

GOODS AND SERVICES BY REGION, 2001

INTRODUCTION

This article provides calendar year 2001 data both for Australia's **trade in goods and services with selected major trading partners**, and for Australia's **trade in services by state**.

Table F1 presents, for Australia's top 12 trading partners, the goods and services credits and debits, and the balances, for 1999 to 2001. Table F2 extends the analysis to over 40 countries or country groups, for 2001 only, breaking the trade up into goods and services. Table F3 presents, for the same countries and groups as in Table F2, three broad services categories that are traded.

Tables F4 and F5 show, for credits and debits respectively, Australia's 2001 trade in services, classified by state, for 11 broad service types with more detailed components also shown.

GOODS AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY

Interpretation of Data

The quality of statistics of trade in goods and services by country is considered to be good, although there are occasional difficulties due to lack of information or the confidentiality of the trading partners involved. Therefore about 2% of total credits and debits shown in Table F2 for 2001 remain unallocated.

A comprehensive explanation of the data sources used and the methodology applied in the compilation of regional statistics is provided in Chapter 17 of **Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia - Concepts, Sources and Methods** (cat. no. 5331.0). This publication is located on the ABS web site (www.abs.gov.au—select Statistics then select Statistical Concepts Library).

Analysis of Australian Trade with Selected Partner Countries

Table F1 shows that, in the calendar year 2001, Australia recorded a surplus of \$2.9 billion in the balance on goods and services, a large improvement (\$10.0 billion) on the deficit for 2000. The selected countries shown in Table F1 contributed 71% of Australia's total trade in 2001.

In terms of Australia's major trading partners, the largest contribution to achieving the overall surplus on goods and services was an improvement in the deficit with United States of America, up \$2.3 billion. Imports to United States of America fell to \$28.0 billion and exports rose to \$17.1 billion. There was an improvement in the deficit with the United Kingdom, up \$2.1 billion. The surplus with Japan improved, up \$1.6 billion to \$9.8 billion. These improvements were partly offset by a deterioration in the trading positions with Germany, Indonesia and Singapore of \$0.8 billion, \$0.9 billion and \$0.8 billion, respectively.

Table F2 presents trade in goods and services for over 40 countries or country groups. It shows that, with the exception of the small surpluses with Belgium and Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the Russian Federation, Australia ran trade deficits with all of the identified European trading partners (including the residual category for Europe n.e.s.), with many of those individual deficits over \$1.0 billion. The balance of trade with the Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) recorded a deterioration in the deficit to \$2.1 billion in 2001.

Table F3 provides further details of the balance of trade in services with selected trading partners. Deficits were recorded for most European trading partners. Australia recorded surpluses with most of its Asian trading partners, the largest being with Japan at \$1.3 billion. Australia also recorded a surplus with New Zealand (\$0.5 billion). The largest trade in services deficit was recorded with the United States of America at \$1.5 billion.

Abbreviations

APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
EU	European Union
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

TABLE F1: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES WITH SELECTED MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Country	Balance on Goods and Services			Credits			Debits		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
China, Peoples Republic of	-2,524	-3,056	-2,342	4,723	6,829	8,515	-7,247	-9,885	-10,857
Germany	-4,697	-4,822	-5,630	2,031	2,156	2,350	-6,728	-6,978	-7,980
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1,576	1,910	2,153	3,983	4,648	5,611	-2,407	-2,738	-3,458
Indonesia	-372	452	-469	2,969	3,747	4,183	-3,341	-3,295	-4,652
Japan	4,351	8,136	9,775	20,041	25,569	27,319	-15,690	-17,433	-17,544
Korea, Republic of	2,696	4,619	5,196	6,832	9,749	10,394	-4,136	-5,130	-5,198
Malaysia	-1,479	-1,976	-1,385	2,690	3,193	3,421	-4,169	-5,169	-4,806
New Zealand	2,956	2,592	2,906	8,605	8,802	9,419	-5,649	-6,210	-6,513
Singapore	320	2,052	1,294	5,617	7,835	7,556	-5,297	-5,783	-6,262
Taiwan	1,482	2,336	2,586	4,636	6,042	5,797	-3,154	-3,706	-3,211
United Kingdom	-1,099	-2,336	-208	6,741	7,206	8,772	-7,840	-9,542	-8,980
United States of America	-14,549	-13,183	-10,902	12,886	16,890	17,108	-27,435	-30,073	-28,010
Sub-total	-11,339	-3,276	2,974	81,754	102,666	110,445	-93,093	-105,942	-107,471
All other countries	-5,171	-3,950	-92	32,081	39,903	44,299	-37,252	-43,853	-44,391
Total all countries	-16,510	-7,226	2,882	113,835	142,569	154,744	-130,345	-149,795	-151,862

TABLE F2: GOODS AND SERVICES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, 2001

Country	Balance on goods and services \$m	CREDITS			DEBITS		
		Total goods and services \$m	Goods \$m	Services \$m	Total goods and services \$m	Goods \$m	Services \$m
Belgium and Luxembourg	112	995	912	83	-883	-845	-38
Brunei Darussalam	-353	61	46	15	-414	-401	-13
Canada	93	2,275	1,830	445	-2,182	-1,765	-417
Central America and Caribbean	77	269	232	37	-192	-164	-28
Chile	38	165	138	27	-127	-84	-43
China, People's Republic of	-2,342	8,515	7,639	876	-10,857	-10,408	-449
Fiji	213	686	597	89	-473	-241	-232
France	-1,458	1,539	1,207	332	-2,997	-2,609	-388
Germany	-5,630	2,350	1,485	865	-7,980	-6,748	-1,232
Greece	-224	158	106	52	-382	-107	-275
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	2,153	5,611	4,222	1,389	-3,458	-1,432	-2,026
Indonesia	-469	4,183	3,244	939	-4,652	-4,041	-611
Ireland, Republic of	-1,023	539	315	224	-1,562	-1,293	-269
Italy	-1,531	2,412	2,222	190	-3,943	-3,474	-469
Japan	9,775	27,319	23,903	3,416	-17,544	-15,461	-2,083
Korea, Republic of	5,196	10,394	9,603	791	-5,198	-4,847	-351
Malaysia	-1,385	3,421	2,611	810	-4,806	-3,948	-858
Mexico	-241	417	408	9	-658	-621	-37
Netherlands	474	1,971	1,658	313	-1,497	-1,028	-469
New Zealand	2,906	9,419	7,237	2,182	-6,513	-4,800	-1,713
Papua New Guinea	-184	1,260	1,042	218	-1,444	-1,259	-185
Peru	28	106	61	45	-78	-64	-14
Philippines	831	1,471	1,331	140	-640	-514	-126
Russian Federation	54	240	187	53	-186	-23	-163
Singapore	1,294	7,556	5,392	2,164	-6,262	-4,090	-2,172
South Africa	318	1,458	1,308	150	-1,140	-870	-270
Sweden	-1,303	383	215	168	-1,686	-1,542	-144
Switzerland	-850	637	279	358	-1,487	-1,298	-189
Taiwan	2,586	5,797	5,417	380	-3,211	-3,062	-149
Thailand	-488	2,672	2,307	365	-3,160	-2,719	-441
United Kingdom	-208	8,772	5,237	3,535	-8,980	-6,316	-2,664
United States of America	-10,902	17,108	12,221	4,887	-28,010	-21,661	-6,349
Viet Nam	-1,656	624	504	120	-2,280	-2,118	-162
Africa n.e.s.	297	2,042	1,824	218	-1,745	-184	-1,561
America n.e.s.	-257	790	643	147	-1,047	-720	-327
Asia n.e.s.	6,198	12,020	10,766	1,254	-5,822	-4,493	-1,329
Europe n.e.s.	-1,804	3,254	2,270	984	-5,058	-3,514	-1,544
Oceania n.e.s.	730	1,430	874	556	-700	-172	-528
Unallocated	1,817	4,425	1,668	2,757	-2,608	-596	-2,012
Total all countries	2,882	154,744	123,161	31,583	-151,862	-119,532	-32,330
APEC	6,574	108,613	89,323	19,290	-102,039	-83,318	-18,721
ASEAN	-2,059	20,093	15,498	4,595	-22,152	-17,858	-4,294
EU	-11,887	21,163	14,847	6,316	-33,050	-26,734	-6,316
OECD	-6,760	89,320	70,891	18,429	-96,080	-77,823	-18,257

TABLE F3: SERVICES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, 2001

Country	Balance on services \$m	CREDITS				DEBITS			
		Total services \$m	Trans- portation \$m	Travel \$m	Other \$m	Total services \$m	Trans- portation \$m	Travel \$m	Other \$m
Belgium and Luxembourg	45	83	n.p.	47	36	-38	n.p.	-19	-19
Brunei Darussalam	2	15	n.p.	14	1	-13	n.p.	-13	n.p.
Canada	28	445	54	354	37	-417	-66	-280	-71
Central America and Caribbean	9	37	0	10	27	-28	0	-28	n.p.
Chile	-16	27	n.p.	25	2	-43	-22	-20	-1
China, People's Republic of	427	876	126	648	102	-449	n.p.	-331	-118
Fiji	-143	89	n.p.	69	20	-232	-57	-172	-3
France	-56	332	n.p.	237	95	-388	-13	-261	-114
Germany	-367	865	237	544	84	-1,232	-779	-214	-239
Greece	-223	52	n.p.	40	12	-275	-87	-187	-1
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	-637	1,389	288	562	539	-2,026	-592	-577	-857
Indonesia	328	939	162	622	155	-611	-259	-283	-69
Ireland, Republic of	-45	224	0	179	45	-269	-17	-185	-67
Italy	-279	190	n.p.	175	15	-469	-31	-405	-33
Japan	1,333	3,416	1,196	1,904	316	-2,083	-1,210	-290	-583
Korea, Republic of	440	791	146	580	65	-351	-182	-69	-100
Malaysia	-48	810	108	588	114	-858	-495	-312	-51
Mexico	-28	9	0	8	1	-37	0	-35	-2
Netherlands	-156	313	33	237	43	-469	-123	-69	-277
New Zealand	469	2,182	476	1,246	460	-1,713	-558	-887	-268
Papua New Guinea	33	218	n.p.	103	115	-185	-16	-131	-38
Peru	31	45	0	44	1	-14	0	-9	-5
Philippines	14	140	n.p.	77	63	-126	0	-85	-41
Russian Federation	-110	53	n.p.	49	4	-163	-82	-78	-3
Singapore	-8	2,164	909	808	447	-2,172	-1,687	-272	-213
South Africa	-120	150	40	86	24	-270	-55	-194	-21
Sweden	24	168	n.p.	132	36	-144	0	-110	-34
Switzerland	169	358	138	174	46	-189	n.p.	-39	-150
Taiwan	231	380	38	324	18	-149	-26	-114	-9
Thailand	-76	365	n.p.	322	43	-441	-271	-147	-23
United Kingdom	871	3,535	762	1,866	907	-2,664	-727	-675	-1,262
United States of America	-1,462	4,887	785	1,396	2,706	-6,349	-1,095	-1,856	-3,398
Viet Nam	-42	120	n.p.	88	32	-162	n.p.	-157	-5
Africa n.e.s.	-1,343	218	103	71	44	-1,561	-49	-1,486	-26
America n.e.s.	-180	147	32	96	19	-327	-29	10	-308
Asia n.e.s.	-75	1,254	397	480	377	-1,329	-863	-148	-318
Europe n.e.s.	-560	984	502	303	179	-1,544	-1,152	-252	-140
Oceania n.e.s.	28	556	171	338	47	-528	-29	-428	-71
Unallocated	745	2,757	1,264	150	1,343	-2,012	-545	-326	-1,141
Total all countries	-747	31,583	7,967	14,996	8,620	-32,330	-11,117	-11,134	-10,079
APEC	569	19,290	4,457	9,646	5,187	-18,721	-7,003	-5,859	-5,859
ASEAN	301	4,595	1,257	2,477	861	-4,294	-2,612	-1,269	-413
EU	0	6,316	1,335	3,666	1,315	-6,316	-1,878	-2,351	-2,087
OECD	172	18,429	4,141	9,336	4,952	-18,257	-5,770	-5,809	-6,678

SERVICES BY STATE

Interpretation of Data

Tables F4 and F5 present, respectively, international services credits (by state of provision) and international services debits (by state of consumption) for 2001, for 11 broad service types and more detailed components. Confidentiality constraints severely restrict the detail that can be provided for some states and territories. Care should be exercised in interpreting the data.

While the state allocation methods for transportation, travel and communication services are considered reasonable, especially for the analysis of movements in the services, the allocation for other services (about 25% of all trade in services) is primarily based on the location of the business reporting the information which serves as a proxy for state of origin/consumption of that service.

Transportation services are allocated by state using a combination of indicators including merchandise trade statistics by state and short-term overseas passenger arrivals and departures by state of clearance.

Overseas passenger departures data by the state where most time was spent are used to allocate the business and personal travel components of travel credits. Education-related travel credits are split using state data provided by the Department of Education, Science and Training. Travel debits are split using overseas departures data for resident departures by state.

For communication services, a domestic indicator for allocating the consumption of telecommunications and postal services by state in the national accounts is used to approximate the state allocation of the international trade in these services. It is assumed that each state's share of outgoing international calls and terminating connections for incoming international calls will be reasonably well aligned with total service consumption by state or territory.

Revisions to Past Data

During the preparation of calendar year 2001 data, a compilation error was discovered in the state allocations for travel credits for the reference period calendar year 2000. Estimates for NSW were substantially overstated, with the estimates for all other states and territories understated by an equivalent amount in total.

In addition, receipt of passenger card information from the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA) has resulted in revisions for both the national and state estimates for travel credits and debits. As a result, revisions have been applied to calendar year 2000 data which are included in Tables F6 and F7 in this article.

Further Information

Further information and longer time series for both calendar and financial year data by partner country and state can be obtained by contacting Kevin Yeadon on Canberra 02 6252 6255, or fax 02 6252 8003, or email at k.yeadon@abs.gov.au.

TABLE F4: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES CREDITS BY STATE, 2001

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transportation	3,341	2,201	1,452	140	735	13	85	0	7,967
Travel	6,062	2,892	3,657	694	1,216	160	203	112	14,996
Business	475	177	310	26	105	7	17	11	1,128
Personal	5,587	2,715	3,347	668	1,111	153	186	101	13,868
Education related	1,508	1,172	674	435	197	85	38	11	4,120
Other	4,079	1,543	2,673	233	914	68	148	90	9,748
Communication (a)	440	238	157	118	82	21	9	53	1,118
Construction services	23	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	0	87
Insurance services	446	233	0	0	0	0	0	0	679
Financial services	433	328	4	0	0	0	0	0	765
Computer & information services	663	n.p.	n.p.	34	9	n.p.	0	n.p.	842
Royalties and licence fees	383	144	26	n.p.	6	n.p.	0	n.p.	577
Other business services	2,190	674	100	48	211	n.p.	n.p.	17	3,301
Merchandising	110	62	20	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	205
Other trade related services	247	35	n.p.	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	301
Operational leasing services	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	25
Professional services	646	101	11	1	12	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	773
Research and Development	85	136	n.p.	8	10	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	254
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	203	140	32	7	129	n.p.	n.p.	5	569
Agriculture, mining and on-site processing	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	11	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	47
Services between affiliated enterprises n.i.e	664	113	10	n.p.	24	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	815
Other	212	77	1	8	12	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	312
Confidential items - other business services (b)	23	10	26	24	13	n.p.	n.p.	12	..
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	187	84	64	72	n.p.	2	n.p.	22	480
Audiovisual and related services	80	7	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	91
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	107	77	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	2	n.p.	n.p.	389
Government services n.i.e.	42	12	3	55	20	0	244	395	771
Confidential items (b)	0	137	57	13	36	7	70	8	..
Total	14,210	6,943	5,520	1,174	2,315	203	611	607	31,583

(a) Communication services includes other services n.i.e.

(b) For cells annotated 'n.p.' the data are included in Confidential items

TABLE F5: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES DEBITS BY STATE, 2001

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transportation	-4,765	-3,084	-1,633	-371	-1,112	-42	-110	0	-11,117
Travel	-4,475	-2,802	-1,617	-526	-1,270	-128	-98	-218	-11,134
Business	-1,207	-730	-337	-106	-267	-26	-22	-62	-2,757
Personal	-3,268	-2,072	-1,280	-420	-1,003	-102	-76	-156	-8,377
Education related	-239	-233	-106	-37	-69	-8	-5	-15	-712
Other	-3,029	-1,839	-1,174	-383	-934	-94	-71	-141	-7,665
Communication (a)	-550	-436	-281	-130	-147	-37	-14	-29	-1,624
Construction services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance services	-819	-35	0	0	0	0	0	0	-854
Financial services	-352	-190	0	0	0	0	0	0	-542
Computer & information services	-282	-96	-9	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-410
Royalties and licence fees	-1,161	-396	-24	-81	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-1,681
Other business services	-1,425	-1,415	-192	-112	-378	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-3,564
Merchandising and other trade related services	-76	-61	-18	n.p.	-73	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-297
Operational leasing services	n.p.	-779	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-1,090
Professional services	-301	-113	-10	-5	-23	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-456
Research and Development	n.p.	-90	0	0	-2	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-108
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	-129	-85	n.p.	-18	-82	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-404
Agriculture, mining and on-site processing	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-151
Services between affiliated enterprises n.i.e	-511	-184	-36	n.p.	-25	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-769
Other	-141	n.p.	-18	-5	-39	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-289
Confidential items - other business services (b)	-267	-103	-110	-84	-134	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	..
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-619	-87	-3	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-765
Audiovisual and related services	-568	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-632
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	-51	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-133
Government services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-639	-639
Confidential items (b)	0	0	0	-62	-33	-12	-27	-6	..
Total	-14,448	-8,541	-3,759	-1,282	-2,940	-219	-249	-892	-32,330

(a) Communication services includes other services n.i.e.

(b) For cells annotated 'n.p.' the data are included in Confidential items

TABLE F6: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES CREDITS BY STATE, 2000

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transportation	3,167	2,022	1,352	142	685	9	82	0	7,459
Travel	6,153	2,648	3,498	486	1,324	114	150	146	14,519
Business	493	163	299	26	102	7	14	9	1,113
Personal	5,660	2,485	3,199	460	1,222	107	136	137	13,406
Education related	1,361	1,059	607	239	330	47	17	57	3,717
Other	4,299	1,426	2,592	221	892	60	119	80	9,689
Communication (a)	582	345	239	158	123	33	16	37	1,533
Construction services	31	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	0	0	34
Insurance services	490	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	750
Financial services	423	320	4	0	0	0	0	0	747
Computer & information services	560	106	n.p.	11	10	n.p.	0	0	733
Royalties and licence fees	447	125	17	n.p.	8	n.p.	0	4	614
Other business services	1,968	734	173	34	114	n.p.	n.p.	15	3,075
Merchandising	83	61	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	215
Other trade related services	252	21	8	n.p.	1	n.p.	n.p.	0	284
Operational leasing services	3	n.p.	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	13
Professional services	339	123	19	3	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	507
Research and Development	91	127	2	4	7	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	238
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	354	187	73	4	59	n.p.	n.p.	4	707
Agriculture, mining and on-site processing	6	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	24
Services between affiliated enterprises n.i.e	695	174	10	n.p.	12	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	896
Other	145	33	2	n.p.	7	n.p.	n.p.	2	191
Confidential items - other business services (b)	0	8	59	23	28	n.p.	n.p.	9	..
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1,305	98	35	62	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	29	1,555
Audiovisual and related services	1,225	35	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	0	1,263
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	80	63	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	29	292
Government services n.i.e.	39	11	2	57	22	0	259	432	822
Confidential items (b)	0	0	48	13	14	14	36	0	..
Total	15,165	6,669	5,368	963	2,300	170	543	663	31,841

(a) Communication services includes other services n.i.e.

(b) For cells annotated 'n.p.' the data are included in Confidential items

TABLE F7: INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES DEBITS BY STATE, 2000

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Transportation	-4,781	-2,907	-1,611	-357	-1,049	-38	-117	0	-10,860
Travel	-4,252	-2,561	-1,566	-491	-1,249	-97	-106	-210	-10,532
Business	-1,213	-711	-346	-101	-261	-15	-24	-67	-2,738
Personal	-3,039	-1,850	-1,220	-390	-988	-82	-82	-143	-7,794
Education related	-217	-167	-103	-32	-71	-5	-6	-13	-614
Other	-2,822	-1,683	-1,117	-358	-917	-77	-76	-130	-7,180
Communication (a)	-623	-504	-315	-134	-168	-41	-18	-35	-1,838
Construction services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance services	-866	-36	0	0	0	0	0	0	-902
Financial services	-343	-184	0	0	0	0	0	0	-527
Computer & information services	-293	-91	-12	n.p.	-4	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-428
Royalties and licence fees	-1,171	-458	-21	-75	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-1,748
Other business services	-1,340	-1,108	-161	-78	-212	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-2,905
Merchandising and other trade related services	-62	-75	-26	n.p.	-31	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-224
Operational leasing services	-264	-615	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-895
Professional services	-191	-82	-10	-5	-15	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-309
Research and Development	-27	-40	0	-1	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-81
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	-292	-67	n.p.	-29	-19	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-464
Agriculture, mining and on-site processing	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-130
Services between affiliated enterprises n.i.e	-433	-168	-30	n.p.	-21	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-662
Other	-71	n.p.	n.p.	-1	-13	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-140
Confidential items - other business services (b)	0	-61	-95	-42	-113	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	..
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-565	-184	-3	n.p.	0	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-811
Audiovisual and related services	-521	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-670
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	-44	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	-141
Government services n.i.e.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-650	-650
Confidential items (b)	0	0	0	-65	-22	-2	-5	-22	..
Total	-14,234	-8,033	-3,689	-1,200	-2,704	-178	-246	-917	-31,201

(a) Communication services includes other services n.i.e

(b) For cells annotated 'n.p.' the data are included in Confidential items