

APPENDIX

Some recent information which has come to hand since the various chapters were sent to press is given in summarised form in the following pages, but for later statistics on the subjects dealt with in chapters reference should in general be made to other publications issued by this Bureau, e.g. the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, the *Digest of Current Economic Statistics*, and the various mimeographed statements issued on particular subjects.

CHAPTER 3. GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Parliamentary government

STATE GOVERNORS, page 79

Sir Douglas Ralph Nicholls, O.B.E., was appointed Governor of South Australia on 1 December 1976.

SECOND FRASER MINISTRY—AT 25 MARCH 1977, page 83

(The State in which each Minister's electorate is situated and party affiliation are shown in parentheses. Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations: L.P. Liberal Party of Australia; N.C.P. National Country Party of Australia).

- * *Prime Minister*—
THE RT HON. J. M. FRASER, C.H., M.P. (Vic.) (L.P.)
- * *Deputy Prime Minister, Minister for National Resources and Minister for Overseas Trade*—
THE RT HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.) (N.C.P.)
- * *Treasurer*—
THE RT HON. P. R. LYNCH, M.P. (Vic.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Primary Industry and Leader of the House*—
THE RT HON. I. McC. SINCLAIR, M.P. (N.S.W.) (N.C.P.)
- * *Minister for Administrative Services, Vice-President of the Executive Council and Leader of the Government in the Senate*—
SENATOR THE HON. R. G. WITHERS (W.A.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Industry and Commerce*—
SENATOR THE HON. R. C. COTTON (N.S.W.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Employment and Industrial Relations and Minister Assisting the Prime Minister in Public Service Matters*—
THE HON. A. A. STREET, M.P. (Vic.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Transport*—
THE HON. P. J. NIXON, M.P. (Vic.) (N.C.P.)
- * *Minister for Education and Minister Assisting the Prime Minister in Federal Affairs*—
SENATOR THE HON. J. L. CARRICK (N.S.W.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Foreign Affairs*—
THE HON. A. S. PEACOCK, M.P. (Vic.) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Defence*—
THE HON. D. J. KILLEN, M.P. (Qld) (L.P.)
- * *Minister for Social Security*—
SENATOR THE HON. MARGARET G. C. GUILFOYLE (Vic.) (L.P.)
- Attorney-General*—
THE HON. R. J. ELLICOTT, Q.C. M.P. (N.S.W.) (L.P.)
- Minister for Business and Consumer Affairs*—
THE HON. J. W. HOWARD, M.P. (N.S.W.) (L.P.)
- Minister for Health*—
THE HON. R. J. D. HUNT, M.P. (N.S.W.) (N.C.P.)
- * Minister in the Cabinet.

Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs—
THE HON. M. J. R. MACKELLAR, M.P. (N.S.W.)
(L.P.)

*Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and Minister
Assisting the Treasurer*
THE HON. R. I. VINER, M.P. (W.A.) (L.P.)

*Minister for the Northern Territory and Minister
Assisting the Minister for National Resources—*
THE HON. A. E. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld) (N.C.P.)

*Minister for Post and Telecommunications and
Minister Assisting the Treasurer—*
THE HON. E. L. ROBINSON, M.P. (Qld) (L.P.)

*Minister for Construction and Minister Assisting
the Minister for Defence—*
THE HON. J. E. MCLEAY, M.P. (S.A.) (L.P.)

*Minister for Environment, Housing and Com-
munity Development—*
THE HON. K. E. NEWMAN, M.P. (Tas.) (L.P.)

Minister for Science—
SENATOR THE HON. J. J. WEBSTER (Vic.)
(N.C.P.)

*Minister for the Capital Territory and Minister
Assisting the Prime Minister in the Arts—*
THE HON. A. A. STALEY, M.P. (Vic.) (L.P.)

Minister for Veterans' Affairs—
SENATOR THE HON. P. D. DURACK (W.A.)
(L.P.)

*Minister for Productivity, Minister Assisting the
Prime Minister in Women's Affairs and Minister
Assisting the Minister for Employment and
Industrial Relations—*
THE HON. I. M. MACPHEE (Vic.) (L.P.)

THE SENATE, page 89

Consequent on the death of Senator the Honourable I. J. Greenwood Q.C. (L.P.) Victoria, Mr H. W. R. Lewis was appointed to fill the casual vacancy.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, page 90

The Honourable D. L. Chipp, M.P., Victoria resigned from the Liberal Party on 24 March 1977.

CHAPTER 7. POPULATION

The census

The following Tables present final statistics of the population of the six States and two mainland Territories of Australia as recorded at the Census of Population and Housing on 30 June 1976 after adjustment for under-enumeration as measured by a post-enumeration survey. The adjusted population totals are a better estimate of the actual population of Australia as at 30 June 1976 than the previously released as recorded figure. Corresponding Census statistics for 1971, similarly adjusted, are also shown.

Post-enumeration surveys were conducted after both the 1976 and 1971 Censuses, by specially trained interviewers. Net under-enumeration was derived by comparing results from the Census and the post-enumeration survey for the same individuals, and indentifying omissions and duplications in the Census.

While every effort is made to minimise under-enumeration in all field collections, including the Census, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertant omission of very young children, treatment by the collector of an occupied dwelling as unoccupied). Refusal by householders to complete the Census Schedule is not a significant cause of under-enumeration, as estimates by the collector are used in such cases. These and similar problems are common to all population censuses, and although under-enumeration has increased in Australia since the 1971 Census, it is of a similar order to that experienced by comparable countries. For example, the percentage adjustment for underenumeration at the 1970 Census of the United States, was measured at 2.5 per cent.

The 1976 post-enumeration survey was based on a sample size of 2/3 per cent of households, compared with 1/4 per cent for 1971. The sample size was increased to provide more reliable data on the characteristics (e.g. sex, age, marital status) of omitted persons.

Persons living in non-private dwellings (e.g. hotels, motels, hospitals) and sparsely settled areas were excluded from both the 1971 and 1976 post-enumeartion surveys because of operational difficulties in conducting follow-up interviews. However, these amount only to about 5 per cent of the population, and hence any under-enumeration of them is unlikely to have a significant effect on the overall level of under-enumeration.

Since the estimates of under-enumeration are based on a sample of households, they may differ from the figures which would have been obtained had the post-enumeration survey included all households. One measure of the likely difference between the adjusted estimates given in this bulletin and those which would have been obtained had the post-enumeration survey been conducted over all households is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample was enumerated.

The standard errors associated with the adjusted population statistics, expressed as a proportion of the total adjusted population, are given in Tables 1 and 2. There are about two chances in three that the adjusted population estimates will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained had the post-enumeration survey been conducted over all households, and nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

**POPULATION ADJUSTED FOR UNDER-ENUMERATION: STATES, TERRITORIES
AND AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Population</i>				<i>Standard error as percent of adjusted population</i>
	<i>Census (as recorded) '000</i>	<i>Percentage adjustment for under-enumeration</i>	<i>Adjusted estimate '000</i>	<i>Standard error</i>	
New South Wales	4,601.2	1.481	4,669.3	9,200	0.196
Victoria	3,502.4	1.069	3,539.8	3,600	0.101
Queensland	1,827.1	1.696	1,858.1	2,000	0.105
South Australia	1,173.7	1.015	1,185.6	2,100	0.175
Western Australia	1,030.5	1.438	1,045.3	5,100	0.491
Tasmania	390.4	0.363	391.8	420	0.108
Northern Territory	86.4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Australian Capital Territory	144.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Australia	12,755.6	1.350	12,927.8	13,000	0.100

**POPULATION ADJUSTED FOR UNDER-ENUMERATION: STATES, TERRITORIES
AND AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1976**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Population</i>				<i>Standard error as percent of adjusted population</i>
	<i>census (as recorded) '000</i>	<i>Percentage adjustment for under-enumeration</i>	<i>Adjusted estimate '000</i>	<i>standard error</i>	
New South Wales	4,777.1	2.871	4,914.3	3,500	0.071
Victoria	3,647.0	2.715	3,746.0	3,500	0.092
Queensland	2,037.2	3.659	2,111.7	1,800	0.085
South Australia	1,244.8	1.350	1,261.6	700	0.056
Western Australia	1,144.9	2.183	1,169.8	1,000	0.085
Tasmania	402.9	1.116	407.4	320	0.077
Northern Territory	97.1	4.424	101.4	450	0.444
Australian Capital Territory	197.6	2.898	203.3	650	0.320
Australia	13,548.5	2.709	13,915.5	5,100	0.037

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE: 1971-1976

Average annual rate of increase between 1971 and 1976 Censuses based on:

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Population (as recorded)</i>	<i>Population adjusted for under-enumeration</i>
New South Wales	0.75	1.03
Victoria	0.81	1.14
Queensland	2.20	2.59
South Australia	1.18	1.25
Western Australia	2.13	2.28
Tasmania	0.63	0.78
Northern Territory	2.36	(a)
Australian Capital Territory	6.53	(a)
Australia	1.21	1.48

(a) Adjustment percentages, adjusted population and rates of increase are not published, because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for practical purposes.

CHAPTER 13. SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE SERVICES

Family allowances

Family allowances are payable to people with children under 16 years of age, or over 16 but under 25 years of age and receiving full-time education at a school, college or university and not in employment. There is no means test. Allowances are usually paid to the mother and to be eligible she must reside, or intend to reside, permanently in Australia and have the care of one or more children. Special conditions apply if the person does not intend to reside permanently in Australia

From July 1976, the rates of family allowances (formerly child endowment) were substantially increased in conjunction with the abolition of taxation rebates for dependent children.

The new rates are compared with the old rates below.

	<i>New rate</i> \$ per week	<i>Old rate</i> \$ per week
First child	3.50	0.50
Second child	5.00	1.00
Third child	6.00	2.00
Fourth child	6.00	2.25
Fifth and later children	7.00	2.50
		plus 25c for each subsequent child
Students	(a)	1.50
Child in an institution	5.00	2.00

(a) The rate of family allowance for each student depends on the position of the student in the family.

At 30 June 1976, there were 4,357,000 children (including student children) covered by the allowances.

LIST OF SPECIAL ARTICLES AND MISCELLANEOUS MATTER CONTAINED IN PREVIOUS ISSUES

This list refers to special articles and other more or less important miscellaneous matter which have appeared in previous issues of the Year Book but which are not included, or are included in abbreviated form only, in the present issue.

The figures below indicate, respectively, the number and page of the Year Book to which reference is made. In cases where matter was published in more than one previous issue, the volume and page for the last issue containing such matter are given. For possible revisions, however, issues immediately following the one referred to should also be consulted.

Aboriginal population, 17, 951

Aborigines

Australian, former numbers and distribution of, 23, 687
of Australia, 3, 158

Administrative government, 12, 924

Advisory Council of Science and Industry, 11, 1195

Aeronautical telecommunications, 44, 422

Agricultural and stock departments (conspectus), 14, 1180

Agricultural colleges and experimental farms, 11, 392

Air Defence

Development, 18, 610

Operations since the 1939–45 War, 58, 92

Anatomy, Australian Institute of, 32, 919

Animal and Vegetable Diseases and Pests Acts (conspectus), 14, 1066

Apprenticeship legislation, 16, 602; 23, 767

Artesian and sub-artesian basins, known (map) 48, 273

Australian books

1961, select list of, 48, 1166

1966, select list of, 53, 1231

Australian Capital Territory (*see* 'Canberra', 'Federal Capital' and 'Seat of Government (map)', 39, 367

Barley for grain: distribution of acreage, 1962–63 (map), 50, 1014

Basic wage judgement, 1937, 30, 564

Board of Trade Advisory Committee, Report on Commercial Intelligence, 1, 518

Building stones

Australia, 9, 446

Queensland, 12, 89

Canberra

fifty years of development, 49, 122

past and present (*see also* 'Federal Capital' and 'Seat of Government'), 24, 454

Cancer in Australia, 1881 to 1910, 5, 230

Cattle: distribution, March 1963* (maps), 50, 1050, 1082

Census and Statistics

Act of 1905 (text), 1, 8

creation of Commonwealth Bureau of, 1, 11

Census

of Papua and New Guinea, 1966, 53, 141; 55, 1164

The, 53, 163

Censuses, early, 15, 1083

Chemistry, South Australian Department of, 14, 1064

Chinese in Australia, 18, 951

Climate, changes of, 7, 56

Climatology, bulletins of, 34, 11

Clothing and food rationing (1939–45 War), 36, 1084

Coal mining, history of, 3, 515

Coast-line of the Commonwealth of Australia, features, 1, 60

* *Also*—1955, No. 43, pages 909–10; 1948, No. 39, pages 905–6; 1938–39, No. 34, pages 453–4; 1924–25, No. 22, page 660.

Coinage

- Australian Mints, 52, 675
- Decimal, 52, 671
- Pre-decimal, 52, 671
- pre-federation, 51, 812

Commercial and Industrial Bureau of the Board of Trade, 17, 1037

Commonwealth

- Bank, 11, 815
- Savings Bank, 10, 789
- Compulsory military training, 12, 1001
- Constitution Acts (conspectus), 13, 928
- Contingents, Australian–New Zealand and Sudan Campaigns, South African, China and 1914–18 Wars, 12, 1019
- Control of prices during and since the 1939–45 War, 37, 458
- Coolgardie water scheme, 6, 576
- Co-operation of producers and of consumers in Australia, 17, 581
- Copper-mining, history of, 5, 498
- Cost of living inquiry, 1910–11, 5, 1167
- Country Roads Board, Victoria, 15, 526
- Currency, decimal (*see* Decimal currency)
- Currency, international, 13, 1146
- Customs Tariff, 1914, 11, 603
- Daylight saving, 36, 1119
- Decimal coinage, 15, 719, 52, 671
- Decimal currency, 51, 809; 52, 671
- Decimal Currency Committee, 1959, report, summary of conclusions and recommendations, 49, 835
- Defence legislation, special (1914–18 War), 15, 930
- Designs, 12, 1174
- Development of telecommunications in Australia, 59, 378
- Diphtheria, 16, 1031
- Disease, transmission by mosquitoes, 22, 506
- Disposals Commission, Commonwealth, 39, 1289
- Droughts in Australia, 45, 51; 54, 995
- Education, primary—early history, 2, 880
- Electricity generation (maps), 39, 1171
- Electric power generation and distribution, 39, 1149
- Enemy Contracts Annulment Act* 1915 (text), 8, 1095
- Enemy patents and trade marks, 13, 1104
- Eucalypts, Australian, chemical products of, 10, 92
- Eucalyptus timbers, Australian, 10, 85
- Exploration of Australia
 - account, 2, 20
 - maps, 8, 35
- Factories and Shops Acts and Regulations (conspectus), 16, 540
- Fauna of Australia, 2, 111
- Federal
 - Capital City—map and designs for layout (*see also* 'Canberra' and 'Seat of Government'), 5, 1139
 - Capital Territory—structure and scenery of (*see also* 'Canberra' and 'Seat of Government'), 22, 627
 - movement in Australia, 1, 17
- Ferries in Australia, 25, 199
- Financial Agreement between Commonwealth and States (full text)
 - as affected by further agreements to 3 July 1934, 31, 21
 - as affected by further agreements to 15 November 1944, 37, 685
 - summary of main provisions, 50, 952
- Financial crisis (1929), 30, 983
- Fisheries, Commonwealth Department of, 14, 333
- Flora of Australia, 2, 117
- Fodder plants, native Australian, 6, 1190
- Food
 - and drugs inspection and sale, 12, 1053
 - control, Commonwealth (1939–45 War), 35, 921

Forest

- areas, characteristics of State, 6, 446
- fire protection, 55, 965

Forestry in Australia, 19, 701

Friendly Societies Acts (conspectus), 10, 800

Geological

- history of Australia, salient features, 7, 56

Map of Australia, 12, 51

Geology of Australia, 2, 78

German place names, changing of, 19, 50

Glacial action in Australia, past, 13, 1133

Gold

- discovery of, 4, 492

modes of occurrence and remarkable masses, 4, 500

Goulburn River Gravitation Scheme (map), 13, 561

Grasses and saltbushes of Australia, 9, 84

Health legislation and administration, public, 22, 493

Henderson, report by Sir Reginald (Naval Matters), 6, 1067

History of Australia, early, 1, 44

Housing Division, Commonwealth, 38, 1234

Hydrology of Australia, 2, 67

Income taxes in Australia, 35, 926

Industrial hygiene in Australia, 18, 522

Infant mortality, Australia 1881-1910, rates of, 5, 227

Influenza epidemic of 1918-19, 13, 1128

Institute of Tropical Medicine, 15, 1010

Integrated Economic Censuses, Australia, 1968-69, 56, 1041

International Statistical Institute, 36th Session of the, 53, 1225

Interstate Commission, 13, 1123

Tariff Reports, 9, 1134

Iron-mining, History of, 3, 508

Islands off the Coast of Australia, 5, 51

Labour

- and Industrial Branch, functions, 7, 992

laws relating to conditions of (conspectus), 16, 538

Lakes of Australia, 4, 59

Land

- legislation and tenures (conspectus), 22, 133; 38, 111

settlement (war service) (*see* Settlement)

tenure, early history, 4, 235

League of Nations, 35, 920

Lend-Lease

- and mutual aid between Australia and the United States, 36, 331

terms of settlement, 37, 393

Life assurance legislation, Australian (conspectus), 18, 1041

Lighthouses and lights, 2, 668

Loans to farmers, Government, 12, 383

Local option, and reduction of licences, 22, 1005

Manufactures *Encouragement Act* 1908-1912, 11, 451

Marine

- and fresh water fisheries of Australia, 17, 752

War Risks Insurance Board, Commonwealth, 37, 604

Marketing of Australian Commodities, legislation, 36, 1102

Masculinity of population, 1796-1907, 2, 163

Metal Exchange, Australian, 12, 471

Meteorology, history of, in Australia, 3, 79

Military

- cadets, anthropometrical measurements of, 11, 1203

system in Australia prior to Federation, 2, 1075

Mineral springs in Australia, 6, 55

Mining, aid to, 5, 527

- Mints, Australian, 52, 675
- Monetary and banking systems, Royal Commission on, summary of recommendations, 31, 1010
- Mortality
 Australian population, census of 1933, 29, 928
 rates of, methods of measuring, 12, 229
- Motor vehicles, census of
 31 December 1962, 50, 591
 31 December 1955, 44, 415
- Mountain systems of Australia, 3, 59
- Murray River Waters Conference, 7, 1059
- Mutual Aid between Canada and Australia, 36, 336
 termination, 37, 394
- National**
 Health and pensions Insurance Scheme, 31, 968
 Service Training Scheme, 46, 1097
- Naval defence, historical outline, 2, 1084
- Navigation and shipping legislation, 17, 1053
- Northern Territory, historical sketch, 6, 1113
- Note issue
 Australian, 52, 677
 Decimal, 53, 678
 Statutory Reserve against, 55, 614
- Nutrition, Commonwealth Advisory Council on, 32, 222
- Oats for grain: distribution of acreage, 1962-63 (map), 50, 1015
- Oil exploration in Australia, 48, 1094
- Orographical map of Australia, 11, 49
- Orography of Australia, 3, 59
- Ottawa Conference, 26, 868
- Pacific Islanders in Australia, 19, 902**
- Papua and New Guinea
 Census of, 1966, 53, 141
 Territory of (map), 39, 368
- Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, The, 49, 65
- Parliamentary and departmental reports and papers, 13, 4
- Pasture improvement, 49, 1001
- Patents, 12, 1170
- Penological methods, improvement of, 5, 922
- Petrol rationing (1939-45 War), 37, 178
- Pigs: distribution, March 1963* (map), 50, 1083
- Plains and peneplains of Australia, 12, 82
- Poisons, sale and custody of, 22, 496
- Population of Australia
 characteristics of the development of, and the effect of the 1914-18 War, 13, 1126
 increase of (graph), 35, 268
 influences affecting increase and distribution of, 22, 906
 sex distribution, 22, 910
- Ports of Australia, 3, 669
- Postal Services in early days, 5, 754
- Post-censal adjustment of population estimates, 1901-11, 6, 112
- Post-war control of shipping, and developments, 39, 147
- Preferential
 tariffs of the British Empire, 11, 601
 voting, 6, 1182
- Premiers'
 Conference
 1914, 7, 1055
 1915, 8, 1081
 1916, 11, 1191
 1916-17, 12, 1194
 1918, 14, 1061
- Plan, 30, 992

* Also—1955, No. 43, page 912; 1948, No. 39, page 908.

Publications

issued by the Commonwealth Statistician, 1906–20, **13**, 2
State, 1906–20, **13**, 6

Railways

non-conformity of gauge (*see also* Standardisation of Railway gauges, and Unification of gauge (railways)), **15**, 534
private, **14**, 611

Rainfall

from 1860, **15**, 53
wettest months of year (map), **17**, 69

Reconstruction Training Scheme, Commonwealth, **39**, 240

Referendums, Commonwealth

Communism, 1951, **40**, 56

Industry and commerce and essential Services, 1926; State Debts, 1928; Aviation and marketing, 1937, **31**, 67

Post-war Reconstruction and Democratic Rights, 1944, **36**, 61

Post-war Reconstruction and Democratic Rights, 1944; Social Services, Organised Marketing and Industrial Employment, 1946, **37**, 64

Post-war Reconstruction and Democratic Rights, 1944; Social Services, Organised Marketing and Industrial Employment, 1946; Rents and Prices, 1948, **38**, 83

Senate Elections, 1906; Finance and State Debts, 1910; Legislative Powers, 1911; Monopolies, 1911; Legislative Powers and Monopolies, 1913; Military Service, 1916; Military Service, 1917; Legislative Powers and Monopolies, 1919, **18**, 87

summary to 1937, **35**, 60

summary to 1951, **41**, 67

Registration of births, marriages and deaths, and legitimations Acts (conspectus), **13**, 212

Rent control (1939–45 War), **37**, 1197

Research in Australia, outline of, **52**, 645; **53**, 650

Returned Soldiers' Settlement Acts, 1914–18 War (conspectus), **13**, 1018

Rivers of Australia, **2**, 67

Roads, history of, in Australia, **60**, 385

School children in Australia and other countries (comparison), **5**, 1132

Science and technology in Australia, **49**, 781

Scientific societies, **22**, 454

Seat of Government, **4**, 1134

Seismology in Australia, **4**, 82

Settlement

in Australia, climatic factors influencing, **11**, 84

of returned service personnel: 1939–45 War, **37**, 113

soldiers, 1914–18 War, **18**, 187

Settlers, advances to (*see also* loans to farmers, government), **22**, 179

Sheep: distribution, March 1963* (map), **50**, 1049

Shipping and shipbuilding activities, Commonwealth Government, **22**, 256

Snowy Mountains Scheme, **42**, 1103

Soil conservation, **49**, 1003

Soils of Australia, **52**, 873

Softwood plantations, **59**, 880

Standard times in Australia, **39**, 65

Standardisation of railway gauges (*see also* Railways, non-conformity of gauge, and Unification of gauge (railways)), **53**, 440; **56**, 353

Statistical Conference, 1906, **1**, 12

Statisticians, Third Conference of British Commonwealth, 1951, **39**, 1320

Statistics, development of State, **1**, 1

Sugar bounties, **6**, 394

Suicide in Australia, **5**, 240

Superannuation

Funds of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth and of the Australian States as at 30 June 1949 (conspectus), **38**, 91; **44**, 72

schemes, private, **44**, 776

Sydney Harbour colliery, **6**, 504

Sylvicultural nurseries and plantations, **6**, 451,

* *Also*—1955, No. 43, page 911; 1948, No. 39, page 907; 1938–39, No. 34, page 452; 1924–25, No. 22, page 659.

- Taxation Acts (conspectus), 14, 722**
Technical Training Scheme, war-time, Commonwealth, 39, 240
Telecommunications in Australia, development of, 59, 378
Tenure of land by aliens, 18, 190
Tides of Australia, 31, 972
Timbers, principal Australian, commercial uses, 6, 454
Tin-mining, history of, 3, 504
Topography of Australia, 20, 75
Trade
 marks, 12, 1173
 of the individual States, 4, 664
 prices, and house rents—control of, 22, 530
 unionism in Australia, historical development, 9, 937
Trans-Australia Railway, 11, 662
Travel and tourism, 52, 1158
Treasurer's Conference, 1914, 7, 1061
Tuberculosis in Australia, 1881 to 1910, 5, 230
Unification of gauge (railways) (see also Railways, non-conformity of gauge, and Standardisation of railway gauges), 14, 563
 conference, 15, 535
Universities, historical sketch, 2, 898
Volcanic action in Australia, past, 14, 46
Wages
 and conditions of employment (conspectus), 16, 567
 and Terms of Contract, Regulation, 9, 959
 real—international comparison of, 22, 542
War
 1914–18
 Australian troops (enlistments, casualties, decorations, etc.), 16, 628
 settlement of returned soldiers, 18, 187
 1939–45
 Account of part played by Australian Military Forces and chronology, 36, 1016
 Australian services (enlistments, casualties, decorations, etc.), 37, 1155
 Settlement of returned service personnel, 37, 113
War
 Gratuity Act
 1920, 15, 930
 1945–1947, 41, 999
 Precautions Act 1914–1916 and War Precautions Regulations 1915, 11, 1034
War-time
 control of shipping, 36, 121
 marketing of primary products, 36, 1105
 Technical Training Scheme, 39, 240
Water in Australia, the conservation and use of, 37, 1096
Water resources, Australian, some recent developments in the measurement of, 51, 228
Wealth, private, of Australia
 1925, 21, 415
 1929, 26, 471
Weights and Measures Acts (conspectus), 15, 1038
Wheat
 bulk handling of, in Australia, 39, 954
 for grain: distribution of acreage, 1962–63* (map), 50, 1013
Wholesale price indexes, 55, 1254
Wimmera-Mallee Gravitation Channel System (map), 13, 562
Wireless telegraphy, 15, 628
Wool Industry, Inquiry into, 29, 644
Workmen's Compensation Acts (conspectus), 22, 1028

* Also—1954–55, No. 43, page 833; 1947–48, No. 39, pages 977–8; 1938–39, No. 34, page 451; 1924–25, No. 22, page 695.