

BALANCE OF PAYMENTSAUSTRALIA
REGIONAL SERIES

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C O N T E N T S

Notes	2
Changes in this issue	2
About the publication	2
Analysis of results	3

T A B L E S

Balance of Payments component by country	
Current account	7
Goods and services	17
Services credits	23
Services debits	35
Capital account	47

A D D I T I O N A L I N F O R M A T I O N

Explanatory notes	51
Appendix 1: Order of countries in the tables	54
Appendix 2: Country groups	55
Appendix 3: Notes on countries and country groups	57

- For further information about these statistics contact Tom Jebbink on Canberra (02) 6252 5540, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

This publication is planned to be released on a calendar year basis in future because most analysis is in terms of international comparisons and data for most other countries are available on a calendar year basis. The first issue of calendar year statistics is expected to be released for reference year 2002 in August 2003. That issue will contain data for the years 1997 to 2002 and will be consistent with data published in the March quarter 2003 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0).

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| Revisions | There have been revisions to the balance of payments data as a result of the incorporation of the latest available data. |
| Data availability | See paragraph 3 of the Explanatory Notes. |
| Presentational changes | This publication contains balance of payments components by country for the countries and country groups listed in Appendix 1. The alternative presentation of country by balance of payments components is available as Data Cubes on the ABS web site < http://www.abs.gov.au >. A breakdown of data on income credits and debits into compensation of employees and investment income can be obtained from the publication <i>International Investment Position: Supplementary Country Statistics, 2001–02</i> (cat. no. 5352.0). Data are presented for the six financial years from 1996–97 to 2001–02 while annual time series of data from 1989–90 are available as Data Cubes on the ABS web site < http://www.abs.gov.au >. |
| OECD | From 2000–01, Slovak Republic is included in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) country group. It continues to be included in Europe n.e.s. |

ABOUT THE PUBLICATION

Balance of Payments, Australia: Regional Series (cat. no. 5338.0) presents statistics on Australia's balance of payments by selected countries, supplementing the quarterly publication *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0). This issue contains regional estimates of Australia's current and capital accounts. The statistics are consistent with those published in the September quarter 2002 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0). For related ABS products and services, see paragraphs 7–9 of the Explanatory Notes.

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS

Current Account The current account deficit for 2001–02 was \$21.8 billion, an increase of \$3.6 billion on the deficit of \$18.2 billion in 2000–01. The current account deficit as a percentage of Australia's gross domestic product (GDP) increased from 2.7% in 2000–01 to 3.1% in 2001–02.

The increase in the current account deficit was the net effect of the following:

- an increase of \$698 million in the net goods deficit to \$728 million
- a turnaround of \$1.8 billion in net services to a deficit of \$0.8 billion
- an increase of \$1.1 billion in the net income deficit to \$20.2 billion.

The following graph shows major aggregates of the current account

CURRENT ACCOUNT, MAJOR AGGREGATES



When analysed by country, Australia's largest current account surpluses in 2001–02 were with:

- Asia n.e.s. (\$6.9 billion) (see Appendix 2 for countries included in this group)
- Japan (\$6.5 billion)
- New Zealand (\$5.5 billion)
- Republic of Korea (\$5.3 billion)
- Taiwan (\$1.9 billion).

The largest current account deficits in 2001–02 were with:

- United States of America (\$14.9 billion)
- Germany (\$6.1 billion)
- United Kingdom (\$4.7 billion)
- People's Republic of China (\$3.5 billion)

Goods Australia's largest net goods surpluses in 2001-02 were with:

- Japan (\$7.3 billion)
- Asia n.e.s. (\$6.7 billion)
- Republic of Korea (\$5.0 billion)
- New Zealand (\$2.9 billion)
- Hong Kong (SAR of China) (\$2.6 billion)
- Taiwan (\$1.7 billion).

The largest net goods deficits in 2001-02 were with:

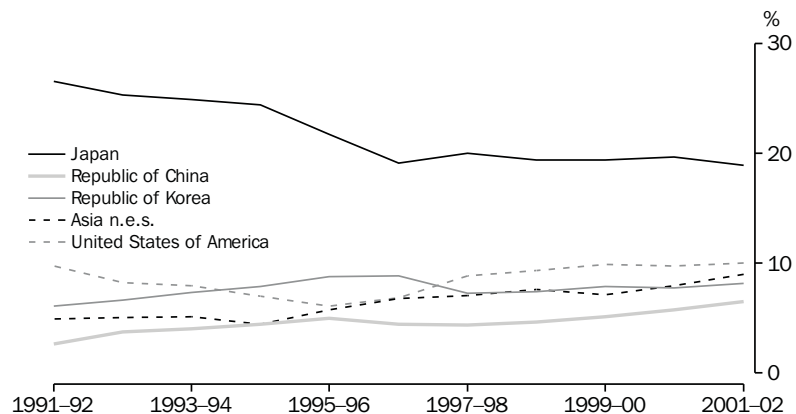
- United States of America (\$9.8 billion)
- Germany (\$5.5 billion)
- People's Republic of China (\$3.5 billion)
- Sweden (\$1.4 billion)
- France (\$1.4 billion)
- Malaysia (\$1.4 billion)
- Viet Nam (\$1.4 billion).

Goods credits (exports) The main countries of destination for exports of goods in 2001-02 were:

- Japan (\$23.0 billion or 19%)
- United States of America (\$12.2 billion or 10%)
- Asia n.e.s. (\$10.9 billion or 9%)
- Republic of Korea (\$9.9 billion or 8%)
- People's Republic of China (\$7.9 billion or 6%)

The following graph shows the percentage contribution to total goods credits by main destination countries.

GOODS CREDITS, MAIN DESTINATION COUNTRIES

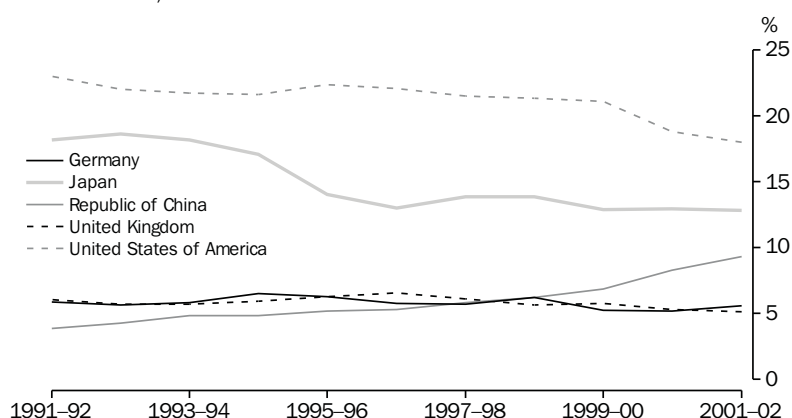


Goods debits (imports) The main sources for imports of goods in 2001–02 were:

- United States of America (\$22.0 billion or 18%)
- Japan (\$15.7 billion or 13%)
- People's Republic of China (\$11.4 billion or 9%)
- Germany (\$6.8 billion or 6%)
- United Kingdom (\$6.3 billion or 5%).

The following graph shows the percentage contribution to total goods debits by main source countries.

GOODS DEBITS, MAIN SOURCE COUNTRIES



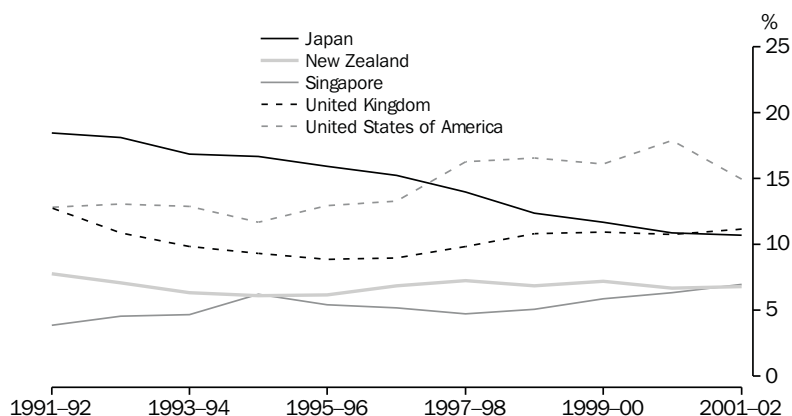
Services credits The main countries to which Australia provided services in 2001–02 were:

- United States of America (\$4.7 billion or 15%)
- United Kingdom (\$3.5 billion or 11%)
- Japan (\$3.3 billion or 11%)
- Singapore (\$2.2 billion or 7%)
- New Zealand (\$2.1 billion or 7%).

Services credits *continued*

The following graph shows the percentage contribution to total services credits by main countries.

SERVICES CREDITS, MAIN DESTINATION COUNTRIES



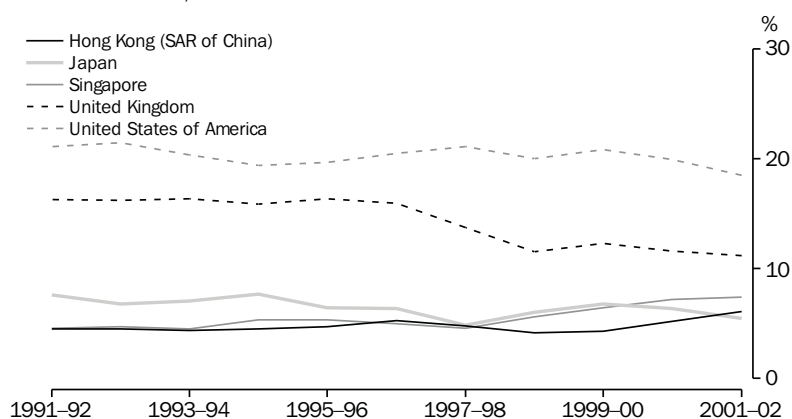
Services debits

The main countries which provided services to Australia in 2001-02 were:

- United States of America (\$5.9 billion or 19%)
- United Kingdom (\$3.6 billion or 11%)
- Singapore (\$2.4 billion or 7%)
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)(\$2.0 billion or 6%)
- Japan (\$1.8 billion 5%).

The following graph shows the percentage contribution to total services debits by main source countries.

SERVICES DEBITS, MAIN SOURCE COUNTRIES



1

CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)(\$m)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG						
Current account	-234	11	9	-150	-151	-210
<i>Goods and services</i>	204	453	455	356	238	56
Credits	1 035	1 291	1 191	1 192	1 133	977
Debits	-831	-838	-736	-836	-895	-921
<i>Income</i>	-455	-460	-469	-529	-413	-288
Credits	15	9	11	13	23	15
Debits	-470	-469	-480	-542	-436	-303
<i>Current transfers</i>	17	18	23	23	24	22
Credits	21	23	27	28	28	26
Debits	-4	-5	-4	-5	-4	-4
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM						
Current account	61	39	19	-179	-321	-372
<i>Goods and services</i>	63	53	32	-176	-320	-372
Credits	72	69	73	59	69	81
Debits	-9	-16	-41	-235	-389	-453
<i>Income</i>	—	-11	-12	-4	-1	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	-11	-12	-4	-1	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	-2	-3	-1	1	—	—
Credits	2	1	2	2	4	4
Debits	-4	-4	-3	-1	-4	-4
CANADA						
Current account	-590	-463	-586	-502	96	244
<i>Goods and services</i>	-96	-202	-242	-692	-43	304
Credits	1 495	1 642	1 630	1 561	2 243	2 317
Debits	-1 591	-1 844	-1 872	-2 253	-2 286	-2 013
<i>Income</i>	-491	-261	-349	183	134	-65
Credits	-91	2	-2	395	248	158
Debits	-400	-263	-347	-212	-114	-223
<i>Current transfers</i>	-3	—	5	7	5	5
Credits	19	20	24	27	29	29
Debits	-22	-20	-19	-20	-24	-24
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN						
Current account	-563	-478	-540	-1 017	-786	-343
<i>Goods and services</i>	-448	-264	-146	-335	-398	-282
Credits	58	146	257	208	227	212
Debits	-506	-410	-403	-543	-625	-494
<i>Income</i>	-121	-217	-397	-683	-389	-61
Credits	6	-76	-46	-300	39	238
Debits	-127	-141	-351	-383	-428	-299
<i>Current transfers</i>	6	3	3	1	1	—
Credits	6	3	4	4	4	—
Debits	—	—	-1	-3	-3	—
CHILE						
Current account	82	46	138	49	20	24
<i>Goods and services</i>	79	47	132	42	15	10
Credits	184	190	241	138	153	183
Debits	-105	-143	-109	-96	-138	-174
<i>Income</i>	5	2	7	8	5	12
Credits	5	2	7	8	5	12
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	-2	-3	-1	-1	—	2
Credits	—	—	1	1	1	2
Debits	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF						
Current account	-698	-1 753	-2 179	-2 482	-2 916	-3 457
<i>Goods and services</i>	-669	-1 563	-2 197	-2 467	-2 901	-3 432
Credits	4 005	4 382	4 542	5 705	7 760	8 739
Debits	-4 674	-5 945	-6 739	-8 172	-10 661	-12 171
<i>Income</i>	-40	-194	19	-12	-14	-36
Credits	-7	-171	6	7	41	57
Debits	-33	-23	13	-19	-55	-93
<i>Current transfers</i>	11	4	-1	-3	-1	10
Credits	50	43	52	61	71	78
Debits	-39	-39	-53	-64	-72	-68
FIJI						
Current account	194	151	84	111	262	147
<i>Goods and services</i>	148	95	45	73	213	87
Credits	590	652	709	786	792	644
Debits	-442	-557	-664	-713	-579	-557
<i>Income</i>	51	62	48	50	60	68
Credits	54	66	56	59	69	73
Debits	-3	-4	-8	-9	-9	-5
<i>Current transfers</i>	-5	-6	-9	-12	-11	-8
Credits	9	8	9	10	10	10
Debits	-14	-14	-18	-22	-21	-18
FRANCE						
Current account	-1 488	-1 713	-1 724	-1 970	-1 853	-1 887
<i>Goods and services</i>	-1 272	-1 387	-1 384	-1 440	-1 452	-1 485
Credits	1 012	1 052	1 183	1 189	1 486	1 655
Debits	-2 284	-2 439	-2 567	-2 629	-2 938	-3 140
<i>Income</i>	-226	-339	-362	-552	-419	-422
Credits	46	95	116	-4	35	119
Debits	-272	-434	-478	-548	-454	-541
<i>Current transfers</i>	10	13	22	22	18	20
Credits	37	44	51	52	47	47
Debits	-27	-31	-29	-30	-29	-27
GERMANY						
Current account	-3 664	-4 235	-4 908	-4 945	-5 727	-6 138
<i>Goods and services</i>	-3 366	-3 985	-4 809	-4 677	-5 037	-5 954
Credits	1 729	1 977	2 150	2 038	2 368	2 128
Debits	-5 095	-5 962	-6 959	-6 715	-7 405	-8 082
<i>Income</i>	-314	-273	-137	-305	-721	-213
Credits	56	126	135	173	135	99
Debits	-370	-399	-272	-478	-856	-312
<i>Current transfers</i>	16	23	38	37	31	29
Credits	51	59	72	72	68	66
Debits	-35	-36	-34	-35	-37	-37
GREECE						
Current account	-259	-248	-252	-223	-173	-572
<i>Goods and services</i>	-221	-208	-215	-184	-145	-552
Credits	87	120	120	181	249	141
Debits	-308	-328	-335	-365	-394	-693
<i>Income</i>	8	6	5	10	15	19
Credits	8	7	6	12	17	19
Debits	—	-1	-1	-2	-2	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	-46	-46	-42	-49	-43	-39
Credits	4	4	9	8	9	9
Debits	-50	-50	-51	-57	-52	-48

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

1

CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
HONG KONG (SAR OF CHINA)						
Current account	1 715	2 815	1 077	1 209	1 213	1 362
<i>Goods and services</i>	1 997	2 903	1 662	1 659	2 031	2 124
Credits	4 180	5 198	4 053	4 220	5 096	5 501
Debits	-2 183	-2 295	-2 391	-2 561	-3 065	-3 378
<i>Income</i>	-343	-153	-654	-527	-895	-826
Credits	443	578	148	489	517	443
Debits	-786	-731	-802	-1 016	-1 412	-1 269
<i>Current transfers</i>	61	65	69	77	77	65
Credits	105	107	114	121	124	116
Debits	-44	-42	-45	-44	-47	-51
INDONESIA						
Current account	1 843	212	-701	113	205	-496
<i>Goods and services</i>	1 773	127	-833	-19	32	-594
Credits	4 359	3 703	3 045	3 233	4 020	4 181
Debits	-2 586	-3 576	-3 878	-3 252	-3 988	-4 774
<i>Income</i>	90	102	165	184	243	163
Credits	117	122	189	208	270	188
Debits	-27	-20	-24	-24	-27	-25
<i>Current transfers</i>	-20	-17	-33	-52	-70	-65
Credits	49	54	48	50	53	48
Debits	-69	-71	-81	-102	-123	-113
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF						
Current account	-473	-735	-756	-869	-873	-1 401
<i>Goods and services</i>	-512	-852	-854	-826	-991	-1 337
Credits	130	161	301	299	392	400
Debits	-642	-1 013	-1 155	-1 125	-1 383	-1 737
<i>Income</i>	36	113	96	-48	116	-66
Credits	34	129	88	-10	152	-43
Debits	2	-16	8	-38	-36	-23
<i>Current transfers</i>	3	4	2	5	2	2
Credits	11	13	13	17	19	20
Debits	-8	-9	-11	-12	-17	-18
ITALY						
Current account	-1 325	-1 198	-1 566	-1 678	-1 318	-1 507
<i>Goods and services</i>	-1 249	-1 138	-1 527	-1 639	-1 312	-1 497
Credits	1 613	2 024	1 865	1 857	2 426	2 409
Debits	-2 862	-3 162	-3 392	-3 496	-3 738	-3 905
<i>Income</i>	7	27	57	69	66	60
Credits	30	42	62	62	61	72
Debits	-23	-15	-5	7	5	-12
<i>Current transfers</i>	-83	-87	-96	-108	-72	-70
Credits	4	4	6	5	7	7
Debits	-87	-91	-102	-113	-79	-77
JAPAN						
Current account	4 946	4 977	2 740	4 488	8 324	6 549
<i>Goods and services</i>	7 299	7 164	4 545	6 016	9 678	8 885
Credits	19 177	21 217	19 910	22 277	27 299	26 310
Debits	-11 878	-14 053	-15 365	-16 261	-17 621	-17 425
<i>Income</i>	-2 487	-2 345	-1 971	-1 706	-1 536	-2 520
Credits	243	340	277	297	421	351
Debits	-2 730	-2 685	-2 248	-2 003	-1 957	-2 871
<i>Current transfers</i>	134	158	166	178	181	184
Credits	225	252	269	277	278	282
Debits	-91	-94	-103	-99	-97	-98

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF						
Current account	5 278	2 816	2 831	3 723	4 822	5 339
<i>Goods and services</i>	5 262	2 793	2 825	3 718	4 826	5 442
Credits	8 113	7 051	6 804	8 272	10 011	10 680
Debits	-2 851	-4 258	-3 979	-4 554	-5 185	-5 238
<i>Income</i>	-12	-6	-4	-6	-13	-108
Credits	26	42	38	56	37	16
Debits	-38	-48	-42	-62	-50	-124
<i>Current transfers</i>	28	29	10	11	9	5
Credits	40	40	33	33	34	35
Debits	-12	-11	-23	-22	-25	-30
MALAYSIA						
Current account	604	-173	-1 135	-1 622	-1 645	-1 184
<i>Goods and services</i>	544	-231	-1 211	-1 623	-1 780	-1 340
Credits	3 080	2 884	2 528	2 926	3 377	3 354
Debits	-2 536	-3 115	-3 739	-4 549	-5 157	-4 693
<i>Income</i>	44	44	69	-8	119	143
Credits	92	63	117	76	92	91
Debits	-48	-19	-48	-84	27	52
<i>Current transfers</i>	16	14	7	9	16	13
Credits	36	33	29	32	36	32
Debits	-20	-19	-22	-23	-20	-19
MEXICO						
Current account	-62	-70	-44	-145	-222	-61
<i>Goods and services</i>	-65	-73	-54	-154	-231	-67
Credits	126	220	334	265	388	494
Debits	-191	-293	-388	-419	-619	-561
<i>Income</i>	-1	-1	6	5	5	2
Credits	-1	-1	6	6	5	2
Debits	—	—	—	-1	—	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	4	4	4	4	4	4
Credits	4	4	4	4	4	4
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS						
Current account	-930	-611	-998	-58	366	-119
<i>Goods and services</i>	-444	-181	-327	98	650	313
Credits	787	1 139	1 094	1 687	2 077	1 806
Debits	-1 231	-1 320	-1 421	-1 589	-1 427	-1 493
<i>Income</i>	-499	-440	-683	-172	-307	-454
Credits	36	359	304	242	282	308
Debits	-535	-799	-987	-414	-589	-762
<i>Current transfers</i>	13	10	12	16	23	22
Credits	34	35	39	46	44	42
Debits	-21	-25	-27	-30	-21	-20
NEW ZEALAND						
Current account	3 529	2 525	3 191	4 297	4 428	5 496
<i>Goods and services</i>	3 057	2 417	2 318	2 869	2 850	3 391
Credits	7 926	7 524	7 643	8 830	9 156	9 829
Debits	-4 869	-5 107	-5 325	-5 961	-6 306	-6 437
<i>Income</i>	410	16	758	1 293	1 472	2 046
Credits	1 021	800	1 243	1 932	1 920	2 485
Debits	-611	-784	-485	-639	-448	-439
<i>Current transfers</i>	62	92	115	135	106	59
Credits	187	215	229	254	231	188
Debits	-125	-123	-114	-119	-125	-129

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
PAPUA NEW GUINEA						
Current account	313	376	149	-457	-247	-113
<i>Goods and services</i>	286	501	372	-223	-219	-20
Credits	1 560	1 499	1 306	1 305	1 435	1 276
Debits	-1 274	-998	-934	-1 528	-1 654	-1 296
<i>Income</i>	279	110	135	115	183	89
Credits	273	119	149	128	192	111
Debits	6	-9	-14	-13	-9	-22
<i>Current transfers</i>	-252	-235	-358	-349	-211	-181
Credits	7	6	5	5	4	4
Debits	-259	-241	-363	-354	-215	-185
PERU						
Current account	na	na	54	43	49	-35
<i>Goods and services</i>	na	na	55	43	50	-35
Credits	na	na	55	43	50	54
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	-89
<i>Income</i>	na	na	-1	—	-1	—
Credits	na	na	-1	—	-1	—
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	na	na	—	—	—	—
Credits	na	na	—	—	—	—
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES						
Current account	978	652	751	830	1 001	660
<i>Goods and services</i>	992	716	817	865	973	586
Credits	1 423	1 363	1 383	1 498	1 679	1 395
Debits	-431	-647	-566	-633	-706	-809
<i>Income</i>	3	-48	-42	-4	63	107
Credits	21	16	24	42	140	123
Debits	-18	-64	-66	-46	-77	-16
<i>Current transfers</i>	-17	-16	-24	-31	-35	-33
Credits	17	19	17	17	17	13
Debits	-34	-35	-41	-48	-52	-46
RUSSIAN FEDERATION						
Current account	72	208	140	204	189	102
<i>Goods and services</i>	61	207	136	182	158	76
Credits	165	285	216	249	342	243
Debits	-104	-78	-80	-67	-184	-167
<i>Income</i>	11	1	2	18	27	22
Credits	10	2	2	20	29	22
Debits	1	-1	—	-2	-2	—
<i>Current transfers</i>	—	—	2	4	4	4
Credits	—	1	4	4	4	4
Debits	—	-1	-2	—	—	—
SINGAPORE						
Current account	1 135	728	-130	768	1 503	219
<i>Goods and services</i>	1 024	958	36	926	1 858	677
Credits	4 691	4 841	4 568	6 558	8 158	7 152
Debits	-3 667	-3 883	-4 532	-5 632	-6 300	-6 474
<i>Income</i>	66	-292	-258	-250	-440	-518
Credits	381	81	116	336	457	293
Debits	-315	-373	-374	-586	-897	-811
<i>Current transfers</i>	45	62	92	92	85	60
Credits	162	185	213	212	205	197
Debits	-117	-123	-121	-120	-120	-137

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
SOUTH AFRICA						
Current account	608	502	418	246	438	392
<i>Goods and services</i>	614	487	434	297	457	408
Credits	1 199	1 267	1 164	1 222	1 532	1 522
Debits	-585	-780	-730	-925	-1 075	-1 114
<i>Income</i>	-1	10	-40	-51	-19	-37
Credits	19	14	32	8	33	20
Debits	-20	-4	-72	-59	-52	-57
<i>Current transfers</i>	-5	5	24	—	—	21
Credits	—	11	31	—	12	33
Debits	-5	-6	-7	—	-12	-12
SWEDEN						
Current account	-1 371	-1 532	-1 407	-1 399	-1 347	-1 378
<i>Goods and services</i>	-1 291	-1 389	-1 254	-1 285	-1 328	-1 317
Credits	320	344	417	454	411	395
Debits	-1 611	-1 733	-1 671	-1 739	-1 739	-1 712
<i>Income</i>	-88	-152	-164	-126	-32	-72
Credits	23	16	13	15	14	22
Debits	-111	-168	-177	-141	-46	-94
<i>Current transfers</i>	8	9	11	12	12	11
Credits	16	17	18	20	20	19
Debits	-8	-8	-7	-8	-8	-8
SWITZERLAND						
Current account	-1 286	-632	-1 511	-1 795	-2 037	-2 541
<i>Goods and services</i>	-971	-257	-1 074	-1 406	-1 456	-1 722
Credits	500	1 319	745	633	648	605
Debits	-1 471	-1 576	-1 819	-2 039	-2 104	-2 326
<i>Income</i>	-348	-416	-492	-444	-632	-869
Credits	13	39	36	25	25	101
Debits	-361	-455	-528	-469	-657	-970
<i>Current transfers</i>	33	41	55	55	51	50
Credits	76	85	98	98	92	90
Debits	-43	-44	-43	-43	-41	-40
TAIWAN						
Current account	1 534	1 714	1 551	1 732	2 843	1 938
<i>Goods and services</i>	1 518	1 727	1 566	1 746	2 873	1 956
Credits	4 217	4 743	4 679	5 153	6 377	5 247
Debits	-2 699	-3 016	-3 113	-3 407	-3 504	-3 291
<i>Income</i>	-1	-26	-24	-22	-39	-23
Credits	20	8	13	17	18	16
Debits	-21	-34	-37	-39	-57	-39
<i>Current transfers</i>	17	13	9	8	9	5
Credits	21	17	17	16	17	14
Debits	-4	-4	-8	-8	-8	-9
THAILAND						
Current account	580	-232	-766	-897	-810	-916
<i>Goods and services</i>	562	-231	-787	-915	-850	-932
Credits	2 180	1 756	1 660	2 157	2 727	2 781
Debits	-1 618	-1 987	-2 447	-3 072	-3 577	-3 713
<i>Income</i>	23	6	33	32	50	28
Credits	36	14	45	47	70	52
Debits	-13	-8	-12	-15	-20	-24
<i>Current transfers</i>	-5	-7	-12	-14	-10	-12
Credits	15	13	13	17	19	21
Debits	-20	-20	-25	-31	-29	-33

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
UNITED KINGDOM						
Current account	-7 537	-7 299	-4 900	-6 021	-5 715	-4 688
<i>Goods and services</i>	-4 512	-3 716	-1 471	-2 745	-1 894	-1 149
Credits	4 545	5 547	7 334	7 307	8 265	8 725
Debits	-9 057	-9 263	-8 805	-10 052	-10 159	-9 873
<i>Income</i>	-3 149	-3 776	-3 678	-3 669	-4 184	-3 914
Credits	1 872	2 238	2 298	3 173	3 008	2 543
Debits	-5 021	-6 014	-5 976	-6 842	-7 192	-6 457
<i>Current transfers</i>	124	193	249	393	363	375
Credits	628	729	866	893	854	851
Debits	-504	-536	-617	-500	-491	-476
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA						
Current account	-17 795	-16 981	-19 557	-20 240	-15 324	-14 927
<i>Goods and services</i>	-13 691	-13 423	-14 219	-15 300	-11 381	-11 067
Credits	8 791	11 954	12 378	14 244	17 692	16 830
Debits	-22 482	-25 377	-26 597	-29 544	-29 073	-27 897
<i>Income</i>	-4 369	-3 943	-4 861	-5 514	-4 467	-4 332
Credits	2 028	2 891	3 670	4 520	5 808	5 260
Debits	-6 397	-6 834	-8 531	-10 034	-10 275	-9 592
<i>Current transfers</i>	265	385	-477	574	523	472
Credits	843	981	1 138	1 141	1 065	1 017
Debits	-578	-596	-1 615	-567	-542	-545
VIET NAM						
Current account	na	na	-708	-1 270	-2 040	-1 429
<i>Goods and services</i>	na	na	-798	-1 471	-2 105	-1 457
Credits	na	na	453	484	606	664
Debits	na	na	-1 251	-1 955	-2 711	-2 121
<i>Income</i>	na	na	78	190	53	17
Credits	na	na	79	191	53	20
Debits	na	na	-1	-1	—	-3
<i>Current transfers</i>	na	na	12	11	12	11
Credits	na	na	12	11	12	11
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	—
AFRICA n.e.s.						
Current account	760	1 076	1 229	753	1 401	1 516
<i>Goods and services</i>	727	1 138	1 335	694	1 225	1 499
Credits	1 115	1 447	1 787	1 415	1 760	2 069
Debits	-388	-309	-452	-721	-535	-570
<i>Income</i>	34	-54	-67	86	188	39
Credits	35	-65	-61	91	190	44
Debits	-1	11	-6	-5	-2	-5
<i>Current transfers</i>	-1	-8	-39	-27	-12	-22
Credits	68	60	17	50	44	27
Debits	-69	-68	-56	-77	-56	-49
AMERICA n.e.s.						
Current account	164	200	373	268	-47	134
<i>Goods and services</i>	175	205	312	201	-87	-23
Credits	909	925	957	922	892	801
Debits	-734	-720	-645	-721	-979	-824
<i>Income</i>	11	12	63	73	44	160
Credits	20	24	63	81	68	142
Debits	-9	-12	—	-8	-24	18
<i>Current transfers</i>	-22	-17	-2	-6	-4	-3
Credits	—	1	4	—	4	7
Debits	-22	-18	-6	-6	-8	-10

For footnotes see end of table.

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CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
ASIA n.e.s.						
Current account	2 525	3 185	4 284	3 859	5 017	6 904
<i>Goods and services</i>	2 275	2 882	4 257	3 723	4 873	6 825
Credits	6 487	7 214	7 579	8 095	10 944	12 242
Debits	-4 212	-4 332	-3 322	-4 372	-6 071	-5 417
<i>Income</i>	232	270	71	213	238	204
Credits	242	296	119	260	319	264
Debits	-10	-26	-48	-47	-81	-60
<i>Current transfers</i>	18	33	-44	-77	-94	-125
Credits	112	126	61	46	54	41
Debits	-94	-93	-105	-123	-148	-166
EUROPE n.e.s.						
Current account	-848	-965	-1 527	-1 629	-1 110	-2 102
<i>Goods and services</i>	-991	-1 054	-1 641	-1 287	-1 049	-1 728
Credits	2 275	2 759	2 315	2 742	3 164	3 216
Debits	-3 266	-3 813	-3 956	-4 029	-4 213	-4 944
<i>Income</i>	181	120	130	-311	-27	-344
Credits	345	428	447	583	871	649
Debits	-164	-308	-317	-894	-898	-993
<i>Current transfers</i>	-38	-31	-16	-31	-34	-31
Credits	66	92	124	117	114	119
Debits	-104	-123	-140	-148	-148	-150
OCEANIA n.e.s.						
Current account	672	670	440	542	771	586
<i>Goods and services</i>	688	655	516	608	877	618
Credits	988	1 013	913	1 044	1 293	1 094
Debits	-300	-358	-397	-436	-416	-476
<i>Income</i>	38	70	-28	7	-60	10
Credits	52	86	57	52	77	73
Debits	-14	-16	-85	-45	-137	-63
<i>Current transfers</i>	-54	-55	-48	-73	-46	-43
Credits	12	9	7	15	13	9
Debits	-66	-64	-55	-88	-59	-52
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS						
Current account	-3 973	-3 761	-3 293	-3 522	-3 462	-3 369
<i>Goods and services</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Income</i>	-3 973	-3 761	-3 293	-3 522	-3 462	-3 369
Credits	12	4	13	7	1	—
Debits	-3 985	-3 765	-3 306	-3 529	-3 463	-3 369
<i>Current transfers</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS						
Current account	-120	-165	-142	-137	-149	-159
<i>Goods and services</i>	2	—	-1	-1	-1	—
Credits	2	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	-1	-1	-1	—
<i>Income</i>	-28	-77	-44	-7	-1	-28
Credits	—	—	51	77	83	56
Debits	-28	-77	-95	-84	-84	-84
<i>Current transfers</i>	-94	-88	-97	-129	-147	-131
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	-94	-88	-97	-129	-147	-131

For footnotes see end of table.

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1

CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
UNALLOCATED						
Current account	-1 980	-2 470	-3 752	-2 247	-2 845	-4 017
<i>Goods and services</i>	2 017	-116	-1 231	462	1 976	1 528
Credits	4 035	2 826	2 442	3 585	4 812	4 046
Debits	-2 018	-2 942	-3 673	-3 123	-2 836	-2 518
<i>Income</i>	-3 734	-1 817	-2 142	-2 214	-4 086	-4 841
Credits	1 028	1 639	362	379	355	430
Debits	-4 762	-3 456	-2 504	-2 593	-4 441	-5 271
<i>Current transfers</i>	-263	-537	-379	-495	-736	-704
Credits	603	679	818	859	802	758
Debits	-866	-1 216	-1 197	-1 354	-1 538	-1 462
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES						
Current account	-17 602	-22 807	-33 607	-32 221	-18 170	-21 807
<i>Goods and services</i>	1 570	-4 738	-14 428	-14 289	875	-1 573
Credits	105 160	113 744	112 025	126 034	153 511	152 396
Debits	-103 590	-118 482	-126 453	-140 323	-152 636	-153 969
<i>Income</i>	-19 151	-18 091	-18 430	-18 150	-19 077	-20 217
Credits	8 563	10 384	10 288	13 773	16 179	14 944
Debits	-27 714	-28 475	-28 718	-31 923	-35 256	-35 161
<i>Current transfers</i>	-21	22	-749	218	32	-17
Credits	3 540	3 993	4 498	4 625	4 453	4 280
Debits	-3 561	-3 971	-5 247	-4 407	-4 421	-4 297
APEC						
Current account	3 453	-2 773	-13 539	-10 752	1 839	-594
<i>Goods and services</i>	9 936	3 683	-6 197	-5 359	6 228	4 739
Credits	75 579	80 236	77 153	88 792	108 134	106 754
Debits	-65 643	-76 553	-83 350	-94 151	-101 906	-102 015
<i>Income</i>	-6 824	-6 997	-6 888	-6 008	-5 036	-5 887
Credits	4 607	4 908	6 142	8 791	10 339	9 586
Debits	-11 431	-11 905	-13 030	-14 799	-15 375	-15 473
<i>Current transfers</i>	341	541	-454	615	647	554
Credits	1 780	1 988	2 223	2 285	2 205	2 097
Debits	-1 439	-1 447	-2 677	-1 670	-1 558	-1 543
ASEAN						
Current account	5 022	977	-3 031	-2 665	-2 634	-3 269
<i>Goods and services</i>	4 793	1 143	-3 080	-2 798	-2 674	-3 133
Credits	16 161	15 070	13 402	16 570	20 188	19 176
Debits	-11 368	-13 927	-16 482	-19 368	-22 862	-22 310
<i>Income</i>	241	-175	58	174	110	-46
Credits	662	320	596	934	1 106	744
Debits	-421	-495	-538	-760	-996	-790
<i>Current transfers</i>	-12	9	-9	-41	-70	-90
Credits	281	310	322	330	333	314
Debits	-293	-301	-331	-371	-403	-404
EU						
Current account	-18 294	-18 765	-17 777	-18 686	-17 909	-17 528
<i>Goods and services</i>	-13 841	-13 827	-12 876	-13 522	-12 352	-12 193
Credits	12 372	15 021	16 863	17 917	20 661	20 308
Debits	-26 213	-28 848	-29 739	-31 439	-33 013	-32 501
<i>Income</i>	-4 503	-5 055	-5 098	-5 490	-5 898	-5 695
Credits	2 454	3 399	3 430	4 230	4 562	3 703
Debits	-6 957	-8 454	-8 528	-9 720	-10 460	-9 398
<i>Current transfers</i>	50	117	197	326	341	359
Credits	807	928	1 107	1 147	1 103	1 098
Debits	-757	-811	-910	-821	-762	-739

For footnotes see end of table.

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1

CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
			OECD			
Current account	-24 174	-26 446	-30 984	-29 152	-18 002	-17 237
<i>Goods and services</i>	-12 938	-15 083	-18 924	-18 571	-8 215	-6 809
Credits	59 284	66 942	66 940	74 531	88 734	88 109
Debits	-72 222	-82 025	-85 864	-93 102	-96 949	-94 917
<i>Income</i>	-11 795	-12 178	-12 131	-11 863	-10 994	-11 554
Credits	5 698	7 497	8 710	11 429	12 994	12 082
Debits	-17 493	-19 675	-20 841	-23 292	-23 988	-23 636
<i>Current transfers</i>	559	815	71	1 282	1 207	1 126
Credits	2 194	2 526	2 910	2 987	2 843	2 751
Debits	-1 635	-1 711	-2 839	-1 705	-1 636	-1 625

(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

2

GOODS AND SERVICES(a)(\$m)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG						
Goods	166	419	425	353	175	-19
Credits	930	1 162	1 091	1 097	1 012	866
Debits	-764	-743	-666	-744	-837	-885
Services	38	34	30	3	63	75
Credits	105	129	100	95	121	111
Debits	-67	-95	-70	-92	-58	-36
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM						
Goods	58	46	37	-170	-308	-361
Credits	58	52	48	41	45	50
Debits	—	-6	-11	-211	-353	-411
Services	5	7	-5	-6	-12	-11
Credits	14	17	25	18	24	31
Debits	-9	-10	-30	-24	-36	-42
CANADA						
Goods	-87	-239	-272	-679	-106	284
Credits	1 186	1 283	1 281	1 184	1 785	1 909
Debits	-1 273	-1 522	-1 553	-1 863	-1 891	-1 625
Services	-9	37	30	-13	63	20
Credits	309	359	349	377	458	408
Debits	-318	-322	-319	-390	-395	-388
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN						
Goods	-299	-59	36	-110	-167	-46
Credits	43	132	217	196	202	187
Debits	-342	-191	-181	-306	-369	-233
Services	-149	-205	-182	-225	-231	-236
Credits	15	14	40	12	25	25
Debits	-164	-219	-222	-237	-256	-261
CHILE						
Goods	86	97	144	69	54	57
Credits	175	178	213	129	133	155
Debits	-89	-81	-69	-60	-79	-98
Services	-7	-50	-12	-27	-39	-47
Credits	9	12	28	9	20	28
Debits	-16	-62	-40	-36	-59	-76
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF						
Goods	-617	-1 453	-2 155	-2 559	-3 083	-3 502
Credits	3 609	3 897	3 969	5 005	6 898	7 864
Debits	-4 226	-5 350	-6 124	-7 564	-9 981	-11 366
Services	-52	-110	-42	92	182	70
Credits	396	485	573	700	862	875
Debits	-448	-595	-615	-608	-680	-805
FIJI						
Goods	265	221	214	235	389	297
Credits	528	530	560	594	646	531
Debits	-263	-309	-346	-359	-257	-234
Services	-117	-126	-169	-162	-176	-210
Credits	62	122	149	192	146	113
Debits	-179	-248	-318	-354	-322	-323
FRANCE						
Goods	-1 191	-1 185	-1 298	-1 350	-1 420	-1 409
Credits	805	861	918	899	1 090	1 312
Debits	-1 996	-2 046	-2 216	-2 249	-2 510	-2 721
Services	-81	-202	-86	-90	-32	-76
Credits	207	191	265	290	396	343
Debits	-288	-393	-351	-380	-428	-419

For footnotes see end of table.

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	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
GERMANY						
Goods	-3 502	-4 001	-4 700	-4 574	-4 756	-5 456
Credits	1 064	1 252	1 418	1 271	1 500	1 353
Debits	-4 566	-5 253	-6 118	-5 845	-6 256	-6 809
Services	136	16	-109	-103	-281	-498
Credits	665	725	732	767	868	775
Debits	-529	-709	-841	-870	-1 149	-1 273
GREECE						
Goods	-58	-31	-45	6	57	-327
Credits	38	60	56	103	166	87
Debits	-96	-91	-101	-97	-109	-414
Services	-163	-177	-170	-190	-202	-225
Credits	49	60	64	78	83	54
Debits	-212	-237	-234	-268	-285	-279
HONG KONG (SAR OF CHINA)						
Goods	2 219	3 125	1 856	1 947	2 565	2 620
Credits	3 126	4 165	3 089	3 235	3 942	4 041
Debits	-907	-1 040	-1 233	-1 288	-1 377	-1 421
Services	-222	-222	-194	-288	-534	-496
Credits	1 054	1 033	964	985	1 154	1 460
Debits	-1 276	-1 255	-1 158	-1 273	-1 688	-1 957
INDONESIA						
Goods	1 451	-124	-1 085	-300	-275	-917
Credits	3 330	2 770	2 210	2 427	3 137	3 219
Debits	-1 879	-2 894	-3 295	-2 727	-3 412	-4 136
Services	322	251	252	281	307	323
Credits	1 029	933	835	806	883	962
Debits	-707	-682	-583	-525	-576	-638
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF						
Goods	-449	-768	-827	-810	-976	-1 299
Credits	53	67	175	134	177	186
Debits	-502	-835	-1 002	-944	-1 153	-1 485
Services	-63	-84	-27	-16	-15	-38
Credits	77	94	126	165	215	214
Debits	-140	-178	-153	-181	-230	-252
ITALY						
Goods	-957	-863	-1 356	-1 489	-1 185	-1 265
Credits	1 369	1 773	1 577	1 586	2 116	2 181
Debits	-2 326	-2 636	-2 933	-3 075	-3 301	-3 446
Services	-292	-275	-171	-150	-127	-232
Credits	244	251	288	271	310	228
Debits	-536	-526	-459	-421	-437	-459
JAPAN						
Goods	5 157	4 929	2 989	4 714	8 120	7 292
Credits	15 489	17 697	16 657	18 965	23 690	22 967
Debits	-10 332	-12 768	-13 668	-14 251	-15 570	-15 675
Services	2 142	2 235	1 556	1 302	1 558	1 593
Credits	3 688	3 520	3 253	3 312	3 609	3 343
Debits	-1 546	-1 285	-1 697	-2 010	-2 051	-1 750
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF						
Goods	4 617	2 494	2 581	3 326	4 435	4 964
Credits	7 186	6 437	6 355	7 674	9 284	9 900
Debits	-2 569	-3 943	-3 774	-4 348	-4 849	-4 936
Services	645	299	244	392	391	478
Credits	927	614	449	598	727	780
Debits	-282	-315	-205	-206	-336	-302

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
MALAYSIA						
Goods	440	-315	-1 126	-1 647	-1 713	-1 358
Credits	2 347	2 110	1 869	2 157	2 521	2 547
Debits	-1 907	-2 425	-2 995	-3 804	-4 234	-3 905
Services	104	84	-85	24	-67	18
Credits	733	774	659	769	856	807
Debits	-629	-690	-744	-745	-923	-788
MEXICO						
Goods	-53	-58	-51	-130	-214	-45
Credits	122	215	315	256	375	481
Debits	-175	-273	-366	-386	-589	-526
Services	-12	-15	-3	-24	-17	-22
Credits	4	5	19	9	13	13
Debits	-16	-20	-22	-33	-30	-35
NETHERLANDS						
Goods	-246	15	-103	389	835	442
Credits	576	867	819	1 388	1 752	1 548
Debits	-822	-852	-922	-999	-917	-1 106
Services	-198	-196	-224	-291	-185	-129
Credits	211	272	275	299	325	258
Debits	-409	-468	-499	-590	-510	-387
NEW ZEALAND						
Goods	2 544	1 943	1 867	2 374	2 314	2 920
Credits	6 260	5 699	5 837	6 789	6 938	7 713
Debits	-3 716	-3 756	-3 970	-4 415	-4 624	-4 793
Services	513	474	451	495	536	471
Credits	1 666	1 825	1 806	2 041	2 218	2 116
Debits	-1 153	-1 351	-1 355	-1 546	-1 682	-1 644
PAPUA NEW GUINEA						
Goods	181	386	235	-431	-416	-116
Credits	1 281	1 158	1 019	935	1 059	1 020
Debits	-1 100	-772	-784	-1 366	-1 475	-1 136
Services	105	115	137	208	197	96
Credits	279	341	287	370	376	256
Debits	-174	-226	-150	-162	-179	-160
PERU						
Goods	na	na	55	43	48	-17
Credits	na	na	55	43	48	54
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	-71
Services	na	na	—	—	2	-18
Credits	na	na	—	—	2	—
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	-18
PHILIPPINES						
Goods	948	748	808	851	995	637
Credits	1 234	1 170	1 215	1 314	1 513	1 267
Debits	-286	-422	-407	-463	-518	-630
Services	44	-32	9	14	-22	-51
Credits	189	193	168	184	166	128
Debits	-145	-225	-159	-170	-188	-179
RUSSIAN FEDERATION						
Goods	77	209	148	169	239	138
Credits	102	225	171	193	266	179
Debits	-25	-16	-23	-24	-27	-41
Services	-16	-2	-12	13	-81	-62
Credits	63	60	45	56	76	64
Debits	-79	-62	-57	-43	-157	-126

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
SINGAPORE						
Goods	970	975	268	1 184	2 075	881
Credits	3 435	3 642	3 229	4 893	6 059	4 980
Debits	-2 465	-2 667	-2 961	-3 709	-3 984	-4 099
Services	54	-17	-232	-258	-217	-204
Credits	1 256	1 199	1 339	1 665	2 099	2 172
Debits	-1 202	-1 216	-1 571	-1 923	-2 316	-2 375
SOUTH AFRICA						
Goods	593	514	406	291	423	474
Credits	1 022	1 100	947	1 046	1 310	1 353
Debits	-429	-586	-541	-755	-887	-879
Services	21	-27	28	6	34	-66
Credits	177	167	217	176	222	169
Debits	-156	-194	-189	-170	-188	-235
SWEDEN						
Goods	-1 291	-1 416	-1 424	-1 487	-1 453	-1 417
Credits	221	156	159	169	185	222
Debits	-1 512	-1 572	-1 583	-1 656	-1 638	-1 639
Services	—	27	170	202	125	100
Credits	99	188	258	285	226	173
Debits	-99	-161	-88	-83	-101	-73
SWITZERLAND						
Goods	-663	82	-647	-969	-910	-1 086
Credits	239	1 039	445	320	274	229
Debits	-902	-957	-1 092	-1 289	-1 184	-1 315
Services	-308	-339	-427	-437	-546	-636
Credits	261	280	300	313	374	376
Debits	-569	-619	-727	-750	-920	-1 011
TAIWAN						
Goods	1 104	1 373	1 232	1 461	2 575	1 724
Credits	3 647	4 207	4 226	4 733	5 943	4 888
Debits	-2 543	-2 834	-2 994	-3 272	-3 368	-3 164
Services	414	354	334	285	298	232
Credits	570	536	453	420	434	359
Debits	-156	-182	-119	-135	-136	-127
THAILAND						
Goods	495	-93	-601	-731	-577	-598
Credits	1 706	1 400	1 313	1 716	2 241	2 323
Debits	-1 211	-1 493	-1 914	-2 447	-2 818	-2 921
Services	67	-138	-186	-184	-273	-334
Credits	474	356	347	441	486	458
Debits	-407	-494	-533	-625	-759	-792
UNITED KINGDOM						
Goods	-2 830	-2 573	-1 075	-2 200	-1 709	-1 044
Credits	2 374	3 060	4 497	4 207	4 692	5 236
Debits	-5 204	-5 633	-5 572	-6 407	-6 401	-6 280
Services	-1 682	-1 143	-396	-545	-185	-105
Credits	2 171	2 487	2 837	3 100	3 573	3 489
Debits	-3 853	-3 630	-3 233	-3 645	-3 758	-3 593
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA						
Goods	-11 955	-11 946	-12 968	-13 666	-10 883	-9 798
Credits	5 571	7 846	8 027	9 675	11 750	12 168
Debits	-17 526	-19 792	-20 995	-23 341	-22 633	-21 966
Services	-1 736	-1 477	-1 251	-1 634	-498	-1 269
Credits	3 220	4 108	4 351	4 569	5 942	4 662
Debits	-4 956	-5 585	-5 602	-6 203	-6 440	-5 931

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
VIET NAM						
Goods	na	na	-623	-1 353	-1 959	-1 354
Credits	na	na	350	388	504	502
Debits	na	na	-973	-1 741	-2 463	-1 856
Services	na	na	-175	-118	-146	-103
Credits	na	na	103	96	102	162
Debits	na	na	-278	-214	-248	-265
AFRICA n.e.s.						
Goods	788	1 200	1 490	984	1 449	1 686
Credits	1 012	1 325	1 673	1 281	1 614	1 919
Debits	-224	-125	-183	-297	-165	-233
Services	-61	-62	-155	-290	-224	-187
Credits	103	122	114	134	146	150
Debits	-164	-184	-269	-424	-370	-337
AMERICA n.e.s.						
Goods	75	163	145	44	-135	-12
Credits	585	660	630	630	684	666
Debits	-510	-497	-485	-586	-819	-678
Services	100	42	167	157	48	-11
Credits	324	265	327	292	208	135
Debits	-224	-223	-160	-135	-160	-146
ASIA n.e.s.						
Goods	1 890	2 640	3 967	3 492	4 652	6 684
Credits	5 493	6 234	6 556	6 962	9 578	10 873
Debits	-3 603	-3 594	-2 589	-3 470	-4 926	-4 189
Services	385	242	290	231	221	141
Credits	994	980	1 023	1 133	1 366	1 369
Debits	-609	-738	-733	-902	-1 145	-1 228
EUROPE n.e.s.						
Goods	-772	-723	-1 285	-1 127	-1 088	-1 571
Credits	1 630	2 205	1 650	1 995	2 143	2 195
Debits	-2 402	-2 928	-2 935	-3 122	-3 231	-3 766
Services	-219	-331	-356	-160	39	-157
Credits	645	554	665	747	1 021	1 021
Debits	-864	-885	-1 021	-907	-982	-1 178
OCEANIA n.e.s.						
Goods	556	662	488	566	772	718
Credits	700	797	668	771	932	883
Debits	-144	-135	-180	-205	-160	-165
Services	132	-7	28	42	105	-100
Credits	288	216	245	273	361	211
Debits	-156	-223	-217	-231	-256	-311
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS						
Goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS						
Goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	2	—	-1	-1	-1	—
Credits	2	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	-1	-1	-1	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
UNALLOCATED						
Goods	1 786	60	-394	339	1 131	471
Credits	2 388	1 107	279	1 264	2 103	1 145
Debits	-602	-1 047	-673	-925	-972	-674
Services	231	-176	-837	123	845	1 057
Credits	1 647	1 719	2 163	2 321	2 709	2 901
Debits	-1 416	-1 895	-3 000	-2 198	-1 864	-1 844
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES						
Goods	1 496	-3 546	-12 644	-12 945	-30	-728
Credits	80 934	88 538	85 783	97 665	120 307	121 199
Debits	-79 438	-92 084	-98 427	-110 610	-120 337	-121 927
Services	74	-1 192	-1 784	-1 344	905	-845
Credits	24 226	25 206	26 242	28 369	33 204	31 197
Debits	-24 152	-26 398	-28 026	-29 713	-32 299	-32 042
APEC						
Goods	7 558	1 888	-7 011	-5 916	4 601	4 054
Credits	59 762	63 926	61 098	71 364	87 627	87 671
Debits	-52 204	-62 038	-68 109	-77 280	-83 026	-83 617
Services	2 378	1 795	814	557	1 627	685
Credits	15 817	16 310	16 055	17 428	20 507	19 083
Debits	-13 439	-14 515	-15 241	-16 871	-18 880	-18 398
ASEAN						
Goods	4 147	912	-2 654	-2 542	-2 237	-2 764
Credits	12 336	11 499	9 915	12 578	15 564	14 454
Debits	-8 189	-10 587	-12 569	-15 120	-17 801	-17 218
Services	646	231	-426	-256	-437	-369
Credits	3 825	3 571	3 487	3 992	4 624	4 722
Debits	-3 179	-3 340	-3 913	-4 248	-5 061	-5 092
EU						
Goods	-11 564	-11 649	-11 811	-12 309	-11 587	-10 787
Credits	8 220	10 343	11 644	12 250	14 070	14 397
Debits	-19 784	-21 992	-23 455	-24 559	-25 657	-25 184
Services	-2 277	-2 178	-1 065	-1 213	-765	-1 406
Credits	4 152	4 678	5 219	5 667	6 591	5 911
Debits	-6 429	-6 856	-6 284	-6 880	-7 356	-7 317
OECD						
Goods	-11 740	-14 058	-18 205	-17 378	-8 840	-6 018
Credits	44 913	51 464	51 160	57 545	68 742	70 353
Debits	-56 653	-65 522	-69 365	-74 923	-77 582	-76 371
Services	-1 198	-1 025	-719	-1 193	625	-791
Credits	14 371	15 478	15 780	16 986	19 992	17 756
Debits	-15 569	-16 503	-16 499	-18 179	-19 367	-18 546

(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

3

SERVICES CREDITS (\$m)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG						
<i>Services credits</i>	105	129	100	95	121	111
Transportation services	55	74	51	np	np	np
Travel services	28	26	27	35	49	37
Communication services(a)	na	—	np	—	np	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	13	15	16	17	17	18
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	np	6	3
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	7	np	6	2	1
Other business services(a)	na	6	np	2	4	10
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	—	—	np	np
Government services	—	—	1	1	1	—
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM						
<i>Services credits</i>	14	17	25	18	24	31
Transportation services	np	np	np	np	np	np
Travel services	14	16	15	12	13	11
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Insurance services	np	—	—	np	np	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	1	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	np	—	np	np	2
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	np	np	np	np
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA						
<i>Services credits</i>	309	359	349	377	458	408
Transportation services	83	94	55	66	64	50
Travel services	188	189	227	256	348	319
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	33	33	20
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	1	1	np	np	1	1
Computer and information services(a)	na	1	1	5	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	2	5	3	1	1
Other business services(a)	na	10	10	7	6	11
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	2	2	3	2	2
Government services	2	1	3	3	3	3
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN						
<i>Services credits</i>	15	14	40	12	25	25
Transportation services	—	—	np	—	—	—
Travel services	4	4	3	3	7	6
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	5	7	7	np	np	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	—	np	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	np	4	np	np	19
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	np	—	np	np
Government services	—	—	—	9	18	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
CHILE						
<i>Services credits</i>	9	12	28	9	20	28
Transportation services	—	—	np	—	np	np
Travel services	8	9	8	9	17	21
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	—	—	—	np
Other business services(a)	na	2	1	np	1	1
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services credits</i>	396	485	573	700	862	875
Transportation services	94	124	121	114	154	74
Travel services	222	272	358	450	609	673
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	23	20	18
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	1	3
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	2	np	2	2
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	1	1	3	3	4
Other business services(a)	na	38	31	77	41	55
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	6	5	4	7	21
Government services	21	20	25	25	25	25
FIJI						
<i>Services credits</i>	62	122	149	192	146	113
Transportation services	—	50	np	np	46	np
Travel services	49	51	57	61	73	63
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	np	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	—	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	np	np	—
Other business services(a)	na	8	7	20	14	6
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	7	np	np
Government services	7	4	5	15	6	8
FRANCE						
<i>Services credits</i>	207	191	265	290	396	343
Transportation services	40	np	np	np	np	np
Travel services	119	123	153	184	231	190
Communication services(a)	na	np	6	6	17	7
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	15	22	22	20	19	18
Financial services	8	9	9	9	9	9
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	3	2	2	np	2
Other business services(a)	na	13	18	17	53	49
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	2	4	3	2	—
Government services	8	9	8	8	8	7

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
GERMANY						
<i>Services credits</i>	665	725	732	767	868	775
Transportation services	168	156	178	171	208	235
Travel services	414	412	431	457	553	460
Communication services(a)	na	np	10	15	10	np
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	4	np
Insurance services	np	np	np	6	6	np
Financial services	6	7	7	7	7	7
Computer and information services(a)	na	1	2	1	1	2
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	22	16	12	11	10
Other business services(a)	na	54	65	61	55	41
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	25	11	np	8	5
Government services	5	5	5	5	5	5
GREECE						
<i>Services credits</i>	49	60	64	78	83	54
Transportation services	19	np	np	np	np	np
Travel services	25	23	26	29	41	24
Communication services(a)	na	np	12	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	1	—	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	np	np	np	np
Government services	5	5	5	5	5	6
HONG KONG (SAR OF CHINA)						
<i>Services credits</i>	1 054	1 033	964	985	1 154	1 460
Transportation services	302	293	295	291	288	290
Travel services	610	549	467	486	543	560
Communication services(a)	na	62	48	np	np	302
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	np
Financial services	36	40	39	40	40	42
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	18	18	38
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	9	10	4	5	5
Other business services(a)	na	35	55	30	101	148
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	23	25	33	39	73
Government services	—	—	1	1	1	1
INDONESIA						
<i>Services credits</i>	1 029	933	835	806	883	962
Transportation services	183	179	132	143	145	168
Travel services	691	592	547	532	602	625
Communication services(a)	na	29	34	22	20	21
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	np	np	np	np	np
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	3	2	np	np	10
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	1	np	—	1	2
Other business services(a)	na	75	65	26	32	47
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	26	20	22	np	36
Government services	36	26	32	59	60	47

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services credits</i>	77	94	126	165	215	214
Transportation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel services	70	80	104	139	169	171
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	3	4	5
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	2	np	14	np
Other business services(a)	na	np	np	np	26	31
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
ITALY						
<i>Services credits</i>	244	251	288	271	310	228
Transportation services	98	90	93	67	np	np
Travel services	135	137	155	177	211	148
Communication services(a)	na	np	29	np	np	4
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	3	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	—	—	np
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	1	1	2	1	3
Other business services(a)	na	1	2	1	9	2
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	1
Government services	7	5	6	6	6	6
JAPAN						
<i>Services credits</i>	3 688	3 520	3 253	3 312	3 609	3 343
Transportation services	1 215	1 144	1 093	1 174	1 254	1 129
Travel services	2 212	2 104	1 860	1 814	2 049	1 858
Communication services(a)	na	22	35	69	57	27
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	35	27	28	25	23	np
Financial services	23	26	26	27	27	28
Computer and information services(a)	na	26	20	14	16	67
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	14	11	9	22
Other business services(a)	na	135	157	164	164	177
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	9	np	np	np	3
Government services	10	9	9	9	9	10
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services credits</i>	927	614	449	598	727	780
Transportation services	191	134	57	103	115	127
Travel services	715	446	348	455	537	591
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	np	—	4	1	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	3	1	np	1	1
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	1	np	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	9	18	14	11	19
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	1	1	—	1
Government services	5	4	4	4	4	3

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
MALAYSIA						
<i>Services credits</i>	733	774	659	769	856	807
Transportation services	123	146	107	103	121	102
Travel services	548	488	458	519	589	592
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	6
Construction services(a)	na	np	1	np	np	np
Insurance services	np	—	—	—	—	np
Financial services	1	1	1	1	1	1
Computer and information services(a)	na	4	2	6	5	3
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	4	3	1	2	6
Other business services(a)	na	79	45	67	90	65
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	20	np	23	11	15
Government services	10	13	8	23	14	16
MEXICO						
<i>Services credits</i>	4	5	19	9	13	13
Transportation services	—	—	np	np	—	—
Travel services	4	4	3	6	11	11
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	np
Insurance services	np	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	np	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	—	np	—
Other business services(a)	na	1	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	np
Government services	—	—	12	1	1	—
NETHERLANDS						
<i>Services credits</i>	211	272	275	299	325	258
Transportation services	62	86	55	76	53	14
Travel services	115	123	148	174	220	184
Communication services(a)	na	np	16	20	23	np
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	6	7	7	7	7	7
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	1	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	1	2	1	np	5
Other business services(a)	na	42	44	18	18	37
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	np	1	2
Government services	—	—	1	1	1	—
NEW ZEALAND						
<i>Services credits</i>	1 666	1 825	1 806	2 041	2 218	2 116
Transportation services	439	468	417	425	448	484
Travel services	895	924	980	1 092	1 239	1 200
Communication services(a)	na	87	96	138	137	55
Construction services(a)	na	np	2	9	np	np
Insurance services	45	85	87	78	72	np
Financial services	22	25	25	26	26	27
Computer and information services(a)	na	34	31	27	34	30
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	14	11	np	22
Other business services(a)	na	168	128	207	206	191
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	12	23	25	37	35
Government services	3	4	3	3	3	3

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
PAPUA NEW GUINEA						
<i>Services credits</i>	279	341	287	370	376	256
Transportation services	95	125	125	104	114	np
Travel services	93	94	106	103	121	90
Communication services(a)	na	9	10	20	21	np
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	3	3	3	3	3	3
Computer and information services(a)	na	1	1	5	2	2
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	2	1	4	3	1
Other business services(a)	na	33	22	43	26	34
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Government services	48	58	14	85	80	11
PERU						
<i>Services credits</i>	na	na	—	—	2	—
Transportation services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Travel services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Communication services(a)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Financial services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	na	—	—	2	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Government services	na	na	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES						
<i>Services credits</i>	189	193	168	184	166	128
Transportation services	64	np	46	np	np	—
Travel services	88	70	70	77	88	67
Communication services(a)	na	np	10	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	np
Insurance services	—	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	1	4	2	3
Other business services(a)	na	16	24	17	15	12
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	np	—	15
Government services	18	11	15	30	20	24
RUSSIAN FEDERATION						
<i>Services credits</i>	63	60	45	56	76	64
Transportation services	36	28	11	9	14	np
Travel services	23	24	26	36	52	45
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	np	np	np	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Government services	4	4	3	3	3	4

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
SINGAPORE						
<i>Services credits</i>	1 256	1 199	1 339	1 665	2 099	2 172
Transportation services	470	430	500	599	881	910
Travel services	577	550	592	695	807	806
Communication services(a)	na	30	40	36	57	24
Construction services(a)	na	2	np	1	np	np
Insurance services	25	41	42	37	34	np
Financial services	37	41	38	40	40	43
Computer and information services(a)	na	7	np	10	12	14
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	5	12	7	np	8
Other business services(a)	na	53	69	189	221	257
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	32	28	41	34	64
Government services	41	8	5	10	7	14
SOUTH AFRICA						
<i>Services credits</i>	177	167	217	176	222	169
Transportation services	67	60	53	59	62	np
Travel services	87	90	130	88	136	122
Communication services(a)	na	5	np	14	5	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	np	—	np
Insurance services	—	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	6	np	4	5
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	4	6	6	6	4
Other business services(a)	na	5	5	6	6	11
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	1	np
Government services	4	—	—	2	2	2
SWEDEN						
<i>Services credits</i>	99	188	258	285	226	173
Transportation services	—	2	43	36	22	—
Travel services	84	87	102	125	138	128
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	np	np	np	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	15	17	18	19	19	20
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	1	2	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	np	1	np
Government services	—	—	1	1	1	1
SWITZERLAND						
<i>Services credits</i>	261	280	300	313	374	376
Transportation services	101	132	118	109	143	np
Travel services	143	123	141	168	186	169
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	5	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Insurance services	—	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	np	2	4	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	2	4	2	9	4
Other business services(a)	na	18	29	25	25	54
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Government services	2	1	2	2	2	2

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
TAIWAN						
<i>Services credits</i>	570	536	453	420	434	359
Transportation services	82	70	66	52	42	34
Travel services	477	437	362	341	369	309
Communication services(a)	na	17	19	18	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	1	—	1	1	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	3	3	3	6	3
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	1	—	1	1	2
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
THAILAND						
<i>Services credits</i>	474	356	347	441	486	458
Transportation services	105	102	np	128	125	np
Travel services	308	207	218	263	315	328
Communication services(a)	na	13	np	11	7	7
Construction services(a)	na	np	—	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	1	2	1	1
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	np	14	12	18	19
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	2	4	3	1
Government services	15	9	11	21	15	17
UNITED KINGDOM						
<i>Services credits</i>	2 171	2 487	2 837	3 100	3 573	3 489
Transportation services	582	555	589	634	760	731
Travel services	870	1 135	1 358	1 549	1 844	1 867
Communication services(a)	na	184	223	251	257	94
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	2	—
Insurance services	175	130	133	119	110	104
Financial services	201	226	234	244	244	256
Computer and information services(a)	na	28	36	39	66	56
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	45	57	54	46	62
Other business services(a)	na	154	178	176	216	256
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	26	25	31	25	58
Government services	3	4	4	3	3	4
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA						
<i>Services credits</i>	3 220	4 108	4 351	4 569	5 942	4 662
Transportation services	617	671	583	664	835	735
Travel services	809	981	1 136	1 295	1 458	1 353
Communication services(a)	na	372	251	320	268	112
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	np	—
Insurance services	316	354	362	323	299	284
Financial services	193	217	222	232	232	243
Computer and information services(a)	na	323	449	442	517	551
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	239	263	330	363	245
Other business services(a)	na	741	855	814	1 071	962
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	75	97	77	np	97
Government services	109	135	133	72	108	80

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
VIET NAM						
<i>Services credits</i>	na	na	103	96	102	162
Transportation services	na	na	8	—	np	—
Travel services	na	na	74	74	79	111
Communication services(a)	na	na	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	na	—	—	—	np
Insurance services	na	na	np	np	—	—
Financial services	na	na	np	np	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	na	np	np	1	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	na	np	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	na	7	np	np	31
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	na	—	—	np	np
Government services	na	na	10	13	12	13
AFRICA n.e.s.						
<i>Services credits</i>	103	122	114	134	146	150
Transportation services	42	53	8	8	26	35
Travel services	36	37	65	94	85	74
Communication services(a)	na	—	1	—	1	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	17
Insurance services	np	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	—	np	np	np
Other business services(a)	na	9	7	1	3	35
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Government services	16	18	20	17	8	9
AMERICA n.e.s.						
<i>Services credits</i>	324	265	327	292	208	135
Transportation services	262	182	254	169	46	15
Travel services	44	51	71	87	130	114
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	2	np
Insurance services	np	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	3	3	np	5	np
Other business services(a)	na	22	33	np	np	4
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	5	np	np	1
Government services	5	5	5	5	5	5
ASIA n.e.s.						
<i>Services credits</i>	994	980	1 023	1 133	1 366	1 369
Transportation services	239	293	439	368	283	381
Travel services	517	527	504	533	539	708
Communication services(a)	na	32	31	np	221	66
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	np	np	16
Insurance services	11	—	np	—	—	—
Financial services	11	12	12	12	12	12
Computer and information services(a)	na	1	—	27	45	55
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	2	2	1	49	25
Other business services(a)	na	69	79	87	158	169
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	4	np	4	np	16
Government services	70	40	45	111	125	115

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
EUROPE n.e.s.						
<i>Services credits</i>	645	554	665	747	1 021	1 021
Transportation services	176	163	156	246	432	609
Travel services	339	333	389	467	467	554
Communication services(a)	na	np	np	np	42	87
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Insurance services	17	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	1	1	1	1	1	1
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	np	4	21
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	4	8	6	23	15
Other business services(a)	na	np	np	np	83	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	np	np	23	np	39
Government services	24	19	19	19	28	43
OCEANIA n.e.s.						
<i>Services credits</i>	288	216	245	273	361	211
Transportation services	116	50	106	163	37	169
Travel services	110	125	153	144	275	118
Communication services(a)	na	np	5	np	7	4
Construction services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	np	—	—	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	8	12	4	5	6
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	2	—	np	np	4
Government services	52	26	36	44	40	33
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS						
<i>Services credits</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS						
<i>Services credits</i>	2	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	2	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
UNALLOCATED						
<i>Services credits</i>	1 647	1 719	2 163	2 321	2 709	2 901
Transportation services	522	657	1 044	784	1 344	1 373
Travel services	85	97	72	110	166	62
Communication services(a)	na	499	363	474	194	123
Construction services(a)	na	28	15	8	54	64
Insurance services	128	174	178	158	146	267
Financial services	57	65	58	62	61	66
Computer and information services(a)	na	100	119	66	50	82
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	91	61	102	71	62
Other business services(a)	na	416	565	815	498	631
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	87	140	173	1 342	109
Government services	28	110	108	119	104	256
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES						
<i>Services credits</i>	24 226	25 206	26 242	28 369	33 204	31 197
Transportation services	6 648	6 611	6 803	6 865	8 062	7 665
Travel services	11 756	11 540	11 944	13 139	15 366	14 769
Communication services(a)	947	1 361	1 239	1 475	1 397	975
Construction services(a)	70	31	18	23	68	101
Insurance services	772	840	859	766	709	673
Financial services	634	713	716	747	747	784
Computer and information services(a)	277	532	676	668	797	949
Royalties and license fees(a)	376	449	488	572	626	515
Other business services(a)	1 882	2 224	2 552	2 904	3 185	3 395
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	304	352	388	475	1 514	598
Government services	560	553	559	735	733	773
APEC						
<i>Services credits</i>	15 817	16 310	16 055	17 428	20 507	19 083
Transportation services	4 063	4 055	3 738	4 022	4 631	4 310
Travel services	8 459	7 932	7 855	8 515	9 846	9 570
Communication services(a)	na	760	669	831	820	645
Construction services(a)	na	22	15	23	8	14
Insurance services	421	507	519	463	428	406
Financial services	316	354	355	370	370	388
Computer and information services(a)	na	437	545	539	620	730
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	309	336	381	450	340
Other business services(a)	na	1 416	1 507	1 678	2 017	2 035
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	220	228	244	952	374
Government services	318	298	288	362	365	271
ASEAN						
<i>Services credits</i>	3 825	3 571	3 487	3 992	4 624	4 722
Transportation services	977	944	893	1 018	1 301	1 281
Travel services	2 306	2 010	1 979	2 174	2 493	2 540
Communication services(a)	na	99	122	115	132	65
Construction services(a)	na	6	4	2	3	8
Insurance services	25	41	42	37	34	32
Financial services	38	42	39	41	41	44
Computer and information services(a)	na	18	18	21	26	34
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	20	19	13	11	21
Other business services(a)	na	241	227	323	385	435
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	83	63	92	70	131
Government services	120	67	81	156	128	132

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

3

SERVICES CREDITS (\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
EU						
<i>Services credits</i>	4 152	4 678	5 219	5 667	6 591	5 911
Transportation services	1 165	1 114	1 155	1 165	1 368	1 273
Travel services	2 003	2 286	2 663	3 042	3 749	3 334
Communication services(a)	na	274	305	340	337	124
Construction services(a)	na	3	1	—	9	—
Insurance services	190	159	162	145	135	128
Financial services	249	281	291	303	303	317
Computer and information services(a)	na	33	45	46	79	69
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	83	83	92	85	93
Other business services(a)	na	358	438	433	452	467
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	59	45	71	44	77
Government services	28	28	31	30	30	29
OECD						
<i>Services credits</i>	14 371	15 478	15 780	16 986	19 992	17 756
Transportation services	3 846	3 780	3 471	3 710	4 227	4 008
Travel services	7 032	7 123	7 435	8 204	9 612	8 882
Communication services(a)	na	833	749	924	859	359
Construction services(a)	na	7	3	14	13	2
Insurance services	603	625	639	571	529	502
Financial services	488	550	565	589	589	616
Computer and information services(a)	na	420	545	542	653	726
Royalties and license fees(a)	na	359	387	452	522	404
Other business services(a)	na	1 440	1 610	1 672	1 938	1 881
Personal, cultural and recreational services(a)	na	159	179	184	890	234
Government services	159	182	197	124	160	142

(a) Data for this service was not separately available until 1997-98.

4

SERVICES DEBITS(a)(\$m)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG						
<i>Services debits</i>	-67	-95	-70	-92	-58	-36
Transportation services	—	np	np	np	np	np
Travel services	-11	-13	-15	-18	-20	-16
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Computer and information services(b)	na	-3	-3	np	-2	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	-1	-20	np	—
Other business services(b)	na	-17	-33	np	-23	-12
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-1
Government services	-4	-2	-1	-1	—	—
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM						
<i>Services debits</i>	-9	-10	-30	-24	-36	-42
Transportation services	np	np	np	np	np	np
Travel services	-9	-10	-8	-9	-10	-10
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	np	—	np
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	np	—
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANADA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-318	-322	-319	-390	-395	-388
Transportation services	-77	-92	-63	-101	-77	-81
Travel services	-147	-154	-182	-215	-243	-253
Communication services(b)	na	-17	-10	-22	-28	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	np	np	—
Financial services	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Computer and information services(b)	na	-1	-1	-5	-2	-2
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-2	-2	-4	-9	np
Other business services(b)	na	-47	-53	-32	-26	-24
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-1	-1	np	np	-2
Government services	-5	-4	-3	-3	-3	-4
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN						
<i>Services debits</i>	-164	-219	-222	-237	-256	-261
Transportation services	—	-29	np	np	np	np
Travel services	-12	-15	-20	-25	-28	-29
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	np	np	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	np	—
Government services	—	—	-2	—	—	-1

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
CHILE						
<i>Services debits</i>	-16	-62	-40	-36	-59	-76
Transportation services	—	-45	np	np	-15	-22
Travel services	-16	-17	-22	-21	-22	-24
Communication services(b)	na	—	np	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	np
Other business services(b)	na	—	-2	—	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	—	-2	-2	—
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services debits</i>	-448	-595	-615	-608	-680	-805
Transportation services	-234	-302	-314	-277	-318	-308
Travel services	-143	-199	-200	-235	-268	-350
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	-44	-38	-9
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	np	np	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	np	np	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	-64	-39	-38	-43	-123
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	—	np	-2
Government services	-13	-17	-12	-14	-13	-13
FIJI						
<i>Services debits</i>	-179	-248	-318	-354	-322	-323
Transportation services	-58	-58	-93	-110	-77	-60
Travel services	-106	-125	-149	-159	-181	-186
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	np	—	—	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	np	-53	np	-44	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	-6	np	np
Government services	-5	-2	-3	-2	-3	-4
FRANCE						
<i>Services debits</i>	-288	-393	-351	-380	-428	-419
Transportation services	-32	-68	-12	-14	-14	-45
Travel services	-153	-192	-222	-243	-274	-281
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-5	-2	-2	-2	-2	np
Financial services	-12	-13	-14	-16	-16	-17
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-1
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-9	-10	-13	-7	-3
Other business services(b)	na	-76	-56	-55	-64	-37
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	-1	-1	-3	-1
Government services	-8	-8	-14	-14	-14	-9

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
GERMANY						
<i>Services debits</i>	-529	-709	-841	-870	-1 149	-1 273
Transportation services	-285	-338	-457	-486	-746	-814
Travel services	-138	-156	-167	-167	-189	-213
Communication services(b)	na	np	-10	-14	-7	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-17	-11	-11	-11	-11	np
Financial services	-10	-10	-11	-12	-12	-13
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	-2	-2	-2	-7
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-95	-108	-155	-152	-164
Other business services(b)	na	-70	-58	-13	-24	-34
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	-2
Government services	-5	-6	-17	-10	-6	-5
GREECE						
<i>Services debits</i>	-212	-237	-234	-268	-285	-279
Transportation services	-57	-56	-56	-85	-81	-77
Travel services	-136	-153	-153	-167	-187	-177
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Government services	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1
HONG KONG (SAR OF CHINA)						
<i>Services debits</i>	-1 276	-1 255	-1 158	-1 273	-1 688	-1 957
Transportation services	-518	-471	-460	-584	-640	-561
Travel services	-552	-455	-464	-476	-543	-534
Communication services(b)	na	np	-82	-57	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	np	np	np
Financial services	-11	-12	-13	-15	-15	-16
Computer and information services(b)	na	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	-1	np	np	-1
Other business services(b)	na	-114	-118	-118	-113	-85
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-5	-2	-5	-28	-24
Government services	-13	-13	-16	-17	-17	-11
INDONESIA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-707	-682	-583	-525	-576	-638
Transportation services	-214	-193	-198	-199	-234	-299
Travel services	-274	-298	-279	-239	-273	-270
Communication services(b)	na	-33	-39	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	np	np	—
Financial services	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	—	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	-1
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	-8	-14	-20
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	-12	np	np
Government services	-17	-17	-11	-9	-11	-15

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services debits</i>	-140	-178	-153	-181	-230	-252
Transportation services	-30	-55	np	-17	-19	-19
Travel services	-102	-113	-124	-142	-162	-166
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-2	np	-3	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	-4	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	—	np	np	-3
Government services	-1	—	—	-1	—	—
ITALY						
<i>Services debits</i>	-536	-526	-459	-421	-437	-459
Transportation services	-223	-208	-93	-49	-32	-30
Travel services	-291	-285	-332	-322	-362	-408
Communication services(b)	na	-16	-19	-17	-8	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	np	np	-6	—
Other business services(b)	na	-7	-5	-19	-16	-10
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	—	—	np	np
Government services	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6
JAPAN						
<i>Services debits</i>	-1 546	-1 285	-1 697	-2 010	-2 051	-1 750
Transportation services	-964	-638	-960	-1 150	-1 202	-890
Travel services	-181	-212	-236	-246	-281	-314
Communication services(b)	na	-36	-36	np	np	-41
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-18	-9	-9	-9	-9	np
Financial services	-100	-97	-103	-115	-115	-121
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-12
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-141	-157	-134	-149	-142
Other business services(b)	na	-118	-164	-207	-202	-193
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	-1	—	np
Government services	-18	-19	-24	-27	-15	-22
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF						
<i>Services debits</i>	-282	-315	-205	-206	-336	-302
Transportation services	-160	-111	-42	-43	-153	-151
Travel services	-46	-43	-42	-52	-60	-67
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	-21	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	-5	np	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	-13	-34	-31	-48	-32
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	—	np	—	np
Government services	-5	-8	-11	-11	-11	-4

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
MALAYSIA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-629	-690	-744	-745	-923	-788
Transportation services	-335	-389	-436	-412	-553	-459
Travel services	-232	-242	-244	-270	-308	-284
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	-2	np	-1	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	np	—	np	—
Other business services(b)	na	-19	-11	-3	-9	-15
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	-3	np	-1
Government services	-21	-17	-12	-13	-14	-11
MEXICO						
<i>Services debits</i>	-16	-20	-22	-33	-30	-35
Transportation services	np	np	—	—	—	—
Travel services	-16	-19	-18	-23	-27	-32
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	—	—	—	np
Financial services	np	—	np	np	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	np	—	np	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	-1	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	-3	-2	-2	-2
NETHERLANDS						
<i>Services debits</i>	-409	-468	-499	-590	-510	-387
Transportation services	-209	-265	-157	-228	-162	-74
Travel services	-63	-76	-78	-84	-94	-67
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-1
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	—	—	np	np	np
Financial services	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Computer and information services(b)	na	-14	np	-31	-6	-12
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-45	-80	-43	-44	np
Other business services(b)	na	-26	-77	-82	-89	-99
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	np	-86	-68
Government services	-4	-4	-11	-11	-11	-10
NEW ZEALAND						
<i>Services debits</i>	-1 153	-1 351	-1 355	-1 546	-1 682	-1 644
Transportation services	-444	-505	-440	-509	-565	-496
Travel services	-594	-619	-675	-723	-829	-884
Communication services(b)	na	-74	-72	-123	-114	-63
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	-90	-91	-89	-87	np
Financial services	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Computer and information services(b)	na	-5	-14	-22	-17	-3
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-1	-5	-1	np	-2
Other business services(b)	na	-48	-51	-69	-60	-87
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-4	—	-2	np	np
Government services	-5	-4	-6	-7	-5	-6

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
PAPUA NEW GUINEA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-174	-226	-150	-162	-179	-160
Transportation services	-37	-57	-29	-28	-23	-14
Travel services	-104	-114	-101	-114	-131	-93
Communication services(b)	na	-9	-6	-8	-6	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	np	—	np	np	—
Financial services	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	np	-4	-3
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-1	np	np	np	np
Government services	-26	-28	-11	-9	-10	-36
PERU						
<i>Services debits</i>	na	na	—	—	—	-18
Transportation services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Travel services	na	na	—	—	—	-18
Communication services(b)	na	na	—	—	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Financial services	na	na	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	na	—	—	np	—
Other business services(b)	na	na	—	—	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Government services	na	na	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES						
<i>Services debits</i>	-145	-225	-159	-170	-188	-179
Transportation services	—	-47	-7	-4	np	-5
Travel services	-115	-115	-108	-115	-132	-122
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	np	np	np	np	np
Financial services	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	-1	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	—	—	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	-4	-7	-11
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	np	—	-3
Government services	-13	-13	-8	-8	-8	-10
RUSSIAN FEDERATION						
<i>Services debits</i>	-79	-62	-57	-43	-157	-126
Transportation services	-48	-33	-18	-16	-124	-84
Travel services	-28	-27	-32	-24	-27	-39
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	np
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	-1	—	-3	-3	-3	-3

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
SINGAPORE						
<i>Services debits</i>	-1 202	-1 216	-1 571	-1 923	-2 316	-2 375
Transportation services	-676	-679	-854	-1 284	-1 691	-1 771
Travel services	-232	-267	-294	-334	-382	-418
Communication services(b)	na	-38	-49	-59	-50	-25
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-73	-31	-31	-30	-29	-28
Financial services	-12	-11	-12	-13	-13	-14
Computer and information services(b)	na	-4	np	-14	-18	-11
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-2	-5	-2	-2	-2
Other business services(b)	na	-169	-233	-165	-106	-78
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-7	np	-15	-16	-24
Government services	-9	-8	-9	-7	-8	-6
SOUTH AFRICA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-156	-194	-189	-170	-188	-235
Transportation services	-46	-66	-52	-44	-52	-55
Travel services	-103	-105	-110	-109	-123	-154
Communication services(b)	na	-15	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	np
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-1	—	—	-1	-1
Other business services(b)	na	-5	-7	-3	-3	-12
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	—	—	np	-4
Government services	-4	—	-2	-2	-2	-3
SWEDEN						
<i>Services debits</i>	-99	-161	-88	-83	-101	-73
Transportation services	—	np	-9	np	np	np
Travel services	-20	-33	-32	-29	-34	-33
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	np	np	np	np	np	np
Financial services	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	-18	-14	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-14
Other business services(b)	na	-10	-10	-4	-30	-4
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Government services	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
SWITZERLAND						
<i>Services debits</i>	-569	-619	-727	-750	-920	-1 011
Transportation services	-375	-471	-515	-568	-703	-760
Travel services	-39	-46	-54	-55	-63	-58
Communication services(b)	na	np	-2	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-49	—	—	—	—	np
Financial services	-10	-10	-11	-12	-12	-13
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	-1	—	np	-2
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-62	-100	-84	-110	-132
Other business services(b)	na	-18	-42	-23	-24	-40
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	np	—	np
Government services	-8	-5	-2	-3	-2	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
TAIWAN						
<i>Services debits</i>	-156	-182	-119	-135	-136	-127
Transportation services	-69	-63	-23	-27	-26	-27
Travel services	-76	-86	-78	-87	-98	-98
Communication services(b)	na	np	-14	-19	-8	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	np	—	np	np	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	np	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	-4	-4	-3	-4	-2
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
THAILAND						
<i>Services debits</i>	-407	-494	-533	-625	-759	-792
Transportation services	-149	-185	-123	-178	-267	-250
Travel services	-222	-275	-377	-410	-466	-522
Communication services(b)	na	-14	-22	np	-9	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	np	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	np	np	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	-9	-4	-8	-6	-8
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	np	np	-1
Government services	-8	-8	-4	-5	-5	-5
UNITED KINGDOM						
<i>Services debits</i>	-3 853	-3 630	-3 233	-3 645	-3 758	-3 593
Transportation services	-1 391	-981	-724	-880	-721	-811
Travel services	-1 280	-1 423	-1 408	-1 523	-1 722	-1 514
Communication services(b)	na	-162	-217	-292	-267	-195
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-188	-132	-133	-130	-127	-124
Financial services	-57	-57	-61	-68	-68	-71
Computer and information services(b)	na	-58	-56	-81	-119	-70
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-181	-140	-204	-231	-234
Other business services(b)	na	-448	-286	-258	-326	-411
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-121	-134	-127	-98	-85
Government services	-48	-67	-74	-82	-79	-77
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA						
<i>Services debits</i>	-4 956	-5 585	-5 602	-6 203	-6 440	-5 931
Transportation services	-1 069	-1 273	-997	-1 205	-1 379	-816
Travel services	-1 314	-1 384	-1 352	-1 571	-1 787	-1 325
Communication services(b)	na	-171	-160	-348	-364	-172
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-301	-318	-320	-313	-305	-297
Financial services	-146	-140	-147	-165	-165	-174
Computer and information services(b)	na	-140	-167	-167	-160	-263
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-802	-983	-1 036	-858	-954
Other business services(b)	na	-723	-862	-732	-800	-1 172
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-494	-450	-480	-430	-548
Government services	-129	-140	-164	-185	-193	-210

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
VIET NAM						
<i>Services debits</i>	na	na	-278	-214	-248	-265
Transportation services	na	na	np	np	np	np
Travel services	na	na	-163	-154	-175	-216
Communication services(b)	na	na	np	np	np	—
Construction services(b)	na	na	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	na	na	np	np	—	—
Financial services	na	na	np	np	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	na	—	—	np	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	na	—	np	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	na	-2	-1	-1	-5
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	na	-1	—	np	np
Government services	na	na	-12	-11	-10	—
AFRICA n.e.s.						
<i>Services debits</i>	-164	-184	-269	-424	-370	-337
Transportation services	-23	-52	-52	-158	-50	-51
Travel services	-110	-110	-196	-262	-299	-243
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	np	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	-9	-4	np	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	-2
Government services	-8	-10	-3	-3	-3	-7
AMERICA n.e.s.						
<i>Services debits</i>	-224	-223	-160	-135	-160	-146
Transportation services	-102	-89	-70	-68	-49	-28
Travel services	-87	-95	-98	-67	-76	-77
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Computer and information services(b)	na	np	np	-1	np	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	-4	-12	-270	-274
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	np	np	np
Government services	-17	-19	-12	-14	—	-15
ASIA n.e.s.						
<i>Services debits</i>	-609	-738	-733	-902	-1 145	-1 228
Transportation services	-219	-278	-306	-344	-553	-605
Travel services	-250	-267	-280	-321	-369	-426
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	-565	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Computer and information services(b)	na	-2	—	-9	np	-7
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	—	-1	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	-56	-60	-98	-190	-188
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-2	np	np	-24	-58
Government services	-52	-54	-31	-33	-23	-47

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
EUROPE n.e.s.						
<i>Services debits</i>	-864	-885	-1 021	-907	-982	-1 178
Transportation services	-258	-490	-438	-234	-242	-310
Travel services	-397	-456	-490	-569	-640	-734
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	-113	-49
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-40	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	-9	-9	-10	-11	-11	-12
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	-4	-24	np
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	np	np	-2	-11	np
Other business services(b)	na	-18	-56	-59	-60	-147
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	-3	np	-24	-2
Government services	-26	-28	-26	-28	-6	-27
OCEANIA n.e.s.						
<i>Services debits</i>	-156	-223	-217	-231	-256	-311
Transportation services	-25	-55	-39	-42	-35	-34
Travel services	-110	-141	-159	-177	-202	-258
Communication services(b)	na	np	np	np	np	np
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	np	np	np	np
Other business services(b)	na	np	-3	-1	np	np
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	-1	-8	-4
Government services	-17	-8	-5	-4	-6	-12
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS						
<i>Services debits</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	—	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS						
<i>Services debits</i>	—	—	-1	-1	-1	—
Transportation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and information services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Other business services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Government services	—	—	-1	-1	-1	—

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
UNALLOCATED						
<i>Services debits</i>	-1 416	-1 895	-3 000	-2 198	-1 864	-1 844
Transportation services	-112	-468	-1 331	-672	-546	-772
Travel services	-61	-36	-82	-81	-102	-20
Communication services(b)	na	-822	-729	-661	-167	-904
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-321	-322	-325	-318	-308	-407
Financial services	-47	-46	-49	-59	-60	-64
Computer and information services(b)	na	-105	-174	-98	-50	-58
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-176	-100	-103	-126	-139
Other business services(b)	na	-914	-922	-994	-463	-598
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-67	-164	-155	-50	-16
Government services	-22	-74	-111	-98	-131	-65
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES						
<i>Services debits</i>	-24 152	-26 398	-28 026	-29 713	-32 299	-32 042
Transportation services	-8 439	-9 110	-9 367	-10 018	-11 352	-10 776
Travel services	-7 769	-8 372	-9 044	-9 836	-11 189	-10 934
Communication services(b)	-1 066	-1 407	-1 467	-1 664	-1 766	-1 459
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-1 012	-915	-922	-902	-878	-856
Financial services	-451	-442	-468	-527	-528	-556
Computer and information services(b)	-253	-336	-424	-458	-417	-449
Royalties and license fees(b)	-1 397	-1 519	-1 692	-1 805	-1 706	-1 789
Other business services(b)	-2 699	-3 003	-3 253	-3 046	-3 070	-3 724
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	-547	-702	-756	-808	-767	-850
Government services	-519	-592	-633	-649	-626	-649
APEC						
<i>Services debits</i>	-13 439	-14 515	-15 241	-16 871	-18 880	-18 398
Transportation services	-4 946	-5 050	-5 020	-6 061	-7 325	-6 303
Travel services	-4 272	-4 509	-4 875	-5 319	-6 063	-5 876
Communication services(b)	na	-678	-691	-940	-1 151	-1 118
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-392	-448	-451	-441	-430	-419
Financial services	-288	-279	-294	-329	-329	-346
Computer and information services(b)	na	-166	-282	-277	-223	-292
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-1 080	-1 206	-1 221	-1 064	-1 148
Other business services(b)	na	-1 483	-1 627	-1 429	-1 464	-1 888
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-526	-486	-522	-501	-650
Government services	-282	-296	-309	-332	-330	-358
ASEAN						
<i>Services debits</i>	-3 179	-3 340	-3 913	-4 248	-5 061	-5 092
Transportation services	-1 448	-1 515	-1 661	-2 112	-2 806	-2 858
Travel services	-1 084	-1 208	-1 472	-1 532	-1 747	-1 842
Communication services(b)	na	-142	-262	-254	-195	-83
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-73	-31	-31	-30	-29	-28
Financial services	-23	-22	-23	-25	-25	-26
Computer and information services(b)	na	-4	-75	-14	-20	-11
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-4	-6	-2	-2	-3
Other business services(b)	na	-335	-298	-196	-147	-139
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-16	-29	-31	-34	-54
Government services	-68	-63	-56	-52	-56	-47

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
EU						
<i>Services debits</i>	-6 429	-6 856	-6 284	-6 880	-7 356	-7 317
Transportation services	-2 306	-2 272	-1 640	-1 893	-1 941	-2 083
Travel services	-2 356	-2 614	-2 743	-2 903	-3 282	-3 196
Communication services(b)	na	-209	-268	-362	-337	-238
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-220	-145	-146	-143	-140	-137
Financial services	-90	-91	-97	-108	-108	-113
Computer and information services(b)	na	-122	-114	-153	-162	-134
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-439	-369	-463	-452	-470
Other business services(b)	na	-699	-563	-488	-606	-675
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-169	-218	-235	-209	-161
Government services	-77	-96	-126	-132	-119	-110
OECD						
<i>Services debits</i>	-15 569	-16 503	-16 499	-18 179	-19 367	-18 546
Transportation services	-5 556	-5 527	-4 867	-5 531	-6 057	-5 315
Travel services	-4 743	-5 158	-5 365	-5 869	-6 664	-6 221
Communication services(b)	na	-525	-556	-940	-926	-537
Construction services(b)	na	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance services	-618	-562	-566	-554	-541	-528
Financial services	-353	-345	-365	-408	-408	-429
Computer and information services(b)	na	-280	-319	-415	-366	-417
Royalties and license fees(b)	na	-1 492	-1 665	-1 766	-1 619	-1 746
Other business services(b)	na	-1 667	-1 787	-1 606	-1 792	-2 261
Personal, cultural and recreational services(b)	na	-671	-670	-721	-644	-734
Government services	-247	-276	-339	-370	-350	-358

(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Data for this service was not separately available until 1997-98.

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CAPITAL ACCOUNT(a)(\$m)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG						
Capital account	—	-1	—	—	—	2
Credits	—	—	—	1	—	2
Debits	—	-1	—	-1	—	—
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM						
Capital account	-2	-3	-1	1	—	-1
Credits	2	1	2	2	4	3
Debits	-4	-4	-3	-1	-4	-4
CANADA						
Capital account	-3	-3	3	4	3	2
Credits	15	15	19	20	21	22
Debits	-18	-18	-16	-16	-18	-20
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN						
Capital account	6	3	3	1	1	—
Credits	6	3	4	4	4	—
Debits	—	—	-1	-3	-3	—
CHILE						
Capital account	-2	-3	-1	-1	—	2
Credits	—	—	1	1	1	2
Debits	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	—
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF						
Capital account	45	30	8	98	107	146
Credits	57	45	48	143	157	200
Debits	-12	-15	-40	-45	-50	-54
FIJI						
Capital account	5	5	-2	3	1	-2
Credits	13	11	9	16	15	14
Debits	-8	-6	-11	-13	-14	-16
FRANCE						
Capital account	8	3	3	4	2	4
Credits	12	9	8	10	9	10
Debits	-4	-6	-5	-6	-7	-6
GERMANY						
Capital account	11	11	18	14	16	20
Credits	19	19	26	23	25	29
Debits	-8	-8	-8	-9	-9	-9
GREECE						
Capital account	-5	-6	2	1	1	4
Credits	4	4	9	8	9	9
Debits	-9	-10	-7	-7	-8	-5
HONG KONG (SAR OF CHINA)						
Capital account	458	340	188	32	34	32
Credits	498	383	228	76	83	88
Debits	-40	-43	-40	-44	-49	-56
INDONESIA						
Capital account	264	250	292	516	530	407
Credits	295	282	339	577	591	477
Debits	-31	-32	-47	-61	-61	-70
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF						
Capital account	3	4	2	7	8	6
Credits	11	13	13	21	23	24
Debits	-8	-9	-11	-14	-15	-18
ITALY						
Capital account	-3	-4	—	-2	—	4
Credits	4	4	6	5	7	10
Debits	-7	-8	-6	-7	-7	-6
JAPAN						
Capital account	43	41	8	12	22	56
Credits	57	56	35	41	54	92
Debits	-14	-15	-27	-29	-32	-36

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

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CAPITAL ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF						
Capital account	51	45	16	6	4	9
Credits	55	48	31	22	24	36
Debits	-4	-3	-15	-16	-20	-27
MALAYSIA						
Capital account	77	69	74	90	95	102
Credits	94	86	92	109	116	124
Debits	-17	-17	-18	-19	-21	-22
MEXICO						
Capital account	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS						
Capital account	2	1	2	11	11	12
Credits	6	6	7	17	16	17
Debits	-4	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5
NEW ZEALAND						
Capital account	44	52	62	78	61	25
Credits	119	132	129	156	145	117
Debits	-75	-80	-67	-78	-84	-92
PAPUA NEW GUINEA						
Capital account	-96	-119	-60	-67	-72	-78
Credits	21	20	20	20	18	19
Debits	-117	-139	-80	-87	-90	-97
PERU						
Capital account	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	na	na	—	—	—	—
Debits	na	na	—	—	—	—
PHILIPPINES						
Capital account	7	9	-7	-9	-10	-5
Credits	21	22	17	17	17	22
Debits	-14	-13	-24	-26	-27	-27
RUSSIAN FEDERATION						
Capital account	—	—	2	4	4	4
Credits	—	1	4	4	4	4
Debits	—	-1	-2	—	—	—
SINGAPORE						
Capital account	53	74	48	52	53	44
Credits	74	100	72	79	88	101
Debits	-21	-26	-24	-27	-35	-57
SOUTH AFRICA						
Capital account	81	96	178	130	139	165
Credits	86	102	185	130	143	176
Debits	-5	-6	-7	—	-4	-11
SWEDEN						
Capital account	—	—	1	1	3	3
Credits	4	4	4	5	7	7
Debits	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4
SWITZERLAND						
Capital account	5	3	1	4	4	6
Credits	9	7	5	9	9	11
Debits	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
TAIWAN						
Capital account	260	219	207	187	190	183
Credits	264	223	215	195	199	194
Debits	-4	-4	-8	-8	-9	-11

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

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CAPITAL ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
THAILAND						
Capital account	3	2	-5	-5	-4	-4
Credits	15	13	13	17	19	27
Debits	-12	-11	-18	-22	-23	-31
UNITED KINGDOM						
Capital account	-21	-52	38	51	51	92
Credits	133	143	199	228	240	270
Debits	-154	-195	-161	-177	-189	-178
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA						
Capital account	-8	-18	-2	-9	-56	-12
Credits	55	56	65	65	69	71
Debits	-63	-74	-67	-74	-125	-83
VIET NAM						
Capital account	—	—	-8	-16	-15	-16
Credits	na	na	12	11	12	15
Debits	na	na	-20	-27	-27	-31
AFRICA n.e.s						
Capital account	58	45	-3	86	86	85
Credits	95	80	17	117	113	113
Debits	-37	-35	-20	-31	-27	-28
AMERICA n.e.s						
Capital account	-18	-15	2	-2	—	1
Credits	—	1	4	—	4	8
Debits	-18	-16	-2	-2	-4	-7
ASIA n.e.s						
Capital account	101	104	19	34	20	23
Credits	120	128	49	65	61	103
Debits	-19	-24	-30	-31	-41	-80
EUROPE n.e.s						
Capital account	6	6	17	-44	9	16
Credits	6	15	32	32	43	57
Debits	—	-9	-15	-76	-34	-41
OCEANIA n.e.s						
Capital account	-18	-21	-11	-28	-21	-24
Credits	8	4	1	9	8	6
Debits	-26	-25	-12	-37	-29	-30
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS						
Capital account	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS						
Capital account	—	—	—	—	—	—
Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debits	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNALLOCATED						
Capital account	-98	-40	73	-191	-168	-265
Credits	42	79	314	83	106	55
Debits	-140	-119	-241	-274	-274	-320
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES						
Capital account	1 317	1 127	1 167	1 053	1 109	1 048
Credits	2 220	2 115	2 234	2 338	2 464	2 535
Debits	-903	-988	-1 067	-1 285	-1 355	-1 487
APEC						
Capital account	1 194	985	824	973	946	841
Credits	1 642	1 482	1 342	1 555	1 622	1 613
Debits	-448	-497	-518	-582	-676	-772

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

5

CAPITAL ACCOUNT(a)(\$m) — *continued*

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
ASEAN						
<i>Capital account</i>	394	399	401	649	664	540
Credits	501	509	535	805	835	755
Debits	-107	-110	-134	-156	-171	-215
EU						
<i>Capital account</i>	—	-42	68	88	95	132
Credits	198	206	278	325	344	388
Debits	-198	-248	-210	-237	-249	-256
OECD						
<i>Capital account</i>	127	77	161	183	136	175
Credits	503	522	571	644	674	753
Debits	-376	-445	-410	-461	-538	-578

(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Concepts, Sources and Methods	<p>1 The conceptual framework used in Australia's balance of payments (BOP) and international investment position (IIP) statistics is based on the Fifth Edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5, 1993). This framework is summarised in the 1998 edition of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) publication <i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods</i> (cat. no. 5331.0). As well as providing descriptions of the underlying concepts and structure of the BOP and IIP, 5331.0 also describes the sources, methods and terms used in compiling Australia's BOP and IIP statistics. The publication is available on the ABS web site, <http://www.abs.gov.au>, by selecting 'About Statistics' then 'Concepts and Classifications'.</p>
Sign Convention	<p>2 In keeping with BOP conventions, credit items (such as exports) are shown without sign and debit items (such as imports) are shown as negative entries.</p>
Data availability	<p>3 The ABS normally uses international airline passenger card information processed by the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA) to produce estimates of overseas arrivals and departures by residents and non-residents and estimates of travel services by partner country. However, for the financial year 2000–01, the distribution of Australia's trade in travel services by partner country has been allocated based on earlier patterns. This method has been used due to a continuing delay in the processing, by DIMIA, of the passenger cards for that year. The distribution of data by country for all other financial years has been made based on the actual pattern of overseas arrivals and departures obtained from the passenger cards.</p>
Care to be exercised	<p>4 Care should be exercised in interpreting country data. In the first instance, source data often do not identify the country of the non-resident transactor. Imports of goods are largely classified by the country of origin of the goods rather than by the country from which Australia buys the goods. For example, goods from People's Republic of China that are bought by traders in Hong Kong (SAR of China) and then on-sold to Australia will appear as imports from People's Republic of China, not from Hong Kong (SAR of China).</p> <p>5 Care should also be exercised whenever either the residual country groupings designated 'not elsewhere specified' (or n.e.s.) or when the designated 'unallocated' category are significant for the table. Not elsewhere specified (n.e.s.) categories include: data for those countries in the region that are not separately identified in the tables; and data that are reported for the region as a whole but which cannot be allocated by country.</p>

- Reconciliation **6** A reconciliation of the current, capital and financial accounts by individual country or region is not possible as goods and services purchased from or sold to another country may be financed by capital raised in a third country. For an explanation refer to *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 1998* (cat. no. 5331.0).
- Related products and services **7** Detailed data of exports and imports of goods dissected by commodity and country are available on an international trade basis by contacting the National Information and Referral Service. Contact details are shown on the back of this publication.
- 8** More detailed income information, and financial account information, is available in *International Investment Position, Australia: Supplementary Country Statistics* (cat.no. 5352.0).
- 9** Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from ABS Bookshops. The first four publications are available for free on the ABS web site:
- A Guide to Australian Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Statistics* cat. no. 5362.0.55.001
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 5331.0
- Information Paper: Quality of Australian Balance of Payments Statistics*, cat. no. 5342.0
- International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods*, cat. no. 5489.0
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, cat. no. 5302.0 — issued quarterly
- International Merchandise Trade, Australia*, cat. no. 5422.0 — issued quarterly
- International Investment Position, Australia: Supplementary Country statistics*, cat. no. 5352.0—issued annually
- International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, cat. no. 5368.0 — issued monthly.

Symbols and Other Usages	billion	thousand million
	m	million
	na	not available
	n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
	np	not available for publication but included in totals where applicable
	—	nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

All values are shown in Australian dollars rounded to the nearest million.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals.

Abbreviations	ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
	APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation
	ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
	BOP	Balance of payments
	BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition, International Monetary Fund
	DIMIA	Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs
	EU	European Union
	GDP	Gross domestic product
	IIP	International investment position
	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
	SAR	Special Administrative Region

APPENDIX 1

ORDER OF COUNTRIES IN THE TABLES

Belgium and Luxembourg
Brunei Darussalam
Canada
Central America and Caribbean
Chile
China, People's Republic of
Fiji
France
Germany
Greece
Hong Kong (SAR of China)
Indonesia
Ireland, Republic of
Italy
Japan
Korea, Republic of
Malaysia
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Philippines
Russian Federation
Singapore
South Africa
Sweden
Switzerland
Taiwan
Thailand
United Kingdom
United States of America
Viet Nam
Africa n.e.s.
America n.e.s.
Asia n.e.s.
Europe n.e.s.
Oceania n.e.s.
International capital markets
International institutions
Unallocated
Total all countries
APEC
ASEAN
EU
OECD

APPENDIX 2

COUNTRY GROUPS

Central America and Caribbean	Includes Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, St Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, and United States Virgin Islands.
Africa n.e.s.	Includes Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, St Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia and Zimbabwe.
America n.e.s.	Includes Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, St Pierre and Miquelon, Suriname, Uruguay and Venezuela. Peru is also included for periods prior to 1998–99.
Asia n.e.s.	Includes Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bhutan, British Indian Ocean Territory, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, East Timor, Gaza Strip and West Bank, Georgia, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North), Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lebanon, Macau (SAR of China), Maldives, Mongolia, Nepal, Oman, Pakistan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sri Lanka, Syria, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan and Yemen. Viet Nam is also included for periods prior to 1998–99.
Europe n.e.s.	Includes Albania, Austria, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faeroe Islands, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Gibraltar, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Moldova, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine and Yugoslavia.
Oceania n.e.s.	Includes American Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, French Southern and Antarctic Territory, Guam, Johnston and Sand Islands, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Midway Islands, Nauru, New Caledonia, Niue, Northern Mariana Islands, United States Pacific Islands n.i.e., Palau, Pitcairn, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Wake Island, and Wallis and Futuna.

- APEC Includes Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, People's Republic of China, Hong Kong (SAR of China), Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam. Mexico and Papua New Guinea are included from 1993–94. Chile is included from 1994–95. Peru, Russian Federation and Viet Nam are included from 1998–99.
- ASEAN Includes Brunei Darussalam, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam. Viet Nam is included from 1995–96. Burma and Laos are included from 1997–98. Cambodia is included from 1998–99.
- EU Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom. Austria, Finland and Sweden are included from 1994–95.
- OECD Includes Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Slovak Republic, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America. Mexico is included from 1994–95, Czech Republic and Hungary are included from 1995–96, Republic of Korea and Poland are included from 1996–97 and Slovak Republic is included from 2000–01.

APPENDIX 3

NOTES ON COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS

Inclusions	Monaco and Andorra are included with France. San Marino and Vatican City are included with Italy. Switzerland includes Liechtenstein.
International capital markets	This category is used for securities issued on several markets at once (e.g. Eurobonds) and loans made by a syndicate of lenders in several countries (e.g. Euro-currency or Asian dollar loans).
Changing composition	Prior to 1992–93, Russian Federation includes all republics of the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). From 1992–93, the unspecified republics of the former USSR are included in either Europe n.e.s. or Asia n.e.s.

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