

South Australia's Young People

1996

**Peter Gardner
Regional Director
Australian Bureau of Statistics
South Australia**

and

**Toni Flynn
Manager
Youth SA
Department of Education, Training, and Employment
South Australia**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
NATIONAL YOUTH AFFAIRS RESEARCH SCHEME
EMBARGO: 11:30AM (CANBERRA TIME) WED 25 NOV 1998

ABS Catalogue No. 4123.4

ISBN 0 642 25799 X

© Commonwealth of Australia 1998

This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part may be reproduced by any process without permission from AusInfo. Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be addressed to the Manager, Legislative Services, AusInfo, GPO Box 84, Canberra, ACT, 2601.

In all cases the ABS must be acknowledged as the source when reproducing or quoting any part of an ABS publication or other product.

Produced by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

INQUIRIES

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Arnold Strals on Adelaide 08 8237 7365, or Graham Little at email graham.little@abs.gov.au or phone Perth (08) 9360 5374.

CONTENTS

Page

List of Tables	v
Introduction	vii

CHAPTERS

1	Selected Characteristics	1
2	Population	17
3	Cultural Diversity	27
4	Living Arrangements	37
5	Education	47
6	Working Life	61

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory Notes	77
Glossary	81
Maps	
Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	85

LIST OF TABLES

		Page
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
1.1	Young people aged 12–25 years, national summary	3
1.2	Young people aged 12–25 years, LGA summary—by year	4
1.3	Young people aged 12–25 years, LGA summary—by sex and age	7
1.4	Young people aged 12–25 years, LGA summary—social characteristics	10
1.5	Young people aged 12–25 years, LGA summary—working life	13
 POPULATION		
2.1	Age and sex	19
2.2	Statistical Divisions, persons	20
2.3	Statistical Divisions, males	21
2.4	Statistical Divisions, females	22
2.5	State of usual residence, one and five years ago, persons	23
2.6	State of usual residence, one and five years ago, males	24
2.7	State of usual residence, one and five years ago, females	25
 CULTURAL DIVERSITY		
3.1	Indigenous origin	29
3.2	Birthplace and year of arrival in Australia	30
3.3	Birthplace of parents, Australian-born persons	34
3.4	Language other than English spoken at home	35
3.5	Proficiency in English	36
 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS		
4.1	Social marital status	39
4.2	Living arrangements, all persons	40
4.3	Living arrangements, persons born overseas, non-main English-speaking country	42
4.4	Living arrangements, Indigenous people	43
4.5	Type of dwelling	44
4.6	Type of tenure	45
 EDUCATION		
5.1	Education, all persons	49
5.2	Education, persons born overseas, non-main English-speaking country	51
5.3	Education, Indigenous people	52
5.4	Educational attendance and labour force status—1991	53
5.5	Educational attendance and labour force status—1996	54
5.6	Age left school	55
5.7	Highest qualification, all persons	57
5.8	Highest qualification, persons born overseas, non-main English-speaking country	58
5.9	Highest qualification, Indigenous people	59
5.10	Highest qualification, field of study	60

WORKING LIFE

6.1	Labour force status, all persons	63
6.2	Labour force status, persons born overseas, non-main English-speaking country	64
6.3	Labour force status, Indigenous people	65
6.4	Employed persons, industry of employment—1991	66
6.5	Employed persons, industry of employment—1996	67
6.6	Persons employed full-time, industry of employment—1991	68
6.7	Persons employed full-time, industry of employment—1996	69
6.8	Persons employed part-time, industry of employment—1991	70
6.9	Persons employed part-time, industry of employment—1996	71
6.10	Employed persons, occupation	72
6.11	Individual income, all persons	73
6.12	Individual income, persons born overseas, non-main English-speaking country	74
6.13	Individual income, Indigenous people	75

INTRODUCTION

This publication provides a comprehensive range of statistics on young people aged 12–25 years in South Australia, using data from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing. The report is one of a series produced for each Australian State and Territory, jointly published by the National Youth Affairs Research Scheme (NYARS) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). NYARS was established in 1985 as a cooperative funding arrangement between the Commonwealth and State and Territory Governments to facilitate nationally based research into current social, political and economic factors affecting young people. NYARS is administered under the auspices of Youth Ministers through a working group of the Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs. Research undertaken assists in the formulation, implementation and assessment of policy by Commonwealth, State and Territory Ministers for Youth.

A similar series, using 1991 Census data, was jointly published by the ABS and NYARS during 1992 and 1993.

The publication features summary tables of selected characteristics of young people at national and local government area levels. More detailed information is presented in five subject-based chapters: population, cultural diversity, living arrangements, education and working life.

Within these broad subject headings, the publication also considers young people in the context of age, sex, and cultural diversity. Comparative data from the 1986 and 1991 Censuses are also included in some tables to provide a time dimension.

CHAPTER 1 **SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

NATIONAL SUMMARY—MAIN FINDINGS

On census night 1996, 3,636,900 12–25 year-olds were counted in Australia, representing over one-fifth (21%) of Australians of all ages.

In New South Wales, the most populous State, they numbered 1,201,800, representing one-third of Australia's young people. The Australian Capital Territory had the highest proportion of young people (24%).

Young males outnumbered young females in all States and Territories. Nationally, there were 48,800 more 12–25 year-old males than females.

Cultural diversity

Almost 3% (99,500) of Australia's young people were of Indigenous origin. In the Northern Territory, people who reported that they were of Indigenous origin comprised almost one-third (32%) of all 12–25 year-olds, but in Victoria, they made up fewer than 1% of young people.

Just over 14% of young people in Australia had been born overseas. For 5%, their country of birth had been one of the main English-speaking countries (Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom, and the United States of America). The other 9% had been born in other countries.

A high proportion of young people (15%) spoke languages other than English. More than 28% of the Northern Territory's 12–25 year-olds, and 20% of young people in Victoria, reported speaking a language other than English at home.

Living arrangements

Over 42% of young people in Australia were living with their parents as dependent children—either children aged 15 years or under, or dependent students aged 15–24 years. Another 20% lived with their parents as non-dependent children.

Almost one-quarter (24%) of young people had formed families or partnerships, or were living independently, alone or in group households.

Education

Over 87% of Australian 12–17 year-olds, and almost 30% of 18–25 year-olds, were attending schools or other educational institutions. The highest levels of educational participation were reported in the Australian Capital Territory (92% of 12–17 year-olds, and 43% of 18–25 year-olds), and the lowest, in the Northern Territory—75% and 14% respectively.

New South Wales had the highest proportion (32%) of any State or Territory of young people (18–25 years) with post-school qualifications. Nationally, the proportion was 29%.

Working life

Almost one-half (48%) of Australian 15–19 year-olds, and 78% of 20–25 year-olds, were in the labour force, that is, they were employed, or looking for work.

Among young people aged 15–19 years, the highest proportion (23%) were working part-time, compared with 14% in full-time work. For 20–25 year-olds, these positions were reversed—47% were working full-time, and 19% part-time.

Unemployment

Unemployment rates among young people were at 19% for 15–19 year-olds, and 13% for 20–25 year-olds.

Young people's labour force participation is often influenced by their continuing participation in education, and an alternative measure of unemployment levels is the percentage of unemployed in the whole age group. In 1996, this proportion was 9% for 15–19 year-olds, and 10% for 20–25 year-olds.

Income

The median weekly income for 15–25 year-olds in 1996 was \$181.

1.1 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, National summary

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Age (years)									
12–14 ('000)	256.9	184.4	149.9	60.5	78.7	21.7	8.9	14.0	775.2
15–17 ('000)	250.0	183.1	142.6	57.3	75.3	20.6	8.0	14.0	751.0
18–19 ('000)	162.8	123.9	95.1	38.2	50.1	12.4	5.5	10.7	498.7
20–24 ('000)	435.7	328.3	253.4	99.6	130.3	31.1	16.8	27.0	1 322.5
25 ('000)	96.5	72.0	54.8	21.6	28.4	6.7	4.0	5.5	289.6
12–25									
Number ('000)	1 201.8	891.6	695.8	277.3	362.9	92.5	43.2	71.3	3 636.9
Proportion (%)	20.0	20.5	21.0	19.5	21.2	20.2	22.8	24.0	20.5
Young males									
Number ('000)	609.9	451.9	353.5	141.1	186.0	46.7	22.2	36.2	1 847.8
Proportion (%)	20.6	21.1	21.4	20.2	21.7	20.7	22.6	24.7	21.0
Young females									
Number ('000)	591.9	439.8	342.3	136.2	176.9	45.8	21.0	35.0	1 789.0
Proportion (%)	19.5	19.9	20.5	18.8	20.7	19.7	23.1	23.3	19.9
Indigenous young people (%)									
	2.3	0.6	3.9	2.1	3.9	4.4	32.3	1.2	2.7
Young persons born overseas									
In a main English-speaking country(a) (%)	4.0	3.3	5.9	3.7	9.1	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.6
In other countries (%)	11.8	11.0	5.9	6.2	9.5	2.5	5.7	9.2	9.5
Young people who speak a language other than English at home (%)									
	19.3	20.2	6.9	11.2	11.7	3.1	28.4	12.2	15.3
Living arrangements of young people									
With parents									
Dependent children(b) (%)	42.8	45.2	38.8	42.3	40.1	41.2	29.8	43.0	42.1
Non-dependent children (%)	21.5	20.9	17.1	20.1	18.7	19.0	14.4	13.9	19.9
Living independently(c) (%)									
	22.2	21.5	27.8	25.3	25.3	27.1	27.4	25.8	23.9
Attending an educational institution									
12–17 years (%)	87.9	89.6	85.5	87.0	85.0	85.3	74.8	92.2	87.3
18–25 years (%)	31.4	34.3	24.0	28.2	27.5	24.8	14.5	43.2	29.9
With post-school qualifications (18–25 years) (%)									
	31.8	28.4	27.4	27.7	29.2	24.9	23.7	30.5	29.2
Young people aged 15–19 years									
Labour force participation(d) (%)	46.2	44.4	52.7	48.4	53.3	48.1	45.7	50.6	48.0
Employed full-time (%)	14.4	11.6	16.1	13.0	18.8	15.9	15.6	10.3	14.3
Employed part-time (%)	21.7	22.6	24.9	23.2	24.7	19.5	20.6	28.8	23.0
Unemployment rate(e) (%)	18.3	19.3	19.2	22.3	15.1	23.3	16.7	18.3	18.8
Unemployment to population ratio (%)	8.5	8.6	10.1	10.8	8.1	11.2	7.6	9.2	9.0
Young people aged 20–25 years									
Labour force participation(d) (%)	78.1	78.5	79.1	78.9	77.2	76.2	69.2	79.6	78.2
Employed full-time (%)	48.9	46.9	47.9	44.5	47.1	43.6	42.6	45.2	47.4
Employed part-time (%)	17.9	19.3	18.7	20.9	19.2	18.9	17.6	23.4	18.9
Unemployment rate(e) (%)	12.4	13.7	14.1	15.4	12.2	16.4	10.5	11.7	13.3
Unemployment to population ratio (%)	9.7	10.7	11.1	12.2	9.4	12.5	7.3	9.3	10.4
Median weekly individual income (15–25 years) (\$)									
	186	165	192	174	192	168	193	167	181

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, (d) Proportion of the population who stated that they were employed, or New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America. looking for work.

(b) Children aged 12–14 years and dependent students aged 15–24 years. (e) Proportion of the labour force who were looking for work.

(c) Partners in couples, lone parents, group household members, and lone persons.

1.2 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By year

Local Government Area	1986.....				1991.....				1996.....			
	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of
	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation
Adelaide (C)	1 919	1 925	3 844	27.7	1 925	1 796	3 721	26.0	2 101	2 008	4 109	26.8
Angaston (DC)	728	692	1 420	21.7	664	662	1 326	19.7	667	641	1 308	18.9
Barmera (DC)	427	425	852	20.8	432	381	813	18.8	403	333	736	17.2
Barossa (DC)	359	365	724	21.0	410	383	793	18.0	433	401	834	16.7
Beachport (DC)	204	175	379	22.0	189	158	347	20.7	148	103	251	16.0
Berri (DC)	761	776	1 537	24.2	720	676	1 396	20.9	667	599	1 266	18.8
Blyth-Snowtown (DC)	235	205	440	20.3	185	162	347	17.0	176	126	302	15.3
Brighton (C)	2 056	1 675	3 731	19.8	1 770	1 480	3 250	17.7	1 585	1 455	3 040	16.8
Browns Well (DC)	39	44	83	23.6	20	26	46	16.0	31	21	52	18.0
Burnside (C)	3 868	4 001	7 869	21.2	3 818	3 924	7 742	20.7	3 800	3 790	7 590	19.8
Burra Burra (DC)	255	203	458	20.8	165	168	333	16.5	156	126	282	15.6
Bute (DC)	139	112	251	21.8	112	97	209	20.2	99	76	175	18.2
Campbelltown (C)	5 857	5 591	11 448	26.4	5 175	5 014	10 189	23.5	4 621	4 363	8 984	20.5
Carrieton (DC)	25	13	38	19.5	21	16	37	18.7	15	16	31	19.3
Ceduna (DC)	509	489	998	26.1	383	387	770	21.1	349	332	681	19.1
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC)	487	456	943	18.3	381	350	731	14.6	351	321	672	13.6
Clare (DC)	416	397	813	20.5	309	318	627	16.0	330	339	669	16.0
Cleve (DC)	316	247	563	23.3	216	184	400	20.2	190	141	331	17.6
Coober Pedy (DC)	198	192	390	18.8	209	207	416	15.0	215	209	424	13.8
Coonalpyn Downs (DC)	218	172	390	22.1	158	104	262	17.2	134	96	230	16.7
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC)	219	222	441	20.5	195	198	393	18.3	209	201	410	19.5
Dudley (DC)	51	44	95	14.7	39	34	73	11.5	43	40	83	12.3
East Torrens (DC)	767	663	1 430	24.9	903	625	1 528	23.6	826	613	1 439	21.7
Elizabeth (C)	4 076	3 918	7 994	26.1	3 147	3 228	6 375	22.0	2 501	2 642	5 143	19.9
Elliston (DC)	133	108	241	20.1	122	70	192	14.7	93	66	159	13.1
Enfield (C)	7 834	7 346	15 180	23.9	6 853	6 339	13 192	21.5	5 866	5 551	11 417	19.1
Eudunda (DC)	134	114	248	18.9	131	98	229	17.8	116	76	192	14.7
Franklin Harbor (DC)	137	131	268	20.6	107	87	194	15.8	77	85	162	13.3
Gawler (M)	1 433	1 373	2 806	22.5	1 523	1 455	2 978	19.8	1 557	1 549	3 106	18.7
Glenelg (C)	1 225	1 374	2 599	19.7	1 170	1 235	2 405	18.7	1 117	1 173	2 290	17.9
Gumeracha (DC)	524	527	1 051	20.5	584	537	1 121	19.6	537	520	1 057	17.5
Hallett (DC)	68	74	142	20.7	51	53	104	16.5	30	39	69	12.8
Happy Valley (C)	2 629	2 732	5 361	18.9	3 603	3 562	7 165	20.7	4 122	3 881	8 003	22.1
Hawker (DC)	55	48	103	21.0	44	35	79	15.7	34	29	63	12.7
Henley and Grange (C)	1 780	1 681	3 461	23.5	1 482	1 391	2 873	20.3	1 318	1 208	2 526	18.4
Hindmarsh and Woodville (C)	10 413	9 952	20 365	23.3	9 264	8 950	18 214	21.0	8 025	7 872	15 897	18.7
Jamestown (DC)	232	222	454	20.7	183	170	353	16.7	168	161	329	15.3
Kanyaka-Quorn (DC)	183	152	335	24.3	117	112	229	16.3	114	103	217	15.1
Kapunda (DC)	259	255	514	18.8	295	255	550	17.2	288	263	551	16.6
Karoonda East Murray (DC)	190	124	314	21.6	144	83	227	17.0	121	70	191	14.4

1.2 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By year *continued*

Local Government Area	1986.....				1991.....				1996.....			
	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of
	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation
Kensington and Norwood (C)	1 123	1 190	2 313	26.0	1 087	1 146	2 233	25.5	1 039	1 190	2 229	25.1
Kimba (DC)	177	163	340	22.1	109	106	215	16.9	103	82	185	15.2
Kingscote (DC)	337	342	679	20.8	295	286	581	18.0	292	269	561	16.6
Lacepede (DC)	248	241	489	20.6	205	175	380	16.8	168	166	334	15.1
Lameroo (DC)	172	125	297	21.7	113	94	207	15.4	78	65	143	11.6
Le Hunte (DC)	256	232	488	24.5	181	171	352	20.8	142	127	269	18.2
Light (DC)	670	545	1 215	25.5	633	551	1 184	22.6	630	576	1 206	20.5
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC)	402	375	777	20.3	347	275	622	16.8	368	268	636	16.5
Loxton (DC)	823	728	1 551	22.7	736	612	1 348	19.5	677	565	1 242	18.2
Lucindale (DC)	173	141	314	20.2	136	114	250	17.7	121	102	223	17.6
Mallala (DC)	529	489	1 018	23.3	555	515	1 070	18.8	581	561	1 142	16.9
Mannum (DC)	301	287	588	19.5	278	237	515	16.7	222	210	432	14.1
Marion (C)	7 803	7 485	15 288	22.0	7 071	6 926	13 997	19.0	6 880	6 774	13 654	18.4
Meningie (DC)	456	453	909	23.9	338	386	724	18.6	319	311	630	16.5
Millicent (DC)	963	947	1 910	23.9	795	752	1 547	20.0	701	660	1 361	18.8
Minlaton (DC)	185	186	371	16.0	173	146	319	13.7	170	127	297	13.4
Mitcham (C)	6 939	6 848	13 787	22.6	6 633	6 375	13 008	21.4	6 055	5 917	11 972	20.3
Morgan (DC)	226	120	346	24.9	147	101	248	17.7	150	67	217	14.7
Mount Barker (DC)	1 603	1 655	3 258	21.7	1 788	1 796	3 584	20.5	1 885	1 935	3 820	18.9
Mount Gambier (C)	2 499	2 517	5 016	24.0	2 363	2 276	4 639	22.0	2 291	2 320	4 611	21.0
Mount Gambier (DC)	628	515	1 143	23.4	619	430	1 049	21.1	524	437	961	19.2
Mount Pleasant (DC)	186	160	346	18.2	195	192	387	17.8	174	162	336	14.9
Mount Remarkable (DC)	319	301	620	19.7	246	251	497	16.4	238	222	460	15.2
Munno Para (C)	3 670	3 769	7 439	26.9	3 490	3 690	7 180	22.5	3 792	3 839	7 631	20.3
Murray Bridge (RC)	1 694	1 712	3 406	23.3	1 689	1 656	3 345	21.1	1 518	1 466	2 984	18.8
Naracoorte (M)	475	470	945	20.4	450	417	867	18.4	444	407	851	18.3
Naracoorte (DC)	232	193	425	21.4	196	154	350	18.1	158	136	294	15.7
Noarlunga (C)	8 140	7 975	16 115	23.2	9 170	8 950	18 120	22.4	9 805	9 463	19 268	21.6
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC)	642	629	1 271	18.5	599	590	1 189	16.4	565	500	1 065	14.1
Onkaparinga (DC)	796	715	1 511	22.6	847	702	1 549	20.9	742	687	1 429	18.9
Orroroo (DC)	92	106	198	20.2	66	63	129	13.6	69	59	128	14.5
Paringa (DC)	186	154	340	24.5	172	148	320	21.1	169	153	322	18.4
Payneham (C)	1 788	1 941	3 729	23.6	1 469	1 632	3 101	20.3	1 360	1 456	2 816	18.5
Peake (DC)	112	95	207	21.4	107	77	184	20.3	82	64	146	19.6
Penola (DC)	453	382	835	23.0	350	292	642	19.0	295	275	570	17.6
Peterborough (M)	221	237	458	20.5	205	201	406	19.0	144	142	286	15.5
Peterborough (DC)	36	27	63	18.5	41	27	68	17.8	26	22	48	14.8
Pinnaroo (DC)	155	107	262	20.1	110	85	195	17.4	89	61	150	14.0
Pirie (DC)	116	107	223	24.3	158	138	296	21.3	137	129	266	18.4
Port Adelaide (C)	4 250	3 950	8 200	22.0	3 660	3 483	7 143	18.7	3 332	3 179	6 511	17.4

1.2 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By year *continued*

Local Government Area	1986.....				1991.....				1996.....			
	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of	Males	Females	Persons.....	% of
	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation	no.	no.	no.	total popu- lation
Port Augusta (C)	2 071	2 001	4 072	26.1	1 572.0	1 601	3 173	21.2	1 398.0	1 362	2 760	19.4
Port Broughton (DC)	109	99	208	16.6	93	93	186	13.9	62	66	128	9.8
Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC)	460	448	908	16.5	419	439	858	12.8	527	500	1 027	13.0
Port Lincoln (C)	1 389	1 470	2 859	24.0	1 202	1 186	2 388	20.3	1 175	1 197	2 372	19.5
Port MacDonnell (DC)	251	252	503	22.4	230	235	465	19.5	228	217	445	18.3
Port Pirie (C)	1 715	1 769	3 484	23.1	1 461	1 482	2 943	20.5	1 285	1 306	2 591	18.6
Prospect (C)	2 118	2 048	4 166	22.8	1 885	1 856	3 741	20.2	1 826	1 768	3 594	19.5
Renmark (M)	840	805	1 645	22.9	745	723	1 468	19.5	709	730	1 439	18.4
Ridley-Truro (DC)	332	243	575	21.9	280	211	491	17.9	213	202	415	14.8
Riverton (DC)	147	133	280	19.3	121	132	253	16.2	127	98	225	14.2
Robe (DC)	135	106	241	20.1	110	87	197	16.7	109	88	197	15.4
Robertstown (DC)	62	64	126	16.7	60	75	135	17.0	74	54	128	17.8
Rocky River (DC)	279	202	481	20.4	219	192	411	17.9	169	166	335	15.2
Roxby Downs (M)	111	23	134	27.3	316	216	532	22.4	336	196	532	20.0
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC)	205	190	395	19.6	164	129	293	14.3	164	148	312	15.3
St Peters (M)	1 136	966	2 102	25.5	967	864	1 831	22.6	905	868	1 773	21.8
Salisbury (C)	13 104	12 873	25 977	26.9	12 964	12 494	25 458	24.1	12 242	11 644	23 886	22.1
Spalding (DC)	51	48	99	18.5	46	35	81	16.0	39	31	70	15.3
Stirling (DC)	1 582	1 541	3 123	20.5	1 605	1 633	3 238	20.1	1 540	1 551	3 091	19.2
Strathalbyn (DC)	540	509	1 049	20.2	567	533	1 100	17.6	551	514	1 065	15.6
Streaky Bay (DC)	239	217	456	20.7	162	165	327	17.3	170	122	292	15.2
Tanunda (DC)	282	296	578	16.8	326	321	647	17.3	363	362	725	17.7
Tatiara (DC)	804	718	1 522	21.7	673	617	1 290	18.6	665	536	1 201	18.1
Tea Tree Gully (C)	8 915	8 542	17 457	23.7	9 900	9 350	19 250	23.0	10 247	9 950	20 197	22.0
Thebarton (M)	1 264	1 128	2 392	28.1	919	857	1 776	23.1	785	754	1 539	20.5
Tumby Bay (DC)	295	236	531	19.9	239	184	423	16.4	221	171	392	15.4
Unley (C)	3 682	4 252	7 934	22.0	3 584	4 009	7 593	21.4	3 324	3 875	7 199	20.6
Victor Harbor (DC)	520	486	1 006	15.4	478	449	927	12.8	600	570	1 170	13.5
Waikerie (DC)	479	481	960	21.1	430	440	870	19.0	461	391	852	18.2
Wakefield Plains (DC)	461	435	896	20.5	389	387	776	17.2	374	324	698	15.7
Walkerville (M)	740	775	1 515	22.3	635	712	1 347	20.0	610	657	1 267	18.9
Walleroo (M)	180	196	376	17.9	175	158	333	14.7	151	137	288	12.6
Warooka (DC)	121	84	205	21.2	76	63	139	13.6	70	63	133	12.2
West Torrens (C)	5 435	5 280	10 715	24.6	4 649	4 572	9 221	21.6	3 965	4 028	7 993	19.0
Whyalla (C)	3 844	3 587	7 431	27.5	3 068	2 817	5 885	22.9	2 431	2 302	4 733	20.0
Willunga (DC)	984	953	1 937	20.0	1 098	1 091	2 189	17.7	1 219	1 181	2 400	16.9
Yankalilla (DC)	313	263	576	19.4	272	231	503	15.6	260	211	471	13.5
Yorketown (DC)	266	210	476	15.9	195	180	375	13.1	189	136	325	11.5
South Australia(a)	159 444	153 138	312 582	23.3	148 768	143 204	291 972	20.9	141 096	136 155	277 251	19.5

(a) Includes persons enumerated in unincorporated areas.

1.3 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By sex and age

Local Government Area	MALES.....						FEMALES.....					
	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Adelaide (C)	106	185	400	1 166	244	2 101	94	240	453	1 025	196	2 008
Angaston (DC)	162	156	91	214	44	667	171	152	80	194	44	641
Barmera (DC)	97	95	52	132	27	403	88	83	31	113	18	333
Barossa (DC)	141	103	63	99	27	433	126	116	37	98	24	401
Beachport (DC)	43	31	14	48	12	148	31	26	7	35	4	103
Berri (DC)	173	148	72	224	50	667	164	104	63	214	54	599
Blyth-Snowtown (DC)	68	46	17	39	6	176	45	32	13	30	6	126
Brighton (C)	300	356	231	568	130	1 585	279	335	230	516	95	1 455
Browns Well (DC)	13	6	3	6	3	31	13	5	—	3	—	21
Burnside (C)	742	828	546	1 432	252	3 800	744	868	588	1 350	240	3 790
Burra Burra (DC)	43	37	17	50	9	156	44	31	12	31	8	126
Bute (DC)	34	20	12	29	4	99	25	21	7	20	3	76
Campbelltown (C) (SA)	862	923	645	1 808	383	4 621	761	814	673	1 738	377	4 363
Carrieton (DC)	7	3	—	5	—	15	10	3	—	3	—	16
Ceduna (DC)	79	69	40	130	31	349	64	81	39	114	34	332
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC)	128	85	30	93	15	351	110	77	25	81	28	321
Clare (DC)	115	72	36	85	22	330	102	77	39	94	27	339
Cleve (DC)	46	54	19	58	13	190	44	33	7	50	7	141
Coober Pedy (DC)	60	47	21	69	18	215	55	33	24	77	20	209
Coonalpyn Downs (DC)	39	27	13	41	14	134	37	19	6	29	5	96
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC)	70	75	20	37	7	209	65	75	22	25	14	201
Dudley (DC)	16	11	11	5	—	43	12	7	—	15	6	40
East Torrens (DC)	195	262	124	200	45	826	138	171	81	185	38	613
Elizabeth (C)	538	498	343	930	192	2 501	572	504	359	999	208	2 642
Elliston (DC)	27	9	13	36	8	93	27	4	3	28	4	66
Enfield (C)	984	1 050	882	2 441	509	5 866	958	973	786	2 346	488	5 551
Eudunda (DC)	37	32	8	32	7	116	30	25	5	16	—	76
Franklin Harbor (DC)	22	21	11	17	6	77	29	19	6	26	5	85
Gawler (M)	355	365	226	507	104	1 557	400	352	194	487	116	1 549
Glenelg (C)	144	161	135	556	121	1 117	149	173	175	562	114	1 173
Gumeracha (DC)	168	125	65	147	32	537	158	143	61	135	23	520
Hallett (DC)	10	3	7	10	—	30	13	8	4	11	3	39
Happy Valley (C)	1 091	1 012	652	1 171	196	4 122	1 035	977	591	1 108	170	3 881
Hawker (DC)	8	5	7	10	4	34	8	4	3	11	3	29
Henley and Grange (C)	204	268	174	569	103	1 318	211	202	177	514	104	1 208
Hindmarsh and Woodville (C)	1 472	1 547	1 114	3 185	707	8 025	1 455	1 405	1 148	3 198	666	7 872
Jamestown (DC)	52	44	19	47	6	168	53	46	14	37	11	161
Kanyaka-Quorn (DC)	44	22	12	33	3	114	32	22	11	28	10	103
Kapunda (DC)	98	67	32	77	14	288	91	72	20	64	16	263
Karoonda East Murray (DC)	44	28	14	27	8	121	25	15	6	19	5	70

1.3 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By sex and age *continued*

Local Government Area	MALES.....						FEMALES.....					
	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Kensington and Norwood (C)	107	169	141	507	115	1 039	104	190	158	620	118	1 190
Kimba (DC)	34	18	17	30	4	103	25	16	8	25	8	82
Kingscote (DC)	83	88	29	77	15	292	85	69	23	70	22	269
Lacepede (DC)	40	43	20	54	11	168	67	36	13	37	13	166
Lameroo (DC)	26	15	8	23	6	78	25	11	6	17	6	65
Le Hunte (DC)	44	27	11	52	8	142	41	37	9	33	7	127
Light (DC)	182	133	91	196	28	630	163	141	89	148	35	576
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC)	120	86	34	99	29	368	92	78	18	56	24	268
Loxton (DC)	173	156	72	209	67	677	143	127	62	195	38	565
Lucindale (DC)	45	33	10	26	7	121	34	28	7	26	7	102
Mallala (DC)	190	139	56	159	37	581	182	128	57	148	46	561
Mannum (DC)	69	50	20	69	14	222	73	49	12	58	18	210
Marion (C)	1 442	1 443	1 000	2 448	547	6 880	1 422	1 392	988	2 434	538	6 774
Meningie (DC)	81	63	32	120	23	319	82	70	28	104	27	311
Millicent (DC)	186	185	86	190	54	701	204	146	77	186	47	660
Minlaton (DC)	58	48	20	37	7	170	43	33	6	36	9	127
Mitcham (C)	1 314	1 245	934	2 173	389	6 055	1 233	1 259	959	2 079	387	5 917
Morgan (DC)	31	30	18	62	9	150	11	18	4	29	5	67
Mount Barker (DC)	520	443	242	557	123	1 885	495	466	262	582	130	1 935
Mount Gambier (C)	535	472	287	805	192	2 291	542	467	303	811	197	2 320
Mount Gambier (DC)	148	110	75	162	29	524	150	133	34	97	23	437
Mount Pleasant (DC)	49	50	18	45	12	174	51	51	14	35	11	162
Mount Remarkable (DC)	87	59	25	51	16	238	77	60	16	52	17	222
Munno Para (C)	997	825	485	1 170	315	3 792	935	842	444	1 302	316	3 839
Murray Bridge (RC)	382	313	187	525	111	1 518	391	302	167	490	116	1 466
Naracoorte (M)	109	102	50	138	45	444	107	85	49	134	32	407
Naracoorte (DC)	44	32	21	44	17	158	47	40	9	31	9	136
Noarlunga (C)	2 293	2 109	1 365	3 309	729	9 805	2 112	2 049	1 325	3 229	748	9 463
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC)	187	144	58	145	31	565	156	106	46	150	42	500
Onkaparinga (DC)	194	160	95	239	54	742	183	145	97	216	46	687
Orroroo (DC)	25	16	4	20	4	69	20	13	5	18	3	59
Paringa (DC)	42	37	20	56	14	169	39	36	19	50	9	153
Payneham (C)	204	237	184	616	119	1 360	208	224	225	653	146	1 456
Peake (DC)	26	25	5	20	6	82	25	21	—	9	9	64
Penola (DC)	65	59	45	102	24	295	77	45	26	97	30	275
Peterborough (M)	41	45	15	32	11	144	33	38	9	49	13	142
Peterborough (DC)	7	6	—	9	4	26	8	3	3	5	3	22
Pinnaroo (DC)	27	19	15	23	5	89	12	16	7	15	11	61
Pirie (DC)	41	34	16	37	9	137	44	37	10	28	10	129
Port Adelaide (C)	742	704	481	1 136	269	3 332	711	670	422	1 108	268	3 179

1.3 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—By sex and age *continued*

Local Government Area	MALES.....					FEMALES.....						
	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Port Augusta (C)	340	300	163	488	107	1 398	338	281	160	472	111	1 362
Port Broughton (DC)	26	13	5	18	—	62	17	16	11	16	6	66
Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC)	144	130	71	148	34	527	145	124	61	139	31	500
Port Lincoln (C)	318	262	146	358	91	1 175	310	289	140	365	93	1 197
Port MacDonnell (DC)	63	51	28	72	14	228	56	54	22	69	16	217
Port Pirie (C)	300	289	170	422	104	1 285	294	299	167	439	107	1 306
Prospect (C)	315	290	244	805	172	1 826	289	282	276	730	191	1 768
Renmark (M)	180	181	82	212	54	709	177	161	97	224	71	730
Ridley-Truro (DC)	69	61	22	51	10	213	60	59	16	45	22	202
Riverton (DC)	47	37	13	22	8	127	31	37	4	22	4	98
Robe (DC)	30	19	12	40	8	109	27	22	10	22	7	88
Robertstown (DC)	23	24	10	17	—	74	22	18	3	6	5	54
Rocky River (DC)	52	41	18	44	14	169	55	41	11	45	14	166
Roxby Downs (M)	66	44	29	149	48	336	37	20	17	98	24	196
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC)	57	41	17	39	10	164	56	34	13	36	9	148
St Peters (M)	173	186	128	330	88	905	109	127	117	426	89	868
Salisbury (C)	2 686	2 554	1 673	4 406	923	12 242	2 519	2 352	1 630	4 244	899	11 644
Spalding (DC)	14	11	3	8	3	39	11	6	—	11	3	31
Stirling (DC)	393	428	207	446	66	1 540	405	424	236	410	76	1 551
Strathalbyn (DC)	166	143	65	136	41	551	163	123	57	129	42	514
Streaky Bay (DC)	53	34	20	49	14	170	36	33	5	36	12	122
Tanunda (DC)	101	84	53	102	23	363	100	94	39	102	27	362
Tatiara (DC)	178	147	74	211	55	665	169	104	57	161	45	536
Tea Tree Gully (C)	2 312	2 194	1 493	3 546	702	10 247	2 247	2 200	1 452	3 318	733	9 950
Thebarton (M)	100	87	98	417	83	785	67	82	111	406	88	754
Tumby Bay (DC)	83	58	17	49	14	221	71	41	9	41	9	171
Unley (C)	485	528	453	1 552	306	3 324	544	653	602	1 721	355	3 875
Victor Harbor (DC)	151	135	79	193	42	600	151	126	75	195	23	570
Waikerie (DC)	116	102	58	151	34	461	101	87	59	119	25	391
Wakefield Plains (DC)	93	97	48	117	19	374	109	71	24	90	30	324
Walkerville (M)	99	113	93	261	44	610	119	158	99	240	41	657
Walleroo (M)	55	22	19	42	13	151	32	35	15	41	14	137
Warooka (DC)	20	20	7	18	5	70	29	13	—	17	4	63
West Torrens (C)	580	666	590	1 763	366	3 965	564	623	650	1 806	385	4 028
Whyalla (C)	530	507	293	891	210	2 431	508	425	285	862	222	2 302
Willunga (DC)	413	251	156	329	70	1 219	359	279	126	333	84	1 181
Yankalilla (DC)	74	56	33	72	25	260	69	51	19	62	10	211
Yorketown (DC)	61	59	8	50	11	189	49	23	18	36	10	136
South Australia(a)	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155

(a) Includes persons enumerated in unincorporated areas.

1.4 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Social characteristics

CULTURAL DIVERSITY..... LIVING ARRANGEMENTS.... EDUCATION.....

Local Government Area	Persons aged 12–25 years	Proportion who were Indigenous people	Proportion born overseas in		Proportion living with parents as dependent children(b)	Proportion living with parents as non-dependent children	Proportion living independently(c)	Proportion attending school or other educational institutions		Proportion with post-school qualifications (18–25 years)
			a main English-speaking country(a)	born overseas in other countries				(12–17 years)	(18–25 years)	
	no.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Adelaide (C)	4 109	1.3	6.4	16.1	8.5	3.9	36.8	76.6	54.4	31.1
Angaston (DC)	1 308	0.7	1.1	0.6	43.7	22.7	23.4	87.5	15.7	25.5
Barmera (DC)	736	4.1	0.8	3.0	41.6	24.9	24.0	82.1	7.0	22.4
Barossa (DC)	834	1.0	2.4	0.7	57.4	22.8	12.9	91.8	19.8	23.0
Beachport (DC)	251	2.0	—	1.2	46.2	25.1	19.9	84.0	9.2	29.5
Berri (DC)	1 266	2.9	1.6	2.1	39.2	19.9	28.7	82.2	7.8	29.4
Blyth-Snowtown (DC)	302	1.0	—	—	55.6	18.2	19.2	89.0	11.6	22.7
Brighton (C)	3 040	1.0	4.7	4.7	43.3	19.3	23.3	88.2	36.0	31.4
Browns Well (DC)	52	—	—	—	67.3	13.5	11.5	92.1	—	—
Burnside (C)	7 590	0.4	5.4	11.0	50.5	14.5	20.2	93.5	52.6	31.8
Burra Burra (DC)	282	1.1	1.4	—	44.3	19.9	22.0	85.2	10.3	32.0
Bute (DC)	175	—	—	—	54.9	22.9	17.1	94.9	22.7	22.4
Campbelltown (C) (SA)	8 984	0.8	3.3	9.4	43.9	24.7	22.7	89.1	35.8	30.1
Carrieton (DC)	31	—	—	—	55.9	11.8	8.8	100.0	—	25.0
Ceduna (DC)	681	29.1	1.2	0.4	30.5	16.9	31.1	75.4	6.2	29.6
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC)	672	9.7	0.6	0.7	53.9	16.5	21.3	88.0	12.1	22.8
Clare (DC)	669	1.2	0.4	0.9	45.6	16.3	28.1	85.8	12.2	29.1
Cleve (DC)	331	1.5	0.9	—	49.2	13.3	20.5	94.9	12.5	27.3
Coober Pedy (DC)	424	22.9	2.6	5.9	34.4	15.6	21.5	71.8	13.1	22.2
Coonalpyn Downs (DC)	230	2.2	1.7	—	49.6	13.5	31.7	93.4	4.7	28.7
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC)	410	2.0	0.7	1.5	43.2	16.6	11.2	88.4	20.0	30.9
Dudley (DC)	83	—	4.8	—	49.4	12.9	24.7	93.3	10.3	24.4
East Torrens (DC)	1 439	1.5	3.2	6.9	55.7	19.6	9.8	88.8	48.7	30.5
Elizabeth (C)	5 143	3.3	3.4	4.2	35.0	21.1	32.9	78.5	13.4	15.9
Elliston (DC)	159	3.8	—	—	40.9	13.8	34.0	91.0	3.2	33.7
Enfield (C)	11 417	3.1	2.3	19.0	35.5	20.0	28.4	82.1	28.7	22.9
Eudunda (DC)	192	1.6	—	1.5	58.5	21.2	13.0	91.9	10.1	25.4
Franklin Harbor (DC)	162	—	—	—	50.6	13.0	22.2	89.0	9.7	32.4
Gawler (M)	3 106	1.0	4.2	1.8	43.8	20.9	25.8	85.0	22.2	25.6
Glenelg (C)	2 290	0.8	6.0	4.9	27.6	11.7	41.8	85.5	31.0	32.8
Gumeracha (DC)	1 057	0.3	2.4	2.2	57.0	23.6	13.4	91.1	27.4	28.6
Hallett (DC)	69	—	—	—	44.3	22.9	15.7	83.3	8.1	25.0
Happy Valley (C)	8 003	0.3	5.4	3.7	58.2	21.9	13.9	91.8	38.8	28.0
Hawker (DC)	63	4.8	—	—	35.5	22.6	22.6	87.5	8.1	23.7
Henley and Grange (C)	2 526	1.0	3.9	4.2	38.8	19.5	28.9	91.0	32.4	34.8
Hindmarsh and Woodville (C)	15 897	1.7	2.3	10.0	40.3	25.5	23.2	86.2	29.9	29.0
Jamestown (DC)	329	1.2	0.9	—	55.6	18.5	18.2	91.8	16.4	33.8
Kanyaka-Quorn (DC)	217	12.9	1.8	—	43.3	18.0	19.4	82.5	13.3	33.0
Kapunda (DC)	551	1.6	2.2	0.9	56.3	19.6	19.1	93.3	16.1	30.9
Karoonda East Murray (DC)	191	1.6	—	—	55.5	20.4	14.1	96.4	9.1	16.5

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

(b) Children aged 12–14 years and dependent students aged 15–24 years.

(c) Partners in couples, lone parents, group household members, and lone persons.

1.4 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Social characteristics *continued*

CULTURAL DIVERSITY..... LIVING ARRANGEMENTS... EDUCATION.....

Local Government Area	Persons aged 12–25 years	Proportion who were Indigenous people	Cultural Diversity		Living Arrangements			Education		
			Proportion overseas in a main English-speaking country(a)	Proportion born overseas in other countries	Proportion living with parents as dependent children(b)	Proportion living with parents as non-dependent children	Proportion living independently(c)	Proportion attending school or other educational institutions (12–17 years)	Proportion attending school or other educational institutions (18–25 years)	Proportion with post-school qualifications (18–25 years)
	no.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Kensington and Norwood (C)	2 229	0.3	6.2	9.5	20.1	7.7	50.2	90.9	44.2	40.0
Kimba (DC)	185	—	—	1.6	43.2	22.2	25.4	88.2	7.5	34.8
Kingscote (DC)	561	2.1	2.7	0.7	44.9	12.8	26.2	89.2	8.1	31.4
Lacepede (DC)	334	—	1.2	—	48.5	16.8	26.0	86.6	12.2	21.6
Lameroo (DC)	143	—	2.1	—	50.3	10.5	28.7	96.1	9.2	45.6
Le Hunte (DC)	269	1.1	1.1	—	48.0	13.0	26.8	91.3	11.7	37.5
Light (DC)	1 206	1.6	1.3	0.9	49.1	20.6	12.1	91.3	38.8	21.8
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC)	636	2.2	1.6	0.8	53.0	15.1	20.6	88.8	11.2	27.4
Loxton (DC)	1 242	0.9	1.1	0.9	44.0	20.1	27.1	86.0	9.8	27.9
Lucindale (DC)	223	—	1.8	—	53.4	16.1	20.2	91.4	11.9	33.7
Mallala (DC)	1 142	1.1	1.5	2.5	52.4	24.2	16.9	86.5	16.1	24.7
Mannum (DC)	432	2.8	1.9	—	49.5	23.1	19.9	85.5	13.1	24.7
Marion (C)	13 654	0.9	5.5	6.5	43.8	20.0	24.7	87.8	32.0	28.7
Meningie (DC)	630	10.5	0.8	1.3	40.2	16.7	30.6	82.4	8.4	20.4
Millicent (DC)	1 361	1.8	1.1	0.5	47.0	19.0	24.8	86.1	10.6	28.7
Minlaton (DC)	297	1.3	1.0	1.0	59.3	14.8	20.5	93.4	13.0	31.3
Mitcham (C)	11 972	0.5	4.5	7.1	49.6	18.4	18.9	93.3	49.8	31.4
Morgan (DC)	217	2.3	1.4	1.4	34.1	16.1	18.9	91.1	3.9	19.4
Mount Barker (DC)	3 820	0.9	2.6	1.6	50.3	19.9	21.2	90.1	21.9	26.1
Mount Gambier (C)	4 611	1.4	1.9	1.1	37.3	20.6	31.5	83.5	11.8	27.9
Mount Gambier (DC)	961	0.9	1.7	0.4	51.5	28.9	11.7	90.6	13.1	22.8
Mount Pleasant (DC)	336	0.9	1.8	1.2	56.8	21.1	14.6	90.5	20.0	27.2
Mount Remarkable (DC)	460	2.8	—	0.9	55.9	16.3	19.1	90.1	10.7	23.7
Munno Para (C)	7 631	1.9	4.5	4.2	43.3	20.6	26.8	83.9	16.2	20.2
Murray Bridge (RC)	2 984	5.6	1.1	1.8	37.4	18.9	28.6	81.8	8.9	19.9
Naracoorte (M)	851	2.1	1.1	0.6	39.5	17.2	32.8	81.9	8.0	26.3
Naracoorte (DC)	294	1.7	1.0	1.7	48.6	22.4	18.0	89.6	9.2	37.4
Noarlunga (C)	19 268	1.1	6.3	3.5	43.1	22.9	25.7	85.3	20.1	23.7
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC)	1 065	1.7	0.7	0.3	47.6	22.3	21.6	81.3	8.7	22.8
Onkaparinga (DC)	1 429	0.6	4.1	1.5	49.6	20.7	20.9	92.1	22.9	28.8
Orroroo (DC)	128	2.3	—	—	53.9	16.4	19.5	91.8	5.6	36.5
Paringa (DC)	322	2.2	—	—	42.2	25.5	22.4	87.0	7.7	24.6
Payneham (C)	2 816	1.3	3.6	8.1	32.8	17.9	36.0	89.3	36.6	36.4
Peake (DC)	146	2.0	—	—	62.3	17.1	15.8	90.7	8.2	27.1
Penola (DC)	570	0.5	1.9	0.7	38.2	19.6	30.7	84.6	9.6	27.2
Peterborough (M)	286	4.2	—	—	47.2	16.1	29.0	84.7	10.9	16.2
Peterborough (DC)	48	6.3	—	—	45.7	23.9	13.0	87.5	—	27.3
Pinnaroo (DC)	150	2.0	—	—	44.7	22.0	28.0	95.8	10.8	19.5
Pirie (DC)	266	1.5	—	2.3	54.5	25.9	13.5	91.7	10.0	22.0
Port Adelaide (C)	6 511	3.4	2.4	7.3	42.1	23.3	23.7	84.7	22.3	24.0

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

(b) Children aged 12–14 years and dependent students aged 15–24 years.

(c) Partners in couples, lone parents, group household members, and lone persons.

1.4 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Social characteristics *continued*

Local Government Area	CULTURAL DIVERSITY.....				LIVING ARRANGEMENTS...			EDUCATION.....		
	Persons aged 12–25 years	Proportion who were Indigenous people	Proportion born overseas in a main English-speaking country(a)	Proportion born overseas in other countries	Proportion living with parents as dependent children(b)	Proportion living with parents as non-dependent children	Proportion living independently(c)	Proportion attending school or other educational institutions (12–17 years)	Proportion attending school or other educational institutions (18–25 years)	Proportion with post-school qualifications (18–25 years)
	no.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Port Augusta (C)	2 760	18.2	1.1	0.5	37.8	17.3	26.9	83.2	12.4	23.5
Port Broughton (DC)	128	—	—	—	51.2	23.3	17.1	91.5	10.5	29.3
Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC)	1 027	1.4	3.1	1.4	45.4	17.4	26.1	84.3	10.5	24.0
Port Lincoln (C)	2 372	6.5	1.1	1.4	42.7	13.3	31.4	86.1	14.8	28.5
Port MacDonnell (DC)	445	1.6	1.3	0.7	43.8	26.7	20.0	83.5	11.3	26.8
Port Pirie (C)	2 591	2.4	0.6	1.1	38.3	24.4	27.4	83.9	9.8	24.6
Prospect (C)	3 594	1.4	3.1	8.2	35.4	13.0	35.8	90.4	40.4	34.2
Renmark (M)	1 439	2.1	1.3	4.0	41.3	20.6	28.4	81.7	10.9	26.1
Ridley-Truro (DC)	415	1.0	1.2	0.7	53.0	18.6	17.3	87.6	12.7	23.8
Riverton (DC)	225	1.3	1.8	—	64.4	13.3	17.3	90.1	9.9	32.9
Robe (DC)	197	1.5	2.0	1.5	41.1	19.8	24.4	83.7	10.1	37.4
Robertstown (DC)	128	—	—	—	64.1	22.7	9.4	90.8	7.3	15.4
Rocky River (DC)	335	1.5	—	0.9	49.0	20.0	21.2	86.2	11.0	39.5
Roxby Downs (M)	532	2.6	3.4	0.9	22.6	13.2	35.3	74.3	8.2	41.6
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC)	312	—	1.0	—	57.1	19.2	15.4	90.4	10.5	25.2
St Peters (M)	1 773	0.2	3.5	7.1	31.0	11.4	37.0	92.1	46.9	36.9
Salisbury (C)	23 886	1.8	3.8	10.1	41.4	23.7	24.6	84.9	21.0	23.5
Spalding (DC)	70	—	—	—	56.3	14.1	19.7	93.0	—	31.0
Stirling (DC)	3 091	0.4	5.0	2.6	62.1	19.8	11.3	92.4	45.7	27.3
Strathalbyn (DC)	1 065	0.7	2.3	1.2	47.5	20.7	18.1	88.2	13.6	27.9
Streaky Bay (DC)	292	2.4	1.0	1.7	47.6	13.7	23.3	87.2	7.4	29.4
Tanunda (DC)	725	0.7	0.8	1.5	48.0	17.5	23.9	90.5	17.3	35.2
Tatiara (DC)	1 201	1.0	1.2	1.1	44.0	18.2	28.6	88.3	8.5	26.7
Tea Tree Gully (C)	20 197	0.7	4.8	4.3	48.9	24.5	19.2	90.0	31.3	29.1
Thebarton (M)	1 539	1.4	3.2	10.7	22.3	17.4	45.7	79.2	33.9	33.2
Tumby Bay (DC)	392	1.8	0.8	—	57.4	17.1	19.1	87.4	5.8	32.9
Unley (C)	7 199	0.8	3.8	8.7	32.5	13.5	35.5	91.4	45.9	35.6
Victor Harbor (DC)	1 170	2.1	2.3	1.1	40.9	17.4	27.8	84.9	11.2	22.9
Waikerie (DC)	852	1.5	1.4	1.8	39.6	23.2	26.3	81.0	7.4	24.2
Wakefield Plains (DC)	698	0.4	1.3	1.4	49.0	17.8	21.8	86.2	12.5	26.2
Walkerville (M)	1 267	0.9	4.7	6.0	43.6	15.0	22.9	94.5	47.9	38.5
Walleroo (M)	288	1.0	2.1	1.0	43.8	19.4	23.6	83.3	4.9	18.3
Warooka (DC)	133	2.2	3.0	2.2	50.7	16.4	20.9	87.8	7.7	39.2
West Torrens (C)	7 993	1.1	2.9	9.8	31.0	18.2	35.4	85.1	34.6	29.4
Whyalla (C)	4 733	3.0	3.4	2.4	36.5	14.7	37.3	84.5	20.2	30.8
Willunga (DC)	2 400	0.8	6.2	2.3	51.5	18.2	22.8	86.9	18.7	23.9
Yankalilla (DC)	471	0.8	3.4	1.7	46.9	18.9	21.2	88.8	11.3	24.5
Yorketown (DC)	325	1.5	—	0.9	53.8	18.5	18.2	91.1	6.8	24.6
South Australia(d)	277 251	2.1	3.7	6.2	42.3	20.1	25.3	87.0	28.2	27.7

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

(b) Children aged 12–14 years and dependent students aged 15–24 years.

(c) Partners in couples, lone parents, group household members, and lone persons.

(d) Includes persons enumerated in unincorporated areas.

1.5 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Working life

WORKING LIFE (15–19 YEARS)..... WORKING LIFE (20–25 YEARS).....

Local Government Area	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Median weekly individual income (15–25 years)
	%	%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%		%
Adelaide (C)	36.3	24.3	74.2	30.0	10.9	1 278	63.8	59.2	39.3	16.6	10.6	2 631	172
Angaston (DC)	48.0	53.9	41.7	21.7	10.4	479	86.5	78.0	20.9	9.8	8.5	496	222
Baramba (DC)	49.8	45.0	52.3	17.6	8.7	263	83.8	75.6	21.8	18.9	15.9	290	192
Barossa (DC)	37.9	40.4	52.5	18.2	6.9	319	86.3	67.9	28.9	11.2	9.7	248	145
Beachport (DC)	35.9	61.9	38.1	25.0	9.0	78	72.7	71.4	23.8	12.5	9.1	99	173
Berri (DC)	54.5	39.7	55.1	26.1	14.2	387	83.2	74.0	24.5	14.9	12.4	542	218
Blyth-Snowtown (DC)	41.5	67.9	32.1	34.1	14.2	106	77.1	75.5	24.5	14.1	10.8	83	133
Brighton (C)	50.2	27.2	69.7	16.1	8.1	1 152	81.7	62.6	35.4	15.0	12.3	1 309	167
Browns Well (DC)	23.1	—	—	—	—	13	60.0	100.0	—	33.3	20.0	15	208
Burnside (C)	38.8	17.2	78.6	14.5	5.6	2 830	75.8	55.8	41.9	10.8	8.2	3 274	131
Burra Burra (DC)	45.4	62.9	37.1	15.9	7.2	97	83.8	75.7	20.3	12.0	10.1	99	167
Bute (DC)	37.7	65.0	35.0	13.0	4.9	61	83.6	74.4	18.6	10.9	9.1	55	175
Campbelltown (C)	45.5	27.6	68.1	19.8	9.0	3 055	81.0	65.4	32.5	13.6	11.0	4 306	176
Carrieton (DC)	—	—	—	—	—	5	70.0	100.0	—	—	—	10	180
Ceduna (DC)	51.1	49.0	45.8	17.2	8.8	227	82.2	64.5	33.8	10.2	8.4	309	190
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC)	34.2	57.9	42.1	22.7	7.8	219	77.0	72.9	27.1	13.2	10.1	217	151
Clare (DC)	58.9	43.1	54.3	12.9	7.6	224	82.9	75.7	24.3	3.7	3.1	228	239
Cleve (DC)	23.9	72.2	27.8	29.6	7.1	113	86.4	74.5	25.5	4.6	4.0	125	144
Cooper Pedy (DC)	34.9	27.6	51.7	34.1	11.9	126	63.0	61.2	31.6	15.5	9.8	184	157
Coonalpyn Downs (DC)	45.3	63.0	25.9	10.3	4.7	64	86.5	75.7	24.3	3.9	3.4	89	238
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC)	25.6	56.4	35.9	24.0	6.2	195	80.5	82.5	17.5	4.5	3.7	82	69
Dudley (DC)	41.9	33.3	66.7	38.5	16.1	31	69.2	58.3	41.7	33.3	23.1	26	129
East Torrens (DC)	33.1	29.4	66.5	19.4	6.4	638	74.8	61.7	35.1	9.7	7.3	468	103
Elizabeth (C)	49.7	38.9	57.8	43.2	21.5	1 704	68.1	63.8	33.4	30.3	20.7	2 329	161
Elliston (DC)	37.0	70.0	30.0	—	—	27	81.8	64.2	30.2	15.9	13.0	77	189
Enfield (C)	45.3	34.7	60.2	29.9	13.6	3 691	70.4	65.6	31.5	22.0	15.5	5 784	162
Eudunda (DC)	32.4	55.0	45.0	13.0	4.2	71	82.8	75.7	24.3	20.8	17.2	58	140
Franklin Harbor (DC)	32.1	38.9	61.1	—	—	56	84.3	46.7	46.7	—	—	51	123
Gawler (M)	51.7	33.2	63.5	22.6	11.7	1 137	79.8	67.5	30.9	19.1	15.2	1 214	164
Glenelg (C)	55.1	25.3	71.5	22.0	12.1	644	84.8	67.3	32.0	14.4	12.2	1 353	248
Gumeracha (DC)	44.3	35.3	59.7	20.6	9.1	395	85.5	68.7	29.6	15.6	13.4	337	143
Hallett (DC)	52.0	57.1	42.9	46.2	24.0	25	66.7	75.0	25.0	25.0	16.7	24	147
Happy Valley (C)	50.5	28.7	68.1	15.0	7.6	3 232	84.1	65.5	33.4	9.8	8.2	2 645	137
Hawker (DC)	55.0	66.7	33.3	27.3	15.0	20	100.0	71.4	28.6	—	—	23	280
Henley and Grange (C)	50.8	28.2	67.4	16.8	8.5	821	85.4	63.9	35.3	13.2	11.2	1 290	192
Hindmarsh and Woodville (C)	49.3	33.5	62.0	20.6	10.2	5 214	79.4	67.3	30.2	15.8	12.6	7 756	183
Jamestown (DC)	30.8	60.0	30.0	18.9	5.8	120	88.0	72.6	27.4	15.9	14.0	100	154
Kanyaka-Quorn (DC)	53.7	44.8	44.8	19.4	10.4	67	65.8	62.8	30.2	10.4	6.8	73	187
Kapunda (DC)	38.9	56.1	38.6	25.3	9.8	193	81.3	76.5	23.5	12.9	10.5	171	147
Karoonda East Murray (DC)	40.0	60.0	40.0	38.5	15.4	65	81.4	80.5	19.5	14.6	11.9	59	122

(a) Proportion of the population who stated that they were employed, or looking for work.

(b) Proportion of the labour force who were looking for work.

1.5 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Working life *continued*

WORKING LIFE (15–19 YEARS)..... WORKING LIFE (20–25 YEARS).....

Local Government Area	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Median weekly individual income (15–25 years)
	%	%	%	%	%	no.	%	%	%	%	%	no.	\$
Kensington and Norwood (C)	45.7	22.6	73.5	24.9	11.4	658	81.6	59.5	39.4	13.9	11.3	1 360	190
Kimba (DC)	58.6	67.7	32.3	8.8	5.2	58	82.1	77.4	17.0	5.5	4.5	67	229
Kingscote (DC)	44.0	31.9	63.8	24.2	10.6	207	88.5	58.6	38.8	28.4	25.1	183	155
Lacepede (DC)	39.1	56.1	43.9	—	—	110	74.8	73.8	26.3	4.7	3.5	115	214
Lameroo (DC)	60.5	50.0	50.0	23.1	14.0	43	90.9	75.0	25.0	12.0	10.9	55	235
Le Hunte (DC)	36.1	80.0	20.0	13.3	4.8	83	83.8	68.4	26.3	8.4	7.1	99	154
Light (DC)	37.7	47.4	50.4	22.2	8.4	454	72.0	70.2	27.4	14.0	10.1	407	143
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC)	32.6	51.0	43.1	27.1	8.8	215	79.8	75.7	21.3	18.1	14.4	208	120
Loxton (DC)	49.6	40.6	54.0	9.7	4.8	417	80.6	72.2	26.8	9.8	7.9	509	205
Lucindale (DC)	32.5	50.0	36.4	20.0	6.5	77	83.6	86.0	14.0	10.7	9.0	67	116
Mallala (DC)	44.2	44.9	51.2	24.4	10.8	380	79.2	71.8	26.3	15.2	12.1	390	172
Mannum (DC)	35.1	65.7	34.3	25.5	9.0	134	85.5	72.0	25.4	13.2	11.3	159	175
Marion (C)	50.5	31.5	65.3	20.1	10.1	4 823	81.1	66.0	32.2	14.1	11.4	5 967	176
Meningie (DC)	56.0	39.8	52.3	18.5	10.4	193	78.1	65.3	31.8	17.8	13.9	274	176
Millicent (DC)	45.5	39.7	56.5	18.2	8.3	494	79.2	73.1	26.0	11.6	9.2	477	167
Minlaton (DC)	29.5	63.6	36.4	29.0	8.6	105	70.5	73.1	26.9	16.1	11.4	88	108
Mitcham (C)	44.5	23.0	73.7	16.4	7.3	4 397	75.6	59.5	38.1	12.6	9.5	5 028	138
Morgan (DC)	36.6	47.8	52.2	11.5	4.2	71	54.3	72.5	21.6	10.5	5.7	105	162
Mount Barker (DC)	44.7	38.6	55.5	22.2	9.9	1 413	82.3	67.6	30.8	15.2	12.5	1 392	161
Mount Gambier (C)	61.8	39.7	55.8	21.2	13.1	1 529	84.2	75.9	22.4	12.6	10.6	2 005	231
Mount Gambier (DC)	55.4	48.5	51.5	15.9	8.8	352	84.2	72.6	26.1	8.0	6.8	311	184
Mount Pleasant (DC)	32.6	62.9	37.1	18.6	6.1	132	81.6	71.6	24.3	13.1	10.7	103	129
Mount Remarkable (DC)	29.2	43.2	40.5	21.3	6.2	161	77.9	68.2	31.8	16.0	12.5	136	136
Munno Para (C)	48.8	36.5	59.2	29.6	14.4	2 596	76.4	71.0	26.6	19.1	14.6	3 103	167
Murray Bridge (RC)	56.6	41.9	54.8	23.4	13.2	969	74.9	68.5	28.4	16.5	12.3	1 242	191
Naracoorte (M)	58.2	59.1	40.9	7.8	4.5	287	83.1	78.6	19.9	8.3	6.9	349	291
Naracoorte (DC)	40.0	66.7	25.6	7.1	2.9	105	92.2	85.5	14.5	11.7	10.8	102	261
Noarlunga (C)	53.6	36.5	59.6	25.4	13.6	6 848	80.7	68.6	29.8	18.2	14.7	8 015	179
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC)	51.4	43.0	50.7	22.0	11.3	354	81.5	66.1	32.2	18.3	14.9	368	169
Onkaparinga (DC)	45.3	43.4	54.0	16.0	7.2	497	82.7	72.8	26.4	11.8	9.7	555	175
Orroroo (DC)	22.2	62.5	37.5	—	—	36	70.5	77.4	22.6	—	—	44	133
Paringa (DC)	59.8	46.8	48.4	7.5	4.5	112	88.2	69.4	27.8	4.5	3.9	127	261
Payneham (C)	48.0	29.4	67.7	25.8	12.4	870	81.3	63.5	34.9	17.4	14.1	1 534	189
Peake (DC)	26.9	38.5	38.5	21.4	5.8	52	80.0	87.5	12.5	8.3	6.7	45	132
Penola (DC)	49.1	63.2	30.9	19.0	9.4	171	90.2	76.8	21.3	8.7	7.8	256	295
Peterborough (M)	35.5	27.3	72.7	42.1	15.0	107	59.4	64.3	35.7	31.7	18.9	106	132
Peterborough (DC)	54.5	42.9	57.1	—	—	11	70.0	66.7	33.3	28.6	20.0	20	140
Pinnaroo (DC)	44.8	45.0	55.0	15.4	6.9	58	85.2	70.7	29.3	10.9	9.3	54	163
Pirie (DC)	42.3	36.0	64.0	39.0	16.5	97	77.6	63.5	30.8	24.2	18.8	85	137
Port Adelaide (C)	48.6	38.6	57.9	26.2	12.7	2 277	79.0	70.3	26.9	19.7	15.6	2 781	175

(a) Proportion of the population who stated that they were employed, or looking for work.

(b) Proportion of the labour force who were looking for work.

1.5 YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 12–25 YEARS, LGA Summary—Working life *continued*

WORKING LIFE (15–19 YEARS)..... WORKING LIFE (20–25 YEARS).....

Local Government Area	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Labour force participation(a)	Employed full-time	Employed part-time	Unemployment rate(b)	Unemployment to population ratio	Total persons	Median weekly individual income (15–25 years)
	%	%	%	%	%	no.	%	%	%	%	%	no.	\$
Port Augusta (C)	52.5	34.0	61.8	25.1	13.2	904	72.1	69.6	27.9	22.6	16.3	1 178	179
Port Broughton (DC)	50.0	44.4	55.6	18.2	9.1	44	85.7	83.3	16.7	16.7	14.3	42	168
Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC)	52.3	48.6	48.6	26.7	14.0	386	79.5	61.3	38.7	27.1	21.6	352	155
Port Lincoln (C)	45.4	39.6	59.3	28.2	12.8	837	78.6	65.5	31.9	22.7	17.9	907	170
Port MacDonnell (DC)	43.2	62.3	32.1	22.4	9.7	155	76.0	69.8	30.2	18.5	14.0	171	161
Port Pirie (C)	53.3	31.5	63.9	38.7	20.6	925	83.0	66.5	31.0	23.8	19.8	1 072	162
Prospect (C)	49.6	28.6	67.6	16.8	8.3	1 092	79.2	65.1	33.6	13.8	11.0	1 898	192
Renmark (M)	56.8	40.9	55.7	19.9	11.3	521	75.8	68.9	29.5	12.9	9.8	561	182
Ridley-Truro (DC)	40.9	51.9	42.6	18.5	7.5	159	76.6	74.4	20.9	12.2	9.4	128	145
Riverton (DC)	21.1	46.7	33.3	31.6	6.7	90	82.8	82.9	17.1	27.1	22.4	58	82
Robe (DC)	46.0	57.1	42.9	27.6	12.7	63	89.6	54.7	39.6	24.6	22.1	77	208
Robertstown (DC)	32.1	61.5	38.5	16.7	5.4	56	88.5	81.8	18.2	—	—	26	64
Rocky River (DC)	41.8	59.5	40.5	19.6	8.2	110	78.6	67.5	27.3	16.3	12.8	117	153
Roxby Downs (M)	52.7	60.0	40.0	23.7	12.5	112	80.3	78.4	20.4	4.3	3.4	319	455
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC)	39.3	57.6	42.4	21.4	8.4	107	83.7	75.7	24.3	7.8	6.5	92	182
St Peters (M))	41.6	20.3	73.6	21.6	9.0	558	81.6	58.4	39.7	11.3	9.2	933	188
Salisbury (C)	50.4	39.0	57.2	24.7	12.5	8 209	78.7	69.7	28.1	16.7	13.2	10 472	183
Spalding (DC)	31.8	100.0	—	42.9	13.6	22	100.0	81.3	18.8	23.8	23.8	21	151
Stirling (DC)	42.1	19.5	78.7	19.1	8.0	1 295	79.7	56.9	41.6	16.0	12.7	998	105
Strathalbyn (DC)	40.5	52.1	43.7	9.6	3.9	388	82.5	75.4	23.1	8.0	6.6	348	190
Streaky Bay (DC)	46.2	56.3	43.8	23.8	11.0	91	76.4	71.4	28.6	15.5	11.8	110	142
Tanunda (DC)	47.4	47.2	50.0	17.2	8.1	270	88.6	75.7	22.9	7.1	6.3	254	211
Tatiara (DC)	54.4	50.0	44.7	9.1	4.9	384	85.6	67.6	30.3	6.9	5.9	472	284
Tea Tree Gully (C)	54.2	30.7	66.5	18.1	9.8	7 339	84.6	69.9	28.3	11.3	9.5	8 299	178
Thebarton (M)	50.5	32.8	60.2	33.0	16.7	378	79.1	59.3	39.2	23.7	18.7	994	194
Tumby Bay (DC)	37.4	63.6	36.4	28.3	10.6	123	82.6	73.3	23.3	11.6	9.6	115	137
Unley (C)	46.1	23.9	73.6	21.2	9.8	2 236	78.4	59.8	38.8	11.9	9.3	3 934	188
Victor Harbor (DC)	57.8	36.5	63.5	23.8	13.7	415	79.2	59.4	40.6	20.1	15.9	453	185
Waikerie (DC)	61.4	47.2	49.7	14.4	8.8	306	81.8	72.3	26.0	10.0	8.2	329	234
Wakefield Plains (DC)	37.4	62.1	37.9	32.6	12.2	238	75.8	72.9	25.3	14.4	10.9	256	164
Walkerville (M)	38.0	19.1	75.0	13.6	5.2	463	74.1	62.7	35.3	8.5	6.3	586	149
Walleroo (M)	47.3	33.3	66.7	34.9	16.5	91	74.1	62.3	37.7	23.8	17.6	108	170
Warooka (DC)	28.6	57.1	42.9	50.0	14.3	42	61.4	40.0	60.0	25.9	15.9	44	121
West Torrens (C)	48.8	33.0	63.5	23.2	11.3	2 529	80.0	66.0	32.2	15.9	12.8	4 320	197
Whyalla (C)	49.0	34.9	59.9	30.3	14.8	1 510	77.8	66.9	30.9	19.4	15.1	2 185	181
Willunga (DC)	44.7	47.8	48.6	30.9	13.8	812	78.7	65.3	32.8	18.7	14.7	816	156
Yankalilla (DC)	40.3	56.9	43.1	20.3	8.2	159	76.9	67.9	29.5	15.4	11.8	169	165
Yorketown (DC)	43.1	55.6	36.1	23.4	10.1	109	84.3	71.0	24.6	25.3	21.3	108	153
South Australia(c)	48.4	34.6	61.7	22.3	10.8	95 507	78.9	66.8	31.3	15.4	12.2	121 229	174

(a) Proportion of the population who stated that they were employed, or looking for work.

(b) Proportion of the labour force who were looking for work.

(c) Includes persons enumerated in unincorporated areas.

CHAPTER 2

POPULATION

MAIN FINDINGS

On census night (6 August 1996) 277,251 young people aged 12–25 years were counted, constituting 19% of all people in South Australia.

1986 to 1996

Between 1986 and 1996, South Australia's census count increased by nearly 6% (79,761) to 1,422,522. The number of young people fell by 11% (35,331) over the same period.

Young people in South Australia represent a declining proportion of the total, falling from 23% in 1986 to 21% in 1991, and then to 19% in 1996. This trend can be expected to continue, since the proportion aged 0–11 years has also declined, from 17% in 1986 to 16% in 1996.

YOUNG PEOPLE, Proportion of All Persons



Sex and age

There were slightly more males than females in the 12–25 years age group (141,096 compared with 136,155). Among people aged 26 years and over, the number of females (472,873) exceeded the number of males (438,780).

Geographic distribution

In 1996, the highest number of young people were counted in the Statistical Division of Adelaide (210,568), representing 76% of all young people in South Australia and 20% of people counted in the Adelaide Statistical Division. The next highest concentrations of young people (19%) were reported in the South East and Northern Statistical Divisions. These were followed by the Statistical Divisions of Eyre and Murray Lands (both 18%).

Only one Statistical Division (Outer Adelaide) registered an increase (534) in the number of young people between 1991 and 1996.

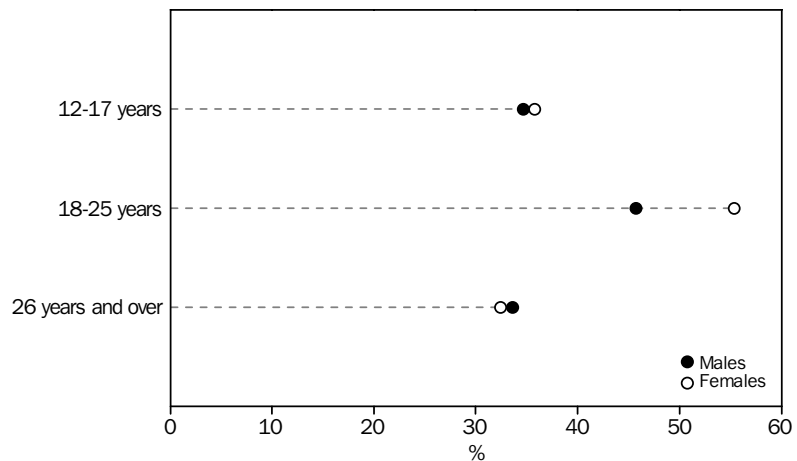
MOVEMENT

Young people reported being more mobile than older people. Just over 45% of 12–25 year-olds reported living at a different address than five years previously, compared with only 33% of older people. A similar pattern was evident for residential movement within the previous twelve months, with 23% of young people and only 11% of older people being at a different address.

Most of this movement had taken place within South Australia. Among people who had moved within the previous five years, 89% of both 12–25 year-olds and older people had moved within the State. Similarly, among those who had moved within the previous twelve months, 90% of young people and 89% of older people had moved within the State.

Young females in South Australia were more likely to have moved than young males. In 1996, 51% of young women reported living at a different address from five years ago, compared with 42% of young men. For the older population, 32% of females and 34% of males were living at a different address from five years ago.

PEOPLE WHO HAD A DIFFERENT ADDRESS FIVE YEARS PREVIOUSLY



2.1 AGE AND SEX

Age (years)	1986.....			1991.....			1996.....		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NUMBER									
0-9	97 592	93 487	191 079	102 037	96 968	199 005	99 342	94 024	193 366
10	9 998	9 363	19 361	10 184	9 869	20 053	10 276	9 907	20 183
11	10 268	9 657	19 925	9 847	9 285	19 132	10 293	9 776	20 069
10-11	20 266	19 020	39 286	20 031	19 154	39 185	20 569	19 683	40 252
12	10 678	9 922	20 600	9 978	9 308	19 286	10 530	10 105	20 635
13	11 163	10 751	21 914	9 805	9 483	19 288	10 347	9 835	20 182
14	11 727	11 161	22 888	10 129	9 630	19 759	10 088	9 610	19 698
12-14	33 568	31 834	65 402	29 912	28 421	58 333	30 965	29 550	60 515
15	12 268	11 535	23 803	9 799	9 313	19 112	9 840	9 604	19 444
16	11 745	11 221	22 966	10 418	9 796	20 214	9 718	9 239	18 957
17	11 508	10 934	22 442	10 437	9 980	20 417	9 769	9 179	18 948
15-17	35 521	33 690	69 211	30 654	29 089	59 743	29 327	28 022	57 349
18	11 227	10 854	22 081	10 853	10 531	21 384	9 470	9 255	18 725
19	10 865	10 423	21 288	11 326	10 944	22 270	9 862	9 571	19 433
18-19	22 092	21 277	43 369	22 179	21 475	43 654	19 332	18 826	38 158
20	11 179	10 739	21 918	11 872	11 431	23 303	9 890	9 485	19 375
21	11 109	10 795	21 904	11 382	11 106	22 488	10 090	9 664	19 754
22	11 416	10 951	22 367	10 928	10 759	21 687	9 929	9 490	19 419
23	11 513	11 068	22 581	10 839	10 432	21 271	10 185	10 080	20 265
24	11 276	11 302	22 578	10 362	10 073	20 435	10 534	10 259	20 793
20-24	56 493	54 855	111 348	55 383	53 801	109 184	50 628	48 978	99 606
25	11 770	11 482	23 252	10 640	10 418	21 058	10 844	10 779	21 623
12-25	159 444	153 138	312 582	148 768	143 204	291 972	141 096	136 155	277 251
26 and over	387 214	412 600	799 814	418 184	448 468	866 652	438 780	472 873	911 653
Total	664 516	678 245	1 342 761	689 020	707 794	1 396 814	699 787	722 735	1 422 522
PROPORTION (%)									
0-9	14.7	13.8	14.2	14.8	13.7	14.2	14.2	13.0	13.6
10	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
11	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
10-11	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
12	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
13	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
14	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
12-14	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3
15	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
16	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
17	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
15-17	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0
18	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
19	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
18-19	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7
20	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
21	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
22	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
23	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
24	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
20-24	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.8	7.0
25	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
12-25	24.0	22.6	23.3	21.6	20.2	20.9	20.2	18.8	19.5
26 and over	58.3	60.8	59.6	60.7	63.4	62.0	62.7	65.4	64.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

2.2 STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, Persons

Age (years)	Adelaide no.	Outer Adelaide no.	Yorke and Lower North no.	Murray Lands no.	South East no.	Eyre no.	Northern no.	South Australia no.
1986								
0-9	131 366	12 304	6 335	9 959	10 526	5 937	14 611	191 079
10-11	27 011	2 556	1 269	2 178	2 094	1 230	2 934	39 286
12-14	46 147	3 915	1 958	3 556	3 138	1 901	4 765	65 402
15-17	50 656	3 694	1 781	3 496	3 129	1 683	4 728	69 211
18-19	32 956	2 017	980	1 688	1 790	918	2 864	43 369
20-24	83 446	5 149	2 556	4 586	4 641	2 622	7 826	111 348
25	17 076	1 173	581	1 006	1 024	600	1 700	23 252
12-25	230 281	15 948	7 856	14 332	13 722	7 724	21 883	312 582
26 and over	586 512	47 321	26 102	36 808	33 836	18 701	49 231	799 814
Total	975 170	78 129	41 562	63 277	60 178	33 592	88 659	1 342 761
1991								
0-9	137 784	14 217	6 540	10 172	10 017	5 428	14 833	199 005
10-11	27 054	2 745	1 294	2 076	2 110	1 109	2 796	39 185
12-14	41 050	3 951	1 825	3 148	2 963	1 534	3 857	58 333
15-17	44 003	3 809	1 497	2 851	2 554	1 319	3 690	59 743
18-19	34 410	2 269	715	1 587	1 468	716	2 475	43 654
20-24	84 696	5 158	2 072	4 215	4 204	2 066	6 728	109 184
25	15 903	1 066	446	906	834	427	1 469	21 058
12-25	220 062	16 253	6 555	12 707	12 023	6 062	18 219	291 972
26 and over	635 723	55 825	27 422	40 230	35 574	19 329	52 192	866 652
Total	1 020 623	89 040	41 811	65 185	59 724	31 928	88 040	1 396 814
1996								
0-9	134 887	14 997	6 005	9 876	9 153	5 087	13 350	193 366
10-11	27 936	3 345	1 330	1 971	1 924	1 062	2 680	40 252
12-14	42 392	4 784	1 977	3 063	2 997	1 610	3 690	60 515
15-17	42 305	4 031	1 463	2 546	2 470	1 295	3 234	57 349
18-19	30 472	2 087	571	1 281	1 336	586	1 817	38 158
20-24	78 835	4 798	1 574	3 705	3 598	1 710	5 354	99 606
25	16 564	1 087	380	901	898	434	1 343	21 623
12-25	210 568	16 787	5 965	11 496	11 299	5 635	15 438	277 251
26 and over	668 150	63 896	28 418	42 019	37 045	20 018	51 660	911 653
Total	1 041 541	99 025	41 718	65 362	59 421	31 802	83 128	1 422 522

2.3 STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, Males

	Adelaide	Outer Adelaide	Yorke and Lower North	Murray Lands	South East	Eyre	Northern	South Australia
Age (years)	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1986								
0-9	67 055	6 211	3 341	5 076	5 275	3 092	7 515	97 592
10-11	13 944	1 309	661	1 109	1 106	638	1 491	20 266
12-14	23 659	1 980	1 017	1 847	1 618	981	2 453	33 568
15-17	25 901	1 929	907	1 845	1 611	856	2 449	35 521
18-19	16 478	1 087	538	915	933	512	1 493	22 092
20-24	41 915	2 558	1 344	2 314	2 383	1 321	4 177	56 493
25	8 580	603	289	529	520	298	869	11 770
12-25	116 533	8 157	4 095	7 450	7 065	3 968	11 441	159 444
26 and over	278 878	23 396	12 948	18 643	16 911	9 705	25 708	387 214
Total	476 410	39 073	21 045	32 278	30 357	17 403	46 155	664 516
1991								
0-9	70 413	7 318	3 491	5 265	5 101	2 822	7 620	102 037
10-11	13 783	1 375	694	1 109	1 063	547	1 459	20 031
12-14	21 037	1 964	941	1 607	1 537	825	1 997	29 912
15-17	22 472	1 968	784	1 506	1 350	699	1 858	30 654
18-19	17 213	1 208	387	854	828	367	1 313	22 179
20-24	42 640	2 721	1 051	2 214	2 200	1 063	3 465	55 383
25	8 059	506	211	461	401	215	784	10 640
12-25	111 421	8 367	3 374	6 642	6 316	3 169	9 417	148 768
26 and over	301 997	27 385	13 440	20 373	17 738	9 909	27 099	418 184
Total	497 614	44 445	20 999	33 389	30 218	16 447	45 595	689 020
1996								
0-9	69 116	7 830	3 115	5 108	4 696	2 610	6 862	99 342
10-11	14 242	1 727	694	1 005	978	549	1 374	20 569
12-14	21 649	2 439	1 066	1 594	1 486	847	1 884	30 965
15-17	21 485	2 023	808	1 360	1 284	649	1 716	29 327
18-19	15 197	1 094	328	693	722	333	961	19 332
20-24	39 748	2 466	841	1 962	1 892	915	2 791	50 628
25	8 289	551	171	458	468	225	673	10 844
12-25	106 368	8 573	3 214	6 067	5 852	2 969	8 025	141 096
26 and over	316 625	31 042	13 979	21 251	18 572	10 230	26 811	438 780
Total	506 351	49 172	21 002	33 431	30 098	16 358	43 072	699 787

2.4 STATISTICAL DIVISIONS, Females

Age (years)	Adelaide no.	Outer Adelaide no.	Yorke and Lower North no.	Murray Lands no.	South East no.	Eyre no.	Northern no.	South Australia no.
1986								
0-9	64 311	6 093	2 994	4 883	5 251	2 845	7 096	93 487
10-11	13 067	1 247	608	1 069	988	592	1 443	19 020
12-14	22 488	1 935	941	1 709	1 520	920	2 312	31 834
15-17	24 755	1 765	874	1 651	1 518	827	2 279	33 690
18-19	16 478	930	442	773	857	406	1 371	21 277
20-24	41 531	2 591	1 212	2 272	2 258	1 301	3 649	54 855
25	8 496	570	292	477	504	302	831	11 482
12-25	113 748	7 791	3 761	6 882	6 657	3 756	10 442	153 138
26 and over	307 634	23 925	13 154	18 165	16 925	8 996	23 523	412 600
Total	498 760	39 056	20 517	30 999	29 821	16 189	42 504	678 245
1991								
0-9	67 371	6 899	3 049	4 907	4 916	2 606	7 213	96 968
10-11	13 271	1 370	600	967	1 047	562	1 337	19 154
12-14	20 013	1 987	884	1 541	1 426	709	1 860	28 421
15-17	21 531	1 841	713	1 345	1 204	620	1 832	29 089
18-19	17 197	1 061	328	733	640	349	1 162	21 475
20-24	42 056	2 437	1 021	2 001	2 004	1 003	3 263	53 801
25	7 844	560	235	445	433	212	685	10 418
12-25	108 641	7 886	3 181	6 065	5 707	2 893	8 802	143 204
26 and over	333 726	28 440	13 982	19 857	17 836	9 420	25 093	448 468
Total	523 009	44 595	20 812	31 796	29 506	15 481	42 445	707 794
1996								
0-9	65 771	7 167	2 890	4 768	4 457	2 477	6 488	94 024
10-11	13 694	1 618	636	966	946	513	1 306	19 683
12-14	20 743	2 345	911	1 469	1 511	763	1 806	29 550
15-17	20 820	2 008	655	1 186	1 186	646	1 518	28 022
18-19	15 275	993	243	588	614	253	856	18 826
20-24	39 087	2 332	733	1 743	1 706	795	2 563	48 978
25	8 275	536	209	443	430	209	670	10 779
12-25	104 200	8 214	2 751	5 429	5 447	2 666	7 413	136 155
26 and over	351 525	32 854	14 439	20 768	18 473	9 788	24 849	472 873
Total	535 190	49 853	20 716	31 931	29 323	15 444	40 056	722 735

2.5 STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, One and Five Years Ago—Persons

State or Territory of usual residence	0–9 years	10–11 years	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%		no.
FIVE YEARS AGO												
Same address	48 018	22 416	35 229	33 356	18 398	33 459	5 039	125 481	45.3	536 165	58.8	732 080
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	16 096	6 039	8 357	7 088	4 880	16 329	4 320	40 974	14.8	99 264	10.9	162 373
Different SLA(a), SA	21 853	7 576	10 813	10 432	9 040	31 642	8 165	70 092	25.3	169 143	18.6	268 664
NSW	1 430	462	647	499	433	1 350	362	3 291	1.2	8 062	0.9	13 245
Vic.	1 685	569	786	585	635	1 960	481	4 447	1.6	9 039	1.0	15 740
Qld	727	253	347	303	204	730	198	1 782	0.6	4 210	0.5	6 972
WA	576	188	247	182	122	402	101	1 054	0.4	3 032	0.3	4 850
Tas.	153	60	91	92	80	262	52	577	0.2	1 018	0.1	1 808
NT	605	196	280	248	170	474	129	1 301	0.5	3 408	0.4	5 510
ACT	149	51	94	75	46	166	47	428	0.2	891	0.1	1 519
Total(b)	43 653	15 535	21 852	19 658	15 744	53 842	14 013	125 109	45.1	300 677	33.0	484 974
Overseas	2 391	839	1 218	1 296	1 001	3 203	657	7 375	2.7	16 704	1.8	27 309
Not stated	2 756	972	1 424	1 390	1 160	3 897	879	8 750	3.2	28 558	3.1	41 036
Not applicable	93 378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93 378
Total(c)	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522
ONE YEAR AGO												
Same address	138 466	33 707	51 040	46 046	24 917	57 708	13 008	192 719	69.5	755 657	82.9	1 120 549
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	12 948	2 378	3 276	3 242	3 536	11 533	2 356	23 943	8.6	39 232	4.3	78 501
Different SLA(a), SA	13 163	2 192	3 257	4 058	5 417	17 971	3 652	34 355	12.4	50 703	5.6	100 413
NSW	890	138	211	161	234	640	137	1 383	0.5	2 636	0.3	5 047
Vic.	906	153	194	167	293	778	195	1 627	0.6	2 536	0.3	5 222
Qld	636	120	148	115	159	672	132	1 226	0.4	1 894	0.2	3 876
WA	377	66	83	69	53	265	58	528	0.2	1 098	0.1	2 069
Tas.	118	16	25	29	49	117	25	245	0.1	323	—	702
NT	433	69	101	92	96	326	87	702	0.3	1 186	0.1	2 390
ACT	88	13	29	25	22	77	25	178	0.1	302	—	581
Total(b)	29 773	5 179	7 374	8 035	9 948	32 630	6 718	64 705	23.3	100 632	11.0	200 289
Overseas	1 235	241	337	487	507	1 407	341	3 079	1.1	5 335	0.6	9 890
Not stated	3 198	635	972	1 132	931	2 656	521	6 212	2.2	20 480	2.2	30 525
Not applicable	17 524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 524
Total(c)	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522

(a) Statistical Local Area.

(b) Includes persons who did not state their different address.

(c) Includes persons whose usual residence was not in the SLA of enumeration.

2.6 STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, One and Five Years Ago—Males

State or Territory of usual residence	0-9 years	10-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25 years	12-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%		no.
FIVE YEARS AGO												
Same address	24 757	11 499	18 025	17 386	10 099	19 397	2 884	67 791	48.0	253 310	57.7	357 357
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	8 244	3 036	4 202	3 491	2 274	7 618	2 054	19 639	13.9	47 874	10.9	78 793
Different SLA(a), SA	11 237	3 857	5 633	5 117	4 018	14 321	3 756	32 845	23.3	83 028	18.9	130 967
NSW	740	229	336	235	215	686	179	1 651	1.2	4 108	0.9	6 728
Vic.	843	301	400	292	298	954	244	2 188	1.6	4 588	1.0	7 920
Qld	387	136	190	148	91	363	99	891	0.6	2 116	0.5	3 530
WA	292	92	138	110	56	202	42	548	0.4	1 566	0.4	2 498
Tas.	72	36	52	45	29	116	30	272	0.2	498	0.1	878
NT	330	96	141	137	89	236	59	662	0.5	1 750	0.4	2 838
ACT	72	26	44	34	16	86	23	203	0.1	440	0.1	741
Total(b)	22 407	7 890	11 232	9 687	7 159	24 857	6 563	59 498	42.2	147 394	33.6	237 189
Overseas	1 259	436	630	714	507	1 457	312	3 620	2.6	7 891	1.8	13 206
Not stated	1 380	493	753	733	606	2 094	482	4 668	3.3	13 623	3.1	20 164
Not applicable	47 901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47 901
Total(c)	99 342	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	699 787
ONE YEAR AGO												
Same address	71 183	17 207	26 180	23 962	13 353	30 072	6 421	99 988	70.9	359 673	82.0	548 051
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	6 576	1 223	1 643	1 477	1 500	5 495	1 186	11 301	8.0	19 042	4.3	38 142
Different SLA(a), SA	6 789	1 141	1 691	1 887	2 333	8 537	1 841	16 289	11.5	25 721	5.9	49 940
NSW	454	70	102	63	119	326	65	675	0.5	1 362	0.3	2 561
Vic.	465	80	102	78	130	404	100	814	0.6	1 340	0.3	2 699
Qld	316	67	76	64	77	354	69	640	0.5	978	0.2	2 001
WA	186	28	48	32	27	135	28	270	0.2	584	0.1	1 068
Tas.	63	9	14	13	16	54	16	113	0.1	154	—	339
NT	214	36	52	40	43	149	34	318	0.2	627	0.1	1 195
ACT	43	5	13	15	7	39	13	87	0.1	153	—	288
Total(b)	15 220	2 681	3 772	3 710	4 297	15 642	3 377	30 798	21.8	50 362	11.5	99 061
Overseas	642	120	172	252	222	646	148	1 440	1.0	2 561	0.6	4 763
Not stated	1 623	310	516	596	499	1 445	295	3 351	2.4	9 622	2.2	14 906
Not applicable	9 036	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 036
Total(c)	99 342	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	699 787

(a) Statistical Local Area.

(b) Includes persons who did not state their different address.

(c) Includes persons whose usual residence was not in the SLA of enumeration.

2.7 STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, One and Five Years Ago—Females

State or Territory of usual residence	0–9 years	10–11 years	12–14 years	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	12–25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%		no.
FIVE YEARS AGO												
Same address	23 261	10 917	17 204	15 970	8 299	14 062	2 155	57 690	42.4	282 855	59.8	374 723
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	7 852	3 003	4 155	3 597	2 606	8 711	2 266	21 335	15.7	51 390	10.9	83 580
Different SLA(a), SA	10 616	3 719	5 180	5 315	5 022	17 321	4 409	37 247	27.4	86 115	18.2	137 697
NSW	690	233	311	264	218	664	183	1 640	1.2	3 954	0.8	6 517
Vic.	842	268	386	293	337	1 006	237	2 259	1.7	4 451	0.9	7 820
Qld	340	117	157	155	113	367	99	891	0.7	2 094	0.4	3 442
WA	284	96	109	72	66	200	59	506	0.4	1 466	0.3	2 352
Tas.	81	24	39	47	51	146	22	305	0.2	520	0.1	930
NT	275	100	139	111	81	238	70	639	0.5	1 658	0.4	2 672
ACT	77	25	50	41	30	80	24	225	0.2	451	0.1	778
Total(b)	21 246	7 645	10 620	9 971	8 585	28 985	7 450	65 611	48.2	153 283	32.4	247 785
Overseas	1 132	403	588	582	494	1 746	345	3 755	2.8	8 813	1.9	14 103
Not stated	1 376	479	671	657	554	1 803	397	4 082	3.0	14 935	3.2	20 872
Not applicable	45 477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 477
Total(c)	94 024	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	722 735
ONE YEAR AGO												
Same address	67 283	16 500	24 860	22 084	11 564	27 636	6 587	92 731	68.1	395 984	83.7	572 498
Different address												
Same SLA(a), SA	6 372	1 155	1 633	1 765	2 036	6 038	1 170	12 642	9.3	20 190	4.3	40 359
Different SLA(a), SA	6 374	1 051	1 566	2 171	3 084	9 434	1 811	18 066	13.3	24 982	5.3	50 473
NSW	436	68	109	98	115	314	72	708	0.5	1 274	0.3	2 486
Vic.	441	73	92	89	163	374	95	813	0.6	1 196	0.3	2 523
Qld	320	53	72	51	82	318	63	586	0.4	916	0.2	1 875
WA	191	38	35	37	26	130	30	258	0.2	514	0.1	1 001
Tas.	55	7	11	16	33	63	9	132	0.1	169	—	363
NT	219	33	49	52	53	177	53	384	0.3	559	0.1	1 195
ACT	45	8	16	10	15	38	12	91	0.1	149	—	293
Total(b)	14 553	2 498	3 602	4 325	5 651	16 988	3 341	33 907	24.9	50 270	10.6	101 228
Overseas	593	121	165	235	285	761	193	1 639	1.2	2 774	0.6	5 127
Not stated	1 575	325	456	536	432	1 211	226	2 861	2.1	10 858	2.3	15 619
Not applicable	8 488	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 488
Total(c)	94 024	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	722 735

(a) Statistical Local Area.

(b) Includes persons who did not state their different address.

(c) Includes persons whose usual residence was not in the SLA of enumeration.

CHAPTER 3

CULTURAL DIVERSITY

MAIN FINDINGS

Indigenous people

In the 1996 Census, 5,690 or 2.1% of young people in South Australia reported that they were Indigenous. This proportion was lower than the national average among young people (2.7%). The proportion of Indigenous people in the older population (aged 26 years and over) was much smaller at 0.9%.

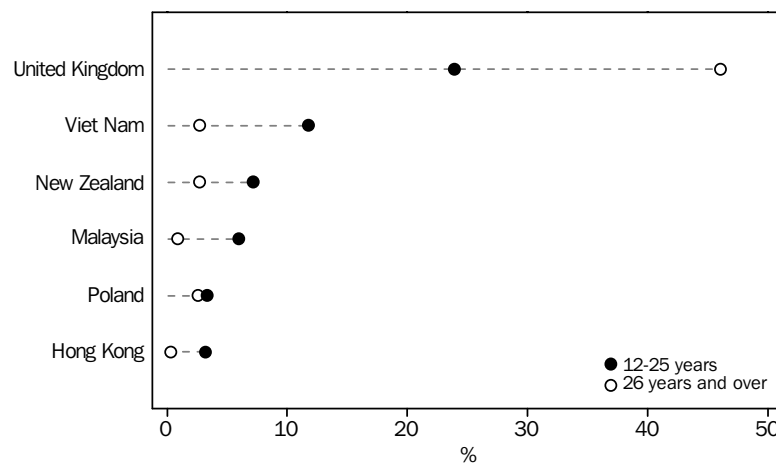
Overseas-born

Nearly 10% (27,243) of young people in South Australia were born overseas. Nationally, the proportion was 14%. Among older people the proportion born overseas (29%) was almost three times that of young people.

Countries of birth

More than 37% (10,130) of overseas-born people aged 12–25 years originated from the main English-speaking countries (Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and the United States of America). Among older people (aged 26 years and over), over one-half (52% or 138,515) had been born in the main English-speaking countries.

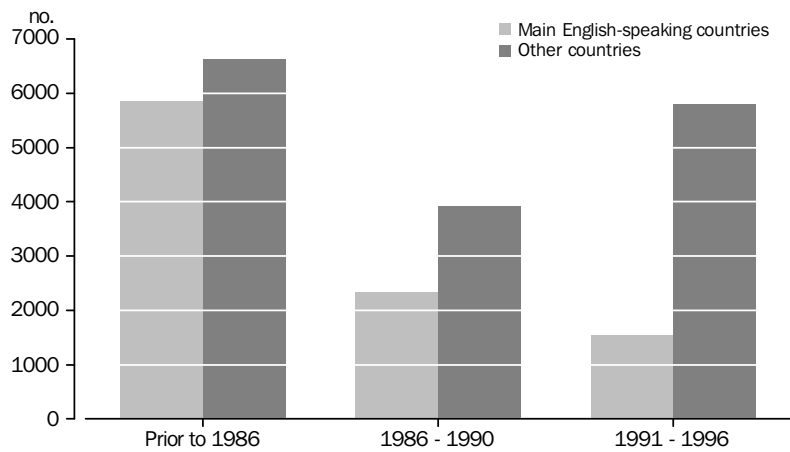
OVERSEAS-BORN, Leading Countries of Birth



Among young people in South Australia who arrived in Australia prior to 1986, the highest proportion were born in the United Kingdom (33%), followed by those born in Viet Nam (12%). Among those who arrived between 1986 and 1990, the leading countries of birth were also the United Kingdom (23%) and Viet Nam (13%).

Among those who arrived more recently (1991–1996), 1,542 were born in the main English-speaking countries, and 5,791 (79%) were born in other countries. The highest proportion (12%) were born in Malaysia, followed by Viet Nam and the United Kingdom (11% each).

OVERSEAS-BORN YOUNG PEOPLE, Birthplace and Year of Arrival



Birthplace of parents

Among young South Australians who were born in Australia, 63% or 153,116 had both an Australian-born mother and father. Just over 18% (43,966) had at least one parent born in a non-main English-speaking country.

Languages spoken at home

About 11% of young people spoke a language other than English at home. This compares with 13% for people aged 26 years and over. Among those people who spoke a language other than English, the most common languages were Italian and Greek. Italian was spoken by 21% of young people and 28% of people aged 26 years and over. The proportions speaking Greek were 16% and 17% respectively.

Proficiency in English

The majority (87%) of young people in South Australia reported speaking English only. Of those young people who spoke another language, 92% reported that they spoke English very well or well.

3.1 INDIGENOUS ORIGIN

<i>Indigenous origin</i>	0–9	10–11	12–14	15–17	18–19	20–24	25	12–25 years.....		26 years		<i>Total</i>
	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>years</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>no.</i>
Persons												
Indigenous	5 628	1 007	1 434	1 163	783	1 885	425	5 690	2.1	8 119	0.9	20 444
Non-Indigenous	183 309	38 463	57 953	55 109	36 610	95 580	20 793	266 045	96.0	878 052	96.3	1 365 869
Not stated	4 429	782	1 128	1 077	765	2 141	405	5 516	2.0	25 482	2.8	36 209
Total	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522
Males												
Indigenous	2 862	499	713	586	362	911	210	2 782	2.0	3 875	0.9	10 018
Non-Indigenous	94 234	19 710	29 648	28 198	18 573	48 519	10 406	135 344	95.9	423 604	96.5	672 892
Not stated	2 246	360	604	543	397	1 198	228	2 970	2.1	11 301	2.6	16 877
Total	99 342	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	699 787
Females												
Indigenous	2 766	508	721	577	421	974	215	2 908	2.1	4 244	0.9	10 426
Non-Indigenous	89 075	18 753	28 305	26 911	18 037	47 061	10 387	130 701	96.0	454 448	96.1	692 977
Not stated	2 183	422	524	534	368	943	177	2 546	1.9	14 181	3.0	19 332
Total	94 024	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	722 735

3.2 BIRTHPLACE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA

Country of birth	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years.....		26 years		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
Australia	180 309	36 661	54 484	50 402	33 207	85 478	18 501	242 072	87.3	618 498	67.8	1 077 540
All overseas-born	5 322	2 251	4 131	5 289	3 884	11 366	2 573	27 243	9.8	267 701	29.4	302 517
Not stated	7 735	1 340	1 900	1 658	1 067	2 762	549	7 936	2.9	25 454	2.8	42 465
Total	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522
ALL OVERSEAS-BORN												
Main English-speaking countries												
United Kingdom	1 185	561	928	1 207	795	2 688	896	6 514	23.9	123 364	46.1	131 624
New Zealand	438	168	297	330	277	862	197	1 963	7.2	7 112	2.7	9 681
United States of America	306	94	127	117	82	238	53	617	2.3	2 133	0.8	3 150
South Africa	82	41	81	88	71	195	28	463	1.7	1 535	0.6	2 121
Canada	74	35	73	68	50	127	22	340	1.2	1 080	0.4	1 529
Ireland	45	16	47	47	26	88	25	233	0.9	3 291	1.2	3 585
Total	2 130	915	1 553	1 857	1 301	4 198	1 221	10 130	37.2	138 515	51.7	151 690
Other countries												
Viet Nam	182	112	321	594	519	1 493	278	3 205	11.8	7 168	2.7	10 667
Malaysia	115	73	127	216	280	915	110	1 648	6.0	2 333	0.9	4 169
Poland	141	83	151	235	179	286	61	912	3.3	6 899	2.6	8 035
Hong Kong	116	45	114	176	207	320	44	861	3.2	912	0.3	1 934
Philippines	258	111	139	176	121	237	49	722	2.7	2 887	1.1	3 978
Thailand	129	85	228	192	51	99	19	589	2.2	289	0.1	1 092
Germany	92	30	57	92	54	187	37	427	1.6	12 692	4.7	13 241
Korea, Republic of	146	65	106	92	36	122	29	385	1.4	180	0.1	776
Singapore	50	21	45	58	47	201	33	384	1.4	720	0.3	1 175
India	128	34	66	65	39	152	40	362	1.3	2 876	1.1	3 400
Indonesia	104	18	41	74	81	137	16	349	1.3	850	0.3	1 321
China (excl. Taiwan Province)	79	45	45	44	42	175	38	344	1.3	2 594	1.0	3 062
Papua New Guinea	56	9	23	44	35	184	49	335	1.2	558	0.2	958
Sri Lanka	56	25	41	67	46	140	19	313	1.1	748	0.3	1 142
Japan	37	16	26	74	50	133	19	302	1.1	427	0.2	782
Iran	87	53	96	77	37	70	20	300	1.1	924	0.3	1 364
El Salvador	88	53	65	77	49	87	11	289	1.1	436	0.2	866
Italy	43	8	20	35	28	133	43	259	1.0	26 909	10.1	27 219
Greece	52	17	28	34	24	111	21	218	0.8	12 320	4.6	12 607
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d.	110	24	32	49	28	81	28	218	0.8	3 908	1.5	4 260
Taiwan (Province of China)	19	10	22	57	38	87	14	218	0.8	214	0.1	461
Fiji	34	16	24	36	39	97	15	211	0.8	536	0.2	797
Netherlands	25	4	17	34	28	96	24	199	0.7	8 687	3.2	8 915
Bosnia-Herzegovina	132	24	53	42	30	65	7	197	0.7	659	0.2	1 012
Chile	14	20	43	42	21	72	15	193	0.7	464	0.2	691
Lebanon	27	13	28	33	22	75	15	173	0.6	1 281	0.5	1 494
Romania	58	24	44	47	23	41	8	163	0.6	743	0.3	988
Portugal	12	10	29	35	28	41	3	136	0.5	374	0.1	532
Serbia and Montenegro, FYRs of(a)	29	13	25	20	11	32	9	97	0.4	659	0.2	798
Born elsewhere overseas(b)	773	275	522	615	390	1 299	278	3 104	11.4	28 939	10.8	33 091
Total	3 192	1 336	2 578	3 432	2 583	7 168	1 352	17 113	62.8	129 186	48.3	150 827
Total overseas-born(c)	5 322	2 251	4 131	5 289	3 884	11 366	2 573	27 243	100.0	267 701	100.0	302 517

(a) FYR is an abbreviation of Former Yugoslav Republic.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

(c) Includes persons, other than overseas visitors (see Explanatory Notes), who said they will be in Australia for less than one year.

3.2 BIRTHPLACE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA *continued*

Country of birth	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	26 years		Total		
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	12-25 years.....	and over.....			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PRIOR TO 1986												
Main English-speaking countries												
United Kingdom	..	27	229	564	497	2 029	753	4 072	32.6	113 084	49.1	117 183
New Zealand	..	21	84	150	151	509	96	990	7.9	4 863	2.1	5 874
United States of America	..	15	46	58	44	86	30	264	2.1	1 366	0.6	1 645
South Africa	..	—	20	41	33	122	10	226	1.8	1 105	0.5	1 331
Canada	..	3	29	40	36	82	13	200	1.6	788	0.3	991
Ireland	..	—	8	16	12	50	13	99	0.8	2 857	1.2	2 956
Total	..	66	416	869	773	2 878	915	5 851	46.9	124 063	53.9	129 980
Other countries												
Viet Nam	..	3	52	283	293	734	118	1 480	11.9	4 059	1.8	5 542
Malaysia	..	7	44	75	53	139	40	351	2.8	1 432	0.6	1 790
Poland	..	—	8	122	102	166	36	434	3.5	5 415	2.4	5 849
Hong Kong	..	—	19	25	16	56	14	130	1.0	439	0.2	569
Philippines	..	3	27	44	34	66	15	186	1.5	1 082	0.5	1 271
Thailand	..	10	129	111	29	46	5	320	2.6	96	—	426
Germany	..	—	23	59	42	132	30	286	2.3	11 909	5.2	12 195
Korea, Republic of	..	19	88	32	7	8	—	135	1.1	43	—	197
Singapore	..	3	14	18	22	97	17	168	1.3	490	0.2	661
India	..	—	17	29	17	57	8	128	1.0	2 019	0.9	2 147
Indonesia	..	—	25	28	22	29	5	109	0.9	523	0.2	632
China (excl. Taiwan Province)	..	—	6	12	5	60	15	98	0.8	1 110	0.5	1 208
Papua New Guinea	..	—	8	26	22	157	47	260	2.1	501	0.2	761
Sri Lanka	..	8	25	49	35	75	7	191	1.5	453	0.2	652
Japan	..	—	4	4	—	8	—	16	0.1	148	0.1	164
Iran	..	—	13	24	18	19	—	74	0.6	271	0.1	345
El Salvador	..	3	3	3	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	18
Italy	..	—	4	18	20	105	35	182	1.5	25 680	11.1	25 862
Greece	..	—	9	16	17	79	14	135	1.1	11 641	5.1	11 776
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d.	..	—	3	8	9	29	9	58	0.5	3 294	1.4	3 352
Taiwan (Province of China)	..	—	—	9	4	4	3	20	0.2	18	—	38
Fiji	..	—	3	12	8	21	5	49	0.4	284	0.1	333
Netherlands	..	—	5	27	28	83	15	158	1.3	8 402	3.6	8 560
Bosnia-Herzegovina	..	—	3	—	3	3	—	9	0.1	199	0.1	208
Chile	..	4	21	15	10	40	11	97	0.8	321	0.1	422
Lebanon	..	—	14	16	14	45	7	96	0.8	1 032	0.4	1 128
Romania	..	3	6	11	11	15	5	48	0.4	414	0.2	465
Portugal	..	3	11	12	17	29	—	69	0.6	227	0.1	299
Serbia and Montenegro, FYRs of (a)	..	—	6	5	—	10	—	21	0.2	489	0.2	510
Born elsewhere overseas(b)	..	10	116	233	181	641	142	1 313	10.5	24 270	10.5	25 593
Total	..	76	706	1 326	1 039	2 953	603	6 627	53.1	106 270	46.1	112 973
Total overseas-born	..	142	1 122	2 195	1 812	5 831	1 518	12 478	100.0	230 333	100.0	242 953

(a) FYR is an abbreviation of Former Yugoslav Republic.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

3.2 BIRTHPLACE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA *continued*

Country of birth	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years.....		26 years		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1986-90												
Main English-speaking countries												
United Kingdom	307	308	431	406	197	343	49	1 426	22.7	4 300	26.8	6 341
New Zealand	110	90	150	121	73	160	43	547	8.7	1 371	8.6	2 118
United States of America	54	36	36	21	11	9	—	77	1.2	212	1.3	379
South Africa	13	23	37	29	18	36	7	127	2.0	239	1.5	402
Canada	14	18	24	15	9	15	3	66	1.1	112	0.7	210
Ireland	17	13	32	26	11	25	3	97	1.5	261	1.6	388
Total	515	488	710	618	319	588	105	2 340	37.3	6 495	40.5	9 838
Other countries												
Viet Nam	26	38	135	161	116	336	77	825	13.2	1 638	10.2	2 527
Malaysia	44	48	53	73	50	164	31	371	5.9	602	3.8	1 065
Poland	24	49	82	68	50	74	10	284	4.5	801	5.0	1 158
Hong Kong	19	26	46	50	58	91	16	261	4.2	237	1.5	543
Philippines	51	56	73	79	54	88	14	308	4.9	990	6.2	1 405
Thailand	57	56	61	33	7	7	—	108	1.7	76	0.5	297
Germany	19	23	18	14	7	17	—	56	0.9	273	1.7	371
Korea, Republic of	76	37	8	9	3	9	—	29	0.5	31	0.2	173
Singapore	16	15	21	19	8	26	3	77	1.2	116	0.7	224
India	17	13	17	13	5	16	4	55	0.9	270	1.7	355
Indonesia	11	7	7	3	3	9	3	25	0.4	80	0.5	123
China (excl. Taiwan Province)	11	9	13	10	10	24	3	60	1.0	758	4.7	838
Papua New Guinea	14	—	6	7	9	7	—	29	0.5	9	0.1	52
Sri Lanka	27	13	10	11	5	22	—	48	0.8	139	0.9	227
Japan	3	8	3	5	6	14	—	28	0.4	63	0.4	102
Iran	9	22	29	21	9	24	11	94	1.5	283	1.8	408
El Salvador	24	33	37	41	24	50	3	155	2.5	208	1.3	420
Italy	6	3	7	4	3	5	—	19	0.3	139	0.9	167
Greece	15	12	7	4	3	—	3	17	0.3	132	0.8	176
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d.	13	10	4	8	5	7	—	24	0.4	118	0.7	165
Taiwan (Province of China)	—	—	9	10	11	24	3	57	0.9	83	0.5	140
Fiji	8	5	14	17	13	24	4	72	1.1	152	0.9	237
Netherlands	3	—	6	3	—	4	4	17	0.3	73	0.5	93
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3	—	3	—	3	3	—	9	0.1	24	0.1	36
Chile	5	14	20	23	9	24	—	76	1.2	108	0.7	203
Lebanon	13	7	9	11	3	15	—	38	0.6	130	0.8	188
Romania	10	13	23	22	7	13	3	68	1.1	157	1.0	248
Portugal	7	6	15	23	10	9	3	60	1.0	109	0.7	182
Serbia and Montenegro, FYRs of(a)	—	—	3	3	3	4	—	13	0.2	32	0.2	45
Born elsewhere overseas(b)	127	110	174	143	90	197	43	647	10.3	1 700	10.6	2 584
Total	658	633	913	888	584	1 307	238	3 930	62.7	9 531	59.5	14 752
Total overseas-born	1 173	1 121	1 623	1 506	903	1 895	343	6 270	100.0	16 026	100.0	24 590

(a) FYR is an abbreviation of Former Yugoslav Republic.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

3.2 BIRTHPLACE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA *continued*

Country of birth	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	26 years		Total		
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	12-25 years.....	and over.....	no.	%	no.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991-96												
Main English-speaking countries												
United Kingdom	770	203	236	191	73	216	62	778	11.0	3 113	21.5	4 864
New Zealand	274	43	55	42	50	169	50	366	5.0	694	4.8	1 377
United States of America	220	37	43	29	23	99	20	214	2.9	503	3.5	974
South Africa	68	17	23	15	16	37	10	101	1.4	168	1.2	354
Canada	52	12	15	7	4	23	4	53	0.7	150	1.0	267
Ireland	25	—	5	4	3	11	7	30	0.4	96	0.7	151
Total	1 409	312	377	288	169	555	153	1 542	21.0	4 724	32.6	7 987
Other countries												
Viet Nam	110	63	116	137	92	394	75	814	11.1	1 304	9.0	2 291
Malaysia	64	17	30	63	168	592	37	890	12.1	258	1.8	1 229
Poland	114	32	59	44	24	40	15	182	2.5	526	3.6	854
Hong Kong	90	18	42	93	126	161	12	434	5.9	216	1.5	758
Philippines	183	48	34	50	33	70	17	204	2.8	710	4.9	1 145
Thailand	68	16	32	35	12	34	9	122	1.7	98	0.7	304
Germany	66	6	13	14	3	24	6	60	0.8	261	1.8	393
Korea, Republic of	63	4	7	47	20	71	20	165	2.3	95	0.7	327
Singapore	31	5	9	18	16	71	14	128	1.7	98	0.7	262
India	109	17	29	19	17	75	27	167	2.3	520	3.6	813
Indonesia	86	10	8	37	53	95	7	200	2.7	223	1.5	519
China (excl. Taiwan Province)	62	33	25	19	24	71	20	159	2.2	611	4.2	865
Papua New Guinea	41	5	9	8	4	13	—	34	0.5	36	0.2	116
Sri Lanka	20	4	6	3	6	43	10	68	0.9	136	0.9	228
Japan	29	6	19	47	32	89	14	201	2.7	178	1.2	414
Iran	71	29	51	29	8	25	5	118	1.6	345	2.4	563
El Salvador	61	18	26	29	23	35	7	120	1.6	208	1.4	407
Italy	31	4	7	7	3	14	3	34	0.5	140	1.0	209
Greece	26	—	9	8	3	19	4	43	0.6	109	0.8	178
Former Yugoslavia n.f.d.	89	13	24	32	13	42	17	128	1.7	387	2.7	617
Taiwan (Province of China)	14	9	10	30	21	53	11	125	1.7	93	0.6	241
Fiji	24	11	7	7	16	48	6	84	1.1	91	0.6	210
Netherlands	17	—	3	3	—	3	5	14	0.2	76	0.5	107
Bosnia-Herzegovina	108	24	49	37	23	55	6	170	2.3	409	2.8	711
Chile	7	—	—	4	—	6	—	10	0.1	23	0.2	40
Lebanon	10	3	3	3	5	14	5	30	0.4	79	0.5	122
Romania	46	8	12	11	5	13	3	44	0.6	155	1.1	253
Portugal	5	—	3	—	—	3	—	6	0.1	28	0.2	39
Serbia and Montenegro, FYRs of(a)	23	11	16	13	8	16	5	58	0.8	114	0.8	206
Born elsewhere overseas(b)	584	136	210	180	107	400	82	979	13.4	2 227	15.4	3 926
Total	2 252	550	868	1 027	865	2 589	442	5 791	79.0	9 754	67.4	18 347
Total overseas-born	3 661	862	1 245	1 315	1 034	3 144	595	7 333	100.0	14 478	100.0	26 334

(a) FYR is an abbreviation of Former Yugoslav Republic.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

3.3 BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, Australian-born Persons

<i>Birthplace of parents</i>	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years.....		26 years		<i>Total</i>
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	and over.....	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
Both parents born in Australia	123 554	23 922	35 065	32 428	21 076	53 006	11 541	153 116	63.3	480 517	77.7	781 109
One parent born in Australia, one born overseas												
In main English-speaking country(a)	26 485	5 579	7 812	6 656	4 007	9 200	1 749	29 424	12.2	45 471	7.4	106 959
In other countries(b)	11 802	2 845	4 467	4 296	2 937	7 064	1 382	20 146	8.3	18 472	3.0	53 265
Both parents born overseas												
In main English-speaking country(a)	6 564	1 677	2 792	2 541	1 735	5 164	1 131	13 363	5.5	18 530	3.0	40 134
In other countries(b)	8 135	1 755	3 030	3 179	2 454	8 363	2 154	19 180	7.9	42 976	6.9	72 046
One in main English-speaking country(a), one in other countries(b)	2 174	600	919	931	657	1 629	292	4 428	1.8	3 015	0.5	10 217
One parent born in Australia, one not stated	881	168	225	168	165	478	119	1 155	0.5	4 219	0.7	6 423
One parent born overseas in main English-speaking country(a), one not stated	94	21	44	38	25	89	14	210	0.1	366	0.1	691
One parent born overseas in other countries(b), one not stated	129	25	39	40	26	89	18	212	0.1	456	0.1	822
Both parents birthplace not stated	491	69	91	125	125	396	101	838	0.3	4 476	0.7	5 874
Total	180 309	36 661	54 484	50 402	33 207	85 478	18 501	242 072	100.0	618 498	100.0	1 077 540

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

3.4 LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME(a)

Language spoken at home	5-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25	26 years		Total	
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years.....	and over.....	and over.....		
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
Italian	1 169	489	886	1 099	851	2 896	692	6 424	20.7	34 333	28.4	42 415
Greek	1 363	512	773	845	668	2 133	542	4 961	16.0	19 995	16.5	26 831
Chinese languages												
Cantonese	434	171	278	323	379	799	116	1 895	6.1	3 754	3.1	6 254
Mandarin	185	82	105	138	176	501	59	979	3.1	1 587	1.3	2 833
Chinese other(b)	102	51	80	104	66	219	38	507	1.6	1 046	0.9	1 706
Total	721	304	463	565	621	1 519	213	3 381	10.9	6 387	5.3	10 793
Vietnamese	884	410	705	674	426	1 141	222	3 168	10.2	5 718	4.7	10 180
Polish	404	185	331	299	200	352	76	1 258	4.0	6 490	5.4	8 337
Arabic (including Lebanese)	282	134	210	194	130	332	61	927	3.0	2 002	1.7	3 345
German	258	116	192	185	113	288	74	852	2.7	10 243	8.5	11 469
Spanish	209	123	147	208	105	284	53	797	2.6	1 873	1.5	3 002
Khmer	256	147	272	213	56	217	30	788	2.5	1 168	1.0	2 359
Croatian	148	58	116	132	100	287	74	709	2.3	2 836	2.3	3 751
Australian Indigenous languages	241	95	174	119	89	215	57	654	2.1	1 017	0.8	2 007
Serbian	241	95	174	119	89	215	57	654	2.1	1 017	0.8	2 007
Tagalog (Filipino)	156	87	79	120	69	165	34	467	1.5	1 844	1.5	2 554
Japanese	77	27	60	103	54	148	23	388	1.2	402	0.3	894
Malay	8	5	8	22	38	229	34	331	1.1	181	0.1	525
Persian	105	65	106	87	40	69	19	321	1.0	823	0.7	1 314
Russian	158	56	75	57	54	101	25	312	1.0	1 523	1.3	2 049
Indonesian	75	25	24	52	63	114	14	267	0.9	400	0.3	767
Other(c)	1 263	488	810	911	642	1 802	360	4 525	14.6	21 663	17.9	27 939
Total	7 928	3 394	5 542	6 005	4 393	12 504	2 647	31 091	100.0	120 842	100.0	163 255

(a) Includes only persons aged 5 years and over who spoke a language other than English at home.

(b) Comprises 'Chinese n.f.d.', 'Hakka', 'Teochew', 'Wu', and 'Chinese languages n.e.c.'.

(c) Includes 'inadequately described' and 'non-verbal so described'.

3.5 PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH(a)

Proficiency in English	5-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25	26 years		Total	
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years.....	%	and over.....		%
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
Persons												
Speak English only	87 549	36 006	53 682	50 146	32 904	84 738	18 494	239 964	86.6	765 732	84.0	1 129 251
Speak another language and speak English												
Very well	5 579	2 668	4 521	4 852	3 393	9 059	1 935	23 760	8.6	57 794	6.3	89 801
Well	1 670	568	842	907	781	2 502	496	5 528	2.0	38 949	4.3	46 715
Not well	745	194	242	274	225	847	193	1 781	0.6	21 552	2.4	24 272
Not at all	114	22	27	35	28	114	19	223	0.1	3 825	0.4	4 184
Proficiency not stated	150	52	97	96	71	226	53	543	0.2	1 977	0.2	2 722
Language not stated	2 018	742	1 104	1 039	756	2 120	433	5 452	2.0	21 824	2.4	30 036
Total	97 825	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 326 981
Males												
Speak English only	45 132	18 438	27 480	25 630	16 614	42 881	9 227	121 832	86.3	368 345	83.9	553 747
Speak another language and speak English												
Very well	2 718	1 345	2 294	2 439	1 725	4 705	968	12 131	8.6	28 668	6.5	44 862
Well	893	299	431	490	427	1 299	267	2 914	2.1	20 224	4.6	24 330
Not well	404	107	122	161	118	390	83	874	0.6	9 399	2.1	10 784
Not at all	66	10	12	17	15	44	6	94	0.1	1 218	0.3	1 388
Proficiency not stated	94	27	44	45	42	114	28	273	0.2	958	0.2	1 352
Language not stated	1 015	343	582	545	391	1 195	265	2 978	2.1	9 968	2.3	14 304
Total	50 322	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	650 767
Females												
Speak English only	42 417	17 568	26 202	24 516	16 290	41 857	9 267	118 132	86.8	397 387	84.0	575 504
Speak another language and speak English												
Very well	2 861	1 323	2 227	2 413	1 668	4 354	967	11 629	8.5	29 126	6.2	44 939
Well	777	269	411	417	354	1 203	229	2 614	1.9	18 725	4.0	22 385
Not well	341	87	120	113	107	457	110	907	0.7	12 153	2.6	13 488
Not at all	48	12	15	18	13	70	13	129	0.1	2 607	0.6	2 796
Proficiency not stated	56	25	53	51	29	112	25	270	0.2	1 019	0.2	1 370
Language not stated	1 003	399	522	494	365	925	168	2 474	1.8	11 856	2.5	15 732
Total	47 503	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	676 214

(a) Includes only persons aged 5 years and over.

CHAPTER 4

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

MAIN FINDINGS

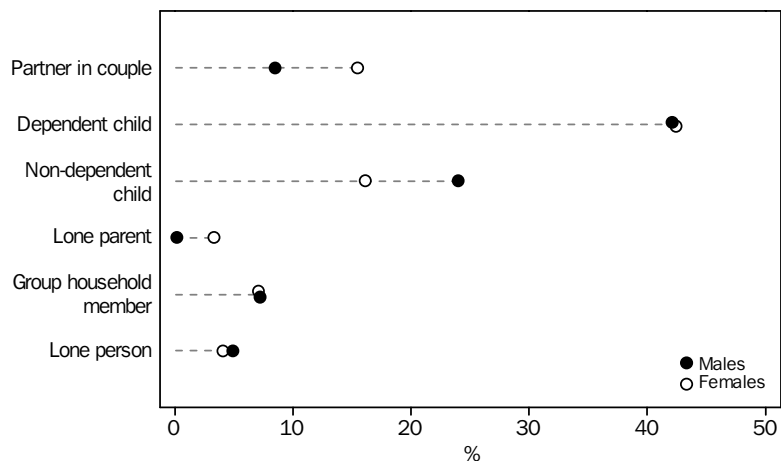
Marital status

Most 15–25 year-olds (76%) in South Australia were not married. Almost 8% reported being in a registered marriage, and 8% in a de facto marriage. Young females were more likely than young males to be in a partnership (20% compared with 11%).

Living arrangements

Just over 42% of 12–25 year-olds were living with their parents as dependent children. Another 24% of young males, and 16% of young females, were living as non-dependent children with their parents. Young women were more likely than young men to have moved from the family home, forming partnerships and their own families (19% compared with 9% of young males).

YOUNG PEOPLE, Living Arrangements



Living arrangements varied between cultural groups. Just over 16% of young women from non-main English-speaking countries, and 25% of Indigenous young women, had formed partnerships, or their own families. More than 10% of Indigenous young women were lone parents compared with just over 3% of all young women. A high proportion (29%) of young people from non-main English-speaking countries were living with their parents as dependent students.

Type of dwelling

About 2% of 12–25 year-olds in South Australia had spent census night in a non-private dwelling. The largest numbers of these young people were in boarding schools or residential colleges (2,758), or staying at hotels and motels (1,177). Another 934 young people reported having no usual address, compared with 1,700 people aged 26 years and over.

Type of tenure

About 62% of young people, and 72% of people aged 26 years and over, occupied dwellings which were owned or being purchased.

In comparison, more young people (32%) than older people (aged 26 years and over) (20%) lived in rented dwellings. About 64% of Indigenous young people, and 38% of those born overseas in non-main English-speaking countries, were in rented dwellings.

4.1 SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS

Marital status	15–17 years	18–19 years	20–24 years	25 years	15–25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
ALL PERSONS									
Males									
In a registered marriage	17	68	3 109	2 223	5 417	4.9	281 180	64.1	286 597
In a de facto marriage	68	400	4 605	1 526	6 599	6.0	24 483	5.6	31 082
Not married	27 359	16 932	37 598	6 059	87 948	79.9	102 054	23.3	190 002
Total(a)	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	110 131	100.0	438 780	100.0	548 911
Females									
In a registered marriage	37	252	7 189	3 783	11 261	10.6	279 034	59.0	290 295
In a de facto marriage	280	1 121	6 758	1 627	9 786	9.2	21 788	4.6	31 574
Not married	25 755	15 591	30 901	4 661	76 908	72.1	140 415	29.7	217 323
Total(a)	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	106 605	100.0	472 873	100.0	579 478
PERSONS BORN OVERSEAS, NON-MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRY(b)									
Males									
In a registered marriage	7	15	239	133	394	5.4	47 495	73.5	47 889
In a de facto marriage	3	6	106	33	148	2.0	1 692	2.6	1 840
Not married	1 661	1 204	2 725	403	5 993	82.1	12 731	19.7	18 724
Total(a)	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	7 302	100.0	64 659	100.0	71 961
Females									
In a registered marriage	7	46	620	267	940	13.0	42 555	65.9	43 495
In a de facto marriage	4	34	189	47	274	3.8	1 361	2.1	1 635
Not married	1 559	1 037	2 484	330	5 410	74.8	18 182	28.2	23 592
Total(a)	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	7 233	100.0	64 527	100.0	71 760
INDIGENOUS PEOPLE									
Males									
In a registered marriage	3	5	48	16	72	3.5	1 121	28.9	1 193
In a de facto marriage	3	19	140	36	198	9.6	525	13.5	723
Not married	482	252	494	97	1 325	64.0	1 353	34.9	2 678
Total(a)	586	362	911	210	2 069	100.0	3 875	100.0	5 944
Females									
In a registered marriage	6	13	77	32	128	5.9	1 183	27.9	1 311
In a de facto marriage	7	59	196	44	306	14.0	552	13.0	858
Not married	460	283	538	110	1 391	63.6	1 883	44.4	3 274
Total(a)	577	421	974	215	2 187	100.0	4 244	100.0	6 431

(a) Includes persons from non-classifiable households, non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

(b) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

4.2 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, All Persons

Living arrangements	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years.....		26 years		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	119	542	7 521	3 688	11 870	4.3	343 133	37.6	355 003
Child under 15 years	154 860	31 387	46 777	..	..	..	..	46 777	16.9	..	..	233 024
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	33 864	8 158	6 550	..	48 572	17.5	..	..	48 572
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	5 814	11 441	23 775	3 342	44 372	16.0	15 716	1.7	60 088
Other related individual	—	—	—	270	223	399	76	968	0.3	3 243	0.4	4 211
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	283	1 299	14 140	5 471	21 193	7.6	263 352	28.9	284 545
Other related individual	—	—	—	255	240	377	49	921	0.3	1 892	0.2	2 813
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	175	547	3 169	878	4 769	1.7	50 120	5.5	54 889
Child under 15 years	31 470	7 658	11 522	..	..	..	..	11 522	4.2	..	..	50 650
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	7 407	1 609	1 341	..	10 357	3.7	..	..	10 357
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	2 155	2 796	5 556	931	11 438	4.1	10 812	1.2	22 250
Other related individual	—	—	—	241	141	285	50	717	0.3	2 003	0.2	2 720
Other family	—	—	—	700	1 319	3 592	548	6 159	2.2	7 118	0.8	13 277
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	767	1 005	2 202	342	4 316	1.6	3 823	0.4	8 139
Group household member	—	—	—	946	3 411	13 112	2 349	19 818	7.1	21 196	2.3	41 014
Lone person	—	—	—	520	1 633	8 141	2 155	12 449	4.5	126 546	13.9	138 995
Visitor (from within Australia)	3 777	565	866	1 678	2 113	5 545	1 018	11 220	4.0	22 513	2.5	38 075
Total(b)	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522

(a) Aged 15–24 years.

(b) Includes persons from non-classifiable households, non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

4.2 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, All Persons *continued*

Living arrangements	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	24	138	2 468	1 388	4 018	2.8	171 732	39.1	175 750
Child under 15 years	79 604	16 125	23 984	..	..	..	..	23 984	17.0	..	..	119 713
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	16 971	3 967	3 388	..	24 326	17.2	..	..	24 326
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	3 554	6 828	14 411	2 077	26 870	19.0	10 553	2.4	37 423
Other related individual	—	—	—	145	130	245	49	569	0.4	1 097	0.3	1 666
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	61	330	5 246	2 361	7 998	5.7	133 931	30.5	141 929
Other related individual	—	—	—	135	131	235	31	532	0.4	655	0.1	1 187
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	34	35	123	59	251	0.2	8 483	1.9	8 734
Child under 15 years	16 131	3 839	5 915	..	..	..	..	5 915	4.2	..	..	25 885
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	3 778	753	664	..	5 195	3.7	..	..	5 195
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	1 323	1 698	3 453	598	7 072	5.0	7 074	1.6	14 146
Other related individual	—	—	—	124	74	166	32	396	0.3	716	0.2	1 112
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	355	506	1 288	216	2 365	1.7	2 719	0.6	5 084
Group household member	—	—	—	332	1 340	7 123	1 395	10 190	7.2	12 735	2.9	22 925
Lone person	—	—	—	238	801	4 533	1 292	6 864	4.9	54 468	12.4	61 332
Visitor (from within Australia)	1 934	281	429	788	1 051	2 890	569	5 727	4.1	11 919	2.7	19 861
Total(a)	99 342	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	699 787
FEMALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	95	404	5 053	2 300	7 852	5.8	171 401	36.2	179 253
Child under 15 years	75 256	15 262	22 793	..	..	..	..	22 793	16.7	..	..	113 311
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	16 893	4 191	3 162	..	24 246	17.8	..	..	24 246
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	2 260	4 613	9 364	1 265	17 502	12.9	5 163	1.1	22 665
Other related individual	—	—	—	125	93	154	27	399	0.3	2 146	0.5	2 545
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	222	969	8 894	3 110	13 195	9.7	129 421	27.4	142 616
Other related individual	—	—	—	120	109	142	18	389	0.3	1 237	0.3	1 626
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	141	512	3 046	819	4 518	3.3	41 637	8.8	46 155
Child under 15 years	15 339	3 819	5 607	..	..	..	..	5 607	4.1	..	..	24 765
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	3 629	856	677	..	5 162	3.8	..	..	5 162
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	832	1 098	2 103	333	4 366	3.2	3 738	0.8	8 104
Other related individual	—	—	—	117	67	119	18	321	0.2	1 287	0.3	1 608
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	412	499	914	126	1 951	1.4	1 104	0.2	3 055
Group household member	—	—	—	614	2 071	5 989	954	9 628	7.1	8 461	1.8	18 089
Lone person	—	—	—	282	832	3 608	863	5 585	4.1	72 078	15.2	77 663
Visitor (from within Australia)	1 843	284	437	890	1 062	2 655	449	5 493	4.0	10 594	2.2	18 214
Total(b)	94 024	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	722 735

(a) Aged 15-24 years.

(b) Includes persons from non-classifiable households, non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

4.3 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, Persons Born Overseas, Non-main English-speaking Country(a)

Living arrangements	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years...		26 years		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	3	7	112	59	181	2.1	29 230	45.2	29 411
Child under 15 years	1 358	560	1 049	..	..	..	..	1 049	12.2	..	..	2 967
Dependent student(b)	..	..	..	1 092	498	540	..	2 130	24.7	..	..	2 130
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	77	174	634	127	1 012	11.8	914	1.4	1 926
Other related individual	—	—	—	32	27	90	20	169	2.0	397	0.6	566
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	7	14	233	107	361	4.2	19 957	30.9	20 318
Other related individual	—	—	—	5	13	23	3	44	0.5	167	0.3	211
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	4	5	8	4	21	0.2	1 396	2.2	1 417
Child under 15 years	201	119	222	..	..	..	..	222	2.6	..	..	542
Dependent student(b)	..	..	..	214	102	103	..	419	4.9	..	..	419
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	26	53	159	35	273	3.2	652	1.0	925
Other related individual	—	—	—	18	4	31	7	60	0.7	164	0.3	224
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	96	70	110	22	298	3.5	388	0.6	686
Group household member	—	—	—	35	118	547	84	784	9.1	1 348	2.1	2 132
Lone person	—	—	—	14	59	264	68	405	4.7	6 821	10.5	7 226
Visitor (from within Australia)	24	4	12	36	41	174	36	299	3.5	1 121	1.7	1 448
Total(c)	1 603	696	1 308	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	8 610	100.0	64 659	100.0	75 568
FEMALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	4	24	335	155	518	6.1	25 790	40.0	26 308
Child under 15 years	1 346	527	1 034	..	..	..	..	1 034	12.2	..	..	2 907
Dependent student(b)	..	..	..	1 022	459	479	..	1 960	23.1	..	..	1 960
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	53	114	470	96	733	8.6	522	0.8	1 255
Other related individual	—	—	—	20	30	76	12	138	1.6	1 014	1.6	1 152
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	7	56	474	159	696	8.2	18 126	28.1	18 822
Other related individual	—	—	—	17	7	29	4	57	0.7	331	0.5	388
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	6	16	125	34	181	2.1	5 777	9.0	5 958
Child under 15 years	203	102	203	..	..	..	..	203	2.4	..	..	508
Dependent student(b)	..	..	..	217	75	110	..	402	4.7	..	..	402
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	19	32	129	24	204	2.4	448	0.7	652
Other related individual	—	—	—	16	8	25	4	53	0.6	320	0.5	373
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	90	56	123	20	289	3.4	175	0.3	464
Group household member	—	—	—	42	126	527	62	757	8.9	823	1.3	1 580
Lone person	—	—	—	15	43	190	49	297	3.5	8 312	12.9	8 609
Visitor (from within Australia)	22	3	12	46	51	150	25	284	3.3	974	1.5	1 283
Total(c)	1 589	640	1 270	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	8 503	100.0	64 527	100.0	75 259

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America. (c) Includes persons from non-classifiable households, non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

(b) Aged 15–24 years.

4.4 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, Indigenous People

Living arrangements	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years...		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%		no.
MALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	..	14	131	33	178	6.4	1 221	31.5	1 399
Child under 15 years	1 435	257	325	..	..	..	..	325	11.7	..	..	2 017
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	127	9	8	..	144	5.2	..	..	144
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	83	59	118	17	277	10.0	76	2.0	353
Other related individual	—	—	—	24	17	21	5	67	2.4	67	1.7	134
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	—	10	57	19	86	3.1	425	11.0	511
Other related individual	—	—	—	9	3	10	3	25	0.9	22	0.6	47
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	3	3	14	3	23	0.8	175	4.5	198
Child under 15 years	1 099	191	282	..	..	..	..	282	10.1	..	..	1 572
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	82	8	9	..	99	3.6	..	..	99
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	77	67	98	15	257	9.2	117	3.0	374
Other related individual	—	—	—	27	17	29	10	83	3.0	84	2.2	167
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	21	18	34	4	77	2.8	130	3.4	207
Group household member	—	—	—	7	14	67	15	103	3.7	143	3.7	246
Lone person	—	—	—	4	15	52	19	90	3.2	458	11.8	548
Visitor (from within Australia)	123	17	46	33	35	84	19	217	7.8	271	7.0	628
Total(b)	2 862	499	713	585	362	911	210	2 782	100.0	3 875	100.0	10 018
FEMALES												
Couple family with children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	8	40	190	54	292	10.0	1 298	30.6	1 590
Child under 15 years	1 374	239	350	..	..	..	..	350	12.0	..	..	1 963
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	134	20	13	..	167	5.7	..	..	167
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	52	56	69	8	185	6.4	34	0.8	219
Other related individual	—	—	—	21	12	12	4	49	1.7	56	1.3	105
Couple family without children												
Husband, wife or partner	..	..	..	5	32	83	22	142	4.9	437	10.3	579
Other related individual	—	—	—	6	6	4	—	16	0.6	11	0.3	27
One parent family												
Lone parent	..	..	..	11	40	194	54	299	10.3	1 015	23.9	1 314
Child under 15 years	1 070	222	262	..	..	..	..	262	9.0	..	..	1 554
Dependent student(a)	..	..	..	92	8	4	..	104	3.6	..	..	104
Non-dependent child	..	..	..	61	36	57	10	164	5.6	55	1.3	219
Other related individual	—	—	—	20	18	14	6	58	2.0	95	2.2	153
Other family												
Unrelated individual living in family household	—	—	—	12	18	36	—	66	2.3	78	1.8	144
Group household member	—	—	—	27	21	30	—	78	2.7	46	1.1	124
Lone person	—	—	—	19	33	51	10	113	3.9	128	3.0	241
Visitor (from within Australia)	110	20	28	34	27	64	17	170	5.8	216	5.1	516
Total(b)	2 766	508	721	577	421	974	215	2 908	100.0	4 244	100.0	10 426

(a) Aged 15–24 years.

(b) Includes persons from non-classifiable households, non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

4.5 TYPE OF DWELLING(a)

Type of dwelling	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
MALES												
Non-private dwelling												
Hotel, motel, boarding house	63	20	33	98	80	394	105	710	0.5	4 707	1.1	5 500
Staff quarters	6	—	—	19	84	192	45	340	0.2	864	0.2	1 210
Boarding school, residential college, hall of residence	13	35	129	465	351	476	43	1 464	1.0	291	0.1	1 803
Hospital (not psychiatric)	247	6	25	35	29	99	18	206	0.1	1 937	0.4	2 396
Psychiatric hospital or institution	5	3	3	3	12	29	6	53	—	396	0.1	457
Hostel for the disabled	4	—	—	5	9	26	8	48	—	440	0.1	492
Hostel for the homeless, night shelter	29	3	5	28	5	33	5	76	0.1	188	—	296
Childcare institution	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Corrective institution	7	3	5	33	56	321	63	478	0.3	869	0.2	1 357
Other non-private dwelling(b)	10	39	54	74	36	135	27	326	0.2	4 288	1.0	4 663
Total	384	109	261	768	662	1 705	320	3 716	2.6	13 980	3.2	18 189
Private dwelling	98 806	20 449	30 685	28 497	18 591	48 629	10 427	136 829	97.0	423 428	96.6	679 512
No usual address	148	15	18	60	76	284	87	525	0.4	1 110	0.3	1 798
Total	99 338	20 573	30 964	29 325	19 329	50 618	10 834	141 070	100.0	438 518	100.0	699 499
FEMALES												
Non-private dwelling												
Hotel, motel, boarding house	66	17	76	110	61	172	48	467	0.3	1 828	0.4	2 378
Staff quarters	—	—	—	7	31	48	11	97	0.1	87	—	184
Boarding school, residential college, hall of residence	20	20	110	423	405	334	22	1 294	1.0	240	0.1	1 574
Hospital (not psychiatric)	199	3	13	82	39	133	26	293	0.2	2 722	0.6	3 217
Psychiatric hospital or institution	3	—	—	3	8	13	—	24	—	354	0.1	381
Hostel for the disabled	—	—	—	3	3	21	6	33	—	349	0.1	382
Hostel for the homeless, night shelter	22	6	8	25	4	12	5	54	—	81	—	163
Childcare institution	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Corrective institution	—	—	3	5	—	22	4	34	—	63	—	97
Other non-private dwelling(b)	4	36	165	94	7	49	7	322	0.2	10 400	2.2	10 762
Total	314	82	375	755	558	804	129	2 621	1.9	16 124	3.4	19 141
Private dwelling	93 567	19 578	29 148	27 231	18 205	47 914	10 597	133 095	97.8	455 986	96.5	702 226
No usual address	138	20	23	36	60	245	45	409	0.3	590	0.1	1 157
Total	94 019	19 680	29 546	28 022	18 823	48 963	10 771	136 125	100.0	472 700	100.0	722 524

(a) Excludes persons in migratory and off-shore collection districts.

(b) Includes 'Not classifiable' and 'Not stated'.

4.6 TYPE OF TENURE

Type of tenure	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
ALL PERSONS												
Fully owned	39 451	10 533	17 878	18 945	12 162	25 805	4 232	79 022	28.5	398 496	43.7	527 502
Being purchased	91 045	18 782	26 924	22 597	11 042	24 997	7 058	92 618	33.4	260 977	28.6	463 422
Rented	54 398	9 363	12 938	12 234	12 168	41 636	8 806	87 782	31.7	177 825	19.5	329 368
Other(a)	3 620	609	889	814	608	1 933	496	4 740	1.7	19 347	2.1	28 316
Not stated	4 109	772	1 240	1 223	934	2 593	542	6 532	2.4	24 163	2.7	35 576
Not applicable(b)	743	193	645	1 537	1 244	2 641	489	6 556	2.4	30 845	3.4	38 337
Total	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522
PERSONS BORN OVERSEAS, NON-MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRY(c)												
Fully owned	544	302	702	1 077	776	1 813	277	4 645	27.1	74 635	57.8	80 126
Being purchased	804	426	821	1 121	633	1 511	336	4 422	25.8	24 803	19.2	30 455
Rented	1 675	550	913	983	909	3 135	606	6 546	38.3	21 687	16.8	30 458
Other(a)	66	19	47	65	59	115	29	315	1.8	1 984	1.5	2 384
Not stated	83	26	54	78	56	118	28	334	2.0	3 048	2.4	3 491
Not applicable(b)	21	13	41	108	149	476	77	851	5.0	3 029	2.3	3 914
Total	3 192	1 336	2 578	3 432	2 583	7 168	1 352	17 113	100.0	129 186	100.0	150 827
INDIGENOUS PEOPLE												
Fully owned	285	45	115	108	65	116	20	424	7.5	883	10.9	1 637
Being purchased	787	168	225	184	86	173	47	715	12.6	1 032	12.7	2 702
Rented	3 925	693	898	678	509	1 281	282	3 648	64.1	4 825	59.4	13 091
Other(a)	88	11	12	19	7	20	8	66	1.2	137	1.7	302
Not stated	494	79	108	108	80	174	39	509	8.9	724	8.9	1 806
Not applicable(b)	49	11	75	67	36	120	29	327	5.7	518	6.4	905
Total(c)	5 628	1 007	1 434	1 163	783	1 885	425	5 690	100.0	8 119	100.0	20 444

(a) Includes dwellings which were occupied rent free, or under a life tenure scheme.

(b) Comprises non-private dwellings, and migratory or off-shore collection districts.

(c) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

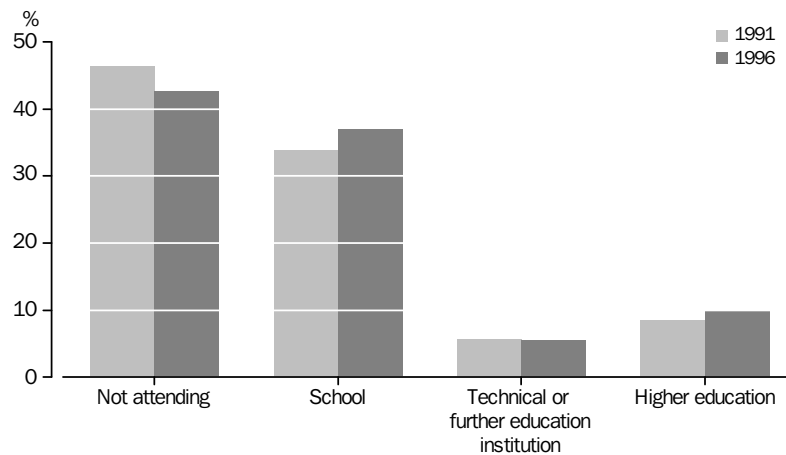
MAIN FINDINGS

Attendance at educational institutions

Over half (53% or 147,448) of all 12–25 year-olds were attending an educational institution in 1996, an increase from 1991 (49%). The participation rate for males (52%) was slightly lower than that for females (54%). Most young people attending an educational institution (55%) were attending secondary school, with a further 15% at primary school.

Between 1991 and 1996 the proportion of all young people who were attending school increased from 34% to 37%. Over the same period, the proportion of young people attending higher education institutions increased from 8% to 10%.

ATTENDANCE AT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, 12–25 years



Education participation rates were highest for the younger age groups. Almost all (95%) of those in the 12–14 years age group reported that they were still at school, with the majority of this group (70%) attending government schools. Among 15–17 year-olds, educational participation was lower (78%), with 72% at school and 6% in post-secondary education.

In 1996, similar proportions of young males (6%) and young females (5%) were attending Technical or further educational institutions. In contrast, a higher proportion of young females were attending University or tertiary institutions (11%) than young males (9%).

Non-main English-speaking birthplace

Over two-thirds (69%) of young people in South Australia who were born overseas in a non-main English-speaking country were attending an educational institution at the time of the 1996 Census. This is much higher than the general level of educational participation for young people (53%) and suggests the presence of an overseas student population. Almost 24% of young people born overseas in a non-main English-speaking country reported attending a university or tertiary institution, compared with only 10% of all young people in South Australia.

Indigenous people

Among Indigenous young people in South Australia, 40% (2,278), were attending an educational institution. Participation was highest among the younger age groups, with 87% of 12–14 year-olds and 50% of 15–17 year-olds in education. Lower levels of educational participation were reported for Indigenous people aged 20–25 years (13%). Just 2% of all Indigenous young people in South Australia reported attending a university or other tertiary institution, and 6% reported attending a technical or further education institution.

Education and labour force status

Many young people attending educational institutions were also employed. Among 15–25 year-olds who were attending a tertiary or other institution, 54% were employed either full-time or part-time.

In 1996, 37% of young people attending a tertiary or other institution full-time were also working part-time. In 1991, only 32% of full-time students were working part-time, reflecting the general increase in part-time work of all young people from 17% in 1991 to 22% in 1996. Of those attending a tertiary or other institution full-time there was an increase of 3 percentage points between 1991 and 1996 in the proportion that were employed.

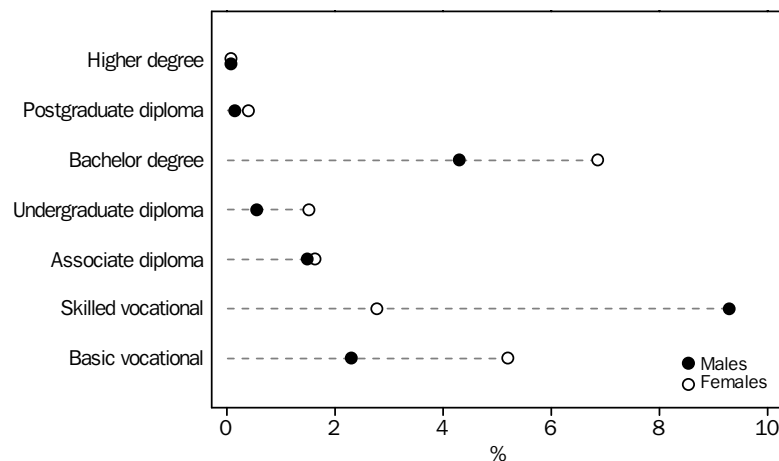
Qualifications

In South Australia, 25% of people aged 18–25 years had post-school qualifications. Young people in South Australia were more highly qualified in 1996 than they were in 1991. The proportion of 15–25 year-olds with post-secondary qualifications increased from 15% to 19%. Among older persons (aged 26 years and over) the proportion increased from 28% to 31%.

Between 1991 and 1996, the proportion of young females holding a bachelor degree or higher increased from 4% to 7% and for young males, from 3% to 5%.

While similar proportions of young males (18%) and females (19%) held post-school qualifications, the level of qualification varied between the sexes. The most common qualifications held by young males were skilled vocational qualifications (9%), followed by bachelor degrees (4%). For young females, the most common qualifications were bachelor degrees (7%), followed by basic vocational qualifications (5%).

HIGHEST QUALIFICATION, Persons aged 15–25 years



5.1 EDUCATION, All Persons

Educational attendance	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	26 years		Total		
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	12-25 years.....	and over.....	no.	%	no.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no..	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS												
Pre-school	17 196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 196
Infant/primary												
Government	67 637	27 865	16 318	—	—	—	—	16 318	5.9	—	—	111 820
Catholic	13 971	5 464	3 183	—	—	—	—	3 183	1.1	—	—	22 618
Other non-government	9 644	3 953	2 295	—	—	—	—	2 295	0.8	—	—	15 892
Total	91 252	37 282	21 796	—	—	—	—	21 796	7.9	—	—	150 330
Secondary												
Government	—	298	23 807	26 731	2 037	599	71	53 245	19.2	1 386	0.2	54 929
Catholic	—	153	6 219	7 484	326	29	—	14 058	5.1	53	—	14 264
Other non-government	—	123	5 630	7 077	389	57	3	13 156	4.7	62	—	13 341
Total	—	574	35 656	41 292	2 752	685	74	80 459	29.0	1 501	0.2	82 534
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	2 060	4 918	7 256	1 137	15 371	5.5	18 803	2.1	34 174
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	1 225	9 160	15 294	1 606	27 285	9.8	19 662	2.2	46 947
Other	147	68	130	332	599	1 241	235	2 537	0.9	4 076	0.4	6 828
Not stated	7 112	2 328	2 933	3 128	1 375	3 244	644	11 324	4.1	42 003	4.6	62 767
Not attending	77 659	—	—	9 312	19 354	71 886	17 925	118 477	42.7	825 608	90.6	1 021 744
Total	193 366	40 252	60 515	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	277 251	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 422 522

5.1 EDUCATION, All Persons *continued*

Educational attendance	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	26 years		Total		
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	12-25 years.....	and over.....	no.	%	no.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES												
Pre-school	8 853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 853
Infant/primary												
Government	34 967	14 235	8 523	—	—	—	—	8 523	6.0	—	—	57 725
Catholic	7 053	2 797	1 618	—	—	—	—	1 618	1.1	—	—	11 468
Other non-government	4 884	2 053	1 255	—	—	—	—	1 255	0.9	—	—	8 192
Total	46 904	19 085	11 396	—	—	—	—	11 396	8.1	—	—	77 385
Secondary												
Government	—	152	12 247	13 497	1 062	274	25	27 105	19.2	528	0.1	27 785
Catholic	—	76	2 989	3 568	175	9	—	6 741	4.8	23	—	6 840
Other non-government	—	67	2 715	3 476	226	32	3	6 452	4.6	29	—	6 548
Total	—	295	17 951	20 541	1 463	315	28	40 298	28.6	580	0.1	41 173
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	1 195	2 667	3 783	559	8 204	5.8	8 764	2.0	16 968
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	510	3 936	7 274	816	12 536	8.9	8 994	2.0	21 530
Other	65	36	70	139	223	518	89	1 039	0.7	1 710	0.4	2 850
Not stated	3 596	1 153	1 548	1 642	729	1 816	358	6 093	4.3	18 434	4.2	29 276
Not attending	39 924	—	—	5 300	10 314	36 922	8 994	61 530	43.6	400 298	91.2	501 752
Total	99 342	20 569	30 965	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	141 096	100.0	438 780	100.0	699 787
FEMALES												
Pre-school	8 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 343
Infant/primary												
Government	32 670	13 630	7 795	—	—	—	—	7 795	5.7	—	—	54 095
Catholic	6 918	2 667	1 565	—	—	—	—	1 565	1.1	—	—	11 150
Other non-government	4 760	1 900	1 040	—	—	—	—	1 040	0.8	—	—	7 700
Total	44 348	18 197	10 400	—	—	—	—	10 400	7.6	—	—	72 945
Secondary												
Government	—	146	11 560	13 234	975	325	46	26 140	19.2	858	0.2	27 144
Catholic	—	77	3 230	3 916	151	20	—	7 317	5.4	30	—	7 424
Other non-government	—	56	2 915	3 601	163	25	—	6 704	4.9	33	—	6 793
Total	—	279	17 705	20 751	1 289	370	46	40 161	29.5	921	0.2	41 361
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	865	2 251	3 473	578	7 167	5.3	10 039	2.1	17 206
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	715	5 224	8 020	790	14 749	10.8	10 668	2.3	25 417
Other	82	32	60	193	376	723	146	1 498	1.1	2 366	0.5	3 978
Not stated	3 516	1 175	1 385	1 486	646	1 428	286	5 231	3.8	23 569	5.0	33 491
Not attending	37 735	—	—	4 012	9 040	34 964	8 931	56 947	41.8	425 310	89.9	519 992
Total	94 024	19 683	29 550	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	136 155	100.0	472 873	100.0	722 735

5.2 EDUCATION, Persons Born Overseas, Non-main English-speaking Country(a)

Educational attendance	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES												
Pre-school	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Infant/primary												
Government	755	461	373	—	—	—	—	373	4.3	—	—	1 589
Catholic	184	110	79	—	—	—	—	79	0.9	—	—	373
Other non-government	80	42	33	—	—	—	—	33	0.4	—	—	155
Total	1 019	613	485	—	—	—	—	485	5.6	—	—	2 117
Secondary												
Government	—	10	478	890	237	109	12	1 726	20.0	184	0.3	1 920
Catholic	—	7	192	333	65	3	—	593	6.9	14	—	614
Other non-government	—	4	93	216	91	25	3	428	5.0	19	—	451
Total	—	21	763	1 439	393	137	15	2 747	31.9	217	0.3	2 985
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	41	133	357	63	594	6.9	1 219	1.9	1 813
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	41	444	1 368	142	1 995	23.2	1 584	2.4	3 579
Other	—	3	8	20	31	99	16	174	2.0	469	0.7	646
Not stated	125	59	52	114	49	87	16	318	3.7	2 288	3.5	2 790
Not attending	338	—	—	114	305	1 475	405	2 299	26.7	58 882	91.1	61 519
Total	1 603	696	1 308	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	8 610	100.0	64 659	100.0	75 568
FEMALES												
Pre-school	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
Infant/primary												
Government	742	435	344	—	—	—	—	344	4.0	—	—	1 521
Catholic	163	90	72	—	—	—	—	72	0.8	—	—	325
Other non-government	106	44	33	—	—	—	—	33	0.4	—	—	183
Total	1 011	569	449	—	—	—	—	449	5.3	—	—	2 029
Secondary												
Government	—	10	450	815	194	90	11	1 560	18.4	194	0.3	1 764
Catholic	—	5	186	345	58	12	—	601	7.1	18	—	624
Other non-government	—	3	107	210	55	11	—	383	4.5	14	—	400
Total	—	18	743	1 370	307	113	11	2 544	29.9	226	0.4	2 788
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	30	124	398	67	619	7.3	1 339	2.1	1 958
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	53	489	1 378	126	2 046	24.1	1 428	2.2	3 474
Other	3	—	8	17	22	107	30	184	2.2	628	1.0	815
Not stated	112	52	70	106	37	101	13	327	3.8	2 510	3.9	3 001
Not attending	330	—	—	87	249	1 549	447	2 332	27.4	58 396	90.5	61 058
Total	1 589	640	1 270	1 663	1 228	3 646	699	8 503	100.0	64 527	100.0	75 259

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

5.3 EDUCATION, Indigenous People

<i>Educational attendance</i>	0-9	10-11	12-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	12-25 years...		26 years		Total
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	no.	%	and over.....	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES												
Pre-school	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
Infant/primary												
Government	1 078	370	268	—	—	—	—	268	9.6	—	—	1 716
Catholic	55	23	9	—	—	—	—	9	0.3	—	—	87
Other non-government	56	13	7	—	—	—	—	7	0.3	—	—	76
Total	1 189	406	284	—	—	—	—	284	10.2	—	—	1 879
Secondary												
Government	—	12	308	205	13	3	—	529	19.0	7	0.2	548
Catholic	—	—	19	12	3	—	—	34	1.2	—	—	34
Other non-government	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	27	1.0	—	—	27
Total	—	12	338	233	16	3	—	590	21.2	7	0.2	609
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	38	26	64	13	141	5.1	145	3.7	286
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	—	5	31	6	42	1.5	97	2.5	139
Other	—	—	3	5	3	13	—	24	0.9	19	0.5	43
Not stated	301	79	89	79	45	123	36	372	13.4	600	15.5	1 352
Not attending	1 132	—	—	229	267	677	155	1 328	47.8	3 007	77.6	5 467
Total	2 862	499	713	586	362	911	210	2 782	100.0	3 875	100.0	10 018
FEMALES												
Pre-school	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251
Infant/primary												
Government	970	385	250	—	—	—	—	250	8.6	—	—	1 605
Catholic	61	14	12	—	—	—	—	12	0.4	—	—	87
Other non-government	67	19	14	—	—	—	—	14	0.5	—	—	100
Total	1 098	418	276	—	—	—	—	276	9.5	—	—	1 792
Secondary												
Government	—	8	304	232	21	5	—	562	19.4	8	0.2	578
Catholic	—	—	18	17	—	—	—	35	1.2	3	0.1	38
Other non-government	—	—	17	22	—	—	—	39	1.3	—	—	39
Total	—	8	339	271	21	5	—	636	21.9	11	0.3	655
Technical or further educational institution	—	—	—	33	42	85	20	180	6.2	278	6.5	458
University/tertiary institution	—	—	—	—	31	49	5	85	2.9	123	2.9	208
Other	4	—	—	4	4	9	3	20	0.7	38	0.9	62
Not stated	323	80	104	71	49	105	22	351	12.1	568	13.4	1 322
Not attending	1 090	—	—	198	272	721	165	1 356	46.7	3 227	76.0	5 673
Total	2 766	508	721	577	421	974	215	2 906	100.0	4 244	100.0	10 426

5.4 EDUCATIONAL ATTENDANCE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a)—1991

Labour force status	Attending a	Attending a	Attending a	Not attending	Not stated(c)	Total.....	no.	%
	secondary school	tertiary or other institution, full-time	tertiary or other institution, part-time						tertiary or other institution, total(b)
PERSONS								
Employed								
Full-time	150	726	10 883	11 735	68 190	1 015	81 090	34.7
Part-time	7 098	8 608	2 912	11 560	21 291	811	40 760	17.4
Total(d)	9 120	9 939	14 449	24 575	94 609	2 704	131 008	56.1
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	583	892	1 593	2 509	22 025	649	25 766	11.0
Part-time work	1 192	1 735	361	2 102	2 423	215	5 932	2.5
Total	1 775	2 627	1 954	4 611	24 448	864	31 698	13.6
Total labour force	10 895	12 566	16 403	29 186	119 057	3 568	162 706	69.6
Not in the labour force	33 523	14 520	950	15 515	15 627	3 710	68 375	29.3
Not stated(e)	166	24	68	104	718	1 553	2 541	1.1
Total	44 584	27 110	17 421	44 805	135 402	8 831	233 622	100.0
MALES								
Employed								
Full-time	79	377	7 064	7 530	38 760	660	47 029	39.6
Part-time	3 177	3 519	1 280	4 824	7 743	354	16 098	13.5
Total(d)	4 200	4 136	8 742	13 008	49 349	1 472	68 029	57.2
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	340	494	872	1 381	13 833	390	15 944	13.4
Part-time work	561	767	174	947	875	109	2 492	2.1
Total	901	1 261	1 046	2 328	14 708	499	18 436	15.5
Total labour force	5 101	5 397	9 788	15 336	64 057	1 971	86 465	72.8
Not in the labour force	17 704	7 455	392	7 875	3 542	1 956	31 077	26.1
Not stated(e)	89	11	36	53	329	833	1 304	1.1
Total	22 894	12 863	10 216	23 264	67 928	4 760	118 846	100.0
FEMALES								
Employed								
Full-time	71	349	3 819	4 205	29 430	355	34 061	29.7
Part-time	3 921	5 089	1 632	6 736	13 548	457	24 662	21.5
Total(d)	4 920	5 803	5 707	11 567	45 260	1 232	62 979	54.9
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	243	398	721	1 128	8 192	259	9 822	8.6
Part-time work	631	968	187	1 155	1 548	106	3 440	3.0
Total	874	1 366	908	2 283	9 740	365	13 262	11.6
Total labour force	5 794	7 169	6 615	13 850	55 000	1 597	76 241	66.4
Not in the labour force	15 819	7 065	558	7 640	12 085	1 754	37 298	32.5
Not stated(e)	77	13	32	51	389	720	1 237	1.1
Total	21 690	14 247	7 205	21 541	67 474	4 071	114 776	100.0

(a) Includes only persons aged 15–25 years.

(d) Includes employed persons whose hours were not stated.

(b) Includes persons who did not state their full- or part-time student status.

(e) Persons who did not state their labour force status.

(c) Persons whose educational attendance was not stated.

5.5 EDUCATIONAL ATTENDANCE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a)—1996

<i>Labour force status</i>	<i>Attending secondary school</i>	<i>Attending a tertiary or other institution, full-time</i>	<i>Attending a tertiary or other institution, part-time</i>	<i>Attending a tertiary or other institution, total(b)</i>	<i>Not attending</i>	<i>Not stated(c)</i>	<i>Total.....</i>	<i>%</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	
PERSONS								
Employed								
Full-time	115	612	8 377	9 055	56 530	720	66 420	30.6
Part-time	8 569	11 292	3 239	14 567	23 593	773	47 502	21.9
<i>Total(d)</i>	9 141	12 231	11 802	24 142	81 926	1 621	116 830	53.9
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	252	692	1 089	1 794	17 289	345	19 680	9.1
Part-time work	1 241	1 805	356	2 167	1 880	104	5 392	2.5
<i>Total</i>	1 493	2 497	1 445	3 961	19 169	449	25 072	11.6
Total labour force	10 634	14 728	13 247	28 103	101 095	2 070	141 902	65.5
Not in the labour force	34 115	15 636	1 218	16 909	16 497	2 550	70 071	32.3
Not stated(e)	56	—	40	49	885	3 771	4 761	2.2
Total	44 805	30 364	14 505	45 061	118 477	8 391	216 736	100.0
MALES								
Employed								
Full-time	65	353	4 893	5 287	33 805	472	39 629	36.0
Part-time	3 615	4 462	1 228	5 710	9 308	356	18 989	17.2
<i>Total(d)</i>	3 900	4 963	6 226	11 254	44 221	903	60 278	54.7
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	135	373	529	908	11 132	226	12 401	11.3
Part-time work	514	817	161	984	709	44	2 251	2.0
<i>Total</i>	649	1 190	690	1 892	11 841	270	14 652	13.3
Total labour force	4 549	6 153	6 916	13 146	56 062	1 173	74 930	68.0
Not in the labour force	17 769	8 053	451	8 533	4 968	1 329	32 599	29.6
Not stated(e)	29	—	24	30	500	2 043	2 602	2.4
Total	22 347	14 206	7 391	21 709	61 530	4 545	110 131	100.0
FEMALES								
Employed								
Full-time	50	259	3 484	3 768	22 725	248	26 791	25.1
Part-time	4 954	6 830	2 011	8 857	14 285	417	28 513	26.7
<i>Total(d)</i>	5 241	7 268	5 576	12 888	37 705	718	56 552	53.0
Unemployed looking for								
Full-time work	117	319	560	886	6 157	119	7 279	6.8
Part-time work	727	988	195	1 183	1 171	60	3 141	2.9
<i>Total</i>	844	1 307	755	2 069	7 328	179	10 420	9.8
Total labour force	6 085	8 575	6 331	14 957	45 033	897	66 972	62.8
Not in the labour force	16 346	7 583	767	8 376	11 529	1 221	37 472	35.2
Not stated(e)	27	—	16	19	385	1 728	2 159	2.0
Total	22 458	16 158	7 114	23 352	56 947	3 846	106 603	100.0

(a) Includes only persons aged 15–25 years.

(d) Includes persons whose hours were not stated.

(b) Includes persons who did not state their full- or part-time student status.

(e) Persons who did not state their labour force status.

(c) Persons whose educational attendance was not stated.

5.6 AGE LEFT SCHOOL

	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	no.
ALL PERSONS									
Males									
Still at school	20 252	1 423	299	23	21 997	20.0	2 776	0.6	24 773
Did not go to school	23	14	72	18	127	0.1	2 677	0.6	2 804
14 years or younger	606	358	1 194	292	2 450	2.2	81 894	18.7	84 344
15 years	2 255	1 643	5 149	1 503	10 550	9.6	93 227	21.2	103 777
16 years	2 726	3 940	11 100	2 805	20 571	18.7	102 400	23.3	122 971
17 years	1 555	8 433	18 852	3 776	32 616	29.6	82 408	18.8	115 024
18 years	..	2 488	9 138	1 393	13 019	11.8	32 433	7.4	45 452
19 years or older	..	221	2 608	509	3 338	3.0	14 713	3.4	18 051
Not stated	1 910	812	2 216	525	5 463	5.0	26 252	6.0	31 715
Total	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	110 131	100.0	438 780	100.0	548 911
Females									
Still at school	20 497	1 270	329	22	22 118	20.7	3 120	0.7	25 238
Did not go to school	15	11	57	20	103	0.1	3 910	0.8	4 013
14 years or younger	535	309	931	246	2 021	1.9	92 651	19.6	94 672
15 years	1 725	1 283	4 308	1 375	8 691	8.2	107 552	22.7	116 243
16 years	2 035	3 393	10 889	2 876	19 193	18.0	114 166	24.1	133 359
17 years	1 547	9 332	20 428	4 187	35 494	33.3	84 111	17.8	119 605
18 years	..	2 286	8 035	1 242	11 563	10.8	24 342	5.1	35 905
19 years or older	..	177	2 225	452	2 854	2.7	11 885	2.5	14 739
Not stated	1 668	765	1 776	359	4 568	4.3	31 136	6.6	35 704
Total	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	106 605	100.0	472 873	100.0	579 478
PERSONS BORN OVERSEAS, NON-MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRY(a)									
Males									
Still at school	1 335	349	100	6	1 790	25.0	1 444	2.2	3 234
Did not go to school	3	6	19	3	31	0.4	1 804	2.8	1 835
14 years or younger	92	55	152	23	322	4.4	17 741	27.4	18 063
15 years	42	42	125	33	242	3.3	8 429	13.0	8 671
16 years	73	106	303	68	550	7.5	8 229	12.7	8 779
17 years	77	404	871	141	1 493	20.4	8 049	12.4	9 542
18 years	..	268	1 019	168	1 455	19.9	8 002	12.4	9 457
19 years or older	..	41	773	174	988	13.5	6 681	10.3	7 669
Not stated	148	84	160	40	432	5.9	4 280	6.6	4 712
Total	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	7 302	100.0	64 659	100.0	71 961
Females									
Still at school	1 303	280	104	11	1 698	23.5	1 528	2.4	3 226
Did not go to school	3	3	25	13	44	0.6	3 072	4.8	3 116
14 years or younger	85	48	136	45	314	4.3	17 987	27.9	18 301
15 years	25	42	120	43	230	3.2	8 439	13.1	8 669
16 years	63	98	386	61	608	8.4	8 789	13.6	9 397
17 years	67	375	977	197	1 616	22.3	7 948	12.3	9 564
18 years	..	268	1 048	146	1 462	20.2	6 958	10.8	8 420
19 years or older	..	41	679	155	875	12.1	5 339	8.3	6 214
Not stated	117	74	171	25	387	5.3	4 467	6.9	4 854
Total	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	7 233	100.0	64 527	100.0	71 760

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

5.6 AGE LEFT SCHOOL *continued*

	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25 years	15-25 years.....		26 years and over..		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
INDIGENOUS PEOPLE									
Males									
Still at school	225	15	9	—	249	12.0	62	1.6	311
Did not go to school	9	—	10	4	23	1.1	138	3.6	161
14 years or younger	54	33	81	11	179	8.7	777	20.1	956
15 years	135	69	167	34	405	19.6	862	22.2	1 267
16 years	59	85	217	44	405	19.6	751	19.4	1 156
17 years	15	80	168	47	310	15.0	376	9.7	686
18 years	..	22	98	23	143	6.9	132	3.4	275
19 years or older	..	4	27	7	38	1.8	87	2.2	125
Not stated	89	53	134	40	316	15.3	690	17.8	1 006
Total	586	362	911	210	2 069	100.0	3 875	100.0	5 944
Females									
Still at school	254	21	7	—	282	12.9	84	2.0	366
Did not go to school	4	4	9	—	17	0.8	130	3.1	147
14 years or younger	48	35	69	13	165	7.5	735	17.3	900
15 years	99	76	153	41	369	16.9	984	23.2	1 353
16 years	60	99	238	48	445	20.3	919	21.7	1 364
17 years	24	106	242	53	425	19.4	473	11.1	898
18 years	..	26	100	22	148	6.8	177	4.2	325
19 years or older	..	6	34	7	47	2.1	92	2.2	139
Not stated	88	48	122	31	289	13.2	650	15.3	939
Total	577	421	974	215	2 187	100.0	4 244	100.0	6 431

5.7 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION, All Persons

Highest level of qualification	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Higher degree	3	—	33	22	58	—	6 273	1.5	6 331
Postgraduate diploma	3	—	59	30	92	0.1	3 517	0.8	3 609
Bachelor degree	6	12	2 781	802	3 601	3.0	25 295	6.0	28 896
Undergraduate diploma	4	58	551	149	762	0.6	10 482	2.5	11 244
Associate diploma	—	23	630	195	848	0.7	7 446	1.8	8 294
Skilled vocational	74	612	9 063	2 112	11 861	10.0	85 591	20.5	97 452
Basic vocational	32	304	1 376	317	2 029	1.7	13 224	3.2	15 253
Inadequately described(a)	5	34	236	64	339	0.3	4 098	1.0	4 437
Not stated	2 230	1 256	3 867	829	8 182	6.9	45 544	10.9	53 726
Not applicable	28 300	19 880	36 787	6 120	91 087	76.6	216 714	51.8	307 801
Total	30 654	22 179	55 383	10 640	118 856	100.0	418 184	100.0	537 040
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	35	19	54	—	2 028	0.5	2 082
Postgraduate diploma	4	14	191	79	288	0.3	4 701	1.0	4 989
Bachelor degree	5	11	3 055	807	3 878	3.4	19 951	4.4	23 829
Undergraduate diploma	24	156	2 617	618	3 415	3.0	29 598	6.6	33 013
Associate diploma	3	28	428	118	577	0.5	4 428	1.0	5 005
Skilled vocational	46	279	2 023	419	2 767	2.4	10 266	2.3	13 033
Basic vocational	129	964	3 283	662	5 038	4.4	16 023	3.6	21 061
Inadequately described(a)	11	77	231	53	372	0.3	2 035	0.5	2 407
Not stated	2 077	1 509	4 073	779	8 438	7.4	52 302	11.7	60 740
Not applicable	26 790	18 436	37 865	6 864	89 955	78.4	307 136	68.5	397 091
Total	29 089	21 475	53 801	10 418	114 782	100.0	448 468	100.0	563 251
1996									
Males									
Higher degree	3	—	40	40	83	—	7 939	1.8	8 022
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	108	61	169	0.2	4 955	1.1	5 124
Bachelor degree	8	15	3 605	1 122	4 750	4.3	31 076	7.1	35 826
Undergraduate diploma	6	29	430	146	611	0.6	11 112	2.5	11 723
Associate diploma	8	75	1 194	373	1 650	1.5	13 549	3.1	15 199
Skilled vocational	122	524	7 242	2 359	10 247	9.3	92 082	21.0	102 329
Basic vocational	69	412	1 758	295	2 534	2.3	10 721	2.4	13 255
Inadequately described(a)	8	25	195	51	279	0.3	3 550	0.8	3 829
Not stated	4 486	1 294	3 534	766	10 080	9.2	40 406	9.2	50 486
Not applicable	24 617	16 957	32 522	5 631	79 727	72.4	223 390	50.9	303 117
Total	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	110 131	100.0	438 780	100.0	548 911
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	48	33	81	0.1	3 527	0.7	3 608
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	295	143	438	0.4	6 974	1.5	7 412
Bachelor degree	5	17	5 723	1 569	7 314	6.9	29 715	6.3	37 029
Undergraduate diploma	9	78	1 099	434	1 620	1.5	25 316	5.4	26 936
Associate diploma	12	128	1 281	331	1 752	1.6	7 810	1.7	9 562
Skilled vocational	57	363	2 020	522	2 962	2.8	13 733	2.9	16 695
Basic vocational	94	919	3 787	741	5 541	5.2	16 722	3.5	22 263
Inadequately described(a)	13	95	403	98	609	0.6	3 858	0.8	4 467
Not stated	4 216	1 404	3 696	724	10 040	9.4	50 099	10.6	60 139
Not applicable	23 615	15 819	30 626	6 184	76 244	71.5	315 119	66.6	391 363
Total	28 021	18 826	48 978	10 779	106 605	100.0	472 873	100.0	579 478

(a) Includes qualifications which were not classifiable.

5.8 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION, Persons Born Overseas, Non-main English-speaking Country(a)

Highest level of qualification	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Higher degree	—	—	7	3	10	0.1	1 272	2.0	1 282
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	0.5	327
Bachelor degree	—	—	201	81	282	4.0	3 124	4.8	3 406
Undergraduate diploma	—	7	53	16	76	1.1	1 215	1.9	1 291
Associate diploma	—	3	37	11	51	0.7	696	1.1	747
Skilled vocational	3	11	261	100	375	5.3	12 508	19.4	12 883
Basic vocational	—	7	83	24	114	1.6	1 461	2.3	1 575
Inadequately described(b)	—	—	23	8	31	0.4	776	1.2	807
Not stated	124	98	283	79	584	8.3	8 252	12.8	8 836
Not applicable	1 449	1 069	2 568	433	5 519	78.4	34 831	54.0	40 350
Total	1 575	1 196	3 516	755	7 042	100.0	64 462	100.0	71 504
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	5	4	9	0.1	509	0.8	518
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	7	4	11	0.2	403	0.7	414
Bachelor degree	—	3	226	84	313	4.8	2 560	4.1	2 873
Undergraduate diploma	—	5	97	31	133	2.0	2 535	4.1	2 668
Associate diploma	—	—	30	9	39	0.6	438	0.7	477
Skilled vocational	—	5	85	22	112	1.7	1 645	2.7	1 757
Basic vocational	3	32	162	30	227	3.5	1 646	2.7	1 873
Inadequately described(b)	—	—	12	9	21	0.3	556	0.9	577
Not stated	107	80	307	72	566	8.7	8 352	13.5	8 918
Not applicable	1 329	1 032	2 275	463	5 099	78.1	43 095	69.8	48 194
Total	1 441	1 161	3 206	728	6 536	100.0	61 739	100.0	68 275
1996									
Males									
Higher degree	—	—	5	7	12	0.2	1 864	2.9	1 876
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	11	3	14	0.2	464	0.7	478
Bachelor degree	—	4	292	102	398	5.4	4 550	7.0	4 948
Undergraduate diploma	3	—	50	22	75	1.0	1 408	2.2	1 483
Associate diploma	—	5	77	20	102	1.4	1 411	2.2	1 513
Skilled vocational	3	18	194	60	275	3.8	12 369	19.1	12 644
Basic vocational	3	13	93	12	121	1.7	994	1.5	1 115
Inadequately described(b)	3	—	18	7	28	0.4	535	0.8	563
Not stated	259	97	246	63	665	9.1	6 783	10.5	7 448
Not applicable	1 500	1 216	2 536	362	5 614	76.9	34 281	53.0	39 895
Total	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	7 302	100.0	64 659	100.0	71 961
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	6	5	11	0.2	883	1.4	894
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	19	10	29	0.4	644	1.0	673
Bachelor degree	3	4	436	131	574	7.9	4 371	6.8	4 945
Undergraduate diploma	—	6	87	29	122	1.7	2 226	3.4	2 348
Associate diploma	—	5	113	22	140	1.9	892	1.4	1 032
Skilled vocational	—	17	96	31	144	2.0	2 281	3.5	2 425
Basic vocational	3	27	142	41	213	2.9	1 351	2.1	1 564
Inadequately described(b)	—	—	33	5	38	0.5	847	1.3	885
Not stated	241	105	298	54	698	9.7	7 608	11.8	8 306
Not applicable	1 416	1 061	2 416	368	5 261	72.8	43 424	67.3	48 685
Total	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	7 233	100.0	64 527	100.0	71 760

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

(b) Includes qualifications which were not classifiable.

5.9 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION, Indigenous People

Highest level of qualification	15–17	18–19	20–24	25	15–25 years....		26 years and over...		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Higher degree	3	—	—	—	3	—	5	0.2	8
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.2	7
Bachelor degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.7	21
Undergraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	1.0	28
Associate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	1.1	33
Skilled vocational	—	8	46	8	62	3.5	240	8.1	302
Basic vocational	—	3	16	3	22	1.3	51	1.7	73
Inadequately described(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	0.4	11
Not stated	62	35	87	13	197	11.2	382	13.0	579
Not applicable	428	296	618	132	1 474	83.8	2 168	73.6	3 642
Total	491	343	771	160	1 765	100.0	2 946	100.0	4 711
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	0.2	7
Bachelor degree	—	—	5	—	5	0.3	31	0.9	36
Undergraduate diploma	—	—	7	3	10	0.5	90	2.7	100
Associate diploma	—	—	9	—	9	0.5	30	0.9	39
Skilled vocational	—	—	8	—	8	0.4	27	0.8	35
Basic vocational	—	11	29	3	43	2.3	68	2.1	111
Inadequately described(a)	—	—	4	—	4	0.2	8	0.2	12
Not stated	52	44	103	26	225	12.1	453	13.7	678
Not applicable	443	283	716	109	1 551	83.6	2 581	78.3	4 132
Total	499	341	881	143	1 864	100.0	3 297	100.0	5 161
1996									
Males									
Higher degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.1	5
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	0.3	12
Bachelor degree	—	—	5	—	5	0.2	63	1.6	68
Undergraduate diploma	—	—	3	—	3	0.1	43	1.1	46
Associate diploma	—	—	3	—	3	0.1	62	1.6	65
Skilled vocational	3	9	46	23	81	3.9	357	9.2	438
Basic vocational	3	9	32	6	50	2.4	63	1.6	113
Inadequately described(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	0.5	18
Not stated	124	63	166	51	404	19.6	785	20.3	1 189
Not applicable	457	279	654	127	1 517	73.5	2 467	63.7	3 984
Total	586	362	911	210	2 069	100.0	3 875	100.0	5 944
Females									
Higher degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	0.2	10
Postgraduate diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	0.4	16
Bachelor degree	—	—	23	6	29	1.3	88	2.1	117
Undergraduate diploma	—	3	8	—	11	0.5	92	2.2	103
Associate diploma	—	—	9	—	9	0.4	76	1.8	85
Skilled vocational	—	6	23	—	29	1.3	61	1.4	90
Basic vocational	—	18	63	13	94	4.3	143	3.4	237
Inadequately described(a)	—	—	6	—	6	0.3	18	0.4	24
Not stated	114	68	148	32	362	16.6	763	18.0	1 125
Not applicable	461	326	692	159	1 638	75.2	2 977	70.1	4 615
Total	577	421	974	215	2 187	100.0	4 244	100.0	6 431

(a) Includes qualifications which were not classifiable.

5.10 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION, Field of Study(a)

Level of qualification	Business/ admini- stration	Health	Edu- cation	Society/ culture	Natural/ physical sciences	Engi- neering	Archi- tecture/ building	Agri- culture	Miscel- laneous fields(b)	Total(c).....	%
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
1991											
Males											
Higher degree	5	21	—	6	14	4	—	7	—	57	0.3
Postgraduate diploma	15	3	46	13	8	—	—	4	—	89	0.4
Bachelor degree	526	247	216	873	927	569	86	107	50	3 601	16.8
Undergraduate diploma	125	202	122	57	120	34	19	25	58	762	3.5
Associate diploma	238	21	—	52	90	314	46	70	15	846	3.9
Skilled vocational	97	50	—	110	16	7 997	1 965	345	1 280	11 860	55.2
Basic vocational	398	102	—	138	104	341	115	255	576	2 029	9.4
Inadequately described	53	3	3	65	15	24	29	8	139	339	1.6
Not stated	281	63	34	195	136	586	127	162	318	1 902	8.9
Total	1 738	712	421	1 509	1 430	9 869	2 387	983	2 436	21 485	100.0
Females											
Higher degree	3	28	—	10	11	—	—	—	3	55	0.3
Postgraduate diploma	27	26	164	49	17	—	—	4	—	287	1.5
Bachelor degree	375	500	590	1 462	648	49	99	34	121	3 878	20.1
Undergraduate diploma	391	1 880	864	153	65	4	5	9	44	3 415	17.7
Associate diploma	245	47	11	134	58	24	9	36	13	577	3.0
Skilled vocational	143	56	—	275	46	255	40	41	1 911	2 767	14.3
Basic vocational	2 745	1 248	—	298	119	71	14	83	460	5 038	26.1
Inadequately described	78	44	4	44	9	3	4	6	180	372	1.9
Not stated	1 387	353	90	336	146	96	21	39	435	2 903	15.0
Total	5 394	4 182	1 723	2 761	1 119	502	192	252	3 167	19 292	100.0
1996											
Males											
Higher degree	11	14	—	13	18	22	3	3	—	84	0.4
Postgraduate diploma	26	5	56	53	21	4	—	3	—	168	0.8
Bachelor degree	900	406	306	1 006	997	785	107	110	120	4 750	21.7
Undergraduate diploma	180	57	24	130	62	44	18	27	68	610	2.8
Associate diploma	503	20	5	133	211	518	109	97	44	1 650	7.5
Skilled vocational	78	35	—	93	30	6 468	1 608	358	1 352	10 247	46.8
Basic vocational	670	91	5	208	183	405	96	324	520	2 534	11.6
Inadequately described	65	14	—	36	23	41	17	21	55	277	1.3
Not stated	259	66	21	120	114	419	107	172	310	1 588	7.2
Total	2 692	708	417	1 792	1 659	8 706	2 065	1 115	2 469	21 908	100.0
Females											
Higher degree	6	39	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	77	0.3
Postgraduate diploma	34	46	168	155	29	—	—	3	—	438	1.9
Bachelor degree	866	1 635	1 322	2 074	906	102	102	58	234	7 314	32.1
Undergraduate diploma	585	459	135	302	45	3	16	10	63	1 621	7.1
Associate diploma	920	71	18	447	104	58	30	36	54	1 752	7.7
Skilled vocational	141	74	—	304	32	218	33	56	2 027	2 962	13.0
Basic vocational	3 300	520	5	616	137	69	9	134	723	5 541	24.3
Inadequately described	262	128	6	70	9	4	—	—	125	607	2.7
Not stated	1 083	359	54	324	98	49	11	65	458	2 501	11.0
Total	7 197	3 331	1 708	4 313	1 371	503	201	362	3 684	22 813	100.0

(a) Includes only persons aged 15–25 years.

(b) Includes Hairdressing and beauty therapy, Food and hospitality services, and Transport. Also includes Field of study inadequately described.

(c) Includes Field of study not stated.

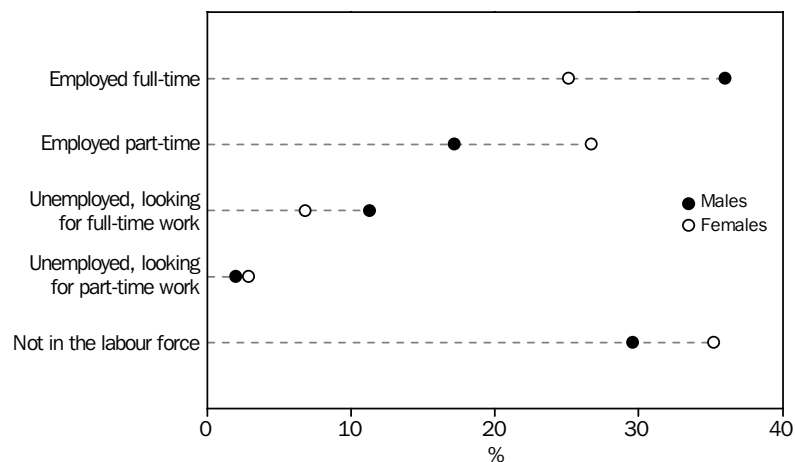
CHAPTER 6

WORKING LIFE

MAIN FINDINGS

Labour force status

In South Australia, at the time of the 1996 Census, there were 141,904 15–25 year-olds in the labour force; that is, they were either employed or looking for work. They made up 21% of the total labour force (661,066 people). The majority (82%) of these young people were employed.



Participation rates

Between 1991 and 1996 the participation rate for young people decreased by almost 5 percentage points to 65%. In 1996, participation among Indigenous people was lower at 48%, and among young people born overseas in a non-main English-speaking country, the participation rate was 41%. This reflected the much higher level of educational participation by this group.

In 1996, fewer young women were in the labour force than young men (63% compared with 68%).

Full-time work

The proportion of young people employed in full-time work fell between 1991 and 1996 from 35% to 31%. This decrease was experienced equally by both young women and men and reflected the general move in the labour force from full-time to part-time work.

Part-time work

Between 1991 and 1996, the proportion of young people in South Australia who were employed part-time increased from 17% to 22%.

Among the 15–25 year-olds who were employed, 50% of young women, and 31% of young men, were employed part-time.

Unemployment

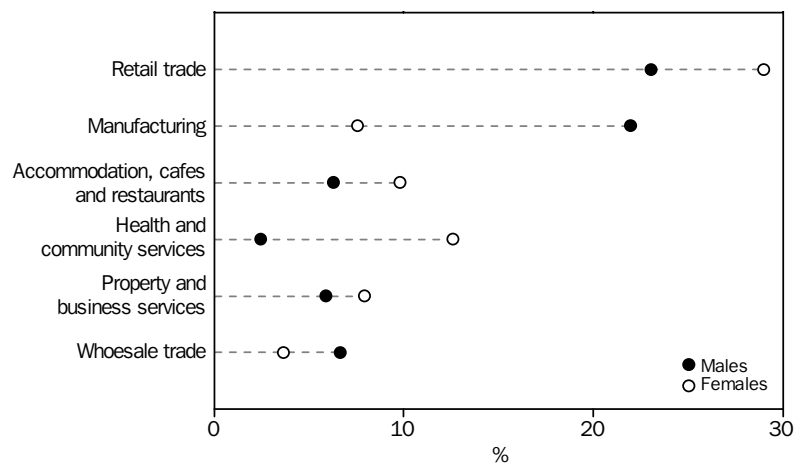
In 1996, the unemployment rate for young people in South Australia was 18%—that is, 18% of 15–25 year-olds in the labour force reported that they were looking for work. Among young males, the rate was 20%, compared with 16% for young females.

Another measure of unemployment among young people, which takes account of the varying labour force participation between age groups, is the proportion of the total population in the age group who were unemployed. In South Australia in 1996, just over 7% of 15–17 year-olds were looking for work. Among other age groups, this proportion was 16% for those aged 18–19 years, 13% for 20–24 year-olds, and 10% for 25 year-olds. Under 12% of all 15–25 year-olds were unemployed.

Industry

In 1996, the largest proportions of young people were employed in Retail trade (26%); Manufacturing (15%); and Accommodation, cafes and restaurants (8%). Retail trade employed the highest proportions of both young men and women (23% and 29% respectively). For young men, the next highest industries were Manufacturing (22%) and Construction (7%). Health and community services (13%) and Accommodation, cafes and restaurants (10%) were the next largest employers of young women.

EMPLOYED YOUNG PEOPLE, Leading Industries of Employment



Occupation

In 1996, 20% (23,796) of employed young people in South Australia were employed as Intermediate production and transport workers. The largest proportion (18%) of older people were employed as Professionals. Young men were most frequently employed as Tradespersons and related workers (26%), and Labourers and related workers (19%). For young women the most common occupations were Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers (31%), and Elementary clerical, sales and service workers (26%).

Income

A high proportion (14%) of young people reported receiving no weekly income at all. About one-half (51%) of young people received less than \$200 per week. Proportionally more young women (53%) than young males (49%) received less than \$200 per week. A partial explanation for this is women's greater participation in part-time work.

6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS, All Persons

Labour force status	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	2 677	8 561	29 337	6 454	47 029	39.6	222 562	53.2	269 591
Part-time	4 339	3 609	7 076	1 074	16 098	13.5	34 014	8.1	50 112
Total(a)	8 356	13 032	38 652	7 989	68 029	57.2	272 196	65.1	340 225
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	1 982	3 331	8 985	1 646	15 944	13.4	28 935	6.9	44 879
Part-time work	754	617	992	129	2 492	2.1	3 038	0.7	5 530
Total	2 736	3 948	9 977	1 775	18 436	15.5	31 973	7.6	50 409
Total labour force	11 092	16 980	48 629	9 764	86 465	72.7	304 169	72.7	390 634
Not in labour force	19 208	4 957	6 174	739	31 078	26.1	110 291	26.4	141 369
Total(b)	30 654	22 179	55 383	10 640	118 856	100.0	418 184	100.0	537 040
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	1 558	5 845	22 325	4 333	34 061	29.7	92 064	20.5	126 125
Part-time	5 883	5 564	11 151	2 064	24 662	21.5	93 228	20.8	117 890
Total(a)	8 778	12 187	35 291	6 723	62 979	54.9	199 703	44.5	262 682
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	1 502	2 773	4 905	642	9 822	8.6	10 352	2.3	20 174
Part-time work	880	848	1 453	260	3 441	3.0	5 981	1.3	9 422
Total	2 382	3 621	6 358	902	13 263	11.6	16 333	3.6	29 596
Total labour force	11 160	15 808	41 649	7 625	76 242	66.4	216 036	48.2	292 278
Not in labour force	17 612	5 477	11 567	2 646	37 302	32.5	227 861	50.8	265 163
Total(b)	29 089	21 475	53 801	10 418	114 783	100.0	448 468	100.0	563 251
1996									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	2 053	6 031	25 029	6 516	39 629	36.0	221 441	50.5	261 070
Part-time	4 921	4 189	8 423	1 456	18 989	17.2	43 034	9.8	62 023
Total(a)	7 348	10 569	34 232	8 129	60 278	54.7	269 184	61.3	329 462
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	1 562	2 725	6 859	1 255	12 401	11.3	25 948	5.9	38 349
Part-time work	669	596	858	128	2 251	2.0	2 465	0.6	4 716
Total	2 231	3 321	7 717	1 383	14 652	13.3	28 413	6.5	43 065
Total labour force	9 579	13 890	41 949	9 512	74 930	68.0	297 597	67.8	372 527
Not in labour force	19 178	5 003	7 372	1 046	32 599	29.6	133 104	30.3	165 703
Total(b)	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	110 131	100.0	438 780	100.0	548 911
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	896	3 446	17 727	4 722	26 791	25.1	99 220	21.0	126 011
Part-time	6 620	6 462	13 097	2 334	28 513	26.7	103 288	21.8	131 801
Total(a)	7 855	10 175	31 381	7 141	56 552	53.0	206 493	43.7	263 045
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	1 024	1 954	3 732	569	7 279	6.8	9 869	2.1	17 148
Part-time work	931	837	1 151	224	3 143	2.9	5 203	1.1	8 346
Total	1 955	2 791	4 883	793	10 422	9.8	15 072	3.2	25 494
Total labour force	9 810	12 966	36 264	7 934	66 974	62.8	221 565	46.9	288 539
Not in labour force	17 676	5 468	11 701	2 627	37 472	35.2	244 115	51.6	281 587
Total(b)	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	106 605	100.0	472 873	100.0	579 478

(a) Includes employed persons whose hours were not stated.

(b) Includes persons whose labour force status was not stated.

6.2 LABOUR FORCE STATUS, Persons Born Overseas, Non-main English-speaking Country(a)

Labour force status	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over...		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	29	121	960	313	1 423	20.2	27 527	43.0	28 950
Part-time	123	134	428	81	766	10.9	4 981	8.0	5 747
Total(b)	183	280	1 508	429	2 400	34.1	34 918	54.0	37 318
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	40	123	566	179	908	12.9	5 800	9.0	6 708
Part-time work	49	55	162	13	279	4.0	638	1.0	917
Total	89	178	728	192	1 187	16.9	6 438	10.0	7 625
Total labour force	272	458	2 236	621	3 587	50.9	41 356	64.0	44 943
Not in labour force	1 300	732	1 255	122	3 409	48.4	22 661	35.0	26 070
Total(c)	1 575	1 196	3 516	755	7 042	100.0	64 462	100.0	71 504
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	20	81	684	218	1 003	15.3	10 380	17.0	11 383
Part-time	125	155	535	119	934	14.3	9 940	16.0	10 874
Total(b)	186	266	1 323	361	2 136	32.7	22 155	36.0	24 291
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	32	97	400	91	620	9.5	2 514	4.0	3 134
Part-time work	45	74	147	23	289	4.4	1 055	2.0	1 344
Total	77	171	547	114	909	13.9	3 569	6.0	4 478
Total labour force	263	437	1 870	475	3 045	46.6	25 724	42.0	28 769
Not in labour force	1 174	720	1 303	244	3 441	52.6	35 268	57.0	38 709
Total(c)	1 441	1 161	3 206	728	6 536	100.0	61 739	100.0	68 275
1996									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	23	98	828	255	1 204	16.5	24 377	37.7	25 581
Part-time	128	166	481	73	848	11.6	5 764	8.9	6 612
Total(b)	165	279	1 361	335	2 140	29.3	30 885	47.8	33 025
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time	48	126	423	85	682	9.3	4 238	6.6	4 920
Part-time work	42	54	118	15	229	3.1	491	0.8	720
Total	90	180	541	100	911	12.5	4 729	7.3	5 640
Total labour force	255	459	1 902	435	3 051	41.8	35 614	55.1	38 665
Not in labour force	1 506	881	1 587	209	4 183	57.3	28 406	43.9	32 589
Total(c)	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	7 302	100.0	64 659	100.0	71 961
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	15	61	603	184	863	11.9	10 319	16.0	11 182
Part-time	179	204	659	117	1 159	16.0	10 172	15.8	11 331
Total(b)	202	280	1 305	304	2 091	28.9	21 090	32.7	23 181
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	30	74	324	76	504	7.0	2 030	3.1	2 534
Part-time work	47	56	148	31	282	3.9	824	1.3	1 106
Total	77	130	472	107	786	10.9	2 854	4.4	3 640
Total labour force	279	410	1 777	411	2 877	39.8	23 944	37.1	26 821
Not in labour force	1 369	808	1 842	276	4 295	59.4	39 830	61.7	44 125
Total(c)	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	7 233	100.0	64 527	100.0	71 760

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America. (c) Includes persons whose labour force status was not stated.

(b) Includes employed persons whose hours were not stated.

6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS, Indigenous People

Labour force status	15-17 years	18-19 years	20-24 years	25 years	15-25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
1991									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	47	72	180	29	328	18.6	967	32.8	1 295
Part-time	42	34	88	25	189	10.7	352	11.9	541
Total(a)	117	125	307	67	616	34.9	1 528	51.9	2 144
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	68	93	214	46	421	23.9	426	14.5	847
Part-time work	9	11	18	9	47	2.7	63	2.1	110
Total	77	104	232	55	468	26.5	489	16.6	957
Total labour force	194	229	539	122	1 084	61.4	2 017	68.5	3 101
Not in labour force	286	109	219	37	651	36.9	866	29.4	1 517
Total(b)	491	343	771	160	1 765	100.0	2 946	100.0	4 711
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	23	49	134	21	227	12.2	494	15.0	721
Part-time	52	42	103	19	216	11.6	468	14.2	684
Total(a)	106	112	295	51	564	30.3	1 142	34.6	1 706
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	38	63	113	15	229	12.3	199	6.0	428
Part-time work	8	16	36	4	64	3.4	76	2.3	140
Total	46	79	149	19	293	15.7	275	8.3	568
Total labour force	152	191	444	70	857	46.0	1 417	43.0	2 274
Not in labour force	335	147	424	70	976	52.4	1 823	55.3	2 799
Total(b)	499	341	881	143	1 864	100.0	3 297	100.0	5 161
1996									
Males									
Employed									
Full-time	41	76	208	58	383	18.5	1 162	30.0	1 545
Part-time	63	51	147	36	297	14.4	473	12.2	770
Total(a)	113	140	380	98	731	35.3	1 712	44.2	2 443
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	55	76	194	33	358	17.3	474	12.2	832
Part-time work	14	8	27	—	49	2.4	40	1.0	89
Total	69	84	221	33	407	19.7	514	13.3	921
Total labour force	182	224	601	131	1 138	55.0	2 226	57.4	3 364
Not in labour force	346	93	199	43	681	32.9	1 211	31.3	1 892
Total(b)	586	362	911	210	2 069	100.0	3 875	100.0	5 944
Females									
Employed									
Full-time	22	61	161	46	290	13.3	673	15.9	963
Part-time	61	67	151	29	308	14.1	717	16.9	1 025
Total(a)	94	136	327	79	636	29.1	1 450	34.2	2 086
Unemployed looking for									
Full-time work	53	60	86	18	217	9.9	190	4.5	407
Part-time work	21	16	28	3	68	3.1	75	1.8	143
Total	74	76	114	21	285	13.0	265	6.2	550
Total labour force	168	212	441	100	921	42.1	1 715	40.4	2 636
Not in labour force	352	170	438	99	1 059	48.4	2 173	51.2	3 232
Total(b)	577	421	974	215	2 187	100.0	4 244	100.0	6 431

(a) Includes employed persons whose hours were not stated.

(b) Includes persons whose labour force status was not stated.

6.4 EMPLOYED PERSONS, Industry of Employment—1991

Industry	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	398	629	1 979	412	3 418	5.0	19 029	7.0	22 447
Mining	6	45	284	80	415	0.6	2 946	1.1	3 361
Manufacturing	945	2 734	8 674	1 859	14 212	20.9	49 201	18.1	63 413
Electricity, gas and water supply	33	114	530	134	811	1.2	5 719	2.1	6 530
Construction	391	1 088	2 961	608	5 048	7.4	20 406	7.5	25 454
Wholesale trade	277	740	2 803	586	4 406	6.5	18 258	6.7	22 664
Retail trade	3 299	3 585	6 273	977	14 134	20.8	24 895	9.1	39 029
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	461	702	1 763	243	3 169	4.7	5 675	2.1	8 844
Transport and storage	76	290	1 377	359	2 102	3.1	16 116	5.9	18 218
Communication services	6	34	388	149	577	0.8	5 613	2.1	6 190
Finance and insurance	42	376	1 575	261	2 254	3.3	9 397	3.5	11 651
Property and business services	125	322	1 665	414	2 526	3.7	16 072	5.9	18 598
Government administration and defence	47	363	1 612	416	2 438	3.6	16 046	5.9	18 484
Education	46	176	755	186	1 163	1.7	13 631	5.0	14 794
Health and community services	87	185	1 093	284	1 649	2.4	11 891	4.4	13 540
Cultural and recreational services	164	244	696	143	1 247	1.8	3 939	1.4	5 186
Personal and other services	95	217	1 025	229	1 566	2.3	9 416	3.5	10 982
Total(a)	8 356	13 032	38 652	7 989	68 029	100.0	272 196	100.0	340 225
FEMALES									
Agriculture	74	120	428	97	719	1.1	9 176	4.6	9 895
Mining	3	23	83	31	140	0.2	459	0.2	599
Manufacturing	219	748	3 125	682	4 774	7.6	16 776	8.4	21 550
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	31	190	36	264	0.4	508	0.3	772
Construction	41	122	368	74	605	1.0	3 712	1.9	4 317
Wholesale trade	166	458	1 455	291	2 370	3.8	7 573	3.8	9 943
Retail trade	4 536	4 249	6 443	930	16 158	25.7	23 274	11.7	39 432
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	618	1 090	2 355	337	4 400	7.0	8 317	4.2	12 717
Transport and storage	40	169	657	117	983	1.6	3 264	1.6	4 247
Communication services	5	32	261	77	375	0.6	1 919	1.0	2 294
Finance and insurance	127	819	3 515	577	5 038	8.0	8 622	4.3	13 660
Property and business services	250	711	2 583	489	4 033	6.4	13 390	6.7	17 423
Government administration and defence	41	317	1 476	323	2 157	3.4	8 225	4.1	10 382
Education	69	241	1 838	491	2 639	4.2	23 254	11.6	25 893
Health and community services	333	1 089	5 292	1 202	7 916	12.6	39 200	19.6	47 116
Cultural and recreational services	174	250	787	153	1 364	2.2	3 950	2.0	5 314
Personal and other services	351	694	2 003	325	3 373	5.4	6 503	3.3	9 876
Total(a)	8 779	12 187	35 291	6 723	62 980	100.0	199 703	100.0	262 683

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.5 EMPLOYED PERSONS, Industry of Employment—1996

Industry	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over...		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	382	674	1 875	419	3 350	5.6	20 187	7.5	23 537
Mining	6	45	241	70	362	0.6	2 622	1.0	2 984
Manufacturing	862	2 167	8 216	2 007	13 252	22.0	52 583	19.5	65 835
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	35	161	39	245	0.4	3 730	1.4	3 975
Construction	281	736	2 426	606	4 049	6.7	21 041	7.8	25 090
Wholesale trade	269	671	2 423	655	4 018	6.7	19 032	7.1	23 050
Retail trade	3 552	3 055	6 255	1 038	13 900	23.1	24 957	9.3	38 857
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	578	788	2 103	335	3 804	6.3	6 611	2.5	10 415
Transport and storage	57	204	1 122	322	1 705	2.8	15 471	5.7	17 176
Communication services	25	67	467	144	703	1.2	6 710	2.5	7 413
Finance and insurance	21	102	747	277	1 147	1.9	7 087	2.6	8 234
Property and business services	213	394	2 306	652	3 565	5.9	22 875	8.5	26 440
Government administration and defence	30	169	1 027	328	1 554	2.6	13 477	5.0	15 031
Education	103	280	860	227	1 470	2.4	13 914	5.2	15 384
Health and community services	95	159	922	298	1 474	2.4	12 971	4.8	14 445
Cultural and recreational services	183	257	956	179	1 575	2.6	4 888	1.8	6 463
Personal and other services	113	204	724	255	1 296	2.2	10 856	4.0	12 152
Total(a)	7 348	10 569	34 232	8 129	60 278	100.0	269 184	100.0	329 462
FEMALES									
Agriculture	96	144	409	109	758	1.3	8 812	4.3	9 570
Mining	3	6	72	20	101	0.2	422	0.2	523
Manufacturing	302	613	2 695	676	4 286	7.6	18 524	9.0	22 810
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	15	75	21	111	0.2	544	0.3	655
Construction	25	90	326	71	512	0.9	3 699	1.8	4 211
Wholesale trade	123	333	1 295	317	2 068	3.7	8 463	4.1	10 531
Retail trade	4 808	4 010	6 570	999	16 387	29.0	23 763	11.5	40 150
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	870	1 320	2 956	400	5 546	9.8	9 089	4.4	14 635
Transport and storage	33	132	631	179	975	1.7	3 631	1.8	4 606
Communication services	11	48	403	116	578	1.0	2 560	1.2	3 138
Finance and insurance	61	281	1 721	543	2 606	4.6	8 466	4.1	11 072
Property and business services	231	694	2 815	752	4 492	7.9	18 946	9.2	23 438
Government administration and defence	43	203	1 084	317	1 647	2.9	8 316	4.0	9 963
Education	95	271	1 917	560	2 843	5.0	25 215	12.2	28 058
Health and community services	272	781	4 818	1 260	7 131	12.6	45 481	22.0	52 612
Cultural and recreational services	162	304	911	185	1 562	2.8	4 810	2.3	6 372
Personal and other services	272	532	1 876	452	3 132	5.5	8 204	4.0	11 336
Total(a)	7 856	10 175	31 381	7 141	56 553	100.0	206 493	100.0	263 046

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.6 PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL-TIME, Industry of Employment—1991

Industry	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	239	495	1 640	331	2 705	5.8	16 157	7.3	18 862
Mining	4	40	260	75	379	0.8	2 588	1.2	2 967
Manufacturing	725	2 408	7 691	1 681	12 505	26.6	44 326	19.9	56 831
Electricity, gas and water supply	29	107	502	126	764	1.6	5 274	2.4	6 038
Construction	288	904	2 423	507	4 122	8.8	17 049	7.7	21 171
Wholesale trade	162	587	2 396	522	3 667	7.8	16 525	7.4	20 192
Retail trade	722	1 942	4 700	831	8 195	17.4	21 701	9.8	29 896
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	83	239	788	143	1 253	2.7	4 220	1.9	5 473
Transport and storage	43	227	1 098	291	1 659	3.5	13 652	6.1	15 311
Communication services	3	22	327	133	485	1.0	5 014	2.3	5 499
Finance and insurance	24	323	1 435	247	2 029	4.3	8 514	3.8	10 543
Property and business services	42	182	1 272	339	1 835	3.9	13 440	6.0	15 275
Government administration and defence	33	301	1 401	372	2 107	4.5	14 348	6.4	16 455
Education	19	99	445	137	700	1.5	11 423	5.1	12 123
Health and community services	29	103	746	221	1 099	2.3	9 677	4.3	10 776
Cultural and recreational services	30	91	352	86	559	1.2	2 879	1.3	3 438
Personal and other services	46	142	752	172	1 112	2.4	7 686	3.5	8 798
Total(a)	2 678	8 561	29 337	6 454	47 030	100.0	222 562	100.0	269 592
FEMALES									
Agriculture	17	84	272	60	433	1.0	6 123	6.7	6 556
Mining	3	16	75	26	120	0.4	344	0.4	464
Manufacturing	150	590	2 560	530	3 830	11.2	11 137	12.1	14 967
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	29	166	32	233	0.7	341	0.4	574
Construction	23	97	273	56	449	1.3	1 631	1.8	2 080
Wholesale trade	81	332	1 118	225	1 756	5.2	4 190	4.6	5 946
Retail trade	494	1 290	3 264	535	5 583	16.4	10 365	11.3	15 948
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	64	199	683	107	1 053	3.1	2 652	2.9	3 705
Transport and storage	20	130	530	93	773	2.3	1 996	2.2	2 769
Communication services	—	24	185	58	267	0.8	1 047	1.1	1 314
Finance and insurance	81	706	3 120	494	4 401	12.9	4 769	5.2	9 170
Property and business services	127	542	1 956	348	2 973	8.7	5 974	6.5	8 947
Government administration and defence	23	261	1 241	261	1 786	5.2	5 343	5.8	7 129
Education	23	116	1 131	360	1 630	4.8	12 111	13.2	13 741
Health and community services	104	578	3 352	724	4 758	14.0	15 613	17.0	20 371
Cultural and recreational services	28	89	369	77	563	1.7	1 539	1.7	2 102
Personal and other services	241	563	1 427	224	2 455	7.2	3 179	3.5	5 634
Total(a)	1 557	5 845	22 325	4 333	34 060	100.0	92 064	100.0	126 124

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.7 PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL-TIME, Industry of employment—1996

Industry	15–17	18–19	20–24	25	15–25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	223	510	1 487	335	2 555	6.4	16 798	7.6	19 353
Mining	—	37	209	61	307	0.8	2 253	1.0	2 560
Manufacturing	599	1 777	7 165	1 763	11 304	28.5	46 557	21.0	57 861
Electricity, gas and water supply	9	31	149	36	225	0.6	3 448	1.6	3 673
Construction	196	562	1 952	470	3 180	8.0	16 455	7.4	19 635
Wholesale trade	131	500	2 001	575	3 207	8.1	16 755	7.6	19 962
Retail trade	466	1 212	4 017	796	6 491	16.4	21 004	9.5	27 495
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	79	205	917	202	1 403	3.5	4 621	2.1	6 024
Transport and storage	30	142	842	259	1 273	3.2	12 610	5.7	13 883
Communication services	14	49	379	121	563	1.4	5 850	2.6	6 413
Finance and insurance	9	71	639	254	973	2.5	6 264	2.8	7 237
Property and business services	64	209	1 700	533	2 506	6.3	18 499	8.4	21 005
Government administration and defence	15	131	879	281	1 306	3.3	11 626	5.3	12 932
Education	47	161	528	161	897	2.3	11 217	5.1	12 114
Health and community services	20	57	566	202	845	2.1	9 991	4.5	10 836
Cultural and recreational services	18	66	459	111	654	1.7	3 499	1.6	4 153
Personal and other services	31	95	470	197	793	2.0	8 625	3.9	9 418
Total(a)	2 053	6 031	25 029	6 516	39 629	100.0	221 441	100.0	261 070
FEMALES									
Agriculture	32	76	251	62	421	1.6	5 402	5.4	5 823
Mining	3	5	60	17	85	0.3	284	0.3	369
Manufacturing	81	351	2 033	548	3 013	11.2	11 784	11.9	14 797
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	12	64	18	94	0.4	362	0.4	456
Construction	13	62	228	40	343	1.3	1 495	1.5	1 838
Wholesale trade	41	190	959	241	1 431	5.3	4 801	4.8	6 232
Retail trade	249	732	2 665	552	4 198	15.7	10 263	10.3	14 461
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	66	227	831	161	1 285	4.8	3 172	3.2	4 457
Transport and storage	14	92	493	143	742	2.8	2 124	2.1	2 866
Communication services	7	31	270	95	403	1.5	1 446	1.5	1 849
Finance and insurance	33	204	1 395	431	2 063	7.7	4 540	4.6	6 603
Property and business services	86	447	2 029	575	3 137	11.7	8 788	8.9	11 925
Government administration and defence	27	150	879	247	1 303	4.9	5 318	5.4	6 621
Education	28	103	1 153	393	1 677	6.3	13 970	14.1	15 647
Health and community services	58	294	2 595	741	3 688	13.8	17 683	17.8	21 371
Cultural and recreational services	17	76	382	106	581	2.2	1 990	2.0	2 571
Personal and other services	108	303	1 178	287	1 876	7.0	3 918	3.9	5 794
Total(a)	897	3 446	17 727	4 722	26 792	100.0	99 220	100.0	126 012

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.8 PERSONS EMPLOYED PART-TIME, Industry of Employment—1991

Industry	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	151	117	307	72	647	4.0	2 519	7.4	3 166
Mining	—	5	23	3	31	0.2	329	1.0	360
Manufacturing	199	267	811	144	1 421	8.8	4 318	12.7	5 739
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	3	24	7	38	0.2	383	1.1	421
Construction	97	162	491	88	838	5.2	3 052	9.0	3 890
Wholesale trade	107	139	352	55	653	4.1	1 560	4.6	2 213
Retail trade	2 526	1 570	1 440	126	5 662	35.2	2 871	8.4	8 533
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	368	448	932	92	1 840	11.4	1 379	4.1	3 219
Transport and storage	31	59	250	62	402	2.5	2 180	6.4	2 582
Communication services	3	11	56	15	85	0.5	542	1.6	627
Finance and insurance	17	43	117	13	190	1.2	807	2.4	997
Property and business services	83	135	363	65	646	4.0	2 460	7.2	3 106
Government administration and defence	11	51	190	43	295	1.8	1 547	4.5	1 842
Education	25	72	302	43	442	2.7	2 048	6.0	2 490
Health and community services	56	79	327	59	521	3.2	2 071	6.1	2 592
Cultural and recreational services	133	149	331	55	668	4.2	986	2.9	1 654
Personal and other services	44	66	241	48	399	2.5	1 568	4.6	1 967
Total(a)	4 337	3 609	7 076	1 074	16 096	100.0	34 014	100.0	50 110
FEMALES									
Agriculture	56	34	147	35	272	1.1	2 804	3.0	3 076
Mining	—	7	8	5	20	0.1	109	0.1	129
Manufacturing	64	144	517	144	869	3.5	5 455	5.9	6 324
Electricity, gas and water supply	3	—	22	4	29	0.1	159	0.2	188
Construction	17	24	87	17	145	0.6	1 998	2.1	2 143
Wholesale trade	84	118	317	64	583	2.4	3 301	3.5	3 884
Retail trade	3 964	2 871	3 082	381	10 298	41.8	12 636	13.6	22 934
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	540	870	1 630	224	3 264	13.2	5 564	6.0	8 828
Transport and storage	18	37	117	24	196	0.8	1 224	1.3	1 420
Communication services	3	7	74	19	103	0.4	853	0.9	956
Finance and insurance	43	100	368	82	593	2.4	3 787	4.1	4 380
Property and business services	120	161	583	136	1 000	4.1	7 286	7.8	8 286
Government administration and defence	17	49	222	61	349	1.4	2 808	3.0	3 157
Education	44	120	669	123	956	3.9	10 880	11.7	11 836
Health and community services	222	491	1 867	467	3 047	12.4	23 159	24.8	26 206
Cultural and recreational services	146	157	399	75	777	3.2	2 366	2.5	3 143
Personal and other services	100	113	534	95	842	3.4	3 215	3.4	4 057
Total(a)	5 885	5 562	11 151	2 064	24 662	100.0	93 228	100.0	117 890

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.9 PERSONS EMPLOYED PART-TIME, Industry of Employment—1996

Industry	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
MALES									
Agriculture	159	157	370	78	764	4.0	3 133	7.3	3 897
Mining	6	7	32	7	52	0.3	353	0.8	405
Manufacturing	251	359	952	229	1 791	9.4	5 623	13.1	7 414
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	3	12	3	18	0.1	260	0.6	278
Construction	79	163	443	125	810	4.3	4 374	10.2	5 184
Wholesale trade	134	166	401	74	775	4.1	2 171	5.0	2 946
Retail trade	3 035	1 801	2 169	235	7 240	38.1	3 759	8.7	10 999
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	491	573	1 163	126	2 353	12.4	1 938	4.5	4 291
Transport and storage	26	58	267	58	409	2.2	2 678	6.2	3 087
Communication services	10	16	84	23	133	0.7	824	1.9	957
Finance and insurance	12	30	101	21	164	0.9	788	1.8	952
Property and business services	145	178	586	111	1 020	5.4	4 241	9.9	5 261
Government administration and defence	14	37	140	45	236	1.2	1 756	4.1	1 992
Education	52	114	323	65	554	2.9	2 601	6.0	3 155
Health and community services	71	100	345	93	609	3.2	2 879	6.7	3 488
Cultural and recreational services	163	186	486	65	900	4.7	1 363	3.2	2 263
Personal and other services	80	105	247	53	485	2.6	2 143	5.0	2 628
Total(a)	4 920	4 189	8 423	1 456	18 988	100.0	43 034	100.0	62 022
FEMALES									
Agriculture	64	62	152	47	325	1.1	3 258	3.2	3 583
Mining	—	—	12	3	15	0.1	132	0.1	147
Manufacturing	217	253	636	123	1 229	4.3	6 621	6.4	7 850
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	3	10	3	16	0.1	178	0.2	194
Construction	11	27	95	31	164	0.6	2 157	2.1	2 321
Wholesale trade	80	138	328	75	621	2.2	3 617	3.5	4 238
Retail trade	4 512	3 229	3 850	441	12 032	42.2	13 364	12.9	25 396
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	789	1 076	2 086	238	4 189	14.7	5 851	5.7	10 040
Transport and storage	19	40	131	36	226	0.8	1 473	1.4	1 699
Communication services	4	16	130	21	171	0.6	1 100	1.1	1 271
Finance and insurance	28	77	318	110	533	1.9	3 893	3.8	4 426
Property and business services	139	234	766	174	1 313	4.6	10 034	9.7	11 347
Government administration and defence	15	52	198	69	334	1.2	2 953	2.9	3 287
Education	65	167	744	162	1 138	4.0	11 094	10.7	12 232
Health and community services	209	475	2 178	507	3 369	11.8	27 503	26.6	30 872
Cultural and recreational services	143	224	518	77	962	3.4	2 784	2.7	3 746
Personal and other services	160	219	680	163	1 222	4.3	4 215	4.1	5 437
Total(a)	6 620	6 461	13 097	2 334	28 512	100.0	103 288	100.0	131 800

(a) Includes not stated and non-classifiable economic units.

6.10 EMPLOYED PERSONS, Occupation

Occupation	15–17	18–19	20–24	25	15–25 years.....		26 years and over..		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS									
Managers and administrators	108	306	1 987	697	3 098	2.7	55 506	11.7	58 604
Professionals	120	465	7 211	2 568	10 364	8.9	87 579	18.4	97 943
Associate professionals	326	804	5 179	1 535	7 844	6.7	56 014	11.8	63 858
Tradespersons and related workers	1 275	3 505	11 037	2 464	18 281	15.6	58 546	12.3	76 827
Advanced clerical and service workers	97	435	2 345	647	3 524	3.0	18 592	3.9	22 116
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 459	4 235	14 972	3 130	23 796	20.4	72 308	15.2	96 104
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 731	1 950	5 508	1 301	10 490	9.0	41 946	8.8	52 436
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	5 917	5 181	8 479	1 211	20 788	17.8	29 474	6.2	50 262
Labourers and related workers	3 484	3 356	7 632	1 446	15 918	13.6	43 937	9.2	59 855
Inadequately described	49	63	307	77	496	0.4	4 218	0.9	4 714
Not stated	637	444	956	194	2 231	1.9	7 557	1.6	9 788
Total	15 203	20 744	65 613	15 270	116 830	100.0	475 677	100.0	592 507
MALES									
Managers and administrators	89	236	1 401	475	2 201	3.7	40 527	15.1	42 728
Professionals	65	226	2 953	1 028	4 272	7.1	42 917	15.9	47 189
Associate professionals	197	408	2 608	788	4 001	6.6	32 725	12.2	36 726
Tradespersons and related workers	1 054	2 997	9 465	2 149	15 665	26.0	51 786	19.2	67 451
Advanced clerical and service workers	14	31	296	75	416	0.7	2 565	1.0	2 981
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	302	938	3 898	854	5 992	9.9	22 302	8.3	28 294
Intermediate production and transport workers	1 381	1 626	4 605	1 101	8 713	14.5	35 447	13.2	44 160
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	1 406	1 366	2 904	466	6 142	10.2	10 765	4.0	16 907
Labourers and related workers	2 454	2 446	5 336	1 022	11 258	18.7	23 196	8.6	34 454
Inadequately described	27	35	199	59	320	0.5	3 037	1.1	3 357
Not stated	359	260	567	112	1 298	2.2	3 917	1.5	5 215
Total	7 348	10 569	34 232	8 129	60 278	100.0	269 184	100.0	329 462
FEMALES									
Managers and administrators	19	70	586	222	897	1.6	14 979	7.3	15 876
Professionals	55	239	4 258	1 540	6 092	10.8	44 662	21.6	50 754
Associate professionals	129	396	2 571	747	3 843	6.8	23 289	11.3	27 132
Tradespersons and related workers	221	508	1 572	315	2 616	4.6	6 760	3.3	9 376
Advanced clerical and service workers	83	404	2 049	572	3 108	5.5	16 027	7.8	19 135
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	1 157	3 297	11 074	2 276	17 804	31.5	50 006	24.2	67 810
Intermediate production and transport workers	350	324	903	200	1 777	3.1	6 499	3.1	8 276
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	4 511	3 815	5 575	745	14 646	25.9	18 709	9.1	33 355
Labourers and related workers	1 030	910	2 296	424	4 660	8.2	20 741	10.0	25 401
Inadequately described	22	28	108	18	176	0.3	1 181	0.6	1 357
Not stated	278	184	389	82	933	1.6	3 640	1.8	4 573
Total	7 855	10 175	31 381	7 141	56 552	100.0	206 493	100.0	263 045

6.11 INDIVIDUAL INCOME, All Persons

Individual weekly income	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS									
Negative income	963	177	295	54	1 489	0.7	4 214	0.5	5 703
Nil income	21 985	3 590	3 783	575	29 933	13.8	28 012	3.1	57 945
\$1-\$39	6 441	1 484	1 468	324	9 717	4.5	15 311	1.7	25 028
\$40-\$79	9 976	3 561	2 849	458	16 844	7.8	20 997	2.3	37 841
\$80-\$119	3 888	5 706	5 420	547	15 561	7.2	24 927	2.7	40 488
\$120-\$159	2 394	5 505	12 533	2 023	22 455	10.4	130 036	14.3	152 491
\$160-\$199	1 714	3 230	7 720	1 397	14 061	6.5	107 653	11.8	121 714
\$200-\$299	2 044	6 945	12 715	2 093	23 797	11.0	115 902	12.7	139 699
\$300-\$399	427	3 920	16 490	2 785	23 622	10.9	85 711	9.4	109 333
\$400-\$499	145	1 264	16 111	3 774	21 294	9.8	89 019	9.8	110 313
\$500-\$599	36	384	9 101	3 325	12 846	5.9	73 846	8.1	86 692
\$600-\$699	27	114	3 785	1 697	5 623	2.6	49 166	5.4	54 789
\$700-\$799	14	52	1 488	880	2 434	1.1	42 471	4.7	44 905
\$800-\$999	15	28	852	528	1 423	0.7	42 108	4.6	43 531
\$1,000 or more	35	43	437	285	800	0.4	40 601	4.5	41 401
Not stated	7 245	2 155	4 559	878	14 837	6.8	41 679	4.6	56 516
Total	57 349	38 158	99 606	21 623	216 736	100.0	911 653	100.0	1 128 389
MALES									
Negative income	538	95	171	27	831	0.8	1 985	0.5	2 816
Nil income	11 244	1 909	1 773	216	15 142	13.7	6 265	1.4	21 407
\$1-\$39	3 235	724	538	50	4 547	4.1	2 187	0.5	6 734
\$40-\$79	4 854	1 742	1 067	44	7 707	7.0	2 958	0.7	10 665
\$80-\$119	1 744	2 806	2 574	206	7 330	6.7	7 147	1.6	14 477
\$120-\$159	1 161	2 439	6 825	1 159	11 584	10.5	60 347	13.8	71 931
\$160-\$199	954	1 549	3 669	644	6 816	6.2	39 698	9.0	46 514
\$200-\$299	1 134	3 391	5 062	717	10 304	9.4	41 259	9.4	51 563
\$300-\$399	284	2 170	8 281	1 312	12 047	10.9	36 775	8.4	48 822
\$400-\$499	107	862	8 573	2 000	11 542	10.5	49 976	11.4	61 518
\$500-\$599	22	288	5 086	1 806	7 202	6.5	45 586	10.4	52 788
\$600-\$699	15	85	2 350	957	3 407	3.1	32 387	7.4	35 794
\$700-\$799	11	39	1 076	584	1 710	1.6	28 698	6.5	30 408
\$800-\$999	8	19	685	388	1 100	1.0	31 736	7.2	32 836
\$1,000 or more	24	25	325	233	607	0.6	33 898	7.7	34 505
Not stated	3 992	1 189	2 573	501	8 255	7.5	17 878	4.1	26 133
Total	29 327	19 332	50 628	10 844	110 131	100.0	438 780	100.0	548 911
FEMALES									
Negative income	425	82	124	27	658	0.6	2 229	0.5	2 887
Nil income	10 741	1 681	2 010	359	14 791	13.9	21 747	4.6	36 538
\$1-\$39	3 206	760	930	274	5 170	4.8	13 124	2.8	18 294
\$40-\$79	5 122	1 819	1 782	414	9 137	8.6	18 039	3.8	27 176
\$80-\$119	2 144	2 900	2 846	341	8 231	7.7	17 780	3.8	26 011
\$120-\$159	1 233	3 066	5 708	864	10 871	10.2	69 689	14.7	80 560
\$160-\$199	760	1 681	4 051	753	7 245	6.8	67 955	14.4	75 200
\$200-\$299	910	3 554	7 653	1 376	13 493	12.7	74 643	15.8	88 136
\$300-\$399	143	1 750	8 209	1 473	11 575	10.9	48 936	10.3	60 511
\$400-\$499	38	402	7 538	1 774	9 752	9.1	39 043	8.3	48 795
\$500-\$599	14	96	4 015	1 519	5 644	5.3	28 260	6.0	33 904
\$600-\$699	12	29	1 435	740	2 216	2.1	16 779	3.5	18 995
\$700-\$799	3	13	412	296	724	0.7	13 773	2.9	14 497
\$800-\$999	7	9	167	140	323	0.3	10 372	2.2	10 695
\$1,000 or more	11	18	112	52	193	0.2	6 703	1.4	6 896
Not stated	3 253	966	1 986	377	6 582	6.2	23 801	5.0	30 383
Total	28 022	18 826	48 978	10 779	106 605	100.0	472 873	100.0	579 478

6.12 INDIVIDUAL INCOME, Persons Born Overseas, Non-main English-speaking Country(a)

Individual weekly income	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over...		Total
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS									
Negative income	60	24	45	10	139	1.0	631	0.5	770
Nil income	1 354	579	911	123	2 967	20.4	5 439	4.2	8 406
\$1-\$39	264	117	155	26	562	3.9	1 634	1.3	2 196
\$40-\$79	874	330	324	28	1 556	10.7	2 301	1.8	3 857
\$80-\$119	204	519	867	77	1 667	11.5	3 992	3.1	5 659
\$120-\$159	125	350	1 356	245	2 076	14.3	30 910	23.9	32 986
\$160-\$199	45	140	586	129	900	6.2	18 164	14.1	19 064
\$200-\$299	57	209	827	144	1 237	8.5	15 818	12.2	17 055
\$300-\$399	14	103	759	135	1 011	7.0	11 798	9.1	12 809
\$400-\$499	12	33	516	150	711	4.9	10 469	8.1	11 180
\$500-\$599	6	15	269	95	385	2.6	7 596	5.9	7 981
\$600-\$699	6	6	134	62	208	1.4	4 538	3.5	4 746
\$700-\$799	3	3	58	35	99	0.7	3 886	3.0	3 985
\$800-\$999	—	—	33	16	49	0.3	3 775	2.9	3 824
\$1,000 or more	3	8	31	19	61	0.4	3 912	3.0	3 973
Not stated	409	146	297	59	911	6.3	4 323	3.3	5 234
Total	3 432	2 583	7 168	1 352	14 535	100.0	129 186	100.0	143 721
MALES									
Negative income	37	17	21	3	78	1.1	305	0.5	383
Nil income	689	309	404	58	1 460	20.0	1 366	2.1	2 826
\$1-\$39	135	60	47	4	246	3.4	350	0.5	596
\$40-\$79	451	177	147	9	784	10.7	572	0.9	1 356
\$80-\$119	96	271	417	32	816	11.2	1 539	2.4	2 355
\$120-\$159	57	174	661	118	1 010	13.8	15 103	23.4	16 113
\$160-\$199	27	70	275	53	425	5.8	7 286	11.3	7 711
\$200-\$299	28	103	375	56	562	7.7	6 788	10.5	7 350
\$300-\$399	6	56	401	73	536	7.3	5 835	9.0	6 371
\$400-\$499	8	23	276	84	391	5.4	6 490	10.0	6 881
\$500-\$599	3	9	153	46	211	2.9	5 105	7.9	5 316
\$600-\$699	3	3	88	43	137	1.9	3 141	4.9	3 278
\$700-\$799	—	3	30	21	54	0.7	2 746	4.2	2 800
\$800-\$999	—	—	28	10	38	0.5	2 942	4.6	2 980
\$1,000 or more	3	4	21	14	42	0.6	3 259	5.0	3 301
Not stated	227	76	178	33	514	7.0	1 832	2.8	2 346
Total	1 769	1 355	3 522	656	7 302	100.0	64 659	100.0	71 961
FEMALES									
Negative income	23	7	24	7	61	0.8	326	0.5	387
Nil income	665	270	507	65	1 507	20.8	4 073	6.3	5 580
\$1-\$39	129	57	108	22	316	4.4	1 284	2.0	1 600
\$40-\$79	423	153	177	19	772	10.7	1 729	2.7	2 501
\$80-\$119	108	248	450	45	851	11.8	2 453	3.8	3 304
\$120-\$159	68	176	695	127	1 066	14.7	15 807	24.5	16 873
\$160-\$199	18	70	311	76	475	6.6	10 878	16.9	11 353
\$200-\$299	29	106	452	88	675	9.3	9 030	14.0	9 705
\$300-\$399	8	47	358	62	475	6.6	5 963	9.2	6 438
\$400-\$499	4	10	240	66	320	4.4	3 979	6.2	4 299
\$500-\$599	3	6	116	49	174	2.4	2 491	3.9	2 665
\$600-\$699	3	3	46	19	71	1.0	1 397	2.2	1 468
\$700-\$799	3	—	28	14	45	0.6	1 140	1.8	1 185
\$800-\$999	—	—	5	6	11	0.2	833	1.3	844
\$1,000 or more	—	4	10	5	19	0.3	653	1.0	672
Not stated	182	70	119	26	397	5.5	2 491	3.9	2 888
Total	1 663	1 228	3 646	696	7 233	100.0	64 527	100.0	71 760

(a) The main English-speaking countries (other than Australia) are: Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and United States of America.

6.13 INDIVIDUAL INCOME, Indigenous People

<i>Individual weekly income</i>	15-17	18-19	20-24	25	15-25 years.....		26 years and over.....		<i>Total</i>
	years	years	years	years	no.	%	no.	%	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.
PERSONS									
Negative income	25	3	7	—	35	0.8	53	0.7	88
Nil income	345	30	61	7	443	10.4	210	2.6	653
\$1-\$39	39	12	36	9	96	2.3	98	1.2	194
\$40-\$79	183	34	30	6	253	5.9	169	2.1	422
\$80-\$119	112	99	103	12	326	7.7	333	4.1	659
\$120-\$159	82	170	361	78	691	16.2	1 391	17.1	2 082
\$160-\$199	49	79	232	53	413	9.7	1 071	13.2	1 484
\$200-\$299	55	138	305	56	554	13.0	1 009	12.4	1 563
\$300-\$399	13	54	236	56	359	8.4	865	10.7	1 224
\$400-\$499	3	17	129	29	178	4.2	589	7.3	767
\$500-\$599	—	6	68	31	105	2.5	479	5.9	584
\$600-\$699	—	—	24	15	39	0.9	288	3.5	327
\$700-\$799	—	—	10	7	17	0.4	175	2.2	192
\$800-\$999	—	—	8	—	8	0.2	143	1.8	151
\$1,000 or more	4	6	16	6	32	0.8	108	1.3	140
Not stated	251	133	259	61	704	16.5	1 138	14.0	1 842
Total	1 163	783	1 885	425	4 256	100.0	8 119	100.0	12 375
MALES									
Negative income	15	3	4	—	22	1.1	27	0.7	49
Nil income	166	11	28	4	209	10.1	85	2.2	294
\$1-\$39	17	4	18	3	42	2.0	42	1.1	84
\$40-\$79	95	20	12	3	130	6.3	58	1.5	188
\$80-\$119	58	55	55	7	175	8.5	145	3.7	320
\$120-\$159	41	77	211	45	374	18.1	730	18.8	1 104
\$160-\$199	23	37	103	24	187	9.0	469	12.1	656
\$200-\$299	28	48	116	16	208	10.1	383	9.9	591
\$300-\$399	9	25	110	26	170	8.2	331	8.5	501
\$400-\$499	—	10	62	14	86	4.2	320	8.3	406
\$500-\$599	—	3	24	18	45	2.2	268	6.9	313
\$600-\$699	—	—	14	6	20	1.0	156	4.0	176
\$700-\$799	—	—	6	4	10	0.5	106	2.7	116
\$800-\$999	—	—	5	—	5	0.2	87	2.2	92
\$1,000 or more	4	3	8	3	18	0.9	72	1.9	90
Not stated	129	66	135	38	368	17.8	596	15.4	964
Total	586	362	911	210	2 069	100.0	3 875	100.0	5 944
FEMALES									
Negative income	10	—	3	—	13	0.6	26	0.6	39
Nil income	179	19	33	3	234	10.7	125	2.9	359
\$1-\$39	22	8	18	6	54	2.5	56	1.3	110
\$40-\$79	88	14	18	3	123	5.6	111	2.6	234
\$80-\$119	54	44	48	5	151	6.9	188	4.4	339
\$120-\$159	41	93	150	33	317	14.5	661	15.6	978
\$160-\$199	26	42	129	29	226	10.3	602	14.2	828
\$200-\$299	27	90	189	40	346	15.8	626	14.8	972
\$300-\$399	4	29	126	30	189	8.6	534	12.6	723
\$400-\$499	3	7	67	15	92	4.2	269	6.3	361
\$500-\$599	—	3	44	13	60	2.7	211	5.0	271
\$600-\$699	—	—	10	9	19	0.9	132	3.1	151
\$700-\$799	—	—	4	3	7	0.3	69	1.6	76
\$800-\$999	—	—	3	—	3	0.1	56	1.3	59
\$1,000 or more	—	3	8	3	14	0.6	36	0.8	50
Not stated	122	67	124	23	336	15.4	542	12.8	878
Total	577	421	974	215	2 187	100.0	4 244	100.0	6 431

EXPLANATORY NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

1 This publication presents detailed information on young people (aged 12–25 years) in South Australia, using data from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing. Some data from the 1986 and 1991 Censuses are also included for comparative purposes.

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

2 The 1996 Census of Population and Housing was held on 6 August 1996. The first Census was held in 1911 and since 1961 a Census has been taken every five years, a frequency which is specified in the *Census and Statistics Act — 1905*. The objective of the Census is to measure accurately the number and key characteristics of people in Australia on census night, and the dwellings in which they live.

3 The Census aims to count every person who spends census night in Australia. This includes Australian residents in Antarctica and people in the Territories of Jervis Bay, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Christmas Island. The other Australian External Territories, Norfolk Island and minor islands such as Heard and McDonald Islands, are outside the scope of the Australian Census. The only people who spend census night in Australia but are excluded from the Census are foreign diplomats and their families.

4 The Census includes people on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft and on oil or gas rigs off the Australian coast. People entering Australia before midnight on census night are counted while people leaving an Australian port for an overseas destination before midnight on census night are not. Visitors to Australia are included regardless of how long they have been in the country or how long they plan to stay. However, for people who intend to be in Australia less than six months only basic demographic data are available, and they have been excluded from all tables in this publication. The Census includes people camping out and the homeless.

5 All private dwellings, except diplomatic dwellings, are included in the Census, whether occupied or unoccupied. Caravans in caravan parks, manufactured homes in manufactured home estates and self-care units in accommodation for the retired or aged are counted only if occupied. Occupied non-private dwellings, such as hospitals, prisons, hotels, etc. are also included.

6 Details about the 1996 Census content, collection operations, confidentiality and privacy protection, processing and evaluation activities are contained in *1996 Census – Nature and Content* (Cat. no. 2008.0).

ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES

7 This publication contains population counts based on where people were counted on census night, which may not have been where they usually lived. The Census can also provide person counts based on place of usual residence at the geographic level of Statistical Local Area (SLA).

ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES *continued*

- 8** Official ABS population estimates (estimated resident population) are also separately available from the ABS. The estimates are based on census counts which have been adjusted to:
- include people who were in Australia on census night but were missed in the Census;
 - include Australian residents who were temporarily overseas on census night (these people were not within scope of the Census); and
 - exclude overseas visitors counted in the Census who were not usual residents of Australia.
- 9** The adjusted census count is updated quarterly using demographic statistics. These are statistics on births, deaths, and overseas and internal migration.
- 10** ABS population estimates are published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (Cat. no. 3101.0), produced quarterly, and in *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories* (Cat. no. 3201.0) produced annually.
- 11** The ABS also provides projections (based on different assumptions as to future fertility, mortality and migration) of the resident population of Australia, States and Territories. These projections are published every two years in *Population Projections* (Cat. no. 3222.0).

DATA LIMITATIONS

- 12** Census data are subject to a number of inaccuracies resulting from errors by respondents or mistakes in collection or processing. Whilst many of these are corrected by careful processing procedures, some still remain. The effect of the remaining errors is generally slight, although it may be more important for small groups in the population. The main kinds of error to keep in mind are:
- *Partial non-response*: In some cases where an answer is not provided to a question an answer is imputed (often from other information on the form). In other cases a 'Not stated' code is allocated.
 - *Processing error*: While such errors can occur in any processing system, quality management is used continuously to improve the quality of processed data, and to identify and correct data of unacceptable quality.
 - *Random adjustment*: Table cells containing small values are randomly adjusted or suppressed to avoid releasing information about particular individuals, families or households. The effects of these adjustments are statistically insignificant.
 - *Respondent error*: Because processing procedures cannot detect or repair all errors made by people in completing the forms, some remain in final data.
 - *Undercount*: Although the Census aims to count each person, there are some people who are missed and others are counted more than once. The data in this publication are not adjusted for the net undercount.
- 13** Further information on data quality is provided progressively in *Census Update* and in *1996 Census Data Quality Working Papers*.

OVERSEAS VISITORS

- 14** Census data for overseas visitors (who intended to be in Australia for less than 6 months) are restricted to age, sex and marital status. In this publication overseas visitors do not contribute to any tables.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

15 The labour force statistics collected from the Census are valuable in providing data for small groups of the population. They are not to be confused with the statistics from the monthly Labour Force Survey, which are only available at State, Territory and capital city level.

16 Census figures differ from the survey figures because of differences in scope, questionnaire design and collection procedures. For more information refer to Census Working Paper 94/1: *1991 Census Data Quality—Labour Force Statistics*.

17 Official monthly Labour Force Statistics are published in *Labour Force, Australia* (Cat. no.6203.0), produced monthly.

CALCULATION OF PROPORTIONS

18 When calculating the proportion of the population with a particular characteristic 'Not stated' responses are included in the denominator. For example, in the Main Findings for Chapter 2, the proportion of young people (12–25 year-olds) who had been born overseas was calculated by dividing the number of 12–25 year-olds who stated they had been born overseas by the total number of 12–25 year-olds (including those who did not report any country of birth details) and expressing the result as a percentage.

CALCULATION OF MEDIANS

19 A median is a measure of central tendency. It is a mid-value which divides a population distribution into two, with half the observations falling below it and half above. Unlike averages (means), medians are not usually skewed by extreme observations.

20 There are several issues to be aware of:

- The categories 'Income not stated', 'Overseas Visitor', and 'Not applicable' are not included in the calculation of median individual income.
- If a median falls into a category that has a text only label then the median is set to zero. This is relevant to the calculation of median individual income, as the income classification includes categories 'Nil income' and 'Negative income'.
- If the median is calculated on a classification containing an open-ended range and the median falls within that range, the median is set to the number in the label. For example, in the calculation of median individual income, if the median falls in the last range \$1,500 or more, \$1,500 is allocated as the median.

CENSUS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

21 There is a wide range of products and services developed from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing, details of which are listed in brief below. For more detailed information on the 1996 Census range of products and services, please refer to the *Directory of Census Statistics* (Cat. no. 2910.0), or call our Client Services Officers in your State or Territory (refer to the telephone numbers listed on the back page of this publication). Information is also available on the Internet, at <http://www.abs.gov.au>

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

22 The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
C	City
DC	District Council
LGA	Local Government Area
M	Municipality
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.f.d.	not further defined
NYARS	National Youth Affairs Research Scheme
SLA	Statistical Local Area
—	nil or rounded to zero
..	not applicable

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of component items and totals.

GLOSSARY

General descriptions of terms and concepts used in this publication are provided below. Tables are also footnoted where applicable for additional clarity. Detailed definitions of classifications and concepts are available in the *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0).

Couple family A family based on two persons who are in a registered or de facto marriage and who are usually resident in the same household. The family may include any number of dependants, non-dependants and/or other related individuals. As it is not necessary for a parent-child relationship to be formed, a couple family can consist of a couple without children.

Dependent child An individual who is either a child aged less than 15 years or a dependent student. To be regarded as a child the individual can have no partner or child of his/her own usually resident in the same household.

A dependent child must be attached to a nominal parent with whom he or she usually resides. This parent must be over 15 years of age.

Dependent student A natural, adopted, step or foster child who is 15–24 years of age and who attends an educational institution as a full-time student, and who has no partner or child of his or her own usually resident in the same household.

Boarders and lodgers living with a family are automatically excluded from all family coding once they are 15 years or older unless some familial relationship is also present. The family relationship then takes precedence over the fact they are boarders or lodgers.

Dwelling A building or structure in which people live. This can be a building, such as a house; part of a building, such as a flat; or it can be a caravan or tent, humpy or park bench. Houses under construction, derelict houses, vacant tents, or converted garages are not counted in the Census.

There are private and non-private dwellings.

A *private dwelling* is normally a house, flat, part of a house, or even a room; but can also be a house attached to, or rooms above, shops or offices; an occupied caravan or unit in a caravan park or craft in a marina; an occupied dwelling in a manufactured home estate; an occupied self-care unit in accommodation for the retired or aged; a houseboat; or tent if it is standing on its own block of land.

An occupied caravan situated on a residential allotment is also classed as a private dwelling. Private dwellings can be either occupied or unoccupied.

Non-private dwellings are those dwellings not included above, which provide a communal or transitory type of accommodation. These dwellings include hotels, motels, guest houses, prisons, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, hospitals and other communal dwellings. Only occupied non-private dwellings are included in the Census.

Employed Persons aged 15 years and over who, during the week prior to census night, worked for payment or profit; who had a job from which they were on leave or otherwise temporarily absent; were on strike or stood down temporarily; or worked as unpaid helpers in a family business.

Family Two or more persons, one of whom is at least 15 years of age, who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or fostering, and who are usually resident in the same household.

Non-related persons living in the same household are not counted as family members (unless under 15 years of age).

Geographic areas The tables in this publication are at the levels of Local Government Area, Statistical Division and State/Territory, as defined by the 1996 Census edition of the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC).

Statistical Local Area (SLA): These areas consist of one or more whole Census Collection Districts and cover, in aggregate, the whole of Australia without gaps or overlaps.

SLAs correspond in many cases to Local Government Areas (LGAs). The main exceptions are:

- where the boundaries of one or more Statistical Subdivisions (SSDs) cut across an LGA, the LGA is split into two or more parts, each of which forms a separate SLA;
- where a particular LGA is substantially different from other LGAs in terms of size and economic significance, or in terms of user needs for statistics, the LGA may be split into two or more SLAs;
- where an area is unincorporated (i.e. not part of an LGA) an SLA is created.

Local Government Area (LGA): LGAs are spatial units which represent the whole undivided geographic area of responsibility of either:

- an incorporated local government council; or
- an incorporated community government council (CGC) where the CGC is of sufficient size and statistical significance.

LGAs cover only part of Australia. The major areas not covered by LGAs are the large northern parts of South Australia, most of the Northern Territory, and all of the Australian Capital Territory and Other Territories. For the 1996 Census, LGA boundaries are as defined on 5 August 1995 and included in the 1996 edition of ASGC (effective 1 July 1996).

Statistical Subdivision (SSD): These areas are defined as socially and economically homogeneous regions characterised by identifiable links between the inhabitants. They consist of one or more SLAs and cover, in aggregate, the whole of Australia without gaps or overlaps.

Statistical Division (SD): These areas consist of one or more SSDs and cover, in aggregate, the whole of Australia without gaps or overlaps. They do not cross State or Territory boundaries. However, the three Territories of Jervis Bay, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands together form the single SD of Other Territories. Capital city SDs are predominantly urban in character and the boundaries are delineated to contain the anticipated urban development of the capital cities (and associated urban centres) for a period of at least 20 years.

SDs outside the capital city are designed to be relatively homogeneous regions characterised by identifiable social and economic links between the inhabitants and the economic units in the region, under the unifying influence of one or more major towns or cities.

Geographic areas *continued*

State/Territory: States and Territories consist of one or more SDs and are the largest type of spatial unit in the ASGC. The six Australian States and five Territories which are part of geographic Australia and included in the 1996 ASGC are New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory, Jervis Bay Territory and the external Territories of Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

The LGA and SSD boundaries shown in this publication (see the maps on pages 86–90) are those applying at the time of the 1996 Census. Where necessary, 1986 and 1991 statistics in this publication have been recalculated to conform to the 1996 boundaries. Further information on geographic classifications is contained in *Statistical Geography: Volume 1 – Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)* (Cat. no. 1216.0).

Household A group of people who usually reside in the same private dwelling.

Income People aged 15 years or more are asked to state their usual gross weekly income, which is the income before tax, superannuation, health insurance, or other deductions are made. Gross income includes family allowance, family allowance supplement, pensions, unemployment benefits, student allowances, maintenance (child support), superannuation, wages, overtime, dividends, rents received, interest received, business or farm income (less operation expenses) and workers' compensation received.

Indigenous language Data on individual Indigenous languages are available for the first time in the 1996 Census. Data were collected on some 50 languages Australia-wide. Other languages were coded to general Indigenous language categories.

Indigenous origin A person is defined to be of Indigenous origin if he or she identified themselves as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Industry (of employment) This describes the industries in which employed people (aged 15 years and over) work, and is coded to the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993* (Cat. no. 1292.0).

Labour force The labour force is made up of employed and unemployed people aged 15 years and over.

Labour force status Identifies whether a person is employed, unemployed or not in the labour force for people aged 15 years and over.

Language People are asked whether they speak a language other than English at home, and if so, to specify that language. Where people speak more than one other language, they are asked to report the language spoken most often.

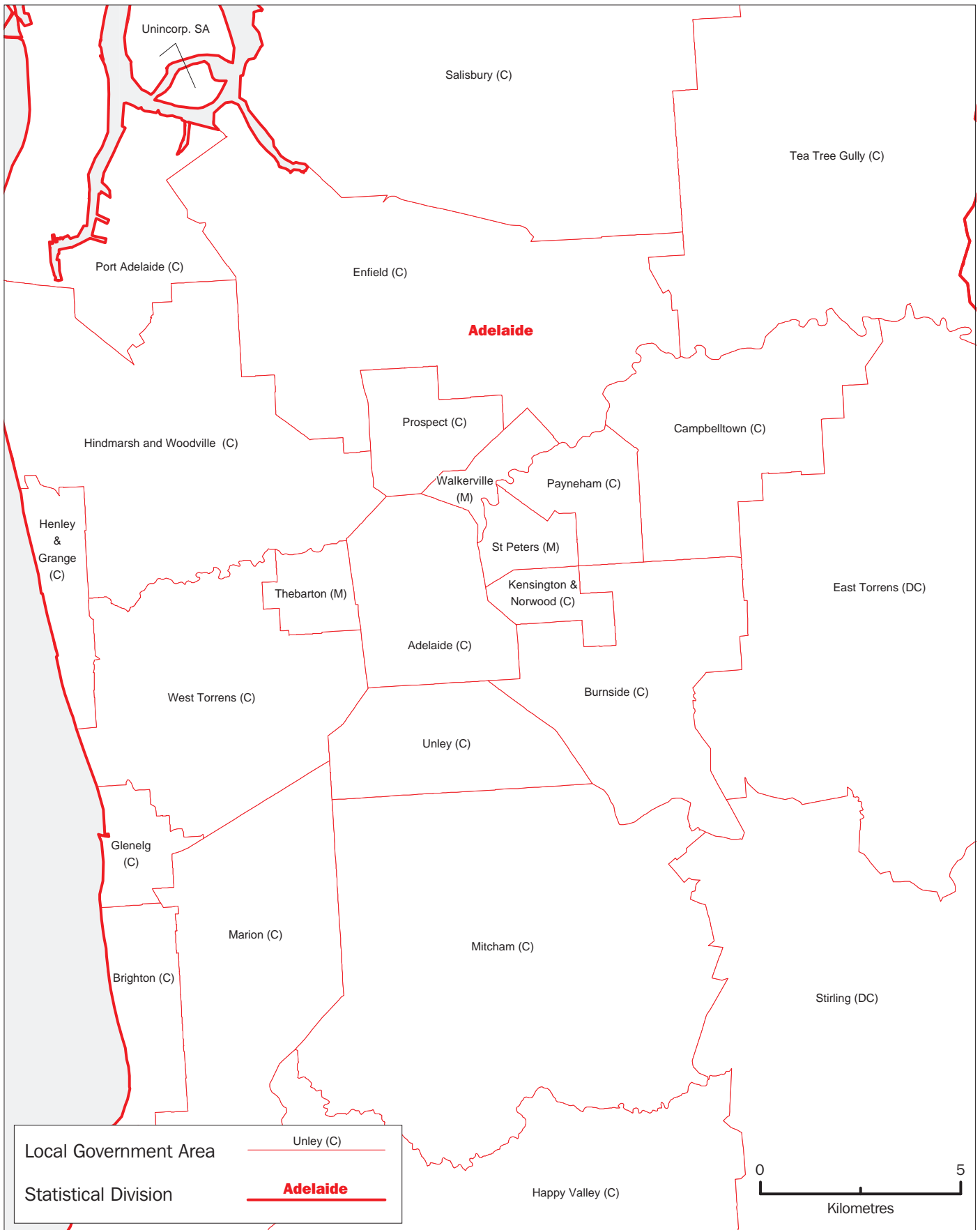
Living arrangements This classification is derived from information about the family type and the relationships that exist in the family/household, between the family/household reference person, and each other member of the family/household.

Main English-speaking countries These countries have been defined as 'English-speaking' on the basis of whether Australia has received significant numbers of migrants from them who are likely to speak English. Therefore, the countries regarded as the main English-speaking countries have been the countries of the United Kingdom and Ireland, and the predominantly Anglo-Celtic countries which arose from large-scale British settlement: Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, South Africa, the United Kingdom and the United States of America. All other countries were classified as non-main English-speaking.

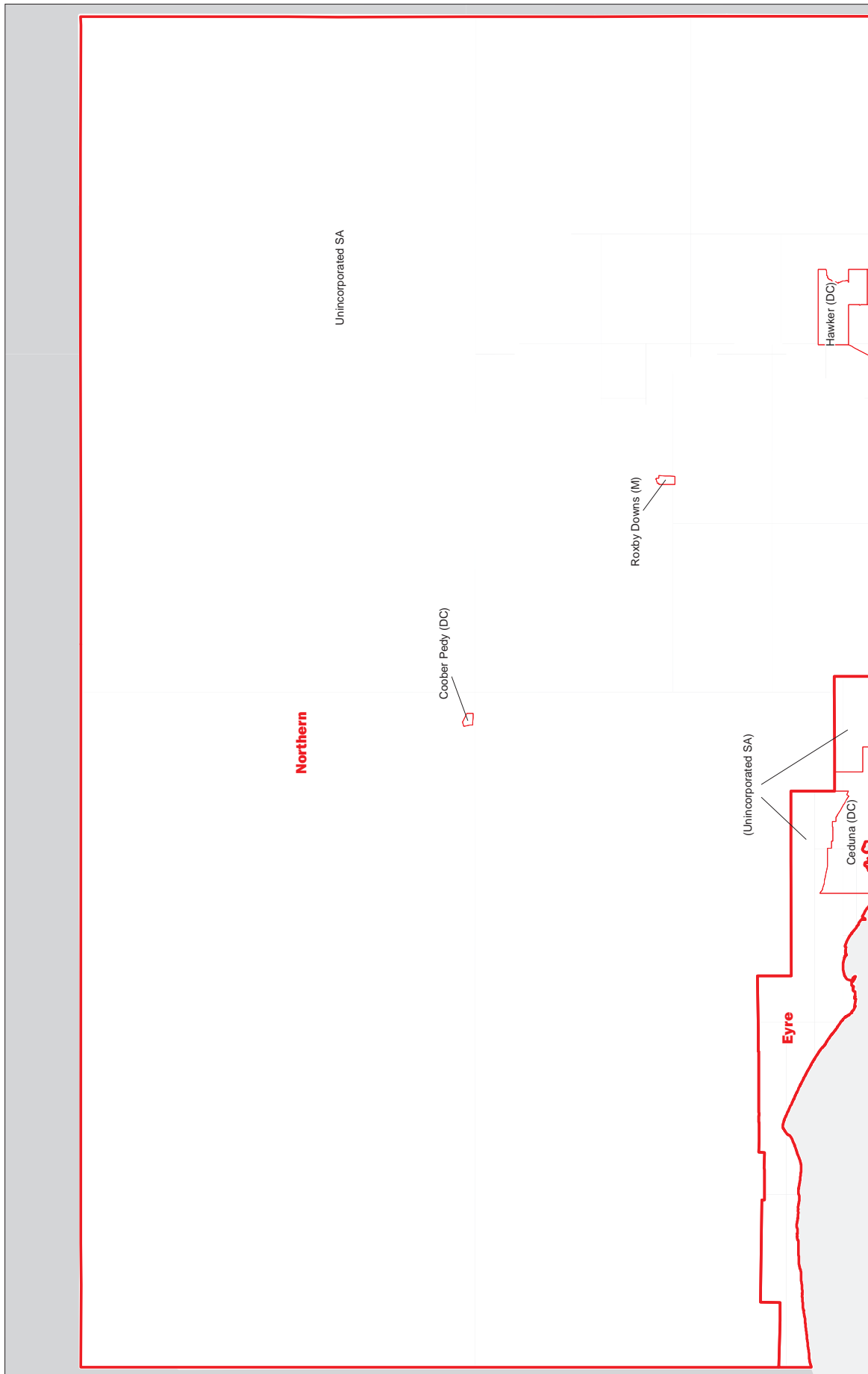
Not in the labour force	Persons who were not employed or unemployed as defined above. This category includes people who were retired, pensioners and people engaged in home duties.
Occupation (of main job)	Occupation describes the main job held by employed people (aged 15 years and over) during the week prior to census night, and is coded using the <i>ASCO — Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition, 1997</i> (Cat. no. 1220.0).
One parent family	Consists of a person who has no spouse or partner usually present in the household, but who forms a parent-child relationship with at least one dependent or non-dependent child usually resident in the household.
Overseas-born	Overseas-born people are those who stated that they were born in a country other than Australia, those born at sea, and those whose responses were classed as 'Inadequately described' or 'Not elsewhere classified'.
Post-school qualifications	In all censuses since 1966, people aged 15 years and over have been asked to describe their post-school qualifications which have been coded according to <i>ABS Classification of Qualifications (ABSCQ), 1993</i> (Cat. no. 1262.0).
Social marital status	<p>The relationship status of an individual with reference to another person who is usually resident in the household. A marriage exists when two people live together as husband and wife, or partners, regardless of whether the marriage is formalised through registration. Individuals are, therefore, regarded as married if they are in a de facto marriage or if they are living with the person to whom they are registered as married.</p> <p>Where information about same-sex couples is volunteered, the individuals are classified as partners in a de facto marriage.</p> <p>The term 'Not married', as used in this classification, refers to a person who is not living with another person in either a registered or de facto marriage. This includes persons who live alone, or with other family members, and those in shared accommodation.</p>
Unemployed	Persons aged 15 years and over who, during the week prior to census night, did not have a job but were actively looking for work (either full-time or part-time) and were available to start work.
Unemployment rate	The number of unemployed people expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

**South Australia, Statistical Divisions and Local
Government Areas Maps**

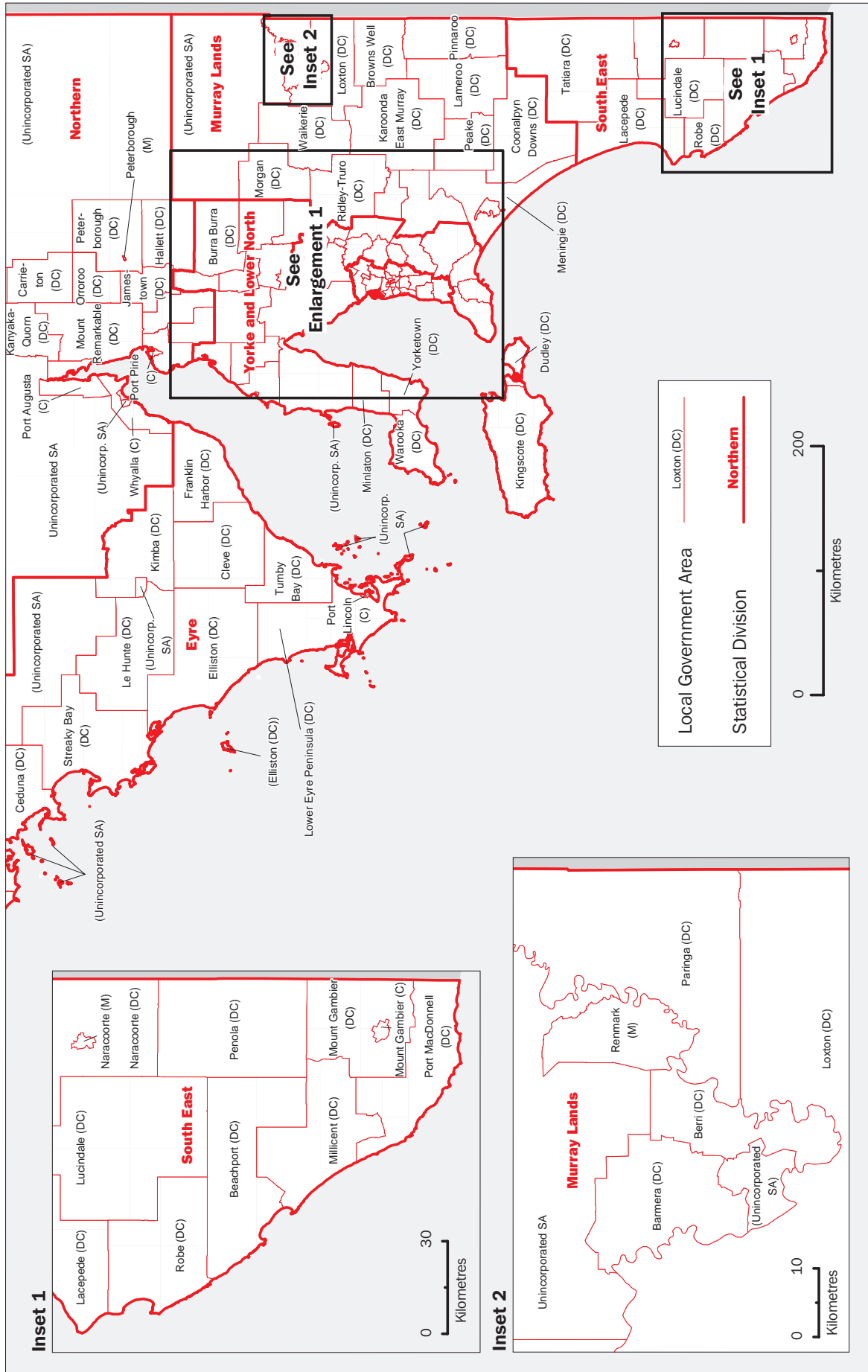
SOUTH AUSTRALIA, STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



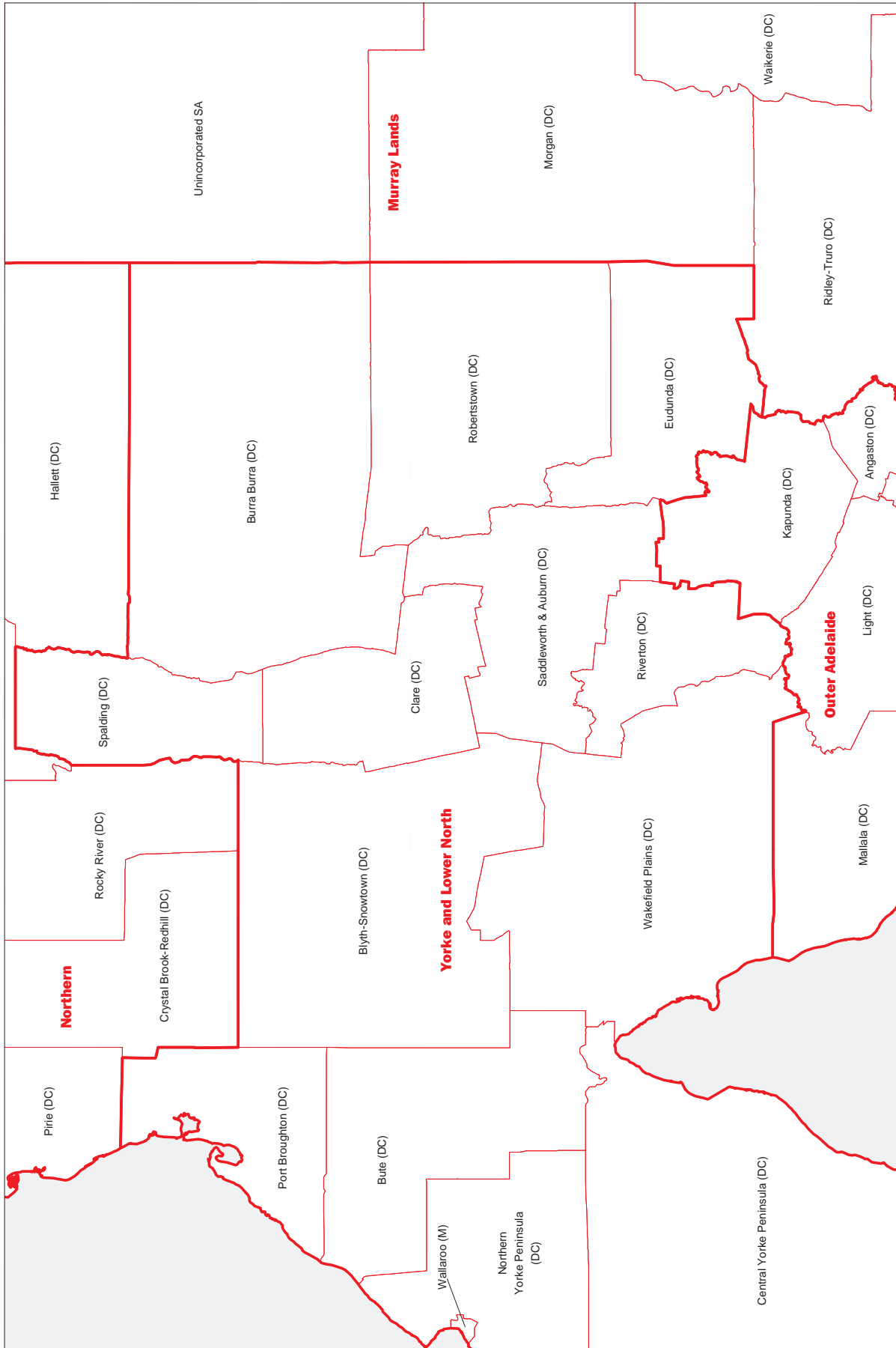
SOUTH AUSTRALIA, STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



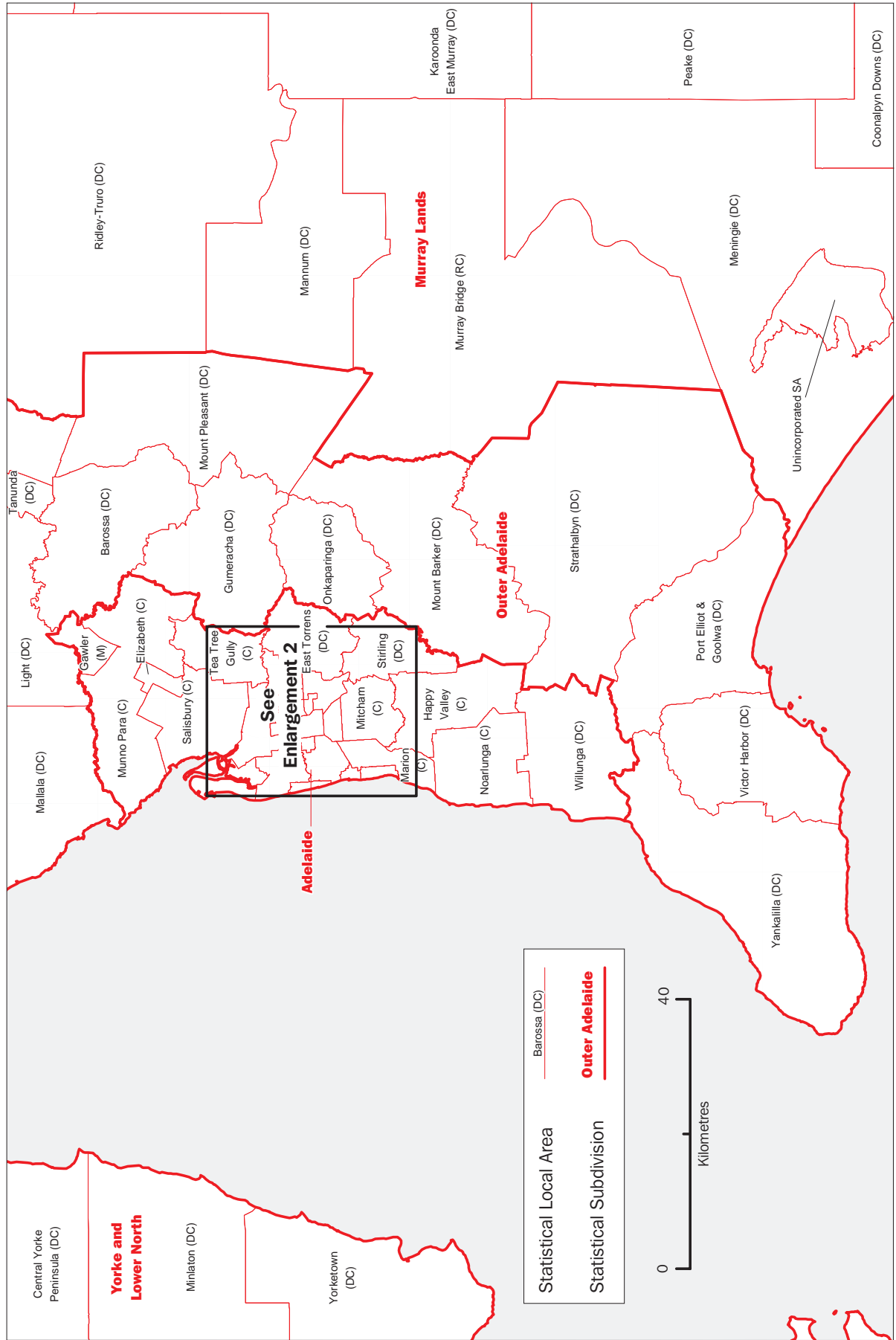
SOUTH AUSTRALIA, STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



SOUTH AUSTRALIA, STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



SOUTH AUSTRALIA, STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



SELF-HELP ACCESS TO STATISTICS

PHONE Call 1900 986 400 for the latest statistics on CPI, Labour Force, Earnings, National Accounts, Balance of Payments and other topics. (Call cost is 75c per minute)

INTERNET <http://www.abs.gov.au>

LIBRARY A range of ABS publications is available from public and tertiary libraries Australia wide. Contact your nearest library to determine whether it has the ABS statistics you require.

WHY NOT SUBSCRIBE?

PHONE +61 1300 366 323

FAX +61 3 9615 7848

CONTACTING THE ABS

ABS provides a range of services, including: a telephone inquiry service; information consultancy tailored to your needs; survey, sample and questionnaire design; survey evaluation and methodological reviews; and statistical training.

<i>INQUIRIES</i>	<i>By phone</i>	<i>By fax</i>
Canberra	02 6252 6627	02 6253 1404
Sydney	02 9268 4611	02 9268 4668
Melbourne	03 9615 7755	03 9615 7798
Brisbane	07 3222 6351	07 3222 6283
Perth	08 9360 5140	08 9360 5955
Adelaide	08 8237 7400	08 8237 7566
Hobart	03 6222 5800	03 6222 5995
Darwin	08 8943 2111	08 8981 1218

POST Client Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen, ACT 2616

EMAIL client.services@abs.gov.au