

This page was added on 03 December 2012 to included the Disclaimer below.
No other amendments were made to this Product

DISCLAIMER

Users are warned that this historic issue of this publication series may contain language or views which, reflecting the authors' attitudes or that of the period in which the item was written, may be considered to be inappropriate or offensive today.

INDEX

A

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|----------|
| ABARE'S "Women on farms" survey | 365-366 | wheat | 374-376 |
| ABC Symphony Orchestras | 294-295 | emerging agricultural industries | 396 |
| Aboriginal and Torres Strait Island people | 88-91, 147, 207-209, 490 | employment in agriculture | 365-367 |
| Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Liaison Officers (AILO) program | 166 | financial statistics of farm businesses | 369-372 |
| ABSTUDY | 253 | gross indebtedness | 371-372 |
| health | 207-209 | turnover | 370-371 |
| housing assistance programs | 490 | Foundation of Australian Agricultural Women | 365 |
| population | 88-91 | gross value of agricultural commodities produced | 368-369 |
| Support Network for Aboriginal Parents | 166 | land used for agriculture | 372-373 |
| Training for Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders Program (TAP) | 147 | livestock | 387-394 |
| ABSTUDY | 253 | cattle | 387-390 |
| Acid rain | 450 | dairying | 389-390 |
| Advanced English for Migrants Program (AEMP) | 146-147 | meat production and slaughtering | 392-393 |
| Africa | 46 | pigs | 391 |
| Age Pension | 158 | poultry | 392 |
| Aged Care Assessment Program | 175 | sheep | 390-391 |
| Agriculture | 359-398 | Office of the Status of Women | 366 |
| agricultural environment | 361 | women in agriculture | 365-367 |
| agricultural improvements | 362 | ABARE'S "Women on farms" survey | 365-366 |
| fertilisers | 362 | communications and technology | 367 |
| irrigation | 362 | education and qualifications | 367 |
| Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE) | 365-366, 436 | social issues | 366-367 |
| Australian Women in Agriculture | 365 | wool | 394-396 |
| apparent consumption of foodstuffs | 396-397 | production | 394-395 |
| beekeeping | 396 | marketing arrangements | 395-396 |
| characteristics of Australian farms | 363-364 | receivables | 395 |
| cereal grains | 374-381 | World Rural Women's Day | 365 |
| Country Women's Association | 366 | Air Force <i>see</i> Defence | |
| crops | 374-386 | Air pollution | 449 |
| barley | 378-379 | Airservices Australia | 539 |
| cereal grains | 374-381 | Alternative Birthing Services Program | 219 |
| cotton | 385 | Americas | 44-45 |
| fodder crops | 386 | Analogue Mobile Phone Service (AMPS) | 549 |
| grain sorghum | 379-380 | Ansett Group | 534, 536 |
| grapes | 383-384 | Antarctica | 53-54 |
| maize | 380 | Antarctic Treaty | 53 |
| oats | 377-378 | Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meetings (ACTM) | 53 |
| oilseeds | 384-385 | ANL Ltd | 539 |
| rice | 380-381 | ANZUS Treaty | 44, 49 |
| sugar | 385-386 | ARRB Transport Research Ltd | 538-539 |
| vegetables | 381-382 | Army <i>see</i> Defence | |
| | | Arts Council of Australia | 305 |
| | | ASEAN <i>see</i> Association of South East Asian Nations | |
| | | ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) | 39 |

ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)	39, 47-48	Australian Fishing Zone (AFZ)	414-415
Assault	269	Australian Geological Survey Organisation (AGSO)	436
Assistance for Isolated Children Scheme (AIC)	254	Australian Hearing Services	173
Assistance with Care and Housing for the Aged (ACHA)	175	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare	224, 488-489
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	39, 47-48	Australian Institute of Marine Science (AIMS)	581-582
AusAID	55	Australian International Education Foundation Council	254
AusIndustry	580	Australian Language and Literacy Council	254
Australia and New Zealand Food Authority	224	Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA)	539
Australia Commerce and Industry Office (Taipei)	42	Australian Mineral Industries Research Association Ltd	436
Australia-Indonesia Agreement on Maintaining Security	39	Australian National Training Authority	254
Australia-Japan Ministerial Committee (AJMC)	43	Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation (ANSTO)	581
Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement (CER)	44	Australian Opera	294-295
Australia-Papua New Guinea Joint Declaration of Principles (JDP)	44	Australian Postal Corporation	550-551
Australia-Papua New Guinea Ministerial Forum	44	Australian Qualifications Framework Advisory Board (AQFAB)	255
Australia-Papua New Guinea Torres Strait Agreement	44	Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service (AQIS)	225-226
Australia-Papua New Guinea Treaty on Development Cooperation	44	Australian Radiation Laboratory	227
Australia-United States Joint Security Declaration	44	Australian Red Cross	228
Australia-United States Ministerial Consultations (AUSMIN)	44	Australian Research Council	254
Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID)	55	Australian Road Transport Advisory Committee	538
Australian Archives	292-293	Australian Transport Council	538
Australian Ballet	294	Australian Vocational Education and Training Management Information Statistical Standard (AVETMISS)	247
Australian Ballet School	303	Australian Waste Database project	342-343
Australian Broadcasting Authority (ABA)	302	Australian Women in Agriculture	365-367
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC)	301-302, 545	AUSTROADS	538
Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Research Economics (ABARE)	365-366, 386, 436	AUSTUDY	161-162, 164
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research	58	AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY supplement	352-353
Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER)	255		
Australian Federal Police (AFP)	265		
Australian Film, Television and Radio School	303		
Australian Fisheries Management Authority (AFMA)	415		
		B	
		Bagasse	451
		Balance of Payments	697, 715-720
		Bangladesh	42
		Barley	578-579
		Bauxite and alumina	422, 424
		Beekeeping	396
		Biological Weapons Convention	50-51
		Biomass	451
		Births, deaths and marriages	81-88

BreastScreen Australia	219
Brunei	40
Bureau of Industry Economics	465
Bureau of Resource Sciences (BRS)	436
Bureau of Tourism Research	509
Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics	538
Burma	41
Business	315-344
employment	323-324
industry contribution to Gross Domestic Product	315-317
industry contribution to capital expenditure	325
industry structure	317-321
labour productivity	324
operations and performance	321-323
women in small business	327-334

C

Cairns Group	52	sunshine	15
Cambodia	41	temperature	12-14
Canada	44	average monthly maxima	12
Carer Pension	160	average monthly minima	12
Cattle	399-402	average temperatures	12
Central Lowlands 5-6		extreme maxima	12-13
Child Disability Allowance	160	extreme minima	13
Chemical Weapons Convention	50-51	heat waves	13-14
Childcare Assistance System	167	winds	16
Childcare Cash Rebate	167	Coal	422-424, 426
China	42	Coastal geomorphology	7
Civil Aviation Safety Authority	539	Colours of Australia	35
Climate	8-20	Commonwealth Employment Service Advisory Committee (CESAC)	145
climatic controls	8-9	Commonwealth of Independent States	45
El Niño/La Niña phenomenon	9	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGM)	51
Southern Oscillation (SO)	9	Commonwealth of Nations	51
tropical cyclones	8-9	Harare Declaration	51
cloud	15-16	Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group (CMAG)	51
droughts	16-17	Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service (CRS)	173
floods	17	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO)	408, 435, 581
fog	16	Commonwealth/State Disability Agreement (CSDA)	172
frost	14-15	Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement (CSHA)	489-490
global radiation	15	Communicable Diseases Network- Australia New Zealand	228
humidity	15	Communications	545-565
rainfall and other precipitation	9-12	carriers	546-548
annual	9-10	Optus	547-548
rainday frequency	10	Telstra	546-547
rainfall intensity	10-11	Vodaphone	548
seasonal	10	household use of	
snow	12	telecommunications and related technologies	549-550
thunderstorms and hail	12	mobile phones	549
		Analogue Mobile Phone Service (AMPS)	549
		Global System for Mobile Communication (GSM)	549
		postal communications	550-551
		Australian Postal Corporation	550-551
		service providers	548
		telecommunications services within Australia	545-549

<i>Special article</i> Household adoption of digital technologies	553-565	<i>Housing Assistance Act 1989</i>	489
ABS survey	553	housing assistance programs for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people	490
analysis	554-555	Ministerial Working Group on Regional Affairs	488
diffusion scenarios	558-559	number of bedrooms	481-482
digital connectivity	553-554	regional development	488
further research	563-564	rent assistance	489
future diffusion pathways	559-560	residential care for older people	489
intention to spend	555	Supported Assistance Accommodation Program (SAAP)	489
interest in online services	555	types of dwellings	481-482
probability of acquiring a computer	557	housing finance	486-488
propensity to acquire modems	560-562	industrial disputes	479
reasons for not having computer and/or modem	555	labour costs	478-479
results	556-557	trade union membership	480
tree analysis	556	Consumer Price Index (CPI)	653-660
Community Aged Care Services Packages	175	Continental drift	7
Community Rainforest Reforestation Program	402	Convention on the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT)	415
Community Research Project (CRP)	166-167	Coordinated Care Trials	219
Community Service Officers (CSOs)	166	cotton	385
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty	50	Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (CSAP)	48
Construction and housing construction	469-491	Country Women's Association	366
building activity at constant prices	475	CREATE Australia	303
conversions, etc.	474	Crime and justice	261-281
engineering construction	477-478	courts	275-277
new house	472	criminal courts	275-276
new other residential building	472-473	national criminal courts statistics	276-277
non-residential building	474-475	correctional services	277-280
price indexes of materials used in building	476	indigenous imprisonment	278
price indexes of materials used in house building	476	prisoners in Australia	277-280
price indexes of materials used in building other than house building	476-477	crimes reported by police	269-274
residential building	471-474	assault	269
trends in the construction industry	469-471	drug offences	274
value of residential building	474	firearms	273-274
home ownership and renting	482-483	homicide	269
house price indexes	485-486	kidnapping/abduction	269
housing	481-490	personal crime	269
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare	488-489	robbery	269
accessibility and affordability	484-488	sexual assault	269
Commonwealth Government initiatives	488-490	criminal justice system	263-264
Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement (CSHA)	489-490	expenditure on public order and safety	264-265
Crisis Accommodation Program (CAP)	489	police	265-266
Disabilities Services Program	490	Australian Federal Police (AFP)	265
		Commonwealth policing agencies	265-266
		National Crime Authority	265
		size of police forces	265-266
		National crime statistics	266-274
		crime victimisation surveys	266

household crime	266
National Criminal Courts Statistics Unit	276-277
personal crime	266-268
reporting to police	268
Crisis Accommodation Program (CAP)	489
Crude oil and condensate	421-424, 426
Culture and recreation	285-312
ABC Symphony Orchestras	294-295
archives	292-293
Australian Archives	292-293
National Film and Sound Archive	293
arts councils	304
Arts Council of Australia	304
Australian Ballet	294
Australian Opera	294-295
book publishing	292
botanical gardens	288-289
attendance	288-289
cultural and natural heritage	285-287
National Estate	285-286
national parks	286-287
natural environment	286
employment in cultural occupations	305
festivals	304
film and video	296-299
cinema attendance	298-299
distribution	298
motion picture exhibition	298
production	296-298
video hiring and watching	299
government funding of cultural activities	306-307
involvement in cultural leisure activities	305-306
libraries	290-291
library attendance	291
national libraries bookstocks	291
museums and art museums	287-288
attendance	287-288
multimedia	299-300
music and performing arts	293-296
attendance at performances	295-296
important national organisations	294-295
Musica Viva	294-295
radio and television broadcasting	300-303
Australian Broadcasting Authority (ABA)	302
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC)	301
National Transmission Agency (NTA)	301
radio and television operations	302-303

Special Broadcasting Service (SBS)	301-302
reading habits and book buying	291-292
sport and recreation	307, 310
attendance	310
involvement	309-310
government funding	308
participation	310
sport, recreation and gambling industries	308-309
training in the arts	303-304
Australian Ballet School	303
Australian Film, Television and Radio School	303
CREATE Australia	303
National Institute of Dramatic Art (NIDA)	303
zoological and marine parks	289
attendance	289

D

Dairying	389-390
Dayton Framework Agreement	45
Defence	65-70
administration	66
Defence Efficiency Review	66
defence organisation	66
changing directions	66-67
Defence Corporate Plan	66
Five Year Defence Program	66
planning and evaluation	66
Defence Science and Technology Organisation (DSTO)	68
policy	65-66
programs	67-68
Acquisitions Program	68
Air Force	67
Army	67
budget and management	68
Defence Forces Executive	67
Navy	67
Science and Technology	68
Strategy and Intelligence Program	67-68
resources	68-69
budget and expenditure	68
personnel numbers	69
Restructuring the Australian Army	67
Defence Forces Executive	67
Defence Science and Technology Organisation (DSTO)	68
Defence Service Homes Scheme (DSH)	179

Democratic People's Republic of Korea	43
Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs (DEETYA)	254
Department of the Environment, Sport and Territories	405
Department of Health and Family Services	171-179, 234
Department of Industry, Technology and Regional Development	465
Department of Primary Industries and Energy (DPIE)	405
Department of Industry, Science and Tourism	579-580
Department of Social Security	157-167
Disability Services Program (DSP)	172-173
Department of Veterans' Affairs	175-182
diamonds	425
Disability Support Pension	159
Drug offences	274

E

Eastern Highlands	6
Education	231-359
administration of education at the national level	254
Australian International Education Foundation Council	254
Australian Language and Literacy Council	254
Australian Research Council	254
Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs (DEETYA)	254
Employment and Skills Formation Council	254
Higher Education Council	254
National Board of Employment, Education and Training (NBEET)	254
Schools Council	254
adult education	252
Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER)	255
Australian Qualifications Framework Advisory Board (AQFAB)	255
Commonwealth and State Government responsibilities	233-234
educational characteristics of the population	249-252

education attendance and the labour force	249-250
educational attainment	251-252
participation in education	249
expenditure on education	255-258
funding of schools	240
Government assistance to students	252-253
ABSTUDY	253
Assistance for Isolated Children Scheme (AIC)	254
AUSTUDY	253
AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY supplement	253
Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs (MCEETYA)	254-255
National Council for Vocational Education Research (NCVER)	255
number of schools, students and teaching staff	236-238
apparent retention rates	239-240
other schooling arrangements	238-239
other organisations	255
pre-school education	234
primary and secondary education	234-240
curriculum development	235
National Goals for Schooling	235
primary schooling	235
school attendance	234
school organisation and operation	234
secondary schooling	235-236
special programs	234-235
Standards and Curriculum Council	255
TAFE system	245-248
tertiary education	240-248
Australian National Training Authority	246
Australian Vocational Education and Training Management Information Statistical Standard (AVETMISS)	247
higher education	241-248
vocational education and training	245-248
Electoral Commission	31
El Niño/La Niña phenomenon	9
Employment and Skills Formation Council	254
Employer Incentives Program	145
Energy	441-452
average consumption increase	441
contribution to GDP	441
electricity and gas operations	445-449
energy supply, conversion and end use	444-445
energy use and the environment	449-450

money	619-620	Forestry	401-408
money supply measures	620	Commonwealth government	
payments statistics	620-621	initiatives,	405-408
non-bank deposit-taking institutions	594-600	Community Rainforest Reforestation	
authorised money market dealers	597	Program	402
cash management trusts	600	Commonwealth Scientific and	
credit cooperatives	596	Industrial Research Organisation	
finance companies	599	(CSIRO)	408
general financiers	599-600	Department of the Environment,	
money market corporations	597-598	Sport and Territories	405
pastoral finance companies	598	Department of Primary Industries and	
permanent building societies	595-596	Energy (DPIE)	405
other financial institutions	605-609	farm forestry	406
common funds	607	Farm Forestry Program	402
cooperative housing societies	609	Forest and Wood Products Research	
general insurance companies	606	and Development Corporation	408
health insurance	605-606	Forest Industry Structural Adjustment	
public unit trusts	608	Package	407
securitisers	608-609	Government administration	405
Firearms	273-274	National Afforestation Program (NAP)	402
Fisheries Research and		National Forests Inventory	407
Development Corporation (FRDC)	416	National Forest Policy Statement	
Fishing <i>see</i> Forestry and Fishing		(NFPS)	405-406
Fodder crops	386	National Forests Inventory	407
Foreign debt	730-732	National Plantations Inventory	407
Forest and Wood Products Research		native forest	401-402
and Development Corporation	408	plantations	402
Forest Industry Structural		plantation initiatives under the NFPS	406
Adjustment Package	407	pulp mill guidelines	407-408
Forestry and fishing	401-419	Regional Farm Agreements	406
fishing	409-417	tropical forests	403
aquaculture	416-417	tropical timber	407
Australian Fisheries Management		Wood and Paper Industry Strategy	407
Authority (AFMA)	415	wood and paper products	403-404
Australian Fishing Zone (AFZ)	414-415	forest estate	401-403
<i>Commonwealth Fisheries</i>		native forest	401-402
<i>Management Act 1991</i>	414	plantations	402
Convention on the Conservation of		tropical forests	403
Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT)	415	Ministerial Council on Forestry,	
exports and imports	413-414	Fisheries and Aquaculture	
<i>Fisheries Administration Act 1991</i>	415	(MCFFA)	402, 405
fisheries research	416	Forum Fisheries Agency	43
Fisheries Research and Development		Foundation of Australian Agricultural	
Corporation (FRDC)	416	Women	365
fisheries resources	409-410	Fruit (excluding grapes)	382-383
fisheries legislation and territorial			
arrangements	414-416		
individual transferable quotas	415		
Law of the Sea	415		
processing of fish, crustaceans and			
molluscs	413		
production	410-413		
recreational fishing	417		

G

General Agreement on Tariffs and	
Trade (GATT)	52
Geography	3-7
area	3-4

landforms	4-7	Holders of the office	24
Central Lowlands	5-6	powers and functions	24
coastal geomorphology	7	Governors of the States	24-25
continental drift	7	powers and functions	24-25
Eastern Highlands	6	National Anthem and colours of	
Western Plateau	5	Australia	35
position	3	Sovereign	24
rivers and lakes	7	<i>Royal Style and Titles Act 1973</i>	24
coastal margin	7	State and Territory Parliaments	33
Murray-Darling system	7	Acts of the Parliaments	34-35
water resources	17-19	<i>Australia (Request and Consent) Act</i>	
Great Artesian Basin	17	1986	35
Murray-Darling system	17	Governors	24-25
Global System for Mobile		Lower Houses	23
Communication (GSM)	549	Upper Houses	23
Gold	422-424	Government finance	625-649
Government	23-36	Commonwealth Government finance	663-639
see also Local Government		assistance to the States and Territories	637
<i>Australia Act 1986</i>	23, 25	outlays, revenue and financing	
Australian Constitution	23	transactions	633-636
Commonwealth Government	25-33	taxation	638-639
formation of governments	25	finance of all levels of government	
Commonwealth Parliament	23	combined	628-633
Acts of the Parliament	33-35	financial assets and liabilities	646-648
<i>Australia (Request and Consent) Act</i>		local government finance	643-646
1986	35	public sector	625-628
Committees of the Parliament	26	deficit	627
elections	30-32	general government output as a	
enactment of legislation	35	percentage of GDP	626-627
executive government	26	government sector's contribution to	
formation of government	25	national saving	628
franchise	30	State/Territory government finance	639-643
Governor-General	23-25, 35	taxation	631, 633-634, 638-639
House of Representatives	23	Commonwealth government	
legislative power	23	taxes	631, 633-634, 638-639
<i>Migration Act 1958</i>	30	Local government taxes	646
<i>Northern Territory Representation</i>		State and Territory government taxes	642
<i>Act 1922</i>	31	Grain sorghum	378-380
numbers and salaries of Ministers	30	Grapes	383-384
parliamentary salaries and allowances	30, 33	Great Artesian Basin	17
qualification for membership	30	Greenhouse gases	338-341
qualification for franchise	30		
referendums	33		
<i>Representation Act 1948</i>	30		
representation of people	26		
representation entitlements	32-33		
role of Parliament	25-26		
Senate	26, 30		
<i>Senate (Representation of Territories)</i>			
<i>Act 1973</i>	31		
Electoral Commissioner	31		
Governor-General	23-25, 35		
Administrators	24		

H

Health	195-229
children's health	199-201
health screening	200-201
immunisation	199-200
communicable disease	204
congenital malformation	203-204
Coordinated Care Trials	219
death, causes of	209-214

external causes	212	Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service (AQIS)	225-226
dementia deaths	213-214	Australian Radiation Laboratory	227-228
perinatal deaths	210	Australian Red Cross	228
dental health	201-202	Cancer registries	228
disability	202-203	Communicable Diseases Network- Australia New Zealand	228
health care delivery	214-216	Department of Health and Family Services	224
comparison of public and private hospitals	216	Health and Community Services Ministerial Council	223-224
Medicare	214	International Agency for Research on Cancer	223
private hospitals	215	National Cancer Statistics Clearing House	228
public hospitals	214-215	National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC)	224-225
same day surgery	215	National Heart Foundation of Australia	228
use of hospitals	215	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (NOHSC)	226-227
health care financing	219-223	Private Health Insurance Administration Council (PHIAC)	225
Commonwealth Government funding of hospitals	220	Therapeutic Goods Administration (TGA)	227
health insurance coverage	221	World Health Organisation	223
household expenditure on medical care and health	220-221	health status	197-201, 207
Medicare financing	220	health work force	216
Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme	221	healthy lifestyles and risk factors	197-199
total health expenditure	219-220	overweight and obesity	197-198
health of indigenous Australians	207-209	physical activity	198
access to services	207-208	use of illicit drugs	198-199
alcohol	208	use of medication	199
breastfeeding	208-209	use of tobacco and alcohol	198
disability and handicap	209	HIV and AIDS	204-205
health-related actions	207	women's health	218-219
health risk factors	208-209	Alternative Birthing Services Program	219
mortality	209	BreastScreen Australia	219
perceived health-related and substance use problems	208	cancer screening programs	218
relative weight	208	National Cervical Screening Program	219
self-reported health status	207	National Education Program on Female Genital Mutilation	219
smoking	208	National Women's Health Program	218
health programs	216-217	Health and Community Services Ministerial Council	223
Aboriginal health	216-217	Higher Education Council	254
diet and nutrition	217-218	Home and Community Care Program (HACC)	173
drugs	218	Homicide	269
family planning	218	Hong Kong	42
homeless youth	217	Housing <i>see</i> Construction and Housing	
injury prevention and control	217	household adoption of digital technologies	553-65
mental health	217		
National Diabetes Action Plan	217		
organ and tissue donation	218		
programs for the aged and people with disabilities	217		
survivors of torture and trauma	218		
health-related organisations	223-228		
Australia and New Zealand Food Authority	226		
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare	224		

I	
Income and welfare	151-194
Department of Health and Family Services	167-175
Aged Care Assessment Program	174
Aged Care Assessment Teams (ACATs)	174
Assistance with Care and Housing for the Aged (ACHA)	175
Australian Hearing Services	173
child care	167
Childcare Assistance System	167
Childcare Cash Rebate	167
children's Services Program	167-168
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service (CRS)	172-173
Commonwealth/State Disability Agreement (CSDA)	172-173
Community Aged Care Services Packages	175
community based care for aged and disabled people	175
Disability Services Program (DSP)	172
Home and Community Care Program (HACC)	173
National Childcare Accreditation Council	167
people's need for assistance because of age or disability	168-169, 172-173
residential care for aged people	174
Special Services and Supplementary Services (SUPS)	167
use of child care	168
Department of Social Security	157-167
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Liaison Officers (AILO) program	165
Age Pension	162
Carer Pension	160
Child Disability Allowance	160
Child Support Scheme	164
Community Research Project (CRP)	166-167
Community Service Officers (CSOs)	166
Customer Service	165
Disability Support Pension	159
Family Payment	162
Family Tax Payment	162-163
Financial Information Service (FIS)	166
income support programs	157-165
international agreements and payment of pensions abroad	166
Jobs, Education and Training Program (JET)	164
Job Search Allowance (JSA)	160-161
Maternity Allowance	165
Mature Age Allowance (MAA)	161-162
Migrant Liaison Officers (MLO) program	165
Multilingual Telephone Interpreter Service	165
Newstart Allowance (NSA)	160-161
parenting allowance	164-165
payments for families with children	162-165
payments for people with disabilities and the sick	159-160
payments for the retired	158-159
payments for the unemployed	160-162
Partner Allowance	162
Rent Assistance	165
Sickness Allowance	160
Sole Parent Pension	163
Special Benefit	165
Support Network for Aboriginal Parents	165
Youth Service Units (YSUs)	166
Youth Training Allowance (YTA)	161
Department of Veterans' Affairs	175-182
Community and Residential Support Programs	180
Compensation Program	176-180
Defence Service Homes Scheme	179-180
Extreme Disablement Adjustment health program	176
Housing Sub-program (Defence Service Homes Scheme)	179-180
Income Support Sub-program	178-179
Office of Australian War Graves	181-182
Repatriation Commission	175
Repatriation Comprehensive Care Scheme	180
Veterans' Children Education Scheme	177-178
Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service	181
household income and expenditure	153-157
household expenditure	155-157
household income	153-155
income distribution	154-155
income units receiving government income support	155
levels of expenditure	156-157
voluntary work	169-171
activities performed	171
characteristics of volunteers	170
fields of voluntary work	170-171
reasons for becoming a volunteer	171
time spent on voluntary work	171

Special article Government

redistribution of income in Australia	184-194	women as decision makers in small business	332
allocated and actual outlays	193	women in small business by industry	327-328
definition of household types	194	women small business operators	329-330
income concepts and definitions	192-193	women working in their own small business	328-329
income inequality	190	Industry Research and Development Board	580
fiscal measures	190-191	Inhumane Weapons Convention	51
income redistribution	191-192	Insurance and Superannuation Commission	606
redistribution between household types	184-189	Intergovernmental Committee on Ecologically Sustainable Development (ICEDSD)	3-46
direct benefits	185-186	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change	341
direct taxes	186	International accounts and trade balance of payments	697, 715-720
final income	188-189	classification	716
indirect benefits	187	conceptual framework	715-716
indirect taxes	188	exports and imports of goods and services	719-727
private income	184-185	statistical overview	716-719
redistribution between income groups	189-190	foreign debt	730-732
India	41	foreign ownership in Australia	697, 739-740
Indian Ocean	46-47	international investment	697, 728-738
Indonesia	39-40	classification	728
Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation (IOR-ARC)	47	foreign debt	730-732
Industry Commission	465	investment by country	733-735
Industry overview	315-334	investment by industry	736-738
business operations and performance	321-323	investment position	728-730
debt charges	321	investment ratios	732-733
operating profits	321	international merchandise trade	697
performance ratios	321	classification	698
Economic Activity Survey	319	conceptual framework	697-698
employment industries	323-324	exports and imports by commodity	703-711
industry contribution to capital expenditure	325	exports and imports by country	700-703
industry contribution to Gross Domestic Product	315-317	exports and imports by industry of origin	712
distribution industries	316	exports and imports by State/Territory	699-700
goods-producing industries	316	export price index	714-715
National Accounts	315	import price index	712-714
service industries	316	total merchandise exports and imports	699
industry structure	317-321	valuation	698
classification of businesses	317-321	International Agency for Research on Cancer	223
employment	318	International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	49
numbers of businesses	318	International Civil Aviation Organisation	340
sales of goods and services	317	International Forum on the Indian Ocean Region (IFIOR)	46
size of businesses	317		
labour productivity	324		
<i>Special article</i> Women in Small Business	327-334		
hours worked by female small business operators	330-332		
participation of women in small business	327-333		

International relations	37-62	Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID)	55
Africa	46	ACIAR	58
aid programs	46	Bilateral security linkages	48
humanitarian operations	46	Cairns Group	52
peacekeeping operations	46	Commonwealth of Nations	51
Southern African Development Community (SADC)	46	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGM)	51
Americas	44-45	Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group (CMAG)	51
Canada	44	Harare Declaration	51
United States	44	Consular services and passports	54-55
Antarctica	53-54	cultural relations	54
Antarctic Treaty	53	country and regional assistance	58-59
Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meetings (ACTM)	53	disarmament and arms control	50-51
ANZUS Treaty	44, 49	Biological Weapons Convention	50-51
ASEAN <i>see</i> Association of South East Asian Nations		Chemical Weapons Convention	50-51
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)	39	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty	50
ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)	39, 47-48	Inhumane Weapons Convention	51
Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (CSAP)	48	South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty	50
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)	47	development assistance, Papua New Guinea	44
second meeting in Bogor	47	Environment <i>see</i> international environment	
third meeting in Osaka	47	Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty	53
Osaka Action Agenda	47	Europe	45
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	39	Commonwealth of Independent States	45
membership	39	Dayton Framework Agreement	45
Australia Commerce and Industry Office (Taipei)	42	European Union	45
Australia-Indonesia Agreement on Maintaining Security	39	Russia	45
Australia-Japan Ministerial Committee (AJMC)	43	Yugoslavia	45
Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement (CER)	44	Human rights	54
Australia-Papua New Guinea Joint Declaration of Principles (JDP)	44	AusAID	54
Australia-Papua New Guinea Ministerial Forum	44	Indian Ocean	46-47
Australia-Papua New Guinea Torres Strait Agreement	44	Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation (IOR-ARC)	47
Australia-Papua New Guinea Treaty on Development Cooperation	44	International Forum on the Indian Ocean Region (IFIOR)	46
Australia-United States Joint Security Declaration	44	International environment	53
Australia-United States Ministerial Consultations (AUSMIN)	44	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)	53
Joint Communique	44	International trade relations	51
Joint Security Declaration	44	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)	52
		Latin America	45
		Law of the Sea	52
		United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	52
		Middle East	45-56
		Multinational Force and Observers (MFO)	46

Advanced English for Migrants Program (AEMP)	146-147
bridging courses for overseas-born Australian residents	147
Employer Incentives Program	145
entry-level training incentives	145
Job Seeker Preparation and Support	147
JobStart	145
Labour Adjustment Packages (LAPs)	145-146
New Enterprise Incentive Scheme (NEIS)	146
SkillShare	147
Special Employer Support Program	145
Training and Skills (TASK) Program	146
Training for Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders Program (TAP)	147
Training for Employment Program (TEP)	146
transition to the new Employment Placement Market	145
hours of work and work patterns	134-135
industrial relations	138-141
industrial disputes	138-140
trade unions	140-141
labour force	103-107
characteristics	105-107
persons who re-entered the labour force	121-122
persons not in the labour force	120-121
superannuation	129-132
Superannuation Guarantee legislation	131
training	141-143
expenditure	141
length of training course	142
recipients of training	142
reasons for training employees	142-143
training practices	143
unemployment	115-120
job search experience	118
job vacancies	119-120
wages, earnings, costs of labour and	
hours of work	122-137
average weekly earnings	123-124
award rates of pay indexes	122-123
composition and distribution of earnings	124-128
hours of work and work patterns	134-135
labour costs	132-134
standard non-wage benefits	128-129
superannuation	129-132
working arrangements	135-137
Labour Adjustment Packages (LAPs)	145-146
Language	98-99

Laos	41
Latin America	45
Law of the Sea	52
Liquefied natural gas	421, 427
Liquefied petroleum gas	421, 426-427
Livestock <i>see</i> Agriculture	
Local government	643-646
finance	643-646
financial assets and liabilities	646-648

M

Maize	380
Malaysia	40
Manufacturing industry	455-466
advanced manufacturing	464
Bureau of Industry Economics	465
capital expenditure	459-460
clay building bricks	461
clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	456
Commonwealth government authorities	465
company profits	461
computer-aided design	464
concentration within manufacturing industry	463-464
cotton woven fabrics	462
Department of Industry, Technology and Regional Development	465
employment	457
New South Wales	457
Queensland	457
South Australia	457
Victoria	457
electronic and electrical equipment and appliance manufacturing	464
food, beverages and tobacco,	456, 460
Industry Commission	465
industrial disputes	138-140, 458-459, 479
labour costs	458
machinery and equipment	455-456, 460
manufacturing technology	464
Total Quality Control/Management (TIC/TQM)	464
manufacturing trends	455-456
metal products	455-456, 460, 464
motor vehicle and parts	464
New South Wales	456
newsprint	462
non-metallic products	455-456, 460, 463
other manufacturing	455, 460, 463

petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	455, 460, 463	secondary tax arrangements in petroleum industry	434
price indexes	462-463	bauxite and alumina	421, 424
principal manufactured commodities	461-462	coal	421, 426
printing, publishing and recorded media	459	contribution to Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	421
production	455	crude oil and condensate	421-422, 426
Productivity Commission	465	diamonds	425
printing, publishing and recorded media	455-456, 459-460	employment	421
Queensland	456	exports	423-424
research and experimental development	464-465	gold	421, 424
sales and output	460-461	imports	424
share of GDP	455	iron ore	421, 424
South Australia	457	Liquefied petroleum gas	426-427
structure of manufacturing industry	456-465	mineral production	422-423
technology	464	bauxite	422, 424
textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	455-456, 459-460	coal	422, 426
Total Quality Control/Management (TIC/TQM)	464	metallic minerals	422
trade union membership	459	oil and gas	421, 426
transport equipment	464	Western Australia	422
turnover	456-457	mineral exploration	429
Victoria	456	drilling methods used in Australia	430
woollen woven fabrics	461	mineral exploration expenditure	429-430
woven fabrics of man-made fibres	462	overseas exploration	431
wood and paper products	455, 459, 463-464	petroleum exploration expenditure	431
Maternity Allowance	165	mineral resources and geology	429
Mature Age Allowance (MAA)	161-162	mineral sands	421, 424-425
Medicare	214-220	minerals processing and treatment	428
Middle East	45-46	natural gas	427
Migrant Liaison Officers (MLO)		oil and gas resources	428
program	165	research	435-436
Migration	91-9	Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Research Economics (ABARE)	436
Minerals <i>see</i> mining		Australian Geological Survey Organisation (AGSO)	435
Mining	421-437	Australian Mineral Industries Research Association Ltd	436
administrative and financial arrangements	432-435	Bureau of Resource Sciences (BRS)	436
crude oil marketing and pricing arrangements	434	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO)	435-436
incentives to encourage petroleum exploration and development	435	turnover	421
mineral rights	432	bauxite	421
mineral royalties	433	coal	421
mining and exploration for other than petroleum — legislation	432	copper	421
petroleum mining and exploration - legislation	432-433	gold	421
pricing and approval system for liquefied natural gas	434	iron ore	421
pricing of Liquefied petroleum gas	434	mineral sands	421
		oil and gas	421
		other minerals	421
		silver	421
		uranium	425

<i>Nuclear Non-Proliferation (Safeguards) Act 1987</i>	425
Olympic Dam	425
Ranger deposit	425
Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs (MCEETYA)	235, 254
Ministerial Council on Forestry, Fisheries and Aquaculture (MCFFA)	402, 405
Ministerial Working Group on Regional Affairs	488
Multilingual Telephone Interpreter Service	165
Multinational Force and Observers (MFO)	46
Multinational Interception Force (MIF)	46
Murray-Darling system	7, 17, 352
Musica Viva	294-295

N

National accounts	671-693	valuation issues	691-692
constant price of 'real' GDP	673	land	690-691
financial accounts	687	subsoil assets	689
implicit price deflators (IPD) 674		ABS approach	690
input-output tables	685-687	valuation issues	690
basic structure	685	National Afforestation Program (NAP)	402
relationship to national income and expenditure accounts	685	National Anthem of Australia	35
Input-output tables for seven industry sectors	685-687	National Board of Employment, Education and Training (NBEET)	254
measurement of GDP	671-673	National Cancer Statistics Clearing House	228
expenditure approach	671-672	National Cervical Screening Program	219
income approach, 671		National Childcare Accreditation Council	167
production approach	672	National Council for Vocational Education Research (NCVER)	255
national income, expenditure and product accounts	674-683	National Criminal Courts Statistics Unit	276-277
domestic production account	674-677	National Crime Authority	265
national capital account	679-682	National Diabetes Action Plan	217
national income and outlay account	678-679	National Education Program on Female Genital Mutilation	219
overseas transactions account	682-683	National Estate	285-286
State accounts	684	National Film and Sound Archive	293
gross state product (GSP)	684	National Forests Inventory	407
<i>Special article</i> National Resources in		National Forest Policy Statement (NFPS)	402
National Balance Sheets	689-693	National Goals for Schooling	235
background	689	National Greenhouse Gas Inventory	339-341
conclusion	692	National Greenhouse Response Strategy (NGHRS) 338-339	
data	692	National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC)	224-225
endnotes	693	National Heart Foundation of Australia	228
forests	691	National Institute of Dramatic Art (NIDA)	303
ABS approach	691	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (NOHSC)	226-227
		National Plantations Inventory	407
		National Pollutant Inventory	342
		National Road Transport Commission	539
		National Strategy for Ecologically Sustainable Development (NSED)	346
		National Transmission Agency (NTA)	309, 545
		National Waste Database (NWD)	
		project	342
		National Women's Health Program	218
		Natural gas	427
		Navy <i>see</i> Defence	
		New Zealand	44
		Newstart Allowance (NSA)	160-161

North Asia	42
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)	49

O

Oats	377-378
Office of Australian War Graves	181-182
Office of the Status of Women	366
Oilseeds	384-385
Optus	547-548
Organisation of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)	337-338

P

Pakistan	41
Papua New Guinea	44
Partner Allowance	162
Personal crime	269
Philippines	40
Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme	221
Population	73-100
Australia's cultures	88-99
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population	88-91
migration	91-99
births, deaths and marriages	81-88
births	85-86
deaths	86-88
de facto marriages	83-84
divorce	84-85
households and families	82
life expectancy	87-88
marriages	82-83
language	98-99
migration	91-99
citizenship	94-96
country of origin	94
language	98-99
religion	96-98
population structure	73-81
age and sex	79-81
distribution	76-79
growth	75-76
size	73-74
religion	96-98
Pigs	391
Prices	653-667
alternative measures of consumer price inflation	657-658

exclusion of shelter	657
underlying inflation rate	657
construction price indexes	662-663
materials used in house building	662-663
materials used in other than house building	663
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	653-660
conceptual basis	654
CPI basket, 653	
CPI population group	653
index population	653
long-term price series	659-660
periodic reviews	654-655
price collection	655-656
price movements by city	656-657
price movements by broad commodity group	657
Treasury's underlying inflation rate	658-659
weighting pattern	655
international comparisons	660
international trade price indexes	665-666
export price index	665
import price index	665-666
lending by financial institutions	618
manufacturing price indexes	664-665
articles produced by manufacturing	664-665
materials used in manufacturing	664
Producer Price indexes	661-662
long-term price series	661-662
Private Health Insurance Administration Council (PHIAC)	225
Productivity Commission	465

Q

Qantas	534, 536
--------	----------

R

R&D <i>see</i> Research and Development	
research and development (R&D)	569
business sector	572-574
expenditure and resources devoted to R&D	569
expenditure on R&D — compared internationally	569-571
funding	571-578
general government sector	574-576
higher education sector	577-578
Industry Research and Development Board	580
private non-government sector	578-579

R&D Tax Concession Program	580
Strategic Assistance for R&D (R&D START)	580
Research and Development (R&D) Tax Concession Program	580
Regional Forest Agreements	406-407
Religion	96-98
Rent Assistance	165
Repatriation Commission	175
Repatriation Comprehensive Care Scheme	180
Republic of Korea	43
Rice	380-381
Robbery	269
Russia	45

S

Schools Council	254
Science and technology	569-588
AusIndustry	580
Australian Institute of Marine Science (AIMS)	581-582
Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation (ANSTO)	581
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO)	580, 581
<i>Science and Industry Research Act 1949</i>	581
Department of Industry, Science and Tourism	579-580
official organisations and administration	579-582
research and development (R&D)	569
business sector	572-574
expenditure and resources devoted to R&D	569
expenditure on R&D - compared internationally	569-571
funding	571-578
general government sector	574-576
higher education sector	577-578
Industry Research and Development Board	580
private non-government sector	578-579
R&D Tax Concession Program	580
Strategic Assistance for R&D (R&D START)	580
<i>Special article</i> Understanding the innovation process in manufacturing	584-588

effects of innovation on business performance	587
objectives leading businesses to innovate	587
proportion of manufacturers innovating	584-585
reasons for not innovating	585-586
sources of ideas leading businesses to innovate	586-587
Service industries	495-505
employment	495-496
full-time	495-490
part-time	495-496
gross product	496-497
number of businesses	495
statistics for selected service industries	497-504
architectural, consultant engineering and surveying services	500
clubs (hospitality) and pubs, taverns and bars	503-504
computer services	498
film and video production and distribution	500-501
gambling services	503
legal and accounting services	499-500
motion picture exhibition	501
private medical practice industry	502
radio and television services	501-502
real estate agents industry	498
sports industry	502-503
Sexual assault	269
Sheep	390-391
Sickness Allowance	160
Singapore	40
SkillShare	147
Solar energy	450
Sole Parent Pension	163
South and south-east Asia	39-42
South Pacific	43-44
South Pacific Commission	43
South Pacific Forum	43
South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty	50
South Pacific Regional Environmental Program	43
Southern African Development Community (SADC)	46
Southern Oscillation (SO)	9
Special Benefit	165
Special Broadcasting Service (SBS)	301-302, 545
Special Employer Support Program	145

Special Services and Supplementary Services (SUPS)	167
Sri Lanka	42
Standards and Curriculum Council	255
State and Territory government 23	
Commonwealth assistance to the States and Territories	637
Parliaments	33
Acts of the Parliaments	34-35
<i>Australia (Request and Consent) Act 1986</i>	35
Governors	24-25
Lower Houses	23
Upper Houses	23
State/Territory government finance	639-643
Strategic Assistance for R&D (R&D START)	580
Strategy and Intelligence Program	67-68
Sugar	385-386
Superannuation Guarantee Legislation	131
Support Network for Aboriginal Parents	165
Supported Assistance Accommodation Program (SAAP)	489

T

Taiwan	42
Taxation	631, 633-634, 638-639
Commonwealth	
government taxes	631, 633-634, 638-639
Local government taxes	646
State and Territory government taxes	642
Thailand	40-41
Telstra	546-547
Therapeutic Goods Administration (TGA)	227
Torres Strait Agreement	44
Total Quality Control/Management (T1C/TQM) 464	
Tourism	509-521
Bureau of Tourism Research	509
domestic tourism	510-511
accommodation	511
destination patterns	510
purpose of trips	510
visitor nights	510
economic importance	509-510
expenditure by tourists	509, 514-515
domestic tourism	509
international tourism	509

export earnings	509
growth rate	509
inbound tour operators	515-516
international inbound tourism	512-516
country/region of residence	512-513
destination patterns	512, 514
expenditure	513
length of stay	512-513
purpose of trips	512-513
source of visitors	512
month of visit	512, 514
international outbound tourism	516-518
destination patterns	516, 517
length of stay abroad	517
month of departure	518
purpose of trips	516-518
traveller numbers	516
tourism marketing expenditure	
overseas	516
tourist accommodation	518-520
Training and Skills (TASK) Program	146
Training for Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders Program (TAP)	147
Training for Employment Program (TEP)	146
Transport	525-541
air transport	534-538
accidents and casualties	537-538
airports	537
air transport registrations and licences	537
Ansett Group	534, 536
domestic activity	536-537
international activity	534-536
multiple designation and the International Air Services Commission	540
Qantas	534, 536
government transport organisations	538-540
Airservices Australia	539
ANL Ltd	539
ARRB Transport Research Ltd	538-539
Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA)	539
Australian Road Transport Advisory Committee	538
Australian Transport Council	538
AUSTROADS	538
Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics	538
Civil Aviation Safety Authority	539
Federal Airports Corporation	540
National Road Transport Commission	539
international agreements	540

international organisations	540
International Air Services Commission	540
International Civil Aviation Organisation	540
rail transport	530-532
government railways	530-532
non-government railways	532
road transport	525-530
drivers' and riders' licences	529
length of the road system	525
registered motor vehicles	525-527
registration of new vehicles	527-528
road traffic accidents	530
use of motor vehicles	528-529
water transport	533-534
Australian fleet	533
coastal shipping cargo	533-34

U

United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)	53
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	52
United States	44
Uranium	441
Urban air quality	450

V

Vegetables	381-382
Veterans' Children Education Scheme	177
Vietnam	41
Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service 181	
Vodafone	546,548

W

Western Plateau	5
Wheat	374-376
Wind energy	450-451
Wood as energy source	451
Wood and Paper Industry Strategy	407
World Health Organisation	223
World Rural Women's Day	365
World Tourism Organisation	509
World Trade Organisation	39, 44, 52

Y

Youth Service Units (YSUs)	166
Youth Training Allowance (YTA)	161
Yugoslavia	45

