	54.7	60.2	49.6	111.3	87.3	65.7	55.8	136.5
1966	17.0	36.5	41.8	11.3	56.7	63.0	52.7	119.0	94.6	69.2	57.5	140.2
1967	18.0	36.6	46.0	15.5	57.3	65.7	54.9	125.9	100.5	71.4	62.2	145.1
1968	19.1	36.4	49.0	15.2	57.3	62.2	56.3	122.1	138.9	108.5	111.8	149.5
1969	20.1	35.2	49.2	13.4	59.7	68.3	54.6	116.0	135.8	106.3	108.0	147.5
1970	21.3	33.9	49.0	14.1	60.6	67.7	55.6	122.6	138.9	197.6	109.3	147.5
1971	23.5	35.3	48.0	14.5	62.0	64.4	55.2	127.4	144.4	107.4	107.6	148.8
1972	24.9	36.7	48.4	16.3	63.9	67.4	56.9	127.2	149.9	113.3	114.0	151.9
1973	27.0	35.6	47.9	20.5	63.9	75.2	57.6	145.3	175.0	148.8	149.3	171.3
1974	31.2	37.2	48.0	30.4	67.5	58.8	75.6	153.9	201.3	170.9	174.8	220.0
1975	39.2	49.7	52.4	19.6	77.0	93.7	91.9	136.7	180.8	171.5	173.1	256.6
1976	45.1	53.0	56.7	33.7	85.2	109.2	111.6	163.1	201.1	197.1	198.2	302.7
1977	48.8	92.3	63.5	26.6	91.5	123.4	123.0	181.4	218.7	238.9	240.0	326.1
1978	52.0	88.5	68.8	35.8	91.3	128.5	126.5	202.3	247.5	269.8	277.8	344.5
1979	57.0	79.5	85.3	39.5	94.8	138.5	149.5	333.8	379.5	332.8	349.3	415.3
1980	63.8	77.3	95.3	45.0	104.8	147.5	170.5	392.0	441.8	357.5	371.0	464.0
1981	72.0	79.5	102.0	51.5	119.0	161.3	182.5	404.3	447.5	357.5	378.8	490.3
1982	79.5	86.5	115.8	45.3	150.8	169.3	204.8	409.0	441.8	359.5	373.8	540.0
1983	84.3	103.3	128.5	59.8	168.0	178.0	218.0	471.8	499.5	375.5	413.8	536.3
1984	92.0	140.3	134.0	52.8	171.0	184.8	225.8	498.8	528.5	401.3	440.0	550.8
1985	92.8	157.0	139.8	50.3	175.8	194.3	239.8	520.0	538.0	391.5	399.8	575.0

(a) In almost all cases the table units are not necessarily those for which the original price data were obtained. In such cases, prices have been calculated for the table unit.

(b) Prior to 1978, bread delivered, 900 g.

(c) Prior to 1968 prices shown were for 'Corned beef (brisket), Mutton (leg), Mutton chops (loin)', respectively.

Fire, Marine and General Insurance: Expenditure on Claims, Tasmania (\$'000)

Year	Claims	Year	Claims
1938-39	409	1965-66	9 153
1939-40	357	1966-67	16 158
1944-45	357	1967-68	16 890
1949-50	942	1968-69	10 865
1950-51	1 572	1969-70	12 285
1951-52	1 449	1970-71	13 214
1952-53	1 907	1971-72	15 279
1953-54	2 168	1972-73	18 249
1954-55	2 743	1973-74	23 507
1955-56	3 311	1974-75	29 979
1956-57	3 289	1975-76	29 952
1957-58	4 034	1976-77	42 010
1958-59	4 225	1977-78	50 279
1959-60	5 404	1978-79	55 373
1960-61	5 519	1979-80	60 244
1961-62	5 493	1980-81	75 036
1962-63	5 949	1981-82	90 638
1963-64	6 664	1982-83	77 254
1964-65	7 854		

(Chapter 20)

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, Tasmania (a)
(\$'000)

Year	Amount financed during period (b)						Balances outstanding at end of period	
	Motor vehicles (c)		Household and personal goods		Total all goods		Type of business	
	Non-retail businesses	Retail businesses	Non-retail businesses	Retail businesses	Non-retail businesses	Retail businesses	Non-retail businesses	Retail businesses
1965-66	18 017	400	11 126	—	29 543	—	37 495	7 645
1966-67	19 025	422	11 160	—	30 607	—	38 777	7 050
1967-68	21 909	430	12 058	—	34 397	—	43 141	6 457
1968-69	21 001	821	13 751	—	35 573	—	44 205	6 826
1969-70	23 353	925	13 816	—	38 094	—	46 537	7 317
1970-71	25 485	1 215	13 705	—	40 405	—	50 453	7 293
1971-72	28 240	1 117	13 511	—	42 868	—	54 463	7 097
1972-73	32 695	616	14 579	—	47 890	—	60 860	6 497
	<i>Finance businesses</i>	<i>Other businesses</i>	<i>Finance businesses</i>	<i>Other businesses</i>	<i>Finance businesses</i>	<i>Other businesses</i>	<i>Finance businesses</i>	<i>Other businesses</i>
1973-74	32 278	457	3 394	5 489	35 672	5 946	51 512	5 621
1974-75	40 409	371	4 028	5 753	44 437	6 124	63 544	4 352
1975-76	45 612	282	6 819	5 752	52 431	6 034	78 038	4 371
1976-77	54 738	175	7 465	5 951	62 203	6 125	95 463	4 137
1977-78	54 967	—	6 163	5 063	61 130	5 063	104 029	3 117
1978-79	48 714	—	6 761	2 753	55 475	2 753	95 716	1 486
1979-80	39 814	—	7 116	1 048	46 930	1 048	86 164	1 495
1980-81	37 286	—	6 969	1 142	44 255	1 142	80 220	1 580
1981-82	35 388	—	8 873	1 661	44 261	1 661	79 132	2 072
1982-83	30 034	—	8 328	1 553	38 362	1 553	74 726	2 330
1983-84	31 353	—	10 980	2 275	42 333	2 275	72 189	2 989

- (a) A break in continuity of the series occurs from 1973-74. The classification for the pre-1973-74 categories 'retail businesses' and 'non-retail businesses' differs from the subsequent categories 'finance businesses' and 'other businesses' mainly in the treatment of incorporated finance subsidiaries of retailers. These were formerly included in the category 'retail businesses' but are subsequently covered in 'finance businesses'.
- (b) Includes time payment, budget account, and personal loan schemes associated primarily with financing of retail sales of goods. However, it excludes the hiring charges, interest and insurance costs associated with these types of contracts.
- (c) Includes new and used cars, boats, caravans, trailers and motor parts and accessories but excludes commercial type vehicles.

Banking, Tasmania
(\$'000)

Year	Trading banks (including Commonwealth Trading Bank) (a)			Savings banks (b)	Year	Trading banks (including Commonwealth Trading Bank) (a)			Savings banks (b)			
	Deposits	Advances	Debits to customers' accounts (c)			Depositors' balances at end of year	Deposits	Advances		Debits to customers' accounts (c)	Depositors' balances at end of year	
												1935-36
1936-37	14 430	1961-62	..	..	..	78 952	49 340	32 080	102 460
1937-38	15 384	1962-63	..	..	..	83 178	53 176	35 068	112 856
1938-39	16 792	1963-64	..	..	..	86 210	55 122	37 062	124 770
1939-40	17 036	1964-65	..	..	..	94 604	54 176	41 340	135 736
	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		1965-66	..	..	..	102 507	55 214	43 105	148 401
1940-41	17 882	1966-67	..	..	..	112 091	60 460	47 103	167 106
1941-42	18 944	1967-68	..	..	..	117 811	69 297	51 222	177 827
1942-43	22 348	1968-69	..	..	..	124 473	72 394	55 896	190 043
1943-44	28 426	1969-70	..	..	..	131 501	77 603	61 173	199 790
1944-45	33 828								
1945-46	40 894	1970-71	..	..	..	133 587	86 976	64 177	217 663
1946-47	40 894	1971-72	..	..	..	135 099	88 098	69 970	242 856
1947-48	43 144	1972-73	..	..	..	159 141	99 192	85 291	288 986
1948-49	44 826	1973-74	..	..	..	207 040	121 077	103 041	328 029
1949-50	48 544	1974-75	..	..	..	229 851	137 189	119 447	382 326
	34 560	7 346	5 778		1975-76	..	..	..	277 377	157 951	150 536	430 618
1950-51	54 310	1976-77	..	..	..	348 613	207 635	179 932	477 134
1951-52	60 238	1977-78	..	..	..	375 773	250 144	193 310	530 457
1952-53	64 156	1978-79	..	..	..	415 180	300 811	220 074	587 755
1953-54	67 894	1979-80	..	..	..	425 910	345 930	256 249	642 129
1954-55	71 618								
1955-56	74 422	1980-81	..	..	..	445 257	394 596	287 683	698 917
1956-57	77 518	1981-82	..	..	..	530 987	432 701	318 201	759 111
1957-58	80 482	1982-83	..	..	..	608 867	441 385	337 704	938 178
1958-59	84 924	1983-84	..	..	..	600 500	448 367	366 752	1 103 459
1959-60	92 712	1984-85	..	..	..	643 165	498 526	458 073	1 213 535

- (a) Average of weekly figures.
- (b) Commonwealth, trustee and private. Private savings commenced operations in Tasmania as follows: ANZ, September 1961; National, May 1962; CBA, July 1962; CBC, March 1963; and Bank of Adelaide, November 1970.
- (c) Excludes debits to Government accounts at Hobart City branches.

PUBLICATION OF TASMANIAN STATISTICS

HOW TO OBTAIN CURRENT PUBLICATIONS

General

The Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics is located in the *Commonwealth Government Centre* at 188 Collins St, Hobart. Requests for statistical publications can be made by calling at this address; by phoning the Information Officer on Hobart 209 409; or by writing to the *Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, GPO Box 66A, Hobart 7001*. Those requiring particular publications on a regular basis should ask to be placed on the publications mailing list.

Service to the public is not restricted to the distribution of publications. If no publication adequately covers the subject matter of the inquiry, then a special extraction of the data required may be undertaken if they are readily available from the basic records held in the office. The guide, *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0), includes descriptions of all publications together with a detailed subject index and is available free of charge.

Historical

Before the appointment of the first Government Statistician in Tasmania in 1867, statistics had been published in the official 'Blue Books' compiled by the Colonial Secretary during the period 1822–1855, and in volumes entitled *Statistics of Tasmania* after self-government was granted.

By the *Commonwealth and State Statistical Agreement Act 1924*, the Tasmanian Parliament ratified an agreement for the establishment of an office in Tasmania of the Australian Bureau of Statistics, such office to meet the statistical needs of the State Government; provision was made for the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, a Federal Government officer, to hold, at the discretion of the State Government, the title of (State) Government Statistician. The first officer appointed in this way was L.F. Giblin, D.S.O. M.C., who had previously been the State Government Statistician. (It was not until the late 1950s that similar arrangements were made in the other Australian States.)

Statistics from 1804

In the Archives Office of Tasmania, the following series are available:

- (i) *Statistical Account of Van Diemen's Land or Tasmania, 1804 to 1854* compiled by Hugh M. Hull (Office of the Colonial Secretary).
- (ii) Official 'Blue Books' for the period 1822–1855.
- (iii) *Statistics of Tasmania*—annual publications from 1856 to 1922–23.
- (iv) *Statistics of the State of Tasmania*—annual publications commencing 1923–24 and continuing to 1967–68. (Copies of these volumes are held at the University Library, the State Library in Hobart, the Public Library in Launceston and the Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.) Although the bound volume entitled *Statistics of the State of Tasmania* has been discontinued as from the 1967–68 issue, the component parts are still published as separate bulletins.

Copies of publications listed under (i), (iii) and (iv) above, are available for inspection at the Tasmanian Office of the Bureau.

Current Publications of the Tasmanian office

The Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics is engaged in a continuous publication program, the statistics appearing in either 'for sale' or 'not for sale' publications.

The 'not for sale' publications (publications available free of charge) can be further dissected into annual bulletins and press releases. The press releases are issued with a view to making the statistical information available as soon as possible after compilation. Bulletins contain greater detail than press releases, but because of time taken to compile and print, are issued some time after the period to which they refer. The two principal 'for sale' publications issued by the Tasmanian Office of the Bureau are the *Tasmanian Year Book* and *Pocket Year Book of Tasmania*.

The following table lists all recent publications issued by the Tasmanian Office. A similar table is included on the back cover of each issue of the *Monthly Summary of Statistics* and all annual bulletins, showing the latest available issues and their dates of publication.

Publications of the Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (a)

<i>Cat. No.</i>	<i>Publication</i>
<i>General</i>	
1101.6	<i>Index of Towns, Localities and Standard Area Codes irr</i>
1301.6	<i>Tasmanian year Book (\$19.50; \$22.70 posted) a</i>
1302.6	<i>Pocket Year Book of Tasmania (\$2.80; \$3.50 posted) a</i>
1303.6	<i>Monthly Summary of Statistics (\$1.20; \$2.10 posted) m</i>
1304.6	<i>Compendium of Local Government Area Statistics irr</i>
1305.6	<i>Tasmania at a Glance a</i>
1306.6	<i>Major Economic Indicators q</i>
<i>Demography and Social</i>	
2201.6	<i>Census of Population and Housing 1981: Characteristics of Persons in Hobart Suburbs irr</i>
2202.6	<i>Census of Population and Housing 1981: Characteristics of Persons in Launceston Suburbs irr</i>
2401.6	<i>Census of Population and Housing 1981: Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas irr</i>
3203.6	<i>Age Distribution of the Estimated Resident Population in Local Government Areas irr</i>
3204.6	<i>Population Statistics a</i>
3302.6	<i>Divorces a</i>
3303.6	<i>Births a</i>
3304.6	<i>Deaths a</i>
3305.6	<i>Marriages a</i>
4101.6	<i>Social Report (\$3.00; \$4.20 posted) irr</i>
4202.6	<i>Schools</i>
4203.6	<i>Tertiary Education a</i>
4503.6	<i>Prison Statistics a</i>
4504.6	<i>Police Statistics a</i>
4505.6	<i>Children's Court Statistics a</i>
4506.6	<i>Lower Court Statistics a</i>
4507.6	<i>Higher Court Statistics a</i>
<i>Foreign Trade and Finance</i>	
5402.6	<i>Foreign Trade a</i>
5501.6	<i>Local Government Finance (\$1.20; \$2.10 posted) a</i>
<i>Labour, Wages and Prices</i>	
6103.6	<i>Employment, Earnings and other Labour Related Statistics a</i>
6201.6	<i>Labour Force Statistics a</i>
6206.6	<i>Labour Force Experience and Labour Mobility a</i>
6220.6	<i>Persons not in the Labour Force (including persons who wanted to work but who were not defined as unemployed) a</i>

continued next page

Publications of the Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (a)—continued

<i>Cat. No.</i>	<i>Publication</i>
<i>Labour, Wages and Prices—continued</i>	
6222.6	Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons (Excluding Persons who were Stood Down) <i>a</i>
6258.6	Persons who Intended to Retire from Full-time Work <i>a</i>
6301.6	Industrial Accident Statistics <i>a</i>
6401.6	Prices and Price Indexes <i>a</i>
<i>Agriculture</i>	
7111.6	Principal Agricultural Commodities, (Preliminary) <i>a</i>
7221.6	Livestock and Livestock Products <i>a</i>
7321.6	Crops and Pastures (\$1.20; \$2.10 posted) <i>a</i>
7322.6	Fruit <i>a</i>
7323.6	Apples and Pears in Cool Stores <i>a</i>
7411.6	Agricultural Land Use and Selected Inputs <i>a</i>
7501.6	Agricultural Commodities Produced, Value of <i>a</i>
7601.6	Household Fish Consumption and Non-Commercial Fishing Activities <i>a</i>
<i>Manufacturing and Mining</i>	
8201.6	Census of Manufacturing Establishments, Summary of Operations by Industry Class <i>a</i>
8202.6	Census of Manufacturing Establishments, Details of Operations and Small Area Statistics (\$1.90; \$2.80 posted) <i>a</i>
8203.6	Sawmilling, Woodchipping, etc. Statistics <i>q</i>
8301.6	Miscellaneous Indicators of Production <i>m</i>
8401.6	Mining <i>a</i>
<i>Interstate Trade, Tourism, Retail Trade and Building</i>	
8502.6	Interstate Trade <i>a</i>
8622.6	Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class <i>irr</i>
8623.6	Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments: Industry and Commodity Details for Statistical Retail Areas <i>irr</i>
8624.6	Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments: Hotels and Accommodation <i>irr</i>
8625.6	Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments: Commodity Sales and Service Takings <i>irr</i>
8626.6	Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments: Industry and Commodity Details by Size of Establishments <i>irr</i>
8635.6	Tourist Accommodation <i>q</i>
8636.6	Holidays taken by Tasmanian Families <i>irr</i>
8731.6	Building Approvals <i>m</i>
8741.6	Dwelling Unit Commencements Reported by Approving Authorities <i>m</i>
8752.6	Building Activity <i>q</i>
8780.6	Building and Related Statistics <i>a</i>
<i>Transport</i>	
9302.6	Motor Vehicle Census <i>irr</i>
9303.6	Motor Vehicle Registrations <i>m</i>
9405.6	Road Traffic Accidents Involving Casualties <i>q</i>
9406.6	Road Traffic Accidents Involving Casualties <i>a</i>

(a) Publications are free of charge unless a price is shown. The name of each publication is followed by a symbol indicating the frequency of publication as follows: *m* — monthly, *q* — quarterly, *a* — annual, *irr* — irregular.

TASMANIAN STATISTICS IN CENTRAL OFFICE PUBLICATIONS

Although publications of the Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics make available statistics on many aspects of the State, there are some fields in which additional or more frequent information is available in publications of the Central Office.

How to Obtain Central Office Publications

Central Office priced publications may be *bought* direct from the *Australian Government Publications and Inquiry Centres* at 113 *London Circuit, Canberra* or 162 *Macquarie St, Hobart*, or from the Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics. A standing order may also be placed with the Bureau on a *pre-paid* basis. In addition to publications for which a charge is made, there are other Central Office publications which may be obtained free of charge by 'phoning Canberra (062) 52 6627 or Hobart (002) 209 409 or by writing to Information Services, Australian Bureau of Statistics, PO Box 10, Belconnen, ACT 2616.

Subject Matter of Central Office Publications

The fields of statistical inquiry covered in Central Office publications are very wide (more than 270 different titles are issued annually) and the best way to obtain a guide to the material available is to write to: *The Australian Statistician, PO Box 10, Belconnen, ACT 2616* and ask for the booklet *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0). Copies of this guide are also available at the Tasmanian Office of the Bureau. This free, comprehensive guide lists the publications of the Central Office and of the State offices; in addition, it contains a subject index to information covered by Central Office publications. Readers with interest in a particular field are invited to call at, or write to, the Tasmanian Office which is in a position to give advice on what publications are available.

INDEX OF SPECIAL ARTICLES

Special articles are indexed to broad subject areas rather than to detailed items; e.g. those of an historical nature are indexed under the entry 'Historical Articles'. The index covers all *Year Books* up to and including this edition.

Aboriginals—

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Archaeology (Study of the Tasmanian Aborigine) | 1969 (3), pp. 69–72 |
| Prehistory of the Tasmanian Aborigines | 1981 (15), pp. 6–15 |
| Tasmanian Aboriginals and Their Struggle for Recognition (1876–1982) | 1982 (16), pp. 510–527 |
| Tasmanian Aboriginal Rock Carvings | 1971 (5), pp. 78–81 |
| The Aborigines | 1967 (1), pp. 6–10 |
| Wybalenna, The Tasmanian Aboriginal Settlement on Flinders Island | 1973 (7), pp. 10–13 |
| Agent-General for Tasmania in London | 1974 (8), pp. 89, 90 |
| Apple Industry, Economic Aspects of the Tasmanian | 1973 (7), pp. 236–248 |
| Astronomy in Tasmania | 1976 (10), pp. 561–568 |
| Australian Broadcasting Commission | 1972 (6), pp. 399–404 |

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|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Beech Forest Distribution | 1969 (3), pp. 60, 61 |
| Boon, David | 1986 (8), pp. 138–140 |
| Bridging the — Derwent; Tasman Bridge | 1967 (1), pp. 594–598 |
| Tamar; Batman Bridge | 1968 (2), pp. 557–560 |
| Burnie, Town of | 1970 (4), pp. 141, 142 |
| Butterflies of Tasmania, The | 1977 (11), pp. 66–96 |

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Callaghan Inquiry , The | 1978 (12), pp. 581–582 |
| Casino Referendum | 1970 (4), pp. 128–132 |
| Caves, Tasmania's | 1978 (12), pp. 593, 594 |
| Census, Integrated Economic | 1972 (6), pp. 681–692 |
| Centre for Regional Economic Analysis | 1982 (16), pp. 490–493 |
| Consumers Protection Council | 1972 (6), pp. 114, 115 |
| Convicts, The | 1967 (1), pp. 10–13 |
| 'Curative Medicine' or Prevention | 1986 (10), pp. 175 |
| Currency, Changeover to Decimal | 1969 (3), pp. 511–514 |
| Currency, from 1803–1966 | 1967 (1), pp. 523–526 |

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dairying Industry in Tasmania, Diversification of | 1973 (7) pp. 249, 250 |
| Daylight Saving | 1970 (4), pp. 73–76 |
| Devonport, Town of | 1972 (6), pp. 121–124 |
| Droughts, 1840 to 1969 | 1970 (4), pp. 70–72 |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Educational Radio and Television in Tasmania | 1971 (5), pp. 410–412 |
| Energy Future, Tasmania's | 1980 (14), pp. 253–272 |

Factories —

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Armed Forces Food Science Establishment | 1972 (6), pp. 332, 333 and 1979 (13), pp. 257, 259 |
| Associated Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd | 1970 (4), pp. 374–376 |
| Associated Pulp and Paper Mills, Longreach | 1975 (9), pp. 309, 310 |
| Australian Glass Manufacturers Company | 1973 (7), pp. 319, 320 |
| Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd | 1970 (4), pp. 376–378 |
| Australian Paper Manufacturers Ltd | 1971 (5), pp. 348, 349 |
| Cadbury Schweppes Australia Ltd | 1972 (6), pp. 322–327 |
| Cascade Group of Companies | 1974 (8), pp. 317–319 |
| Comalco Aluminium (Bell Bay) Ltd | 1970 (4), pp. 378–380 |
| Edgell Division of Petersville Limited Devonport and Ulverstone Production Centres | 1979 (13), pp. 254–257 |
| Electrolytic Zinc Co. (A'asia) Ltd | 1971 (5), pp. 349–355 |
| Goliath Portland Cement Company Ltd | 1971 (5), pp. 355, 356 |

- Lactos Pty Ltd 1980 (14), pp. 273-275
 Northern Woodchips Pty Ltd 1975 (9), pp. 311, 312
 Robbins Pty Ltd 1978 (12), pp. 297-299
 Stanley Works Pty Ltd, The 1973 (7), pp. 317-319
 Tasmanian Electro Metallurgical Co. Pty Ltd 1976 (10), pp. 365-369
 Tasmanian Pulp and Forest Holdings Ltd 1975 (9), pp. 307-309
 Tioxide Australia Pty Ltd 1974 (8), pp. 316, 317
 United Milk Products Ltd 1976 (10), pp. 360-364
- Fauna —**
 Birds, Tasmanian Endemic 1972 (6), pp. 64-72
 Butterflies of Tasmania, The 1977 (11), pp. 66-96
 Exotic Mammals in Tasmania 1968 (2), pp. 55-60
 Fauna of Tasmania, The 1967 (1), pp. 58-64
 Marine Molluscs of Tasmania 1973 (7), pp. 51-58
 Marsupials of Tasmania, The 1969 (3), pp. 62-69
 Reptiles and Amphibians of Tasmania 1974 (8), pp. 51-60
 Salmonidae, Species in Tasmania 1970 (4), pp. 84-96
 Sea Stars of Tasmania 1972 (6), pp. 72-79
 Spiders — Myths and Realities 1978 (12), pp. 58-70
- Fiesta, The Tasmanian 1980 (14), pp. 537-540
 Fire and the Tasmanian Flora 1968 (2), pp. 50-55
 Fire Diaster of 7 February 1967 1968 (2), pp. 590-602
 Forestry and Tasmania's Forests 1976 (10), pp. 292-313
 Forestry Development in Tasmania, Report on Private 1978 (12), pp. 264-269
 Forestry on the Tasman Peninsula 1981 (15), pp. 212-215
 From Quill to Keyboard: Tasmanian Government Administration in
 Transition, 1985 1985 (3), pp. 77-96
- Geology of Tasmania** 1967 (1), pp. 50-58
 Glenorchy, City of 1969 (3), pp. 110-112
 Gordon River Power Development, Stage Two, Report on 1980 (14), pp. 256-272
 Great Circle Routes and the Southern Ocean 1980 (14), pp. 335-338
- Historical Articles —**
 The Development of Statistics in Tasmania 1982 (16), pp. 6-11
 Divisions and Alignments in the Tasmanian Community during the Great War 1977 (11), pp. 22-29
 Dry, Sir Richard: Premier of Tasmania, 1866 to 1869 1976 (10), pp. 6-26
 Franklin, Sir John, The Narrative of 1969 (3), pp. 12-19
 Glover's (John) Migration to Tasmania 1977 (11), pp. 506-513
- Governors, the Administration of —**
 Arthur, Colonel George 1968 (2), pp. 7-14
 Davey, Thomas 1972 (6), pp. 7-10
 Denison, Sir William Thomas 1971 (5), pp. 11-22
 Eardley-Wilmot, Sir John Eardley 1970 (4), pp. 16-30
 Franklin, Sir John 1969 (3), pp. 6-11
 Sorell, William 1972 (6), pp. 11-16
- Land Exploration of Tasmania, The 1970 (4), pp. 6-16
 Parliament of Tasmania, 1823-1901 1973 (7), pp. 6-10
- Premiers of Tasmania: A Profile —**
 Dry, Sir Richard 1976 (10), pp. 6-13
 Gregson, Thomas 1970 (4), pp. 30-35
 Innes, Frederick Maitland 1979 (13), pp. 1-5
 Smith, Sir Francis 1971 (5), pp. 22, 23
 Wilson, Sir James Milne 1978 (12), pp. 1-22
 Smith, Francis, Colonial Developments during the Government of (1857-1860) 1974 (8), pp. 6-16
 Tasmania: 1861-1866 1975 (9), pp. 6-21
 Tasmanian Main Line Railway Company, The 1977 (11), pp. 6-22
 Van Diemen's Land Company, The 1971 (5), pp. 7-11
- Hobart, City of 1967 (1), pp. 105-107
 Hydatids, The Problem of 1971 (5), pp. 192, 193
 Hydro-Electric Commission, Tasmania's Next Major Power Development 1981 (15), pp. 259-266
 Hydro-Electric Schemes, Proposed Lower Gordon 1978 (12), pp. 291-293
- Inflation, Price Indexes and** 1976 (10), pp. 665-668
- Lagoon of Islands** 1976 (10), pp. 64-73

- Lands Department, The 1980 (14), pp. 41-50
 1985 (2), pp. 29-34
- Launceston, City of 1968 (2), pp. 100, 101
- Launceston, The People Places of 1981 (15), pp. 95-102
- Law, Evolution and Origin of Tasmanian System 1967 (1), pp. 402-404
- Legislative Council, The 1983 (17), pp. 67-77
- Library Services in Tasmania —
 Morris Miller (University) Library 1972 (6), pp. 397-399
 State Library 1971 (5), pp. 412-417
- Livestock Performance Testing 1972 (6), pp. 239, 240
- Local Government Reorganisation (Tamar Valley) Poll 1983 1984 (5), pp. 134-141
- Location of Control of Tasmanian Business Establishments 1976 (10), pp. 404-406
- Maria Island** 1971 (5), pp. 81-84
- Mining — Aberfoyle Tin Ltd 1981 (15), pp. 225-228
 King Island Scheelite 1980 (14), pp. 217-223
 Mt Lyell Mining and Railway Co. Ltd. Problems for the 1977 (11), pp. 303-305
 Rension Limited 1979 (13), pp. 216-223
 Resurgence of the Tasmanian Mining Industry 1970 (4), pp. 295-302
 Savage River Iron Ore Complex 1969 (3), pp. 255-258
 West Coast Mining Chronology 1967 (1), pp. 241-243
- Municipal Amalgamation and the Chapman Report of March 1979 1980 (14), pp. 71-73
- Municipal Commission, 1972, Report of 1975 (9), pp. 92-100
- National Trust of Australia (Tasmania)** 1974 (8), pp. 485-490
- National Parks and Wildlife Service 1973 (7), pp. 90-92
- Off-Course Totalisator Betting (T.A.B.)** 1975 (i), pp. 151-156
- Ombudsman 1971 (5), pp. 117-119
- Outdoor Recreation in Tasmania 1985 (16), pp. 431-435
- Parliament of Tasmania** 1973 (7), pp. 6-10
- Petroleum Exploration 1972 (6), pp. 270-272
- Planning and Development, The Department of 1978 (12), pp. 583-586
- Police Force, Development from 1804 1967 (1), pp. 418-424
- Politics and the South-West 1983 (17), pp. 426-429
- Pollution Control in Tasmania 1975 (9), pp. 54-60
- Population Delimitation of Urban Boundaries (A Summary) 1968 (2), pp. 134-137
- Price Indexes and Inflation 1976 (10), pp. 665-668
- Railway System, Committee of Inquiry into the Tasmanian**
 ('Joy Committee Report') 1978 (12), pp. 371-376
- Rural Reconstruction 1972 (6), pp. 199-201
- Sevrup Fisheries Pty Ltd** 1975 (i), pp. 281-283
- Sheep Industry, Economic Structure of the Tasmanian 1974 (8), pp. 239-250
- Shipbuilding in Tasmania 1984 (14), pp. 409-416
- Soils 1971 (5), pp. 45-50
 1986 (2), pp. 36-37
- South-West National Park, Draft Management Plan for 1976 (10), pp. 222-229
- State Strategy Plan for Tasmania 1978 (12) pp. 576-581
- Sydney Future's Exchange 1981 (15), pp. 352-354
- T.A.B. (Off-Course Totalisator Betting)** 1975 (9), pp. 151-156
- Tasman Bridge Disaster 1976 (10), pp. 465-483
- Tasmania and Newfoundland: Island States with Much in Common 1980 (14), pp. 540-558
- Tasmania — Holiday Island 1983 (17), pp. 453-455
- Tasmanian Film Corporation 1982 (16), pp. 386-389
- Tasmanian Fungi 1986 (2), pp. 42
- Tasmanian Government Administration in Transition, 1985 1985 (3), pp. 77-96
- Tasmania Radiocommunication Plan 1984 (17), pp. 491-496
- Tasmania's Interstate Transport Problem 1974 (8), pp. 373-376
- Taxation — Personal Income Taxation in Australia 1977 (11), pp. 654-662
- TEND Committee Report 1979 (13), pp. 394-405
- TEXTILE Industry in Tasmania, The 1972 (6), pp. 327-332
- Theatre Royal 1973 (7), pp. 477-480
- Tourism in Tasmania 1972 (6), pp. 115-118
- Transport to and from Tasmania, Report on ('Nimmo Report') 1977 (11), pp. 426-430

Vegetation of Tasmania	1969 (3), pp. 55-59
	1986 (2), pp. 37-40
Viticulture in Tasmania	1977 (11), pp. 266-278
Wages — Evolution of the Tasmanian Wages Board System	1967 (1), pp. 474-484
Summary of Commonwealth Judgements, 1907-1958	1968 (2), pp. 430-431
Woodchip Industry	1971 (5), pp. 264-267
Wrest Point Casino	1974 (8), pp. 439, 440

GENERAL INDEX

A

- Abel Tasman 146-147
- Aboriginal sites 49
- Accidents —
 - Industrial 135-136, 138
 - Road traffic 84
- Accommodation, tourist 148-149, 153
- Acts of State Parliament 65-69
- Adoptions 191
- Adoptions, inter country 191
- Adult education 164
- Adult psychiatric services 180
- Advanced education 162-164
- Aerodromes 223-224
- Age pensions 184-185
- Age specific death rates 171
- Aged person's homes 196, 279
- Agriculture —
 - General 231-243
 - Crops 234
 - Establishments 234
 - Fruit 239, 240
 - History 231-233
 - Land use 233-234
 - Livestock 234-237
 - Pastures 234
 - Principal crops 238-240
 - Research and development 241
 - Services 240-241
 - Veterinary services 241
- Air services 223-224
- Airports 223-224
- Alcohol and drug dependancy services 181
- Aluminium 250
- Annie Kenney women's shelter 194
- Ansett Airlines of Australia 223
- Apples 239
- Apprentice of the Year 132
- Apprenticeships 131-132, 281
- Area —
 - Islands 29
 - Local government areas 77
 - Tasmania 29
 - Under cultivation 233-234
- Arrivals and departures 146-147
- Ashley Home for Boys 191
- Auckland-Hobart airlin 147, 223
- Australia Post 227
- Australian Broadcasting Commission 228-229
- Australian Maritime College 163, 164
- Australian Pulp and Paper Mills (APPM) 258

- Australia's Federal system 51
- Average weekly earnings 132-133
- Aviation, civil 223-224

B

- Banking —
 - Savings banks 273
 - Trading banks 273
 - Types of banks 273
- Basic wage 133-134
- Bee-keeping 237-238
- Beef cattle 235-236
- Bell Bay thermal power station 202
- Benefits —
 - General 184-188
 - Funeral 188
 - Sickness 186-187
 - Supporting Parent's 185
- Bicentennial Road Development program 222
- Births 117
- Birth rates 117
- Boon, David 140-142
- Broadcasting 228-230
- Building 269-282
- Building approvals 271
- Building societies 273
- Bus services —
 - General 220
 - Springfield interchange 220
- Butter production 237

C

- Cabinet and executive government 57
- Cabinet portfolios 62
- Cambridge airport 223-224
- Car registrations 220
- Cars 219-220
- Caroline House women's shelter 194
- Cattle 234, 235-236
- Causes of death —
 - General
 - Accidents 171, 173
 - Cancer 171, 173
 - Cerebrovascular diseases 171
 - Heart disease 171, 173
 - Malignant neoplasms 171, 173
 - Motor vehicle accidents 173
 - Respiratory diseases 171, 173
 - Suicide and self-inflicted injuries 173
- Cereals for grain 233-234
- Cheese production 237

- Child and adolescent psychiatric services 180
 Child care 192
 Child health 176, 178
 Child welfare 189-190
 Children's homes 190
 Cities and municipalities 73-79
 Civil aviation 223-224
 Climate —
 General 30-34, 46
 Floods 32
 Hail 31, 33
 Hobart 33
 Rainfall 31, 33, 46
 Review 1985 34
 Snow 31, 33
 Temperature 30, 33, 34
 Thunderstorms 31
 Winds 30
 Coal 204, 249
 Coat of Arms, Tasmania 70
 Comalco Aluminium (Bell Bay) Ltd. 250, 251
 Commercial broadcasting 229
 Commonwealth Courts —
 General 90-91
 Family Court 91
 Federal Court of Australia 91
 High Court of Australia 90-91
 Commonwealth Government 51
 Commonwealth Government Departments 54, 55
 Commonwealth Parliament —
 General 52-53
 The House of Representatives 53
 The Senate 52
 Commonwealth payments to or for Tasmania 99, 100
 Commonwealth Scientific Industrial Research Organisation 260
 Commonwealth Employment service 128-129
 Commonwealth-State —
 Financial Relations 95-100
 Tax sharing 95-100
 Community Employment Program 129-130
 Community welfare programs 193-196
 Community Youth Support Scheme 129
 Conservation areas 49
 Consolidated Revenue Fund 101-102
 Construction, Hydro-Electric Commission 202-203
 Consumer price index 293
 Cot deaths 171-173
 Council Clerks 73-79
 Councillors 73-79
 Courts —
 General 87-91
 Children's 89-90
 Commonwealth 90-91
 Coroners 90
 Courts of Petty Sessions 88
 Courts of Request 89
 Lower 88-91
 Sentences 91-93
 Courts—*continued*
 Supreme Court 88
 Cressy-Longford Irrigation Scheme 214
 Cricket 139, 140-142
 Crime prevention 85
 Criminal investigations 82-83
 Criminal offences 82, 88, 89, 90
 Crops —
 General 234
 Apples 239
 Hops 239
 Lavender 240
 Poppies 240
 Raspberries 239
 Vegetables 238
 Crown Land 236
- D**
- Dairy produce 236, 237
 Deaths —
 General 170-173
 Causes of 171, 173
 Cot 171-173
 Infant 171-173
 Rates 171
 Deer 236
 Demography 107-122
 Dental health 179
 Department of Agriculture 232, 241
 Department of Main Roads 222
 Departments —
 Commonwealth Government 54, 55
 State Government 63, 64
 Derwent Water Supply 211
 Devonport airport 224
 Disability pensions 185
 Disputes, industrial 135
 District hospitals 175
 District nursing centres 175
 Divorces 91
 Double orphan's pension 187
 Dwellings 269-276
- E**
- Earnings 132-134
 East-West Airlines 223
 Edgell-Birds Eye, Division of Petersville 262
 Education —
 General 155-167
 Adult 164
 Advanced —
 Australian maritime College 163, 164
 General 163-164
 Tasmanian State Institute of Technology 163
 Funding 164-165
 Health 179
 Libraries 166
 Preschool 156
 Primary 156-157, 160

- Education—*continued*
 Secondary 157–160
 Secondary Allowances Scheme 165
 Tasmanian State Institute of Technology
 163–164
 Technical and adult 164
 Tertiary 160–164
 University —
 General 160–162
 Degrees conferred 162
 Radio telescope 161
 Staff 161
 Students 160, 162
 Election results 1986 58
 Electoral system 58
 Electricity —
 General 201–203
 Consumption 201
 Electrolytic Zinc Company 250, 215
 Emblems, State 70
 Employment —
 General 124–126
 Community Youth Support Scheme
 193–194
 Employment and training schemes 128–132
 Employment service, Commonwealth 128–129
 Energy —
 General 199–209
 Management 208
 Planning 204–205
 Research 205–208
 Environment 42–45

F

- Family allowances 187
 Family assistance —
 General 192–193
 Home Help 193
 Home Maker Service 193
 Family Court 91
 Family Income Supplement 187–188
 Farmer of the Year 242–243
 Farms 234
 Federal Court of Australia 91
 Fertility rates 117
 Fertility, soil 37
 Finance, Public —
 General 95–108
 Commonwealth–State financial relations
 95–100
 Consolidated Revenue Fund 101
 Loan Fund 101–102
 Local government finance 104–106
 National Debt Commission 102
 Payments to Tasmania 99, 100
 Public account 100–101
 Public debt 102
 State and local government 106
 State Government Works Program 103

- Finance, Public—*continued*
 State taxation 104
 Tax sharing 95–100
 Trust Fund 103
 Financial assistance for
 housing 274
 Fines, court penalty 91–92
 Firewood 205
 Flag, Tasmania 70
 Flinders Island Airport 223
 Floods 32
 Floral emblem, Tasmania 70
 Fog 33
 Forestry Commission 206
 Forests —
 General 37–40
 Mixed 38
 Ownership 225–226
 Reserves 226
 Sclerophyll 39–40
 Temperate rain 37–38
 Timber concessions 256
 Types 37–38
 Utilization 256–259
 Foster homes 190, 191
 Frost 33
 Fruit 239–240
 Funeral benefit 188
 Fungi 40–42
 Further education 160–164

G

- Game reserves 49
 General hospitals 175
 Gaols 92–93
 Goats 236
 Gold 250, 251
 Goliath Portland Cement Co. 249
 Government and administration 51–79
 Government Departments —
 State 61–64
 Commonwealth 54–55
 Government —
 General 51–79
 Departments —
 State 63, 64
 Commonwealth 54–55
 Education funding 164–165
 Federal system of 51
 Local 52
 Schools 156–160
 State 70
 Support to sport 142
 Governors 56, 57
 Governor-General 51
 Grants —
 Health 99, 100
 Tax sharing 96, 97, 98, 99
 To local government 104

H

- Hail 31, 33
- Handicapped child's allowance 187
- Handicapped person's services 194
- Hare-Clarke system 58
- Health Education 179
- Health grants 99, 100
- Health maintenance —
 - General 176–179
 - Child health 176, 178
 - Dental health 179
 - Health education 179
 - Mothercraft home 178
 - “Curative Medicine” or prevention 177
- Health services —
 - Adult psychiatric services 180
 - Alcohol and drug dependency services 181
 - Caring for the sick 173–176
 - Child and adolescent psychiatric 180
 - Child health 176, 178
 - Dental health 179
- Health services —
 - General 169–181
 - Health education 179
 - Health maintenance 176–179
 - Home nursing 175–176
 - Hospitals 174–175
 - Intellectual handicap services 181
 - Mental health 180–181
- Hellyer deposit 251
- High Court of Australia 90–91
- Higher School Certificate 157
- Historic sites 47–48
- Hobart Regional Water Board 107, 210
- Hobart —
 - Airport 223–224
 - Cambridge Airport 223–224
 - Climate 32
 - Population 111
 - Settlement 231
 - Southern Outlet 222
- Home nursing 175–176
- Homeless youth 194
- Honey 237–238
- Hops 238, 239
- Hospitals —
 - General 174–175
 - District 175
 - District nursing centres 175
 - In-patients treated 175
 - Maternity 175
 - Public 175
 - St Johns, Hobart 174
- Hotels 147, 148, 278
- House of Assembly —
 - General 58
 - Members 58
- House of Representatives —
 - General 53
 - Members 53

- Huon Highway improvements 222
- Hydro-Electric Commission —
 - Constructin 202–203
 - Future expansion 203
 - Profits 201
 - Road construction 221
 - Water resources 210

I

- Illnesses 169–170
- Imprisonment 92–93
- Income maintenance 184–188
- Independent schools 158, 159, 160
- Industrial accidents 135–136, 138
- Industrial disputes 135
- Industries, mining 246–252
- Infant deaths 171–173
- Intellectual handicap services 181
- Inter-state trade 283–287
- Invalid and disability pensions 185
- Iron ore 250
- Irrigation —
 - Cressy–Longford Scheme 214
 - Rivers and Water Supply Commission 216
- Islands, area of 29

J

- Judges 88
- John Edis Hospital 181

K

- Karinya women's shelter 194
- King Island 250
- King Island Airport 223

L

- Labour and the workplace 123–138
- Labour force —
 - General 123–127
 - Definitions 137–138
 - Employment 124–126
 - Participation 123–124
 - Unemployment 126–127
 - Youth unemployment 126–127
- Lakes 35
- Lambs 235, 236
- Land drainage schemes 216
- Land use 233–234
- Launceston Airport 223
- Launceston —
 - Climate 34
 - Population 111
 - Southern Outlet 221
 - Water supply 217

Lavender 240
 Law and order 81-93
 Leatherwood honey 238
 Legislative Council —
 General 60, 61
 Members 60, 61
 Elections and by-elections 60-61
 Electoral divisions 61
 Libraries —
 General 165-166
 Academic 165
 Educational 166
 State Library of Tasmania 165
 Life expectancy 118
 Limestone 249-250
 Litter control 45
 Livestock —
 General 234-237
 Cattle 234, 235-236
 Deer 234, 236
 Goats 234, 236
 Pigs 234, 236
 Sheep 234-235
 Livestock Products —
 General 236-238
 Dairy produce 236, 237
 Honey 237-238
 Meat 236-237
 Wool 236, 237
 Loan Fund 101-102
 Local Government —
 General 70-79
 Areas 77
 Councillors 73-79
 Finance 104-106
 Grants 104
 Long term debt 106
 Rates 104
 Receipts and outlays 105-106
 Review 1984-85 71, 72
 Trading activities 105
 Lower Courts 88-90

M

Marriages 117
 Maternity Hospitals 175
 Mayors 73
 Meat 236-237
 Medical consultations 170
 Medications 170
 Members of Parliament —
 House of Assembly 58
 House of Representatives 53
 Legislative Councillors 60, 61
 Senators 52, 53
 Mental health —
 General 180-181
 Adult psychiatric services 180
 Alcohol and drug dependency services 181

Mental health—*continued*
 Child and Adolescent 180
 Intellectual Handicap Services 180
 Metropolitan Transport Trust 220
 Metropolitan Water Board 107
 Migrant organisations 194
 Milk 237
 Minerals —
 General 246-252
 Aluminium 250
 Coal 249
 Gold 250, 251
 Non-metallic 249-250
 Minerals —
 Tin 250
 Zinc 250
 Mineral production 249-250
 Mining —
 General 244-252
 Construction materials 249
 Exploration 246, 248
 Location of principal operations 247, 250
 Ministers, State government 62
 Morbidity 169-170
 Mortality 170-173
 Mothercraft Home 178
 Motor taxes 103
 Motor vehicles —
 General 219
 Ownership 220
 Registrations 220
 Mount Lyell 248, 250, 251
 Mount Wellington Waterworks 212-213
 Mountains 35
 MTT 220
 Municipalities 70-78
 Municipal subsidies, sewerage 210-211
 Museums —
 General 166-167
 Queen Victoria Museum and Art Gallery 167
 Museums, Tasmanian Museum and Art
 Gallery 166-167
 Muttonbird reserves 49

N

National Debt Commission 102
 National parks and reserves 42-44, 46-50
 National Parks and Wildlife Service —
 General 42-44, 46-50
 Aboriginal sites 49
 Conservation areas 49
 Game Reserves 49
 Historic sites 47-48
 Muttonbird reserves 49
 National parks 46
 Sanctuaries 50
 State reserves 47
 Nature reserves 48
 Neighbourhood houses 195-196

Newspapers —
 General 227–228
 Circulation 227–228
 History 227–228
 Newsprint 258–259
 Non-government schools 156–160
 North West coast road development 221–222
 North-West Regional Water Authority 108, 210
 Nursing 172–177

O

Oil crops 240
 Oil poppies 240
 Old-age pensions 184–185
 Overseas shipping 287–290
 Overseas trade 283–287

P

Paper production 42–44, 46–50
 Parks, national 144
 Parliament —
 General 57–61
 Cabinet and executive government 57
 Ministry 62
 State Acts 65–69
 The House of Assembly 58
 The Legislative Council 60, 61
 Passenger arrivals and departures 146–147
 Pastures 234
 Patients —
 Hospital 175
 Psychiatric 180
 Pensions —
 General 184–186
 Invalid and disability 185
 Old age 184–185
 Service 185
 Widow's 185
 Petroleum —
 Consumption 199–200
 Exploration 200–201
 Physiographic regions 35–36
 Physiography 35–36
 Pigs 236
 Police —
 General 82–86
 Community relations 86
 Crime prevention 85
 Criminal investigation 82–83
 Recruitment and training 85
 Support services 84–85
 Tasmanian Police Pipe Band 86
 Traffic control 83–84
 Pollution —
 General 44–45
 Control 44
 Emission control exemptions 44–45
 Litter control 45

Pollution—*continued*
 Prosecutions 44
 Water 45
 Poppies 240
 Population —
 General 109–122
 Age structure 110, 112, 115
 Burnie–Devonport 111, 114
 Census results 112
 Comparison with other States 119
 Distribution 114, 115, 119
 Historical summary 109–114
 Hobart 111, 115
 Launceston 111, 115
 Local government areas 116
 Port Arthur 144–145
 Ports, Tasmanian 287–290
 Postal services 227
 Premiers 57
 Preschool education 156
 Prices —
 Average retail 294
 Increases 293
 Primary education 156–157, 160
 Prisoners 92–93
 Prisons 92–93
 Private schools 157, 158, 159
 Probation and parole 93
 Production 261–268
 Psychiatric patients 180
 Public account 100
 Public Debt 102
 Public Finance —
 General 95–108
 Commonwealth–State financial relations
 95–100
 Consolidated Revenue Fund 101
 Loan Fund 101–102
 Local government finance 104–106
 National Debt Commission 102
 Payments to Tasmania 99, 100
 Public account 100–101
 Public debt 102
 State and local government 106
 State Government Works Program 103
 State taxation 104
 Tax sharing 95–100
 Trust Fund 103
 Public Hospitals 175
 Public Transport —
 General 219–224
 Air services 223–224
 Bus services 220
 Rail services 223
 Springfield interchange 220
 Tasmanian usage 219
 Pupils 157, 158

Q

Qantas 223

Quarantine services 240
 Queen Victoria Museum and Art Gallery 167
 Queenstown —
 Mining 248, 250
 Airport 224
 Rainfall 209

R

Radio 228–230
 Radio and Television Services 228–230
 Rail services 223
 Rain forests 37–38
 Rainfall 31, 33, 46
 Raspberries 239
 Rates, local government 104
 Recreation —
 General 142–143
 Older Adults 142–143
 Women 143
 Youth 143
 Reece Dam 202
 Regional libraries 165
 Regional Water Schemes —
 North 214
 North West 214
 South 211
 Religion —
 General 149–152
 Archbishop of Canterbury 150–152
 The future 152
 Denominations 149
 Review of 1984–85 150–152
 The Christian Community 150–152
 Renison Goldfields Consolidated Ltd. 250
 Research, energy 205
 Retail prices 293–294
 Retail trade 290–292
 Rivers 35
 Rivers and Water Supply Commission —
 General 108, 210
 Irrigation Office 216
 Road toll 84
 Roads —
 General 220–222
 New construction 221–222
 Road signing 222
 Rural Youth 242

S

Satellites 225
 Savage River Mines 250
 Schools —
 Government 156–160
 High 158, 160
 Locations 160
 Non-Government 156–160
 Preschool 156
 Primary 156–157, 160

Schools—*continued*
 Retention Rates 158–159
 Secondary 157–160
 Special 160
 Sclerophyll forests 39–40
 Secondary education 157–160
 Secondary industries 261–268
 Senate 52
 Senators 51
 Service pensions 185
 Sewerage schemes 210
 Sheep 234–235
 Shipping 287–290
 Sickness benefit 186–187
 Smithton Airport 224
 Snow 31, 33
 Soil erosion 242
 Soils 36–37
 Soil fertility 37
 Solar power 206
 Southern Regional Water Supply 211
 Special Benefit 188
 Special Broadcasting Service 229
 Sport 139–142
 Sporting facilities 139, 142, 279
 State Consolidated Revenue
 Fund 101
 State Court system 87
 State and local government
 finance 106
 State election results 1986 58
 State emblems 70
 State Forestry Commission 206
 State Government —
 General 56–66
 Departments 63, 64
 Works program 103
 Ministers 62
 State Library of Tasmania 165
 State Parliament —
 General 57–61
 Acts 65–69
 Cabinet 57
 The House of Assembly 58
 The Legislative Council 60, 61
 State Public Account 100–101
 State —
 Taxation 104
 Electoral system 58
 Finance 95–104
 Loan Fund 101–102
 Public debt 102
 Reserves 47
 Trust Fund 103
 Strahan Airport 224
 Students 157, 158, 162
 St Helens Airport 224
 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 171–173
 Sunshine 33
 Supporting Parent's Benefit 185
 Supreme Court 88

T

- Tasman Peninsula 144-145
- Tasmanian —
 - Court System 87
 - Department of Health Services 177
 - Flag 70
 - Floral Emblem 70
 - Government 56-66
 - Museum and Art Gallery 166-167
 - Police Pipe Band 86
 - Rural Youth 242
 - State Institute of Tasmania 163
 - Coat of Arms 70
 - Employment Program 130
 - Industrial Commission 133-134
- Tasmania —
 - Agriculture 231-243
 - Cities and municipalities 73-79
 - Exports 284-287
 - Geology 245-246
 - Imports 287
 - Location 29
 - Minerals 246-252
 - Timber 253, 257
- Tax sharing 95-100
- Tax sharing grants 96, 97, 98, 99
- Taxation —
 - General 95-100, 104
 - Receipts 104
 - Tax sharing 95-100
- Teachers 157, 158, 161
- Technical and adult education 164
- Telecommunications —
 - General 224-227
 - Datal service 225
 - History 224-225
 - Satellites 225
 - Services 224
 - Telefinder service 225
 - Telephone exchanges 226
 - Telephone system 225
- Telephone exchanges 226
- Telephone system 225
- Television 228-230
- Television broadcasting licenses 229-230
- Temperature 30, 33, 34
- Tertiary education 160-164
- Thunderstorms 31
- Timber —
 - Concessions 256
 - Hardwoods 254
 - Plantations 255
 - Softwoods 255
- Tin 250
- Tourism —
 - General 144-149
 - Accommodation 148-149, 153
 - Department of, 145-146
 - Developments 147

- Tourism—*continued*
 - Management 145-146
 - Passenger arrivals 146
 - Road construction 222
- Trade —
 - Interstate 283-287
 - Overseas 283-287
- Trade Unions 134-135
- Traffic accidents 84
- Traffic control 83-84
- Training and apprenticeship 130, 132
- Training schemes, employment 128-132
- Trans Australia Airlines 223
- Transport 219-224
- Trust Fund 103

U

- Unemployment 126-127
- Unemployment benefit 186
- Unions, trade 134-135
- University —
 - General 206-207
 - Degrees conferred 162
 - Radio Telescope 161
 - Staff 161
 - Students 160, 162

V

- Veteran's Affairs, Commonwealth
 - Department of, 185, 275
- Vegetables 238
- Vegetation —
 - General 37-42
 - Coastal Heath 40
 - Button-grass plains 39
 - Mixed forest 38
 - Schlerophyll forests 39-40
 - Subalpine 38-39
 - Tasmanian Fungi 40-42
 - Temperate rain forest 37-38
- Veterinary services 241
- Visitors to Tasmania 146, 148

W

- Wages —
 - General 132-135
 - Average weekly earnings 132-133
 - Basic 133
 - Fixing authorities 133-134
 - Minimum 134
 - National wage case decisions 133
 - Tasmanian awards 133-134
- War pensions 185
- Wardens 74-79
- Wards of the State 190
- Water Pollution 45
- Water Resources —
 - General 209-218

Water Resources—*continued*

- Management 210–211
- Usage options 209–210
- Water supply —
 - Income and expenditure 107–108
 - Computerisation 218
- Water treatment 216
- Waterworks, Mount Wellington 212–213
- Weather review 1985 34
- Welfare System —
 - General 183–197
 - Aged and disabled 196
 - Child welfare 189–192
 - Community programs 193–196
 - Crisis intervention unit 194–195
 - Direct services 189–196
 - History 189
 - Income maintenance 184–188
 - Migrant services 194
 - Neighbourhood houses 195–196
 - Pensions 184–186
 - Voluntary agencies 196–197

- Women's shelters 194
- West Coast road development 221–222
- Widows' pension and Supporting Parents Benefit 185
- Wildlife sanctuaries 50
- Wind power 204, 205–206
- Winds 30, 33
- Women's shelters 194
- Woodchip industry 256
- Wool 236–237
- Wybra Hall 191
- Wynyard Airport 223

Y

- Youth employment and training schemes 130
- Youth services 191, 193–194
- Youth unemployment 126–127

Z

- Zinc 250, 251