

1998
POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA

W. McLennan
Australian Statistician

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Preface

Pocket Year Book Australia is a companion publication to *Year Book Australia (1301.0)*. It provides a broad statistical picture of Australia's economic and social environment in a convenient pocket size.

Tables for this *Pocket Year Book* have been selected from *Year Book Australia 1998*. However, due to size and space constraints, time series data have been reduced.

ABS publications draw extensively on information provided freely by individuals, businesses, governments and various organisations. Their continued cooperation is very much appreciated; without it a wide range of statistics published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) would not be available for general use by the community. Information received by the ABS is treated in strict confidence as required by the *Census and Statistics Act*.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Yearly periods shown as, for example, 1996 refer to the year ended 31 December 1996. Those shown as, for example, 1994–95 refer to the year ended 30 June, 1995.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c) unless another currency is specified.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS

\$US	US dollars
\$'000	thousand dollars
C	degrees Celsius
GL	gigalitres
ha	hectares
kg	kilogram
kL	kilolitre
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre

kt	kilotonne
kWh	kilowatt hours
L	litre
LPG	liquid petroleum gas
m ³	cubic metres
mill.	million
ML	megalitres
mm	millimetres
n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.f.d.	not further defined
t	tonnes
TJ	terajoule
TL	teralitres
'000	thousands
—	nil or rounded to zero
. .	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes
%	per cent

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used for the titles of Australia, its States and Territories:

NSW	New South Wales	ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
Vic.	Victoria	AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Qld	Queensland		
WA	Western Australia	AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
SA	South Australia		
Tas.	Tasmania	ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
NT	Northern Territory		
ACT	Australian Capital Territory	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Aust.	Australia	R&D	Research and development
		TAFE	Technical and Further Education

1.1 AREA, COASTLINE, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES, AND STANDARD TIMES

State/Territory	Estimated area		Length of coastline km	% of total area		Meridian selected	Standard times
	Total km ²	Total area %		Tropical zone	Temperate zone		Ahead of GMT(a) hours
New South Wales	801 600	10.43	1 900	..	100	150°E	10.0
Victoria	227 600	2.96	1 800	..	100	150°E	10.0
Queensland	1 727 200	22.48	7 400	54	46	150°E	10.0
South Australia	984 000	12.81	3 700	..	100	142°30'E	9.5
Western Australia	2 525 500	32.87	12 500	37	63	120°E	8.0
Tasmania	67 800	0.88	3 200	..	100	150°E	10.0
Northern Territory	1 346 200	17.52	6 200	81	19	142°30'E	9.5
Australian Capital Territory	2 400	0.03	(b)35	..	100	150°E	10.0
Australia	7 682 300	100	36 735	39	61

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. During daylight saving periods, an hour should be added to the times in this column.

(b) Jervis Bay Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.2 AREAS OF CONTINENTS

Continents	Area '000 km ²
Asia	44 614
Africa	30 319
North, Central America and West Indies	24 247
South America	17 834
Europe	10 600
Australia and Oceania	8 504
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopaedia Britannica and The World Book Encyclopedia.*

1.3 AREAS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

Country	Area '000 km ²
Countries (seven largest)	
Russia	17 073
Canada	9 976
China	9 590
United States of America	9 363
Brazil	8 512
Australia	7 682
India	3 288
Selected other countries	
Belarus	208
France	544
Germany	357
Indonesia	1 919
Japan	372
Kazakhstan	2 717
Papua New Guinea	462
New Zealand	269
Ukraine	604
United Kingdom	244
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopaedia Britannica and The World Book Encyclopedia.*

1.4 AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL

Median annual rainfall (mm)	NSW(a) %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	Aust. %
Under 200	8.0	..	10.2	74.2	43.5	..	15.5	29.6
200–299	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6	..	35.6	22.9
300–399	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	..	9.0	11.2
400–499	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	..	6.6	7.6
500–599	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600–799	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800–1 200	11.3	17.7	12.6	..	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Above 1 200	2.6	6.4	6.3	..	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.5 EXTREME MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Bourke	52.8	17.1.1877
Victoria		
Mildura	50.8	6.1.1906
Queensland		
Cloncurry	53.1	16.1.1889
South Australia		
Oodnadatta	50.7	2.1.1960
Western Australia		
Eucla	50.7	22.1.1906
Tasmania		
Bushy Park	40.8	26.12.1945
Hobart	40.8	4.1.1976
Northern Territory		
Finke	48.3	2.1.1960
Australian Capital Territory		
Canberra (Acton)	42.8	11.1.1939

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.6 EXTREME MINIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Charlotte Pass	-23.0	18.6.1994
Victoria		
Mount Hotham	-12.8	30.7.1931
Queensland		
Stanthorpe	-11.0	4.7.1895
South Australia		
Yongala	-8.2	20.7.1976
Western Australia		
Booylgoo Springs	-6.7	12.7.1969
Tasmania		
Shannon	-13.0	30.6.1983
Butlers Gorge	-13.0	30.6.1983
Tarraleah	-13.0	30.6.1983
Northern Territory		
Alice Springs	-7.5	12.7.1976
Australian Capital Territory		
Gudgenby	-14.6	11.7.1971

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

2.1 STATE OF THE PARTIES, Commonwealth Parliament — August 1997

	no.
House of Representatives	
Australian Labor Party	49
Liberal Party	76
National Party of Australia	18
Independent	5
Senate	
Australian Labor Party	28
Liberal Party	31
Australian Democrats	7
National Party of Australia	6
The Greens	2
Independent	2

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.2 REPRESENTATION ENTITLEMENTS, States and Territories

State/Territory	1991	1994	1997
New South Wales	50	50	50
Victoria	38	37	37
Queensland	25	26	27
South Australia	12	12	12
Western Australia	14	14	14
Tasmania	5	5	5
Northern Territory	1	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	2	3	2
Total Parliament	147	148	148

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, Votes Recorded — 2 March 1996

	House of Representatives	Senate
First preference votes		
Australian Labor Party	4 217 765	3 940 150
Liberal Party	4 210 689	1 770 486
National Party of Australia	893 170	312 769
Liberal-National Party	n.a.	2 669 377
Country Liberal Party	38 302	40 050
Australian Democrats	735 848	1 179 357
The Greens	317 654	345 513
Australians Against Further Immigration	73 023	137 604
Call to Australia	42 683	117 274
Australian Shooters Party	n.a.	114 724
Others	354 718	271 733
Formal votes	10 883 852	10 899 037
Informal votes	360 165	395 442
<i>Total votes recorded</i>	<i>11 244 017</i>	<i>11 294 479</i>

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

3.1 AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS, Major Recipients — 1997-98 Estimate(a)

Country	\$m
Papua New Guinea	319.2
Indonesia	88.9
Africa	87.7
Viet Nam	66.0
Philippines	56.7
China	53.5
Bangladesh	33.3
Cambodia	32.1
Thailand	22.5
India	20.0
Fiji	19.7
Laos	18.1
Vanuatu	12.9
Samoa	11.0
Sri Lanka	10.7
Solomon Islands	11.1
Tonga	10.0

(a) Total aid flows include assistance provided under Country and Regional Programs, multilateral agencies, emergency and relief assistance, non government organisation (NGO) projects, and Australian Centre for International Research (ACIAR) activities.

Source: AusAID.

4.1 DEFENCE SERVICE AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, 30 June

	1996		1997	
	no.	%	no.	%
Navy				
Males	12 232	84.9	12 452	84.7
Females	2 172	15.1	2 249	15.3
Army				
Males	23 225	89.5	23 102	89.3
Females	2 739	10.5	2 783	10.8
Airforce				
Males	14 425	83.8	13 985	84.1
Females	2 787	16.2	2 645	15.9
Australian Defence Force				
Males	49 882	86.6	49 539	86.6
Females	7 698	13.4	7 677	13.4
Civilians				
Males	13 894	68.2	12 918	67.6
Females	6 478	31.8	6 197	32.4
Reserves				
Males	20 175	81.2	23 259	82.5
Females	4 674	18.8	4 937	17.5
Ready Reserves				
Males	3 490	95.4	—	—
Females	169	4.6	—	—

Source: Department of Defence

4.2 DEFENCE OUTLAYS

Program	1995-96	1996-97	
	\$'000	\$'000	%
Forces executive	619 218	498 290	5.0
Navy	1 700 635	1 652 772	16.5
Army	2 306 974	2 428 059	24.3
Air Force	1 875 402	1 873 405	18.7
Strategy and intelligence	211 482	204 958	2.0
Acquisition	2 232 624	2 312 398	23.1
Budget and management	829 106	774 411	7.7
Science and technology	235 169	254 889	2.5
Total	10 010 610	9 999 182	100.0

Source: Department of Defence.

5.1 POPULATION, Australia's States and Territories

As at 30 June	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
1906	1 504	1 212	537	363	255	183	4	..	4 059
1916	1 890	1 413	686	441	313	194	5	3	4 943
1926	2 344	1 695	861	553	381	212	4	7	6 056
1936	2 666	1 845	982	588	452	230	5	10	6 778
1946	2 945	2 025	1 090	635	493	252	11	16	7 465
1956	3 554	2 593	1 382	849	675	318	20	35	9 426
1966(a)	4 238	3 220	1 674	1 095	848	371	57	96	11 599
1976(b)	4 960	3 810	2 092	1 274	1 178	412	98	208	14 033
1986	5 532	4 161	2 625	1 383	1 459	446	154	259	16 018
1996p	6 204	4 561	3 339	1 474	1 766	475	182	308	18 311
2006	6 807	4 857	4 022	1 553	2 056	491	204	349	20 343
2016	7 311	5 069	4 639	1 604	2 330	500	229	389	22 073
2026	7 759	5 221	5 224	1 638	2 584	499	250	422	23 601
2036	8 114	5 294	5 755	1 644	2 807	485	269	451	24 821
2046	8 362	5 273	6 220	1 623	3 001	460	286	475	25 702

(a) Prior to 1961, data exclude full-blooded Aboriginal people. (b) In 1971 there was a break in series due to a change in the definition and measurement of the population.

Source: *Australian Demographic Trends (3102.0)*; *Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)*; *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories (3222.0)*.

5.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN MAJOR POPULATION CENTRES, 30 June

Major population centre	1986 '000	1991 '000	1996p(a) '000
Capital cities			
Sydney(b)	3 471.6	3 672.9	3 879.4
Melbourne(b)	2 966.9	3 155.7	3 283.0
Brisbane(b)	1 217.3	1 358.0	1 520.6
Adelaide(b)	1 003.5	1 057.2	1 079.2
Perth(b)	1 050.1	1 188.8	1 295.1
Hobart(b)	182.1	190.7	195.8
Darwin(b)	75.4	76.7	82.4
Canberra(b)	257.4	288.2	307.7

(a) Based on 1996 Statistical Local Area boundaries. (b) Capital City Statistical Division.

...continued

5.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN MAJOR POPULATION CENTRES, 30 June — *continued*

Major population centre	1986 '000	1991 '000	1996p(a) '000
Other			
Newcastle(c)	417.0	444.9	463.7
Gold Coast-Tweed(c)	215.6	279.4	354.2
Canberra-Queanbeyan(c)	287.3	321.2	344.8
Wollongong(c)	233.0	244.9	255.7
Sunshine Coast(c)	87.5	119.6	156.1
Geelong(c)	146.4	151.9	152.4
Townsville(c)	105.0	114.1	122.6
Cairns(c)	74.2	86.3	106.6
Launceston(c)	91.1	96.1	98.9
Albury-Wodonga(c)	80.5	87.7	92.7
Toowoomba City(d)	79.1	84.6	86.5
Burnie-Devonport(c)	77.3	79.3	79.2
Ballarat(c)	74.3	78.3	79.2
La Trobe Valley(c)	79.7	79.2	75.5
Bendigo(c)	66.7	72.1	74.3

(a) Based on 1996 Statistical Local Area boundaries. (c) Statistical District.

...continued

5.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN MAJOR POPULATION CENTRES, 30 June — *continued*

Major population centre	1986 '000	1991 '000	1996p(a) '000
<i>Other — continued</i>			
Bathurst-Orange(c)	64.6	68.8	71.7
Rockhampton(c)	60.3	63.6	64.5
Mackay(c)	50.9	54.5	61.0
Coffs Harbour(e)	42.1	50.9	57.3
Hastings(e)	41.2	49.4	57.3
Wagga(e)	50.6	54.2	56.1
Bundaberg(c)	43.9	49.3	54.0
Greater Taree(e)	36.4	41.6	43.6
Lismore(e)	37.5	42.2	43.5
Shepparton(c)	38.4	40.1	41.2
Mildura(c)	35.8	39.2	41.2
Gladstone(c)	30.7	33.4	37.4
Dubbo(e)	30.8	33.9	36.5
Tamworth(e)	33.8	35.5	35.6
Kalgoorlie/Boulder(e)	24.1	26.9	29.6

(a) Based on 1996 Statistical Local Area boundaries. (c) Statistical District. (d) Statistical Subdivision.

(e) Statistical Local Area.

Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)*.

5.3 SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year	Live births	Deaths	Marriages	Registered
				Divorces
1976	227 810	112 662	109 973	63 230
1986	243 408	114 981	(a)114 913	39 417
1996	253 834	128 719	106 103	52 466

(a) This figure was affected by late registrations in NSW.

Source: *Australian Demographic Trends* (3102.0); *Births, Australia* (3301.0); *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0); *Marriages and Divorces, Australia* (3310.0).

5.4 FAMILY TYPE

Family type	1976	1986	1996
	%	%	%
One parent family with dependent children	6.5	7.8	10.1
Couple only	28.0	30.3	40.2
Couple with dependent children	48.4	44.8	34.7
Couple with non-dependent children only	11.1	10.9	8.8
Other families	5.9	6.2	6.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 1976–91: *Australian Social Trends*, 1994 (4102.0); 1996: ABS, unpublished *Census of Population and Housing data*.

5.5 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, Selected Countries

Country	Year	Males years	Females years
Australia	1994-96	75.2	81.0
Canada	1985-87	73.0	79.8
China	1990-95	66.7	70.4
France	1991	72.9	81.1
Greece	1990-91	74.6	80.0
Hong Kong	1993	75.2	80.7
Indonesia	1990-95	61.0	64.5
Italy	1989	73.5	80.0
Japan	1993	76.2	82.5
Korea (Republic of)	1991	67.7	75.7
Malaysia	1990-95	68.7	73.0
New Zealand	1990-92	72.9	78.7
Papua New Guinea	1990-95	55.2	56.7
Singapore	1993	74.0	78.3
Sweden	1993	75.5	80.8
United Kingdom	1992	73.5	79.1
United States of America	1991	72.0	78.9
Viet Nam	1990-95	62.9	67.3

Source: *Deaths, Australia (3302.0)*; *United Nations 1996*.

5.6 ESTIMATES OF THE INDIGENOUS POPULATION, 30 June

State/Territory	1991(a)		1996(b)	
	no.	%	no.	%
New South Wales	75 020	26.5	106 294	28.6
Victoria	17 890	6.3	22 574	6.1
Queensland	74 214	26.2	100 504	27.0
South Australia	17 239	6.1	21 271	5.7
Western Australia	44 182	15.6	54 055	14.5
Tasmania	9 461	3.3	14 651	3.9
Northern Territory	43 754	15.4	49 566	13.3
Australian Capital Territory	1 616	0.6	2 952	0.8
Australia	283 560	100.0	372 052	100.0

(a) Estimate based on the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. (b) Estimate based on the 1996 Census of Population and Housing.

Source: *Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population, June 1991–June 2001* (3231.0); *Population Distribution, Indigenous Australians* (4705.0).

5.7 PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MIGRATION

	Five years ended 30 June		
	1986 no.	1991 no.	1996 no.
Arrivals			
Permanent (settlers)	449 953	645 238	440 056
Long-term			
Australian residents	266 360	275 228	366 383
Overseas visitors	162 012	244 446	340 107
Permanent and long-term arrivals	878 325	1 164 912	1 146 546
Departures			
Permanent departures	108 497	121 034	139 925
Long-term			
Australian residents	244 406	286 269	336 053
Overseas visitors	118 533	169 380	247 925
Permanent and long-term departures	471 438	576 681	723 903
Category jumping	17 687	55 389	-82 130
Net overseas migration	424 577	643 618	340 513

Source: Migration, Australia (3412.0).

5.8 BIRTHPLACE OF SETTLER ARRIVALS

Country	'000	%
1982-86		
United Kingdom and Ireland	94.1	21.2
New Zealand	47.4	10.7
Viet Nam	42.2	9.5
Philippines	17.3	3.9
South Africa	13.1	2.9
Poland	12.4	2.8
1992-96		
United Kingdom and Ireland	52.2	12.2
New Zealand	47.0	11.0
China	27.0	6.3
Hong Kong	25.9	6.1
Viet Nam	20.1	4.7
Philippines	19.3	4.5

Source: *Australian Demography* (a Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics publication); *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0).

5.9 MAIN COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION

Country	1981(a) '000	1991(a) '000	1996p(a) '000
United Kingdom and Ireland	1 175.7	1 244.3	1 207.6
New Zealand	175.7	286.4	297.5
Italy	285.3	272.0	258.8
Former Yugoslav Republic	156.1	168.0	186.1
Viet Nam	43.4	124.8	149.9
Greece	153.2	147.4	144.6
Germany	115.2	120.4	118.9
China	26.8	84.6	103.4
Hong Kong	16.3	(b)62.4	(b)98.0
Netherlands	100.5	100.9	97.3
Philippines	15.8	79.1	94.7
Total overseas	3 111.0	3 965.2	4 209.0
Australia	11 812.3	13 318.8	14 080.2
Total population	14 923.3	17 284.0	18 289.1

(a) Estimated resident population. (b) Includes Macao.

Source: *Australia in Profile* (2821.0); *Estimated Resident Population by Country of Birth, Age and Sex, Australia* (3221.0); *Migration, Australia* (3412.0).

5.10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION

	1991		1996		Growth
	'000	%	'000	%	%
Christianity					
Anglican	4 018.8	23.8	3 903.3	22.0	-2.9
Baptist	279.8	1.7	295.2	1.7	5.5
Catholic	4 606.7	27.3	4 799.0	27.0	4.2
Churches of Christ	78.3	0.5	75.0	0.4	-4.2
Jehovah's Witness	74.7	0.4	83.4	0.5	11.6
Lutheran	250.9	1.5	250.0	1.4	-0.4
Orthodox	474.9	2.8	497.0	2.8	4.7
Pentecostal	150.6	0.9	174.7	1.0	16.0
Presbyterian and Reformed	732.0	4.3	675.5	3.8	-7.7
Salvation Army	72.3	0.4	74.1	0.4	2.5
Uniting Church	1 387.7	8.2	1 334.9	7.5	-3.8
Other Christian	339.6	2.0	420.6	2.4	23.9

...continued

5.10 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION — *continued*

	1991		1996		Growth
	'000	%	'000	%	%
Buddhism	139.8	0.8	199.8	1.1	42.9
Hinduism	43.6	0.3	67.9	0.4	54.4
Islam	147.5	0.9	200.9	1.1	36.2
Judaism	74.3	0.4	79.8	0.4	7.6
Other religions	40.0	0.2	68.6	0.4	71.6
No religion	2 176.6	12.9	2 948.9	16.6	35.5
Not stated/inadequately described	1 762.1	10.5	1 604.7	9.0	-8.9
Total	16 850.3	100.0	17 752.8	100.0	5.4

Source: ABS, unpublished Census data, 1991 and 1996.

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status — Annual Average

	Unit	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Males				
Employed	'000	4 630.1	4 721.5	4 765.2
Unemployed				
Looking for full-time work	'000	415.1	401.9	403.8
Looking for part-time work	'000	51.1	53.4	58.5
Total unemployed	'000	466.2	455.3	462.3
Labour force	'000	5 096.3	5 176.8	5 227.5
Not in the labour force	'000	1 810.4	1 832.2	1 891.5
Civilian population	'000	6 906.7	7 009.0	7 119.0
Unemployment rate	%	9.2	8.8	8.8
Participation rate	%	73.8	73.9	73.4

...continued

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status — Annual Average — *continued*

	Unit	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Females				
Employed	'000	3 463.0	3 578.2	3 623.9
Unemployed				
Looking for full-time work	'000	225.0	211.4	225.1
Looking for part-time work	'000	103.4	100.0	109.2
Total unemployed	'000	328.4	311.4	334.3
Labour force	'000	3 791.4	3 889.6	3 958.1
Not in the labour force	'000	3 333.1	3 337.7	3 387.6
Civilian population	'000	7 124.5	7 227.3	7 345.7
Unemployment rate	%	8.7	8.0	8.4
Participation rate	%	53.2	53.8	53.9

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

6.2 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, Annual Average — 1996-97

Industry	Males		Females		Persons	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	296.9	6.3	130.1	3.6	427.0	5.1
Mining	75.9	1.6	10.8	0.3	86.7	1.0
Manufacturing	831.1	17.5	298.8	8.3	1 129.8	13.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	56.6	1.2	10.1	0.3	66.7	0.8
Construction	506.8	10.7	80.1	2.2	586.8	7.0
Wholesale trade	341.5	7.2	151.0	4.2	492.5	5.9
Retail trade	609.7	12.8	628.1	17.4	1 237.7	14.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	172.6	3.6	226.6	6.3	399.1	4.8
Transport and storage	305.2	6.4	91.1	2.5	396.3	4.7
Communication services	111.4	2.3	52.2	1.4	163.5	2.0
Finance and insurance	139.5	2.9	177.3	4.9	316.8	3.8
Property and business services	455.7	9.6	371.8	10.3	827.5	9.9
Government administration and defence	209.5	4.4	159.6	4.4	369.1	4.4
Education	200.7	4.2	381.2	10.5	581.9	7.0
Health and community services	174.9	3.7	596.7	16.5	771.6	9.2
Cultural and recreational services	96.7	2.0	95.9	2.7	192.5	2.3
Personal and other services	162.2	3.4	155.2	4.3	317.4	3.8
All industries	4 746.6	100.0	3 616.3	100.0	8 362.9	100.0

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

6.3 WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, Private/Public Sector — February 1997

Sector	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
Private	1 892.1	1 390.4	872.7	382.9	528.3	120.6	48.2	72.1	5 307.3
Public									
Commonwealth	82.6	66.7	38.8	21.2	19.9	6.7	4.4	50.6	290.9
State	343.3	211.0	203.4	86.2	111.8	30.6	15.8	16.7	1 018.9
Local	45.4	38.1	36.5	8.2	13.6	4.2	1.9	—	148
Total	471.3	315.8	278.8	115.5	145.3	41.6	22.1	67.3	1 457.7
Total	2 363.4	1 706.2	1 151.4	498.4	673.6	162.2	70.4	139.4	6 765.0

Source: *Wage and Salary Earners, Australia* (6248.0).

6.4 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of Unemployment — Annual Average

	1994–95 '000	1995–96 '000	1996–97 '000
Duration of unemployment (weeks)			
Under 4	123.3	129.2	135.5
4 and under 13	159.4	167.7	178.3
13 and under 26	110.6	116.7	116.1
26 and under 52	127.7	126.6	133.5
52 and over	273.6	226.5	233.1
Total	794.6	766.7	796.5

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

6.5 JOB VACANCIES, States and Territories

State/Territory	May 1995 '000	May 1996 '000	May 1997 '000
New South Wales	23.9	24.5	19.6
Victoria	10.2	11.6	11.5
Queensland	6.1	7.3	12.1
South Australia	3.3	*2.4	3.0
Western Australia	6.2	5.4	*8.6
Tasmania	*1.7	*0.8	*1.4
Northern Territory	1.0	0.9	0.9
Australian Capital Territory	1.3	0.8	*1.0
Australia	53.7	53.6	58.1

Source: *Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)*.

6.6 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	Reference period		
	May 1995 \$	May 1996 \$	May 1997 \$
Males			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	687.80	715.80	740.70
Average weekly total earnings	743.00	774.20	795.80
All male employees			
Average weekly total earnings	652.70	671.50	686.30
Females			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	575.50	594.10	620.30
Average weekly total earnings	589.80	607.90	634.80
All female employees			
Average weekly total earnings	429.90	441.10	457.40
Persons			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	647.30	672.60	696.60
Average weekly total earnings	687.80	715.20	736.80
All employees			
Average weekly total earnings	548.10	564.40	577.50

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0)*.

6.7 PROPORTION OF EMPLOYEES WHO RECEIVED SUPERANNUATION BENEFITS, August 1996

Industry	Full-time %	Part-time %	Total %
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	81.2	49.6	73.1
Mining	96.2	89.7	96.0
Manufacturing	95.4	66.2	92.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	99.2	88.6	98.7
Construction	86.0	45.1	80.6
Wholesale trade	96.4	71.7	92.9
Retail trade	92.4	53.8	73.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	90.8	64.3	76.7
Transport and storage	94.0	71.2	90.9
Communication services	97.2	78.1	95.3
Finance and insurance	97.3	88.0	95.8
Property and business services	92.7	64.7	85.8
Government administration and defence	97.7	67.2	92.4
Education	96.5	75.5	90.0
Health and community services	94.4	84.9	90.3
Cultural and recreational services	91.7	53.6	75.1
Personal and other services	92.7	48.2	81.8
All industries	93.9	65.8	86.4

Source: Trade Union Members, Australia (6325.0).

6.8 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, Working Days Lost by Industry

Industry(a)	1994 '000	1995 '000	1996 '000
Mining			
Coal	151.0	111.1	160.8
Other	18.3	78.0	4.4
Manufacturing			
Metal products; Machinery and equipment	45.4	54.8	58.6
Other	78.3	105.1	44.9
Construction	20.2	42.7	334.8
Transport and storage; Communication services	59.4	38.7	20.5
Education; Health and community services	73.8	70.9	239.8
Other industries(b)	55.2	46.3	64.7
All industries	501.6	547.6	928.5

(a) Prior to January 1994, industry information was classified according to Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). From that time, industry data have been classified to Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC). (b) Include: Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Cultural and recreational services; Personal and other services.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia (6322.0)*.

7.1 ALL INCOME UNITS, Selected Characteristics by Gross Weekly Income Quintile Groups — 1995-96

	Unit	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	All income units
Upper boundary of quintile group	\$	196	360	561	932	..	—
Mean income	\$	117	277	459	721	1 469	609
Median income	\$	156	281	457	702	1 257	457
Principal source of income (% of income units)							
Weekly employee income	%	9.3	27.8	69.8	83.3	87.0	55.5
Weekly own business income	%	2.7	4.0	6.6	8.6	10.3	6.5
Weekly government pensions and allowances	%	67.3	60.6	14.9	2.0	**0.1	29.0
Weekly income from other sources	%	9.9	7.6	8.6	6.2	2.6	7.0
Total(a)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estimated number of income units	'000	1 777	1 781	1 774	1 779	1 777	8 888

(a) Includes income units with nil or negative income from all sources.

Source: 1995-96 Survey of Income and Housing Costs.

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS, 1996-97

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
The retired		
Age Pension(a)	13 204 658	1 July 1909
People with disabilities and the sick		
Disability Support Pension(a)(b)	5 299 148	12 November 1991
Disability Wage Supplement	2 193	—
Rehabilitation Allowance(c)(d)	-36	1 March 1983
Sickness Allowance(e)	144 280	12 November 1991
Mobility Allowance	38 118	1 April 1983
Child Disability Allowance	233 106	15 November 1987
The unemployed		
Job Search Allowance	723 612	1 July 1991
Newstart Allowance(f)	5 324 218	1 July 1991
Mature Age Allowance(g)	472 469	1 March 1994
Partner Allowance(h)	497 841	20 September 1994
Youth Training Allowance(i)	159 138	1 January 1995
Families with children		
Basic Family Payment(j)(k)	..	1 January 1993
Additional Family Payment(k)(l)	..	1 January 1993
Family Payment(k)	6 284 731	1 January 1996
Maternity Allowance	196 716	1 February 1996
Home Child Care Allowance(m)	..	29 September 1994
Parenting Allowance(m)	2 216 628	1 July 1995

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS, 1996-97 — *continued*

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
<i>Families with children — continued</i>		
Sole Parent Pension	2 992 322	1 March 1989
Double Orphan Pension	1 681	26 September 1973
Family Tax Payment	288 564	—
<i>Provision for special circumstances</i>		
Special Benefit	132 289	1 July 1945
Widow Class 'B' Pension	296 905	30 June 1942
Widow Allowance	117 273	1 January 1995
Widowed Persons Allowance(n)	..	1 March 1989
Bereavement Allowance(n)	1 178	1 January 1995
Disaster Relief Payment(d)	-12	1 August 1990
Total DSS income support	38 557 021	—

(a) Includes Wife and Carer Pensions. (b) Invalid Pension and Sheltered Employment Allowance were replaced by Disability Support Pension from 12 November 1991. (c) There have been no new grants of Rehabilitation Allowance since 12 November 1991. (d) Negative figure indicates net receipt. (e) Sickness Benefit was replaced by Sickness Allowance from 12 November 1991. (f) Job Search Allowance was absorbed into Newstart Allowance from 20 September 1996. (g) Includes Mature Age Partner Allowance. (h) Expenditure was separately appropriated from 1 July 1995. (i) Youth Training Allowance was administered by Department of Social Security (DSS) from 11 March 1996. Expenditure shown from that date. (j) Family Allowance was replaced by Basic Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (k) Basic and Additional Family Payment were replaced by Family Payment from 1 January 1996. (l) Family Allowance Supplement was replaced by Additional Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (m) Home Child Care Allowance was absorbed into Parenting Allowance from 1 July 1995. (n) Widowed Persons Allowance was replaced by Bereavement Allowance from 1 January 1995.

Source: Department of Social Security.

7.3 AGE PENSIONERS

		June		
	Unit	1995	1996	1997
Age group (years)				
60-64	no.	211 685	193 988	208 309
65-69	no.	447 525	464 417	481 624
70-74	no.	319 538	335 197	364 766
75 and over	no.	599 950	609 232	625 515
Males	no.	554 571	570 328	597 859
Females	no.	1 034 127	1 032 506	1 082 355
Persons	no.	1 578 698	1 602 834	1 680 214
Wife pensioners (age)	no.	39 611	41 125	36 577
Carer pensioners (age)	no.	8 324	9 500	10 954
Total payments in financial year ending 30 June(a)	\$'000	11 884 066	12 383 929	13 204 658

(a) Includes allowances, Rent Assistance, and Wife Pension (age) and Carer Pension (age) where applicable.

Source: Department of Social Security.

7.4 CHILDREN ATTENDING CHILDCARE SERVICES, 30 June 1997

Type of formal care	no.
Long day care community based	83 000
Private centres	213 100
Employer and other non-profit centres	23 700
Family day care	105 900
Occasional centres	13 700
Occasional care neighbourhood model	24 100
Multifunctional services	1 100
Multifunctional Aboriginal children's services	1 800
Mobile and toy libraries	4 200
Outside school hours care	125 800
Total(a)	596 400

(a) Total is indicative only as children who attend more than one service type are counted in each.

Source: Estimated to June 1997 based on the 1994 and 1995 Census of Child Care Services by the Department of Health and Family Services.

7.5 COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON NURSING HOMES AND HOSTELS, 1996-97

	NSW \$m	Vic. \$m	Qld \$m	SA \$m	WA \$m	Tas. \$m	ACT \$m	NT \$m	Aust. \$m
Nursing homes for aged (recurrent)	886.0	520.4	313.4	197.7	163.8	67.5	15.6	6.5	2 170.9
Hostels (recurrent)	152.4	114.7	99.4	51.1	42.1	12.0	5.1	1.3	478.1
Nursing homes and hostels (capital)	24.9	39.2	10.5	10.5	6.4	3.6	2.4	1.7	99.2

Source: Department of Health and Family Services.

7.6 NURSING HOMES AND HOSTELS, Beds and Places — 30 June 1997

	NSW no.	Vic. no.	Qld no.	SA no.	WA no.	Tas. no.	NT no.	ACT no.	Aust. no.
Nursing homes	438	453	217	160	113	61	7	6	1 494
Approved nursing home beds	28 946	17 339	12 324	6 956	5 833	2 172	210	519	73 780
Hostels	466	379	273	156	175	49	7	15	1 505
Approved hostel places	20 124	16 223	12 812	6 490	5 874	1 589	145	829	63 257

Source: Department of Health and Family Services.

7.7 DISABILITY AND WAR WIDOWS' PENSIONS, 30 June

Year	Incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of deceased veterans no.	Total no.	Annual expenditure(a) \$'000
1995	157 298	85 837	90 039	333 174	1 570 136
1996	159 178	79 901	94 473	333 552	1 720 239
1997	160 145	74 405	98 493	333 043	1 819 338

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: *Department of Veterans' Affairs.*

7.8 SERVICE PENSIONS, Number and Expenditure – 30 June

Year	Veterans no.	Wives and widows no.	Total no.	Annual expenditure(a) \$'000
1995	198 793	148 974	347 713	2 426 579
1996	192 342	145 481	337 823	2 609 460
1997	186 228	142 520	328 748	2 644 118

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: *Department of Veterans' Affairs.*

8.1 NUMBER OF DWELLINGS, By State/Territory — 1995-96

State/Territory	Separate house	Semi-detached/row or terrace house/townhouse	Flat/unit/apartment	Other	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
New South Wales	1 732.1	184.2	349.8	(a)20.4	2 286.5
Victoria	1 382.1	101.0	214.8	(a)10.0	1 707.8
Queensland	1 026.0	77.1	142.5	19.9	1 265.5
South Australia	453.2	77.3	56.0	n.p.	587.2
Western Australia	525.5	81.2	55.1	(b)2.9	664.7
Tasmania	155.3	11.8	14.9	(a)4.5	186.4
Northern Territory(c)	32.6	8.2	6.4	n.p.	47.9
Australian Capital Territory	87.4	13.7	11.3	—	112.4
Australia	5 394.1	554.5	850.8	59.2	6 858.5

(a) The estimate has a relative standard error of 25% to 50%. (b) The estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50%. (c) Excludes remote and rural areas.

Source: *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia (4130.0)*.

8.2 HOUSING COSTS, By Capital City By Tenure Type — 1995-96

Tenure type	Sydney '000	Melbourne '000	Brisbane '000	Adelaide '000	Perth '000	Hobart '000	Darwin(a) '000	Canberra '000	All capital cities '000
Owner without a mortgage	553	516	222	169	183	27	10	30	1 709
Owner with a mortgage	362	365	166	143	170	25	12	43	1 286
Public renter	93	43	36	38	19	8	14	13	264
Private renter	344	246	137	68	99	13	8	23	937
Total renters(b)	460	309	179	115	125	24	25	39	1 274
Total owner and renter households	1 375	1 190	566	427	478	77	46	111	4 269

(a) The Northern Territory, excluding remote and rural areas. (b) Includes other renters.

Source: *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia (4130.0)*.

8.3 VALUE OF DWELLINGS(a), By Dwelling Structure By Capital City — 1995-96

	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	All capital cities(b)
Median value of dwellings (\$'000)								
Separate house	215.8	140.5	151.9	122.0	152.6	121.3	164.6	158.6
Semi-detached/row or terrace house/townhouse	198.9	132.0	(c)121.3	123.2	116.0	(d)77.1	141.3	137.0
Flat/unit/apartment	198.7	103.3	(c)120.4	87.6	96.6	(c)94.4	(c)126.3	127.2
All dwellings(e)	210.3	136.0	149.5	119.7	146.4	119.8	162.7	156.0
Number ('000)								
Capital city dwellings	915.3	880.3	387.7	311.9	353.0	52.3	72.8	2 994.6

(a) According to owners. (b) Includes the Northern Territory, for which disaggregated data are not sufficiently reliable for most purposes. (c) The estimate has a relative standard error of 25% to 50%. (d) The estimate has a relative standard error greater than 50%. (e) Includes other dwellings.

Source: *Housing Occupancy and Costs, Australia (4130.0)*.

8.4 SATISFACTION WITH HOUSING, By Tenure Type — 1994

	Owner without a mortgage	Owner with a mortgage	Public renter	Private renter	Total renters(a)	Other(b)	Total
	Proportion (%)						
Satisfaction with dwelling location							
Satisfied	93.6	90.6	79.5	89.0	86.3	88.1	90.6
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	5.0	7.7	14.4	8.4	10.2	7.8	7.2
Dissatisfied	1.4	1.6	6.1	2.5	3.6	4.1	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Overall satisfaction with dwelling							
Satisfied	92.6	88.2	69.6	74.0	72.9	81.4	85.7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	6.4	10.1	22.1	20.2	20.8	13.7	11.6
Dissatisfied	1.0	1.7	8.3	5.8	6.3	4.8	2.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number ('000)						
Households	2 793.9	1 890.3	414.8	1 271.4	1 845.1	148.6	6 677.9

(a) Includes other renters. (b) Includes rent-free and other households.

Source: Australian Housing Survey, Housing Characteristics, Costs and Conditions (4182.0).

9.1 SELF ASSESSED HEALTH STATUS, 1995

Rating	% of population aged 15 years or more							
	Age group (years)			Sex		Medical condition(a)		
	15-34	35-54	55+	Males	Females	Nil	1 or more	All persons
Excellent	23.0	21.2	11.9	19.9	19.2	34.3	18.0	19.5
Very good	40.0	37.1	25.1	35.3	35.6	39.9	35.0	35.4
Good	26.8	28.5	31	28.4	28.5	22.5	29.1	28.4
Fair	8.2	10.3	22.5	12.4	12.8	3.0	13.6	12.6
Poor	1.2	2.9	9.6	4.1	3.9	0.3	4.4	4.0

(a) Recent and/or long-term conditions.

Source: 1989-90 and 1995 National Health Surveys.

9.2 CAUSES OF DEATH, 1996

Cause of death	Age group (years)										Total
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85>	
Rate(a)											
Infectious and parasitic diseases(b)	8	1	1	6	8	7	8	17	55	140	9
Neoplasms	4	4	5	12	38	122	358	823	1 468	2 096	193
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	8	1	1	1	3	9	26	76	186	408	21
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	13	2	3	3	4	5	13	41	144	419	17
Diseases of the circulatory system	5	1	2	6	21	70	236	804	2 780	8 841	295
Diseases of the respiratory system	13	1	1	1	3	10	49	200	523	1 392	56
Diseases of the digestive system	1	—	—	1	6	13	31	59	156	510	21
Congenital anomalies	147	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4

For footnotes see end of table.

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9.2 CAUSES OF DEATH, 1996 — *continued*

Cause of death	Age group (years)										Total
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85>	
All other diseases(c)	275	—	5	8	7	7	21	63	334	1 475	43
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	84	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	8	59	3
Accidents, poisonings and violence	17	9	48	48	42	35	37	49	10	292	41
All causes	575	22	68	89	132	281	782	2 135	5 756	15 632	703

(a) Rates are per 100,000 of population at risk, except for children under one year of age which are per 100,000 live births registered.(b) ICD-9-CM was used to code HIV/AIDS conditions for the 1996 data. (c) Includes 700 deaths from conditions originating in the perinatal period, 2,244 deaths from diseases of the genitourinary system, and 3,560 deaths due to mental disorders.

Source: *Causes of Death, Australia, 1996 (3303.0)*.

9.3 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH, 1996

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Males			
Suicide	1 931	35.6	21.2
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1 398	25.7	15.4
Accidental falls	523	9.6	5.7
Homicide	223	4.1	2.4
Drowning and submersion	188	3.5	2.1
Poisoning by drugs/medications	218	4.0	2.4
Other	950	17.5	10.4
All external causes	5 431	100.0	59.7
Females			
Suicide	462	21.8	5.0
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	544	25.6	5.9
Accidental falls	579	27.3	6.3
Homicide	103	4.9	1.1
Drowning and submersion	59	2.8	0.6
Poisoning by drugs/medications	79	3.7	0.9
Other	297	14.0	3.2
All external causes	2 123	100.0	23.1

For footnotes see end of table.

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9.3 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH, 1996 — *continued*

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Persons			
Suicide	2 393	31.7	13.1
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1 942	25.7	10.6
Accidental falls	1 102	14.6	6.0
Homicide	326	4.3	1.8
Drowning and submersion	247	3.3	1.4
Poisoning by drugs/medications	297	3.9	1.6
Other	1 247	16.5	6.8
All external causes	7 554	100.0	41.3

(a) Deaths per 100,000 population.

Source: *Causes of Death, Australia, 1996* (3303.0).

9.4 NEWLY DIAGNOSED HIV CASES(a), AIDS CASES AND DEATHS FOLLOWING DIAGNOSIS

Year of diagnosis	HIV cases no.	AIDS cases no.	AIDS deaths no.
Prior to 1988	9 351	797	767
1988	1 703	536	498
1989	1 599	614	572
1990	1 388	673	597
1991	1 401	801	704
1992	1 163	789	654
1993	1 026	836	615
1994	954	933	519
1995	847	762	246
1996	853	555	88
Total(b)	20 299	7 296	5 260

(a) Not adjusted for multiple reporting. (b) Includes 14 cases for which the date of HIV diagnosis was not known.

Source: *HIV/AIDS and Related Diseases in Australia, Annual Surveillance Report 1997*, National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.

9.5 ADULTS WHO SMOKE

	1989-90 %	1995 %
Sex		
Males	32.1	27.3
Females	24.7	20.3
Age		
18-34 years	35.3	30.8
35-54 years	28.9	23.9
55 years and over	17.9	14.4
Total	28.4	23.7

Source: 1989-90 and 1995 National Health Surveys.

9.6 ADULTS WHO DRINK AT MODERATE OR HIGH RISK LEVELS

	1989-90 %	1995 %
Sex		
Males	14.9	10.6
Females	7.5	6.1
Age		
18-34 years	13.0	9.2
35-54 years	11.7	8.8
55 years and over	7.7	6.4
Total	11.1	8.3

Source: 1989-90 and 1995 National Health Surveys.

9.7 TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE(a) AND RATE OF GROWTH

Year	Expenditure		Rate of growth	
	Constant 1989-90		Constant 1989-90	
	Current prices \$m	prices(a) \$m	Current prices %	prices(a) %
1993-94	36 495	32 602	4.5	3.5
1994-95	38 479	33 905	5.4	4.0
1995-96(b)	41 742	36 090	7.3	5.3

(a) Health expenditure for 1982-83 to 1995-96 is deflated to constant 1989-90 prices using specific health deflators. (b) Based on preliminary AIHW and ABS estimates.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Health Expenditure Data Base.

9.8 PERSONS WITH PRIVATE INSURANCE

	1994	1996	June 1997
	%	%	%
With private hospital cover	37.2	33.6	31.9
With private ancillary cover	34.5	32.9	31.6

Source: Private Health Insurance Administration Council, Quarterly Statistics, June 1997.

10.1 SCHOOLS, STUDENTS AND TEACHING STAFF, August 1996

	Government schools no.	Non-government schools				All schools no.
		Anglican no.	Catholic no.	Other no.	Total no.	
Schools	7 088	124	1 694	724	2 542	9 630
Students						
Males	1 136 634	48 196	309 971	105 942	464 109	1 600 743
Females	1 084 923	43 749	305 601	107 999	457 349	1 542 272
Persons	2 221 557	91 945	615 572	213 941	921 458	3 143 015
FTE of teaching staff(a)						
Males	51 090	3 166	12 102	6 206	21 474	72 564
Females	92 859	4 104	24 799	9 646	38 549	131 408
Persons	143 949	7 270	36 902	15 851	60 023	203 972

(a) Full-time teaching staff plus full-time equivalent (FTE) of part-time teaching staff.

Source: *Schools, Australia* (4221.0).

10.2 STUDENTS, By Category of School and Sex

	July 1994 no.	August 1995 no.	August 1996 no.
Government schools			
Males	1 133 490	1 129 599	1 136 634
Females	1 081 448	1 078 254	1 084 923
Persons	2 214 938	2 207 853	2 221 557
Non-government schools			
Males	445 751	454 324	464 109
Females	438 691	447 160	457 349
Persons	884 442	901 484	921 458
All schools			
Males	1 579 241	1 583 923	1 600 743
Females	1 520 139	1 525 414	1 542 272
Persons	3 099 380	3 109 337	3 143 015

Source: *Schools, Australia (4221.0)*.

10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS

	1994 no.	1995 no.	1996 no.
Males	271 979	278 820	289 872
Females	313 417	325 357	344 222
Persons	585 396	604 177	634 094

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs, 'Selected Higher Education Student Statistics, 1996'.

10.4 VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING CLIENTS, Streams 2100-4500(a) — 1996

Age group	Males no.	Females no.	Persons no.
Under 16	11 123	9 551	20 738
16	24 664	19 000	43 910
17	31 871	22 892	55 100
18	42 975	31 141	74 931
19	42 087	27 833	70 432
20-24	134 356	101 476	236 628
25-29	86 265	75 275	161 823
30-39	145 932	141 958	288 186
40-49	94 686	109 299	204 185
50-59	39 807	42 413	82 309
60-64	6 942	7 653	14 613
64 and over	8 311	9 732	18 057
Not stated	28 002	31 766	83 667
Total	697 021	629 989	(b)1 354 579

(a) Courses leading to a vocational award. (b) Total persons exceeds the sum of the sexes because sex was not stated for 28,398 students.

Source: National Centre for Vocational Education Research, 'Australian Vocational Education and Training Statistics, 1996: In Detail'.

10.5 EDUCATION PARTICIPATION RATES, Persons Aged 15–24 — September 1996

	Age (years)										All
Type of institution	15 %	16 %	17 %	18 %	19 %	20 %	21 %	22 %	23 %	24 %	15–24 %
Attending											
School	94.8	81.7	69.3	22.3	2.2	*1.2	*0.3	*0.5	—	—	26.1
Tertiary											
Full-time	*0.3	2.8	5.9	28.7	34.7	29.8	25.8	16.6	10.1	7.7	16.1
Part-time	*0.6	2.3	5.7	10.0	11.9	13.8	10.1	13.9	9.3	10.0	8.8
Total tertiary	*0.9	5.1	11.6	38.7	46.6	43.6	35.9	30.5	19.4	17.7	24.9
Total attending	95.7	86.7	80.8	61.0	48.8	44.8	36.2	31.0	19.5	17.7	51.0
Not attending											
	4.3	13.3	19.2	39.0	51.2	55.2	63.8	69.0	80.5	82.3	49.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: *Participation in Education, Australia (6272.0)*.

10.6 PERSONS AGED 15–64, Educational Attainment — May 1996

Educational attainment	Age group (years)					Total
	15–24 '000	25–34 '000	35–44 '000	45–54 '000	55–64 '000	
With post-school qualifications						
Higher degree	*1.9	39.8	70.9	63.0	24.5	200.2
Postgraduate diploma	10.7	64.9	96.9	54.5	25.3	252.3
Bachelor degree	141.5	342.3	336.1	198.4	74.3	1 092.7
Undergraduate diploma	23.3	77.8	107.8	79.2	46.9	335.0
Associate diploma	105.4	190.4	185.7	162.9	83.1	727.5
Skilled vocational	185.5	483.6	431.2	364.1	236.3	1 700.6
Basic vocational	152.3	216.0	212.0	134.3	67.9	782.4
Total	620.6	1 414.8	1 440.6	1 056.4	558.3	5 090.8

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

10.6 PERSONS AGED 15-64, Educational Attainment — May 1996 — *continued*

	Age group (years)					Total '000
	15-24 '000	25-34 '000	35-44 '000	45-54 '000	55-64 '000	
Educational attainment						
Without post-school qualifications						
Completed highest level of school						
Attending tertiary in May 1995	502.1	73.4	25.7	8.5	*2.9	612.6
Not attending tertiary in May 1995	348.7	403.9	321.6	254.6	182.2	1 511.0
Total	850.8	477.3	347.3	263.1	185.1	2 123.6
Did not complete highest level of school						
Attending tertiary in May 1995	106.4	58.9	45.8	22.0	*5.0	238.2
Not attending tertiary in May 1995	458.8	868.5	921.4	945.2	752.2	3 946.1
Total	565.2	927.4	967.2	967.2	757.2	4 184.3
Total(a)	1 417.5	1 405.6	1 316.4	1 231.1	945.5	6 316.2
Still at school	632.5	*1.2	*0.6	*0.8	*0.1	635.2
Total	2 670.7	2 821.6	2 757.6	2 288.3	1 504.0	12 042.1

(a) Includes persons who never attended school.

Source: *Transition from Education to Work, Australia (6227.0)*.

10.7 STUDENT ASSISTANCE SCHEMES, 1996

Scheme	Students no.	Assistance \$m
AUSTUDY	489 541	1 533
ABSTUDY	48 769	122
AIC	11 896	23
AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY Supplement	64 586	52

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs.

10.8 GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS ON EDUCATION, 1995-96

	General government final consumption expenditure \$m	Personal benefit payments \$m	Expenditure on new fixed assets \$m	Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets \$m(net)	Other (a)(b) \$m	Inter- govern- mental grants(c) \$m	Own source out- lays(b)(d) \$m
Primary and secondary education	9 036	718	658	-35	2 787	—	13 163
Tertiary education							
University education	3 985	911	277	-13	569	—	5 728
Technical and further education	1 999	250	325	1	64	—	2 638
Tertiary education n.e.c.	20	63	2	—	—	—	86
Total tertiary education	6 004	1 224	604	-12	633	—	8 452
Preschool and other special education	1 035	10	13	—	157	—	1 216

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

10.8 GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS ON EDUCATION, 1995-96 — *continued*

	General government final consumption expenditure \$m	Personal benefit payments \$m	Expenditure on new fixed assets \$m	Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets \$m(net)	Other(a) (b) \$m	Inter- govern- mental grants(c) \$m	Own source out- lays(b)(d) \$m
Transportation of students	200	536	1	—	6	—	743
Education n.e.c.	133	11	26	-6	40	—	204
Total government outlays	16 409	2 498	1 301	-53	3 623	—	23 778

(a) Mainly current grants to non-government schools, subsidies for teacher housing and advances to persons under the HECS scheme. (b) Totals for other and own source outlays do not agree with the sum of Commonwealth and State and Territory and local other and own source outlays because of consolidation of transfers between these levels of government. (c) Specific purpose grants from the Commonwealth Government to State and Territory Governments. The amounts concerned are shown as a deduction from outlays in the rows for State, Territory and local governments. (d) Outlays on education less specific purpose grants received from other levels of government. In the case of the Commonwealth Government, this represents its total outlays, but in the case of State, Territory and local governments it represents outlays financed from their own resources and non-specific Commonwealth grants.

Source: Expenditure on Education, Australia (5510.0)

11.1 GOVERNMENT CURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY

Expenditure category	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Current outlays	5 384	5 722	6 178
Capital outlays	414	502	567
Total outlays	5 798	6 224	6 745

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia, 1995-96* (5512.0).

11.2 SIZE OF POLICE FORCES

Police force	at 1 July 1996 no.	at 1 July 1997 no.
NCA	118	105
AFP	2 117	2 027
— ACT component	614	n.y.a.
NSW	13 107	13 207
Vic.	10 088	10 130
Qld	6 422	6 561
SA	3 470	3 447
WA	4 561	4 784
Tas.	1 052	1 052
NT	775	779
Total	(a)41 710	(a)42 092

(a) Includes the NCA and AFP. ACT component of AFP is included in AFP total.

Source: Police annual reports, data collated by the National Police Research Unit and the Report on Government Service Provision, Steering Committee for the Review of Commonwealth/State Service Provision, 1997.

11.3 VICTIMS OF CRIME RECORDED BY POLICE

Offence category	1994 no.	1995 no.	1996 no.
Homicide			
Murder	288	325	311
Attempted murder	336	299	331
Manslaughter	32	31	37
Driving causing death	197	318	339
Assault(a)	n.a.	101 267	113 535
Sexual assault	12 722	12 962	14 394
Kidnapping/abduction	546	467	479
Robbery			
Armed robbery	5 046	5 255	6 217
Unarmed robbery	8 922	9 303	10 129
Blackmail/extortion	156	155	258
Unlawful entry with intent	379 505	384 908	399 735
Motor vehicle theft	119 469	126 939	122 931
Other theft(a)	n.a.	490 084	520 795

(a) Assault and Other theft were collected for the first time in 1995.

Source: *National Crime Statistics, 1995 (4510.0); Recorded Crime, Australia, 1996 (4510.0).*

11.4 VICTIMS OF REPORTED CRIME(a), By Use of Weapon in Commission of Offence

Offence category	Firearm %	Other weapon %	Weapon n.f.d.(b) %	Total weapons %	No weapons %	Total %
1996						
Homicide						
Murder	31.5	40.8	4.8	77.2	22.8	100.0
Attempted murder	30.2	45.0	3.0	78.2	21.8	100.0
Manslaughter	5.4	13.5	8.1	27.0	73.0	100.0
Assault	0.6	9.0	0.5	10.0	90.0	100.0
Sexual assault	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	98.1	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	5.4	9.0	0.4	14.8	85.2	100.0
Robbery	9.6	24.6	3.9	38.0	62.0	100.0

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

11.4 VICTIMS OF REPORTED CRIME(a), By Use of Weapon in Commission of Offence — *continued*

Offence category	Firearm %	Other weapon %	Weapon n.f.d.(b) %	Total weapons %	No weapons %	Total %
1995						
Homicide						
Murder	18.4	43.3	4.7	66.4	33.6	100.0
Attempted murder	26.6	48.5	0.3	75.4	24.6	100.0
Manslaughter	13.3	6.7	—	20.0	80.0	100.0
Assault	0.6	8.9	0.3	9.8	90.2	100.0
Sexual assault	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.0	98.0	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	2.6	7.7	1.1	11.3	88.7	100.0
Robbery	12.5	22.8	4.9	40.3	59.7	100.0

(a) Victims of robbery refers to individual persons or organisations. All other offence categories used in this table refer to individual persons. (b) Not further defined.

Source: *National Crime Statistics, 1995 (4510.0), Recorded Crime, Australia, 1996 (4510.0)*.

11.5 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1995

Offence category	NSW %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	ACT(b) %	Aust. %	Aust. no.
Homicide										
Murder	4.6	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.0	16.9	5.5	—	6.4	995
Other homicide	2.5	3.0	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	7.9	—	2.9	453
Assault	11.5	7.3	12.4	14.6	11.9	10.9	17.5	—	11.5	1 775
Sex offences	9.9	16.7	19.1	9.8	19.1	6.0	13.7	—	13.5	2 090
Other against person	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.2	—	1.9	—	1.1	167
Robbery	12.9	10.0	15.4	12.3	12.3	11.4	4.8	—	12.5	1 933
Extortion	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	40
Break and enter	13.0	10.4	14.3	15.0	15.0	13.4	9.1	—	13.2	2 032
Fraud and misappropriation	5.2	4.4	2.6	8.7	3.3	2.0	1.4	—	4.5	700
Receiving	2.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.8	3.5	0.2	—	1.8	280
Other theft	7.4	9.9	3.9	2.3	6.1	8.5	10.1	—	6.7	1 035
Property damage(c)	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.4	—	1.5	227
Government security(d)	5.8	7.9	4.2	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.2	—	6.1	942
Possession of weapon	0.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.2	32
Other against good order	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.7	—	0.2	—	0.4	67
Possession/use drugs	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	—	1.4	—	1.0	149
Deal/traffic drugs	12.8	8.8	3.7	4.3	5.9	1.5	0.2	—	8.8	1 351

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

11.5 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1995 — *continued*

Offence category	NSW %	Vic. %	Qld %	SA %	WA %	Tas. %	NT %	ACT(b) %	Aust. %	Aust. no.
Manufacture/grow drugs	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.4	—	1.7	—	1.3	194
Driving offences	5.6	0.8	2.3	3.1	2.1	5.5	6.7	—	3.8	591
Licence/registration offences	—	4.3	2.8	3.9	2.1	8.5	7.5	—	1.9	296
Other traffic offences	—	0.2	—	0.3	—	—	—	—	0.1	8
Other offences	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	—	—	—	0.5	70
Offences in custody	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	15 429

(a) The most serious offence is the offence with the longest sentence a prisoner has received. Where sentences are equal, or the longest sentence cannot be determined, the most serious offence is the offence with the lowest Australian National Classification of Offences (ANCO) code. (b) Prisoners sentenced to full-time custody in the Australian Capital Territory are held in New South Wales prisons and are included in the New South Wales figures. (c) Property damage also includes Environmental Offences. (d) Government security also includes Justice Procedures.

Source: *Prisoners in Australia, 1995 — A report prepared for the Corrective Services Ministers' Council by the National Correctional Services Statistics Unit, ABS.*

11.6 INDIGENOUS IMPRISONMENT, March 1997

	NSW(a)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(a)	Aust.
Number	934.0	121.0	807.0	223.0	726.0	23.0	388.0	11.0	3 233.0
Rate(b)	1 992.1	1 042.1	1 731.8	2 019.7	2 674.0	391.6	1 429.4	985.7	1 822.3
Ratio(c)	17.7	15.6	16.0	17.4	23.6	5.6	8.4	15.9	18.4

(a) The number of Indigenous prisoners sentenced in the Australian Capital Territory and held in New South Wales prisons has been subtracted from the New South Wales figures and added to the Australian Capital Territory remand figures to provide total figures for the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Rate of Indigenous prisoners per 100,000 adult Indigenous population. (c) Ratio of Indigenous to non-Indigenous rates of imprisonment.

Source: National Correctional Statistics: Prisons, March Quarter 1997 — A report prepared for the Corrective Services Ministers' Council by the National Correctional Services Statistics Unit, ABS.

12.1 ATTENDANCE(a) AT SELECTED CULTURAL VENUES

Venue	Year	No. of attendees
National parks	1996-97	3 339 000
Museums and art galleries	1995	3 134 000
Botanic gardens	1995	5 411 000
Animal and Marine parks	1995	4 966 000
Libraries	1995	5 403 000
Music performances		
Popular	1995	3 791 000
Classical	1995	1 081 000
Performing arts		
Dance	1995	1 408 000
Musical theatre	1995	5 085 000
Other	1995	2 634 000
Cinema	1995	8 734 000

(a) Persons who attended at least once during the 12 month period.

Source: Various ABS publications

12.2 CULTURAL FUNDING BY COMMONWEALTH, STATE/TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1995-96

	Level of government			Total
	Commonwealth \$m	State/Territory \$m	Local \$m	
Public halls and civic centres	—	1.5	182.4	183.9
National parks and wildlife services	105.3	483.4	1.9	590.6
Zoological and botanic gardens	2.2	58.2	10.1	70.5
Libraries and archives	74.4	218.9	295.6	588.9
Literature and publishing	11.4	3.4	0.6	15.3
Museums	49.5	119.8	7.3	176.6
Art galleries	24.7	68.7	16.8	110.2
Visual arts/crafts and photography	19.5	9.2	2.1	30.8
Performing arts venues and arts centres	—	88.3	39.7	128.1

...continued

12.2 CULTURAL FUNDING BY COMMONWEALTH, STATE/TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1995-96 — *continued*

	Level of government			Total
	Commonwealth \$m	State/Territory \$m	Local \$m	
Music (excluding opera)	19.8	10.7	2.9	33.3
Other performing arts	40.1	43.9	3.8	87.7
Cultural heritage	56.5	42.0	6.3	104.8
Radio and television broadcasting	805.0	0.2	0.5	805.6
Film and video	77.2	29.6	0.1	106.9
Multimedia	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	1.8
Administration of culture	28.9	20.1	17.5	66.5
Community cultural activities	34.0	13.0	10.2	57.2
Other culture n.e.c.	22.1	6.8	7.4	36.3
Total	1 372.2	1 217.6	605.2	3 195.0

Source: Cultural Funding in Australia 1995-96 (4183.0).

12.3 SPORT, RECREATION AND GAMBLING INDUSTRIES, Key Aggregates — 1994–95

Industry	Businesses(a) no.	Total employment(a) no.	Total income \$m
Horse and dog racing	898	14 118	789.1
Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.	1 581	21 563	796.3
Sports and services to sports n.e.c.	2 588	22 732	931.6
Lotteries	178	2 006	4 134.4
Casinos	14	15 837	1 650.5
Gambling services n.e.c.	1 849	14 219	9 726.3
Pubs, taverns and bars	4 325	71 437	6 390.1
Clubs (hospitality)	3 284	62 536	4 729.4
Other recreation services	666	10 138	610.1
Total	15 383	234 586	29 757.8

(a) At 30 June 1995.

Source: *Sport, Recreation and Gambling, Australia, 1994–95, Preliminary (8692.0)*.

12.4 PERSONS INVOLVED IN SPORT, March 1997

Age group (years)	Males		Females	
	All players(a) %	Non-players %	All players(a) %	Non-players %
15-24	57.9	1.3	40.0	1.4
25-34	42.7	2.6	25.7	2.8
35-44	32.8	7.8	17.6	8.8
45-54	25.2	6.7	14.3	5.5
55-64	23.2	3.9	14.8	2.0
65+	22.2	1.5	12.9	0.3
Total	35.7	4.1	21.5	3.6

(a) All players includes those players who have some non-playing involvement.

Source: *Involvement in Sport, Australia, March 1997* (6285.0).

13.1 GROSS PRODUCT, By Industry — Average 1989–90 Prices

Industry	1993–94 \$m	1994–95 \$m	1995–96 \$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 280	13 068	15 873
Mining	17 091	17 813	18 668
Manufacturing	57 191	58 605	59 184
Electricity, gas and water	13 289	13 680	13 707
Construction	25 244	26 826	27 147
Wholesale trade	36 746	41 010	43 890
Retail trade	28 373	29 575	30 657
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	7 350	7 978	8 240
Transport and storage	22 385	24 253	25 462
Communication services	11 871	13 368	15 180
Finance and insurance	16 691	16 955	17 572
Property and business services	30 866	33 102	34 306
Government administration and defence	14 214	14 803	15 393
Education	19 102	19 338	19 509
Health and community services	21 455	21 908	23 303
Cultural and recreational services	7 986	8 506	8 683
Personal and other services	6 602	7 026	7 533
Ownership of dwellings	39 059	40 470	41 905
Import duties	4 527	5 316	5 439
Less imputed bank service charge	7 433	7 583	8 259
All industries (GDP(P))	388 889	406 017	423 392

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

13.2 OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE TAX(a), By Industry and Size of Business — 1994-95

Industry	Small and medium businesses \$m	Large businesses \$m	All employing businesses \$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing(b)	3 460	..	3 460
Mining	1 261	4 610	5 871
Manufacturing	4 226	11 950	16 175
Electricity, gas and water	522	3 235	3 757
Construction	2 560	203	2 763
Wholesale trade	4 778	2 202	6 979
Retail trade	3 402	1 420	4 822
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 668	59	1 726
Transport and storage	1 017	1 562	2 579
Communication services	150	2 649	2 799

For footnotes see end of table.

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13.2 OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE TAX(a), By Industry and Size of Business — 1994-95 — *continued*

Industry	Small and medium businesses \$m	Large businesses \$m	All employing businesses \$m
Finance and insurance	1 634	18 369	20 003
Property and business services	4 484	3 292	7 777
Private community services(c)	2 291	486	2 776
Cultural and recreational services	774	1 382	2 156
Personal and other services	628	69	697
All industries	32 853	51 489	84 342

(a) Includes private employing and public trading businesses but excludes non-employing businesses and entities in the general government sector. (b) As separate details are not available for large businesses, all businesses are classified as small and medium businesses. (c) Includes private education, health services and community services businesses, but excludes those in the public sector.

Source: *Business Operations and Industry Performance* (8140.0).

13.3 EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIES(a)

Industry	June 1993 '000	June 1994 '000	June 1995 '000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	348	349	348
Mining	81	77	81
Manufacturing	991	950	960
Electricity, gas and water	91	81	73
Construction	261	275	289
Wholesale trade	396	422	413
Retail trade	848	873	908
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	344	379	380
Transport and storage	294	292	311
Communication services	114	116	124
Finance and insurance	297	296	284
Property and business services	556	552	618
Private community services(b)	512	517	534
Cultural and recreational services	120	123	158
Personal and other services	137	143	152
All industries	5 389	5 444	5 632

(a) Includes private employing and public trading businesses but excludes non-employing businesses and entities in the general government sector. (b) Includes private education, health services and community services businesses, but excludes those in the public sector.

Source: *Business Operations and Industry Performance (8140.0)*.

13.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE(a), Average 1989-90 Prices

Industry	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 763	2 852	3 130
Mining	5 817	6 523	6 851
Manufacturing	7 276	8 655	8 517
Electricity, gas and water	896	1 073	1 295
Construction	1 874	2 018	2 675
Wholesale trade	2 405	1 988	1 611
Retail trade	3 404	3 731	4 429
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 225	2 143	2 551
Transport and storage; Communication services	3 351	4 077	5 289
Finance and insurance	2 236	2 391	2 088
Property and business services	4 358	5 300	6 557
Education	403	376	447
Health and community services	1 374	1 427	1 285
Cultural and recreational services	667	1 360	1 910
Personal and other services	257	328	431
Ownership of dwellings	21 897	22 740	19 808
Total (excluding real estate transfer expenses)	60 203	66 982	68 874
Real estate transfer expenses	6 566	6 350	5 760
Total	66 769	73 332	74 634

(a) Includes private employing businesses but excludes public trading businesses.

Source: Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0)

14.1 STATUS OF FLOWERING PLANT AND VERTEBRATE ANIMAL SPECIES

	Estimated no.	Endemic %	Presumed extinct(a) no.	Endangered no.	Vulnerable no.	Naturalised (introduced) no.
Flowering plants	20 000	85	76	301	708	1 500–2 000
Fish						
Freshwater	195	90	0	9	8	21
Marine						
Tropical inshore	—	13	—	—	—	—
Temperate inshore	—	85	—	—	—	—
<i>All marine</i>	4 000	100	0	0	—	8
Amphibians	203	93	3	10	19	1
Reptiles	770	89	0	11	40	2
Birds	777	45	(b)20	25	25	32
Mammals (terrestrial)	268	84	19	25	18	25

(a) Since 1788. (b) Nineteen once existed on Australian territorial islands, including Lord Howe and Norfolk Islands; only one is extinct on the mainland.

Source: *Department of Environment, Sport and Territories, State of the Environment Report, 1996.*

14.2 ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS

	1992 %	1994 %	1996 %
Air pollution	40.2	34.1	30.9
Ocean pollution	32.3	26.7	23.8
Freshwater pollution	29.9	25.5	23.7
Destruction of trees/ecosystems/deforestation	32.8	25.6	23.6
Garbage/rubbish disposal	22.9	15.7	14.0
Ozone layer	28.6	17.1	10.9
Destruction of animals/wildlife/extinction of species	19.3	13.3	9.1
Other pollution	14.1	9.1	8.8
Toxic/chemical waste	21.3	11.9	8.6
Soil erosion/salinity/land degradation	15.3	9.6	7.7
Nuclear testing/weapons	14.6	6.7	7.6
Conservation of resources	15.0	8.5	6.5
Greenhouse effect	17.2	8.8	6.3
Urban development/overpopulation	12.6	7.8	5.9
Other	5.8	5.7	5.5
Uranium mining/use/radioactive materials	8.5	3.6	5.1
Use of pesticides	13.7	7.0	4.2
Sand mining	4.6	2.0	1.3
No concerns	25.2	31.1	31.6

Source: *Environmental Issues: People's Views and Practices (4602.0)*.

14.3 ESTIMATES OF ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION COSTS

	1992-93 \$m	1993-94 \$m
Public sector		
Sanitation and protection of the environment(a)	1 880.0	1 769.0
Other identified environment protection costs(b)	1 073.5	1 172.1
Gas and electricity utilities	167.7	136.6
<i>Total public sector</i>	<i>3 121.2</i>	<i>3 077.7</i>
Private sector		
Agriculture(c)	96.3	112.1
Mining	144.0	185.9
Manufacturing	995.7	701.5
Service and other industries(d)	348.6	451.1
Household sector(e)	1 724.0	1 978.0
<i>Total private sector</i>	<i>3 308.6</i>	<i>3 428.6</i>
Total	6 429.8	6 506.3

(a) Refers to outlays recorded in ABS Government Finance statistics. (b) Expenditure derived from Commonwealth and State budget papers, and departmental annual reports. Combined capital and current figure. (c) Capital/current split not available. (d) Current expenditure only collected. (e) In line with National Accounts concepts, all household expenditure is treated as current expenditure.

Source: Environment Protection Expenditure (4603.0).

14.4 AUSTRALIAN GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, By Mode

Mode	CO ₂ kilotonnes	CH ₄ kilotonnes	N ₂ O kilotonnes	NO _x kilotonnes	CO kilotonnes	NM VOC kilotonnes
1990						
Road	52 766.0	25.2	5.0	371.3	4 901.6	620.1
Rail	1 704.0	0.1	0.1	37.8	5.0	1.8
Marine	4 280.0	2.4	0.1	97.6	123.5	23.0
Air	6 900.0	1.1	0.2	51.3	104.2	5.5
1992						
Road	52 615.0	21.9	6.9	328.4	3 840.0	523.4
Rail	1 635.0	0.1	0.0	36.3	4.8	1.7
Marine	3 727.0	2.4	0.1	82.2	121.0	22.3
Air	8 663.0	1.3	0.3	65.3	85.5	5.9
1994						
Road	55 168.0	20.7	8.7	316.3	3 241.2	477.6
Rail	1 587.0	0.1	0.0	35.2	4.6	1.6
Marine	3 646.0	2.4	0.1	79.6	124.3	22.7
Air	9 178.0	1.4	0.3	69.2	88.8	6.2

Source: Adapted from National Greenhouse Gas Inventory Committee 1996a, 1996b, 1996c, 1996d in Australian Transport and the Environment (4605.0).

14.5 RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, 1994-95

	Government		Non-government		Total	
	\$m	person years	\$m	person years	\$m	person years
Defence	223.1	2 009	144.8	789	367.9	2 798
Economic development	1 041	10 052	3 419	30 563	4 459.9	40 614
Society	257.9	3 112	643.5	11 650	901.4	14 761
Advancement of knowledge	72.6	680	944.9	20 568	1 017.5	21 248
Environment						
Environmental knowledge	206.5	1 732	114.6	2 255	321.1	3 986
Environmental aspects of economic development	108.4	1 051	48.5	621	156.9	1 663
Environmental management and other aspects	55.2	508	41.1	581	96.4	1 090
Total environment	370.1	3 281	204.2	3 458	574.4	6 739
Total	1 964.7	19 134	5 356.4	67 028	7 321.1	86 162

Source: Research and Experimental Development, All Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0).

15.1 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a) IN AGRICULTURE AND SERVICES

August	Married males '000	All males '000	Married females '000	All females '000	Persons '000
1992	179.1	261.4	96.2	117.2	378.5
1993	186.7	265.0	100.5	117.3	382.3
1994	180.5	257.6	97.5	118.7	376.3
1995	180.6	259.3	101.5	123.8	383.0
1996	185.1	272.1	99.5	122.1	394.2
1997	190.6	276.7	102.8	126.3	403.0

(a) The estimates of employed persons include persons who worked without pay for at least one hour per week in a family business or on a farm (that is, unpaid family helpers). Persons who worked in another industry and in agriculture are classified to the industry of predominant activity.

Source: ABS, unpublished data, Labour Force Survey.

15.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED

Commodity	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96p \$m
Crops			
Barley for grain	844.9	622.2	1 276.4
Oats for grain	147.9	165.8	289.4
Wheat for grain	2 866.8	2 127.2	4 304.6
Other cereal grains	537.5	580.2	710.6
Sugar cane cut for crushing	944.6	1 207.7	1 232.7
Fruit and nuts	1 316.7	1 426.3	1 506.3
Grapes	450.1	511.1	708.4
Vegetables	1 443.7	1 491.6	1 629.8
All other crops(a)	2 963.8	2 999.6	3 716.1
Total crops	11 515.9	11 131.7	15 396.7
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals(b)			
Cattle and calves(c)	4 433.5	4 213.5	3 575.9
Sheep and lambs	793.6	833.7	1 035.7
Pigs	660.5	630.6	597.8
Poultry	929.3	902.0	948.1
Total livestock slaughterings and other disposals(d)	6 852.9	6 615.7	6 192.7

For footnotes see end of table.

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15.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED — *continued*

Commodity	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96p \$m
Livestock products			
Wool	2 449.1	3 317.9	2 548.5
Milk	2 448.0	2 419.1	2 993.5
Eggs	233.9	230.6	266.7
Total livestock products(e)(f)	5 166.7	5 993.7	5 851.4
Total value of agricultural commodities produced(g)	23 547.2	23 750.3	27 451.9

(a) Includes pastures and grasses. Excludes crops for green feed or silage. (b) Includes net exports of livestock.

(c) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered. (d) Includes goat slaughterings and Tasmanian pigs and poultry. (e) Includes honey and beeswax. (f) Excludes Northern Territory milk and eggs. (g) Includes pigs, poultry, milk and eggs in the Northern Territory.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0)*, *Value of Principal Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia, Preliminary (7501.0)*.

15.3 FARM BUSINESSES, Selected Financial Aggregates

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Sales from crops	9 369.5	9 804.2	13 159.6
Sales from livestock	6 232.5	6 279.1	6 339.7
Sales from livestock products	4 637.3	5 596.3	4 975.1
Turnover	21 694.3	23 516.3	26 724.9
Purchases and selected expenses	12 541.1	13 517.0	14 948.6
Value added(a)	10 598.4	9 768.1	11 185.3
Adjusted(b) value added(a)	9 178.5	8 234.3	9 552.5
Gross operating surplus(a)	7 081.2	6 006.0	7 176.6
Interest paid	1 302.0	1 508.9	1 666.7
Cash operating surplus(c)	4 433.3	4 835.7	6 429.3
Net capital expenditure	1 945.0	2 090.8	2 307.9
Gross indebtedness	15 921.7	18 267.7	19 592.7

(a) Includes an estimate for the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock. (b) The estimate of value added less the estimates of rates and taxes, insurance payments and other expenses. (c) Excludes an estimate for the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock.

Source: *Agricultural Industries, Financial Statistics, Australia (7507.0)*.

15.4 AGRICULTURAL LAND UTILISATION IN AUSTRALIA

31 March	Area of			Total	
	Crops(a) mill. ha	Sown pastures and grasses mill. ha	Balance(b) mill. ha	Area of establishments with agricultural activity mill. ha	% of Australian land area (768 284 000 ha) %
1995	17.0	n.a.	n.a.	463.3	60.3
1996	19.4	n.a.	n.a.	465.2	60.6
1997p	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	471.1	61.3

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'sown pastures and grasses'. (b) Includes areas of arid or rugged land held under grazing licences but not always used for grazing, and also variable amounts of fallow land.

Source: AgStats (7117.0).

15.5 AREA OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY

31 March	NSW mill. ha	Vic. mill. ha	Qld mill. ha	SA mill. ha	WA mill. ha	Tas. mill. ha	NT mill. ha	Aust. (incl. ACT) mill. ha
1995	60.3	12.7	149.7	56.1	114.0	1.9	68.6	463.3
1996	61.0	12.8	149.7	56.9	114.5	1.9	68.3	465.2
1997p	62.1	13.0	154.0	57.6	112.2	2.1	70.0	471.1

Source: AgStats (7117.0).

15.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value

Crop	1994-95			1995-96		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Cereals for grain						
Barley	2 470	2 913	622	3 111	5 823	1 276
Grain sorghum	687	1 273	242	770	1 592	320
Maize	50	242	59	56	311	69
Oats	897	924	166	1 136	1 875	289
Rice	119	1 016	216	137	966	226
Wheat	7 891	8 972	2 127	9 221	16 504	4 305
Lupins for grain	1 407	1 076	199	1 323	1 559	279
Crops for hay						
Oats	252	745	109	346	1 370	169
Wheat	36	64	12	22	62	8
Sugar cane cut for crushing	363	32 971	1 208	377	35 889	1 233
Tobacco	3	7	40	3	8	45
Cotton seed	245	796	851	315	923	1 013
Peanuts (in shell)	13	23	17	21	38	28
Soybean	18	27	11	24	45	18
Canola	356	264	97	377	557	208

...continued

15.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value — *continued*

Crop	1994-95			1995-96		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Sunflower	136	112	46	82	68	25
Orchard fruit						
Oranges	n.a.	517	215	n.a.	442	219
Apples	n.a.	317	270	n.a.	280	305
Pears (excluding Nashi)	n.a.	152	73	n.a.	156	91
Peaches	n.a.	58	50	n.a.	60	50
Other fruit						
Bananas	10	208	255	11	220	225
Pineapples	5	139	43	5	128	36
Grapes	73	769	511	81	1 090	708
Vegetables						
Carrots	7	239	133	8	250	136
Potatoes	38	1 122	378	42	1 308	420
Tomatoes	9	340	166	9	371	179
Total all crops (excluding pastures and grasses)	17 030	..	10 490	19 409	..	14 737

Source: AgStats (7117.0), Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0).

15.7 PRODUCTION OF MEAT(a)

Year	Carcass weight						Dressed weight(b)(c)	
	Beef	Veal	Mutton	Lamb	Pig meat	Total meat	Total all	Total
	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	chickens	poultry(d)
							'000 t	'000 t
1994-95	1 766	38	354	268	351	2 776	467	499
1995-96	1 711	34	310	265	334	2 653	481	516
1996-97p	1 775	38	308	275	325	2 721	496	532

(a) Excludes offal. (b) Excludes Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets. (d) Includes other fowls, turkeys, ducks and drakes.

Source: *Livestock and Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)*.

15.8 SHEARING, WOOL PRODUCTION AND VALUE

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn mill.	Average fleece weight kg	Wool production				Gross value(b) \$m
			Total wool			Quantity '000 t	
			Shorn wool '000 t	Other wool(a) '000 t			
1994–95	156.3	4.37	679.4	48.5	731.0	3 317.9	
1995–96	155.3	4.37	674.9	48.5	726.4	2 548.5	
1996–97p	156.2	4.37	686.5	46.6	730.0	2 522.4	

(a) Comprises dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins. (b) Gross value is based for shorn wool upon the average price realised for greasy wool sold at auction and, for skin wools, on prices recorded by fellmongers and skin exporters.

Source: *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0); Livestock and Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)*.

15.9 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended	1994-95	1995-96p
		1988-89		
Meat (carcass equivalent weight)				
Beef	kg	39.5	34.7	33.0
Veal	kg	1.5	1.5	1.4
Beef and veal	kg	41.1	36.2	34.4
Lamb	kg	14.9	11.5	11.0
Mutton	kg	6.8	5.7	4.9
Pigmeat(a)	kg	18.1	19.4	18.2
Total meat	kg	80.8	72.7	68.5
Offal and meat, n.e.i.	kg	2.5	1.7	1.2
Total meat and meat products (carcass equivalent weight)	kg	83.3	74.5	69.7
Canned meat (canned weight)	kg	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	kg	6.9	n.a.	n.a.
Poultry				
Poultry (dressed weight)	kg	24.2	28.1	27.4

For footnotes see end of table.

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15.9 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS — *continued*

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended	1994-95	1995-96p
		1988-89		
Milk and milk products				
Market milk (fluid whole litres)	L	101.0	103.0	104.3
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)	kg	9.0	10.3	10.6
Oils and fats				
Butter	kg	2.9	3.1	3.0
Table margarine	kg	6.8	5.3	5.0
Other margarine	kg	2.2	2.0	2.2
Total margarine	kg	9.0	7.3	7.2
Beverages				
Tea	kg	1.2	0.9	0.9
Coffee(b)	kg	2.0	2.2	2.2
Aerated and carbonated waters	L	79.9	110.6	114.3
Beer	L	115.4	96.9	95.4
Wine	L	19.1	18.3	18.1
Spirits (litres alcohol)	L	1.3	1.4	1.4

(a) Includes pigmeat for bacon and ham. (b) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

Source: *Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients, Australia (4306.0)*.

16.1 SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS FOR WOOD PRODUCT MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, 1994-95

Commodity	Employment at 30 June(a) '000	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover \$m
Log sawmilling and timber dressing			
Log sawmilling	8.4	207.0	947.6
Wood chipping	0.8	30.7	468.3
Timber resawing and dressing	6.8	203.0	1 110.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>440.6</i>	<i>2 526.1</i>
Other wood product manufacturing			
Plywood and veneer manufacturing	1.6	51.0	246.3
Fabricated wood manufacturing	4.5	164.5	923.0
Wooden structural component manufacturing	16.3	376.5	1 771.2
Wood product manufacturing n.e.c.	7.4	153.0	714.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>745.0</i>	<i>3 655.2</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

16.1 SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS FOR WOOD PRODUCT MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, 1994-95 — *continued*

Commodity	Employment at 30 June(a) '000	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover \$m
Paper and paper product manufacturing			
Pulp, paper and paperboard manufacturing	5.4	249.9	2 219.8
Solid paperboard container manufacturing	2.2	86.6	458.7
Corrugated paperboard container manufacturing	5.3	257.5	1 441.1
Paper bag and sack manufacturing	0.9	31.4	192.2
Paper product manufacturing n.e.c.	3.4	137.2	794.7
<i>Total</i>	17.3	762.5	5 106.5
Total wood and paper product manufacturing	63.0	1 948.1	11 287.8

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes the drawings of working proprietors.

Source: *Manufacturing Industry, Australia (8221.0)*.

16.2 PRODUCTION OF WOOD AND SELECTED WOOD PRODUCTS

Commodity	Quantity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96p
Sawn Australian grown timber				
Coniferous	'000 m ³	1 898	2 121	2 044
Broadleaved	'000 m ³	1 533	1 570	1 383
Total	'000 m ³	3 431	3 691	3 427
Hardwood woodchips(a)	'000 t	4 612	5 437	4 827
Railway sleepers	'000 m ³	82	84	86
Plywood	'000 m ³	138	145	131
Unlaminated particle board(a)	'000 m ³	828	864	804
Medium density fibreboard	'000 m ³	421	436	377
Wood pulp(a)	'000 t	996	1 009	986
Paper and paperboard				
Newsprint(a)	'000 t	426	444	445
Printing and writing	'000 t	386	365	351
Household and sanitary	'000 t	170	173	180
Packaging and industrial	'000 t	1 255	1 312	1 407

(a) Excludes production of small single establishment management units with fewer than four persons employed, and establishments engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics and Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, unpublished data.

16.3 GROSS VALUE OF SELECTED MAJOR FISHERIES CATEGORIES

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96p
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Prawns	321	368	346
Rock lobster	430	451	370
Tuna	108	130	95
Other fin fish	323	336	329
Abalone	178	145	130
Scallops	72	64	63
Oysters	42	48	52
Pearls	94	153	131
Other(a)	112	119	117
Total	1 679	1 813	1 633

(a) Other fisheries production not elsewhere included.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

16.4 AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTION, By Category(a)

	1993-94 tonnes	1994-95 tonnes	1995-96p tonnes
Fish			
Tuna	7 703	8 681	9 780
Other	121 870	127 489	117 968
Total	129 573	136 170	127 748
Crustaceans			
Prawns	23 170	27 966	27 536
Rock lobster	16 793	16 282	15 609
Other	7 322	7 871	7 433
Total	47 284	52 119	50 577
Molluscs			
Abalone	4 673	5 204	5 241
Scallops	23 606	15 415	14 069
Oysters	8 717	9 344	10 267
Other	5 148	7 464	6 303
Total	42 144	37 427	35 880
Total	219 001	225 716	214 205

(a) Includes an estimated value for aquaculture production but excludes production from inland commercial fisheries.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

16.5 DESTINATION OF EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTS(a)

Country	1993-94		1994-95		1995-96p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Japan	551	44.5	556	41.0	483	37.1
Hong Kong	232	18.8	269	19.8	234	17.9
Taiwan	220	17.8	203	15.0	219	16.8
USA	111	9.0	74	5.4	64	4.9
Singapore	39	3.1	41	3.0	45	3.5
China	2	0.2	6	0.4	21	1.6
Spain	6	0.5	14	1.0	15	1.2
France	19	1.5	13	1.0	13	1.0
Thailand	9	0.7	13	1.0	13	1.0
South Korea	10	0.8	10	0.7	13	1.0
New Zealand	6	0.5	8	0.6	11	0.8
Switzerland	6	0.5	7	0.5	8	0.6
Germany	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.4
Other	21	1.8	140	10.3	159	12.2
Total	1 237	100.0	1 358	100.0	1 303	100.0

(a) Includes non-edible products e.g. marine fats and oils, fish meal, pearls and ornamental fish.

Source: *International Trade database*.

17.1 MINING, Summary of Operations By Industry — 1995-96

	Employ- ment at 30 June(a) no.	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover(c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expend- iture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
Coal mining	25 138	1 759	9 989	742	804	5 079	4 993	1 122
Oil and gas extraction	4 221	292	7 512	208	288	701	6 891	1 509
Metal ore mining								
Iron ore mining	6 011	375	3 178	301	322	1 214	1 983	468
Bauxite mining	1 698	92	867	42	44	298	572	40
Copper ore mining	2 681	148	1 197	160	122	475	701	184
Gold ore mining	8 749	449	4 756	529	671	2 489	2 409	1 055

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

17.1 MINING, Summary of Operations By Industry — 1995-96 — *continued*

	Employ- ment at 30 June(a) no.	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover(c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expend- iture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
Metal ore mining — <i>continued</i>								
Mineral sand mining	1 861	81	758	152	159	348	418	98
Silver-lead-zinc ore mining	3 495	196	1 206	120	159	600	646	159
Other(d)	2 593	153	1 270	303	293	553	707	351
Total metal ore mining	27 088	1 495	13 232	1 607	1 770	5 976	7 436	2 355
Total mining 1995-96	56 447	3 546	30 732	2 557	2 862	11 755	19 320	4 986
Total mining 1994-95	55 348	3 590	28 936	2 522	2 562	10 063	18 914	4 698

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes transfers out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate. (d) Includes nickel ores, tin ores, uranium ores and non-ferrous metal ores n.e.c.

Source: *Mining Industry, Australia, Preliminary (8401.0)*.

17.2 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Metallic minerals				
Bauxite	kilotonnes	43 306	45 384	50 724
Copper concentrate(a)	kilotonnes	1 322	9 405	1 297
Copper precipitate(b)	tonnes	16 192	18 888	19 838
Gold bullion (dore)(c)	kilograms	274 687	298 697	291 965
Iron ore(d)	kilotonnes	123 631	137 525	137 267
Lead concentrate	kilotonnes	873	766	774
Manganese ore(e)	kilotonnes	815	n.p.	1 298
Mineral sands(f)	kilotonnes	2 252	2 375	2 491
Uranium concentrate (U3O8)(a)	tonnes	1 457	n.a.	3 200
Zinc concentrate(g)	kilotonnes	1 890	1 699	1 295
Total value of metallic minerals	\$ million	(h)10 861	(h)11 715	12 708
Coal				
Black coal	kilotonnes	177 874	191 903	194 492
Brown coal	kilotonnes	49 684	50 679	54 281
Total value of coal	\$ million	(i)(j)7 418	(i)(j)7 340	(j)8 006

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

17.2 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals — *continued*

	Units	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Oil and gas				
Crude oil (k)	megalitres	29 583	31 301	30 763
Natural gas(l)	gigalitres	15 959	17 486	19 169
Ethane	gigalitres	202	208	199
Propane(m)	megalitres	2 115	1 999	2 092
Butane(m)	megalitres	1 622	1 480	1 544
Liquefied natural gas	kilotonnes	5 732	6 888	7 346
Total value of oil and gas	\$ million	7 423	7 683	8 070
Total value of metallic minerals, coal, oil and gas	\$ million	25 702	26 738	28 784

(a) Excludes South Australia. (b) Includes copper concentrate in other forms. (c) Includes alluvial gold. (d) Includes iron ore pellets. (e) Metallurgical grade. (f) Includes ilmenite, beneficiated ilmenite, leucoxene, monazite, rutile, synthetic rutile and zircon. (g) Includes zinc-lead concentrate. (h) Includes Tasmanian coal production. (i) Excludes Tasmania. (j) Excludes briquettes. (k) Stabilised. Includes condensate. (l) Includes field and plant usage. (m) Excludes refinery production.

Source: Mining Industry, Australia, Preliminary (8401.0).

17.3 PRIVATE MINERAL EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE (Other than for Petroleum)

State/Territory	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
New South Wales	73.6	79.2	80.3
Victoria	20.7	31.2	42.6
Queensland	140.2	176.0	181.0
South Australia	24.7	20.9	24.1
Western Australia	453.7	495.5	519.5
Tasmania	10.2	14.9	18.7
Northern Territory	69.5	75.8	93.9
Australia	792.6	893.3	960.2

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

17.4 PRIVATE PETROLEUM EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Onshore	144.5	170.8	174.8
Offshore	362.2	511.7	550.3
Total	506.7	682.5	725.1

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

17.5 MINERAL ROYALTY RECEIPTS BY GOVERNMENTS(a)

	1993-94 '000	1994-95 '000	1995-96 '000
New South Wales	250 877	263 297	268 164
Victoria(a)	48 564	49 586	47 430
Queensland	301 876	301 798	339 531
South Australia	61 114	52 509	57 273
Western Australia	317 700	337 932	383 605
Tasmania	40 754	47 288	51 639
Northern Territory	28 673	25 848	22 909
Commonwealth Government	103 434	136 432	227 109
Total	1 152 983	1 214 690	1 397 660

(a) Includes royalties on sand and gravel from Crown lands.

Source: *Federal, State and Territory departments responsible for mining.*

18.1 KEY INDICATORS OF ENERGY USE FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1994

	Unit	Australia	Canada	Japan	Netherlands	United Kingdom	United States	World
Energy intensity	mtoe/ mecu(a)	332.3	414.9	207.9	337.2	298.5	307.7	414.0
Energy consumption per capita	mtoe/ inhabitant	5.3	7.9	3.9	4.6	3.8	7.8	1.5
Energy dependency	%	-85.0	-45.9	82.5	21.0	-13.1	21.6	n.a.
CO ₂ emission	mill. t	274.8	426.7	1 081.5	200.6	556.9	5 006.1	20 4 04.0
CO ₂ emission per capita	t/ inhabitant	15.4	14.7	8.7	13.0	9.5	19.2	3.7

(a) Million tonnes of oil equivalent, defined as 107 kilocalories/Million European Currency Units at 1985 value.

Source: *International Energy Agency, 1996.*

18.2 AUSTRALIA'S IDENTIFIED ENERGY RESOURCES

	Unit	Demonstrated resources		Inferred resources	Production 1995-96
		Economic	Subeconomic		
Black coal(a)	Gt	49	6	very large	0.20
Brown coal(a)	Gt	41	3	165	0.05
Petroleum(b)					
Crude oil(c)	Gl	382	106	n.a.	30.26
Natural gas	Tl	950	1 088	n.a.	30.07
LPG(d)	Gl	131	83	n.a.	3.65
Shale oil	Gl	—	4 564	40 468	—
Uranium	kt	629	77	n.a.	4.33

(a) As at 1995. (b) 1 December 1994. (c) Includes condensates. (d) Naturally occurring.

Source: Bureau of Resource Sciences; Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, 1997.

18.3 ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM NON-RENEWABLE FUELS, 1995-96

	Petajoules	%
Black coal	5 279.0	48.6
Brown coal	522.0	4.8
Uranium	2 399.4	22.0
Crude oil	1 120.3	10.3
Natural gas	1 200.8	11.0
LPG	96.7	0.9
Renewables	258.3	2.4
Total	10 877.1	100.0

Source: Bush, Harris & Ho Trieu, 1997.

18.4 EXPORTS OF ENERGY PRODUCTS

	1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Total		Total		Total	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated	6 888	10.3	7 775	10.2	7 958	10.1
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	1 644	2.5	1 593	2.1	1 883	2.4
Petroleum products	1 305	2.0	1 596	2.1	1 922	2.4
Gas, natural and manufactured	1 355	2.0	1 562	2.1	1 895	2.4
Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	188	0.3	242	0.3	245	0.3
Total	11 380	17.1	12 768	16.8	13 903	17.6

Source: *International Merchandise Trade, Australia (5422.0)*.

18.5 ELECTRICITY AND NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION, Year Ended 30 June 1996(a)

	NSW(b)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.(c)	NT	ACT	Aust.
Electricity million kWh									
Residential	16 470	9 453	7 938	3 384	2 947	1 829	356	1 037	43 414
Commercial	34 680	8 283	19 561	2 273	8 048	764	985	1 211	99 652
Industrial	(d)	14 559	(d)	3 448	(d)	5 840	(d)	(d)	(d)
Traction	(d)	341	(d)	2	—	—	—	—	343
Public lighting	261	246	143	78	80	21	15	39	883
Total	51 411	32 883	27 642	9 184	11 075	8 454	1 357	2 287	144 291
Natural gas Terajoules									
Residential	14 469	76 444	1 496	7 314	n.p.	—	2	2 448	—
Commercial	6 932	21 497	1 196	2 032	n.p.	—	70	2 295	—
Industrial	77 011	73 726	8 324	31 085	n.p.	—	—	70	—
Total	98 412	171 667	11 016	40 431	47 624	—	72	4 813	374 035

(a) Figures for electricity consumption do not include internal usage by supply authorities or consumption on unread meters at 30 June. (b) For natural gas consumption, excludes the ACT, but includes Albury. (c) Natural gas not available in Tasmania. (d) See the figure for 'Commercial'. One figure is given to include both 'Commercial' and 'Industrial'.

Source: Electricity Supply Association of Australia.

19.1 MANUFACTURING, Summary of Operations By Industry(a) — 1995–96

Industry subdivision	Employment at 30 June(b) '000	Wages and salaries(c) \$m	Turnover \$m	Turnover per person employed \$'000
Food, beverage and tobacco manufacturing	162.7	5 175	43 067	265
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	75.9	1 857	9 832	130
Wood and paper product manufacturing	60.4	1 858	11 446	190
Printing, publishing and recorded media	90.8	3 073	13 675	151
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	89.5	3 383	30 058	336
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	37.7	1 315	8 599	228
Metal product manufacturing	147.7	5 206	36 918	250
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	204.7	6 766	38 704	189
Other manufacturing	53.7	1 269	5 664	105
Total manufacturing	923.1	29 902	197 963	214

(a) Division C of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC). (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes the drawings of working proprietors.

Source: *Manufacturing Industry, Australia, Preliminary (8201.0)*.

19.2 PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Industry subdivision	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Food, beverage and tobacco manufacturing	2 046	1 895	1 991
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	367	271	251
Wood and paper product manufacturing	764	1 112	921
Printing, publishing and recorded media	1 126	673	546
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	1 757	1 719	1 650
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	877	756	1 096
Metal product manufacturing	1 402	2 192	1 517
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	1 326	1 611	1 952
Other manufacturing	191	227	203
Total manufacturing	9 856	10 457	10 127

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure (5626.0)*.

19.3 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Confectionery				
Chocolate based	t	110 398	114 211	109 120
Other	t	71 974	72 830	71 939
Beer(b)	mill. L	1 788	1 742	1 735
Tobacco and cigarettes(c)	t	23 083	20 390	22 192
Woven fabric(d)				
Man-made fibre	'000 m ²	185 171	149 066	142 194
Cotton (including towelling)	'000 m ²	51 938	63 886	60 616
Wool (including blanketing)	'000 m ²	8 189	6 523	6 300
Yarn(d)				
Cotton	t	37 643	36 955	39 853
Wool	t	23 096	20 063	18 284
Textile floor coverings	'000 m ²	47 258	42 683	44 681
Newsprint	'000 t	423	445	422
Non-laminated particle board(e)	'000 m ³	846	804	774
Plastics in primary form(f)	'000 t	1 240	1 222	1 235
Portland cement	'000 t	7 124	6 397	6 702
Claybricks for structural purposes	mill.	1 860	1 458	1 468
Ready mixed concrete	'000 m ³	15 892	14 556	15 393

For footnotes see end of table.

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19.3 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) — *continued*

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Basic iron, spiegeleisen and sponge iron(g)	'000 t	7 449	7 553	7 345
Blooms and slabs of iron or steel(g)	'000 t	7 807	7 950	7 775
Motor Vehicles				
Cars and station wagons	'000	301	303	304
Vehicles for goods and materials(h)	'000	27	25	27
Domestic refrigerators	'000	408	414	398
Domestic clothes washing machines(i)	'000	305	297	268
Electric motors	'000	3 099	2 850	2 669
Electricity	mill. kWh	165 063	167 543	168 370
Gas(j)	TJ	629 406	620 889	637 174

(a) Data in this table exclude operations by single establishment businesses employing fewer than four persons.

(b) Includes ale, stout and porter. Excludes extra light beer containing less than 1.15% but more than 0.5% by volume of alcohol. (c) Source: Australian Tobacco Marketing Advisory Committee, until April 1995. (d) Includes

mixtures predominantly of the fibre named. (e) Includes board for subsequent conversion to other purposes. Excludes fibreboard and fibre paperboard. (f) Includes liquid, paste, powder, granules, flakes, blocks, irregular

shapes, lumps and similar forms. (g) Comprises production of BHP Steel only. (h) Includes utilities, panel vans and prime movers for semi-trailers. Excludes off-highway trucks (for example, dump wagons), materials handling trucks (for example, forklift trucks) and semi-trailers. (i) Households or laundry-type, each of a dry linen capacity not exceeding 10kg. (j) Available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas.

Source: *Manufacturing Production, Australia (8301.0)*.

20.1 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, At Average 1989–90 Prices

	New residential building			Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non- residential building	Engineering construction	Total construction
	Houses \$m	Other \$m	Total \$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1994–95	10 520	4 508	15 028	2 375	10 216	11 791	39 410
1995–96	8 392	3 776	12 168	2 290	11 616	12 920	38 994
1996–97	8 287	3 765	12 052	2 286	12 823	13 348	40 509

Source: *Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*; *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)*.

20.2 RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97

	New houses no.	New other residential building no.	Conversions,etc. no.
Private sector			
Approved	91 001	36 972	3 546
Commenced	84 368	34 475	3 443
Completed	81 851	31 116	2 369
Public sector			
Approved	1 772	3 469	130
Commenced	1 599	3 366	141
Completed	1 576	4 436	89
Total			
Approved	92 773	40 441	3 676
Commenced	85 967	37 841	3 584
Completed	83 427	35 552	2 458

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)*, *Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*.

20.3 VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97

	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
New residential buildings		
New houses	9 907	9 266
New other residential buildings	3 802	3 731
Total new residential buildings	13 709	12 997
Alterations and additions to residential buildings(a)	2 555	2 567

(a) Valued at \$10,000 or more.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)*, *Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*.

20.4 VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING(a)

	1995-96		1996-97	
	Approved \$m	Work done \$m	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
Hotels, etc.	658	638	913	997
Shops	1 811	2 072	2 182	2 119
Factories	989	1 000	1 138	1 231
Offices	1 801	1 764	2 295	1 867
Other business premises	1 720	1 667	1 602	1 768
Educational	1 255	1 277	1 412	1 374
Religious	86	83	56	78
Health	766	727	984	897
Entertainment and recreational	937	1 384	1 325	1 598
Miscellaneous	706	727	817	759
Total non-residential building	10 729	11 339	12 724	12 689

(a) Valued at \$50,000 or more.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)*; *Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*.

20.5 VALUE OF ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION WORK DONE

	1995-96			1996-97		
	For the private sector \$m	For the public sector \$m	Total \$m	For the private sector \$m	For the public sector \$m	Total \$m
Roads, highways and subdivisions	1 103	3 221	4 324	1 463	3 068	4 530
Bridges	37	193	230	34	188	222
Railways	61	994	1 055	80	1 239	1 317
Harbours	24	82	106	80	173	253
Water storage and supply	253	371	625	121	309	336
Sewerage and drainage	148	482	629	75	409	484
Electricity generation, transmission and distribution	443	922	1 365	411	1 089	1 500
Pipelines	271	323	594	235	101	335
Recreation	389	178	567	641	194	835
Telecommunications	194	2 626	2 820	166	2 617	2 783
Heavy industry	2 156	67	2 222	2 348	128	2 476
Other	37	12	50	36	12	48
Total	5 117	9 469	14 586	5 688	9 527	15 215

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)*.

21.1 NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, 1994-95

Industry	Unit	Small businesses	Other businesses	Total
Agriculture	'000	101.5	8.9	110.4
Mining	'000	2.5	0.3	2.8
Manufacturing	'000	67.9	1.5	69.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	'000	0.1	0.0	0.1
Construction	'000	149.7	1.8	151.5
Service Industries				
Wholesale trade	'000	50.0	3.9	53.9
Retail trade	'000	134.7	4.0	138.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	'000	25.4	3.1	28.5
Transport and storage	'000	44.1	1.4	45.5
Communication services	'000	8.0	0.0	8.0
Finance and insurance	'000	20.7	1.1	21.8
Property and business services	'000	131.4	3.9	135.3
Education	'000	15.6	1.1	16.7
Health and community services	'000	53.5	2.8	56.3
Cultural and recreational services	'000	27.2	1.0	28.2
Personal and other services	'000	55.0	0.9	55.9
Total	'000	565.6	23.0	588.6
Total all industries	'000	887.3	35.5	922.8
Businesses in service industries as a percentage of all business	%	63.7	64.8	63.8

Source: *Small Business in Australia, 1995 (1321.0)*.

21.2 RETAIL TURNOVER AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES, By Industry

Year	Food retailing \$m	Department stores \$m	Clothing and softgood retailing \$m	Household good retailing \$m	Recreational good retailing \$m	Other retailing \$m	Hospitality and selected other services \$m	Total \$m
1991-92	36 113	9 796	7 851	11 447	4 975	8 423	15 721	94 326
1992-93	36 409	9 945	7 610	12 203	4 845	8 546	15 375	94 933
1993-94	36 867	10 023	7 666	13 099	5 100	9 323	16 137	98 215
1994-95	38 811	10 330	7 873	13 832	5 479	9 870	17 543	103 739
1995-96	40 647	10 604	8 003	14 417	5 879	10 300	17 894	107 744
1996-97	40 902	10 529	7 864	15 169	5 687	10 662	16 981	107 794

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0)

21.3 WHOLESALE SALES AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

	\$m	% increase
1991-92	124 784	-5.3
1992-93	125 839	0.8
1993-94	134 995	7.3
1994-95	154 241	14.3
1995-96	157 300	2.0
1996-97	159 104	1.1

Source: Stocks and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia (5629.0).

21.4 SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES, Summary of Operations

Industry group	Reference year	Businesses no.	Employment no.	Gross Income \$m	Operating profit before tax \$m	Operating profit margin %
Accommodation industry	1995-96	5 288	81 086	5 259.2	400.8	7.8
Clubs (hospitality)	1994-95	3 284	62 536	4 729.4	429.1	9.2
Pubs, taverns and bars	1994-95	4 325	71 437	6 390.1	258.2	4.1
Gambling services	1994-95	2 041	32 062	15 511.1	1 291.2	8.4
Real estate agents	1995-96	8 082	45 956	3 369.6	275.4	8.3
Legal services	1995-96	9 796	67 494	5 590.9	1 750.4	31.5
Accounting services	1995-96	8 389	66 792	4 939.1	954.6	19.4
Consultant engineering services	1995-96	5 514	30 736	3 233.3	351.0	11.0
Computing services	1995-96	9 679	55 046	8 088.3	455.1	5.7
Private medical practices	1994-95	22 298	106 134	7 240.9	1 850.3	25.8
Community services	1995-96	7 300	257 049	7 459.7	n.a.	n.a.
Sports industries	1994-95	5 066	58 414	2 517.0	169.7	7.3

Source: Various ABS publications.

22.1 SUMMARY OF PERSON TRIPS AND NIGHTS AWAY(a), 1996

State/Territory of origin	Estimated population as at 30 June 1996 '000	Person trips '000	Average trips per person no.	Total nights away '000	Nights away per person no.
New South Wales	4 892	20 509	4	82 211	4
Victoria	3 613	16 402	5	72 282	4
Queensland	2 603	11 954	5	49 990	4
South Australia	1 175	4 704	4	19 453	4
Western Australia	1 373	6 033	4	24 441	4
Tasmania	369	1 496	4	6 203	4
Northern Territory	133	357	3	2 693	8
Australian Capital Territory	240	1 457	6	5 157	4
Australia	14 398	62 976	4	252 531	4

(a) For persons aged 15 years and over.

Source: *Domestic Tourism Monitor, Bureau of Tourism Research.*

22.2 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Year	Inbound visitors no.	Change(a) %	Australians travelling abroad no.	Change(a) %
1991	2 370 400	7.0	2 099 400	-3.2
1992	2 603 300	9.8	2 276 300	8.4
1993	2 996 200	15.1	2 267 100	-0.4
1994	3 361 700	12.2	2 354 300	3.8
1995	3 725 800	10.8	2 518 600	7.0
1996	4 164 800	11.8	2 732 000	8.5

(a) From previous year.

Source: *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)*.

22.3 INBOUND VISITORS, Main Purpose of Trip — 1996

Country/region of residence	Main purpose of trip					Visitors '000
	Convention/ conference/ business '000	Visiting friends/ relatives '000	Holiday '000	Education '000	Other and not stated '000	
New Zealand	122.0	204.0	302.1	4.3	39.5	671.9
Other Oceania	14.4	23.2	49.6	6.5	21.1	114.8
Germany	10.5	18.9	89.4	2.0	4.6	125.4
United Kingdom	35.4	167.3	146.3	1.5	17.0	367.5
Other Europe	42.5	75.7	160.5	7.2	19.9	305.8
Indonesia	13.1	15.7	98.2	15.7	11.8	154.5
Malaysia	11.6	22.0	86.6	9.3	4.9	134.4
Singapore	22.9	23.3	160.6	9.6	6.4	222.8
Hong Kong	17.1	32.0	86.2	12.0	5.9	153.2
Japan	33.3	13.6	726.8	15.2	24.2	813.1

...continued

22.3 INBOUND VISITORS, Main Purpose of Trip — 1996 — *continued*

Country/region of residence	Main purpose of trip					Visitors '000
	Convention/ conference/ business '000	Visiting friends/ relatives '000	Holiday '000	Education '000	Other and not stated '000	
Korea	13.6	14.8	176.6	12.9	10.0	227.9
Taiwan	9.1	8.6	124.0	6.4	11.3	159.4
Other Asia	49.2	43.5	97.4	15.4	20.6	226.1
USA	84.5	62.9	141.9	8.9	18.7	316.9
Other America	13.3	25.6	37.0	2.6	5.9	84.4
Middle East and North Africa	4.4	11.2	13.3	0.6	3.0	32.5
Other Africa	7.7	18.7	21.6	0.9	4.1	53.0
Not stated	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2
Total	504.8	781.3	2 518.3	131.1	229.3	4 164.8

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0).

22.4 AVERAGE VISITOR EXPENDITURE, By Country of Residence and Expenditure Item — 1996

Country of residence	Items of expenditure								Total
	Package tours	Pre-paid international airfares	Transport	Food, drink and accom- modation	Shopping	Entertain- ment and gambling	Capital goods	Other	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
New Zealand	233	510	118	446	347	89	17	98	1 858
Germany	1 278	1 664	534	1 163	315	85	179	315	5 533
United Kingdom	659	1 693	283	1 010	277	121	32	288	4 363
Other Europe	1 061	1 727	478	1 309	363	129	109	372	5 548
Indonesia	453	659	142	789	565	398	166	1 034	4 206
Malaysia	437	590	111	625	468	154	238	635	3 258
Singapore	635	500	121	584	461	245	108	536	3 190
Hong Kong	670	774	174	770	411	180	117	942	4 038
Japan	2 594	255	61	349	728	47	8	118	4 160
Korea	1 401	388	91	604	582	131	47	400	3 644
Taiwan	1 609	359	75	435	559	77	101	564	3 779
Thailand	625	545	118	699	693	162	8	674	3 524
China	668	1 140	287	936	481	240	38	442	4 232
Other Asia	147	1 222	168	696	492	135	91	587	3 538

...continued

22.4 AVERAGE VISITOR EXPENDITURE, By Country of Residence and Expenditure Item — 1996 — *continued*

Country of residence	Items of expenditure								Total
	Package tours	Pre-paid international airfares	Transport	Food, drink and accommodation	Shopping	Entertainment and gambling	Capital goods	Other	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
USA	1 292	1 809	262	943	285	90	44	223	4 948
Canada	915	1 713	266	1 121	249	163	50	665	5 142
Other countries	306	1 290	161	563	484	47	216	318	3 385
All countries	1 113	882	182	681	470	115	68	340	3 851

Source: *International Visitor Survey, Bureau of Tourism Research.*

22.5 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION, 1996(a)

	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
Licensed hotels with facilities(b)					
Establishments	no.	1 134	1 147	1 135	1 140
Bed occupancy rates	%	40.5	36.5	39.0	40.7
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	501 333	469 277	496 715	545 699
Motels, etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	3 729	3 757	3 748	3 763
Bed occupancy rates	%	33.3	31.2	33.2	33.4
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	372 167	366 489	400 402	400 410
Total hotels and motels etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	4 863	4 904	4 883	4 903
Bed occupancy rates	%	36.0	33.2	35.4	36.2
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	873 500	835 766	897 117	946 110
Caravan parks(c)					
Establishments	no.	2 705	2 706	2 707	2 701
Site occupancy rates(d)	%	45.3	43.3	44.4	43.4
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	126 990	112 371	120 923	128 390

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

22.5 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION, 1996(a) — continued

	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
Holiday flats, units and houses(b)					
Flats, units etc.					
One bedroom	no.	8 667	8 710	8 921	9 116
Multiple bedroom	no.	31 428	31 249	31 740	33 070
Total flats, units etc.	no.	40 095	39 959	40 661	42 186
Unit occupancy rates	%	56.9	44.9	56.0	54.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	149 597	109 063	143 671	152 936
Visitor hostels(e)					
Establishments	no.	449	456	476	479
Bed occupancy rates	%	48.5	44.7	45.0	46.4
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	16 518	15 552	16 647	17 791

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment is defined as an establishment which predominantly provides short-term accommodation (i.e., for periods of less than two months) available to the general public. (b) For definitions see Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0). (c) Includes long-term caravan parks. For definitions see *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0). (d) Caravan park sites etc. permanently reserved but only casually occupied by their tenants have been recorded continuously as site nights occupied irrespective of whether the tenants of individual sites were in residence on any particular night. (e) 'Backpacker' accommodation.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

23.1 LENGTHS OF ROADS OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC, 30 June

	NSW(a) 1997	Vic.(b) 1997	Qld 1996	SA 1997	WA(c) 1997	Tas.(d) 1997	NT(e) 1997	ACT 1997
Surface of roads	km	km	km	km	km	km	km	km
Bitumen or concrete	87 188	72 674	65 129	26 233	45 845	10 012	6 255	2 457
Gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface	93 761	50 952	50 594	41 189	52 234	12 290	6 344	134
Formed only	(f)	34 442	44 606	20 393	32 219	841	4 577	—
Cleared only	n.a.	(g)	16 703	7 953	14 962	0	3 088	—
Total	180 949	158 068	177 032	95 768	145 260	23 143	20 264	2 591

(a) Excludes Lord Howe Island, forestry controlled roads or crown roads. (b) Excludes roads coming under the responsibility of the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. (c) Excludes approximately 25,300 kilometres of forestry roads. (d) Forestry roads have been reclassified from cleared only to gravel.

(e) Excludes roads in towns and Local Government Areas. There have been some roads transferred to Local Government Areas since 1992, 8,200 kilometres of roads on Aboriginal land, and 1,400 kilometres of park roads.

(f) Included in gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface. (g) Included with Formed only.

Source: Derived mainly from Road and Traffic Authorities and local government sources in each State and Territory.

23.2 MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS, 31 May 1995

State/ Territory	Passenger vehicles '000	Light commercials '000	Trucks			Buses '000	Motor cycles '000	Total(a) '000
			Rigid '000	Articulated '000	Non-freight carrying '000			
NSW	2 684.8	430.8	103.1	15.0	9.5	13.5	75.8	3 332.5
Vic.	2 315.3	357.8	84.7	16.5	11.3	13.8	70.6	2 869.9
Qld	1 513.3	340.0	63.6	11.7	6.7	9.3	68.3	2 012.9
SA	777.2	115.3	26.5	5.3	6.4	3.5	28.6	962.8
WA	885.5	187.2	43.0	6.7	8.6	7.1	37.2	1 175.5
Tas.	237.1	57.2	11.1	1.6	3.5	2.1	7.2	319.9
NT	58.9	21.5	2.8	1.1	0.3	1.9	3.9	90.4
ACT	156.6	17.5	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	5.0	183.8
Aust.	8 628.8	1 527.2	337.4	58.3	47.0	52.2	296.6	10 947.5

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Census, Australia (9309.0)*.

23.3 REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger vehicles(a) no.	Light commercial vehicles(b) no.	Trucks				Total (excludes motor cycles) no.	Motor cycles no.
			Rigid no.	Articulated no.	Non-freight carrying(c) no.	Buses no.		
1994-95	528 502	88 840	11 392	4 815	867	4 493	638 909	20 505
1995-96	531 778	86 666	9 726	2 909	1 074	4 376	636 529	22 345
1996-97	557 962	88 204	9 470	3 145	1 099	3 972	663 852	22 842

(a) Formerly described as motor cars and station wagons. From 1 July 1991 includes forward control passenger vehicles of less than 10 seats. (b) Combination of utilities and panel vans. From 1 July 1991 includes cab chassis vehicles 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle mass or less. (c) Formerly 'Other truck type vehicles'.

Source: *Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9304.0) and unpublished statistics.*

23.4 ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a), 1995

State/Territory	Persons killed no.	Persons injured no.	Per 100,000 of population(b)		Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(c)	
			Persons killed no.	Persons injured no.	Persons killed no.	Persons injured no.
NSW	620	6 127	10.1	100.2	1.9	18.5
Vic.	418	6 124	9.3	136.0	1.5	21.4
Qld	456	4 605	13.9	140.5	2.2	22.6
SA	181	1 521	12.3	103.2	1.9	16.3
WA	209	2 890	12.1	166.9	1.8	24.5
Tas.	57	528	12.1	111.6	1.8	16.5
NT	61	401	35.1	230.6	6.3	41.6
ACT	15	172	4.9	56.6	0.8	9.4
Aust.	2 017	22 368	11.1	123.9	1.8	20.5

(a) Accidents reported to the police or other relevant authority which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) Estimated resident population at 30 June 1995. (c) Number of motor vehicles (excluding tractors, plant and equipment) on register at 30 June 1995.

Source: Federal Office of Road Safety, *Road Injury Australia*, 1995.

23.5 GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, Passenger Journeys(a)

	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Australian National '000	Aust. '000
1994-95							
Suburban	250 000	105 360	37 026	8 400	(b)23 500	—	424 286
Country(c)	2 200	6 390	895	—	247	191	9 923
1995-96							
Suburban	256 400	109 240	39 187	8 273	(b)23 007	—	436 107
Country(c)	2 400	7 016	881	—	279	244	10 820

(a) Based on ticket sales making allowances for periodical tickets. (b) Journeys made on the Transperth system may involve more than one mode (bus, train, ferry) and passengers are able to transfer within a mode or between modes. Therefore, patronage by mode is estimated in terms of passenger boardings. (c) Inter-system traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes.

Source: Various rail authorities, the Rail Industry Council and the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

23.6 SUMMARY OF THE AUSTRALIAN TRADING FLEET OF SHIPS 150 GROSS TONNES OR MORE, 30 June 1996

Ships	no.	DWT(a)	gross tonnes
Major Australian fleet(b)			
Coastal			
Australian registered	38	1 277 231	828 596
Overseas registered	4	22 665	25 259
Total coastal fleet	42	1 299 896	853 855
Overseas			
Australian registered	23	1 968 784	1 384 892
Overseas registered	2	27 490	22 241
Total overseas fleet	25	1 996 274	1 407 133
Major Australian fleet	67	3 296 170	2 260 988
Other trading ships			
Australian registered	14	5 404	5 564
Overseas registered	1	1 720	1 167
Australian trading fleet	82	3 303 294	2 267 719

(a) Dead weight tonnage. (b) 2,000 DWT and over.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

23.7 PASSENGER TRAFFIC THROUGH AUSTRALIAN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS

Airport	1994 no.	1995 no.	1996 no.
Sydney	5 358 494	5 861 918	6 513 802
Melbourne	1 871 508	2 011 154	2 192 857
Brisbane	1 686 057	1 965 327	2 192 041
Perth	1 121 046	1 190 837	1 292 125
Cairns	679 275	658 397	719 336
Adelaide	214 356	207 621	205 798
Darwin	131 981	139 637	147 793
Christmas Island(a)	20 668	27 479	14 513
Norfolk Island	15 906	15 767	14 797
Hobart	7 976	7 362	5 103
Broome(b)	—	—	2 338
Port Hedland	2 302	1 267	1 536
Coolangatta(c)	—	—	0 463
Townsville(d)	4 031	—	—
Total	11 113 600	12 086 675	13 302 502

(a) International operations commenced November 1993. (b) International operations commenced January 1996.

(c) International operations commenced December 1996. (d) International operations ceased March 1991, recommenced November 1992 and ceased again in October 1994.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

23.8 DOMESTIC AIRLINE ACTIVITY

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Domestic airlines				
Hours flown	hours	373 541	424 991	450 605
Aircraft departures	no.	453 342	500 882	514 078
Total revenue passengers(a)	no.	19 997 339	22 113 903	23 405 977
Cargo on board(b)	tonnes	153 565	168 627	170 780
Passenger kilometres performed	'000	21 114 482	23 694 641	25 523 451
Cargo tonne kilometres(b)	'000	186 771	205 707	205 779
Total tonne kilometres	'000	2 087 074	2 338 224	2 502 889
Seat kilometres available	'000	27 364 680	31 692 945	34 445 955
Revenue passenger load factor	%	77.2	74.8	74.1
Revenue weight load factor	%	61.6	59.6	58.3
Regional airlines				
Total revenue passengers(a)	no.	3 330 030	3 608 998	3 960 513
Cargo on board(b)	tonnes	2 887	2 736	2 760
Cargo tonnes(b)	tonnes	2 494	2 451	2 473

(a) The unit of measurement is traffic on board (which includes transit traffic). (b) Includes freight and mail.

Source: *Department of Transport and Regional Development.*

24.1 COMMUNICATION SERVICES INDUSTRIES, Structure and Performance

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Industry structure				
Operating businesses	no.	1 400	2 136	2 390
Employment	'000	117	127	134
Income statement				
Sales of goods and services	\$m	17 463	19 883	21 705
Less cost of sales	\$m	6 447	7 583	9 373
Trading profit	\$m	11 016	12 300	12 332
Plus interest	\$m	99	154	179
Plus other operating income	\$m	167	252	686
Less labour costs	\$m	5 529	6 451	6 297
Less depreciation	\$m	2 348	2 572	2 792
Less other operating expenses	\$m	172	200	144
Earnings before interest and tax	\$m	3 233	3 483	3 964
Less interest expenses	\$m	762	615	724
Operating profit before tax	\$m	2 471	2 868	3 239
Total assets	\$m	26 713	32 094	34 429
Total liabilities	\$m	13 457	17 814	17 753
Net worth	\$m	13 256	14 280	16 676
Capital expenditure	\$m	3 328	4 488	8 051
Gross operating surplus	\$m	5 676	6 153	6 038
Industry gross product	\$m	11 205	12 605	12 335

Source: *Business Operations and Industry Performance, Australia (8140.0)*.

24.2 HOUSEHOLDS OWNING/PAYING FOR SELECTED COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES, 1996

	Unit	Capital cities	Remainder of Australia	Total Australia
Facsimile machine				
Dedicated line	%	3.8	2.9	3.5
Other connection	%	7.2	7.0	7.1
Total households	%	10.4	9.4	10.0
Mobile phone	%	33.6	23.0	29.7
Car phone	%	4.5	3.7	4.2
Cordless phone	%	16.2	10.9	14.2
Answering machine	%	30.6	19.0	26.3
Pager	%	2.6	1.3	2.1
Voice mail	%	5.2	2.0	4.0
Pay TV(a)	%	6.2	2.3	4.7
None of the above	%	43.0	57.5	48.4
Telephone connected	%	97.9	95.0	96.8
Total number of households	'000	4 147	2 461	6 608

(a) Pay TV services are not widely available in all areas of Australia.

Source: *Household Use of Information Technology, Australia, 1996 (8146.0)*.

24.3 AUSTRALIAN POSTAL CORPORATION, Financial Statement

	Units	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Revenue	\$'000	2 754.6	2 890.4	3 109.7
Expenditure	\$'000	2 423.0	2 546.3	2 763.1
Operating profit before abnormals & tax	\$'000	331.6	344.1	346.6
Total assets	\$'000	2 327.3	2 382.0	2 588.6
Return on assets	%	14.8	15.5	14.6
Cost of Community Service Obligations	%	65.0	72.0	67.0
Total taxes & government charges	%	254.0	306.0	308.0
Dividends	%	120.0	143.0	220.0

Source: Australian Postal Corporation.

24.4 AUSTRALIAN POSTAL CORPORATION, Total Postal Articles Handled

	1994-95 million	1995-96 million	1996-97 million
Posted in Aust. for delivery in Aust.	3 529.9	3 733.7	3 888.1
Posted in Aust. for delivery overseas	146.4	159.1	157.3
Posted overseas for delivery in Aust.	151.4	154.6	160.3
Total articles through mail network	3 827.7	4 047.4	4 205.7

Source: Australian Postal Corporation.

25.1 EXPENDITURE ON R&D, At Average 1989-90 Prices

Sector	1987-88 \$m	1990-91 \$m	1994-95 \$m
Business enterprises			
Private sector	1 530.0	1 811.7	2 762.6
Public sector	129.6	190.8	302.5
General government			
Commonwealth	892.4	989.2	1 000.7
State	435.5	630.0	678.4
Higher education(a)	1 121.8	1 312.5	1 651.5
Private non-profit	62.0	81.2	126.2
Total	4 171.3	5 015.4	6 521.9

(a) Data for calendar year ending within the financial year shown.

Source: *Research and Experimental Development, All Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0)*; *Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises, Australia (8104.0)*.

25.2 EXPENDITURE ON R&D AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, OECD Countries — 1994-95

Country	Business %	Government %	Higher education %	Total(a) %
Japan	1.91	0.26	0.59	2.90
United States	1.80	0.27	0.38	2.54
France	1.47	0.50	0.38	2.38
Finland	1.46	0.44	0.44	2.35
Germany	1.54	0.36	0.44	2.33
United Kingdom	1.43	0.30	0.38	2.19
Australia	0.74	0.43	0.40	1.61
Canada	0.91	0.25	0.39	1.57
Iceland	0.43	0.57	0.34	1.40
Italy	0.67	0.27	0.25	1.19
Spain	0.47	0.18	0.27	0.93

(a) Includes Private Non-Profit.

Source: Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises, Australia (8104.0); Research and Experimental Development, General Government and Private Non-Profit Organisations, Australia (8109.0); Research and Experimental Development, Higher Education Organisations, Australia (8111.0); and Research and Experimental Development, All Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0).

25.3 R&D BY BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, 1995-96

Industry of enterprise	Enterprises	Expenditure on R&D	Effort on R&D
	no.	\$m	'000 person years
Mining (including services to mining)	130	500.5	1.0
Manufacturing			
Food, beverage and tobacco	193	292.6	1.3
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	64	21.0	0.2
Wood and paper product	36	182.1	0.3
Printing, publishing and recorded media	51	20.3	0.2
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product	368	348.0	2.5
Non-metallic mineral product	87	80.3	0.4
Metal product	249	335.0	2.0
Motor vehicle and part and other transport equipment	148	408.9	2.3
Photographic and scientific equipment	119	134.0	1.3
Electronic and electrical equipment and appliance	445	480.3	4.0
Industrial machinery and equipment	312	107.0	1.0
Other manufacturing	97	20.5	0.2
Total manufacturing	2 169	2 429.9	15.7
Total other industries	1 253	1 312.5	9.9
Total all industries	3 552	4 242.9	26.6
Private sector contribution	3 511	4 063.3	24.9
Public sector contribution	41	179.6	1.7

Source: Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises, Australia (8104.0).

26.1 ASSETS OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

At 30 June	Deposit taking institutions			Life and superannuation funds	Other financial institutions	Consolidated total
	Reserve Bank \$b	Banks \$b	Other \$b			
1995	37.6	381.7	132.0	263.4	127.5	816.3
1996	36.6	422.9	144.0	293.9	134.4	882.7
1997	50.4	503.3	150.0	344.2	161.1	1 022.1

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0).

26.2 DEMAND FOR CREDIT

	Net transactions during year		
	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Funds (including equity) raised on conventional credit markets by			
Commonwealth public trading enterprises	-1 408	218	2 606
State and local government public trading enterprises	-1 264	-1 871	-134
Private trading enterprises	15 700	47 673	31 230
Commonwealth general government	13 041	5 606	2 472
State and local general government	2 097	-11 557	-6 053
Households and unincorporated businesses	25 828	30 806	27 134
Total	53 994	70 875	57 255

Note: Positive numbers indicate an increase in borrowings. Negative numbers indicate debt repayment.

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0).

26.3 LENDING COMMITMENTS BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Type of lending activity	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Housing finance	42 306	43 679	49 979
Personal finance	28 514	32 282	35 568
Commercial finance	104 332	139 334	154 271
Lease finance	6 463	7 107	7 375
Total	181 615	222 402	247 192

Source: Various ABS publications.

26.4 MONEY SUPPLY MEASURES

	June 1995 \$m	June 1996 \$m	June 1997 \$m
Money base	23 491	24 546	34 115
M3	263 617	290 485	321 014
Broad money	317 014	349 389	383 307

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

26.5 ELECTRONIC ACCESS POINTS

	June 1995 no.	June 1996 no.	June 1997 no.
Automatic teller machines	6 249	7 178	8 182
EFTPOS terminals	62 975	107 702	164 200

Source: Australian Payments Clearing Association Limited, Annual Report.

27.1 ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT, General Government

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Outlays	152 824	162 757	165 154
Revenue	139 683	151 510	166 945
Financing and deficit measures	13 141	11 247	-1 791
Less increase in provisions	-1 152	-1 065	-995
Deficit	14 293	12 312	-796
Less advances paid (net)	-4 365	-1 269	-9 007
Deficit adjusted for net advances(a)	18 658	13 582	8 211

(a) This is defined as the cash-based deficit/surplus less net advances paid. Net advances paid include equity sales and repayment of past policy lending, less equity injections/purchases and new policy lending.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia 1995-96 (5512.0)*.

27.2 TAXES, FEES AND FINES OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
Taxes on income	65 518	73 109	81 370
Employers' payroll taxes	7 435	9 315	10 047
Taxes on property	12 728	12 669	13 127
Taxes on provision of goods and services	29 754	32 943	35 151
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	7 569	8 033	9 053
Fees and fines	2 248	2 409	2 591
Total taxes, fees and fines(a)	125 253	138 477	151 339
Income taxes paid by public trading enterprises	866	779	1 218

(a) Excludes income taxes paid by public trading enterprises.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia 1995-96 (5512.0)*.

27.3 CONSOLIDATED OUTLAYS OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT, By Purpose(a)

	1993-94 \$m	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m
General public services	13 824	13 764	12 270
Defence	9 237	9 147	9 394
Public order and safety	5 798	6 224	6 745
Education	22 086	22 635	23 778
Health	23 404	25 013	27 168
Social security and welfare	44 613	46 320	49 534
Housing and community amenities	3 884	5 286	4 995
Recreation and culture	3 929	3 473	4 734
Fuel and energy(b)	1 681	3 359	-7 479
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2 443	2 105	3 193
Mining, manufacturing, construction etc.	549	539	759
Transport and communications	11 755	14 220	13 594
Other economic affairs	4 864	5 136	5 527
Other purposes	17 067	19 390	20 364
Total	165 134	176 610	174 574

(a) Due to transactions between sectors, consolidated totals are not always the sum of totals for the general government and public trading enterprise sectors. (b) Negative outlays in this category in 1995-96 are due to electricity asset sales during that year.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia 1995-96 (5512.0)*.

27.4 FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS — 30 June

	1994 \$m	1995 \$m	1996 \$m
Commonwealth Government			
General government			
Gross debt	94 064	107 499	112 993
Total cash, deposits and lending	24 402	24 297	19 792
Net debt	69 661	83 202	93 201
Unfunded employee entitlements	69 195	67 507	68 748
Public trading enterprises			
Gross debt	15 920	15 572	11 171
Total cash, deposits and lending	4 830	6 074	3 282
Net debt	11 090	9 498	7 889
Unfunded employee entitlements	707	695	695
Consolidated government			
Gross debt	108 234	121 529	123 174
Total cash, deposits and lending	27 482	28 830	22 085
Net debt	80 752	92 699	101 090
Unfunded employee entitlements	69 902	68 202	69 443

...continued

**27.4 FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH,
STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS — 30 June — *continued***

	1994 \$m	1995 \$m	1996 \$m
State and Territory Governments			
General government			
Gross debt	80 024	77 126	63 867
Total cash, deposits and lending	43 256	43 400	40 628
Net debt	36 768	33 726	23 239
Unfunded employee entitlements	48 168	50 949	53 849
Public trading enterprises			
Gross debt	43 388	43 760	39 495
Total cash, deposits and lending	6 969	6 974	7 135
Net debt	36 419	36 786	32 359
Unfunded employee entitlements	6 319	6 418	6 089
Consolidated government			
Gross debt	111 524	110 312	93 724
Total cash, deposits and lending	38 338	39 793	38 124
Net debt	73 186	70 519	55 600
Unfunded employee entitlements	54 487	57 366	59 937

...continued

27.4 FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS — 30 June — *continued*

	1994 \$m	1995 \$m	1996 \$m
Local Governments			
Consolidated government			
Gross debt	6 810	6 474	6 148
Total cash, deposits and lending	4 986	4 895	4 903
Net debt	1 824	1 579	1 245
Unfunded employee entitlements	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
State, Territory and Local Governments			
Consolidated government			
Gross debt	117 824	115 823	99 020
Total cash, deposits and lending	42 813	43 725	42 176
Net debt	75 011	72 098	56 844
Unfunded employee entitlements	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Commonwealth, State, Territory and Local Governments			
Consolidated government			
Gross debt	204 313	217 458	207 536
Total cash, deposits and lending	48 551	52 660	49 603
Net debt	155 762	164 798	157 933
Unfunded employee entitlements	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia (5512.0)*.

28.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All Groups Index Numbers(a)(b)

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
Index no.(c)									
1994-95	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	115.1	114.7	113.9
1995-96	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	120.3	119.5	118.7
1996-97	120.4	119.9	121.0	122.3	118.3	121.4	121.2	121.6	120.3
Change from previous year (%)									
1994-95	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2
1995-96	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2
1996-97	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.3

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities. (c) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: *Consumer Price Index (6401.0)*.

28.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Group Index Numbers — Weighted Average of Capital Cities(a)

Group	Index no.(b)			Change from previous year (%)		
	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Food	112.1	116.0	119.7	2.5	3.5	3.2
Clothing	106.7	107.0	107.3	—	0.3	0.3
Housing	100.0	105.9	101.6	6.2	5.9	-4.1
Household equipment and operation	109.2	111.7	113.5	1.3	2.3	1.6
Transportation	117.5	122.6	124.3	3.3	4.3	1.4
Tobacco and alcohol	141.0	156.1	161.4	5.5	10.7	3.4
Health and personal care	135.5	141.8	149.1	5.0	4.6	5.1
Recreation and education	114.6	117.7	119.7	2.4	2.7	1.7
All groups	113.9	118.7	120.3	3.2	4.2	1.3

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: *Consumer Price Index (6401.0)*.

28.3 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, International Comparisons(a)(b)

Country	Index no.			Change from previous year (%)		
	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
USA	118.0	120.9	124.3	2.8	2.5	2.8
Japan	107.8	107.3	108.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.8
Germany(c)	115.2	116.3	117.7	1.8	1.0	1.2
Canada	113.4	116.0	118.8	1.3	2.3	2.4
UK	124.8	128.3	131.5	2.3	2.8	2.5
Hong Kong	151.4	160.8	168.2	8.1	6.2	4.6
Republic of Korea	138.0	144.4	151.3	5.8	4.6	4.8
Taiwan	119.1	122.5	125.7	4.3	2.9	2.6
Indonesia	150.3	163.7	174.1	9.1	8.9	6.4
Singapore	114.5	116.0	118.1	3.2	1.3	1.8
Australia	116.5	121.1	123.9	2.6	3.9	2.3
NZ(d)	110.5	111.9	113.7	1.0	1.3	1.6

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) All groups excluding housing. (c) The statistics for Germany refer to Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany). (d) From March quarter 1994 the statistics for New Zealand refer to 'all groups excluding housing and credit services'.

Source: *Consumer Price Index (6401.0)*.

28.4 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING, Six State Capital Cities(a)(b)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
1994-95	115.4	115.0	115.9	115.9	118.8	112.7	117.3
1995-96	115.7	115.9	115.4	115.1	118.2	114.7	120.7
1996-97	116.1	116.3	115.3	115.3	120.6	115.3	120.2

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movement within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities (6408.0)*.

28.5 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING, Six State Capital Cities(a)(b)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
1994-95	110.4	110.3	108.9	112.9	110.9	110.1	112.2
1995-96	112.7	112.5	111.1	115.0	112.7	113.2	115.1
1996-97	113.2	113.0	110.9	115.9	114.1	114.6	116.3

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0. (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

Source: *Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six State Capital Cities (6407.0)*.

29.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, at average 1989-90 prices

Year	GDP(I) \$m	GDP(E) \$m	GDP(P) \$m	GDP(A) \$m
1994-95	418 830	416 856	418 208	417 964
1995-96	433 892	433 322	433 854	433 688
1996-97	445 922	442 397	445 605	444 641

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0 and 5206.0).

29.2 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, Annual

	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	283 656	302 644	314 289
Government	79 819	83 941	86 599
Private gross fixed capital expenditure	77 048	78 622	84 745
Public gross fixed capital expenditure	20 422	19 509	18 642
Increase in stocks	2 785	3 047	-1 357
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	<i>463 730</i>	<i>487 763</i>	<i>502 918</i>
Exports of goods and services	86 832	98 062	104 366
Imports of goods and services	95 421	98 828	101 548
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	455 141	486 997	505 736

...continued

29.2 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, Annual — *continued*

	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Statistical discrepancy	2 153	628	4 036
Wages, salaries and supplements	225 452	240 724	256 209
Gross operating surplus			
Trading enterprises	172 898	184 350	188 369
<i>Total</i>	175 505	186 059	189 955
Indirect taxes less subsidies	56 337	60 842	63 608
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	457 294	487 625	509 772

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0 and 5206.0).

29.3 NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT, Annual

	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Wages, salaries and supplements	225 452	240 724	256 209
Net operating surplus	108 706	116 529	117 881
Domestic factor incomes	334 158	357 253	374 090
Less net income paid overseas	15 895	16 736	18 451
Indirect taxes	62 547	67 003	70 462
Less subsidies	6 210	6 161	6 854
National income	374 600	401 359	419 247
Less net unrequited transfers to overseas	-393	-1 043	-1 205
<i>National disposable income</i>	<i>374 993</i>	<i>402 402</i>	<i>420 452</i>
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	283 655	302 644	314 289
Government	79 819	83 941	86 599
Saving	11 519	15 817	19 564
<i>Disposal of income</i>	<i>374 993</i>	<i>402 402</i>	<i>420 452</i>
Gross national product	441 399	470 889	491 321

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0 and 5206.0).

29.4 NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT, Annual

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Consumption of fixed capital	66 799	69 530	72 074
Saving			
Household	11 228	12 950	16 027
General government surplus on current transactions	-9 526	-4 330	2 417
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—
Other	9 816	7 197	1 120
<i>Finance of gross accumulation</i>	<i>78 317</i>	<i>85 347</i>	<i>91 638</i>
Gross fixed capital expenditure			
Private	77 048	78 622	84 745
Public enterprises	11 412	10 737	9 070
General government	9 010	8 772	9 572
Increase in stocks			
Private non-farm	3 461	2 738	1 330
Farm and public authorities	-676	309	-2 687
Statistical discrepancy	2 153	628	4 036
Net lending to overseas	-24 091	-16 459	-14 428
<i>Gross accumulation</i>	<i>78 317</i>	<i>85 347</i>	<i>91 638</i>

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0 and 5206.0).

29.5 OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT, Annual

	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Imports of goods and services	95 421	98 828	101 548
Interest, dividends, etc. to overseas	19 169	21 551	22 313
Labour income to overseas	389	458	542
Unrequited transfers to overseas	2 704	2 749	2 671
Net lending to overseas	-24 092	-16 459	-14 427
Use of current receipts	93 591	107 127	112 647
Exports of goods and services	86 832	98 062	104 366
Interest, dividends, etc. from overseas	3 111	4 663	3 726
Labour income from overseas	551	610	679
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—
Unrequited transfers from overseas	3 097	3 792	3 876
Current receipts from overseas	93 591	107 127	112 647

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0 and 5206.0).

30.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Summary (\$ million)

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Current account			
Goods and services			
Goods			
Credits	67 000	75 804	80 646
Debits	-75 218	-77 553	-79 254
<i>Net goods</i>	-8 218	-1 749	1 392
Services			
Credits	20 315	22 771	24 257
Debits	-22 019	-23 063	-24 116
<i>Net services</i>	-1 704	-292	141
<i>Net goods and services</i>	-9 922	-2 041	1 533
Income			
Credits	6 537	6 979	7 855
Debits	-23 688	-26 215	-27 004
<i>Net income</i>	-17 151	-19 236	-19 149
Current transfers			
Credits	1 714	1 836	1 885
Debits	-2 066	-1 842	-1 794
<i>Net current transfers</i>	-352	-6	91
Balance on current account	-27 425	-21 283	-17 525

...continued

30.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Summary (\$ million) — *continued*

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Capital account			
Capital transfers			
Credits	1 383	1 956	1 991
Debits	-843	-907	-877
<i>Net capital transfers</i>	540	1 049	1 114
Net acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
Balance on capital account	540	1 049	1 114
Financial account			
Direct investment			
Abroad	-3 824	-9 022	-2 179
In Australia	7 295	14 948	10 928
<i>Total direct investment</i>	3 471	5 926	8 749
Portfolio investment	8 855	12 357	738
Other investment	8 556	5 017	11 136
Reserve assets	1 971	-817	-5 230
Balance on financial account	22 853	22 483	15 393
Net errors and omissions	4 032	-2 249	1 018

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0).

30.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Credits			
Transportation services	6 078	6 622	6 853
Travel services	9 956	11 252	11 897
Communications services	779	860	930
Construction services	105	67	136
Insurance services	389	630	744
Financial services	390	411	444
Computer and information services	218	218	240
Royalties and licence fees	320	333	342
Other business services	1 341	1 572	1 825
Personal, cultural and recreational services	185	249	285
Government services n.e.i.	554	557	561
Total	20 315	22 771	24 257

...continued

30.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES — *continued*

	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Debits			
Transportation services	-8 358	-8 582	-8 650
Travel services	-6 272	-6 988	-7 775
Communications services	-1 008	-1 041	-1 056
Construction services	-34	-28	-56
Insurance services	-1 022	-920	-1 000
Financial services	-282	-276	-298
Computer and information services	-200	-204	-243
Royalties and licence fees	-1 311	-1 341	-1 401
Other business services	-2 475	-2 560	-2 552
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-519	-554	-566
Government services n.e.i.	-538	-569	-519
Total	-22 019	-23 063	-24 116

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0).

30.3 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Net international investment position	Position at beginning of period \$m	Changes in position reflecting			Position at end of period \$m
		Transactions \$m	Exchange rate changes \$m	Other adjustments \$m	
Equity					
1994-95	74 628	9 051	-4 391	-2 500	76 788
1995-96	76 788	10 834	8 634	-326	95 930
1996-97	95 930	6 297	-2 418	5 840	105 649
Debt					
1994-95	165 965	13 802	3 813	2 700	186 280
1995-96	186 280	11 649	-8 789	2 941	192 081
1996-97	192 081	9 096	1 047	1 508	203 732
Total					
1994-95	240 593	22 853	-577	199	263 068
1995-96	263 068	22 483	-155	2 615	288 011
1996-97	288 011	15 393	-1 372	7 349	309 381

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)*.

30.4 NET FOREIGN DEBT

	Value of debt outstanding at end of period		
	1994-95 \$m	1995-96 \$m	1996-97 \$m
Public sector			
General government	68 885	72 374	77 431
Financial corporations			
Reserve Bank	-20 117	-19 008	-22 764
Depository corporations(a)	4 515	3 727	n.p.
Other financial corporations(a)	2 709	1 461	2 136
Non-financial corporations	8 602	4 418	4 479
<i>Total public sector</i>	<i>70 306</i>	<i>68 234</i>	<i>64 822</i>
Private sector			
Financial corporations	71 368	77 386	91 214
Non-financial corporations	44 605	46 460	47 696
<i>Total private sector</i>	<i>115 973</i>	<i>123 846</i>	<i>138 910</i>
Net foreign debt	186 280	192 081	203 732

(a) For 1996-97 data for depository corporations are included with data for other financial corporations.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)*.

30.5 LEVELS OF AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA (\$ million)

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Australian investment abroad			
Direct investment abroad(a)			
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	-56 157	-56 931	-66 568
Other capital			
Claims on affiliated enterprises	-7 683	-8 741	-8 742
Liabilities to affiliated enterprises	9 952	7 970	15 490
<i>Total direct investment abroad</i>	<i>-53 888</i>	<i>-57 702</i>	<i>-59 820</i>
Portfolio investment assets			
Equity securities	-34 730	-37 690	-45 114
Debt securities	-9 400	-8 600	-13 921
<i>Total portfolio investment assets</i>	<i>-44 130</i>	<i>-46 290</i>	<i>-59 035</i>
Other investment assets			
Trade credits	-6 270	-6 578	-8 065
Loans and other assets	-15 055	-20 451	-22 819
<i>Total other investment assets</i>	<i>-21 325</i>	<i>-27 029</i>	<i>-30 884</i>
<i>Reserve assets</i>	<i>-20 185</i>	<i>-19 059</i>	<i>-22 836</i>
Total	-139 528	-150 080	-172 575

...continued

For footnotes see end of table.

30.5 LEVELS OF AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA (\$ million) — *continued*

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Foreign investment in Australia			
Direct investment in Australia(b)			
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	103 544	116 984	126 200
Other capital			
Claims on direct investors	-7 912	-6 961	-8 066
Liabilities to direct investors	34 316	36 468	38 863
<i>Total direct investment in Australia</i>	<i>129 948</i>	<i>146 491</i>	<i>156 997</i>
Portfolio investment liabilities			
Equity securities	64 131	73 566	91 137
Debt securities	31 720	40 615	44 746
<i>Total portfolio investment liabilities</i>	<i>95 851</i>	<i>114 181</i>	<i>135 883</i>
Other investment liabilities			
Trade credits	6 400	6 898	6 292
Loans	161 109	160 377	164 306
Currency and deposits	8 710	9 669	18 605
Other liabilities	578	475	-126
<i>Total other investment liabilities</i>	<i>176 797</i>	<i>177 419</i>	<i>189 077</i>
Total	402 596	438 091	481 957

(a) Net direct investment abroad, after deduction of liabilities to direct investment enterprises abroad. (b) Net direct investment in Australia, after deduction of claims of Australian direct investment enterprises on direct investors.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (5302.0)*.

30.6 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million)

	1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)						
Brunei	55	22	77	0	59	0
Canada	1 150	1 278	1 267	1 557	1 177	1 265
Chile	141	48	156	122	175	89
China, Peoples' Republic of	2 964	3 649	3 781	4 010	3 581	4 205
Hong Kong	2 632	923	3 076	970	3 096	900
Indonesia	2 113	1 198	2 784	1 522	3 308	1 858
Japan	16 282	12 777	16 429	10 816	15 373	10 242
Korea, Republic of	5 250	2 028	6 615	2 293	7 129	2 521
Malaysia	2 033	1 421	2 289	1 636	2 325	1 892
Mexico	132	136	99	169	122	176
New Zealand	4 791	3 554	5 609	3 591	6 177	3 686
Papua New Guinea	933	1 125	1 048	1 220	1 270	1 082
Philippines	839	259	1 075	260	1 224	282
Singapore	3 643	2 246	3 556	2 613	3 396	2 620
Taiwan	3 102	2 570	3 452	2 585	3 620	2 522
Thailand	1 560	970	1 779	1 005	1 690	1 201
United States of America	4 643	16 044	4 619	17 545	5 517	17 649
Total APEC	52 263	50 248	57 711	51 914	59 239	52 190

...continued

30.6 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million) — *continued*

	1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
European Union (EU)						
Austria	32	279	36	313	21	423
Belgium-Luxembourg	466	686	668	755	923	760
Denmark	100	340	117	336	100	382
Finland	247	635	335	684	302	605
France	794	1 754	727	1 867	799	1 980
Germany	1 083	4 861	1 152	4 862	1 057	4 558
Greece	20	63	34	78	39	95
Ireland	42	432	50	448	53	499
Italy	1 250	2 026	1 282	2 231	1 351	2 306
Netherlands	707	712	695	702	584	818
Portugal	50	81	48	94	32	106
Spain	277	484	292	519	328	458
Sweden	155	1 426	200	1 617	220	1 497
United Kingdom	2 275	4 439	2 829	4 882	2 354	5 182
Total EU	7 498	18 218	8 465	19 388	8 163	19 669
Total Other Countries	7 288	6 149	9 829	6 490	11 485	7 122
Total	67 052	74 619	76 004	77 792	78 885	78 977

Source: International Trade database, June 1997.

30.7 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OF SELECTED MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1996-97

	\$m	%
Alumina (aluminium oxide)	2 540	3.2
Aluminium	2 414	3.1
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1 828	2.3
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated	7 958	10.1
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed	1 074	1.4
Gas, natural and manufactured	1 895	2.4
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4 717	6.0
Iron and steel	1 618	2.1
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	3 157	4.0
Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 155	1.5
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen	2 109	2.7

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

30.7 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OF SELECTED MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1996-97 — *continued*

	\$m	%
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	1 058	1.3
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 616	2.0
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	1 883	2.4
Petroleum products	1 922	2.4
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form	1 459	1.8
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled	4 300	5.5
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece washed wool)	2 181	2.8
Total major commodities(a)	56 495	71.6
Total exports	78 885	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction.

Source: *International Trade database, June 1997.*

30.8 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF SELECTED MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1996-97

	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof	1 828	2.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 842	2.3
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	3 718	4.7
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	1 097	1.4
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 367	1.7
Iron and steel	1 296	1.6
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof	1 197	1.5
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 306	1.7
Medical and pharmaceutical products	1 996	2.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1 635	2.1
Organic chemicals(a)	2 040	2.6

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

30.8 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF SELECTED MAJOR COMMODITIES, 1996-97 — *continued*

	\$m	%
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 770	2.2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled	1 622	2.1
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines	1 942	2.5
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars	4 651	5.9
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	3 786	4.8
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude)	1 057	1.3
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms(a)	1 575	2.0
Telecommunication equipment, n.e.s. and parts, n.e.s. and accessories	2 431	3.1
Total major commodities(a)	51 680	65.4
Total imports	78 977	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction.

Source: *International Trade database, June 1997.*

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