

CHAPTER 5. LABOUR ORGANISATIONS

Labour organisations in Australia

1. General

The figures shown in this section are prepared from a special collection of membership of labour organisations at 31 December each year. The affairs of single unions are not disclosed in the published results and this has assisted in securing complete information. The Bureau is indebted to the secretaries of trade unions for their co-operation in supplying information. Current figures are published in an annual statistical bulletin, *Trade Union Statistics: Australia* (Reference No. 6.24).

This issue contains a comparison of the results of the annual collections for the years 1967 to 1971. Particulars for earlier years will be found in previous issues of the Labour Report. A table showing the number and membership of trade unions in Australia from 1912 is to be found in Section XVII of the Appendix.

Where figures of trade union membership in this chapter have been rounded, any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

2. Trade Unions

(i) *General.* For the purpose of these statistics a trade union is defined as an organisation consisting predominantly of employees and whose principal activities include the negotiation of rates of pay and conditions of employment for its members.

The trade unions in Australia are very diverse in character, and range from the small independent association to the large interstate organisation, which, in its turn, may be a branch of an international body. Broadly speaking, there are four distinct classes of labour organisations: (a) the local independent; (b) the State; (c) the interstate; and (d) the Australasian or international. The organisation of interstate or federated unions varies greatly in character. In some unions the State organisations are bound together under a system of unification with centralised control, while in others the State units are practically independent and self-governing, the federal bond being loose and existing only for one or two specified purposes. Statistics relating to interstate or federated trade unions are contained in tables on page 313.

(ii) *Number and Membership.* The following table gives particulars of the number of separate unions and the number of members in each State and Territory at the end of the years 1967 to 1971.

TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP

End of December—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS									
1967.	213	152	138	133	155	107	40	65	(a) 324
1968.	210	153	135	133	157	112	40	70	319
1969.	210	152	135	135	153	112	43	70	309
1970.	208	156	139	137	155	114	45	82	305
1971.	204	158	140	139	154	111	51	82	303
NUMBER OF MEMBERS (‘000)									
1967.	832.8	545.5	344.0	182.2	152.3	68.1	4.5	22.0	2,151.3
1968.	861.5	550.7	334.1	185.6	160.9	68.2	5.6	24.1	2,190.7
1969.	884.8	559.8	336.4	194.2	162.2	69.9	5.9	26.0	2,239.1
1970.	912.3	591.5	330.2	202.7	168.6	73.9	6.6	28.8	2,314.6
1971.	971.6	617.7	337.6	215.9	178.3	75.2	8.1	32.2	2,436.6
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN MEMBERSHIP(b)									
1967.	1.9	0.5	-2.2	2.1	3.9	4.0	(c)	(c)	1.2
1968.	3.4	1.0	-2.9	1.9	5.7	0.2	(c)	(c)	1.8
1969.	2.7	1.7	0.7	4.6	0.8	2.4	(c)	(c)	2.2
1970.	3.1	5.7	-1.8	4.4	4.0	5.8	(c)	(c)	3.4
1971.	6.5	4.4	2.2	6.5	5.7	1.8	(c)	(c)	5.3

(a) Without interstate duplication. (See text on page 309). (b) On preceding year. (c) Some unions in the Territories are affiliated with State organisations and their membership is reported under the heading of that State. More accurate reporting of membership by location over the years is reflected in the annual figures for the Territories and this affects their comparability over time.

Note: Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

In this table, under the heading 'Number of separate unions' a union with members in a State or Territory is counted as one union within that State or Territory. The figures do not add to the Australian total (shown in the last column) because a union represented in more than one State or Territory is included in the figure for each State or Territory in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

(iii) *Industry Groups.* The tables below show the numbers and membership of trade unions in industry groups. The tables do not supply a precise classification of trade unions and their members by industry. This is because in cases where the members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. Comparability between years of membership figures for an industry group may be affected by amalgamation of trade unions classified to different industry groups.

(a) *Australia.* The number of unions and their membership in industry groups in Australia at the end of the years 1967 to 1971 are shown in the following table.

TRADE UNIONS: INDUSTRY GROUPS: AUSTRALIA

Industry groups	End of December—				
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(a)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	9	9	9	9	9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	6	5	5	5	5
Food, drink and tobacco	32	31	28	27	26
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Paper, printing, etc.	5	5	5	5	5
Other manufacturing	25	22	22	21	21
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	83	78	75	73	72
Building and construction	24	23	20	20	20
Railway and tramway services	24	22	22	21	21
Road and air transport	11	11	12	13	13
Shipping and stevedoring	13	13	12	12	12
Banking, insurance and clerical	15	15	14	13	13
Wholesale and retail trade	11	11	11	11	12
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(b)	70	71	69	70	68
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	21	21	21	21	20
Other industries(c)	37	39	38	36	37
Total	324	319	309	305	303

NUMBER OF MEMBERS (a)
('000)

Agriculture, grazing, etc.	60.4	58.5	58.3	55.4	54.8
Mining and quarrying	34.5	34.5	34.2	35.3	37.0
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	343.1	352.4	363.3	389.3	405.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	109.6	107.3	99.9	101.7	96.7
Food, drink and tobacco	133.4	125.9	134.3	143.1	153.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	34.9	34.7	32.8	32.1	32.6
Paper, printing, etc.	57.5	59.2	59.9	61.7	62.3
Other manufacturing	85.3	87.6	90.4	91.8	91.3
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	763.7	767.1	780.5	819.6	840.8
Building and construction	142.6	145.5	139.1	135.1	143.9
Railway and tramway services	126.0	124.3	123.7	122.2	121.8
Road and air transport	75.0	77.5	80.4	84.1	91.4
Shipping and stevedoring	32.9	32.0	30.6	31.1	31.8
Banking, insurance and clerical	146.8	147.0	149.0	153.2	173.7
Wholesale and retail trade	84.7	89.7	88.3	86.7	116.6
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(b)	423.0	436.6	457.2	475.6	488.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	56.5	58.6	62.4	64.3	66.6
Other industries(c)	205.3	219.3	235.3	252.0	269.6
Total	2,151.3	2,190.7	2,239.1	2,314.6	2,436.6

(a) See explanation in text above.
and business services.

(b) Includes communication and municipal, etc.

(c) Includes community

(b) States. The following table shows the number of unions and membership in broad industry groups in each State in 1971.

TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP, DECEMBER 1971: INDUSTRY GROUPS
STATES AND AUSTRALIA

State	Manufacturing	Building and construction	Transport	Public authority n.e.i., etc. (a)	Other (b)	All groups
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(c)

New South Wales	48	12	32	50	62	204
Victoria	47	11	21	38	41	158
Queensland	28	8	25	38	41	140
South Australia	40	8	20	37	34	139
Western Australia	31	7	23	43	50	154
Tasmania	33	5	15	28	30	111
Australia (d).	72	20	46	68	97	303

NUMBER OF MEMBERS(c)

('000)

New South Wales	377.5	54.7	103.8	178.6	257.1	971.6
Victoria	234.1	36.7	55.2	112.3	179.4	617.7
Queensland	81.4	20.2	36.9	68.1	130.9	337.6
South Australia	76.2	12.2	20.9	53.5	53.0	215.9
Western Australia	40.9	12.9	19.0	41.6	63.9	178.3
Tasmania	24.9	3.2	6.7	19.4	20.9	75.2
Australia(e)	840.8	143.9	245.0	488.5	718.3	2,436.6

(a) Includes communication and municipal, etc. (b) Includes agriculture, etc.; mining and quarrying; banking, insurance and clerical; wholesale and retail trade; amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.; and community and business services. (c) See explanation in text on page 309. (d) Without interstate duplication. (e) Includes members in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(iv) Number of Members and Proportion of Wage and Salary Earners.

(a) General. The following tables show the approximate percentages of wage and salary earners in employment, who were members of trade unions. The estimates of total wage and salary earners have been derived by adding figures for employees in rural industries and in private domestic service recorded at the 1966 Population Census to the estimates of employees in all other industries as at the end of each year. The percentages shown in these tables are not directly comparable with those shown in Labour Report No. 53 and earlier issues of the Labour Report because the present percentages are based on a revised series of employment estimates available only from June 1966 (see pages 332 to 335). The change between the series is more significant for female employees as the current employment estimates include a considerable number of part-time employees who had previously been excluded.

(b) *States.* The table below shows, for each State, and the Northern Territory, the number of males, females and persons who were members of trade unions at 31 December 1971 and the estimated percentages as described above. In interpreting these, it should be noted that certain employees such as those in professional occupations may not be eligible for membership of a specified union, while others may not reside in a locality covered by a union devoted to their particular trade or occupation.

TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND PROPORTION OF TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, 31 DECEMBER 1971

State	Number of members ('000)			Proportion of total wage and salary earners ^(b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales ^(a)	745.4	258.4	1,003.8	63	42	56
Victoria	450.9	166.8	617.7	54	37	48
Queensland	251.4	86.2	337.6	59	45	55
South Australia	172.1	43.8	215.9	60	31	51
Western Australia	133.5	44.8	178.3	55	37	49
Tasmania	58.2	17.0	75.2	62	41	55
Northern Territory	6.7	1.5	8.1	28	15	25
Australia	1,818.2	618.3	2,436.6	59	39	52

(a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (b) See text on pages 310-11.

(c) *Australia.* Similar particulars for Australia as at the end of each of the years 1967 to 1971 are given in the following table.

TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND PROPORTION OF TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AUSTRALIA

End of December—	Number of members ('000)			Proportion of total wage and salary earners ^(a) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1967	1,663.7	487.6	2,151.3	59	37	52
1968	1,691.1	499.5	2,190.7	59	36	51
1969	1,717.5	521.6	2,239.1	58	36	50
1970	1,750.6	564.1	2,314.6	57	36	50
1971	1,818.2	618.3	2,436.6	59	39	52

(a) See text on pages 310-11.

(v) *Classification according to Number of Members.* The following table shows the number and membership of all trade unions in Australia at the end of each of the years 1967 to 1971, classified according to size. In this table interstate unions are counted only once. The classification according to the number of members shown is an expansion of that shown in previous issues of the Labour Report.

**TRADE UNIONS: CLASSIFICATION ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF MEMBERS
AUSTRALIA**

Number of members	December 1967	December 1968	December 1969	December 1970	December 1971
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS					
Under 100	50	46	43	41	39
100 and under 250	37	38	33	39	40
250 " " 500	43	42	38	39	33
500 " " 1,000	41	41	36	33	38
1,000 " " 2,000	48	45	52	46	42
2,000 " " 5,000	39	41	40	40	45
5,000 " " 10,000	14	14	15	13	12
10,000 " " 20,000	22	21	19	21	17
20,000 " " 30,000	6	7	8	7	11
30,000 " " 40,000	7	6	7	7	7
40,000 " " 50,000	5	6	5	5	5
50,000 " " 80,000	12	12	10	10	7
80,000 and over	}	}	3	4	7
Total	324	319	309	305	303
NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)					
Under 100	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
100 and under 250	6.2	6.3	5.2	6.4	6.9
250 " " 500	15.7	15.0	13.7	14.4	12.1
500 " " 1,000	27.4	27.3	23.1	22.3	26.9
1,000 " " 2,000	66.5	61.3	65.1	64.8	60.9
2,000 " " 5,000	129.3	135.8	135.8	136.7	149.8
5,000 " " 10,000	101.9	103.5	108.6	88.4	85.8
10,000 " " 20,000	316.6	304.4	268.4	304.9	238.6
20,000 " " 30,000	145.7	168.8	188.5	158.1	255.7
30,000 " " 40,000	245.4	211.6	250.2	247.5	254.6
40,000 " " 50,000	224.6	263.5	214.5	222.1	217.6
50,000 " " 80,000	869.6	890.7	646.4	645.4	468.6
80,000 and over	}	}	317.5	401.5	657.0
Total	2,151.3	2,190.7	2,239.1	2,314.6	2,436.6
PROPORTION OF TOTAL MEMBERSHIP (PER CENT)					
Under 100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
100 and under 250	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
250 " " 500	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
500 " " 1,000	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
1,000 " " 2,000	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5
2,000 " " 5,000	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1
5,000 " " 10,000	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.5
10,000 " " 20,000	14.7	13.9	12.0	13.2	9.8
20,000 " " 30,000	6.8	7.7	8.4	6.8	10.5
30,000 " " 40,000	11.4	9.7	11.2	10.7	10.4
40,000 " " 50,000	10.4	12.0	9.6	9.6	8.9
50,000 " " 80,000	40.4	40.7	28.9	27.9	19.2
80,000 and over	}	}	14.2	17.3	27.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(vi) *Interstate or Federated Trade Unions. (a) General.* The following tables give particulars regarding the number and membership of interstate or federated trade unions having branches in two or more States. Interstate trade unions account for approximately 92 per cent of total union membership.

(b) *Area of Operation.* The area of operation of interstate or federated trade unions is shown in the following table.

INTERSTATE OR FEDERATED TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP ^(a)						
End of December—	Unions operating in—					Total
	2 States	3 States	4 States	5 States	6 States	
NUMBER OF UNIONS						
1967	11	3	22	27	77	140
1968	11	5	18	26	81	141
1969	10	7	18	23	84	142
1970	11	7	17	27	85	147
1971	12	6	16	32	81	147
NUMBER OF MEMBERS (^{'000})						
1967	22.2	20.4	184.9	281.8	1,447.7	1,957.0
1968	21.9	21.8	152.5	326.1	1,474.4	1,996.7
1969	22.5	31.0	130.0	294.8	1,571.9	2,050.2
1970	21.8	23.9	97.1	382.6	1,595.4	2,120.8
1971	24.3	21.0	104.2	425.9	1,660.5	2,235.9

(a) Certain unions have, in addition to branches in the States, branches in the Northern Territory and in the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) *Industry Groups.* The table below shows the number of federated or interstate trade unions in the various industry groups together with their membership. The relative importance of these trade unions in each industry group may be gauged by comparing figures in this table with those appearing in the table on page 309 showing numbers and membership of all trade unions in industry groups. See also note in text on page 309 concerning the basis of this classification.

Industry group	December 1970		December 1971	
	Number of separate unions ^(a)	Number of members (^{'000})	Number of separate unions ^(a)	Number of members (^{'000})
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	4	87.4	4	88.6
Mining and quarrying				
Manufacturing—				
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	8	388.2	8	404.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	4	101.6	4	96.7
Food, drink and tobacco	12	128.2	12	140.4
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	3	28.9	3	29.0
Paper, printing, etc.	4	59.6	4	60.2
Other manufacturing	13	88.9	13	88.1
Total manufacturing	44	795.5	44	818.4
Building and construction	8	120.3	8	131.8
Railway and tramway services	6	98.6	6	97.2
Road and air transport	9	79.7	9	87.0
Shipping and stevedoring	7	29.7	7	28.6
Banking, insurance and clerical	8	152.6	8	172.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3	84.1	3	114.0
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc. ^(b)	36	421.2	36	435.6
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	8	52.9	8	54.7
Other industries ^(c)	14	198.9	14	207.4
Total	147	2,120.8	147	2,235.9

(a) See explanation in text on page 309.

(b) Includes communication and municipal, etc.

(c) Includes community and business services.

3. Employer and Employee Organisations Registered under Industrial Arbitration Acts, etc.

The Commonwealth *Conciliation and Arbitration Act* 1904–1970 and a number of State industrial arbitration Acts provide for the registration of employer and employee organisations as outlined below. In general, registration is necessary before an organisation may appear before the relevant industrial arbitration tribunal.

In Victoria and Tasmania where wages and conditions of work in the State sphere are determined by Wages Boards there is no provision in industrial arbitration legislation for registration of trade unions or employer organisations.

(a) Commonwealth

Under Part VIII of the *Conciliation and Arbitration Act* 1904–1970, any association of employers in an industry or any employer who has employed, on an average taken per month, not less than 100 employees during the six months preceding application for registration, and any association of not less than 100 employees in any industry, may be registered. However, the Public Service Arbitration Act provides that an association of less than 100 employees may be registered as an organisation under the Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if its members comprise at least three-fifths of all persons engaged in that industry in the Public Service. Such organisations are included in the figures shown below. Registered unions include both interstate associations and associations operating within one State only. Registration under Commonwealth legislation began in 1906. At the end of 1971 the number of employers' organisations registered under the provisions of the Act was 77. The number of unions registered at the end of 1971 was 154, with membership of 1,984,179, representing 81 per cent of the total membership of all trade unions in Australia. Lists of organisations of employees and of employers registered under this Act are contained in the Industrial Information Bulletin, Vol. 27 No. 1, January 1972 published by the Department of Labour and National Service.

(b) New South Wales

Under the Industrial Arbitration Act, 1940–1969, an association of employees registered under the Trade Union Act, an association of employers who have, in the aggregate, at least 50 employees, or a single employer with at least 50 employees may be registered as an industrial union. Applications by employees for an award of a State industrial tribunal may be made only through a registered industrial union; prior registration as an industrial union is not necessary in the case of an employer association. At 30 June 1971 there were 138 employee unions and 282 employer unions registered under provisions of the Industrial Arbitration Act. Lists of organisations registered under this Act are published in the New South Wales Industrial Gazette—see Vol. 182 for details as at 30 June 1971.

Statistics of unions of employees and of employers registered under provisions of the Trade Union Act, 1881–1965 are compiled by the State Industrial Registrar. At 30 June 1971 there were 155 employee unions, 18 employer unions, and 1 other union registered under the Trade Union Act. A list of employee and employer unions registered under the Trade Union Act, showing membership details, receipts and expenditure is included in the annual report of the industrial registrar and a list of unions registered under the Act is included in the New South Wales Industrial Gazette (see Vol. 182 for details as at 30 June 1971).

(c) Queensland

In order to be represented in claims before the Industrial Court and the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, unions of employees and of employers must be registered under 'The Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Acts, 1961 to 1964'. In respect of employers, registration under the Acts may be granted to single employers who employ an average of 50 employees, or to an association of employers who in the aggregate employ an average of 50 employees. At 31 December 1971 there were 78 employee unions registered with a reported membership of 291,410. At the same date 39 employer unions with a reported membership of 39,677 employers were registered. Lists of registered employee and employer unions are published in the annual report of the President of the Industrial Court.

(d) South Australia

The Industrial Code, 1967-1971 provides that any association consisting of—(a) two or more employers who, in the aggregate, employ not less than twenty employees, or (b) not less than twenty employees, may be registered under the code. At the end of December 1971 there were 2 employer associations and 51 employee associations so registered. Membership of these employee associations totalled 133,164.

(e) Western Australia

Two or more employers who employ in the aggregate an average of 15 employees or more a month may apply for registration under the *Industrial Arbitration Act, 1912-1971*. At 30 June 1971 there were 99 unions of workers, with an aggregate membership of 149,846, registered under provisions of the Act. At the same date there were 13 registered unions of employers with a reported aggregate membership of 1,864 employers. Lists of registered unions of workers and of employers together with membership figures are published in the *Western Australian Industrial Gazette* (see Vol. 51, pages 159-161, Appendix XXIII).

4. Central Labour Organisations

(i) *Trades and Labour Councils*. Delegate organisations, usually known as Trades Hall Councils or Labour Councils and consisting of representatives of a number of trade unions have been established in the capital cities and in a number of other centres in each State. In the centres where these councils exist, most unions or local branches operating in the district are affiliated. The district councils obtain their finance by means of a *per capita* tax on members of affiliated unions.

The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the number of trades and labour councils and the number of affiliated unions, or branches of unions, at the end of the years 1967 to 1971. The figures for the number of unions do not necessarily represent separate unions, since the branches of a large union may be affiliated with the local trades councils in the several towns in which they are represented.

TRADES AND LABOUR COUNCILS

End of December—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
NUMBER OF COUNCILS									
1967	11	9	13	5	3	5	..	1	47
1968	11	9	13	5	4	(a) 2	..	1	45
1969	10	9	13	5	3	2	..	1	43
1970	10	9	13	5	3	2	..	1	43
1971	11	9	13	8	3	2	..	1	47

NUMBER OF AFFILIATED UNIONS AND BRANCH UNIONS

1967	348	279	187	147	137	125	..	27	1,250
1968	336	277	185	153	151	(a) 86	..	28	1,216
1969	334	279	191	149	136	91	..	19	1,199
1970	320	274	191	151	127	99	..	22	1,184
1971	345	269	206	185	122	82	..	11	1,220

(a) Reflects amalgamation of councils.

As well as trades and labour councils there are councils organised on trade lines and composed of delegates from separate unions whose members' interests are closely connected by reason of their occupations. Delegate councils of unions connected directly or indirectly with the metal trades, or with the building trades, are examples of such organisations.

(ii) *Australian Council of Trade Unions*. A central labour organisation, now called the Australian Council of Trade Unions, came into being during 1927. The Council was created to function on behalf of the trade unions of Australia, and was founded at an All-Australian Trade Union Congress held in Melbourne in May 1927. The A.C.T.U. consists of affiliated unions and approved State Trades and Labour Councils and Provincial Councils. The State Trades and Labour Council in each State is the State Branch of the A.C.T.U. and it

has the right to appoint one representative to act on the executive of the Council. In addition to the four A.C.T.U. officers and representatives of the State Branches of the A.C.T.U., seven delegates are elected by and from Congress, one from each of the following industry groups: Building, Food and distributing services, Manufacturing, Metal, Services, Transport and the A.W.U. group.

The President and Secretary are full-time officials and, with the two Vice-Presidents, are elected by and from the Australian Congress of Trade Unions.

The ordinary meetings of Congress are held in alternate years. The 1971 Biennial Congress was held in August–September 1971, and attended by 765 delegates from affiliated organisations, State branches of the A.C.T.U. and Provincial Councils. Special meetings of Congress are held whenever deemed advisable by decision of the executive, as approved by the majority of its branches, or by resolution supported by unions representing one-third of the total membership of the A.C.T.U.

The objectives of the A.C.T.U. are—(1) the socialisation of industry, i.e. production, distribution and exchange; (2) the complete and effective organisation of wage and salary earners in the Australian work-force with the trade union movement; and (3) the utilisation of Australian resources for the benefit of the people—to maintain full employment, establish equitable standards of living for present and past members of the workforce which rise with increasing output, and full opportunities for the development of the talents and capacities of the individual.

The A.C.T.U. was the first interstate body in Australia with authority to deal with industrial matters of an interstate character affecting the trade union movement generally. It is also the body responsible for submitting to the Commonwealth Government the names of persons suitable for selection as the Australian workers' delegate to the annual International Labour Conference.

(iii) *Australian Council of Salaried and Professional Associations.* The Australian Council of Salaried and Professional Associations (A.C.S.P.A.) was formed in 1956 as a council of industrial associations of salaried officers employed in professional, commercial, technical or similar occupations and designed mainly for the purpose of co-ordinating the industrial activities of these associations on common problems.

Associations may affiliate with the Council on either a federal or a State basis. At the end of 1971 there were 31 associations affiliated with A.C.S.P.A. with an aggregate membership of approximately 350,000.

The objects of A.C.S.P.A. include the following—to promote co-operation amongst affiliated associations and other associations of salaried and professional officers; to appear before industrial tribunals and other authorities or organise combined representation before such tribunals; to encourage salaried and professional officers to join appropriate associations; and to co-operate with other associations on remuneration, conditions and employment of salaried officers following professional, commercial, technical and similar occupations.

A national conference of A.C.S.P.A. consisting of delegates of affiliated associations is held every two years. The federal executive of the Council is elected annually in respect of divisional representatives and representatives of affiliates. The Federal President, Federal Treasurer, Federal Secretary and Assistant Federal Secretary are elected by the national conference. State divisions comprised of delegates from affiliated associations have been established. The Council is financed from per capita affiliation fees from member associations.

(iv) *Council of Commonwealth Public Service Organisations.* The Council of Commonwealth Public Service Organisations (C.C.P.S.O.) was formed in May 1969 by a conference of delegates from 19 affiliated associations of employees with an aggregate membership of approximately 100,000 in the Commonwealth Public Service and instrumentalities. Nineteen Federal organisations are now affiliated to the Federal body of the Council and various branches of 24 organisations have affiliated to State or Territory Divisions of the Council. The Council was formed to take over and extend the functions of the High Council of Commonwealth Public Service Organisations which was formed in 1922.

The objects of the Council include the following—to promote the interests and welfare of Commonwealth employees and to encourage them to join affiliated organisations; to promote co-operation among affiliated organisations and to act on their behalf; to appear before courts, tribunals and authorities; and to co-operate with organisations and other bodies of employees on matters of common interest.

The Federal Executive of C.C.P.S.O. is elected from and by delegates from affiliated associations at biennial conferences. These conferences comprise members of the Federal Executive, delegates from affiliated organisations, and a delegate from each State or Territory Division of the Council. The number of delegates from each affiliate is determined on a broad scale of representation based on membership. A full-time secretary is responsible for organising and managing a full-time secretariat of the Council. Divisions of the Council, comprised of two delegates from each Divisional affiliate, have been established in each State and mainland Territory and will be formed in Papua and New Guinea. Each Division is autonomous in relation to Divisional matters and has its own executive elected by the Division. Finance for Council activities is raised by lump sum plus per capita affiliation fees from member organisations at Federal level and generally by per capita affiliation fees at Divisional level.

(v) *Council of Professional Associations.* The Council of Professional Associations (C.P.A.) was formed in 1956. At the end of 1971 eight organisations with aggregate membership of approximately 20,000 were affiliated with the C.P.A. These organisations have two things in common, namely—(1) their membership consists entirely or partly of employees in professional occupations, and (2) their membership consists entirely or partly of employees of Commonwealth government departments or Commonwealth government instrumentalities. Of these eight affiliated organisations, the membership of six is entirely in the Commonwealth government area, and two have members employed both inside and outside Commonwealth government. However, the aggregate membership of the Council is almost equally divided so that one half is in the Commonwealth government area, with the other half being spread through the State Public sector and private industry.

The C.P.A. acts as a council of industrial associations, one of its purposes being the co-ordination of the activities of its affiliates. The Council also appears before industrial tribunals on occasions where it can represent all its affiliated organisations.

Each year affiliated organisations elect two representatives to attend C.P.A. meetings. At the first Council meeting of each year these delegates elect their own C.P.A. executive. The Council has no State branches. Finance for the Council is obtained by levying a charge on each of its affiliates annually, the size of the charge somewhat corresponding with the affiliate's membership. The C.P.A. has no full-time officers.

International Labour Organisation

I. General

The International Labour Organisation (I.L.O.) was established on 11 April 1919, as an autonomous institution associated with the League of Nations. Its original constitution was adopted as Part XIII of the Treaty of Versailles. With certain amendments this constitution remains the charter of I.L.O. to this day, bringing governments, employers and trade unions together to discuss international labour and social problems. A new definition of the aims and purposes of the I.L.O., known as the Declaration of Philadelphia, was added to the constitution at the 1944 Session of the International Labour Conference and this asserted the responsibility of I.L.O. in combating poverty and insecurity. In 1946 the Organisation became the first of the specialised agencies of the United Nations. Under the terms of agreement, the United Nations recognises the I.L.O. as a specialised agency having responsibility in the field defined by its constitution, which embraces labour conditions, industrial relations, employment organisation, social security and other aspects of social policy.

The Organisation has three basic parts. These are the International Labour Conference, its highest authority, which usually meets annually; the Governing Body its executive council, which usually meets three times each year; and the International Labour Office, which provides the Secretariat of the Organisation. The Conference is composed of delegations from the member States of the Organisation. At the end of 1971 there were 121

member States, each of which is entitled to be represented by four delegates—two representing the government, one representing employers and one representing workers, together with their advisers. Each delegate speaks and votes independently, so that all points of view in each country are fully expressed. The Governing Body consists of the representatives of twenty-four governments, and twelve employers' and twelve workers' representatives. Particulars are given in previous issues of the Labour Report of the proceedings of International Labour Conferences up to the 55th Session held in Geneva in October 1970.

2. The International Labour Conference

(i) *General.* These Conferences are composed of government, employer and worker delegations from member countries. The employer and worker delegates to the International Labour Conferences must be chosen, under the provisions of the I.L.O. constitution, by each Government in agreement with the most representative employer and worker organisations of the country. The principal function of the Conference (which usually meets once a year) is to draft international minimum social and labour standards which take the form of International Labour Conventions and Recommendations (see sub-section 5, page 319).

(ii) *Recent Sessions.* The 54th Session of the Conference was held in Geneva in June 1971. The Australian delegation comprised: government delegates, Dr P. H. Cook, O.B.E., and Mr H. M. Loveday, M.B.E.; employers' delegate, Mr R. W. C. Anderson, O.B.E.; and workers' delegate, Mr J. Petrie; together with their advisers.

The agenda for the Conference included the following topics: the World Employment Programme (general discussion), the protection and facilities afforded to workers' representatives in the undertaking (second discussion), and protection against hazards arising from benzene (single discussion). Mr Loveday was elected Chairman of the Finance Committee of Government Representatives and Mr Polites was elected Employers' Vice-Chairman of the Committee on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations.

3. Governing Body

The Governing Body is the I.L.O.'s executive council. It usually meets three times each year in Geneva in February–March, May and November. There are 48 members, 24 representing governments and 12 each representing employers and workers. Ten governments are permanently members of the Governing Body by virtue of their industrial importance. The remaining 14 government members are elected every three years by government delegates at sessions of the annual conference; the employer and worker representatives are similarly elected by the employer and worker groups. As the result of an amendment to the Standing Orders of the Conference, adopted at the 52nd Session of the Conference in 1968, the number of deputy members of the Governing Body has been increased from ten to twelve for each of the three groups—governments, employers and workers.

From 1945 to 1960, Australia held a government seat, alternating as a Member and Deputy Member. Between 1963 and 1966, Australia held a government seat as a Member. Between 1966 and 1969 Australia held Deputy Membership.

In the elections held in June 1969, Sir Grant Ferrier, C.M.G., was elected a Deputy Employers' Member of the Governing Body. Mr A. E. Monk, C.M.G., who had been a Workers' Member of the Governing Body continuously since 1945 did not seek re-election.

4. Industrial Committees

There are ten industrial and analogous committees of the I.L.O. which were set up in 1945 to consider labour and social questions of concern to particular industries. In November 1970 the Governing Body elected Australia to membership of seven of the ten committees. These committees are Building, Civil Engineering and Public Works; Iron and Steel; Coal Mines; Metal Trades; the Advisory Committee on Salaried Employees and Professional Workers; Inland Transport; and Chemical Industries.

Tripartite delegations from Australia attended the 9th Session of the Metal Trades Committee held at Geneva in January 1971, and the 8th Session of the Building, Civil Engineering and Public Works Committee held at Geneva in July 1971. A tripartite delegation also attended the 7th Asian Regional Conference held at Teheran, Iran, in December 1971.

5. I.L.O. Conventions and Recommendations

(i) *General.* An I.L.O. convention is an international treaty which has to be approved by two-thirds of the delegates at the Conference before it is adopted. As part of their constitutional obligations as member States of the Organisation, governments are required to bring conventions adopted by Sessions of the Conference to the attention of their competent national authorities (Parliament) to be considered for ratification. When a government ratifies an I.L.O. convention, it enters into a formal treaty obligation to ensure compliance with its provisions, and it must report annually to the International Labour Office on the measures it is taking to give effect to its provisions. It must furnish copies of these reports to the national representative workers' and employers' organisations. Countries which do not ratify conventions are still obliged to examine them, to report to the I.L.O., from time to time as requested, about the state of their law and practice and indicate why they have not ratified them.

Recommendations do not require ratification, but governments are obliged to bring them to the attention of the competent national authorities for consideration. These authorities must in turn weigh the possibility of adopting legislation or taking any other action that may be necessary to give effect to the provisions of Recommendations. A report describing the way in which these obligations have been discharged must be sent to the I.L.O.

The International Labour Conference, during its 56 Sessions between 1919 and 1971, adopted 136 Conventions and 144 Recommendations setting forth international standards. These constitute what has become known as the International Labour Code. The Code covers a wide range of subjects, including wages, hours of work, annual holidays with pay, age of admission to employment, medical examination for fitness for employment, maternity protection, industrial health, safety and welfare, social insurance and assistance, unemployment insurance, compensation for employment injuries, freedom of association, right to organise and bargain collectively, employment conditions of seamen, etc. The Code has played an important part in the improvement of working and living conditions all over the world since 1919.

As far as Australia is concerned, the provisions of the Constitution are such that only the Commonwealth Government, under the 'external affairs' power, may ratify international treaties, including I.L.O. Conventions, on behalf of Australia. The Commonwealth Government thus becomes internationally responsible for ensuring their observance. However, the constitutional division of powers as between the Commonwealth and the States is such that although the subject matter of some I.L.O. Conventions is solely within the legislative competence of the Commonwealth, the subject matter of the great majority is the joint responsibility of the Commonwealth and the States. In the case of this latter category of Conventions it is necessary, before such Conventions can be ratified by Australia, that the law and practice in each State should already be precisely (and not just generally) in accord with their provisions. In addition, the Commonwealth Government has to ensure that its own law and practice in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory and, in some instances, in the general Commonwealth legislative field as well, are satisfactory. In other words, in respect of most I.L.O. conventions, the law and practice in nine separate jurisdictions have to be precisely in accord with their provisions before they can be ratified by Australia. Moreover, it has been the policy of the Commonwealth Government since 1919, irrespective of party, not to proceed with ratification of I.L.O. Conventions that concern the States until each of the States has formally agreed to ratification by the Commonwealth.

Further, the I.L.O. constitution provides that I.L.O. Conventions, once ratified by a member country, have to be considered from the point of view of extending the ratification to that country's non-metropolitan territories (where such exist), and a declaration indicating that country's attitude to such extensions has to be submitted to the I.L.O. In other words, as far as Australia is concerned, once an I.L.O. convention has been ratified in respect of the mainland, consideration has to be given to its extension to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea and Norfolk Island. In passing, it could be added that there are a few I.L.O. conventions which apply only to non-metropolitan territories.

In October 1969, the Department of Labour and National Service, published a *Review of Australian Law and Practice Relating to Conventions Adopted by the International Labour Conference* which summarises the contents of and the Australian law and practice relating to the 128 Conventions adopted up to 1968.

(ii) *Conventions ratified by Australia.* As at 31 December 1971 Australia had ratified 31 I.L.O. conventions—18 based exclusively on the law and practice of the Commonwealth Government. A summary of the purpose and main provisions of each convention ratified to the end of 1960 was published in Labour Reports No. 47, No. 48, and No. 50.

During 1971, Australia ratified two Conventions: No. 112—*Minimum Age (Fishermen)*, 1959, and No. 123—*Minimum Age (Underground Work)*, 1965.

The following Conventions have now been ratified by Australia:

No. 7—Minimum Age (Sea), 1920.—Ratified by Australia 28 June 1935. (This ratification does not apply to intra-state shipping, but has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)

No. 8—Unemployment Indemnity (Shipwreck), 1920.—Ratified by Australia 28 June 1935. (This ratification does not apply to intra-state shipping, but has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)

No. 9—Placing of Seamen, 1920.—Ratified by Australia 3 August 1925. (This ratification does not apply to intra-state shipping.)

No. 10—Minimum Age (Agriculture), 1921.—Ratified by Australia 24 December 1957. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)

No. 11—Right of Association (Agriculture), 1921.—Ratified by Australia 24 December 1957. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)

No. 12—Workmen's Compensation (Agriculture), 1921.—Ratified by Australia 7 June 1960. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)

No. 15—Minimum Age (Trimmers and Stokers), 1921.—Ratified by Australia 28 June 1935. (This ratification does not apply to intra-state shipping.)

No. 16—Medical Examination of Young Persons (Sea), 1921.—Ratified by Australia 28 June 1935. (This ratification does not apply to intra-state shipping.)

No. 18—Workmen's Compensation (Occupational Diseases), 1925.—Ratified by Australia 22 April 1959. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)

No. 19—Equality of Treatment (Accident Compensation), 1925.—Ratified by Australia 12 June 1959. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)

No. 21—Inspection of Emigrants, 1926.—Ratified by Australia 18 April 1931.

No. 22—Seamen's Articles of Agreement, 1926.—Ratified by Australia 1 April 1935

- No. 26—*Minimum Wage-Fixing Machinery*, 1928.—Ratified by Australia 9 March 1931.
- No. 27—*Marking of Weight (Packages Transported by Vessels)*, 1929.—Ratified by Australia 9 March 1931. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)
- No. 29—*Forced Labour*, 1930.—Ratified by Australia 2 January 1932. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)
- No. 42—*Workmen's Compensation (Occupational Diseases) (Revised)*, 1934.—Ratified by Australia 29 April 1959. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)
- No. 45—*Underground Work (Women)*, 1935.—Ratified by Australia 7 October 1953. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)
- No. 47—*Forty-Hour Week*, 1935.—Ratified by Australia 22 October 1970.
- No. 57—*Hours of Work and Manning (Sea)*, 1936.—Ratified by Australia 24 September 1938.
- No. 63—*Statistics of Wages and Hours of Work*, 1938.—Ratified by Australia 5 September 1939. (Australia has excluded Part II from its acceptance of the convention.)
- No. 76—*Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea)*, 1946.—Ratified by Australia 24 January 1949.
- No. 80—*Final Articles Revision*, 1946.—Ratified by Australia 24 January 1949. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)
- No. 85—*Labour Inspectorates (Non-Metropolitan Territories)*, 1947.—Ratified by Australia 30 September 1954. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)
- No. 88—*Employment Service*, 1948.—Ratified by Australia 24 December 1949.
- No. 93—*Wages, Hours of Work and Manning (Sea) (Revised)*, 1949.—Ratified by Australia 3 March 1954.
- No. 99—*Minimum Wage-Fixing Machinery (Agriculture)* 1951.—Ratified by Australia 19 June 1969. (This ratification has been extended to the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.)
- No. 105—*Abolition of Forced Labour*, 1957.—Ratified by Australia 7 June 1960. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)
- No. 112—*Minimum Age (Fishermen)*, 1959.—Ratified by Australia 15 June 1971.
- No. 116—*Final Articles Revision*, 1961.—Ratified by Australia 29 October 1963.
- No. 122—*Employment Policy*, 1964.—Ratified by Australia 12 November 1969. (This ratification has been extended to the Territories of Papua and New Guinea, and Norfolk Island.)
- No. 123—*Minimum Age (Underground Work)*, 1965.—Ratified by Australia 12 December 1971.

APPENDIX

Section I

SYDNEY: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS^(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.8
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.8	18.7	18.8	18.4	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.5	18.8
" self-raising	"	20.0	19.9	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	22.7	22.8	21.3
Tea	4 lb pkt	28.0	28.0	29.2	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	30.4
Sugar	4 lb pkt	40.5	40.0	40.0	41.5	42.4	42.4	41.6	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.6	41.7
Rice	1 lb pkt	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.3	14.9	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	33.9	33.6	33.2	32.8	33.1	33.1	33.5	33.5	33.6	34.0	34.0	34.0	33.5
Oats, rolled	2 lb pkt	38.8	38.8	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.8	39.9
Peaches, canned	29 oz	32.6	32.2	32.5	32.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.5	32.6	33.0	33.5	33.5	33.0
Pears, canned	"	32.6	32.2	32.5	32.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.5	32.6	32.7	32.6	32.3	32.8
Potatoes	7 lb	49.4	54.7	49.6	53.9	58.5	55.4	54.7	54.6	54.7	53.0	46.6	48.6	52.8
Onions, brown	1 lb	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.7	11.1	12.1	12.9	13.9	18.7	16.8	14.6	12.6
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.8	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.0	34.4	34.6	34.3	33.8
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	1 lb	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.4	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	55.9
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.2	23.0	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.8	24.3	24.9	23.5
Eggs, 24 oz	doz	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	64.0	64.0	61.0	58.0	58.0	57.7	62.0	62.0	60.9
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	4 lb	46.4	46.9	47.2	46.8	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.9	48.1	49.0	49.1	47.6
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	15.3	14.9	14.9	15.5	16.0	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.7	15.8
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(c)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	1 lb		59.0			58.7			60.2			61.9		60.0
" steak, rump	"		112.1			112.5			116.1			120.1		115.2
" " T-bone (with fillet)	"		94.7			95.5			97.6			104.3		97.5
" " chuck	"		55.3			55.8			56.8			56.5		56.1
" sausages	"		29.9			30.0			29.9			30.0		30.0
" silverside, corned	"		60.2			60.4			61.0			62.6		61.1
" brisket, corned	"		45.2			44.3			44.9			46.6		45.3
Mutton, leg	"		32.8			32.5			32.9			33.1		32.8
" chops, loin	"		28.1			28.2			28.3			27.8		28.1
" " leg	"		29.4			29.8			29.7			29.6		29.6
" " forequarter	"		25.6			26.9			27.3			28.0		27.0
Lamb, leg	"		46.0			45.1			46.7			46.4		46.1
" chops, loin	"		46.1			45.5			48.0			47.3		46.7
" " leg	"		50.0			48.4			50.6			49.5		49.6
" " forequarter	"		36.4			35.5			36.8			35.7		36.1
Pork, leg	"		67.9			66.6			68.3			70.4		68.3
" loin	"		67.3			66.3			67.5			68.6		67.4
" chops	"		66.7			66.3			67.5			68.6		67.3

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section I—continued

MELBOURNE: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS^(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	21.8
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	19.9	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.3	20.0	20.3	20.0	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.8	20.2
" self-raising	"	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.7	21.4	21.4	21.5	22.3	22.4	21.6	22.5	22.7	22.1
Tea	½ lb pkt	29.9	29.4	30.5	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.2	31.6
Sugar	½ lb pkt	41.4	41.0	39.9	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9
Rice	1 lb pkt	14.4	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.7	34.7	34.7	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.0	35.8	35.6
Oats, rolled	1½ lb pkt	29.5	30.9	30.9	29.0	27.6	30.3	29.3	28.6	29.8	30.6	31.2	31.2	29.9
Peaches, canned	29 oz	31.6	30.6	30.6	31.4	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.9	32.1	32.0
Pears, canned	"	31.6	31.1	31.6	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.2	32.8	32.9	31.1	31.5	31.5	32.0
Potatoes	7 lb	42.1	44.8	43.1	48.5	54.9	51.9	50.6	48.2	46.1	44.7	50.1	49.4	47.9
Onions, brown	lb	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.4	12.7	16.2	21.2	18.4	16.1	13.4
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	35.4	35.6	35.6	33.4	35.1	34.7	34.4	36.4	36.1	36.3	35.2	35.3	35.3
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	lb	52.7	53.1	52.8	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.1	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	54.2
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.9	22.3	23.6	21.2	23.4	24.5	24.6	24.4	23.8
Eggs, 24 oz	doz	58.6	58.3	58.3	58.7	58.7	61.9	59.5	54.0	55.2	55.2	59.6	59.6	58.1
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	53.0	53.0	53.4	53.4	52.8	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.4	55.7	55.9	55.9	53.9
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	17.6	17.4	16.9	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.0	17.4
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(c)	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.3
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	lb		65.8			67.3			69.0			69.1		67.8
" steak, rump	"		120.2			118.4			121.2			120.4		120.1
" " T-bone (without fillet)	"		89.1			88.3			90.4			91.3		89.8
" " chuck	"		52.2			53.4			55.2			54.0		53.7
" sausages	"		31.4			30.8			31.0			31.3		31.1
" silverside, corned	"		68.2			69.5			70.0			70.8		69.6
" brisket, corned	"		44.8			44.2			44.7			45.4		44.8
Mutton, leg	"		28.2			27.1			27.4			27.6		27.6
" " chops, loin	"		30.2			30.7			31.5			32.2		31.2
" " leg	"		30.4			30.5			30.1			30.7		30.4
" " forequarter	"		25.1			23.8			24.8			24.5		24.6
Lamb, leg	"		42.1			42.2			42.7			42.0		42.3
" " chops, loin	"		46.1			46.7			46.2			46.2		46.3
" " leg	"		49.1			49.1			49.3			50.1		49.4
" " forequarter	"		35.5			35.8			35.2			33.9		35.1
Pork, leg	"		63.4			63.5			63.4			66.1		64.1
" " loin	"		64.6			65.5			67.2			69.2		66.6
" " chops	"		64.6			65.8			67.0			68.2		66.4

APPENDIX

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section I—continued

BRISBANE: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	17.0	16.7	17.3	16.5
" self-raising	"	19.0	18.6	19.1	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.2	20.0	19.8	20.1	19.4
Tea	½ lb pkt	28.9	29.1	30.2	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.3	30.3	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.6	30.9
Sugar	4 lb pkt	42.1	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.2	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9
Rice	1 lb pkt	15.0	14.9	14.7	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	34.7	35.3	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.4	36.4	36.6	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.3	36.4
Oats, rolled	2 lb pkt	42.4	42.5	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.7	44.1	43.9	43.2	45.0	45.8	47.0	43.9
Peaches, canned	29 oz	34.8	33.3	34.5	35.1	34.7	36.5	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.3	36.3	36.3	35.6
Pears, canned	"	34.8	33.3	34.5	35.1	34.7	36.5	36.3	36.0	36.0	35.6	34.9	35.1	35.2
Potatoes	7 lb	45.7	60.1	52.5	55.0	59.4	50.8	46.7	50.8	47.6	41.0	31.4	35.7	48.1
Onions, brown	lb	8.4	9.6	9.7	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.3	13.3	17.4	15.0	14.2	11.9
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	35.4	35.0	34.6	36.3	36.4	36.7	36.5	37.2	36.2	35.8	35.8	37.3	36.1
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	lb	52.5	53.7	53.5	53.5	52.6	53.4	53.4	56.7	56.8	56.8	55.7	56.2	54.6
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	26.2	26.0	25.5	24.6	25.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.9	27.3	26.9	28.0	26.2
Eggs, 24 oz	doz	57.0	58.1	55.2	60.0	60.7	60.1	60.4	54.8	53.9	50.7	51.4	58.2	56.7
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	50.6	54.3	52.8	53.3	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.1	53.2	54.5	54.9	53.6	53.2
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.1	18.6	18.6	19.0	19.0	18.2
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(c)	20.0	20.0	20.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.0
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	lb		60.0			60.0			61.3			62.3		60.9
" steak, rump	"		99.4			98.8			101.7			102.8		100.7
" " T-bone (with fillet)	"		86.5			87.0			90.3			91.4		88.8
" " chuck	"		59.2			59.6			61.9			63.5		61.1
" sausages	"		33.1			33.6			34.0			34.3		33.8
" silverside, corned	"		64.6			64.6			65.6			67.5		65.6
" brisket, corned	"		48.2			47.1			49.5			49.8		48.7
Mutton, leg	"		37.7			37.1			37.4			37.9		37.5
" chops, loin	"		37.0			36.7			36.9			37.3		37.0
" " leg	"		37.2			36.9			37.1			37.3		37.2
" " forequarter	"		36.3			35.9			35.6			36.0		36.0
Lamb, leg	"		53.4			52.6			53.9			52.1		53.0
" chops, loin	"		55.4			54.3			55.9			52.9		54.6
" " leg	"		55.4			54.2			56.0			53.2		54.7
" " forequarter	"		50.9			48.9			48.9			47.9		49.2
Pork, leg	"		66.6			66.1			70.2			72.0		68.7
" loin	"		67.2			67.0			71.7			73.0		69.7
" chops	"		67.0			67.2			70.9			73.0		69.5

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section I—continued

ADELAIDE: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	19.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.4
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	17.9	17.7	16.1	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.4	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.7
" self-raising	"	18.8	18.8	17.0	16.4	16.0	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.8	17.5	17.5	17.5	16.9
Tea	½ lb pkt	28.4	27.8	28.5	29.1	30.0	30.0	29.9	30.0	31.4	32.1	32.0	32.5	30.1
Sugar	4 lb pkt	41.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.1	40.5
Rice	1 lb pkt	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.4	15.1	15.1	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Jam, apricot	½ lb	34.7	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.3	35.8	37.2	37.2	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.1
Oats, rolled	1½ lb pkt	22.6	22.3	22.4	23.0	23.0	22.5	22.9	22.9	22.7	23.0	23.1	23.2	22.8
Peaches, canned	29 oz	29.1	29.2	29.3	30.0	31.0	30.7	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.3	31.0	30.8	30.4
Pears, canned	"	29.2	29.3	29.4	30.2	31.0	31.3	30.3	30.9	30.8	30.3	29.0	29.4	30.1
Potatoes	7½ lb	37.5	38.9	36.3	45.2	54.1	46.5	44.5	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.7	38.3	42.7
Onions, brown	1 lb	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.4	13.7	19.4	18.3	14.3	12.1
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	28.8	28.6	29.4	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.5	30.1	30.0
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	1 lb	52.3	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.5	53.6
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	24.1	23.4	23.2	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.4	24.5	26.0	24.0
Eggs, large	doz	57.5	57.5	60.2	60.1	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	60.2
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	45.9	46.6	47.1	47.1	46.9	47.0	48.5	48.9	50.4	51.0	51.0	51.0	48.5
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.3
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(c)	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.7
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	1 lb		61.9			63.7			64.9			62.7		63.3
" steak, rump	"		106.2			109.3			112.0			111.4		109.7
" " T-bone (without fillet)	"		91.1			93.3			94.0			92.2		92.7
" chuck	"		61.0			62.4			63.6			61.6		62.2
" sausages	"		29.2			29.3			28.9			28.2		28.9
" silverside, corned	"		67.7			68.6			68.5			68.9		68.4
" brisket, corned	"		46.9			47.7			47.0			45.2		46.7
Mutton, leg	"		30.0			29.9			30.3			29.4		29.9
" chops, loin	"		28.5			29.1			28.6			27.7		28.5
" " leg	"		31.6			31.0			31.7			31.2		31.4
" " forequarter	"		24.4			24.8			25.5			24.6		24.8
Lamb, leg	"		45.0			45.7			44.9			43.0		44.7
" chops, loin	"		50.3			51.4			49.8			46.4		49.5
" " leg	"		52.1			53.6			52.9			49.3		52.0
" " forequarter	"		40.1			41.0			39.8			36.7		39.4
Pork, leg	"		68.1			70.8			70.6			71.5		70.3
" loin	"		68.5			71.1			71.1			71.7		70.6
" chops	"		68.5			71.1			71.2			71.7		70.6

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section I—continued

PERTH: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS^(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971	
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	
Groceries, etc.—															
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.4	
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	16.2	16.4	16.9	16.6	16.7	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.2	16.8	
" self-raising	"	19.9	20.2	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.5	
Tea	½ lb pkt	28.5	28.3	28.9	29.5	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.0	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	30.4	
Sugar	4 lb pkt	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Rice	1 lb pkt	15.4	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.6	
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.6	37.3	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.2	38.2	
Oats, rolled	14 lb pkt	30.6	30.6	31.0	28.6	27.5	29.0	28.8	28.7	29.0	31.3	30.9	30.6	29.7	
Peaches, canned	29 oz	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	36.8	35.6	36.4	
Pears, canned	"	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.9	36.4	37.0	37.0	37.2	35.2	35.5	33.2	35.8	
Potatoes	7 lb	50.5	50.7	50.5	51.0	51.3	51.0	51.1	50.8	50.7	52.1	53.1	53.1	51.3	
Onions, brown	lb	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.9	11.6	12.5	15.1	22.3	17.1	12.1	12.1	
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	33.9	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.5	35.3	37.3	36.3	37.0	35.8	
Meats Produce—															
Butter	lb	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	56.2	56.2	55.6	55.6	55.6	54.3	
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	24.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.4	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.7	27.4	25.7	
Eggs, 24 oz	doz	67.0	67.0	67.0	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.3	65.5	65.5	65.3	65.2	66.4	66.0	
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	44.5	43.9	44.5	44.0	45.1	45.5	45.6	44.6	45.7	44.4	46.1	46.1	45.0	
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.1	17.6	17.4	18.2	17.6	18.8	18.5	18.0	
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart (c)	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.8	
		March Quarter 1971				June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—															
Beef, rib (without bone)	lb		56.1			59.9			56.3			56.5		57.2	
" steak, rump	"		116.9			121.6			120.1			119.2		119.5	
" " T-bone (without fillet)	"		92.8			96.9			97.3			96.4		95.9	
" chuck	"		61.5			65.3			64.9			63.0		63.7	
" sausages	"		26.7			27.7			27.0			26.1		26.9	
" silverade, corned	"		65.4			68.2			66.6			66.0		66.6	
" brisket, corned	"		46.3			48.7			46.7			45.3		46.8	
Mutton, leg	"		35.2			35.7			32.7			31.6		32.8	
" chops, loin	"		27.7			28.8			27.2			26.9		27.7	
" " leg	"		29.7			30.7			29.1			28.6		29.5	
" " forequarter	"		23.6			24.6			24.0			22.1		23.6	
Lamb, leg	"		50.4			52.4			47.2			46.9		49.2	
" chops, loin	"		50.9			52.9			44.0			42.6		47.6	
" " leg	"		52.1			54.6			47.8			46.5		50.3	
" " forequarter	"		44.2			44.7			40.0			36.8		41.4	
Pork, leg	"		65.9			67.3			67.1			67.2		66.9	
" loin	"		65.2			67.6			69.0			67.8		67.4	
" chops	"		65.6			68.7			69.6			68.4		68.1	

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives.
1 pint bottles.

(b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970.

(c) Price for

Section I—continued

HOBART: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	22.0	22.0	22.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.5
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.4
" self-raising	"	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.7
Tea	½ lb pkt	31.2	29.7	31.5	31.3	32.2	31.7	31.4	32.0	33.6	33.6	33.6	32.6	32.0
Sugar	4 lb pkt	43.3	44.2	44.0	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.8	43.8	43.7
Rice	1 lb pkt	15.3	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.2
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	35.2	35.8	35.2	36.3	35.1	36.7	37.7	38.1	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.9	36.8
Oats, rolled (c)	2 lb pkt	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.7	29.0	29.8	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.9	31.6	31.6	30.2
Peaches, canned	29 oz	33.3	33.8	33.3	33.4	32.6	32.7	33.8	33.8	33.4	34.3	31.9	34.1	33.4
Pears, canned	"	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.1	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.4	34.3	34.1	34.1	33.7
Potatoes	7 lb	57.4	47.1	43.8	40.3	44.2	46.4	46.1	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.0	44.0	45.9
Onions, brown	1 lb	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.9	14.6	19.2	19.6	17.2	12.8
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	35.9	35.5	36.0	35.9	36.0	35.6	35.9	35.7	36.4	35.8	36.2	34.8	35.8
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	lb	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	56.3
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.7	25.6	25.7	24.9	25.2
Eggs, 2 oz	doz	62.9	62.6	65.3	65.3	69.1	69.5	69.5	68.6	64.1	59.3	58.6	58.6	64.5
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.3	49.3	49.3	49.7	30.3	30.9	31.1	30.1
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.4	15.8	17.4	16.4	17.8	17.0
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(d)	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.7
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	lb		57.5			57.5			57.6			58.6		57.8
" steak, rump	"		98.6			100.2			100.4			101.7		100.2
" T-bone (without fillet)	"		88.4			88.9			89.2			90.1		89.2
" chuck	"		56.3			57.0			57.3			57.7		57.1
" sausages	"		30.2			30.2			30.2			30.2		30.2
" silverside, corned	"		64.9			65.0			65.6			66.3		65.5
" brisket, corned	"		46.3			46.5			46.5			47.4		46.7
Mutton, leg	"		27.1			26.6			27.6			27.9		27.3
" chops, loin	"		25.7			25.5			26.2			26.4		26.0
" leg	"		28.7			29.7			28.8			28.9		29.0
" forequarter	"		21.3			21.7			21.7			21.6		21.6
Lamb, leg	"		47.2			46.7			48.9			51.9		48.7
" chops, loin	"		47.4			46.3			48.8			52.4		48.8
" leg	"		51.2			50.4			52.4			54.7		52.2
" forequarter	"		36.7			37.2			40.4			44.0		39.6
Pork, leg	"		67.2			66.9			67.4			68.4		67.5
" loin	"		67.3			67.2			67.8			68.9		67.8
" chops	"		67.6			67.5			68.0			69.0		68.0

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) From April 1971 unit of quantity is 1½ lb. (d) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section I—continued

CANBERRA: AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a) OF SELECTED FOOD AND GROCERY ITEMS^(b) DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1971

Item	Unit	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Average 1971
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Groceries, etc.—														
Bread, ordinary white, delivered	2 lb	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.8
Flour, plain	2 lb pkt	21.0	21.0	20.8	20.9	20.6	21.4	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.9	21.6
" self-raising	"	20.6	20.7	20.4	22.4	22.6	23.3	23.2	23.5	23.0	23.9	23.7	23.6	22.6
Tea	½ lb pkt	29.4	29.2	29.8	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.8	31.0	33.3	33.9	33.9	33.5	31.4
Sugar	4 lb pkt	42.5	41.4	41.0	42.4	43.7	43.5	44.8	44.6	44.6	43.9	44.5	44.6	43.5
Rice	1 lb pkt	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.9
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	34.8	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.6	35.8	35.3	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.7	35.7	35.3
Oats, rolled	2 lb pkt	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.1	42.2	41.9	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.5	40.7
Peaches, canned	29 oz	32.9	32.8	32.9	31.9	34.9	34.1	34.2	35.0	34.9	34.8	35.1	34.3	34.0
Pears, canned	"	33.2	32.7	32.8	33.3	34.4	33.9	35.1	35.2	35.2	31.1	34.8	31.1	33.6
Potatoes	7 lb	46.1	47.7	46.2	47.7	56.8	55.9	57.3	55.4	56.5	54.6	51.9	53.0	52.4
Onions, brown	1 lb	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.1	11.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	15.4	19.3	17.9	15.5	13.2
Soap, laundry	20 oz pkt	34.3	34.7	34.3	34.3	35.2	35.0	35.7	35.1	36.0	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.2
Dairy Produce—														
Butter	1 lb	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.6	55.0	55.0	55.6	58.9	58.5	59.0	58.9	58.0	56.7
Cheese, processed	8 oz pkt	22.8	23.5	23.0	24.1	23.7	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.5	25.0	24.1
Eggs, 24 oz	doz	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	63.7	64.0	61.0	58.7	58.0	58.0	62.0	62.0	61.0
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack	½ lb	45.0	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	47.1	46.2	46.0	44.7	47.8	47.8	48.4	46.5
Milk, evaporated	14½ oz tin	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	15.5	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.2
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered	quart(c)	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
		March Quarter 1971			June Quarter 1971			September Quarter 1971			December Quarter 1971			
Meat—														
Beef, rib (without bone)	lb		5.69			57.1			58.4			59.9		58.1
" steak, rump	"		117.0			117.3			116.9			119.8		117.8
" " T-bone (without fillet)	"		92.8			93.9			96.6			97.7		95.3
" " chuck	"		54.6			56.3			58.7			58.6		57.1
" sausages	"		31.0			31.5			32.4			32.7		31.9
" silverside, corned	"		65.1			65.4			67.3			69.2		66.8
" brisket, corned	"		47.2			46.6			47.5			47.3		47.2
Mutton, leg	"		37.6			37.7			38.0			37.4		37.7
" chops, loin	"		31.5			32.2			32.2			30.7		31.7
" " leg	"		32.2			33.0			32.6			30.7		32.1
" " forequarter	"		27.9			28.4			28.5			28.0		28.2
Lamb, leg	"		49.5			49.0			51.3			49.7		49.9
" chops, loin	"		55.4			53.5			57.8			55.8		55.6
" " leg	"		52.9			51.2			55.0			53.6		53.3
" " forequarter	"		42.5			41.7			44.4			42.1		42.7
Pork, leg	"		67.4			67.7			67.4			69.3		68.0
" loin	"		67.5			67.8			67.3			69.4		68.0
" chops	"		67.5			67.5			67.1			68.9		67.8

(a) In some cases the averages are price relatives. (b) Incorporates some alterations in the selected list and some minor changes in basis since December quarter 1970. (c) Price for 2 x 1 pint bottles.

Section II

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN PRINCIPAL CITIES: AUSTRALIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1971

(Particulars extracted from Official Publications and Reports. Prices are quoted in the currency of the country concerned)

Item	Unit	AUSTRALIA								NEW ZEALAND			
		Sydney				Melbourne				Four chief centres			
		Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	July(I)	Nov.
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Bread	2 lb	21.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	23.0	23.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	16.2
Flour, plain	"	17.3	18.7	19.2	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.0	20.0	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.2
Tea	½ lb	28.0	29.9	29.7	32.5	29.4	31.4	31.4	33.2	70.6	69.8	69.4	70.0
Jam, apricot	1½ lb	33.6	33.1	33.5	34.0	35.6	35.7	34.9	36.0	47.0	47.0	47.7	49.9
Sugar	lb	10.0	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5
Rice	"	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.9	15.9	15.7	16.1
Oats, rolled	2 lb	38.8	40.3	39.9	40.3	30.9	27.6	28.6	31.2	(a) 28.4	(a) 31.2	(a) 31.1	(a) 31.4
Peaches, canned	29 oz	32.2	33.3	33.5	33.5	30.6	32.5	32.3	32.9	41.3	40.8	41.2	42.9
Potatoes	7 lb	54.7	58.5	54.6	46.6	44.8	54.9	48.2	50.1	50.3	50.1	61.1	75.8
Onions	lb	10.1	10.7	12.9	16.8	10.6	10.9	12.7	18.4	10.2	8.4	8.6	11.4
Milk	quart	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	19.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Butter	lb	54.3	54.3	58.0	58.0	53.1	53.1	55.9	55.9	29.9	29.9	29.9	32.9
Cheese, processed	½ lb	22.8	23.0	23.3	24.3	23.7	23.9	23.2	24.6	21.9	22.1	23.5	27.2
Eggs	dozen	(b) 61.0	(b) 64.0	(b) 58.0	(b) 62.0	(b) 58.3	(b) 58.7	(b) 54.0	(b) 59.6	51.8	56.9	56.8	56.8
Bacon	½ lb	(c) 46.9	(c) 47.3	(c) 47.2	(c) 49.0	(c) 53.0	(c) 52.8	(c) 53.6	(c) 55.9	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.5
		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)				
Beef, sirloin	lb	(e) 94.7	(e) 93.5	(e) 97.6	(e) 104.3	(f) 89.1	(f) 88.3	(f) 90.4	(f) 91.3	61.4	62.9	65.1	66.7
" rib	"	59.0	58.7	60.2	61.9	65.8	67.3	69.0	69.1	54.2	57.1	56.9	59.1
" steak, rump	"	112.1	112.5	116.1	120.1	120.2	118.4	121.2	120.4	75.0	77.1	77.8	81.2
" sausages	"	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.0	31.4	30.8	31.0	31.3	26.3	26.4	26.6	27.5
Mutton, leg	"	32.8	32.5	32.9	33.1	28.2	27.1	27.4	27.6	(g) 45.5	(g) 45.7	(g) 44.4	(g) 46.3
" forequarter	"	(h) 25.6	(h) 26.9	(h) 27.3	(h) 28.0	(h) 25.1	(h) 23.8	(h) 24.8	(h) 24.5	(g) 25.7	(g) 26.0	(g) 25.2	(g) 25.5
" chops	"	28.1	28.2	28.3	27.8	30.2	30.7	31.5	32.2	(g) 44.8	(g) 44.8	(g) 43.5	(g) 45.5
Pork, leg	"	67.9	66.6	68.3	70.4	63.4	63.5	63.4	66.1	59.8	63.3	59.5	60.0
" chops	"	66.7	66.3	67.5	68.6	64.6	65.8	67.0	68.2	61.0	58.7	60.6	62.0

(a) Oatmeal, pre-cooked. (b) '24 oz per dozen' eggs. (c) Pre-pack. (d) Meat prices are averages of the three individual monthly prices in each quarter. (e) T-bone steak (with fillet). (f) T-bone steak (without fillet). (g) Hogget. (h) Forequarter chops. (i) August figures not available.

Section II—continued

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN PRINCIPAL CITIES: AUSTRALIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1971—continued
(Particulars extracted from Official Publications and Reports. Prices are quoted in the currency of the country concerned)

Item	Unit	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA(a)							
		New York				Los Angeles			
		February	May	August	November	February	May	August	November
		cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Bread	2 lb	60.2	60.0	60.8	60.8	53.6	54.0	54.4	53.2
Flour, plain	"	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.0	24.5	25.1	25.2	25.1
Sugar	lb	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.5
Rice	"	23.4	23.6	23.8	23.8	25.4	25.6	25.2	24.3
Potatoes	7 lb	64.2	64.6	71.9	63.9	66.3	65.2	58.0	66.7
Onions	lb	12.7	13.3	16.6	14.3	11.5	11.7	10.9	12.1
Milk	quart	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.1	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.2
Butter	lb	90.1	90.4	89.9	90.3	88.4	87.8	87.9	87.7
Cheese, processed	1/2 lb	101.8	102.4	103.6	103.6	109.0	109.2	110.8	111.2
Eggs	dozen	57.7	57.3	59.4	55.6	52.3	45.6	45.6	43.0
Bacon	1/2 lb	46.8	45.7	46.0	46.5	36.6	35.6	36.2	37.0
Beef, rib	lb	101.1	106.2	111.0	107.6	122.0	127.9	128.0	128.8
" steak, round	"	158.4	164.8	169.3	168.3	116.7	124.0	120.0	122.8
Pork, chops	"	120.1	123.2	130.2	124.9	108.4	108.2	118.4	115.8

(a) Excludes sales tax.

Section II—continued

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN PRINCIPAL CITIES: AUSTRALIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1971—continued
(Particulars extracted from Official Publications and Reports. Prices are quoted in the currency of the country concerned)

Item	Unit	UNITED KINGDOM (200 areas)				SOUTH AFRICA							
						Capetown				Witwatersrand			
		Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.
		d	d	d	d	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Bread	2 lb	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.1	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.0	(a) 11.0
Flour, plain	"	(b) 7.1	(b) 7.3	(b) 7.5	(b) 7.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	14.0	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.7
Tea	½ lb	(c) 17.0	(c) 17.0	(c) 17.0	(c) 17.0	37.2	37.4	36.7	37.1	36.2	37.1	36.1	37.1
Jam, apricot	¼ lb	..	..	..	..	23.0	23.1	22.6	22.9	25.8	26.3	26.2	26.0
Sugar	lb	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Rice	"	..	..	..	..	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4
Oats, rolled	2 ½ lb	..	..	..	..	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.9
Peaches, canned	29 oz	..	..	..	..	23.6	23.8	24.0	23.5	27.1	27.0	27.3	26.8
Potatoes	7 lb	11.9	13.3	14.0	12.6	43.5	42.2	38.7	39.4	37.2	35.6	35.6	39.1
Onions	lb	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.9	6.1	5.9	6.2	7.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.1
Milk	quart	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.4	15.4	15.4	12.4	14.2	15.0	15.8	12.3
Butter	lb	(d) 18.3	(d) 22.9	(d) 25.8	(d) 28.8	41.7	41.8	47.4	47.7	42.0	42.0	46.4	47.1
Cheese, processed	¼ lb	10.4	11.0	11.8	13.4	19.1	19.2	20.7	21.2	18.6	19.0	20.1	20.1
Eggs	dozen	23.1	23.0	21.9	22.4	28.9	29.5	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.1	32.9	33.3
Bacon	¼ lb	16.8	16.8	17.4	19.0	26.5	27.1	27.5	28.3	29.0	30.0	30.0	31.2
Beef, sirloin	lb	(e) 47.5	(e) 52.0	(e) 53.1	(e) 53.1	41.9	48.1	48.4	48.7	45.4	46.2	46.4	47.5
" steak, rump	"	(e) 60.2	(e) 66.3	(e) 67.6	(e) 67.3	52.8	58.6	58.4	58.4	59.7	60.9	63.3	63.6
Mutton, leg	"	..	..	..	..	44.0	..	..	..	40.4	39.9	..	..
Pork, leg	"	(e) 29.4	(e) 29.2	(e) 29.8	(e) 31.3	39.1	40.1	41.0	41.9	39.9	40.2	40.4	42.1
" chops	"	..	..	..	..	41.0	42.4	43.0	44.0	40.8	40.9	42.5	43.2

(a) Not delivered. (b) Self-raising flour. (c) 'Medium priced' tea. (d) New Zealand butter. (e) Home killed.

Section III

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

('000)

The figures in this section are based on benchmarks derived from the population census of June 1966. It should be noted that figures for periods prior to June 1966 that were published in issues of the Labour Report up to No. 55, 1970 are not comparable with the figures shown in this table because new definitions of the labour force were adopted in the 1966 census. (See page 223).

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted
MALES										
1966—										
June	989.5	735.7	342.2	242.8	181.0	81.6	12.8	26.6	2,612.2	2,612.2
July	988.0	734.5	343.0	242.3	181.1	81.4	12.9	26.6	2,609.8	2,615.3
August	987.7	734.6	343.6	242.5	181.0	81.7	13.0	27.0	2,611.1	2,618.6
September	987.7	735.6	343.3	241.9	180.9	81.6	13.1	26.9	2,610.9	2,620.6
October	989.3	737.2	342.6	242.3	181.1	81.9	13.1	27.0	2,614.4	2,624.7
November	994.4	741.5	342.8	243.2	181.9	82.6	13.0	27.2	2,626.6	2,628.9
December	1,002.2	747.0	338.2	245.0	184.5	82.9	13.1	27.8	2,640.7	2,630.7
1967—										
January	995.5	746.9	339.4	245.0	182.8	83.3	12.8	27.6	2,633.5	2,634.8
February	1,000.6	750.4	342.1	245.8	183.5	83.4	12.7	27.6	2,646.3	2,636.8
March	1,001.6	748.7	342.3	246.0	183.9	83.7	13.0	27.6	2,647.0	2,639.1
April	1,002.4	747.3	343.4	245.9	183.7	83.8	13.2	27.7	2,647.5	2,642.4
May	1,003.3	748.1	345.6	245.7	184.3	83.6	13.6	27.9	2,652.1	2,648.0
June	1,002.7	747.7	345.1	245.7	184.2	83.2	13.8	28.0	2,650.6	2,650.9
July	1,000.6	746.5	347.2	246.3	185.0	82.8	14.0	28.1	2,650.5	2,656.2
August	1,003.0	747.6	347.8	246.7	185.1	82.7	14.2	28.7	2,655.8	2,663.4
September	1,004.2	748.7	348.4	247.4	186.3	82.8	14.2	28.8	2,660.8	2,670.6
October	1,006.9	750.6	348.0	249.1	187.6	82.6	14.2	29.0	2,668.1	2,678.8
November	1,012.1	756.1	348.0	251.0	189.9	83.0	14.1	29.3	2,683.5	2,685.2
December	1,018.2	761.5	343.3	253.0	192.1	84.3	13.9	29.8	2,696.3	2,685.3
1968—										
January	1,012.5	760.2	342.4	253.1	192.6	84.8	14.0	30.0	2,689.6	2,690.5
February	1,018.5	764.6	348.2	255.4	194.8	84.9	14.1	30.1	2,710.6	2,700.9
March	1,020.5	765.0	349.9	255.1	195.6	84.7	14.3	30.3	2,715.4	2,707.3
April	1,022.1	763.2	351.6	254.9	195.6	85.0	14.6	30.5	2,717.3	2,712.8
May	1,024.5	763.9	352.8	254.3	196.6	85.1	15.1	30.6	2,722.9	2,719.2
June	1,025.4	763.5	354.6	254.0	197.0	84.7	15.6	30.5	2,725.3	2,726.0
July	1,024.5	764.4	356.2	253.8	197.5	84.4	16.0	30.5	2,727.4	2,733.4
August	1,025.3	765.2	357.4	254.3	198.2	84.5	16.2	30.6	2,731.6	2,739.6
September	1,029.0	765.0	357.7	254.1	199.0	84.6	16.3	30.5	2,736.4	2,746.3
October	1,031.1	765.0	357.7	255.0	199.2	84.7	16.3	30.7	2,739.7	2,750.6
November	1,037.9	771.1	357.5	256.4	201.1	84.9	16.2	31.0	2,756.1	2,757.4
December	1,047.3	778.1	353.8	258.7	203.2	86.4	16.2	31.5	2,775.2	2,763.3
1969—										
January	1,042.2	775.6	355.6	258.2	202.5	86.3	16.2	31.6	2,768.1	2,768.7
February	1,045.2	778.8	358.6	259.9	203.8	86.3	16.2	31.8	2,780.5	2,770.7
March	1,047.1	780.3	361.4	261.1	204.7	86.4	16.3	32.2	2,789.4	2,781.1
April	1,048.9	779.3	362.3	261.8	205.3	86.6	16.5	32.3	2,792.8	2,788.6
May	1,050.5	780.3	365.4	261.8	205.9	86.6	16.9	32.2	2,799.7	2,796.3
June	1,052.2	782.2	366.6	261.6	206.4	86.5	17.2	32.2	2,804.9	2,805.9
July	1,052.5	782.1	368.5	261.8	207.4	86.2	17.6	32.2	2,808.3	2,814.5
August	1,054.2	783.2	369.3	261.8	208.3	86.0	17.9	32.4	2,812.9	2,821.3
September	1,057.9	784.1	368.3	262.2	208.4	86.2	18.0	32.8	2,818.0	2,827.8
October	1,059.2	787.1	368.2	262.4	209.4	86.5	18.0	32.8	2,823.6	2,834.8
November	1,068.2	(b)785.6	369.6	262.9	211.0	87.2	18.1	33.3	(b)2,835.9	(b)2,837.0
December	1,076.8	799.9	366.5	265.4	213.6	88.0	18.0	33.8	2,862.1	2,849.2
1970—										
January	1,072.7	798.2	367.4	265.0	213.2	88.3	18.0	34.1	2,856.9	2,857.2
February	1,079.1	801.8	369.3	266.7	215.1	88.5	18.0	34.2	2,872.4	2,862.5
March	1,080.3	802.4	370.4	267.2	215.8	88.9	18.4	34.6	2,878.0	2,869.3
April	1,083.1	803.2	373.9	(b)266.1	216.3	89.2	18.9	35.0	(b)2,885.6	(b)2,881.4
May	(b)1,081.1	(b)802.5	(b)375.7	(b)266.6	(b)216.3	(b)88.9	19.3	35.2	(b)2,885.6	(b)2,882.3
June	1,083.1	801.0	377.5	266.6	216.8	88.5	19.3	35.1	2,887.6	2,888.7
July	1,083.1	799.8	379.5	266.7	217.9	88.2	19.6	35.3	2,889.0	2,895.4
August	(b)1,084.3	801.2	379.6	267.1	218.8	88.2	19.6	35.5	(b)2,893.2	(b)2,902.1
September	(b)1,087.6	801.8	380.3	267.2	219.9	88.0	19.9	36.0	(b)2,899.6	(b)2,909.9
October	1,091.5	804.0	379.4	267.7	220.0	87.9	19.8	36.3	2,906.6	2,918.2
November	1,103.2	808.8	379.9	268.4	(b)220.7	88.0	20.1	36.9	(b)2,925.9	(b)2,927.0
December	1,112.2	815.9	377.9	271.3	224.6	88.9	20.1	37.3	2,948.3	2,934.7

For footnotes see page 335.

Section III—continued

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES—continued

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted
MALES—continued										
1971—										
January	1,104.8	813.8	379.1	270.5	225.1	89.2	19.9	37.3	2,939.7	2,939.8
February	1,109.7	818.0	382.0	271.7	227.4	89.5	20.3	37.7	2,956.2	2,946.1
March	1,111.0	818.3	384.1	271.9	228.5	89.7	20.7	37.9	2,961.6	2,952.7
April	1,109.5	816.2	386.4	(b)270.8	228.9	90.1	20.5	38.0	(b)2,960.3	(b)2,956.0
May	1,109.1	816.1	389.2	271.2	228.7	89.7	20.9	38.2	2,963.2	2,960.0
June	1,108.3	812.7	390.8	271.7	229.1	89.1	21.2	38.1	2,960.9	2,962.1
July(c)	1,104.0	808.1	391.4	270.6	228.6	88.6	21.1	38.0	2,950.3	2,956.9
August	1,105.4	807.4	392.0	270.4	228.3	88.5	21.3	38.1	2,951.4	2,960.5
September	1,105.9	808.0	391.2	270.6	229.1	87.8	21.2	38.4	2,952.3	2,962.9
October	1,106.7	808.3	390.3	270.7	229.2	87.8	21.2	38.8	2,952.9	2,964.6
November	1,111.3	812.2	391.3	272.2	230.3	88.3	21.2	39.0	2,965.8	2,966.7
December	1,112.7	817.2	388.2	272.4	231.0	88.8	21.0	39.3	2,970.7	2,956.2
1972—										
January	1,104.5	816.4	389.2	271.1	228.8	89.2	20.9	39.5	2,959.7	2,958.7
February	1,107.0	819.3	392.6	271.2	229.0	89.3	20.8	39.6	2,968.9	2,959.3
March	1,107.3	822.4	394.9	271.0	228.6	89.8	20.7	40.1	2,974.9	2,966.3
April	1,104.9	823.8	396.7	271.4	227.4	89.9	20.9	40.3	2,975.1	2,971.1
May	1,105.0	822.6	398.9	271.6	226.0	89.7	20.9	40.7	2,976.4	2,973.5
June	1,104.2	821.7	401.1	271.1	224.2	89.4	21.0	40.7	2,973.4	2,975.0
FEMALES										
1966—										
June	456.1	361.2	139.8	106.1	76.3	33.8	4.9	13.2	1,191.3	1,194.1
July	457.9	361.7	140.3	105.6	76.5	33.7	5.0	13.2	1,193.9	1,198.5
August	461.2	362.8	141.0	105.8	76.9	33.7	5.0	13.5	1,199.9	1,205.0
September	464.1	364.3	141.4	106.2	77.3	33.7	5.0	13.4	1,205.5	1,209.1
October	468.1	366.1	142.1	106.4	77.6	33.8	5.0	13.5	1,212.6	1,213.9
November	472.5	369.5	142.8	107.6	78.7	34.1	5.1	13.8	1,224.1	1,218.2
December	472.3	371.2	143.6	107.8	78.0	35.0	5.1	14.0	1,226.9	1,220.8
1967—										
January	470.9	369.5	141.6	107.8	77.5	34.3	5.1	14.0	1,220.6	1,229.8
February	476.0	377.1	144.8	109.8	80.2	34.6	5.2	14.2	1,241.9	1,237.4
March	478.5	377.9	145.4	110.0	81.2	35.2	5.2	14.4	1,247.7	1,239.5
April	479.2	377.8	145.4	109.9	82.0	35.5	5.3	14.4	1,249.6	1,247.3
May	479.2	377.5	146.6	109.8	82.1	35.6	5.4	14.5	1,250.7	1,250.9
June	480.4	376.5	147.3	109.8	82.3	35.5	5.5	14.4	1,251.7	1,254.0
July	481.0	376.5	147.7	109.8	82.5	35.1	5.6	14.5	1,252.7	1,257.3
August	482.7	377.3	148.1	110.3	82.7	35.1	5.7	14.7	1,256.6	1,261.9
September	484.0	377.9	148.6	111.3	83.2	35.1	5.7	14.9	1,260.7	1,264.7
October	486.5	378.9	149.5	112.1	83.9	35.3	5.7	14.9	1,266.7	1,268.2
November	490.2	383.0	149.8	113.1	85.1	35.5	5.7	15.1	1,277.5	1,271.5
December	489.0	384.5	151.8	113.4	84.1	36.2	5.8	15.2	1,279.8	1,273.5
1968—										
January	485.1	381.4	149.6	113.1	83.9	36.0	5.8	15.3	1,270.0	1,280.2
February	490.9	387.5	152.2	116.1	87.1	36.5	5.9	15.7	1,291.8	1,287.1
March	493.0	389.7	152.7	116.6	88.3	37.2	6.1	15.8	1,299.5	1,291.1
April	493.6	387.5	152.3	115.6	88.9	37.3	6.2	16.0	1,297.6	1,294.8
May	495.3	388.1	153.6	115.9	89.0	37.3	6.3	16.1	1,301.7	1,301.4
June	497.2	388.2	154.0	116.2	89.3	37.1	6.4	16.1	1,304.5	1,306.5
July	499.1	389.0	154.7	116.0	89.8	36.8	6.6	16.1	1,308.1	1,312.9
August	501.1	389.6	154.1	116.3	90.2	36.5	6.6	16.2	1,310.6	1,316.4
September	503.4	390.9	155.2	116.8	91.1	36.6	6.7	16.3	1,316.8	1,321.4
October	506.4	392.6	155.3	117.2	91.4	36.6	6.7	16.5	1,322.8	1,324.6
November	511.9	396.7	156.2	118.0	91.9	36.8	6.7	16.9	1,335.1	1,328.6
December	511.6	399.3	158.2	118.6	91.2	37.8	6.6	17.0	1,340.2	1,333.6

For footnotes see page 335.

Section III—continued

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES—continued

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted
PERSONS—continued										
1968—										
January	1,497.6	1,141.6	492.0	366.2	276.5	120.8	19.8	45.3	3,959.6	3,971.1
February	1,509.4	1,152.1	500.4	371.5	281.9	121.4	20.0	45.8	4,002.4	3,988.2
March	1,513.5	1,154.7	502.6	371.7	283.9	121.9	20.4	46.1	4,014.9	3,997.5
April	1,515.7	1,150.7	503.9	370.5	284.5	122.3	20.8	46.5	4,014.9	4,007.7
May	1,519.8	1,152.0	506.4	370.2	285.6	122.4	21.4	46.7	4,024.6	4,020.5
June	1,522.6	1,151.7	508.6	370.2	286.3	121.8	22.0	46.6	4,029.8	4,032.5
July	1,523.6	1,153.4	510.9	369.8	287.3	121.2	22.6	46.6	4,035.5	4,046.3
August	1,526.4	1,154.8	511.5	370.6	288.4	121.0	22.8	46.8	4,042.2	4,056.2
September	1,532.4	1,155.9	512.9	370.9	290.1	121.2	23.0	46.8	4,053.2	4,067.8
October	1,537.5	1,157.6	513.0	372.2	290.6	121.3	23.0	47.2	4,062.5	4,075.2
November	1,549.8	1,167.8	513.7	374.4	293.0	121.7	22.9	47.9	4,091.2	4,086.1
December	1,558.9	1,177.4	512.0	377.3	294.4	124.2	22.8	48.5	4,115.4	4,096.7
1969—										
January	1,548.9	1,170.0	510.4	375.9	293.2	123.0	22.9	48.5	4,092.6	4,104.4
February	1,554.4	1,181.4	515.9	379.7	297.8	123.3	23.0	49.3	4,124.7	4,110.3
March	1,560.5	1,185.9	520.4	382.2	300.3	124.2	23.2	49.9	4,146.4	4,128.6
April	1,563.3	1,183.6	521.2	382.5	301.6	124.8	23.4	50.1	4,150.4	4,143.2
May	1,567.0	1,184.8	525.5	382.1	302.5	124.8	24.0	50.3	4,161.0	4,156.7
June	1,570.6	1,188.0	527.3	383.0	303.7	124.6	24.4	50.3	4,171.7	4,174.6
July	1,571.9	1,188.8	529.7	383.4	305.2	124.0	24.9	50.4	4,178.4	4,189.7
August	1,576.9	1,190.8	530.9	384.1	306.7	123.8	25.3	50.7	4,189.0	4,204.3
September	1,583.9	1,193.4	530.5	385.4	307.9	124.2	25.5	51.3	4,202.2	4,217.4
October	1,591.0	1,200.4	531.2	386.3	310.1	124.6	25.6	51.5	4,220.6	4,233.8
November	1,606.9	(b)1,203.5	534.3	388.3	313.2	125.6	25.7	52.5	(b)4,250.0	(b)4,244.2
December	1,616.2	1,220.9	532.9	391.3	315.5	127.4	25.6	53.0	4,282.9	4,262.7
1970—										
January	1,608.6	1,214.6	532.9	390.8	314.0	126.9	25.5	53.5	4,266.8	4,278.8
February	1,620.9	1,226.1	537.8	394.1	319.9	127.1	25.6	53.7	4,305.2	4,290.4
March	1,625.8	1,229.5	538.4	396.4	322.0	128.0	26.1	54.8	4,320.9	4,302.5
April	1,631.2	1,299.9	543.4	(b)395.0	323.1	128.8	26.7	55.5	(b)4,333.5	(b)4,325.9
May	(b)1,630.3	(b)1,229.2	(b)546.8	(b)395.6	(b)323.0	(b)128.5	27.2	55.9	(b)4,336.6	(b)4,332.1
June	1,633.1	1,227.1	548.4	396.5	324.0	127.8	27.4	55.7	4,340.4	4,343.4
July	1,634.1	1,225.4	552.1	396.2	324.7	127.4	27.8	56.0	4,343.8	4,355.7
August	(b)1,635.7	1,227.1	552.5	397.3	326.5	127.3	27.8	56.4	(b)4,350.4	(b)4,366.9
September	(b)1,643.5	1,230.2	554.3	398.1	328.6	127.0	28.1	57.2	(b)4,366.9	(b)4,382.9
October	1,651.6	1,234.9	554.7	399.4	330.4	127.1	27.9	57.5	4,383.6	4,397.3
November	1,672.7	1,244.7	556.2	401.6	(b)331.9	127.5	28.4	58.5	(b)4,421.3	(b)4,415.0
December	1,682.1	1,254.4	556.3	404.9	334.8	129.7	28.3	59.0	4,449.6	4,428.2
1971—										
January	1,668.8	1,247.8	555.9	404.1	334.7	129.1	28.0	58.9	4,427.3	4,439.3
February	1,678.9	1,258.2	561.5	407.3	341.0	130.0	28.5	59.7	4,465.1	4,449.8
March	1,683.0	1,261.8	563.6	408.3	343.1	130.5	28.5	60.2	4,479.0	4,459.9
April	1,680.9	1,258.1	566.8	(b)406.1	344.0	130.7	28.9	60.4	(b)4,475.9	(b)4,468.0
May	1,681.3	1,257.4	571.0	406.4	343.7	130.4	29.5	60.8	4,480.6	4,476.0
June	1,680.3	1,252.7	573.1	408.0	343.9	129.6	29.9	60.5	4,477.8	4,480.9
July(c)	1,670.6	1,242.0	571.7	404.6	342.2	128.4	29.9	60.3	4,449.7	4,462.4
August	1,672.6	1,241.7	573.3	404.6	342.4	128.2	30.2	60.6	4,453.5	4,470.9
September	1,675.2	1,243.8	573.1	405.4	343.9	127.5	30.1	61.1	4,460.1	4,476.7
October	1,679.2	1,245.2	572.5	405.7	344.9	127.7	30.1	61.4	4,466.6	4,480.4
November	1,689.0	1,251.8	573.6	408.7	347.2	128.4	30.1	61.6	4,490.5	4,483.6
December	1,686.1	1,259.0	571.4	409.3	345.1	129.4	29.8	62.0	4,492.1	4,468.9
1972—										
January	1,671.9	1,254.2	572.2	405.9	342.0	129.0	29.7	62.2	4,467.1	4,475.3
February	1,679.6	1,261.4	575.5	407.5	345.9	129.1	29.8	62.5	4,491.3	4,477.5
March	1,679.8	1,266.4	578.5	408.5	346.3	129.9	29.8	63.3	4,502.4	4,484.5
April	1,678.2	1,268.5	582.3	408.7	345.5	130.0	30.1	63.6	4,506.9	4,499.9
May	1,678.5	1,269.4	586.0	408.6	343.9	130.2	30.4	64.1	4,511.1	4,507.3
June	1,677.2	1,266.7	588.7	408.7	342.2	129.6	30.7	64.1	4,507.9	4,511.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) From July 1971 the estimates exclude trainee teachers, some of whom were classified as wage and salary earners for earlier periods. See NOTE on page 258.

Section IV
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, MALAYSIA^(a)
(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

Month	Forestry, fishing and trapping	Mining and quarrying	Manu- facturing	Electricity, gas, water, etc., services	Building and con- struction	Transport and storage	Communi- cation	Finance and property	Com- merce	Public authority activities (incl.)	Com- munity and business services (b)	Amuse- ment, hotels, cafes, personal service	Total all industries
1970—													
January	13.8	63.1	1,016.6	105.1	346.4	215.0	90.0	115.0	417.9	129.2	236.9	107.9	2,856.9
February	13.7	63.4	1,021.0	105.1	348.6	215.2	90.4	117.3	417.7	129.9	241.6	108.5	2,872.4
March	13.6	63.9	1,022.1	104.5	350.2	215.3	90.2	118.6	417.1	131.0	242.9	108.5	2,878.0
April	13.7	64.5	c1,022.8	104.8	352.5	217.0	90.5	118.5	417.8	131.5	243.6	108.9	c2,885.6
May	14.1	64.6	1,023.6	105.2	(c)347.4	217.6	90.5	118.6	418.2	132.0	245.0	108.6	c2,885.6
June	14.3	65.2	1,020.6	105.2	351.3	218.3	90.4	118.6	417.9	132.1	245.3	108.4	2,887.6
July	14.2	65.2	1,020.0	105.3	352.4	218.7	90.7	118.5	417.5	132.3	245.3	108.6	2,889.0
August	13.9	65.9	c1,019.8	105.3	353.1	219.3	90.8	118.2	417.9	132.8	246.2	110.1	c2,893.2
September	13.7	66.3	c1,020.8	105.4	354.7	219.5	90.6	118.4	418.9	133.2	246.9	111.3	c2,899.6
October	13.8	66.6	1,021.8	104.9	356.5	220.3	90.8	118.5	420.3	133.6	247.9	111.7	2,906.6
November	13.8	66.9	c1,028.1	105.4	358.5	221.6	91.1	118.6	425.8	134.2	249.3	112.7	c2,925.9
December	13.9	68.2	1,028.2	105.8	357.5	222.4	100.1	119.3	432.4	135.2	250.4	114.8	2,948.3
1971—													
January	14.0	68.7	1,030.6	106.8	359.2	222.3	91.6	120.1	424.9	135.9	251.2	114.5	2,939.7
February	13.9	69.0	1,034.9	106.9	360.6	223.0	92.3	122.2	424.2	136.5	258.0	114.7	2,956.2
March	13.7	68.7	1,037.0	106.7	361.7	223.4	91.8	123.2	424.2	136.9	259.0	115.2	2,961.6
April	13.6	68.6	c1,035.5	106.8	361.2	223.2	91.9	123.3	424.7	136.9	259.2	115.5	c2,960.3
May	13.8	69.0	1,036.8	106.7	361.0	223.0	92.0	123.4	425.1	137.1	259.7	115.6	2,963.2
June	14.0	69.4	1,034.5	106.7	361.4	222.8	92.2	123.2	424.4	137.8	259.8	114.7	2,960.9
July	13.9	69.6	1,033.3	106.6	360.9	222.1	92.4	123.0	423.5	137.7	253.1	114.3	2,950.3
August	13.8	69.9	1,033.9	106.6	359.4	222.2	92.5	122.8	423.3	138.1	253.4	115.4	2,951.4
September	13.5	70.0	1,034.2	106.6	358.0	222.7	92.2	122.3	424.8	138.2	253.5	116.4	2,952.3
October	13.4	70.0	1,034.3	106.4	358.1	222.5	92.2	122.2	425.3	138.3	253.5	116.8	2,952.9
November	13.4	70.0	1,038.3	106.5	359.2	222.8	92.2	122.2	429.6	138.8	254.5	118.1	2,965.8
December	13.6	70.3	1,039.1	106.8	357.5	222.3	100.3	122.3	435.3	139.4	254.6	119.2	2,970.7
1972—													
January	14.4	70.0	1,027.3	107.8	358.2	221.9	93.2	123.0	429.6	139.8	255.7	118.8	2,959.7
February	14.3	69.8	1,027.4	108.2	362.4	221.9	93.7	124.0	428.7	140.9	259.0	118.7	2,968.9
March	14.3	69.7	1,026.4	108.1	366.1	221.5	93.6	124.5	429.8	141.7	260.1	119.1	2,974.9
April	14.3	69.6	1,023.2	108.1	367.2	221.6	93.7	124.4	430.6	142.1	260.8	119.7	2,975.1
May	14.3	70.0	1,022.7	108.0	367.7	220.7	93.9	124.5	431.5	142.4	261.4	119.4	2,976.4
June	14.3	69.8	1,021.0	108.2	365.7	220.5	93.8	124.7	431.3	142.7	261.9	119.4	2,973.4

For footnotes see page 338.

Section IV—continued

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, FEMALES^(a)

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

('000)

Month	Forestry, fishing and trapping	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water, etc., services	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.c.)	Community and business services (b)	Amusement, hotels, catering, personal service	Total all industries
1970—													
January	0.5	3.9	349.9	8.2	15.3	26.2	26.6	87.6	310.7	58.0	374.6	148.4	1,409.9
February	0.5	3.9	357.1	8.2	15.6	26.2	26.3	90.1	309.0	58.7	384.7	149.7	1,432.8
March	0.5	4.0	358.9	8.2	15.6	26.4	26.4	90.6	309.7	59.5	391.3	151.8	1,442.9
April	0.5	4.0	358.1	8.2	15.9	26.8	26.6	90.4	310.5	60.0	394.1	152.8	1,447.9
May	0.5	4.2	357.2	8.2	15.9	26.8	26.7	90.0	313.3	60.2	395.1	152.9	1,451.0
June	0.5	4.2	355.9	8.2	16.0	27.1	26.5	90.2	313.0	61.2	397.8	153.3	1,452.8
July	0.5	4.2	353.6	8.1	16.1	27.2	26.5	90.5	313.7	61.2	399.3	153.9	1,454.8
August	0.5	4.3	352.5	8.2	16.2	27.3	26.6	90.3	312.5	61.3	401.9	153.4	1,457.2
September	0.5	4.3	355.0	8.2	16.2	27.5	26.7	90.5	315.3	61.2	403.5	158.1	1,467.3
October	0.5	4.3	357.4	8.1	16.6	27.7	27.1	90.7	318.9	61.2	405.5	159.1	1,477.0
November	0.6	4.5	360.1	8.2	16.8	28.1	27.7	91.5	326.3	62.6	407.5	161.6	1,495.4
December	0.6	4.6	356.7	8.2	16.9	28.2	29.5	92.3	334.0	62.9	404.8	162.5	1,501.3
1971—													
January	0.6	4.6	355.8	8.5	16.9	28.2	27.8	93.7	323.3	62.6	404.4	161.2	1,487.6
February	0.6	4.8	361.4	8.5	17.0	28.4	27.5	95.0	321.7	62.9	419.2	161.9	1,508.9
March	0.5	4.7	363.5	8.5	17.1	28.5	27.5	95.6	322.0	63.0	422.6	164.0	1,517.4
April	0.5	4.8	359.2	8.5	17.2	28.4	27.5	95.0	322.2	62.8	424.5	164.9	1,515.6
May	0.6	4.8	358.3	8.5	17.4	28.4	27.4	94.7	322.8	62.7	426.2	165.7	1,517.4
June	0.6	4.8	357.4	8.5	17.6	28.4	27.4	94.0	322.2	63.2	427.6	165.0	1,516.9
July	0.6	4.9	355.0	8.5	17.6	28.3	27.3	93.7	321.7	63.9	413.2	164.6	1,499.4
August	0.6	4.9	355.8	8.5	17.7	28.5	27.4	93.1	320.7	64.3	414.6	166.0	1,502.1
September	0.5	4.9	356.6	8.4	17.9	28.4	27.5	92.6	322.0	64.4	416.9	167.7	1,507.8
October	0.5	4.9	358.6	8.4	18.1	28.4	28.0	92.0	324.3	64.4	417.3	168.7	1,513.7
November	0.5	4.9	359.6	8.4	18.2	28.5	28.3	92.4	329.8	65.6	418.4	170.0	1,524.7
December	0.6	4.9	354.6	8.5	18.0	28.6	29.5	92.6	334.7	66.2	413.7	169.4	1,521.4
1972—													
January	0.6	4.7	352.1	8.6	17.9	28.6	28.3	93.4	325.5	65.4	414.6	167.6	1,507.4
February	0.6	4.7	355.6	8.5	18.0	28.5	28.0	94.7	325.1	66.3	425.2	167.2	1,522.4
March	0.6	4.7	353.9	8.5	18.2	28.5	28.0	95.2	327.4	66.8	429.3	166.6	1,527.5
April	0.6	4.7	351.3	8.5	18.1	28.3	27.9	95.0	330.5	67.0	431.7	168.4	1,531.8
May	0.7	4.7	350.3	8.5	18.1	28.3	27.9	94.6	333.2	67.1	433.0	168.2	1,534.7
June	0.7	4.7	348.0	8.5	18.2	28.3	28.0	94.5	332.7	66.8	436.5	167.8	1,534.5

For footnotes see page 338.

Section IV—continued
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS (a)
(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

Month	Forestry, fishing and trapping	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing		Electricity, gas, water, etc., services	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance and property	Commerce		Public authority activities (n.s.l.)	Community and business services (b)	Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services	Total all industries
			Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)						Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)				
1970—															
January	14.3	67.0	1,366.5	1,370.2	113.4	361.7	241.2	116.5	202.6	728.6	726.9	187.2	611.6	256.4	4,266.8
February	14.2	67.3	1,378.1	1,371.5	113.3	364.2	241.4	116.7	207.4	726.8	728.3	188.6	629.0	258.3	4,305.2
March	14.1	67.8	1,381.0	1,370.2	112.7	365.8	241.7	116.6	209.2	726.8	729.4	190.5	634.2	260.3	4,320.9
April	14.2	68.5	(c)1,380.9	(c)1,377.4	113.0	368.4	243.8	116.8	208.8	728.3	731.4	191.5	637.7	261.7	(c)4,333.5
May	14.6	68.8	1,380.9	1,378.8	113.4	(c)363.3	244.5	117.0	208.5	731.5	734.1	192.2	640.1	261.6	(c)4,336.6
June	14.8	69.4	1,376.5	1,378.1	113.4	367.3	245.4	117.0	208.8	730.9	734.4	192.3	643.1	261.7	4,340.4
July	14.7	69.8	1,373.6	1,377.9	113.4	368.5	245.9	117.2	209.0	731.2	737.3	193.5	644.6	262.5	4,343.8
August	14.4	70.2	(c)1,372.3	(c)1,377.2	113.5	369.3	246.6	117.4	208.6	730.4	737.1	194.1	648.2	265.5	(c)4,350.4
September	14.2	70.6	(c)1,375.8	(c)1,379.6	113.5	371.1	247.1	117.3	208.9	734.3	739.0	194.3	650.4	269.4	(c)4,366.9
October	14.2	70.9	1,379.1	1,381.5	113.1	373.1	248.0	118.0	209.1	739.1	740.6	194.8	653.4	270.7	4,383.6
November	14.4	71.5	(c)1,388.1	(c)1,385.7	113.5	375.3	249.7	118.8	210.1	752.1	742.3	196.8	656.7	274.3	(c)4,421.3
December	14.5	72.8	1,385.0	1,389.4	114.1	374.4	250.7	129.6	211.6	766.4	745.0	198.2	655.3	277.2	4,449.6
1971—															
January	14.5	73.3	1,386.3	1,389.9	115.3	376.1	250.6	119.4	213.7	748.3	746.4	198.5	655.6	275.7	4,427.3
February	14.5	73.8	1,396.3	1,390.2	115.4	377.7	251.4	119.8	217.2	746.0	747.5	199.4	677.2	276.6	4,465.1
March	14.2	73.5	1,400.5	1,389.6	115.2	378.8	251.8	119.3	218.8	746.2	749.2	199.8	681.6	279.2	4,479.0
April	14.2	73.3	(c)1,394.7	(c)1,391.2	115.3	378.5	251.6	119.5	218.3	746.9	750.2	199.7	683.7	280.3	(c)4,475.9
May	14.4	73.8	1,395.1	1,392.9	115.1	378.4	251.4	119.4	218.0	747.9	750.5	199.8	685.8	281.3	4,480.6
June	14.6	74.2	1,392.0	1,393.5	115.1	379.0	251.2	119.6	217.3	746.6	750.3	201.0	687.5	279.7	4,477.8
July	14.5	74.5	1,388.3	1,392.7	115.0	378.6	250.4	119.7	216.7	745.2	751.4	201.6	666.2	278.9	4,449.7
August	14.4	74.8	1,389.7	1,394.6	115.0	377.1	250.7	119.9	215.9	744.0	751.0	202.4	668.0	281.4	4,453.5
September	14.0	74.8	1,390.8	1,394.7	115.0	376.0	251.2	119.7	214.9	746.8	751.6	202.6	670.4	284.1	4,460.1
October	13.9	74.9	1,392.9	1,395.4	114.8	376.1	250.8	120.2	214.2	749.7	751.2	202.7	670.9	285.5	4,466.6
November	14.0	74.9	1,397.9	1,395.5	114.9	377.4	251.4	120.5	214.7	759.4	749.5	204.4	673.0	288.1	4,490.5
December	14.2	75.2	1,383.8	1,387.9	115.3	375.6	250.9	129.8	214.9	770.0	748.4	205.6	668.2	288.7	4,492.1
1972—															
January	15.0	74.7	1,379.4	1,382.8	116.4	376.1	250.5	121.5	216.3	755.1	753.0	205.2	670.3	286.5	4,467.1
February	14.9	74.5	1,382.9	1,377.1	116.7	380.5	250.4	121.6	218.7	753.8	755.3	207.1	684.2	285.9	4,491.3
March	14.8	74.4	1,380.3	1,369.6	116.6	384.3	250.0	121.6	219.6	757.2	760.2	208.4	689.3	285.7	4,502.4
April	14.8	74.3	1,374.4	1,370.9	116.6	385.3	249.8	121.6	219.3	761.1	764.5	209.1	692.4	288.1	4,506.9
May	15.0	74.7	1,373.0	1,370.8	116.6	385.7	249.0	121.8	219.2	764.7	767.3	209.5	694.4	287.6	4,511.1
June	15.1	74.5	1,369.0	1,370.5	116.6	384.0	248.8	121.8	219.2	764.0	767.8	209.4	698.4	287.1	4,507.9

(a) Based on benchmarks derived from the June 1966 population census.
 (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; health, hospitals, etc.; education; and other community and business services (including professional). From July 1971, the estimates exclude trainee teachers, some of whom were classified as wage and salary earners for earlier periods.
 See Note on page 238.
 (c) Affected by industrial dispute.
 (d) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting this and other series see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1972* (Reference No. 1.10).

Section IV—continued
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, MALES(a)
('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Foundry, engineering, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Paper, printing, photography	Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	Other manufacturing(b)	Total
1970—											
January	50.0	342.2	175.1	30.1	17.6	135.8	45.7	79.2	45.0	96.0	1,016.6
February	50.2	343.0	175.3	30.0	17.7	138.0	46.0	79.3	45.3	96.3	1,021.0
March	50.3	343.4	175.3	29.9	17.7	138.2	46.0	79.7	45.3	96.3	1,022.1
April	(c)49.8	344.4	175.8	30.1	17.7	138.2	45.8	80.1	(c)44.7	96.1	1,022.8
May	50.4	345.2	176.0	30.3	17.8	136.8	45.6	79.9	45.3	96.4	1,023.6
June	50.4	344.6	175.1	30.2	17.7	136.3	45.3	79.6	45.0	96.3	1,020.6
July	50.5	344.5	174.3	29.9	17.7	137.7	44.9	79.7	44.9	95.9	1,020.0
August	50.4	344.6	173.9	30.0	17.7	138.3	45.0	(c)79.1	45.0	95.8	1,019.8
September	50.5	344.9	173.3	29.9	17.7	139.0	45.0	(c)79.4	44.9	96.2	1,020.8
October	50.4	344.5	173.1	29.9	17.8	139.0	45.1	80.6	44.8	96.6	1,021.8
November	50.5	347.6	173.7	30.0	17.9	(c)139.3	45.4	81.3	45.0	97.4	1,028.1
December	50.4	349.7	173.3	29.8	17.8	137.8	45.4	81.5	45.2	97.3	1,028.2
1971—											
January	50.2	349.8	174.0	29.9	17.7	139.4	45.3	81.7	45.2	97.3	1,030.6
February	50.0	351.6	174.3	29.6	17.8	141.6	45.4	81.7	45.1	97.7	1,034.9
March	49.7	351.8	174.4	29.7	17.8	143.0	45.4	82.0	45.2	98.0	1,037.0
April	49.7	353.0	(c)173.8	29.3	17.9	141.5	45.5	81.8	45.1	97.8	1,035.5
May	49.7	352.9	175.3	29.1	17.6	142.3	45.1	81.8	45.1	97.8	1,036.8
June	49.4	352.5	175.7	28.8	17.6	142.2	45.1	81.4	44.7	97.1	1,034.5
July	49.5	350.9	175.4	28.8	17.5	143.7	44.8	81.2	44.2	97.2	1,033.3
August	49.9	351.3	176.8	28.6	17.6	142.7	44.7	80.9	44.2	97.4	1,033.9
September	49.9	351.5	175.9	28.5	17.6	143.3	44.5	80.8	44.1	98.0	1,034.2
October	49.9	351.1	175.4	28.6	17.5	144.1	44.4	80.8	44.3	98.2	1,034.3
November	49.9	351.8	175.5	28.8	17.6	145.8	44.7	81.0	44.3	98.9	1,038.3
December	49.6	349.5	174.4	28.7	17.5	141.4	44.6	80.4	44.2	98.8	1,029.1
1972—											
January	49.3	347.2	173.8	28.6	17.5	143.9	44.0	80.8	44.2	98.1	1,027.3
February	49.5	346.3	172.7	28.5	17.4	146.6	44.2	80.3	44.1	97.9	1,027.4
March	49.2	343.8	173.7	28.3	17.3	147.6	43.9	80.4	44.4	97.8	1,026.4
April	48.8	342.5	174.1	28.3	17.2	146.3	43.9	80.5	44.2	97.2	1,023.2
May	48.9	341.3	175.0	28.5	17.3	145.9	44.1	80.5	44.1	97.2	1,022.7
June	48.9	339.5	175.9	28.6	17.1	146.1	44.0	80.2	43.9	96.8	1,021.0

For footnotes see page 341.

Section IV—continued
 WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, FEMALES(a)
 ('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Foundry, engineering, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Paper, printing, photography	Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	Other manufacturing(b)	Total
1970—											
January	5.9	75.6	19.0	24.7	77.1	50.6	4.4	31.5	15.8	45.2	349.9
February	6.0	76.7	19.2	24.8	77.9	54.2	4.5	31.9	15.9	46.0	357.1
March	6.0	77.7	19.8	24.8	77.7	54.2	4.6	32.1	16.0	46.0	358.9
April	6.1	78.9	20.3	24.8	77.3	51.3	4.6	32.2	16.3	46.2	358.1
May	6.2	78.8	20.4	24.8	77.1	51.2	4.6	32.2	16.1	45.9	357.2
June	6.1	78.3	20.3	24.9	77.2	50.4	4.6	32.2	16.2	45.8	355.9
July	6.1	77.8	20.0	24.9	76.4	49.7	4.5	32.3	16.3	45.6	353.6
August	6.1	77.5	19.9	24.8	76.1	49.6	4.5	32.0	16.4	45.7	352.5
September	6.1	77.9	20.2	24.8	76.4	50.0	4.6	32.8	16.4	45.8	355.0
October	6.1	78.5	20.2	24.7	77.1	50.6	4.6	32.8	16.6	46.2	357.4
November	6.1	79.4	20.1	24.9	77.1	50.9	4.7	33.1	16.8	46.9	360.1
December	6.1	79.0	19.9	24.5	76.2	50.7	4.7	32.8	16.4	46.4	356.7
1971—											
January	6.0	78.5	20.0	24.4	75.4	52.3	4.6	32.6	16.1	45.9	355.8
February	6.0	79.2	20.3	24.2	76.0	56.0	4.7	32.8	16.3	45.9	361.4
March	6.0	79.9	20.6	24.1	75.9	56.6	4.7	32.9	16.6	46.3	363.5
April	6.0	80.2	20.7	23.8	75.3	52.7	4.7	32.8	16.6	46.4	359.2
May	6.0	80.3	21.0	23.5	74.5	52.9	4.6	32.8	16.6	46.1	358.3
June	6.0	80.2	21.2	23.2	74.3	52.5	4.6	32.7	16.6	46.0	357.4
July	6.1	79.5	21.2	22.8	73.9	52.0	4.6	32.6	16.5	45.9	355.0
August	6.2	79.8	21.4	22.6	74.1	51.9	4.6	32.5	16.5	46.2	355.8
September	6.3	80.1	21.6	22.7	74.0	51.9	4.6	32.3	16.5	46.6	356.6
October	6.3	80.1	21.6	22.8	74.6	52.6	4.6	32.4	16.5	47.1	358.6
November	6.3	80.2	21.6	23.0	74.5	52.6	4.6	32.7	16.7	47.4	359.6
December	6.3	79.2	21.3	22.7	73.7	51.6	4.6	32.3	16.4	46.7	354.6
1972—											
January	6.2	77.6	20.8	22.8	73.2	53.1	4.5	32.0	16.1	45.7	352.1
February	6.3	76.4	20.5	22.7	73.9	57.1	4.5	32.0	16.1	46.0	355.9
March	6.2	75.5	20.4	22.4	73.6	57.3	4.5	31.9	16.1	46.0	353.6
April	6.2	75.2	20.6	22.2	73.8	54.8	4.5	32.0	16.1	46.0	351.3
May	6.3	74.8	20.7	22.2	73.8	54.2	4.5	32.0	16.1	45.8	350.3
June	6.3	74.1	20.9	22.3	73.4	53.1	4.5	32.0	16.0	45.4	348.0

For footnotes see page 341.

Section IV—continued
 WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS(a)
 ('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Founding, engineering, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Paper, printing, photography	Chemicals, dyes, paints, etc.	Other manufacturing(b)	Total	
											Original	Seasonally adjusted(c)
1970—												
January	55.9	417.8	194.1	54.8	94.7	186.4	50.1	110.7	60.8	141.2	1,366.5	1,370.2
February	56.1	419.8	194.6	54.8	95.6	192.2	50.4	111.2	61.2	142.3	1,378.1	1,371.5
March	56.3	421.1	195.0	54.7	95.3	192.4	50.6	111.8	61.3	142.3	1,381.0	1,370.2
April	(c)55.9	423.3	196.2	54.9	95.0	189.5	50.4	112.4	(c)60.9	142.4	(c)1,380.9	(c)1,377.4
May	56.6	424.0	196.4	55.1	94.9	188.0	50.2	112.1	61.4	142.3	1,380.9	1,378.8
June	56.5	422.9	195.4	55.1	94.9	186.8	49.9	111.8	61.2	142.1	1,376.5	1,378.1
July	56.6	422.4	194.3	54.8	94.2	187.3	49.4	111.9	61.3	141.6	1,373.6	1,379.9
August	56.4	422.1	193.8	54.8	93.8	188.0	49.5	(c)111.1	61.3	141.5	(c)1,372.3	(c)1,377.2
September	56.6	422.8	193.5	54.7	94.1	189.0	49.6	(c)112.1	61.3	142.0	(c)1,375.8	(c)1,379.6
October	56.5	423.0	193.2	54.6	94.9	189.6	49.7	113.4	61.4	142.8	1,379.1	1,381.5
November	56.6	427.1	193.8	54.9	95.0	(c)190.2	50.0	114.5	61.8	144.3	(c)1,388.1	(c)1,385.7
December	56.5	428.7	193.2	54.4	94.0	188.6	50.1	114.3	61.5	143.7	1,385.0	1,389.4
1971—												
January	56.1	428.3	194.0	54.2	93.1	191.7	50.0	114.4	61.3	143.2	1,386.3	1,389.9
February	56.0	430.8	194.6	53.8	93.8	197.6	50.2	114.5	61.4	143.6	1,396.3	1,390.2
March	55.8	431.7	194.9	53.8	93.7	199.6	50.1	114.9	61.8	144.3	1,400.5	1,389.6
April	55.7	433.2	(c)194.5	53.1	93.2	194.2	50.2	114.6	61.7	144.2	(c)1,394.7	(c)1,391.2
May	55.8	433.2	196.2	52.5	92.2	195.2	49.8	114.6	61.7	143.9	1,395.1	1,392.9
June	55.5	432.6	196.9	52.1	91.9	194.7	49.7	114.2	61.3	143.2	1,392.0	1,393.5
July	55.6	430.4	196.6	51.7	91.4	195.7	49.4	113.8	60.7	143.1	1,388.3	1,392.7
August	56.1	431.1	198.2	51.2	91.7	194.6	49.3	113.4	60.7	143.6	1,389.7	1,394.6
September	56.2	431.6	197.5	51.2	91.6	195.2	49.1	113.1	60.7	144.6	1,390.8	1,394.7
October	56.2	431.2	197.0	51.4	92.1	196.6	49.0	113.3	60.7	145.3	1,392.9	1,395.4
November	56.3	432.1	197.1	51.7	92.1	198.4	49.3	113.7	61.0	146.3	1,397.9	1,395.5
December	55.9	428.7	195.7	51.4	91.3	193.0	49.2	112.6	60.5	145.5	1,383.8	1,387.9
1972—												
January	55.6	424.8	194.6	51.4	90.6	197.0	48.5	112.8	60.3	143.8	1,379.4	1,382.8
February	55.7	422.7	193.2	51.2	91.4	203.7	48.7	112.3	60.2	143.9	1,382.9	1,377.1
March	55.4	419.3	194.1	50.8	90.9	204.9	48.4	112.3	60.5	143.8	1,380.3	1,369.6
April	55.1	417.7	194.6	50.5	91.0	201.1	48.4	112.5	60.3	143.2	1,374.0	1,374.4
May	55.2	416.1	195.7	50.7	91.1	200.1	48.6	112.5	60.1	142.9	1,372.3	1,373.0
June	55.2	413.5	196.7	50.8	90.5	199.3	48.6	112.3	59.9	142.2	1,369.0	1,370.5

(a) Based on benchmarks derived from the June 1966 population census.

(b) Comprises products of petroleum and coal; boots, shoes and accessories; furniture, fittings, bedding and furnishing drapery; jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); rubber goods; musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; plastic products; and other manufacturing.

(c) Affected by industrial dispute.

No. 1.10.

Section V

THE LABOUR FORCE

NOTE: Figures in this section are derived from the results of the labour force survey, a sample survey of households carried out at quarterly intervals. A description of this survey is given on pages 234 to 245.

CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 and over ('000)
	Agriculture ('000)	Other industries ('000)	Total ('000)	Number ('000)	Per cent of labour force	Number ('000)	Per cent of population ^(a)		
MALES									
1964—									
February	389.1	2,828.6	3,217.7	39.0	1.2	3,256.7	84.8	583.3	3,840.0
May	387.2	2,836.9	3,224.1	30.2	0.9	3,254.3	84.3	606.1	3,860.4
August	388.3	2,839.9	3,228.2	24.0	0.7	3,252.2	83.9	624.4	3,876.6
November	394.4	2,849.5	3,243.9	24.5	0.7	3,268.4	83.9	629.1	3,897.5
1965—									
February	386.1	2,899.6	3,285.7	28.2	0.9	3,313.9	84.5	608.7	3,922.6
May	378.5	2,907.2	3,285.7	24.5	0.7	3,310.2	83.9	633.6	3,943.8
August	378.8	2,913.2	3,292.0	27.8	0.8	3,319.8	83.8	640.0	3,959.8
November	382.7	2,915.4	3,298.1	33.6	1.0	3,331.7	83.7	648.9	3,980.6
1966—									
February	372.2	2,970.5	3,342.7	42.3	1.2	3,385.0	84.5	619.9	4,004.9
May	370.9	2,980.9	3,351.8	32.9	1.0	3,384.6	84.2	635.9	4,020.5
August	361.5	2,992.3	3,353.8	36.0	1.1	3,389.8	83.8	653.4	4,043.2
November	364.8	3,001.6	3,366.5	32.3	1.0	3,398.8	83.7	664.1	4,062.9
1967—									
February	372.2	3,022.1	3,394.4	47.6	1.4	3,442.0	84.2	643.5	4,085.5
May	369.8	3,023.6	3,393.4	40.0	1.2	3,433.4	83.6	671.2	4,104.6
August	369.3	3,031.1	3,400.4	38.1	1.1	3,438.5	83.4	684.8	4,123.3
November	372.1	3,055.3	3,427.4	35.3	1.0	3,462.7	83.5	685.2	4,147.9
1968—									
February	370.8	3,086.2	3,457.0	43.7	1.2	3,500.7	83.9	671.7	4,172.4
May	359.9	3,099.2	3,459.1	37.7	1.1	3,496.8	83.4	698.5	4,195.3
August	360.9	3,106.9	3,467.8	32.1	0.9	3,499.9	83.0	715.7	4,215.6
November	368.6	3,123.8	3,492.4	35.2	1.0	3,527.6	83.1	719.5	4,247.1
1969—									
February	358.8	3,181.8	3,540.6	43.6	1.2	3,584.2	83.9	687.4	4,271.6
May	350.8	3,193.6	3,544.4	35.4	1.0	3,579.8	83.3	715.1	4,294.9
August	353.4	3,196.3	3,549.7	31.8	0.9	3,581.5	83.0	733.9	4,315.4
November	357.5	3,210.5	3,568.0	43.3	1.2	3,611.3	83.1	735.6	4,346.9
1970—									
February	357.2	3,271.2	3,628.4	39.1	1.1	3,667.5	83.8	707.3	4,374.8
May	352.5	3,278.3	3,630.8	33.9	0.9	3,664.7	83.4	731.5	4,396.2
August	350.2	3,280.6	3,630.8	33.5	0.9	3,664.3	83.0	749.2	4,413.5
November	349.5	3,289.3	3,638.9	39.3	1.1	3,678.2	82.7	768.2	4,446.4
1971—									
February(b)	352.7	3,327.1	3,679.8	41.7	1.1	3,721.5	83.1	755.0	4,476.5
May	341.9	3,342.2	3,684.1	44.0	1.2	3,728.1	82.9	767.1	4,495.2
August	333.8	3,336.3	3,670.1	39.3	1.1	3,709.4	82.3	799.6	4,509.0
November	344.1	3,333.4	3,677.5	57.0	1.5	3,734.6	82.3	804.4	4,539.0
1972—									
February(b)	355.8	3,350.6	3,706.4	74.8	2.0	3,781.3	82.8	784.3	4,565.6
May	345.3	3,371.3	3,716.6	61.0	1.6	3,777.6	82.5	800.1	4,577.7

For footnotes see page 346.

Section V—continued

CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
—continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 and over (^{'000})
	Agri- culture (^{'000})	Other industries (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Number (^{'000})	Per cent of labour force	Number (^{'000})	Per cent of popu- lation(a)		
MARRIED WOMEN									
1964—									
February	45.0	560.8	605.8	17.2	2.8	622.9	24.6	1,913.1	2,536.1
May	34.1	569.4	603.5	13.8	2.2	617.3	24.2	1,932.3	2,549.6
August	34.6	579.1	613.6	13.7	2.2	627.4	24.5	1,934.4	2,561.8
November	41.2	599.1	640.3	12.1	1.9	652.4	25.5	1,909.8	2,562.2
1965—									
February	38.5	592.5	630.9	17.2	2.7	648.1	25.2	1,927.6	2,575.8
May	39.1	614.8	653.8	13.9	2.1	667.8	25.7	1,929.7	2,597.5
August	42.1	618.9	661.0	13.6	2.0	674.6	26.0	1,924.2	2,598.7
November	45.4	644.7	690.1	12.4	1.8	702.5	27.0	1,901.0	2,603.5
1966—									
February	45.7	635.9	681.6	19.4	2.8	700.9	26.7	1,923.9	2,624.9
May	40.1	659.4	699.4	16.6	2.3	716.0	27.0	1,936.8	2,662.8
August	43.6	684.2	727.8	14.7	2.0	742.5	27.8	1,924.6	2,667.1
November	47.9	700.6	748.4	14.4	1.9	762.8	28.5	1,916.6	2,679.4
1967—									
February	46.6	698.9	745.5	20.4	2.7	765.9	28.4	1,930.2	2,696.1
May	43.7	715.5	759.2	20.6	2.6	779.7	28.8	1,931.8	2,711.5
August	42.5	736.3	778.8	18.7	2.3	797.6	29.3	1,923.8	2,721.4
November	46.3	763.9	810.2	15.9	1.9	826.2	30.1	1,916.9	2,743.0
1968—									
February	49.0	757.3	806.3	23.4	2.8	829.7	30.0	1,932.7	2,762.4
May	41.2	776.6	817.7	21.6	2.6	839.3	30.2	1,940.2	2,779.6
August	45.4	787.2	832.6	18.7	2.2	851.2	30.5	1,943.3	2,794.6
November	47.2	806.7	854.0	16.6	1.9	870.6	31.0	1,941.4	2,812.0
1969—									
February	48.1	820.2	868.2	22.9	2.6	891.1	31.3	1,957.6	2,848.7
May	40.7	835.8	876.6	23.2	2.6	899.7	31.4	1,964.0	2,863.7
August	52.1	849.3	901.4	19.2	2.1	920.7	31.9	1,964.5	2,885.2
November	53.8	897.9	951.7	19.8	2.0	971.5	33.5	1,930.9	2,902.5
1970—									
February	52.1	882.7	934.8	26.2	2.7	960.9	32.9	1,961.1	2,922.0
May	49.9	912.6	962.5	22.0	2.2	984.5	33.5	1,958.4	2,943.0
August	54.8	931.8	986.6	17.0	1.7	1,003.5	34.0	1,949.0	2,952.6
November	59.7	981.7	1,041.5	17.9	1.7	1,059.4	35.4	1,929.3	2,988.7
1971—									
February(b)	60.1	955.1	1,015.2	30.2	2.9	1,045.4	34.7	1,966.7	3,012.1
May	50.4	990.0	1,040.4	24.1	2.3	1,064.5	35.2	1,962.4	3,026.8
August	54.5	991.2	1,045.7	21.4	2.0	1,067.1	35.3	1,954.3	3,021.4
November	54.6	1,023.7	1,078.2	19.5	1.8	1,097.7	35.9	1,955.9	3,053.6
1972—									
February(b)	58.7	988.5	1,047.2	33.1	3.1	1,080.3	35.2	1,989.8	3,070.1
May	51.7	1,012.8	1,064.5	27.8	2.5	1,092.3	35.2	2,011.8	3,104.1
OTHER FEMALES(c)									
1964—									
February	16.3	636.4	652.7	26.8	3.9	679.5	51.0	652.2	1,331.8
May	14.0	639.4	653.4	20.6	3.1	674.0	50.4	664.5	1,338.5
August	11.7	634.9	646.6	14.6	2.2	661.2	49.2	683.0	1,344.2
November	14.8	637.9	652.8	16.6	2.5	669.4	48.9	698.9	1,368.3
1965—									
February	15.6	666.3	681.9	21.8	3.1	703.7	51.0	676.1	1,379.8
May	15.3	658.2	673.5	17.0	2.5	690.5	50.1	688.4	1,378.9
August	13.0	662.6	675.6	12.9	1.9	688.5	49.3	708.6	1,397.2
November	13.8	669.8	683.6	19.8	2.8	703.3	49.6	715.1	1,418.4

For footnotes see page 346.

Section V—continued

CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
—continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force (‘000)	Civilian population aged 15 and over (‘000)
	Agriculture (‘000)	Other industries (‘000)	Total (‘000)	Number (‘000)	Per cent of labour force	Number (‘000)	Per cent of population(a)		
OTHER FEMALES(c)—continued									
1966—									
February	14.4	686.2	700.6	24.6	3.4	725.2	51.0	697.7	1,422.9
May	14.3	672.2	686.4	15.9	2.3	702.4	49.7	710.9	1,413.3
August	15.9	672.7	688.5	16.2	2.3	704.8	49.3	724.8	1,429.6
November	16.7	678.0	694.7	20.9	2.9	715.5	49.6	726.7	1,442.2
1967—									
February	15.2	698.6	713.7	22.9	3.1	736.6	50.8	714.5	1,451.1
May	11.9	691.2	703.1	18.2	2.5	721.3	49.6	733.0	1,454.4
August	10.7	692.5	703.2	16.0	2.2	719.2	49.2	744.1	1,463.3
November	12.6	679.4	692.0	22.5	3.2	714.6	48.6	755.0	1,469.6
1968—									
February	12.9	694.7	707.6	25.8	3.5	733.4	49.7	742.5	1,475.9
May	11.9	696.5	708.4	19.3	2.6	727.6	49.2	750.3	1,477.9
August	10.3	692.8	703.2	16.4	2.3	719.5	48.5	763.9	1,483.4
November	11.8	687.9	699.7	21.0	2.9	720.6	48.1	778.1	1,498.7
1969—									
February	12.2	694.2	706.4	25.8	3.5	732.2	49.1	758.6	1,490.8
May	11.5	689.9	701.4	16.5	2.3	717.9	48.1	774.5	1,492.4
August	13.1	681.2	694.3	15.0	2.1	709.4	47.6	780.7	1,490.0
November	13.3	687.7	701.0	23.4	3.2	724.4	48.0	786.0	1,510.4
1970—									
February	12.8	711.4	724.3	21.2	2.8	745.5	49.1	773.6	1,519.1
May	14.2	706.7	720.9	15.6	2.1	736.5	48.6	778.3	1,514.8
August	12.3	696.8	709.1	14.6	2.0	723.7	47.6	796.3	1,519.9
November	11.9	696.3	708.2	18.7	2.6	726.8	47.7	796.2	1,523.0
1971—									
February(b)	12.3	712.7	725.0	21.1	2.8	746.1	48.8	781.9	1,528.1
May	11.5	706.6	718.0	14.6	2.0	732.6	47.9	797.7	1,530.4
August	11.8	677.9	689.7	14.3	2.0	704.0	45.4	847.3	1,551.3
November	12.0	662.3	674.4	23.2	3.3	697.5	44.9	854.3	1,551.9
1972—									
February(b)	12.6	680.5	693.1	28.0	3.9	721.1	46.1	843.5	1,564.5
May	11.1	670.2	681.2	21.4	3.0	702.6	45.6	839.4	1,542.0
ALL FEMALES									
1964—									
February	61.2	1,197.2	1,258.4	44.0	3.4	1,302.4	33.7	2,565.4	3,867.8
May	48.1	1,208.8	1,256.9	34.4	2.7	1,291.3	33.2	2,596.8	3,888.1
August	46.3	1,213.9	1,260.2	28.4	2.2	1,288.6	33.0	2,617.4	3,906.0
November	56.0	1,237.0	1,293.1	28.7	2.2	1,321.7	33.6	2,608.8	3,930.5
1965—									
February	54.0	1,258.8	1,312.8	39.0	2.9	1,351.8	34.2	2,603.8	3,955.6
May	54.4	1,272.9	1,327.3	30.9	2.3	1,358.3	34.2	2,618.1	3,976.4
August	55.1	1,281.5	1,336.6	26.5	1.9	1,363.1	34.1	2,632.8	3,995.9
November	59.2	1,314.5	1,373.7	32.2	2.3	1,405.9	35.0	2,616.0	4,021.9

For footnotes see page 346.

Section V—continued
CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
—continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force (‘000)	Civilian population aged 15 and over (‘000)
	Agriculture (‘000)	Other industries (‘000)	Total (‘000)	Number (‘000)	Per cent of labour force	Number (‘000)	Per cent of population(a)		
ALL FEMALES—continued									
1966—									
February	60.1	1,322.1	1,382.2	43.9	3.1	1,426.1	35.2	2,621.7	4,047.8
May	54.3	1,331.6	1,385.9	32.5	2.3	1,418.4	34.9	2,647.7	4,066.1
August	59.5	1,356.9	1,416.4	30.9	2.1	1,447.3	35.3	2,649.4	4,096.7
November	64.5	1,378.6	1,443.1	35.2	2.4	1,478.4	35.9	2,643.2	4,121.6
1967—									
February	61.8	1,397.5	1,459.2	43.3	2.9	1,502.5	36.2	2,644.7	4,147.2
May	55.6	1,406.7	1,462.3	38.8	2.6	1,501.1	36.0	2,664.8	4,165.9
August	53.2	1,428.8	1,482.0	34.8	2.3	1,516.8	36.2	2,667.9	4,184.7
November	58.9	1,443.3	1,502.2	38.5	2.5	1,540.7	36.6	2,671.9	4,212.6
1968—									
February	61.9	1,452.0	1,513.9	49.2	3.1	1,563.1	36.9	2,675.2	4,238.3
May	53.1	1,473.0	1,526.1	40.9	2.6	1,567.0	36.8	2,690.5	4,257.5
August	55.7	1,480.0	1,535.7	35.0	2.2	1,570.7	36.7	2,707.3	4,278.0
November	59.1	1,494.6	1,553.7	37.5	2.4	1,591.2	36.9	2,719.5	4,310.7
1969—									
February	60.3	1,514.3	1,574.6	48.7	3.0	1,623.3	37.4	2,716.2	4,339.5
May	52.3	1,525.7	1,578.0	39.7	2.5	1,617.6	37.1	2,738.5	4,356.1
August	65.1	1,530.6	1,595.7	34.3	2.1	1,630.0	37.3	2,745.2	4,375.2
November	67.2	1,585.6	1,652.7	43.3	2.6	1,696.0	38.4	2,716.9	4,412.9
1970—									
February	65.0	1,594.1	1,659.0	47.4	2.8	1,706.4	38.4	2,734.7	4,441.1
May	64.1	1,619.2	1,683.4	37.7	2.2	1,721.1	38.6	2,736.7	4,457.8
August	67.0	1,628.6	1,695.7	31.5	1.8	1,727.2	38.6	2,745.3	4,472.5
November	71.6	1,678.0	1,749.6	36.6	2.0	1,786.2	39.6	2,725.5	4,511.7
1971—									
February(b)	72.3	1,667.9	1,740.2	51.3	2.9	1,791.5	39.5	2,748.7	4,540.2
May	61.8	1,696.6	1,758.4	38.7	2.2	1,797.1	39.4	2,760.1	4,557.2
August	66.3	1,669.1	1,735.3	35.8	2.0	1,771.1	38.7	2,801.6	4,572.7
November	66.6	1,686.0	1,752.6	42.7	2.4	1,795.2	39.0	2,810.3	4,605.5
1972—									
February(b)	71.3	1,669.0	1,740.3	61.0	3.4	1,801.3	38.9	2,833.3	4,634.6
May	62.8	1,683.0	1,745.8	49.2	2.7	1,794.9	38.6	2,851.2	4,646.1
PERSONS									
1964—									
February	450.4	4,025.8	4,476.2	83.0	1.8	4,559.2	59.2	3,148.6	7,707.8
May	435.3	4,045.6	4,481.0	64.6	1.4	4,545.6	58.7	3,202.9	7,748.5
August	434.6	4,053.8	4,488.4	52.4	1.2	4,540.8	58.3	3,241.8	7,782.6
November	450.5	4,086.5	4,536.9	53.2	1.2	4,590.1	58.6	3,237.9	7,828.0
1965—									
February	440.1	4,158.4	4,598.5	67.3	1.4	4,665.7	59.2	3,212.5	7,878.2
May	432.9	4,180.1	4,613.0	55.5	1.2	4,668.5	58.9	3,251.7	7,920.2
August	433.9	4,194.7	4,628.7	54.2	1.2	4,682.9	58.9	3,272.8	7,955.7
November	441.9	4,229.9	4,671.8	65.8	1.4	4,737.6	59.2	3,264.9	8,002.5

Section V—continued

CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
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Month	Employed			Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population aged 15 and over ('000)
	Agriculture ('000)	Other industries ('000)	Total ('000)	Number ('000)	Per cent of labour force	Number ('000)	Per cent of population(a)		
PERSONS—continued									
1966—									
February	432.3	4,292.6	4,724.9	86.2	1.8	4,811.1	59.7	3,241.6	8,052.7
May	425.2	4,312.4	4,737.6	65.4	1.4	4,803.0	59.4	3,283.6	8,086.6
August	421.0	4,349.2	4,770.2	66.9	1.4	4,837.1	59.4	3,302.8	8,139.9
November	429.4	4,380.2	4,809.6	67.6	1.4	4,877.2	59.6	3,307.3	8,184.5
1967—									
February	434.0	4,419.6	4,853.6	90.9	1.8	4,944.5	60.1	3,288.2	8,232.7
May	425.4	4,430.2	4,855.7	78.8	1.6	4,934.4	59.7	3,336.1	8,270.5
August	422.6	4,459.9	4,882.4	72.9	1.5	4,955.3	59.6	3,352.7	8,308.0
November	431.0	4,498.7	4,929.7	73.8	1.5	5,003.4	59.8	3,357.1	8,360.5
1968—									
February	432.6	4,538.3	4,970.9	92.9	1.8	5,063.8	60.2	3,346.9	8,410.7
May	413.0	4,572.2	4,985.2	78.5	1.6	5,063.7	59.9	3,389.1	8,452.8
August	416.6	4,586.9	5,003.5	67.1	1.3	5,070.6	59.7	3,423.0	8,493.6
November	427.7	4,618.4	5,046.1	72.7	1.4	5,118.8	59.8	3,439.0	8,557.8
1969									
February	419.1	4,696.1	5,115.2	92.3	1.8	5,207.5	60.5	3,403.6	8,611.1
May	403.1	4,719.3	5,122.4	75.1	1.4	5,197.4	60.1	3,453.6	8,651.0
August	418.5	4,726.9	5,145.4	66.1	1.3	5,211.5	60.0	3,479.1	8,690.6
November	424.7	4,796.1	5,220.7	86.6	1.6	5,307.3	60.6	3,452.5	8,759.8
1970—									
February	422.2	4,865.3	5,287.5	86.4	1.6	5,373.9	61.0	3,442.0	8,815.9
May	416.7	4,897.5	5,314.2	71.5	1.3	5,385.8	60.8	3,468.2	8,854.0
August	417.3	4,909.3	5,326.5	65.0	1.2	5,391.5	60.7	3,494.5	8,886.0
November	421.2	4,967.3	5,388.5	75.9	1.4	5,464.4	61.0	3,493.7	8,958.1
1971—									
February(b)	425.0	4,995.0	5,420.0	93.0	1.7	5,513.0	61.1	3,503.7	9,016.7
May	403.7	5,038.8	5,442.5	82.7	1.5	5,525.1	61.0	3,527.3	9,052.4
August	400.1	5,005.3	5,405.4	75.1	1.4	5,480.5	60.3	3,601.2	9,081.7
November	410.6	5,019.5	5,430.1	99.7	1.8	5,529.8	60.5	3,614.7	9,144.5
1972—									
February(b)	427.2	5,019.6	5,446.8	135.8	2.4	5,582.6	60.7	3,617.6	9,200.2
May	408.1	5,054.3	5,462.4	110.2	2.0	5,572.6	60.4	3,651.2	9,223.8

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group (labour force participation rate). (b) The survey periods for February 1971 and February 1972 were later than in the immediately preceding years, and as a consequence the estimate of the proportion of the population 15 years and over who 'went to school', and who were therefore not in the labour force, is correspondingly higher. Probably about 20,000 persons were affected. (c) Never married, widowed and divorced.

NOTE: The discontinuity of the series is caused by the exclusion of trainee teachers, some of whom were classified in the labour force for earlier periods, the numbers of male and females excluded from the labour force being approximately 7,000 and 17,000 respectively. See explanatory notes in the most recent issue of *The Labour Force* (Ref. No. 6.20).

Section VI

WAGE RATES INDEX: ADULT MALES

NOTE: The wage rates shown in the tables in this section are weighted average minimum weekly and hourly rates. The weekly rates are those payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

For an explanation of the methods by which the data for the indexes of weekly wage rates were obtained and of the system of weighting, see pages 88-9.

Weekly and hourly wage rates and index numbers for adult males from March 1939 to June 1968 were published in *Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965* (Reference No. 6.17) and in *Wage Rates Indexes, June 1965 to June 1968* (Reference No. 6.21). Figures for months subsequent to June 1968 were published in monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings* (Reference No. 6.16), commencing with the June 1970 issue.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS(b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards, determinations, and collective agreements

End of December	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939	10.01	9.71	9.94	9.41	10.05	9.22	9.83
1940	10.38	10.09	10.01	9.85	10.39	9.61	10.18
1941	11.05	10.88	10.62	10.58	11.01	10.35	10.88
1942	11.96	11.83	11.25	11.50	11.72	11.17	11.74
1943	12.21	12.08	11.58	11.61	12.08	11.58	12.00
1944	12.22	12.08	11.71	11.58	12.02	11.53	12.02
1945	12.25	12.11	11.81	11.60	12.03	11.56	12.06
1946	13.18	12.98	12.68	12.41	12.32	12.45	12.90
1947	14.48	14.05	13.45	13.78	13.66	13.54	14.07
1948	16.02	15.59	15.32	15.22	15.23	15.18	15.65
1949	17.14	16.84	16.52	16.44	16.83	16.43	16.87
1950	20.62	20.18	19.52	19.79	20.06	19.80	20.20
1951	25.02	24.05	22.99	23.60	24.15	23.82	24.24
1952	28.02	27.07	25.85	27.08	27.55	27.22	27.32
1953	28.73	27.86	26.47	27.35	28.37	28.33	28.02
1954	29.32	28.48	27.56	28.16	28.72	28.77	28.68
1955	30.52	29.56	28.35	28.50	30.01	29.36	29.70
1956	32.28	30.96	30.28	29.63	31.28	31.39	31.30
1957	32.45	31.60	30.43	30.69	32.16	31.85	31.74
1958	32.92	31.97	31.78	31.24	32.40	32.36	32.29
1959	35.02	34.42	33.43	33.99	34.08	34.71	34.47
1960	36.28	34.99	35.07	34.22	35.81	35.15	35.50
1961	37.34	36.22	35.98	35.46	36.38	36.27	36.58
1962	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
1963	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
1964	40.27	39.47	39.22	38.69	38.82	39.69	39.65
1965	41.08	40.34	41.66	39.48	40.49	40.73	40.76
1966	43.27	42.78	43.56	41.75	43.38	43.27	43.05
1967	45.35	44.59	45.55	43.79	45.08	45.31	45.00
1968	49.46	48.86	49.01	48.23	47.72	48.98	48.98
1969	52.38	51.74	51.91	50.76	50.69	52.00	51.86
1970	54.22	53.48	55.04	52.11	55.94	54.46	54.06
1971(c)	61.26	60.96	62.69	58.89	61.63	60.36	61.15

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (b) Excludes rural. (c) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS(a)
INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

End of December	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
1939 . . .	35.4	34.4	35.2	33.3	35.6	32.6	34.8
1940 . . .	36.7	35.7	35.4	34.9	36.8	34.0	36.0
1941 . . .	39.1	38.5	37.6	37.4	39.0	36.6	38.5
1942 . . .	42.3	41.9	39.8	40.7	41.5	39.5	41.6
1943 . . .	43.2	42.8	41.0	41.1	42.8	41.0	42.5
1944 . . .	43.3	42.8	41.5	41.0	42.6	40.8	42.6
1945 . . .	43.4	42.9	41.8	41.1	42.6	40.9	42.7
1946 . . .	46.7	45.9	44.9	43.9	43.6	44.1	45.7
1947 . . .	51.3	49.7	47.6	48.8	48.4	47.9	49.8
1948 . . .	56.7	55.2	54.2	53.9	53.9	53.8	55.4
1949 . . .	60.7	59.6	58.5	58.2	59.6	58.2	59.7
1950 . . .	73.0	71.4	69.1	70.1	71.0	70.1	71.5
1951 . . .	88.6	85.2	81.4	83.6	85.5	84.4	85.8
1952 . . .	99.2	95.8	91.5	95.9	97.5	96.4	96.7
1953 . . .	101.7	98.6	93.7	96.8	100.4	100.3	99.2
1954 . . .	103.8	100.9	97.6	99.7	101.7	101.9	101.6
1955 . . .	108.1	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.3	104.0	105.2
1956 . . .	114.3	109.6	107.2	104.9	110.8	111.2	110.8
1957 . . .	114.9	111.9	107.8	108.7	113.9	112.8	112.4
1958 . . .	116.6	113.2	112.5	110.6	114.7	114.6	114.3
1959 . . .	124.0	121.9	118.4	120.4	120.7	122.9	122.0
1960 . . .	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
1961 . . .	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
1962 . . .	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
1963 . . .	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
1964 . . .	142.6	139.8	138.9	137.0	137.5	140.5	140.4
1965 . . .	145.5	142.8	147.5	139.8	143.4	144.2	144.3
1966 . . .	153.2	151.5	154.2	147.8	153.6	153.2	152.4
1967 . . .	160.6	157.9	161.3	155.1	159.6	160.4	159.3
1968 . . .	175.1	173.0	173.5	170.8	169.0	173.4	173.4
1969 . . .	185.5	183.2	183.8	179.7	179.5	184.1	183.6
1970 . . .	192.0	189.4	194.9	184.5	198.1	192.8	191.4
1971(b) . . .	216.9	215.9	220.0	208.5	218.2	213.7	216.5

(a) Excludes rural. (b) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
 Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime)
 as prescribed in awards, determinations, and collective agreements
 (See NOTE at top of page 347.)

Industry group	End of December—						
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Mining and quarrying	\$ 32.08	\$ 33.42	\$ 34.12	\$ 35.09	\$ 36.68	\$ 38.46	\$ 37.57
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	24.07	27.18	27.84	28.94	29.48	30.92	31.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	23.85	26.91	27.50	27.53	28.50	29.66	30.60
Food, drink and tobacco	24.11	27.23	28.02	28.45	29.58	31.22	31.63
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	23.44	26.57	27.22	27.66	28.88	30.19	30.76
Paper, printing, etc.	25.70	28.92	29.76	30.49	31.25	32.72	33.39
Other manufacturing	23.78	26.88	27.62	28.07	29.13	30.75	31.15
All manufacturing groups	24.04	27.16	27.86	28.60	29.41	30.88	31.44
Building and construction	23.78	26.88	27.67	28.20	29.55	31.22	31.65
Railway services	23.33	26.41	27.07	28.08	29.09	31.03	31.12
Road and air transport	23.81	26.90	27.58	28.26	29.42	31.09	31.42
Shipping and stevedoring(b)	23.56	26.70	27.23	27.29	27.69	30.08	30.93
Communication	25.27	28.69	29.38	31.34	31.65	32.57	33.60
Wholesale and retail trade	24.12	27.28	27.98	28.22	29.78	31.94	31.88
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	23.58	26.75	27.48	28.02	28.98	30.53	30.93
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	23.28	26.37	27.08	27.15	28.36	29.79	30.37
All industry groups(c)	24.24	27.32	28.02	28.68	29.70	31.30	31.74

Industry group	End of December—						
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining and quarrying	\$ 37.62	\$ 40.71	\$ 41.47	\$ 42.40	\$ 42.09	\$ 43.94	\$ 47.48
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	32.02	34.48	35.02	36.15	36.14	36.95	38.90
Textiles, clothing and footwear	31.09	33.18	34.04	35.20	35.22	35.91	37.91
Food, drink and tobacco	32.24	33.97	35.22	36.30	36.35	37.18	39.25
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	31.48	33.51	34.62	35.64	35.63	36.40	38.23
Paper, printing, etc.	34.32	36.50	37.92	39.04	39.34	40.08	42.24
Other manufacturing	31.66	33.58	34.72	35.93	36.04	36.73	38.79
All manufacturing groups	32.00	34.18	35.05	36.19	36.22	37.00	38.99
Building and construction	32.27	34.38	35.75	36.62	37.02	38.02	40.21
Railway services	31.67	33.68	34.65	35.77	35.78	36.73	38.46
Road and air transport	31.94	34.09	35.25	36.33	36.42	37.13	39.05
Shipping and stevedoring (b)	31.45	33.84	34.46	35.62	35.62	36.86	38.86
Communication	34.10	38.36	38.49	39.71	39.71	41.12	44.69
Wholesale and retail trade	32.49	34.12	35.71	36.73	36.86	37.67	39.57
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	31.54	33.44	34.81	35.78	35.81	36.73	38.85
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	30.88	32.80	33.73	34.82	34.85	35.60	37.52
All industry groups (c)	32.29	34.47	35.50	36.58	36.66	37.55	39.65

Industry group	End of December—						
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971(d)
Mining and quarrying	\$ 48.54	\$ 50.34	\$ 52.26	\$ 56.79	\$ 59.07	\$ 60.83	\$ 70.55
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.71	41.89	43.72	48.74	50.86	51.48	59.05
Textiles, clothing and footwear	38.62	40.66	42.40	45.14	48.18	50.92	57.30
Food, drink and tobacco	40.53	42.56	44.39	47.22	50.35	52.98	58.72
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	39.55	41.64	43.36	46.81	49.93	51.84	58.30
Paper, printing, etc.	43.09	45.76	47.84	53.13	55.81	57.47	65.22
Other manufacturing	39.71	41.98	43.90	47.61	50.10	52.33	59.53
All manufacturing groups	39.92	42.11	43.95	48.14	50.65	52.17	59.25
Building and construction	41.42	44.44	46.16	50.61	53.14	56.66	63.38
Railway services	39.91	41.84	43.50	46.42	49.65	51.32	58.27
Road and air transport	40.69	42.97	45.16	47.90	51.34	53.53	60.23
Shipping and stevedoring (b)	39.79	41.90	45.48	51.23	55.75	60.53	64.53
Communication	47.45	49.69	52.69	58.77	64.42	68.95	77.29
Wholesale and retail trade	40.54	42.86	44.79	47.99	51.04	53.81	60.88
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	40.27	42.68	45.53	47.86	52.57	54.11	62.25
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	38.55	40.54	42.33	44.64	47.23	49.16	56.39
All industry groups(c)	40.76	43.05	45.00	48.98	51.86	54.06	61.15

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (b) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (c) Excludes rural. (d) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

Industry group	End of December—						
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Mining and quarrying	113.6	118.3	120.8	124.3	129.9	136.2	133.0
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	85.2	96.2	98.6	102.5	104.4	109.5	111.5
Textiles, clothing and footwear	84.4	95.3	97.4	97.5	100.9	105.0	108.3
Food, drink and tobacco	85.4	96.4	99.2	100.7	104.7	110.6	112.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	83.0	94.1	96.4	97.9	102.3	106.9	108.9
Paper, printing, etc.	91.0	102.4	105.4	108.0	110.7	115.8	118.2
Other manufacturing	84.2	95.2	97.8	99.4	103.2	108.9	110.3
All manufacturing groups	85.1	96.2	98.6	101.3	104.1	109.4	111.3
Building and construction	84.2	95.2	98.0	99.9	104.6	110.6	112.1
Railway services	82.6	93.5	95.8	99.4	103.0	109.9	110.2
Road and air transport	84.3	95.2	97.7	100.1	104.2	110.1	111.2
Shipping and stevedoring (b)	83.4	94.5	96.4	96.6	98.1	105.5	109.5
Communication	89.3	101.6	104.0	111.0	112.1	115.3	119.0
Wholesale and retail trade	85.4	96.6	99.1	99.9	105.4	111.7	112.9
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	83.5	94.7	97.3	99.2	102.6	108.1	109.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	82.4	93.4	95.9	96.1	100.4	105.5	107.5
All industry groups (c)	85.8	96.7	99.2	101.6	105.2	110.8	112.4

Industry group	End of December—						
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining and quarrying	133.2	144.1	146.8	150.1	149.0	155.6	168.1
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	113.4	122.1	124.0	128.0	128.0	130.8	137.7
Textiles, clothing and footwear	110.1	117.5	120.5	124.6	124.7	127.1	134.2
Food, drink and tobacco	114.2	120.3	124.7	128.5	128.7	131.6	139.0
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	111.5	118.6	122.6	126.2	126.2	128.9	135.4
Paper, printing, etc.	121.5	129.2	134.3	138.2	139.3	141.9	149.6
Other manufacturing	112.1	118.9	122.9	127.2	127.6	130.1	137.3
All manufacturing groups	113.3	121.0	124.1	128.1	128.3	131.0	138.1
Building and construction	114.3	121.7	126.6	129.7	131.1	134.6	142.4
Railway services	112.1	119.3	122.7	126.6	126.7	130.1	136.2
Road and air transport	113.1	120.7	124.8	128.6	128.9	131.5	138.3
Shipping and stevedoring (b)	111.4	119.8	122.0	126.1	126.1	130.5	137.6
Communication	120.7	135.8	136.3	140.6	140.6	145.6	158.2
Wholesale and retail trade	115.0	120.8	126.4	130.1	130.5	133.4	140.1
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	111.7	118.4	123.2	126.7	126.8	130.1	137.6
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	109.3	116.1	119.4	123.3	123.4	126.1	132.9
All industry groups (c)	114.3	122.0	125.7	129.5	129.8	133.0	140.4

Industry group	End of December—						
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971(d)
Mining and quarrying	171.9	178.2	185.0	201.1	209.2	215.4	249.8
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	140.6	148.3	154.8	172.6	180.1	182.3	209.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	136.7	144.0	150.1	159.8	170.6	180.3	202.9
Food, drink and tobacco	143.5	150.7	157.2	167.2	178.3	187.6	207.9
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	140.0	147.4	153.5	165.7	176.8	183.6	206.4
Paper, printing, etc.	152.6	162.0	169.4	188.1	197.6	203.5	230.9
Other manufacturing	140.6	148.6	155.4	168.6	177.4	185.3	210.8
All manufacturing groups	141.4	149.1	155.6	170.5	179.4	184.7	209.8
Building and construction	146.6	157.3	163.4	179.2	188.1	200.6	224.4
Railway services	141.3	148.2	154.0	164.4	175.8	181.7	206.3
Road and air transport	144.1	152.2	159.9	169.6	181.8	189.5	213.3
Shipping and stevedoring (b)	140.9	148.4	161.0	181.4	197.4	214.3	228.5
Communication	168.0	176.0	186.6	208.1	228.1	244.1	273.7
Wholesale and retail trade	143.5	151.8	158.6	169.9	180.7	190.5	215.6
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	142.6	151.1	161.2	169.5	186.1	191.6	220.4
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	136.5	143.5	149.9	158.1	167.2	174.1	199.7
All industry groups (c)	144.3	152.4	159.3	173.4	183.6	191.4	216.5

NOTE. See footnotes on page 349.

Section VI—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT MALES,
COMMONWEALTH AND STATE AWARDS, ETC., ALL GROUPS(b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements

(See NOTE at top of page 347)

End of December—	New South Wales			Victoria			Queensland		
	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.
1943	\$ 12.31	\$ 12.10	12.21	\$ 12.00	\$ 12.26	12.08	\$ 11.92	\$ 11.50	11.58
1944	12.30	12.12	12.22	12.00	12.27	12.08	11.89	11.67	11.71
1945	12.28	12.22	12.25	12.03	12.28	12.11	11.89	11.79	11.81
1946	13.17	13.18	13.18	12.87	13.31	12.98	12.70	12.68	12.68
1947	14.62	14.32	14.48	14.09	13.97	14.03	13.99	13.32	13.45
1948	15.90	16.16	16.02	15.49	15.82	15.59	15.46	15.29	15.32
1949	17.11	17.18	17.14	16.68	17.21	16.84	16.87	16.44	16.52
1950	20.50	20.75	20.62	20.00	20.57	20.18	19.98	19.41	19.52
1951	24.86	25.19	25.02	23.88	24.43	24.05	23.83	22.80	22.99
1952	27.94	28.10	28.02	26.88	27.49	27.07	27.12	25.56	25.85
1953	28.57	28.92	28.73	27.61	28.41	27.86	27.51	26.22	26.47
1954	28.50	29.14	28.32	28.41	28.64	28.48	28.35	27.38	27.36
1955	30.11	30.98	30.52	28.97	30.89	29.56	28.87	28.23	28.35
1956	31.41	33.20	32.28	30.21	32.63	30.96	30.15	30.50	30.28
1957	32.18	32.74	32.45	31.08	32.72	31.60	31.22	30.25	30.43
1958	32.66	33.22	32.92	31.51	32.99	31.97	31.75	31.78	31.78
1959	33.59	34.40	33.02	34.35	34.58	34.42	35.09	33.06	33.43
1960	35.90	36.68	36.28	34.49	36.14	34.99	35.18	35.05	35.07
1961	37.22	37.48	37.34	35.74	37.29	36.22	36.42	35.88	35.98
1962	37.23	37.51	37.37	35.87	37.48	36.37	36.36	35.86	35.97
1963	38.13	38.42	38.28	36.65	38.47	37.20	37.31	36.92	37.00
1964	40.16	40.40	40.27	38.97	40.60	39.47	39.78	39.08	39.22
1965	40.99	41.19	41.09	39.88	41.38	40.34	40.85	41.87	41.66
1966	43.20	43.35	43.27	42.34	43.76	42.78	43.10	43.68	43.56
1967	45.38	45.31	45.35	44.17	45.53	44.59	45.24	45.63	45.55
1968	49.92	48.95	49.46	48.67	49.26	48.86	50.77	48.55	49.01
1969	52.59	52.15	52.38	51.31	52.70	51.74	53.86	51.41	51.91
1970	53.67	54.84	54.22	52.98	54.60	53.48	55.68	54.88	55.04
1971(d)	61.59	60.89	61.26	60.24	62.57	60.96	62.60	62.71	62.69

End of December—	South Australia			Western Australia			Tasmania		
	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.
1943	\$ 11.82	\$ 11.17	11.61	\$ 12.05	\$ 12.09	12.08	\$ 11.38	\$ 11.87	11.58
1944	11.75	11.21	11.58	12.00	12.02	12.02	11.29	11.89	11.53
1945	11.76	11.26	11.60	11.98	12.04	12.03	11.28	11.97	11.56
1946	12.64	11.92	12.41	12.67	12.27	12.32	12.22	12.79	12.45
1947	14.08	13.13	13.78	13.87	13.63	13.66	13.34	13.85	13.54
1948	15.41	14.81	15.22	15.48	15.21	15.23	14.91	15.60	15.18
1949	16.59	16.13	16.44	17.18	16.78	16.83	16.17	16.85	16.43
1950	19.88	19.58	19.79	20.60	19.98	20.06	19.56	20.18	19.80
1951	23.72	23.35	23.60	24.65	24.08	24.15	23.55	24.25	23.82
1952	27.13	26.98	27.08	27.87	27.51	27.55	26.76	27.92	27.22
1953	27.40	27.25	27.35	28.48	28.36	28.37	27.82	29.11	28.33
1954	28.51	27.42	28.16	29.28	28.64	28.72	28.44	29.25	28.77
1955	28.78	27.92	28.50	29.98	30.02	30.01	28.75	30.27	29.36
1956	29.88	29.12	29.63	31.27	31.28	31.28	30.34	32.95	31.39
1957	30.92	30.22	30.69	32.47	32.12	32.16	31.08	32.98	31.85
1958	31.45	30.79	31.24	33.00	32.32	32.40	31.83	33.14	32.36
1959	34.48	32.97	33.99	36.36	33.78	34.08	34.44	35.13	34.71
1960	34.54	33.48	34.22	36.54	35.72	35.81	34.87	35.62	35.15
1961	35.78	34.77	35.46	37.78	36.20	36.38	35.81	36.98	36.27
1962	36.03	34.80	35.65	37.78	36.41	36.57	36.07	37.09	36.48
1963	36.81	35.48	36.40	38.95	37.31	37.50	36.79	38.08	37.29
1964	39.00	37.98	38.69	41.55	38.47	38.82	39.14	40.54	39.69
1965	39.87	38.58	39.48	43.12	40.14	40.49	40.21	41.52	40.73
1966	42.13	40.90	41.75	45.63	43.08	43.38	42.71	44.14	43.27
1967	44.15	42.96	43.79	47.84	44.72	45.08	44.58	46.43	45.31
1968	49.07	46.32	48.23	53.13	47.01	47.72	48.46	49.77	48.98
1969	51.65	48.72	50.76	57.27	49.82	50.69	51.48	52.80	52.00
1970	52.80	50.54	52.11	60.42	55.35	55.94	53.56	55.84	54.46
1971(d)	59.62	57.22	58.89	66.43	60.99	61.63	59.81	61.22	60.36

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (b) Excludes rural. (c) For definitions, see page 96. (d) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT MALES
COMMONWEALTH AND STATE AWARDS, ETC., ALL GROUPS(b)—continued

End of December—	Australia						
	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.	End of—	Commonwealth awards, etc.(c)	State awards, etc.(c)	All awards, etc.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
1943	12.08	11.93	12.00	1970—January	52.10	51.64	51.88
1944	12.06	11.98	12.02	February	52.19	51.76	51.99
1945	12.07	12.05	12.06	March	52.19	51.81	52.01
1946	12.92	12.88	12.90	April	52.20	51.88	52.05
1947	14.27	13.87	14.07	May	52.50	52.06	52.29
1948	15.62	15.69	15.65	June	52.52	52.26	52.40
1949	16.83	16.90	16.87	July	52.79	52.60	52.70
1950	20.18	20.23	20.20	August	52.99	52.94	52.97
1951	24.24	24.24	24.24	September	53.08	53.12	53.10
1952	27.36	27.28	27.32	October	53.17	53.88	53.51
1953	27.98	28.06	28.02	November	53.32	54.40	53.84
1954	28.87	28.49	28.68	December	53.52	54.65	54.06
1955	29.40	30.02	29.70				
1956	30.67	31.96	31.30				
1957	31.53	31.96	31.74				
1958	32.01	32.59	32.29				
1959	34.93	33.98	34.47	1971—January	57.19	57.97	57.57
1960	35.14	35.88	35.50	February	57.36	58.11	57.72
1961	36.39	36.76	36.58	March	57.37	58.16	57.75
1962	36.49	36.83	36.66	April	57.46	58.34	57.88
1963	37.33	37.77	37.55	May	57.65	58.47	58.05
1964	39.54	39.76	39.65	June	58.06	58.53	58.29
1965	40.44	41.10	40.76	July(d)	58.09	58.92	58.49
1966	42.77	43.35	43.05	August(d)	59.55	59.64	59.60
1967	44.77	45.24	45.00	September(d)	60.02	59.87	59.95
1968	49.39	48.54	48.98	October(d)	60.38	60.51	60.44
1969	52.10	51.61	51.86	November(d)	60.62	60.78	60.70
1970	53.52	54.65	54.06	December(d)	60.91	61.41	61.15
1971(d)	60.91	61.41	61.15				

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (b) Excludes rural. (c) For definitions, see page 96. (d) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued

HOURLY WAGE RATES^(a): ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS^(b)
 Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable
 Rates of wages (cents)

End of December—	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
1940	23.75	22.92	23.04	22.26	23.40	21.86	23.21
1941	25.27	24.71	24.42	24.07	25.02	23.60	24.83
1942	27.34	26.89	25.86	26.19	26.59	25.44	26.80
1943	27.91	27.44	26.62	26.44	27.45	26.42	27.39
1944	27.93	27.46	26.92	26.37	27.30	26.32	27.43
1945	28.03	27.54	27.19	26.43	27.36	26.42	27.54
1946	30.12	29.57	29.18	28.27	27.96	28.47	29.49
1947	34.70	32.13	31.04	31.48	31.18	31.15	32.80
1948	40.14	38.99	38.33	38.07	38.16	37.82	39.18
1949	42.94	42.15	41.35	41.17	42.21	41.08	42.22
1950	51.63	50.48	48.83	49.53	50.29	49.52	50.58
1951	62.69	60.17	57.51	59.07	60.60	59.64	60.72
1952	70.19	67.70	64.63	67.82	69.15	68.18	68.40
1953	72.01	69.72	66.17	68.47	71.22	71.02	70.17
1954	73.53	71.32	68.99	70.52	72.09	72.17	71.88
1955	76.57	74.06	71.02	71.40	75.42	73.71	74.47
1956	80.89	77.49	75.79	74.16	78.52	78.71	78.41
1957	81.31	79.08	76.10	76.81	80.72	79.79	79.47
1958	82.50	80.02	79.54	78.16	81.31	81.04	80.87
1959	87.73	86.12	83.62	85.07	85.47	86.98	86.29
1960	90.91	87.57	87.79	85.61	89.89	88.08	88.92
1961	93.57	90.63	90.04	88.72	91.27	90.86	91.59
1962	93.62	91.01	90.00	89.23	91.77	91.42	91.80
1963	95.87	93.09	92.59	91.07	94.09	93.40	94.01
1964	100.89	98.78	98.15	96.81	97.37	99.46	99.28
1965	102.91	100.95	104.35	98.78	101.56	102.11	102.07
1966	108.40	107.08	109.09	104.47	108.84	108.53	107.81
1967	113.32	111.58	114.08	109.58	113.10	113.65	112.59
1968	123.68	122.08	122.38	120.39	119.48	122.88	122.44
1969	130.87	129.22	129.57	126.62	126.84	129.55	129.53
1970	135.62	133.40	137.43	129.71	139.98	135.42	135.01
1971(c)	153.96	152.32	157.05	146.89	154.38	150.60	153.18

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (b) Excludes rural. (c) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VI—continued
HOURLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, ALL GROUPS^(a)
INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Hourly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

End of December—	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
1940 . . .	33.6	32.4	32.6	31.5	33.1	30.9	32.8
1941 . . .	35.7	34.9	34.5	34.0	35.4	33.4	35.1
1942 . . .	38.6	38.0	36.5	37.0	37.6	36.0	37.9
1943 . . .	39.4	38.8	37.6	37.4	38.8	37.3	38.7
1944 . . .	39.5	38.8	38.1	37.3	38.6	37.2	38.8
1945 . . .	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.4	38.7	37.3	38.9
1946 . . .	42.6	41.8	41.2	40.0	39.5	40.2	41.7
1947 . . .	49.0	45.4	43.9	44.5	44.1	44.0	46.4
1948 . . .	56.7	55.1	54.2	53.8	53.9	53.5	55.4
1949 . . .	60.7	59.6	58.4	58.2	59.7	58.1	59.7
1950 . . .	73.0	71.4	69.0	70.0	71.1	70.0	71.5
1951 . . .	88.6	85.1	81.3	83.5	85.7	84.3	85.8
1952 . . .	99.2	95.7	91.4	95.9	97.7	96.4	96.7
1953 . . .	101.8	98.5	93.5	96.8	100.7	100.4	99.2
1954 . . .	103.9	100.8	97.5	99.7	101.9	102.0	101.6
1955 . . .	108.2	104.7	100.4	100.9	106.6	104.2	105.3
1956 . . .	114.3	109.5	107.1	104.8	111.0	111.2	110.8
1957 . . .	114.9	111.8	107.6	108.6	114.1	112.8	112.3
1958 . . .	116.6	113.1	112.4	110.5	114.9	114.5	114.3
1959 . . .	124.0	121.7	118.2	120.2	120.8	122.9	122.0
1960 . . .	128.5	123.8	124.1	121.0	127.1	124.5	125.7
1961 . . .	132.3	128.1	127.3	125.4	129.0	128.4	129.5
1962 . . .	132.3	128.6	127.2	126.1	129.7	129.2	129.8
1963 . . .	135.5	131.6	130.9	128.7	133.0	132.0	132.9
1964 . . .	142.6	139.6	138.7	136.8	137.6	140.6	140.3
1965 . . .	145.5	142.7	147.5	139.6	143.5	144.3	144.3
1966 . . .	153.2	151.3	154.2	147.7	153.8	153.4	152.4
1967 . . .	160.2	157.7	161.2	154.9	159.9	160.6	159.1
1968 . . .	174.8	172.5	173.0	170.2	168.9	173.7	173.1
1969 . . .	185.0	182.6	183.1	179.0	179.3	183.1	183.1
1970 . . .	191.7	188.6	194.2	183.3	197.9	191.4	190.8
1971 ^(b) . . .	217.6	215.3	221.9	207.6	218.2	212.8	216.5

(a) Excludes rural. (b) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VII

WAGE RATES INDEX: ADULT FEMALES

NOTE. The wage rates shown in the tables in this section are weighted average minimum weekly and hourly rates. The weekly rates are those payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

For an explanation of the methods by which the data for the indexes of minimum wage rates were obtained and of the system of weighting, see pages 88-9.

Weekly and hourly rates and index numbers for adult females at the end of each quarter from March 1951 to June 1968 are published in *Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965* (Reference No. 6.17) and in *Wage Rates Indexes, June 1965 to June 1968* (Reference No. 6.21). Figures subsequent to June 1968 are published in monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings* (Reference No. 6.16) commencing with the June 1970 issue.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates

End of December—	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
RATES OF WAGE(b)							
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1952	19.52	19.58	18.34	19.68	18.49	18.92	19.36
1953	20.05	20.13	18.82	19.91	19.02	19.72	19.88
1954	20.12	20.08	19.04	19.99	19.04	19.76	19.92
1955	20.97	21.04	19.42	20.18	19.78	20.00	20.69
1956	22.14	22.02	20.29	20.92	20.62	21.52	21.72
1957	22.37	22.50	20.61	21.95	21.24	21.90	22.12
1958	22.90	22.75	21.52	22.38	21.41	22.12	22.57
1959	24.92	24.12	22.97	23.92	22.41	23.42	24.22
1960	26.12	24.66	23.93	24.29	25.12	23.88	25.17
1961	26.92	25.66	25.55	25.20	25.66	24.82	26.12
1962	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
1963	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
1964	29.24	27.67	28.15	27.29	27.70	27.04	28.34
1965	29.93	28.46	29.17	27.75	28.70	27.94	29.10
1966	31.52	30.06	30.53	29.42	30.72	29.80	30.70
1967	33.29	32.04	32.71	31.32	32.01	31.62	32.57
1968	35.53	34.52	34.70	33.60	34.13	33.46	34.85
1969	38.69	37.08	37.64	35.94	36.68	36.94	37.70
1970	40.66	38.64	40.58	37.49	40.02	38.17	39.66
1971(c)	48.47	45.32	46.27	43.68	44.71	44.00	46.55

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

1952	98.0	98.3	92.1	98.8	92.9	95.0	97.2
1953	100.7	101.1	94.5	100.0	95.5	99.0	99.8
1954	101.1	100.8	95.6	100.4	95.6	99.2	100.0
1955	105.3	105.7	97.6	101.3	99.3	100.5	103.9
1956	111.2	110.6	101.9	105.1	103.6	108.1	109.1
1957	112.4	113.0	103.5	110.3	106.7	110.0	111.1
1958	115.0	114.3	108.1	112.4	107.5	111.1	113.4
1959	125.2	121.2	115.4	120.1	112.6	117.7	121.6
1960	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
1961	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
1962	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
1963	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
1964	146.9	139.0	141.4	137.1	139.1	135.8	142.3
1965	150.4	143.0	146.5	139.4	144.1	140.4	146.2
1966	158.3	151.0	153.4	147.8	154.3	149.7	154.2
1967	167.2	160.9	164.3	157.3	160.8	158.8	163.6
1968	178.5	173.4	174.3	168.8	171.4	168.1	175.0
1969	194.4	186.2	189.0	180.5	184.2	185.6	189.4
1970	204.2	194.1	203.8	188.3	201.0	191.7	199.2
1971(c)	243.5	227.7	232.4	219.4	224.6	221.0	233.8

(a) Excludes rural; mining and quarrying; and building and construction. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (c) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VII—continued

WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS(a), AUSTRALIA

(See NOTE at top of page 347)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime) as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	End of December—											
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971 (c)
RATES OF WAGE(b)												
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	24.98	25.84	25.83	26.16	28.09	28.56	30.09	31.82	34.15	37.07	40.24	48.76
Textiles, clothing and footwear	24.07	24.95	24.95	25.29	26.83	27.25	28.75	30.60	32.38	34.77	36.59	43.20
Food, drink and tobacco	24.63	25.60	25.59	25.92	27.62	28.29	29.87	31.47	33.68	36.12	38.22	43.18
Other manufacturing	24.80	25.72	25.77	26.10	27.91	28.44	30.03	31.69	33.81	36.68	37.79	44.57
All manufacturing groups	24.46	25.37	25.37	25.70	27.39	27.88	29.41	31.17	33.17	35.77	37.72	44.48
Transport and communication	26.02	26.96	26.98	27.63	29.56	31.43	33.07	35.31	37.92	40.87	33.89	51.20
Wholesale and retail trade	26.36	27.38	27.42	28.10	29.60	30.59	32.26	34.21	36.89	39.87	42.11	49.28
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	25.78	26.65	26.73	28.01	29.76	30.64	32.40	34.64	36.57	40.49	41.90	48.18
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	24.50	25.46	25.45	25.95	27.48	28.23	29.74	31.40	34.07	36.71	37.97	45.13
All industry groups(a)	25.17	26.12	26.15	26.69	28.34	29.10	30.70	32.57	34.85	37.70	39.66	46.55
INDEX NUMBERS												
(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)												
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	125.5	129.8	129.8	131.4	141.1	143.5	151.2	159.8	171.5	186.2	202.1	244.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	120.9	125.3	125.3	127.0	134.8	136.9	144.4	153.7	162.6	174.7	183.8	217.0
Food, drink and tobacco	123.7	128.6	128.6	130.2	138.7	142.1	150.0	158.1	169.2	181.4	192.0	216.9
Other manufacturing	124.6	129.2	129.4	131.1	140.2	142.9	150.9	159.2	169.8	184.2	189.8	223.9
All manufacturing groups	122.9	127.4	127.4	129.1	137.6	140.0	147.7	156.6	166.6	179.7	189.5	223.5
Transport and communication	130.7	135.4	135.5	138.8	148.5	157.9	166.1	177.4	190.5	205.3	220.5	257.2
Wholesale and retail trade	132.4	137.5	137.8	141.1	148.7	153.6	162.1	171.8	185.3	200.3	211.5	247.5
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	129.5	133.9	134.3	140.7	149.5	153.9	162.8	174.0	183.7	203.4	210.5	242.0
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	123.1	127.9	127.8	130.3	138.0	141.8	149.4	157.7	171.1	184.4	190.7	226.7
All industry groups(a)	126.4	131.2	131.4	134.1	142.3	146.2	154.2	163.6	175.0	189.4	199.2	233.8

(a) Excludes rural; mining and quarrying; and building and construction. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (c) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VII—continued

HOURLY WAGE RATES: ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS(a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

End of December—	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia
RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)(b)							
1952	49.36	49.17	46.20	49.47	46.48	47.82	48.78
1953	50.72	50.57	47.40	50.06	47.81	49.84	50.10
1954	50.91	50.42	47.97	50.27	47.87	49.94	50.21
1955	53.04	52.86	48.93	50.73	49.71	50.56	52.16
1956	56.02	55.32	51.12	52.62	51.85	54.41	54.77
1957	56.58	56.52	51.91	55.19	53.40	55.36	55.77
1958	57.93	57.15	54.22	56.26	53.82	55.92	56.88
1959	63.05	60.60	57.85	60.14	56.31	59.22	61.05
1960	66.09	61.94	60.28	61.08	63.14	60.37	63.44
1961	68.09	64.45	64.36	63.37	64.50	62.75	65.83
1962	68.07	64.47	64.42	63.45	65.91	62.77	65.92
1963	69.84	65.50	65.91	64.16	66.99	63.61	67.28
1964	73.99	69.51	70.91	68.62	69.63	68.22	71.43
1965	75.74	71.50	73.48	69.77	72.13	70.52	73.36
1966	79.74	75.50	76.91	73.98	77.21	75.20	77.39
1967	84.24	80.48	82.40	78.76	80.46	79.79	82.10
1968	89.88	86.71	87.40	84.50	85.79	84.44	87.84
1969	97.89	93.14	94.80	90.37	92.19	93.23	95.04
1970	102.85	97.06	102.21	94.28	100.55	96.22	99.97
1971(c)	122.62	113.85	116.56	109.84	112.37	111.04	117.35

INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Hourly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

1952	98.4	98.0	92.1	98.6	92.6	95.3	97.2
1953	101.1	100.8	94.5	99.8	95.3	99.3	99.9
1954	101.5	100.5	95.6	100.2	95.4	99.5	100.1
1955	105.7	105.3	97.5	101.1	99.1	100.8	104.0
1956	111.6	110.3	101.9	104.9	103.3	108.4	109.2
1957	112.8	112.6	103.5	110.0	106.4	110.3	111.2
1958	115.5	113.9	108.1	112.1	107.3	111.5	113.4
1959	125.7	120.8	115.3	119.9	112.2	118.0	121.7
1960	131.7	123.5	120.1	121.7	125.8	120.3	126.4
1961	135.7	128.3	128.3	126.3	128.5	125.1	131.2
1962	135.7	128.5	128.4	126.5	131.4	125.1	131.4
1963	139.2	130.5	131.4	127.9	133.5	126.8	134.1
1964	147.5	138.6	141.3	136.8	138.8	136.0	142.4
1965	151.0	142.5	146.5	139.1	143.8	140.6	146.2
1966	158.9	150.5	153.3	147.5	153.9	149.9	154.2
1967	167.9	160.4	164.3	157.0	160.4	159.0	163.6
1968	179.2	172.8	174.2	168.4	171.0	168.3	175.1
1969	195.1	185.7	189.0	180.1	183.8	185.8	189.4
1970	205.0	193.5	203.7	187.9	200.4	191.8	199.3
1971(c)	244.4	226.9	232.3	218.9	224.0	221.3	233.9

(a) Excludes rural; mining and quarrying; and building and construction. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index expressed in money terms, indicative of trends. (c) Figures for July 1971 and subsequent months are subject to revision.

Section VIII

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER, 1971

Minimum rates of pay for the main occupations in each State for a full week's work (excluding overtime)

The rates of pay and hours of work shown in this section have been taken from awards, determinations and collective agreements of industrial tribunals, and in some cases from unregistered collective agreements. The occupations shown are broadly representative of the occupations in the various industries in each State but they are not necessarily included in the Wage Rates Index. Rates shown are generally those payable in the capital cities and this has been indicated by showing the names of the capital cities at the head of the columns. Where rates other than those for capital cities have been quoted, column headings have been changed to show the names of the several States.

For some occupations more than one wage rate is quoted, indicating that there are different classes or grades of work or that different rates are payable according to locality. Where only two rates are specified, they are shown in the form '\$48.80 & \$49.80'. In other cases the rates are shown in the form '\$46.90 to \$48.70', indicating that, in addition to the two rates specified, certain intermediate rates are also prescribed. The rates of pay quoted may be subject to revision due to retrospective adjustments to awards, etc.

The weekly rates shown are generally those prescribed in awards, etc. for a full week's work (excluding overtime). Where it is not possible to quote such rates, hourly or daily rates are shown. Relevant weekly rates of prescribed minimum wage for adult males (*see* pages 391-2) are used where applicable. For most occupations the hours constituting a full week's work (excluding overtime) are 40; where the hours prescribed differ from 40 they are shown in footnotes to the tables.

The wage rates and hours of work shown in this section have been compiled for statistical purposes only, and any inquiries regarding specific rates prescribed for particular occupations should be addressed to the appropriate industrial tribunal.

The rates of pay and hours of work for the occupations shown in this section are published in the half-yearly (June and December) publications, *Minimum Rates of Pay and Prescribed Hours of Work—Adult Males and Adult Females (State Capital Cities)*, (Reference No. 6. 15).

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
PRIMARY PRODUCTION						
(\$)						
<i>Dairying</i>						
General hand	44.80 & 46.00	48.20	..	..	..	47.00
<i>Farming, general</i>						
General hand	46.40	43.00 to 44.70	..	..	51.50	47.00
<i>Forestry</i>						
Axeman	56.20 & 58.70	55.70 & 66.40	49.81 & 53.06	48.90	54.90 & 62.60	56.50 & 67.10
General forestry worker	53.30	54.80	48.96	46.60	62.90	55.60
General nursery hand	53.30	54.80	49.59	46.60	55.80	55.60
Propagator	54.00	63.50	..	47.40	..	64.40
<i>Fruit and grape growing and picking</i>						
Labourer, picker	46.40	46.40	50.95	46.40	..	46.40
Packer	46.40	46.40	..	46.40	51.50	46.40
Pruner	46.40	46.40	50.95	46.60	..	46.40

(*) 44 hours. (†) 48 hours. (‡) No limitation of hours prescribed.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
PRIMARY PRODUCTION—continued						
<i>Grazing</i>						
General station hand(a)	146.40	146.40	146.80	146.40	146.40	146.40
Shearer per 100 flock sheep(b)	21.94	21.94	22.84	21.94	21.94	21.94
Shed hand(b)	69.24	69.24	72.54	69.24	69.24	69.24
Wool presser(b)	76.91	76.91	79.07	76.91	76.91	76.91
<i>Sugar growing and harvesting</i>						
Cane cutter (per day)	10.20	..	12.60 to 12.83	..	..	..
Mechanical cutter driver (per day)	11.70	..	13.49 to 13.73	..	..	..
Field worker	46.60	..	57.59 to 58.64	..	..	..
<i>Timber getting</i>						
Faller	56.30	55.50	49.81	55.10	57.04	56.20
Tractor driver	64.80	60.40	..	59.90	55.00 to 61.88	61.20

MINING AND QUARRYING

<i>Coal mining (c)</i>						
Carpenter	168.30	..	161.10 to 62.70	..	..	163.70
Deputy	180.50	..	175.40 to 77.00	..	183.78	171.70
Electrical fitter	168.50	..	165.80	..	183.78	168.40
Fitter and/or turner	168.00	..	165.30	..	183.78	167.80
Labourer	155.70	..	153.00 to 54.60	..	157.13	154.40
Miner—						
Machine	168.80	..	166.10 to 67.70	(d) 77.75 to 82.10	175.10	168.60
Manual (dry work)	163.70	..	161.00 to 62.60	..	..	163.60
Screen hand	155.70	..	..	..	..	..
Shiftman—						
1st class	163.70	..	161.00 to 62.60	..	170.19	163.60
2nd class	155.70	..	..	..	..	157.90
Wheeler	155.70	..	153.00 to 54.60	..	163.72	155.30

(a) Without keep. (b) Shearers' and wool pressers' hours are 40 a week; shed hands' hours are the same as shearers', with such additional time as may be necessary to finish picking up fleeces, etc. Should the time engaged picking up, etc., exceed 30 minutes a day, all time thereafter shall be paid as overtime. Rates shown are 'not found' rates. 'Found' rates were \$12.87 a week less in December 1971, except in Queensland, where they were \$12.86 a week less in December 1971. (c) An additional amount for attendance allowance is payable for each full fortnightly pay-period worked. (d) Open-cut mining (dragline and shovel operator).

(*) 44 hours. (†) No limitation of hours prescribed. (‡) 35 hours.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued
(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
MINING AND QUARRYING—continued						
<i>Metalliferous mining</i>						
Fitter	(a) 97.05	..	(c) 95.71	..	(b)(e) 68.15	(a) 74.40
Labourer	(a) 74.35	(b) 52.20	(c) 79.76	(d) 45.90	(b)(e) ² 51.50	(a) 53.60
Miner	(a) ¹ 78.55	(b) 67.60	(c) 85.59	(d) 49.30	(b)(e) ² 52.25	(a) 67.00
Mullocker	(a) ¹ 74.35	(b) 55.70	(c) 80.29	..	(b)(e) ² 51.50	(a) 56.40
Timberman	(a) ¹ 80.55	(b) 67.60	(c) 85.06	..	(b)(e) ² 51.50	(a) 67.00
Trucker	(a) ¹ 74.35	(b) 55.70	(c) 80.29	..	(b)(e) ² 51.50	(a) 56.40
<i>Quarrying</i>						
Hammerman	58.90 & 65.40	62.60	57.75	55.30	56.54	50.90
Labourer	58.90 & 63.60	57.80	56.22	50.90	53.68	50.90
Powder monkey	66.50 & 68.30	63.80	66.01	56.30	58.74	55.10
Spaller	58.90 & 65.40	59.60	57.43	50.90	56.54	50.90
Industry and occupation	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart

ENGINEERING, METALS, VEHICLES, ETC.

<i>Agricultural implements</i>						
Agricultural fitter	66.60	51.10 to 65.80	63.90	50.70 to 65.40	53.40 & 55.00	66.50
Assembler	52.90	48.70 & 50.50	50.30	48.30 & 50.10	51.50 & 52.00	52.80
<i>Machinist—</i>						
1st class	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
2nd class	56.30	55.50	53.50	55.00	55.10	56.20
3rd class	51.40	50.50	48.70	50.10	51.50	51.20
Process worker	49.80	48.90	47.00	48.50	51.50	49.70
<i>Aircraft workshops</i>						
Assembler	52.40 to 60.10	51.50 to 59.20	49.70 to 58.40	51.20 to 58.70	51.70 to 59.30	52.30 to 60.00
Checker	76.10	75.20	73.30	74.70	75.30	76.00
Fitter and/or turner	68.90	68.00	66.10	67.50	68.10	68.80
Ground engineer	68.90 to 78.50	68.00 to 77.10	66.10 to 75.80	67.50 to 77.20	68.10 to 77.80	68.80 to 78.40
Machinist, 1st class	68.90	68.00	66.10	67.60	68.10	68.80
Toolmaker	73.00	72.10	70.20	71.70	72.30	72.90
<i>Engineering, general</i>						
Boilermaker	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
Dresser and grinder	51.10 & 51.90	50.30 & 50.90	57.16	49.90 & 50.50	51.50	51.00 & 51.70
Electrical fitter	66.60	65.80	72.82	65.40	65.90	66.50
Fitter and/or turner	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
Jobbing moulder	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
Labourer	51.90	50.90	53.79	50.50	51.50	51.70
<i>Machinist—</i>						
1st class	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
2nd class	56.30	55.00	53.50	55.00	55.10	56.20
3rd class	51.40	50.50	48.70	50.10	51.50	51.20

(a) Silver-lead-zinc mining. Includes lead bonus in New South Wales. (b) Gold mining. (c) Copper mining.
Includes bonus. (d) Iron ore mining. (e) Excludes district allowance.
(¹) 35 hours. (²) 37½ hours.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
ENGINEERING, METALS, VEHICLES, ETC.—continued						
<i>Engineering, general—continued</i>						
Motor mechanic	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
Process worker	49.80	48.90	47.00	48.50	51.50	49.70
Sheet metal worker—						
1st class	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
2nd class	56.30	55.50	59.72	55.00	55.10	56.20
Storeman	53.60	52.70	50.80	52.30	52.80	53.50
Toolmaker	72.00	71.20	77.81	70.80	71.30	71.90
Tradesman's assistant	49.70	48.90	56.01	48.50	51.50	49.60
Welder, 1st class	66.60	65.80	73.33	65.40	65.90	66.50
<i>Iron and steel</i>						
<i>Blast furnace—</i>						
Cast house labourer	(a)46.70	..	..	(b)47.00	..	..
Founder or keeper	(a)58.50	..	..	(b)57.70	..	..
General labourer	(a)45.20	..	..	(b)45.90	..	..
Pig machine hand	(a)46.70	..	..	(b)46.00	..	..
Coke oven screen hand	(a)49.30	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Open hearth—</i>						
<i>Casting—</i>						
Labourer	(a)45.20 to 46.70	..	..	..	..	..
Ladleman, 1st class	(a)54.40	..	..	..	..	..
Melting helper	(a)49.30 to 59.90	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Rolling mill—</i>						
<i>Bloom mill—</i>						
Heater	(a) 55.50	..	..	..	..	..
Labourer	(a) 45.20	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Merchant mill—</i>						
Continuous furnace hand	(a)45.70 to 56.60	..	..	..	(c)51.50	..
Mill operative	(a)53.10	..	..	..	(c) 53.45	..
<i>Motor vehicle manufacture</i>						
Assembler	50.10 to 60.50	49.30 to 59.50	47.40 to 57.70	48.80 to 59.10	51.50	50.00 to 60.40
Bodymaker, 1st class	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	72.49	66.50
Machinist, 2nd class	56.30	55.50	53.60	55.00	..	56.20
Motor mechanic	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	..	66.50
Panel beater	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	72.49	66.50
Process worker	50.10	49.30	47.40	48.80	..	50.00
Spray painter	54.70 to 60.50	53.80 to 59.50	52.00 to 57.70	53.30 to 59.10	72.49	54.60 to 60.40
Storeman	56.30	55.50	53.60	55.00	51.50	56.20
Toolmaker	72.00	71.20	69.30	70.80	..	71.90
Trimmer	58.30 to 66.60	57.30 to 65.80	55.50 to 63.90	56.90 to 65.40	72.49	58.20 to 66.50
Welder, 2nd class	60.50	59.50	57.70	59.10	55.66	60.40
Wet rubber and polisher	56.30	55.50	53.60	55.00	..	56.20
<i>Railway workshops</i>						
Boilermaker	73.80 & 75.65	65.80 & 68.30	72.43	66.80 to 71.10	72.10	72.35 to 74.65
Car and wagon builder	71.90	66.30	72.43	65.30	78.10	71.85
Car cleaner	48.50	47.20	54.63	47.70	51.50	52.00

(a) Industry located at Newcastle and Port Kembla. (b) Industry located at Whyalla. (c) Industry located at Kwinana.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
ENGINEERING, METALS, VEHICLES, ETC.—continued						
<i>Railway workshops—continued</i>						
Electrical fitter	73.80 to 76.30	65.80 & 70.00	72.87	66.80 to 70.10	72.10	72.35
Fitter and/or turner	73.80	65.80	57.85 to 73.19	66.80	72.10	72.35
Labourer	50.10	46.30	55.95	45.90	51.50	48.00
Painter	71.10	65.90	72.43	65.30	72.28	71.75
Storeman	51.40	50.50	61.93	48.30	52.95 to 61.90	57.80
Tradesman's assistant	51.00 to 53.05	48.90	57.11	48.90	53.15 & 59.10	54.10 & 54.50
Welder, 1st class	75.90	67.60	74.29	68.60	72.10	73.45 & 74.15
<i>Shipbuilding(a)</i>						
Boilermaker	69.10	68.30	73.41	67.90	65.90	69.00
Electrical mechanic	69.10	68.30	72.41	67.90	65.90	69.00
Fitter and/or turner	69.10	68.30	73.41	67.90	65.90	69.00
Ironworker's assistant	52.80	51.90	57.01	51.50	51.50	52.70
Labourer	48.00	47.20	54.79	46.80	51.50	47.90
Painter and dockerman	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	59.50	51.90
Shipwright	69.40	69.40	69.40	69.40	69.40	68.50

TEXTILES, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR

<i>Clothing trades (ready made)</i>						
Cutter	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10
Presser	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70
Tailor	63.40	63.40	63.40	63.40	63.40	63.40
<i>Dry cleaning</i>						
Operator of dry cleaning machine	59.00	59.00	59.00	59.00	59.00	59.00
<i>Footwear manufacturing</i>						
Clicking section	54.70 to 62.70	54.70 to 62.70	54.70 to 62.70	54.70 to 62.70	60.20	54.70 to 62.70
Finishing section	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	60.20	53.20 to 62.70
Making section	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	60.20	53.20 to 62.70
Stuffcutting section	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	53.20 to 62.70	60.20	53.20 to 62.70
<i>Textiles</i>						
<i>Cotton mills</i>						
Labourer	47.50	47.50	46.38	46.60	..	47.50
Loom tuner	53.30 to 60.90	53.30 to 60.90	..	52.40 to 60.00	..	53.30 to 60.90
Doffer	47.50	47.50	46.80	46.60	..	47.50
Tenter	47.50 & 50.90	47.50 & 50.90	48.92 to 49.56	46.60 & 50.00	..	47.50 & 50.90
Weaver	49.00 & 50.90	49.00 & 50.90	..	48.30 & 50.00	..	49.00 & 50.90

(a) Rates for permanent employment.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
TEXTILES, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR—continued						
<i>Textiles—continued</i>						
<i>Knitting mills</i>						
Board and/or press hand	50.90	50.90	49.56	50.00	50.90	50.90
Knitter	51.10	51.10	49.76	50.20	51.10	51.10
Operator, full fashioned machine	52.90 & 55.80	52.90 & 55.80	..	52.00 & 55.00	52.90 & 55.80	52.90 & 55.80
<i>Woolen mills</i>						
Assistant foreman	59.00 to 67.40	59.00 to 67.40	54.49	58.20 to 66.30	59.00 to 67.40	59.00 to 67.40
Gillbox attendant	50.30	50.30	..	49.40	50.30	50.30
Labourer	46.60	46.60	46.80	45.90	46.60	46.60
Loom tuner	48.80 to 60.90	48.80 to 60.90	47.65 to 59.10	48.00 to 60.00	48.80 to 60.90	48.80 to 60.90
Piece scouring machine operator	50.90	50.90	48.92	50.00	50.90	50.90
Plain warper and/or beamer	50.90	50.90	49.56	50.00	50.90	50.90
Weaver	49.00 & 50.90	49.00 & 50.90	..	48.30 & 50.00	49.00 & 50.90	49.00 & 50.90
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO						
<i>Aerated water and cordials</i>						
General hand	47.10	46.30	44.60	49.35	52.91	47.00
Truck driver (3 tons)	61.70	58.70	60.25	58.20	59.29	59.50
<i>Bacon curing</i>						
Boner	61.90	61.20	51.03	60.70	63.03	68.80
General hand	50.60 & 52.70	52.40	47.07	52.00	55.55	53.30
Slaughterman	67.60	66.60	51.15	66.20	65.07	68.60
<i>Baking bread</i>						
Bread carter	57.10	58.80	62.05	60.00	55.10 & 58.90	59.50 to 69.20
Doughmaker	62.30	79.15	63.75	63.80	67.65	70.00
<i>Biscuit and cake making</i>						
Biscuit and cake maker	57.00	56.35	60.23	60.40	55.22	62.80
General biscuit factory hand	47.90	48.70	51.85	46.20	51.50	47.00
<i>Brewing</i>						
General hand	50.96	54.58	53.96	63.00	57.56	52.04
Labourer	50.96	54.58	53.96	63.00	57.56	52.04
Truck driver (4 tons)	61.70	60.60	..	68.04	59.90	56.48
<i>Butter, cheese and milk processing</i>						
Butter maker	61.40	65.10	59.26	63.10	61.73	57.60
General hand	50.60	56.50	51.31	52.70	54.53	48.00
Grader and/or tester	55.00 & 57.60	65.10	56.08 & 57.77	56.70 & 59.40	60.70	57.00 & 57.60
Operator of dried milk machine	55.00	59.00 & 59.60	53.85	63.10	55.21	..
<i>Cereals, condiments, coffee, spices, etc.</i>						
General hand	52.90	49.20	53.96	48.40	54.89	48.30
Storeman	54.40	56.00	53.96	51.90	..	54.10

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO—continued						
<i>Confectionery</i>						
Confectioner—						
Group 1	58.80	60.90	57.88	60.40	54.67	61.70
Group 2	55.50	57.40	52.05	55.30	54.67	58.10
<i>Flour milling</i>						
Miller	66.60 to 83.10	66.60 to 83.10	67.55 to 77.95	66.60 to 83.10	66.60 to 83.10	66.60 to 83.10
Packerman	58.70	58.70	59.65	58.70	58.70	58.70
Storeman	56.00	56.00	56.95	56.00	56.00	56.00
Topman	61.50	61.50	62.45	61.50	61.50	61.50
<i>Jam, fruit and vegetable preserving</i>						
General hand	51.00	51.00	48.90	51.00	51.50	51.00
<i>Meat industry</i>						
Boner	57.30	59.45	58.00	61.50	58.65	55.60
Cold storage hand	53.10 to 54.60	59.00	50.90	55.00	51.80	58.30
Labourer (beef)	54.00	58.60	53.00	53.20	51.50	53.30
Labourer (mutton)	51.90	58.60	50.90	53.20	51.50	53.30
Slaughterman (beef)	(a)	70.50	62.50	69.20	62.70	74.10
Slaughterman (mutton)	(a)	70.50	62.50	64.90	62.70	71.90
<i>Pastrycooking</i>						
Pastrycook	56.80	63.00	55.70	60.90	62.59	62.80
<i>Sugar milling</i>						
Carrier hand	(b)55.00	..	65.69	..	..	..
Engine driver, stationary	(b)56.20 & 58.30	..	68.13 to 72.85	..	..	..
General mill worker	(b)53.70	..	63.96	..	..	..
Locomotive driver	(b)61.30	..	72.58	..	..	..
Locomotive fireman	(b)54.80	..	67.09	..	..	..
Fugalman	(b)56.70 to 58.90	..	67.31	..	..	..
Tramway construction and maintenance	(b)54.70	..	65.05	..	..	..
<i>Sugar refining</i>						
General factory hand	53.70	52.70	58.82	..	51.50	..
Loader and stacker	55.00	55.20	60.78	..	51.50	..
Store hand	55.70	57.05	60.78	..	51.50	..
<i>Winemaking</i>						
Adult male	50.00 & 50.90	49.80 & 50.00	50.95	53.40	53.85	..
Head cellarman	54.10 to 55.80	53.90 to 54.90	56.11	60.80	59.90	..

(a) Piece-work rates. (b) Mills operating in northern New South Wales.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
SAWMILLING, FURNITURE, ETC.						
<i>Furniture making</i>						
Assembler	68.60	52.20 & 54.40	56.16	51.80 & 54.00	56.05	52.90 & 55.10
Cabinet maker	68.60	65.40	73.44	65.00	73.40	66.10
French polisher	68.60	65.40	72.94	65.00	72.05	66.10
Glass tradesman	66.70	65.40	73.84	65.00	72.05	66.10
Mattress maker	68.60	52.60 to 65.40	61.84	52.20 & 65.00	55.50	53.30 & 66.10
Wood machinist	68.60	51.30 to 65.40	73.44	50.90 to 65.00	55.50 & 72.05	52.00 to 66.10
Wood turner	68.60	65.40	73.44	65.00	72.05	66.10
<i>Sawmilling and timber yards</i>						
Benchman, No. 1	64.80	64.00	64.51	63.60	66.55	64.70
Dockerman and tally man	47.50 & 51.20	46.70 & 50.40	53.59	46.30 & 50.00	51.50 to 54.84	47.40 & 51.10
Labourer	47.10	46.30	52.32	45.90	51.50	47.00
Log yardman	47.50	46.70	57.52	46.30	51.50	47.40
Machinist—						
A grade	64.80	64.00	64.51	63.60	66.55	64.70
B grade	52.40	51.60	57.52	51.20	54.62	52.30
Motor truck driver (25 cwt to 3 tons)	(a)64.70	58.70		58.20	58.80	59.50
Orderman	52.40	51.60	57.52	51.20	55.50	52.30
Puller out	47.50 to 54.10	46.70 to 53.30	52.90 to 55.08	46.30 to 52.90	51.50	47.40 to 54.00
Sawyer—						
Band or jig	52.40 to 64.80	51.60 to 64.00	57.83 to 64.51	51.20 to 63.60	54.18 & 57.97	52.30 to 64.70
Circular	54.10 to 56.30	53.30 to 55.50		52.90 to 55.10	55.44 & 59.02	54.00 to 56.20
Timber stacker	47.50	46.70	52.32	46.30	51.50	47.40
Tractor driver	50.60 to 60.10	49.70 to 59.30	58.95 to 67.26	49.30 to 58.80	51.50	50.50 to 60.00
PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.						
<i>Cardboard boxes, containers and cartons</i>						
General hand	47.10	46.30	44.60	45.90	46.40	47.00
Guillotine machine operator	52.80	51.90	50.10	51.50	52.00	52.70
<i>Printing</i>						
<i>General</i>						
Bookbinder	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
General hand	47.10	46.30	44.60	45.90	46.40	47.00
Hand compositor	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
Letterpress rotary machinist	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
Machine compositor	72.00	71.20	69.30	70.80	71.30	71.90
Machine operator	66.60	65.80	63.90	65.40	65.90	66.50
Photo engraver	67.20	66.30	64.40	65.90	66.40	67.10
Storeman	53.60	52.70	50.80	52.30	52.80	53.50

(a) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, 10,250 lb to 13,750 lb.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.—continued						
<i>Printing—continued</i>						
<i>Newspapers</i>						
Assistant machinist—						
Day work	64.90	72.80	67.12	62.00	¹ 68.20	63.20
Night work	¹ 73.40	¹ 80.80	75.12	¹ 69.20	¹ 75.20	¹ 70.40
Hand compositor—						
Day work	83.25	83.50	85.56	81.00	¹ 81.05	82.30
Night work	¹ 91.75	¹ 91.50	93.56	¹ 88.20	¹ 88.05	¹ 89.50
Machine compositor—						
Day work	91.25	¹ 88.90	89.93	84.70	¹ 86.90	85.90
Night work	¹ 99.75	¹ 96.90	97.93	¹ 91.90	¹ 93.90	¹ 93.10
Machinist—						
Day work	68.00 & 82.80	83.50	85.56 & 89.93	81.00 & 83.20	¹ 81.05	82.30 & 84.40
Night work	¹ 76.50 & 91.30	¹ 91.50	93.56 & 97.93	¹ 88.20 & 90.40	¹ 88.05	¹ 89.50 & 91.60
Proof reader—						
Day work	83.80	83.50	85.56	81.00	¹ 81.05	82.30
Night work	¹ 92.30	¹ 91.50	93.56	¹ 88.20	¹ 88.05	¹ 89.50
Publishing hand—						
Day work	64.90	63.80	65.86 to 67.98	64.00	¹ 64.70	65.20
Night work	¹ 73.40	¹ 71.80	73.86 to 75.98	¹ 71.20	¹ 71.70	¹ 72.40
<i>Pulp, paper and board making</i>						
Beaterman	71.70	74.10 & 76.70	..	..	..	78.10
Bundler, baler	59.70	58.80	51.55	58.30	..	59.60
Fitter	74.30	73.10	..	72.70	..	74.20
Reelerman	60.80	59.90	..	65.20	..	60.70
Tradesman's assistant	57.80	56.80	50.46	56.20	51.50	57.60
Yardman	56.60	55.60	48.66	55.20	51.50	56.50
OTHER MANUFACTURING						
<i>Asbestos cement articles</i>						
General factory employee	57.00	55.40	56.35	55.80	53.68	47.10
Moulder—						
1st class	63.20	64.60	62.97	61.90	57.09	50.20 to 51.30
2nd class	60.00	59.50	59.12	58.70	54.78	50.20 to 51.30
<i>Brickmaking</i>						
Burner	51.20 & 52.40	58.20	58.31	56.50	60.17	51.00
Drawer	56.50	60.00	55.04	57.30	61.22	51.00
Labourer	50.20	56.00	53.95	52.50	58.85	50.20
Pitman	54.80	..	53.95	58.90	58.85	50.20
Setter	59.10	60.30	57.22	57.30	61.22	52.20 & 53.30
Wheeler	53.80	56.90	55.04	53.20 & 53.90	61.22	50.20

(*) 38 hours. (†) 36 hours.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued						
<i>Cement goods making</i>						
Cement brickmaker	60.60	56.00	53.63	55.30	..	50.00
Moulder	62.30	56.00 & 58.20	53.63	52.10	54.84	50.00
<i>Cement making</i>						
Cement miller	53.40	56.30	55.95	55.55 to 57.15	53.35	56.00
Labourer	49.70	51.80	50.42	52.65	51.50	51.20
<i>Chemical workers</i>						
Factory hand	47.90	58.10	..	51.80	51.50	..
<i>Earthenware making, general</i>	47.90	49.10	53.95	45.90	51.50	47.00
Labourer	49.20 &	52.30 to	56.13 &	45.90	57.37	52.60
Presser	56.50	56.50	58.31	..	..	..
Setter	50.20 & 51.40	53.60	57.22	45.90	54.01 to 57.26	49.80
<i>Electricity generation and supply</i>						
Conveyor attendant	65.80	66.35	..	..	63.05 & 64.30	..
Electrical fitter	82.20	75.60	83.68	76.10	81.90	65.40
Electrician	86.30	75.60	83.25	76.10	81.90	65.40
Engine driver	77.40	73.30	75.65 to 84.90	75.15	84.25	..
Fireman	74.50 & 78.60	81.10	70.02	65.70 to 75.15	69.95	..
Fitter and/or turner	82.10	75.60	83.25	76.10	81.90	65.40
Linesman	76.40 &	65.00 to	79.96	65.10 &	73.75 &	56.30 to
Tradesman's assistant	82.20 65.00	75.60	..	76.10	79.90	65.40
..	..	61.60	65.43	56.20	62.00	51.00
<i>Engine driving</i>						
Crane driver	52.40 to 63.80	49.70 to 62.90	60.48 to 69.99	49.20 to 62.50	(a)63.03	50.40 to 63.70
Fireman	53.90 & 56.60	53.10 & 55.70	54.92 to 58.74	52.60 & 55.30	(a)59.05 & 61.60	53.80 & 56.50
Stationary engine driver, steam	56.70 to 62.10	55.80 to 61.20	59.39 to 65.63	55.40 to 60.80	(a)62.15 & 64.46	56.60 to 62.00
<i>Gas making and supply</i>						
Gas fitter	70.80	83.55	76.13	75.60	79.70	75.00
Labourer	50.60	55.20	50.71	53.80	57.90	54.00
Meter repairer	50.90 & 66.60	75.80	..	74.50	71.30	74.60
Retort operator	57.20	61.60	57.26	60.30	65.50	60.40
<i>Glass making</i>						
General hand	56.40	57.70	55.80	57.30	57.80	58.50
Sorter	60.00	58.80 & 62.00	57.00 & 60.00	58.30 & 61.50	59.00 & 62.10	59.60 & 62.70
<i>Leather goods manufacture</i>						
Leather handbags, etc.	61.20	60.30	58.40	59.90	57.53	61.10
<i>Oil refining</i>						
Operator	63.90 to 78.10	71.50 to 85.70	65.80 to 80.50	72.00 to 83.54	67.70 & 74.35	..

(a) Rates shown are those for the sawmilling industry.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued						
<i>Paint manufacture</i>						
Labourer	55.90 to 58.90 60.50	55.90	..	49.60	61.49	..
Paint mixer		59.70	60.63	56.20	64.90	..
<i>Pharmaceutical preparations</i>						
General hand	51.90	58.10	..	46.40	51.50	50.10
<i>Plastic moulding</i>						
Operator of plastic press	53.50 & 60.00	52.50 & 59.10	..	52.10 & 58.70	52.60 & 59.20	..
<i>Rubber goods</i>						
Builder (pneumatic tyre)	54.30 & 55.70	53.50 & 54.90	52.75	53.00	53.60 & 55.00	50.70
Moulder	53.00 to 55.70	52.10 to 54.90	52.75	51.70 to 54.40	52.20 to 55.00	50.70
Operator—						
Calender	61.40 & 65.60	60.50 & 64.70	59.03	60.10 & 64.30	60.70 & 64.80	..
Forcing machine	53.00 & 54.30	52.10 & 53.50	50.18	51.70 & 53.00	52.20 & 53.60	..
Vulcanising press	54.30 & 55.70	53.50 & 54.90	51.28	53.00 & 54.40	53.00 & 55.00	..
Others	51.10	50.20	48.55	49.80	50.30	47.00
<i>Tanning of leather, etc.</i>						
Drum hand	60.10	59.10	57.30	58.70	59.20	59.90
Leather dresser	58.40 & 59.60	57.40 & 58.70	55.60 & 56.80	57.00 & 58.30	57.50 & 58.80	58.30 & 59.50
Glazer	58.50	57.70	55.70	57.20	57.80	58.40
Strainer	56.70 & 58.30	55.90 & 57.30	53.90 & 55.50	55.40 & 56.90	56.00 & 57.40	56.60 & 58.20
Table hand	58.40 & 59.60	57.40 & 58.70	55.60 & 56.80	57.00 & 58.30	57.50 & 58.80	58.30 & 59.50
Tan pit hand	56.90 to 58.80	56.00 to 58.00	54.20 to 56.10	55.50 to 57.50	56.10 to 58.10	56.80 to 58.70
<i>Wool scouring and fellmongering</i>						
Labourer	48.90 & 50.60 56.30	48.10 & 49.80 55.50	46.40 & 48.00 53.80	47.70 & 49.40 55.10	60.50	48.40 & 50.10 55.90

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION

<i>Building(a)</i>						
Bricklayer	84.20	91.85	81.87	79.16	84.33	80.60
Builder's labourer—						
Skilled	74.11 to 81.76	81.85	63.08	65.78 to 72.86	76.13	65.84
Unskilled	65.78	72.65	63.08	59.31	59.68	59.38
Carpenter	85.00	91.85	82.43	81.36	84.88	81.43
Electrician, installation	(b)81.55	(b)65.80	73.42	(b)65.40	68.15	(b)69.90
Painter	83.00	89.85	81.63	75.29	83.83	80.49
Plasterer	85.00	92.25	81.93	79.25	84.43	80.60
Plumber	85.80	97.85	82.13	(b)75.35	88.18	(b)72.90
Roof tiler	84.00	85.29	81.93	(b)57.70	62.55	80.60

(a) The rates shown for Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart are weekly equivalents of hourly rates. They include allowances for excess fares and travelling time, sick leave, statutory holidays, following the job, etc. (b) Weekly rate.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued
(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—continued						
<i>Road and bridge construction and maintenance (municipal)</i>						
Bitumen sprayer	58.70	67.05	49.08	56.60	58.08	56.20
Ganger	73.40	..	61.29 to 67.85	63.00 to 75.00	..	..
Grader driver	66.10 to 68.80	69.95 to 74.05	49.68	64.80 to 68.80	66.00	59.30 to 63.30
Labourer	57.30 to 60.40	59.05	48.50	50.60	51.50	47.80
Tractor driver	66.10 to 70.50	63.45 to 71.55	58.95 to 67.26	58.30 to 66.40	57.86	55.00 to 59.30
<i>Water supply and sewerage</i>						
Concrete worker	49.70 to 57.40	59.05 & 67.05	49.68 to 52.71	53.90 & 61.90	54.90 to 62.90	53.50 & 58.10
Excavator driver	59.50 to 64.30	69.00	48.89 to 50.36	64.80 & 66.40	67.40 & 69.90	..
Ganger . . . . .	..	..	63.33 to 72.40	64.00 & 66.60	69.90 to 78.20	..
Labourer	51.80	59.05	48.50	53.90	54.90	47.80
Maintenance man	53.80 & 56.10	67.05	56.37	61.90 to 67.00	62.90 to 63.85	..
Pipe layer	52.90	72.75	52.97	61.90	64.50 & 69.90	54.50
Tractor driver	59.50 to 62.70	59.40 to 67.50	58.95 to 67.26	60.10 to 66.40	59.30 to 67.40	55.00 to 59.30
RAILWAY SERVICES						
<i>Permanent way</i>						
Fettler, labourer, etc.	49.70 to 51.30	48.20	56.09	54.75	51.50	53.10
Ganger, fettling gang	56.95 to 64.65	55.30 to 63.00	63.51	55.55 to 59.35	58.05 to 66.40	60.20 to 70.00
<i>Traffic</i>						
Guard	58.65 to 66.75	56.50 to 65.10	68.17 to 76.01	57.25 to 65.35	62.15 to 68.35	61.90 to 66.70
Locomotive cleaner	47.10	46.30	55.69	45.90	51.50	47.00
Locomotive engine driver	75.35 to 82.45	73.70 to 80.80	82.43 to 87.35	73.85 to 80.95	68.85 to 84.90	78.55 to 85.65
Locomotive fireman	49.70 to 60.15	47.70 to 58.60	60.83 to 64.39	47.70 to 58.75	52.95 to 60.30	52.45 to 63.35
Porter	48.00 to 52.30	46.60 to 51.00	54.63 & 55.65	46.60 to 57.75	51.50 to 55.95	51.45 to 63.45
<i>Shunter—</i>						
Head	171.05 to 75.45	..	..	..	62.30 to 68.35	..
Leading	160.85 to 67.75	159.20 to 68.40	74.41 to 79.15	59.35 & 61.05	..	163.95 & 65.65
Ordinary	152.90 to 57.55	151.50 to 55.90	64.21 & 65.39	57.25	55.55 & 58.90	156.25 to 60.75
Signalman	153.50 to 73.85	154.30 to 70.00	58.95 to 74.61	52.50 to 68.55	155.95 to 72.15	57.45 to 62.35

(¹) 76 hours a fortnight. (²) 78 hours a fortnight. (³) 76 hours a fortnight for special and 1st class. (⁴) 36 hours a week for special class.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
ROAD AND AIR TRANSPORT						
<i>Air transport</i>						
Clerk	68.65 to 102.90	68.65 to 102.90	68.65 to 102.90	68.65 to 102.90	68.65 to 102.90	68.65 to 102.90
Maintenance engineer	91.95 to 105.05	91.95 to 105.05	91.95 to 105.05	91.95 to 105.05	91.95 to 105.05	91.95 to 105.05
Loader, porter	61.50 & 62.80	60.60 & 61.90	60.70 & 62.00	60.10 & 61.50	60.70 & 62.00	61.50 & 62.80
<i>Road transport</i>						
Assistant	61.70	49.70	53.25	49.20	51.50	50.60
Motor mechanic	66.60	65.80	72.41	65.40	65.90	66.50
Motor truck driver—						
25 cwt or less	(a)61.70	56.80	58.45	56.30	56.90	57.70
Over 25 cwt to 3 tons	(b)64.70	58.70	60.25	58.20	58.80	59.50
Over 3 tons, under 6 tons	(c)65.60 to 68.80	60.60	62.25	58.20	60.70	61.50
<i>Tramways and buses</i>						
Bus-driver—						
One-man operator	72.75	67.70	72.24 to 73.93	63.00	64.70	70.50
Other	66.20	63.40	66.24 & 67.93	63.00	55.20	..
Conductor	50.80 & 55.00	49.90 & 54.10	56.01 to 58.87	49.40 & 53.70	51.50	..
Tram driver . . . . .	..	57.80	..	57.30	..	..
Track repairer . . . . .	..	50.80	..	..	..	..
Vehicle cleaner	50.50	50.80	54.10	49.10	51.50	50.30
Industry and occupation	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.

SHIPPING AND STEVEDORING

<i>Harbour services</i>						
Carpenter's labourer . . . . .	..	56.40	..	55.50	61.90	48.00
Crane driver	70.60	72.50	60.48	56.30 to 59.50	..	64.30 to 72.90
General labourer . . . . .	..	55.50	48.57	46.60	61.90	47.80
Wharf carpenter	(d)82.00	71.40	60.11	59.00	71.90	67.90
Wharf storeman	56.10	59.65	49.20	52.60	51.50	53.00
Wharf watchman	56.00	56.94	56.64	60.00	(e) 1.76	(e) 1.76
<i>Shipping, cargo vessels(f) (g)</i>						
Able seaman	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
Greaser or oiler	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
Assistant cook	55.10	55.10	55.10	55.10	55.10	55.10
Engineer, 2nd	75.90 to 103.70	75.90 to 103.70	75.90 to 103.70	75.90 to 103.70	75.90 to 103.70	75.90 to 103.70
Master	82.10 to 154.50	82.10 to 154.50	82.10 to 154.50	82.10 to 154.50	82.10 to 154.50	82.10 to 154.50
Chief officer	67.50 to 85.80	67.50 to 85.80	67.50 to 85.80	67.50 to 85.80	67.50 to 85.80	67.50 to 85.80
Chief steward	64.70	64.70	64.70	64.70	64.70	64.70

(a) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, up to 6,500 lb. (b) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, 10,250 lb to 13,750 lb. (c) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, 13,750 lb to 27,250 lb. (d) Rates include allowances for sick leave and tools. (e) Hourly rate of pay for casuals. (f) 8 hours a day. (g) Rates of pay include keep and accommodation valued at \$5.47 a week in December 1971.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.

SHIPPING AND STEVEDORING—continued

<i>Stevedoring</i>						
Wharf clerk, per hour(a)	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96
Wharf labourer, per hour(a)	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91
Wharf labourer, permanent	67.40	67.40	67.40	67.40	67.40	(b)60.00
<i>Tugs</i>						
Master	72.90	63.30	63.30	63.30	69.60	76.50
Deckhand	65.90	56.40	51.27	51.50	62.40	54.40
Fireman	66.60	58.10	51.27	54.10	62.40	51.70

Industry and occupation	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
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COMMUNICATION

<i>Post Office</i>						
Mail officer	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14
Motor driver	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81	66.81
Postal officer	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14	64.14
Postman	62.38	62.38	62.38	62.38	62.38	62.38
<i>Telephone services</i>						
Lineman, grade I	56.61 to 63.62	56.61 to 63.62	56.61 to 63.62	56.61 to 63.62	56.61 to 63.62	56.61 to 63.62
Lineman, grade II	72.98	72.98	72.98	72.98	72.98	72.98
Telecommunications technical officer, grade I	97.68	97.68	97.68	97.68	97.68	97.68
Telecommunications tradesman	66.17	66.17	66.17	66.17	66.17	66.17
Telecommunications assistant	59.18	59.18	59.18	59.18	59.18	59.18

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

<i>Butchers, retail</i>						
General butcher	64.80	63.90	62.10	63.40	65.07	66.40
<i>Cold storage</i>						
Inside hand	56.50	59.00	52.52	48.80	54.35	50.00
<i>Commercial travellers(c)</i>						
Commercial traveller	70.80	70.80	67.95	68.70	55.45	56.20 to 64.30
<i>Milk distribution</i>						
General hand	55.20	55.79	51.31	52.70	55.10	47.90
Milk carter (25 cwt or less)	60.30	69.40	58.45	62.29	57.65	70.30
<i>Oil stores</i>						
Clerk	64.20 to 100.00	64.20 to 100.00	64.20 to 100.00	64.20 to 100.00	64.20 to 100.00	64.20 to 100.00
Storeman	47.60	62.60	55.85	62.20	51.50	63.30
<i>Petrol service stations</i>						
Attendant	44.10	50.43	47.75	45.90	51.50	47.00
<i>Retail stores</i>						
Clerk	65.60	63.64	62.87	56.00 to 80.00	67.10	50.10 to 61.10

(a) Rates of pay are for casuals on other than special cargo work. (b) Weekly equivalent of guaranteed wage for four-week period for average weekly hours of 20 or more. (c) Local or city.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—continued						
<i>Retail stores—continued</i>						
Motor truck driver—						
25 cwt or less	(a)61.70	56.80	58.45	56.30	56.90	57.70
Over 25 cwt to 3 tons	(b)64.70	58.70	60.25	58.20	58.80	59.50
<i>Shop assistant—</i>						
Assistant-in-charge	66.70	58.85	63.68	59.97 to 61.70	..	65.20 to 73.50
Drapery	65.10	56.61	59.50	56.51	60.30	50.10 to 61.10
Grocery	65.10	56.61	59.50	56.51	60.30	50.10 to 61.10
Hardware	65.10	56.61	59.50	56.51	60.30	50.10 to 61.10
Storeman	56.80	56.00	59.50	52.60	59.20	54.10
<i>Wholesale warehouses</i>						
Adult male	57.70	56.00	54.67	55.20	58.70	50.10
<i>Wool stores</i>						
Clerk	56.90 to 69.31	56.90 to 69.31	56.90 to 69.31	56.90 to 69.31	56.90 to 69.31	56.90 to 69.31
Storeman	56.00	55.10	59.08	54.70	61.16	55.90
Wool classer	65.30	63.60	63.57	63.20	69.58	64.30

PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES

<i>Commonwealth Public Service(c)</i>						
Clerk, class 1, 21 years	66.44	66.44	66.44	66.44	66.44	66.44
Clerical assistant	56.05 to 82.56	56.05 to 82.56	56.05 to 82.56	56.05 to 82.56	56.05 to 82.56	56.05 to 82.56
<i>Fire brigades</i>						
Fireman	66.95 to 85.10	70.47 to 84.81	65.65 to 84.95	59.30 to 69.30	67.35 to 82.59	68.15 to 83.35
<i>Hospitals</i>						
Cook	63.70 & 68.20	54.70 to 71.10	64.45	52.00 to 57.50	56.50 to 63.40	53.54 to 67.15
Kitchenman	57.90	53.30	57.45	47.75	52.95	50.71 & 52.10
Laundry employee	58.60	53.30	53.46 & 54.55	51.10	51.50	53.54 to 54.63
Orderly	58.90	54.50	53.45 to 56.45	49.50 to 55.10	51.50	53.54 to 57.12
Porter	57.70 & 58.60	54.50	53.45 & 55.09	47.75 & 51.00	51.50	50.71 to 52.10
<i>Office services (private) (d)</i>						
Clerk, 21 years	60.70	62.50	58.63	56.00	58.30	52.20
<i>Other services</i>						
Graduate engineer	94.71 to 131.73	94.71 to 131.73	94.71 to 131.73	94.71 to 131.73	94.71 to 131.73	94.71 to 131.73
Graduate scientist	87.02 to 131.73	87.02 to 131.73	87.02 to 131.73	87.02 to 131.73	87.02 to 131.73	87.02 to 131.73

(a) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, up to 6,500 lb. (b) Manufacturer's gross vehicle weight, 10,250 lb to 13,750 lb. (c) 362 hours. (d) Occupation included for the first time.

(¹) 42 hours. (²) 56 hours.

Section VIII—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT MALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.						
<i>Commercial broadcasting</i>						
Announcer	56.40 & 59.25	56.40 & 59.25	54.90 & 57.75	54.90 & 57.75	54.25	..
<i>Hairdressing</i>						
Hairdresser (men's)	60.30	59.97	58.82	59.06	58.08	59.90
<i>Hotels(a)</i>						
Barman	55.90	55.00	53.20	53.20 to 57.10	57.00	55.60
Cellarman	59.40	58.50	56.70	56.10	..	59.10
Cook, first	57.30 to 70.10	56.40 to 69.20	57.14 & 61.27	61.10 to 66.20	58.75 to 60.80	57.00 to 69.70
Cook, all others	55.50 to 61.50	54.50 to 60.70	51.31	51.60 to 57.00	55.50 to 57.30	55.10 to 61.20
Porter (day)	52.50	51.60	47.75	47.40	52.70	52.20
Useful	52.50	51.60	47.75	47.40	52.70	52.20
Waiter	53.80	52.90	51.00	48.40	54.00	53.50
<i>Laundries</i>						
General hand	54.00	51.40	48.54	45.90	53.08	49.20
<i>Restaurants(a)</i>						
Cook (one cook only employed)	52.70	59.80	52.90	59.35	57.50	57.00
Pantryman	46.60	51.60	46.91	46.35	52.70	51.00
Waiter	47.40	52.90	46.91	47.45	54.00	52.30
<i>Theatres</i>						
Projectionist	74.20 & 80.60	74.20 & 80.60	73.57	74.20 & 80.60	74.20 & 80.60	74.20 & 80.60
Usher, ticket taker, etc.	50.40	50.40	49.72	50.40	50.40	50.40
<i>T.V. transmission</i>						
Camerman	62.70 to 76.20	62.70 to 76.20	62.70 to 76.20	62.70 to 76.20	62.70 to 76.20	62.70 & 69.40
Technician	69.40 & 76.20	69.40 & 76.20	69.40 & 76.20	69.40 & 76.20	69.40 & 76.20	69.40 & 76.20
<i>Watchmen, cleaners, etc.</i>						
Lift attendant	55.40	51.90	49.45	46.50	51.50	49.20
Office cleaner (day)	55.00	54.60	48.50	45.90	51.50	49.20
Watchman	55.20	51.90	49.13	49.30	51.50	..

(a) Rates of pay represents the weekly cash payment where board and lodging are not provided.

Section IX

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT FEMALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971

Minimum rates of pay for the main occupations in each State for a full week's work (excluding overtime)

(See Explanatory Note on page 358)

Except where otherwise specified, the hours constituting a full week's work for occupations shown hereunder are 40 a week.

(5)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
ENGINEERING, METALS, VEHICLES, ETC.						
<i>Engineering, general</i>						
Process worker	47.31	46.45	44.65	46.07	40.45	47.21
Other adults	38.50	37.55	35.80	37.15	..	38.40
<i>Motor vehicle manufacture</i>						
Process worker	44.85	43.98	42.18	43.60	..	44.70
Sewing machinist(a)	50.54	49.69	47.98	49.31	..	50.35
TEXTILES, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR						
<i>Dry cleaning</i>						
Examiner	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80
Presser	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20
Receiver and despatcher	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30
Repairer	40.40 &	40.40 &	40.40 &	40.40 &	40.40 &	40.40 &
Spotter	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70
Other adults	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20	44.20
	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60
<i>Footwear manufacturing</i>						
Adult female	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70
<i>Millinery</i>						
Milliner	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
<i>Order dressmaking</i>						
Cutter	64.60	64.60	64.60	64.60	64.60	64.60
Machinist	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
<i>Order tailoring (men's)</i>						
Coat machinist or table hand .	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00
Cutter	71.40	71.40	71.40	71.40	71.40	71.40
Tailoress	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20	60.20
Trousler machinist or table hand	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
<i>Ready made clothing (men's)</i>						
Coat machinist or table hand .	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Cutter	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10	65.10
Examiner	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40
Hand sewer of buttons	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90
Head of table	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60
Presser	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70	60.70
Trousler machinist or table hand	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50

(a) Occupation included for the first time.

Section IX—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT FEMALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
TEXTILES, CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR—continued						
<i>Ready made dressmaking</i>						
Cutter	61.80	61.80	61.80	61.80	61.80	61.80
Examiner	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40	47.40
Finisher	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Hand sewer of buttons, etc.	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90	40.90
Head of table	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60
Table hand or machinist	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Presser	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Other adults	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60
<i>Textiles</i>						
<i>Cotton mills</i>						
Spinner	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	..	37.40
Winder and/or reeler	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	..	37.40
<i>Knitting mills</i>						
Examiner	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
Finisher	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
Grader	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
Knitter	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
Machinist	38.20	38.20	37.34	37.60	38.20	38.20
Welter and/or overlocker	37.90	37.90	37.34	37.30	37.90	37.90
<i>Woollen mills</i>						
Gill box attendant	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
Mender	37.40	37.40	36.60	37.40	37.40	37.40
Weaver	38.60	38.60	36.60	37.90	38.60	38.60
Winder	37.40	37.40	36.60	36.90	37.40	37.40
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO						
<i>Biscuit and cake making</i>						
Adult female	37.00	38.30	40.06	39.20	35.10	35.50
<i>Cereals, condiments, etc.</i>						
General factory hand	41.10	36.70	36.72	36.40	39.22	37.10
<i>Confectionery</i>						
General hand	37.80	38.30	38.18	39.20	34.02	39.00
<i>Jam, fruit and vegetable preserving</i>						
General hand	37.10	37.10	36.72	37.10	35.40	37.10
<i>Meat preserving</i>						
General hand	38.80	41.40	37.60	29.50	..	..
<i>Pastrycooking</i>						
Packer	40.70	40.20	39.25	41.20	40.32	..
Pastrycook	44.90	48.50	..	42.10	45.92	53.70
SAWMILLING, FURNITURE, ETC.						
<i>Furniture</i>						
Carpet sewer	37.40	39.30	..	39.00	36.52	39.80
Machinist (bedding)	41.80	38.90	41.37	38.60	36.52	39.40

Section IX—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT FEMALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
PAPER, PRINTING, ETC.						
<i>Printing, general</i>						
Bookbinder	39.20 to 39.50	38.60 to 38.90	37.20 to 37.50	38.30 to 38.60	38.70 to 39.00	39.10 to 39.40
Cardboard box machinist	38.30	37.50	36.10	37.20	37.60	38.20
General hand	37.00	36.40	35.00	36.00	36.50	37.00
Packer	37.70 & 38.00	37.10 & 37.30	35.70 & 35.90	36.80 & 37.00	37.20 & 37.40	37.70 & 37.80
Paper pattern maker	37.00	36.40	35.00	36.00	36.50	37.00
Printing machine feeder	39.20	38.60	37.20	38.30	38.70	39.10
OTHER MANUFACTURING						
<i>Leather goods manufacture</i>						
Leather handbags, etc.	61.20	60.30	58.40	59.90	..	61.10
<i>Pharmaceutical preparations</i>						
Filler	42.10	..	..	..	34.32	49.80
General hand	41.60	43.60	..	..	34.32	43.50
<i>Potteries</i>						
Adult female	35.60	36.80	53.95	30.70	35.46	..
<i>Rubber goods</i>						
Adult female	41.78	41.12	36.95	40.80	41.22	..
<i>Soap</i>						
General hand	35.80	36.70	37.09	36.40	41.12	..
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
<i>Air transport</i>						
Air hostess(a)	55.24 to 71.75	55.24 to 71.75	55.24 to 71.75	55.24 to 71.75	55.24 to 71.75	55.24 to 71.75
Clerk(b)	46.90 to 56.10	46.90 to 56.10	46.90 to 56.10	46.90 to 56.10	46.90 to 56.10	46.90 to 56.10
<i>Post Office</i>						
Monitor(c)	63.03	63.03	63.03	63.03	63.03	63.03
Phonogram operator(c)	52.89	52.89	52.89	52.89	52.89	52.89
Telephonist	(d)52.89	(d)52.89	(d)52.89	(d)52.89	(e)52.89	(e)52.89
Typist(c)	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52
<i>Railway refreshment services</i>						
Canteen hand	35.60 & 36.50	36.60	43.95	36.45	39.85	..
Cook	37.30 to 40.20	38.00 to 42.10	47.93	37.55 to 41.65	42.45	..
Pantrymaid	35.00 & 36.00	36.60	43.95	36.45	..	..
Waitress	35.60 to 36.90	36.60	43.26	36.45	39.85	..

(a) Duty hours shall not exceed (i) 11 in any one day; (ii) 48 in any one week; (iii) 80 in any two weeks. (b) 37½ hours.
 (c) 36½ hours. (d) 34 hours in main exchange, 36 hours in suburban exchanges. (e) 36 hours.

Section IX—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT FEMALES, 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—continued						
<i>Shipping offices</i>						
Clerk	41.87 to 50.33	41.87 to 50.33	41.87 to 50.33	41.87 to 50.33	41.87 to 50.33	41.87 to 50.33
<i>Tramways and buses</i>						
Conductress	(a)50.80 & 55.00	49.90 & 54.10	..	..	50.20	..
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
<i>Butchers, retail</i>						
Cashier	46.30	45.60	44.30	45.30	47.00	43.00
<i>Oil stores</i>						
Clerk	50.00 to 64.40	50.00 to 64.40	50.00 to 64.40	50.00 to 64.40	50.00 to 64.40	50.00 to 64.40
<i>Retail stores</i>						
Calculating machine operator	54.65	51.93	52.84	45.50	44.00	42.10 to 52.00
Clerk	51.50	46.84	50.72	43.50	43.00	39.90 to 49.80
Departmental manageress	59.60 to 78.80	48.57 & 57.43	50.44 & 64.53	..	..	58.60 to 73.50
Ledger machine operator	53.35	51.93	52.84	45.50	44.00	42.10 to 52.00
Shop assistant—						
Confectionery	55.70	46.23	46.79	44.19	48.60	39.90
Drapery	65.10	56.61	59.25	44.19 & 56.51	48.60	49.00 to 58.90
Switchboard attendant	51.50	48.87	47.54	43.50	44.00	39.90 to 49.80
<i>Wholesale warehouses</i>						
Adult female	48.60	42.40 & 56.00	40.52	43.10	47.30	39.90
<i>Wool stores</i>						
Clerk	43.44 to 52.81	43.44 to 52.81	43.44 to 52.81	43.44 to 52.81	43.44 to 52.81	43.44 to 52.81
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES						
<i>Commonwealth Public Service(b)</i>						
Accounting machinist, grade I	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52
Accounting machinist, grade III	70.47	70.47	70.47	70.47	70.47	70.47
Typist	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52	54.52
Stenographer, grade I	58.33	58.33	58.33	58.33	58.33	58.33
<i>Hospitals</i>						
Cook	63.70 & 68.20	45.40 to 59.00	58.57 & 60.26	37.40 to 40.30	53.50 to 60.40	50.86 to 63.80
Housemaid	44.30	41.10	42.75	33.90 to 38.40	42.90	40.56
Kitchenmaid	44.30	41.10	42.75	33.90 to 38.40	42.90	40.56
Laundry worker	44.90	41.10	42.75	34.90	42.90	40.56
Nurse (qualified), first year	67.75	68.00	67.86	61.00	76.00	58.10
Nursing aide	51.05 to 56.30	48.90 & 51.50	51.68	38.80 to 42.10	45.30	49.10
Wardsmaid	44.30	43.30	42.75	33.90 to 38.40	42.90	40.56
Washing machine attendant	45.80	42.10	42.75	34.90	46.20	43.10
<i>Office services (private)(c)</i>						
Accounting machinist	54.15	51.00	49.66	45.50	44.00	40.70
Clerk, 21 years	51.60	48.00	47.54	43.50	43.00	38.70
Stenographer	54.15	51.00	49.66	45.50	44.00	40.70
Typist	51.60	48.00	47.54	43.50	43.00	38.70

(a) Motor bus conductress only.

(b) 36½ hours.

(c) Occupations included for the first time.

Section IX—continued

MINIMUM RATES OF PAY: ADULT FEMALES 31 DECEMBER 1971—continued

(\$)

Industry and occupation	31 December 1971					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.						
<i>Boarding houses</i>						
Cook	61.28 to 66.60	51.90 to 65.90	41.90 & 52.45	40.40 to 52.90	36.50 to 40.40	42.20 to 53.20
Housemaid	43.50	42.90	37.66	37.40	34.05	39.10
Waitress	51.10	50.70	37.66	37.60	34.05	40.20
<i>Cleaners</i>						
Office cleaner (day)	45.10 & 45.70	49.50	39.20	(a)33.10	37.12	40.10
<i>Commercial broadcasting</i>						
Announcer	47.50 & 50.25	47.50 & 50.25	45.90 & 48.85	45.90 & 48.85	45.35	..
<i>Hairdressing</i>						
Hairdresser	46.50	52.13	50.91	46.75	43.82	46.25
<i>Hotels(b)</i>						
Barmaid	55.90	55.00	53.20	53.20 to 57.10	57.00	55.60
Cook	52.90 to 67.00	52.10 to 66.10	41.90 to 51.12	48.90 to 62.90	51.60 to 55.60	52.70 to 66.60
Housemaid	43.50	42.90	37.66	38.00	41.20	43.30
Kitchenmaid	43.50	42.90	37.66	38.00	41.20	43.30
Waitress	51.50	50.70	38.72	38.50	41.20	51.20
<i>Laundries</i>						
Ironer	42.00	39.20	36.57	34.50 & 35.20	35.90	35.00
Washing machine attendant	43.00	47.70	39.30	40.70	37.40	40.10
Other adult	42.00	37.80	36.57	34.00	35.90	31.40
<i>Restaurants(b)</i>						
Cook (one cook only employed)	40.40	56.90	41.95	45.20	52.40	44.20
Pantrymaid	37.10	44.00	37.61	36.70	41.20	40.10
Waitress	37.10	50.70	37.61	37.60	41.20	41.20
<i>Theatres</i>						
Ticket seller(c)	42.90	42.90	43.07	42.90	42.90	42.90
Usher, ticket taker, etc.(c)	42.40 & 43.50	42.40 & 43.50	41.95	42.40 & 43.50	42.40 & 43.50	42.40 & 43.50

(a) 38 hours. (b) Rates of pay represent the weekly cash payment where board and lodging are *not* provided.
(c) 36 hours.

Section X

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES—1923 TO 1967.

The following tables show the basic weekly wage rates prescribed for adult males and adult females in awards of the Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration and the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission during the period 1923 to 1967. The rates of wage shown include the general 30c loading known as the *Powers 3s.*, the *Prosperity loadings* where applicable, the ten per cent reduction operative from February 1931 to May 1934, the automatic variations in accordance with quarterly changes in retail price index numbers, and the changes made as a result of basic wage etc. inquiries. For details of decisions of the Court and the Commission as a result of basic wage etc. inquiries see pages 194-5. The rates shown in the tables were generally operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown or commencing on or after the date shown.

In June 1967 the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission decided to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Following this decision, award rates for adult males and adult females have been increased at various times by granting general increases in award total wages (see page 393).

In July 1966 provisions were inserted in Commonwealth awards prescribing rates of minimum wage for adult males. Weekly rates of minimum wage prescribed in Commonwealth awards (and in some State awards) are set out in tables on page 391.

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES: CAPITAL CITIES
ADULT MALES

Date operative	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
1923—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
February . . .	8.25	8.20	7.30	7.80	7.35	8.15	8.05
May . . .	"	8.15	7.35	7.95	7.40	8.30	"
August . . .	8.65	8.75	7.50	8.40	7.95	8.75	8.50
November . . .	8.90	9.15	7.60	8.55	7.80	8.90	8.75
1924—							
February . . .	8.70	8.75	7.75	8.40	7.60	8.95	8.50
May . . .	8.60	8.55	7.70	"	7.80	"	8.45
August . . .	8.55	8.50	7.50	8.55	7.85	8.85	8.40
November . . .	8.45	8.45	"	8.40	7.90	8.80	8.30
1925—							
February . . .	8.50	8.40	7.40	8.35	7.95	8.70	8.35
May . . .	8.60	8.55	7.50	8.50	8.10	"	8.45
August . . .	8.70	8.70	7.65	8.75	8.25	"	8.55
November . . .	8.80	8.75	7.70	8.60	8.10	8.55	8.60
1926—							
February . . .	8.95	"	7.85	8.55	7.75	8.60	8.65
May . . .	9.05	8.85	8.20	8.65	8.15	8.90	8.80
August . . .	9.25	9.20	"	8.95	8.40	"	9.05
November . . .	9.15	8.90	8.25	8.55	8.15	8.85	8.85
1927—							
February . . .	"	8.85	8.30	8.45	8.00	8.70	8.80
May . . .	9.05	8.75	8.05	8.60	"	8.65	8.75
August . . .	8.95	8.70	7.85	"	8.05	8.55	8.65
November . . .	9.05	9.00	7.95	8.80	7.95	8.50	8.80
1928—							
February . . .	9.30	8.95	8.05	8.70	8.00	8.40	8.90
May . . .	9.15	8.80	7.95	8.75	"	8.25	8.80
August . . .	9.20	8.75	"	"	8.40	8.30	"
November . . .	9.05	8.60	7.90	8.50	8.50	8.25	8.70
1929—							
February . . .	9.10	"	8.00	8.40	"	8.30	"
May . . .	9.50	8.95	8.15	8.80	8.60	8.60	9.05
August . . .	9.45	9.00	8.05	8.85	8.65	8.55	"
November . . .	9.50	"	"	"	8.55	8.60	"

NOTE. See explanatory notes above, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 391, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section X—continued
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES: CAPITAL CITIES—continued
ADULT MALES

Date operative	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
1930—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
February . . .	9.55	9.00	8.10	8.70	8.35	8.65	9.05
May . . .	9.20	8.60	7.75	8.40	8.25	8.40	8.70
August . . .	9.10	8.55	7.30	8.25	8.20	"	8.60
November . . .	8.80	8.30	7.05	7.80	7.90	8.20	8.30
1931—							
February (a) . . .	7.65	7.02	6.08	6.62	6.62	7.02	7.11
May . . .	7.42	6.84	"	6.43	6.66	6.88	6.93
August . . .	7.29	6.57	6.03	6.21	6.57	6.71	6.75
November . . .	7.07	6.34	5.85	5.81	6.21	6.43	6.52
1932—							
February . . .	6.88	"	"	"	6.08	6.48	6.43
May . . .	"	6.39	"	5.89	6.17	6.52	6.48
August . . .	6.84	6.30	5.76	5.85	"	6.57	6.39
November . . .	6.75	6.17	5.67	5.72	5.94	6.43	6.30
1933—							
February . . .	6.66	6.03	5.58	5.53	5.81	6.34	6.17
May . . .	6.78	6.33	5.93	5.92	5.98	6.48	6.42
August . . .	6.69	6.24	5.88	"	5.88	6.38	6.33
November . . .	"	6.28	5.93	5.96	6.02	6.39	"
1934—							
February . . .	"	6.33	"	6.02	5.92	6.48	6.38
May (a) . . .	6.70	6.40	6.10	(b)6.40	6.60	(b)6.70	6.50
June . . .	6.80	"	6.20	(b)6.50	"	(b),,	6.60
September . . .	"	"	"	(b) "	6.80	(b),,	"
December . . .	"	"	"	(b) "	"	(b),,	"
1935—							
March . . .	"	6.60	"	(b) "	"	(b)6.90	"
June . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
September . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
December . . .	7.00	"	6.40	6.70	"	"	6.80
1936—							
March . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
June . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
September . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
December . . .	"	6.90	6.60	6.90	7.10	"	"
1937—							
March . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	7.00
June . . .	7.20	"	6.80	"	"	"	"
July (a) . . .	7.50	7.20	7.10	7.00	7.20	7.20	7.30
September . . .	"	7.30	7.00	7.10	7.30	7.30	"
October (a) . . .	7.80	7.60	7.30	7.30	7.50	7.50	7.50
December . . .	"	7.70	7.40	7.40	"	"	7.60
1938—							
March . . .	7.90	"	"	7.50	7.40	7.60	7.70
June . . .	"	"	7.50	"	7.50	"	"
September . . .	8.00	7.80	"	7.60	7.60	"	"
December . . .	8.10	7.90	"	"	"	"	7.80
1939—							
March . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
June . . .	8.20	8.10	7.70	7.80	7.70	7.70	7.90
September . . .	8.10	"	7.60	"	"	"	"
December . . .	8.20	8.00	"	7.70	"	"	"
1940—							
February . . .	"	8.10	7.70	"	"	7.80	8.00
May . . .	8.30	8.20	7.80	7.80	"	"	"
August . . .	8.50	8.40	7.90	8.00	7.90	8.00	8.20
November . . .	"	"	"	"	8.00	8.10	8.30

(a) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry. (b) Except in special cases these rates were subject to graduated deductions so that the increase granted in May 1934, was, in effect, introduced in stages over the succeeding twelve months.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 379, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 391, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section X—continued

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES: CAPITAL CITIES—continued
ADULT MALES

Date operative	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
1941—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
February . . .	8.80	8.60	8.20	8.20	8.10	8.30	8.50
May . . .	"	8.70	8.30	8.30	8.20	8.40	8.60
August . . .	8.90	"	"	"	8.40	8.50	"
November . . .	"	8.80	8.40	8.40	8.50	"	8.70
1942—							
February . . .	9.10	8.90	8.60	8.60	8.60	8.70	8.80
May . . .	9.30	9.20	8.80	8.80	8.70	8.80	9.00
August . . .	9.50	9.40	8.90	9.10	8.90	9.10	9.30
November . . .	9.70	9.70	9.10	9.30	9.10	9.20	9.50
1943—							
February . . .	9.80	9.80	"	"	9.20	9.40	9.60
May . . .	"	"	9.20	"	"	"	"
August . . .	10.00	9.90	9.40	9.40	9.40	9.50	9.80
November . . .	9.90	9.80	9.30	"	"	"	9.70
1944—							
February . . .	"	9.70	"	9.30	9.30	9.40	9.60
May . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
August . . .	"	9.80	"	"	"	9.30	"
November . . .	"	"	"	"	9.40	9.40	"
1945—							
February . . .	"	"	"	"	9.30	"	"
May . . .	9.80	"	"	"	"	9.30	"
August . . .	"	"	"	"	9.40	"	"
November . . .	9.90	"	"	"	"	9.40	"
1946—							
February . . .	"	"	"	9.40	"	9.50	"
May . . .	"	"	9.40	"	"	"	9.70
August . . .	10.00	9.90	"	9.50	9.50	9.60	9.80
November . . .	10.10	"	"	"	"	9.70	"
December (a) . . .	10.80	10.60	10.10	10.20	10.20	10.30	10.50
1947—							
February . . .	"	10.70	10.30	"	10.30	10.40	10.60
May . . .	11.00	"	10.40	10.30	"	"	"
August . . .	"	10.80	"	10.40	10.40	10.50	10.70
November . . .	11.20	10.90	10.50	10.60	10.60	10.70	10.90
1948—							
February . . .	11.40	11.30	10.70	10.80	10.70	11.00	11.10
May . . .	11.60	11.50	11.00	11.10	11.00	11.20	11.40
August . . .	12.00	11.70	11.30	11.40	11.20	11.50	11.60
November . . .	12.20	12.00	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.80	11.90
1949—							
February . . .	12.40	12.30	11.80	11.90	11.80	12.10	12.20
May . . .	12.70	12.50	11.90	12.10	12.00	12.40	12.40
August . . .	13.00	12.80	12.20	12.40	12.60	12.70	12.70
November . . .	13.20	13.00	12.50	12.60	12.90	12.80	12.90
1950—							
February . . .	13.50	13.40	12.70	12.90	13.10	13.10	13.30
May . . .	13.80	13.70	12.90	13.10	13.30	"	13.50
August . . .	14.20	14.00	13.20	13.40	13.60	13.50	13.80
November . . .	14.60	14.30	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.90	14.20
December (a) . . .	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
1951—							
February . . .	17.30	17.00	15.90	16.60	16.60	16.50	16.90
May . . .	18.00	17.70	16.60	17.10	17.60	17.30	17.60
August . . .	19.30	18.90	17.50	18.40	18.80	18.70	18.90
November . . .	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00

(a) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 379, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 391, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section X—continued
COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES: CAPITAL CITIES—continued
ADULT MALES

Date operative	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capitals
1952—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
February . . .	21.60	20.90	19.90	20.50	20.50	20.80	21.00
May . . .	22.30	21.20	20.70	21.10	21.40	21.40	21.60
August . . .	23.50	22.40	21.30	22.40	22.20	22.20	22.70
November . . .	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
1953—							
February . . .	23.80	22.90	21.50	22.50	22.90	23.20	23.10
May . . .	24.10	23.20	21.70	22.80	23.10	23.90	23.40
August (a) . . .	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
1956—							
June (b) . . .	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
1957—							
15 May (b) . . .	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
1958—							
21 May (b) . . .	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
1959—							
11 June (b) . . .	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
1961—							
7 July (b) . . .	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
1964—							
19 June (b) . . .	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	30.80	31.40	30.80
1966—							
11 July (b) . . .	33.50	32.70	31.00	32.30	32.80	33.40	32.80
1967—							
1 July . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

ADULT FEMALES

1950—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
December (b) . . .	12.35	12.15	11.55	11.85	12.00	12.00	12.15
1951—							
February . . .	12.95	12.75	11.90	12.45	12.45	12.35	12.65
May . . .	13.50	13.25	12.45	12.80	13.20	12.95	13.20
August . . .	14.45	14.15	13.10	13.80	14.10	14.00	14.15
November . . .	15.50	14.90	13.85	14.60	14.75	14.90	15.00
1952—							
February . . .	16.20	15.65	14.90	15.35	15.35	15.60	15.75
May . . .	16.70	15.90	15.50	15.80	16.05	16.05	16.20
August . . .	17.60	16.80	15.95	16.80	16.65	16.65	17.00
November . . .	17.75	17.10	16.20	17.15	17.10	17.25	17.30
1953—							
February . . .	17.85	17.15	16.10	16.85	17.15	17.40	17.30
May . . .	18.05	17.40	16.25	17.10	17.30	17.90	17.55
August (a) . . .	18.20	17.60	16.35	17.30	17.70	18.15	17.70
1956—							
June (b) . . .	18.95	18.35	17.10	18.05	18.45	18.90	18.45
1957—							
15 May (b) . . .	19.70	19.10	17.85	18.80	19.20	19.65	19.20
1958—							
21 May (b) . . .	20.10	19.50	18.20	19.20	19.55	20.00	19.55
1959—							
11 June (b) . . .	21.20	20.60	19.35	20.30	20.70	21.15	20.70
1961—							
7 July (b) . . .	22.10	21.50	20.25	21.20	21.60	22.05	21.60
1964—							
19 June (b) . . .	23.60	23.00	21.75	22.70	23.10	23.55	23.10
1966—							
11 July (b) . . .	25.10	24.50	23.25	24.20	24.60	25.05	24.60
1967—							
1 July . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

(a) Automatic quarterly adjustments discontinued. (b) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry. (c) Basic wage and margins eliminated from Commonwealth awards (see explanatory notes page 379).

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 379, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 391, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section X—continued

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE RATES: TERRITORIES
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1950—			1956—		
December(a) . . .	16.50	12.35	June(a)	24.80	18.60
1951—			1957—		
February	17.40	13.05	15 May(a)	25.80	19.35
May	18.00	13.50	1958—		
August	19.20	14.40	21 May(a)	26.30	19.70
November	20.60	15.45	1959—		
1952—			11 June(a)	27.80	20.85
February	21.70	16.25	1961—		
May	22.10	16.55	7 July(a)	29.00	21.75
August	23.40	17.55	1964—		
November	23.60	17.70	19 June(a)	31.00	23.25
1953—			1966—		
February	23.50	17.60	11 July(a)	33.00	24.75
May	23.50	17.60	1967—		
August(b)	23.80	17.85	1 July	(c)	(c)

NORTHERN TERRITORY(d)

Date operative	Adult males		Date operative	Adult males	
	Darwin	South of 20th Parallel(e)		Darwin	South of 20th Parallel(e)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1950—			1956—		
December(a) . . .	19.08	17.80	June(a)	26.50	25.20
1951—			1957—		
February	19.68	(e) 18.60	15 May(a)	27.50	26.20
May	20.08	(e) 19.00	1958—		
August	20.98	(e) 20.10	21 May(a)	28.00	26.70
November	21.00	21.00	1959—		
1952—			11 June(a)	29.50	28.20
February	22.10	21.90	1961—		
May	22.80	22.50	7 July(a)	30.70	29.40
August	23.40	23.90	1964—		
November	24.00	24.30	19 June(a)	32.70	31.40
1953—			1966—		
February	24.80	23.80	11 July(a)	34.70	33.40
May	25.30	23.90	1967—		
August(b)	25.50	24.20	1 July	(c)	(c)

(a) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry. (b) Automatic quarterly adjustments discontinued. (c) Basic wages and margins deleted from Commonwealth awards (see explanatory notes page 379). (d) The rates exclude special loadings (see page 196). (e) Operative dates as for Darwin basic wage except for rates shown against February, May and August 1951, which became operative from the first Sunday in March, June and September, respectively.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 379, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 391, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section XI

STATE BASIC WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES

Details of the determination of wage rates (including basic wage rates) in State awards are given in text on pages 202-10. For rates of minimum wage for adult males prescribed in State awards in some States see page 392. Details of general increases in award 'total wages' are shown on pages 393.

Section XI—continued

NEW SOUTH WALES STATE BASIC WAGE: SYDNEY RATES

Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1914—			1940—		
16 February . . .	4.80	..	February	8.20	4.40
1915—			May	8.30	4.45
13 December . . .	5.25	..	August	8.50	4.55
1916—			November	8.50	4.55
18 August	5.55	..	1941—		
1918—			February	8.80	4.75
5 September . . .	6.00	..	May	8.80	4.75
17 December . . .	6.00	3.00	August	8.90	4.80
1919—			November	8.90	4.80
8 October	7.70	3.00	1942—		
23 December . . .	7.70	3.90	February	9.10	4.90
1920—			May	9.30	5.00
8 October	8.50	3.90	August	9.50	5.10
23 December . . .	8.50	4.30	November	9.70	5.25
1921—			1943—		
8 October	8.20	4.30	February	9.80	5.30
22 December . . .	8.20	4.10	May	9.80	5.30
1922—			August	10.00	5.40
12 May	7.80	4.10	November	9.90	5.35
9 October	7.80	3.95	1944—		
1923—			February	9.90	5.35
10 April	7.90	4.00	May	9.90	5.35
7 September . . .	8.20	4.15	August	9.90	5.35
1925—			November	9.90	5.35
24 August	8.40	4.25	1945—		
1927—			February	9.90	5.35
27 June	8.50	4.60	May	9.80	5.30
1929—			August	9.80	5.30
20 December . . .	8.25	4.45	November	9.90	5.35
1932—			1946—		
26 August	7.00	3.80	February	9.90	5.35
1933—			May	9.90	5.35
11 April	6.85	3.70	August	10.00	5.40
20 October	6.65	3.60	November	10.10	5.45
1934—			December	10.80	5.85
26 April	6.75	3.65	1947—		
1935—			February	10.80	5.85
18 April	6.85	3.70	May	11.00	5.95
1936—			August	11.00	5.95
24 April	6.90	3.75	November	11.20	6.05
27 October	7.00	3.80	1948—		
1937—			February	11.40	6.15
27 April	7.15	3.85	May	11.60	6.25
	(b)	(c)	August	12.00	6.50
October	7.80	4.20	November	12.20	6.60
December	7.80	4.20	1949—		
1938—			February	12.40	6.70
March	7.90	4.20	May	12.70	6.85
June	7.90	4.25	August	13.00	7.00
September	8.00	4.35	November	13.20	7.15
December	8.10	4.35	1950—		
1939—			February	13.50	7.30
March	8.10	4.35	May	13.80	7.45
June	8.20	4.40	August	14.20	7.65
September	8.10	4.35	November	14.60	7.90
December	8.20	4.40	December	16.50	(d) 12.35

For footnotes see next page.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383.

Section XI—continued

NEW SOUTH WALES STATE BASIC WAGE: SYDNEY RATES—continued

Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1951—			1960—		
February	17.30	12.95	February	28.30	21.20
May	18.00	13.50	May	28.50	21.35
August	19.30	14.45	August	28.80	21.60
November	20.70	15.50	November	29.40	22.05
1952—			1961—		
February	21.60	16.20	February	29.70	22.25
May	22.30	16.70	May	29.90	22.40
August	23.50	17.60	August	30.20	22.65
November	23.70	17.75	November	30.10	22.60
1953—			1962—		
February	23.80	17.85	February	30.00	22.50
May	24.10	18.05	May	30.00	22.50
August(e)	24.30	18.20	August	29.90	22.45
1955—			November	30.00	22.50
November(f)	25.30	18.95	1963—		
1956—			February	30.10	22.60
February	25.50	19.10	May	30.20	22.65
May	25.60	19.20	August	30.30	22.75
August	26.30	19.70	November	30.30	22.75
November	27.40	20.55	1964—		
1957—			February	30.30	22.75
February	27.00	20.25	May(e)	30.50	22.90
May	26.80	20.10	19 June(h)	31.50	23.60
August	27.00	20.25	1966—		
November	27.00	20.25	11 July(h)	33.50	25.10
1958—			1967—		
February	26.90	20.15	1 July	(i)	(i)
May	27.40	20.55	1968—		
August	27.40	20.55	1 January(l)	34.50	26.10
November	27.30	20.45	25 October	35.85	27.45
1959—		(g)	1969—		
February	27.50	20.60	19 December	36.90	28.30
May	27.60	20.70	1971—		
August	27.70	20.75	1 January	39.10	30.00
November	27.90	20.90	1972—		
			19 May	41.10	32.00

(a) From October 1937, rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (b) From October 1937 to August 1953, Commonwealth male basic wage rates adopted. (c) From October 1937 to November 1950, female rates were 54 per cent of the male rates. (d) From December 1950 Commonwealth female basic wage rates adopted. Rates increased to 75 per cent of the male rates. (e) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (f) Automatic adjustments reintroduced. (g) See page 210 re equal pay for females. (h) Commonwealth basic wage rates adopted. (i) Fixed loading of \$1 a week added to award rates for adult males and adult females. This loading operated from 1 July 1967 to 1 January 1968 when the loading was absorbed in basic wages.

Section XI—*continued*

VICTORIAN STATE BASIC WAGE: MELBOURNE RATES

Until July 1967, when basic wages and margins were deleted from determinations, Wages Boards usually adopted basic wages when fixing wage rates. Prior to November 1953, Wages Boards usually adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates. Basic wages and margins were deleted from Wages Board determinations in July 1967 and wage rates expressed as total wages. Following this, wage rates for adult males and adult females in determinations have been increased, at various times, by granting general increases in award total wages (see page 393).

Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1953—			1959—		
November	23.70	17.75	June/July(c)	27.50	20.60
1954—			1961—		
February	23.80	17.85	July/August(c)	28.70	21.50
May	23.70	17.75	1964—		
August	23.60	17.70	June/July(c)	30.70	23.00
November	23.40	17.55	1966—		
1955—			11 July	32.70	24.50
February	23.50	17.60	1967—		
May	23.70	17.75	1 July	(d)	(d)
August	24.00	18.00			
November	24.60	18.45			
1956—					
February	25.10	18.80			
May	25.60	19.20			
August(b)	26.30	19.70			

(a) To August 1956, rates were operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown. (b) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (c) Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates during the months shown. (d) Basic wages and margins deleted from determinations and wage rates expressed as total wages (see above).

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383, rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section XI—continued

QUEENSLAND STATE BASIC WAGE: BRISBANE RATES(a)

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females
1921—	\$	\$	1953—	\$	\$
1 March	8.50	4.30	4 May	21.80	14.60
1922—			3 August	21.90	14.70
1 March	8.00	4.10	2 November	22.20	14.90
1925—			1954—		
28 September	8.50	4.30	1 February	22.50	15.10
1930—			1955—		
1 August	8.90	4.10	1 August	22.70	15.25
1 December	7.70	3.95	24 October	22.90	15.40
1931—			1956—		
1 July	7.40	3.90	23 April	23.30	15.70
1937—			23 July	23.70	16.00
1 April	7.80	4.10	29 October	24.10	16.25
1938—			1957—		
1 April	8.10	4.30	29 April	23.90	16.25
1939—			29 July	24.10	16.25
7 August	8.40	4.50	1958—		
1941—			27 January	24.40	16.45
31 March	8.90	4.80	28 April	24.80	16.75
1942—			28 July	25.40	17.20
4 May	9.10	4.95	27 October	25.60	17.35
3 August	9.20	5.00	1959—		
2 November	9.40	5.15	2 February	26.00	17.65
1943—			27 April	26.30	17.90
3 May	9.50	5.25	26 October	26.70	18.20
2 August	9.70	5.45	1960—		
1946—			1 February	26.90	18.40
5 August	9.80	5.55	2 May	27.10	18.60
23 December	10.50	6.05	1 August	27.30	18.80
1947—			31 October	27.60	19.10
10 February	10.70	6.25	1961—		
28 April	10.80	6.35	30 January	28.00	19.40
27 October	10.90	6.45	1 May(b)(c)	28.00	21.00
1948—			29 May(c)	28.40	21.30
2 February	11.10	6.65	1963—		
26 April	11.40	6.85	6 May(c)	28.60	21.45
2 August	11.70	7.05	1964—		
1 November	11.90	7.25	13 July(c)	30.00	22.50
1949—			7 December(c)	30.60	22.95
31 January	12.20	7.45	1965—		
2 May	12.30	7.55	29 March(c)	30.90	23.20
1 August	12.60	7.75	20 September(c)	31.40	23.55
31 October	12.90	7.95	1966—		
1950—			23 May(c)	32.70	24.55
30 January	13.10	8.15	1967—		
1 May	13.30	8.35	10 April(c)	33.20	24.90
31 July	13.60	8.55	3 July	(d)	(d)
30 October	13.90	8.75	1968—		
7 December	15.40	10.25	28 October(c)(d)	35.55	27.25
1951—			1969—		
5 February	15.90	10.55	22 December	36.65	28.05
30 April	16.60	11.00	1971—		
30 July	17.50	11.60	4 January	38.85	29.75
29 October	18.50	12.30	20 December	39.80	30.50
1952—			1972—		
4 February	19.90	13.30	20 March	40.60	31.10
28 April	20.70	13.85	29 May	41.00	31.85
28 July	21.30	14.25			
3 November	21.60	14.45			

(a) Rates shown operate throughout the Southern Division (Eastern District). For other areas of the State, allowances are added to both the male and female basic wage rates (see page 206). (b) Female rate increased to 75 per cent of male rate. (c) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry. (d) Fixed loading of \$1 a week added to award rates for adult males and adult females operative from 3 July 1967 to 28 October 1968 when loading was absorbed in basic wages.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383, and rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392.

Section XI—continued

SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATE LIVING WAGE^(a)

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1921—			1949—		
4 August	7.95	..	19 May	12.50	6.85
1 September	7.95	3.50	1950—	(b)	
1922—			February	12.90	7.02
27 April	7.75	3.50	May	13.10	7.14
1923—			August	13.40	7.32
8 November	7.85	3.50	November	13.70	7.49
1924—			4 December	15.80	(c) 11.85
15 May	8.20	3.50	1951—		
13 November	8.20	3.80	February	16.60	12.45
1925—			May	17.10	12.80
13 August	8.55	3.80	August	18.40	13.80
3 September	8.55	3.95	November	19.50	14.60
1930—			1952—		
30 October	7.50	3.95	February	20.50	15.35
1931—			May	21.10	15.80
15 January	7.50	3.50	August	22.40	16.80
10 September	6.30	3.50	November	22.90	17.15
24 December	6.30	3.15	1953—		
1933—			February	22.50	16.85
4 May	6.30	3.15	May	22.80	17.10
1935—			August(d)	23.10	17.30
7 November	6.60	3.15	1956—		
1936—			4 June	24.10	18.05
16 January	6.60	3.30	1957—		
1937—			20 May	25.10	18.80
7 January	6.95	3.30	1958—		
29 April	6.95	3.48	26 May	25.60	19.20
25 November	7.40	3.65	1959—		
1939—			15 June	27.10	20.30
5 January	7.80	3.80	1961—		
1940—			10 July	28.30	21.20
28 November	8.40	4.10	1964—		
1941—			22 June	30.30	22.70
27 November	8.70	4.35	1966—		
1942—			11 July	32.30	24.20
15 October	9.40	4.62	1967—		
1946—			3 July	33.30	25.20
26 September	9.85	5.50	1968—		
1947—			28 October	34.65	26.55
7 January	10.20	5.70	1969—		
21 August	10.40	5.80	19 December	(e)	(e)
13 November	10.60	5.90	1971—		
1948—			4 January	37.85	29.00
8 July	11.70	6.65	1972—		
			19 May	39.85	31.00

(a) Rates shown operate throughout the whole of the State with the exception of Whyalla and nearby areas, where, since May 1947, a loading of 50c a week for adult males has been payable. (b) From February 1950 up to and including the determination of 11 July 1966 adult male rates were the same as Commonwealth basic wage rates for Adelaide. (c) Commonwealth basic wage rate for adult females adopted. Female rate 75 per cent of male rate. (d) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (e) An economic loading of 3 per cent of the sum of the living wage plus margin was added to all award rates of pay.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383, and rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392.

Section XI—continued

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN STATE BASIC WAGE: METROPOLITAN AREA(a)

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1926—			1939—		
1 July	8.50	4.59	1 March	8.11	4.38
1927—			24 April	8.22	4.43
1 July	8.50	4.59	1 July	8.22	4.43
1928—			26 July	8.22	4.43
1 July	8.50	4.59	27 October	8.22	4.43
1929—			1940—		
1 July	8.70	4.70	26 February	8.22	4.43
1930—			3 May	8.22	4.43
1 July	8.60	4.64	1 July	8.27	4.47
1931—			31 July	8.53	4.61
3 March	7.80	4.22	26 October	8.53	4.61
1 July	7.80	4.22	1941—		
18 August	7.80	4.22	26 February	8.69	4.69
5 November	7.35	3.97	28 April	8.80	4.75
1932—			28 July	9.04	4.88
29 February	7.20	3.89	1942—		
3 May	7.20	3.89	8 August	9.49	5.12
1 July	7.20	3.89	November(b)	9.78	5.28
8 August	7.20	3.89	1943—		
2 November	7.05	3.81	1 March	9.88	5.33
1933—			1 July	9.91	5.35
28 February	6.90	3.72	August(b)	10.11	5.46
16 May	6.90	3.72	1944—		
1 July	6.80	3.68	28 February	9.97	5.38
3 August	6.92	3.74	1 July	9.99	5.39
24 October	6.92	3.74	26 October	9.99	5.39
1934—			1945—		
27 February	6.92	3.74	28 February	9.99	5.39
1 May	6.92	3.74	1 July	10.01	5.41
1 July	6.95	3.75	1946—		
1 August	7.10	3.83	13 May	10.11	5.46
2 November	7.10	3.83	1 July	10.11	5.46
1935—			22 July	10.21	5.51
27 February	7.10	3.83	1947—		
24 May	7.10	3.83	4 February	10.21	5.51
1 July	7.05	3.81	26 February	10.71	5.78
9 September	7.05	3.81	1 July	10.78	5.82
4 November	7.05	3.81	23 July	10.92	5.90
1936—			30 October	11.08	5.98
2 March	7.05	3.81	1948—		
13 May	7.05	3.81	2 February	11.28	6.09
1 July	7.05	3.81	26 April	11.58	6.25
12 August	7.20	3.89	26 July	11.74	6.34
16 November	7.38	3.98	1 November	12.16	6.57
1937—			1949—		
1 March	7.38	3.98	9 February	12.48	6.73
14 May	7.38	3.98	2 May	12.71	6.87
1 July	7.38	3.98	21 July	13.32	7.19
26 July	7.49	4.04	24 October	13.59	7.34
29 October	7.49	4.04	1950—		
1938—			31 January	13.81	7.46
8 February	7.49	4.04	1 May	14.00	7.56
1 July	8.00	4.32	31 July	14.35	7.75
29 July	8.11	4.38	23 October	14.65	7.91
2 November	8.11	4.38	18 December	16.65	9.41

For footnotes see next page.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383, and rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392.

Section XI—continued

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN STATE BASIC WAGE: METROPOLITAN AREA(a)—continued

Date operative	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1951—			1960—continued		
29 January	17.29	9.78	25 July	29.22	21.92
30 April	18.42	10.41	24 October	29.46	22.09
23 July	19.67	11.11	1961—		
22 October	20.57	11.62	31 January	29.66	22.24
1 December(c)	20.57	13.37	1 May	29.92	22.44
1952—			31 July	30.05	22.54
29 January	21.41	13.92	30 October	29.88	22.41
28 April	22.38	14.55	1962—		
28 July	23.22	15.10	23 January	29.88	22.41
27 October	23.85	15.50	19 April	29.88	22.41
1953—			20 July	29.88	22.41
27 January	23.85	15.50	22 October	29.88	22.41
27 April	24.18	15.72	1963—		
27 July	24.65	16.02	22 April	30.02	22.52
13 November	24.65	16.02	29 July	30.15	22.61
1955—			1964—		
9 August	25.24	16.41	27 April	30.42	22.82
2 November	25.24	16.41		(e)	(e)
1956—			22 September(f)	30.80	23.10
31 January	25.37	16.49	26 October	31.12	23.34
23 April	25.71	16.71	1965—		
23 July	26.15	17.00	26 April	31.47	23.60
29 October	26.52	17.23	26 July	31.78	23.84
1957—			16 November	31.96	23.97
25 January	26.62	17.31	1966—		
26 April	26.88	17.48	25 January	32.38	24.28
19 July	27.28	17.72	2 May	32.65	24.49
28 October	27.28	17.72	2 August	33.26	24.95
1958—			24 October	33.50	25.13
7 February	26.85	17.45	1967—		
28 April	26.85	17.45	1 July	(g)	(g)
4 August	27.22	17.70	1968—		
27 October	27.34	17.78	25 October	(g)	(g)
1959—			19 November(g)	35.45	27.08
27 January	27.34	17.78	1969—		
27 April	27.51	17.88	24 November	36.45	27.88
27 July	27.86	18.11	1970—		
26 October	28.15	18.30	26 October(h)	38.45	29.40
1960—			1971—		
30 January(d)	28.15	21.12	26 October	39.45	30.90
2 May	28.63	21.48	1972—		
			26 June	40.45	32.40

(a) Within a radius of 15 miles of the G.P.O., Perth. Other rates were declared for the South-West Land Division, and for the Goldfields area and all other parts of the State. (b) Operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month. (c) Female rate increased to 65 per cent of male rate. (d) Female rate increased to 75 per cent of male rate. (e) From September 1964 rates apply to whole of State. (f) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry. (g) Special loading of 60 cents a week added to award rates for adult males and adult females operative from 1 July 1967. Loading increased to \$1.95 operative from 25 October 1968 to 19 November 1968 when loading was absorbed in basic wages. (h) Some Western Australian awards include provisions for additions to minimum wage rates for adult males equal to 10 per cent of the sum of the basic wage and margins. These provisions were first prescribed in October 1970. See text on page 208.

NOTE. See explanatory notes on page 383, and rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392.

Section XI—continued

TASMANIAN STATE BASIC WAGE: HOBART RATES

No provision is made in Tasmanian industrial legislation for the declaration of a State basic wage but Wages Boards usually specify basic wages when determining wage rates. Prior to February 1956 most Wages Boards generally specified Commonwealth basic wage rates. Basic wages specified since February 1956 are shown below. Rates of minimum wage for adult males are shown on page 392.

Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative(a)	Adult males	Adult females
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1956—			1967—		
February	25.90	19.42	July	34.40	26.05
May	26.80	20.10	1968—		
August(b)	27.20	20.40	25 October	35.75	27.40
1959—			1969—		
July(c)	28.20	21.15	19 December	36.80	28.20
1961—			1971—		
July(c)	29.40	22.05	1 January	39.00	29.90
1964—			1972—		
19 June(c)	31.40	23.55	19 May	41.00	31.90
1966—					
11 July(c)	33.40	25.05			

(a) Rates operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (c) Most Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates.

Section XII

MINIMUM WAGE—ADULT MALES

AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION

In its decision of 8 July 1966 in the Basic Wage, Margins and Total Wages Cases of 1966, (see page 198) the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission announced that it intended to grant relief to low wage earners by inserting a provision in awards prescribing a minimum wage. The provisions inserted in the awards state that no adult male employee shall be paid at less than the prescribed minimum rates as ordinary rates of pay in respect of the ordinary hours of work prescribed by the award. The weekly rates of minimum wage prescribed were the appropriate basic wages plus \$3.75 a week. For further details of the determination of rates of minimum wage for adult males in Commonwealth awards see page 199.

Weekly rates of minimum wage prescribed in Commonwealth awards include those set out below. Changes in the rates since they were first introduced are shown in the following table.

MINIMUM WAGE, ADULT MALES, WEEKLY RATES
COMMONWEALTH AWARDS

(\$)

Date operative(a)	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin (b)
1966—11 July	37.25	36.45	34.75	36.05	36.55	37.15	..	..
1967—1 July	38.25	37.45	35.75	37.05	37.55	38.15	..	..
1968—25 October	39.60	38.80	37.10	38.40	38.90	39.50	..	..
1969—19 December	43.10	42.30	40.60	41.90	42.40	43.00	42.60	45.30
1971—1 January	47.10	46.30	44.60	45.90	46.40	47.00	46.60	49.30
1972—19 May	51.80	51.00	49.30	50.60	51.10	51.70	51.30	54.00

(a) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Rates shown for Darwin are applicable north of the 20th parallel of south latitude. Rates for south of this parallel are \$1.60 a week less.

Section XII—continued

MINIMUM WAGE—ADULT MALES: STATE AWARDS

State awards in five States include provisions prescribing rates of minimum wage for adult males similar in concept to the Commonwealth award provision of minimum wage (see page 391). The first date shown is the date when the concept was first adopted in the State. Subsequently similar provisions were adopted for other awards, etc. Variations in the rates since they were first introduced are shown also in the table. For details of the determination of rates of minimum wage for adult males in State awards see pages 202-10.

MINIMUM WAGE, ADULT MALES, WEEKLY RATES STATE AWARDS	
Date operative	Amount (\$)
VICTORIAN STATE AWARDS	
1969—19 December(a)	42.30
1971—1 January(a)	46.30
1972—19 May(a)	51.00
QUEENSLAND STATE AWARDS(b)	
1970—8 May	42.80
1971—4 January	46.80
1972—29 May	51.50
SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATE AWARDS	
1966—September	36.05
1967—3 July	37.05
1968—28 October	38.40
1969—22 December	41.90
1971—4 January	45.90
1972—19 May	50.60
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN STATE AWARDS	
1967—April	36.55
1967—July(a)	37.55
1968—25 October(a)	38.90
1969—19 December(a)	42.40
1970—26 October	49.00
1971—26 October	51.50
1972—26 June	53.50
TASMANIAN STATE AWARDS	
1967—July	38.15
1968—25 October(a)	40.45
1969—19 December(a)	43.00
1971—1 January(a)	47.00
1972—19 May(a)	51.70

(a) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (b) Rate shown is operative in the Southern Division—Eastern District (including Brisbane). For other areas of the State, allowances are added to these rates (see page 206).

NOTE. See tables of basic wages on pages 383-91, and details of general increases in award 'total wages' on page 393.

Section XIII

GENERAL INCREASES IN AWARD 'TOTAL WAGES'

All weekly rates of total wages for adult males and adult females in awards of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission and Victorian Wages Board determinations have generally been increased as set out below since basic wages and margins were eliminated from these awards, etc. For further details of these increases *see text* on pages 198 and 204.

Basic wage increases and general loadings added to wage rates in those State awards where basic wages still operate are shown in basic wage tables on pages 383-91.

GENERAL WEEKLY INCREASES IN AWARD 'TOTAL WAGES'

Date operative ^(a)	Adult males	Adult females
COMMONWEALTH AWARDS		
1967—1 July	\$1.00	\$1.00
1968—25 October	\$1.35	\$1.35
1969—19 December	3 per cent	3 per cent
1971—1 January	6 per cent	6 per cent
1972—19 May	\$2.00	\$2.00
VICTORIAN WAGES BOARD DETERMINATIONS		
1967—1 July	\$1.00	\$1.00
1968—25 October	\$1.35	\$1.35
1969—19 December	3 per cent	3 per cent
1971—1 January	6 per cent	6 per cent
1972—19 May	\$2.00	\$2.00

(a) Operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown.

NOTE. *See tables of basic wages on pages 383-91, and rates of minimum wage for adult males on page 392.*

Section XIV

SURVEYS OF WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS

For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc. in this section of the Appendix see text on pages 171-4.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME ADULT MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	53.20	58.70	62.80	67.30	73.10	79.20	84.90	92.50
Engineering and metalworking	51.40	55.50	61.60	65.30	72.00	75.10	79.50	91.30
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	52.40	55.70	60.50	65.10	67.60	71.90	78.10	89.30
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	52.00	56.10	61.50	65.60	71.10	74.90	80.10	91.00
Textiles, clothing and footwear	47.60	51.60	57.50	60.00	63.10	68.30	73.40	82.10
Food, drink and tobacco	48.40	52.00	58.00	62.10	63.50	68.50	73.80	83.70
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	57.00	60.70	66.60	70.50	74.50	79.60	86.00	94.20
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	51.80	55.60	63.00	65.30	69.70	73.90	79.90	92.10
Other	49.30	53.20	58.50	62.60	65.40	71.70	77.00	86.40
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	51.00	55.00	60.70	64.50	68.60	73.30	78.70	88.90
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	60.60	(e)65.50	76.10	81.50	85.60	95.50	104.00	118.10
Building and construction	55.70	59.90	67.90	69.40	77.50	80.20	90.40	102.90
Transport and storage	55.30	59.60	67.60	70.70	74.00	81.60	90.00	96.10
Finance and property	52.60	57.40	64.30	68.80	70.50	79.80	83.60	89.40
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	48.70	52.50	57.30	60.00	63.70	68.90	74.20	81.60
Retail trade	46.60	49.70	54.30	56.40	59.80	62.90	66.80	76.20
Other industries(f)	50.00	53.30	58.50	61.90	65.20	71.00	77.00	85.30
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	51.50	55.40	61.90	64.70	69.40	74.90	81.60	90.50
<i>All industry groups(g)</i>	51.20	55.20	61.20	64.60	69.00	74.00	80.00	89.60

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME JUNIOR MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	27.40	31.10	35.80	34.20	40.20	38.90	45.90	47.80
Engineering and metalworking	22.70	26.50	29.60	32.00	34.90	36.00	38.40	43.00
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	23.20	25.50	28.40	31.60	34.00	35.30	36.40	41.80
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	23.60	27.00	30.20	32.20	35.50	36.30	39.10	43.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	25.00	25.70	29.30	29.70	31.10	33.50	36.30	41.70
Food, drink and tobacco	25.70	26.10	30.10	33.40	32.80	34.60	37.30	42.40
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	25.40	26.90	29.30	32.20	34.50	37.80	41.30	47.00
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	25.90	28.70	33.30	36.50	37.10	38.40	40.60	47.20
Other	22.10	24.60	27.80	30.70	32.20	35.30	35.80	39.40
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	23.60	26.40	29.70	32.00	34.20	36.00	38.50	43.00
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	28.10	31.90	35.50	41.00	47.90	52.30	53.00	61.60
Building and construction	25.30	26.80	29.90	33.00	36.30	36.50	41.60	48.30
Transport and storage	23.70	26.70	31.40	33.80	36.10	39.30	43.30	49.20
Finance and property	24.50	27.40	31.90	33.40	35.20	39.70	43.10	47.10
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	22.60	24.40	28.30	30.40	31.40	34.40	37.00	39.90
Retail trade	22.10	24.00	26.50	28.30	31.30	32.20	34.70	37.70
Other industries(f)	24.80	27.20	30.50	32.60	32.90	36.50	40.30	45.30
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	23.30	25.40	29.10	31.10	33.30	35.70	38.90	43.20
<i>All industry groups(g)</i>	23.50	25.90	29.40	31.50	33.80	35.80	38.70	43.10

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Affected by industrial disputes. (f) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (g) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME ADULT FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	30.00	32.20	36.40	39.60	42.40	45.60	50.40	59.20
Engineering and metalworking	29.70	31.50	34.00	35.90	38.10	42.00	48.30	57.40
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	30.10	31.80	35.90	37.20	38.10	42.40	48.60	58.10
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	29.80	31.60	34.40	36.30	38.30	42.30	48.40	57.60
Textiles, clothing and footwear	29.00	31.30	33.70	35.70	36.80	40.50	42.60	49.40
Food, drink and tobacco	29.90	32.30	33.90	36.60	37.40	40.40	43.90	51.20
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	31.50	33.50	36.50	37.60	39.50	41.90	46.40	52.90
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	31.50	33.40	36.30	38.00	40.00	42.70	47.20	55.60
Other	29.40	30.80	34.10	36.10	36.50	40.70	44.90	52.10
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	29.60	31.70	34.30	36.30	37.60	41.20	45.20	53.00
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	35.30	35.90	42.60	45.30	50.00	54.70	58.90	65.90
Building and construction	33.60	34.50	39.70	41.50	43.40	46.90	52.50	59.30
Transport and storage	33.60	35.20	38.30	42.20	44.30	48.80	55.10	61.60
Finance and property	33.40	35.70	38.90	42.00	44.00	49.90	54.30	60.10
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	32.20	34.00	37.30	39.40	41.10	45.90	49.90	55.80
Retail trade	30.60	33.00	35.20	37.70	39.70	43.10	45.80	51.90
Other industries(e)	31.60	33.40	36.70	38.50	40.80	45.10	50.30	57.40
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	31.70	33.70	36.80	39.20	41.20	45.50	49.70	56.10
All industry groups(f)	30.50	32.60	35.40	37.60	39.30	43.20	47.30	54.40

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME JUNIOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	23.00	25.00	27.70	28.00	30.80	32.80	35.60	40.20
Engineering and metalworking	19.70	21.40	23.80	25.70	26.40	29.40	32.20	38.30
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	21.60	23.60	25.20	26.70	26.70	30.20	32.10	38.60
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	20.30	22.10	24.40	26.10	26.90	29.90	32.50	38.60
Textiles, clothing and footwear	17.40	19.30	21.10	21.10	21.80	23.80	26.20	30.80
Food, drink and tobacco	19.50	20.50	22.70	25.00	24.80	27.20	29.10	34.10
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	18.70	20.00	24.10	24.50	25.60	28.20	29.80	33.70
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	21.20	23.00	25.70	27.90	29.00	31.00	31.70	38.80
Other	18.40	19.60	23.60	24.80	24.40	28.50	29.30	33.40
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	18.60	20.30	22.80	23.70	24.40	27.00	29.20	34.10
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	23.20	25.50	28.30	29.70	33.40	36.40	37.80	43.60
Building and construction	20.20	22.10	25.30	28.60	28.20	32.40	32.70	37.10
Transport and storage	21.90	23.10	26.40	27.80	28.30	33.30	33.70	37.90
Finance and property	22.00	23.60	26.30	27.70	28.30	33.50	37.20	39.80
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	20.30	21.70	24.10	25.50	26.70	30.00	31.60	36.10
Retail trade	18.20	19.50	22.00	23.50	24.60	26.10	28.50	32.10
Other industries(e)	20.70	22.10	24.40	25.60	25.90	29.40	32.90	37.20
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	19.80	21.30	23.90	25.40	26.20	29.40	32.20	35.90
All industry groups(f)	19.40	20.90	23.60	24.80	25.60	28.60	31.30	35.40

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME ADULT MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	43.4	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.5	45.0	43.8
Engineering and metalworking	42.8	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	43.5	42.9	42.6	43.1	41.9	43.2	43.0	42.6
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	43.1	43.9	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.5	44.4	43.7
Textiles, clothing and footwear	41.9	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.8	43.6	43.7
Food, drink and tobacco	42.7	43.1	43.5	44.1	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.6
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.8	42.9	42.3	42.5	43.5	43.0	42.9	42.5
Other	43.1	43.2	43.5	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.2	43.8
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.7	44.1	44.0	43.5
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	41.6	42.7	42.9	43.8	43.4	44.8	44.8	44.0
Building and construction	43.0	43.7	44.5	43.6	45.2	44.6	44.8	45.6
Transport and storage	44.6	45.2	46.4	46.6	45.8	46.6	46.1	44.9
Finance and property	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.9
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.7	41.9	41.7
Retail trade	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.4
Other industries(d)	41.2	41.2	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.2	42.0
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.0	42.8
<i>All industry groups(e)</i>	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.5	43.2

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME JUNIOR MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	41.8	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.2	40.3
Engineering and metalworking	41.1	42.3	41.5	40.9	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.4	40.8
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.4	40.8
Food, drink and tobacco	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.8	41.7	40.8	40.7	40.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.1
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	40.4	41.2	39.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.5
Other	40.5	41.4	40.8	41.7	40.9	41.6	40.4	40.1
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.6
Building and construction	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.8	41.6
Transport and storage	40.5	40.7	42.0	42.3	41.9	42.3	42.1	41.4
Finance and property	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.0
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.2
Retail trade	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.8
Other industries(d)	38.9	39.3	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.4
<i>All industry groups(e)</i>	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.6

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME ADULT FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.6	40.5	39.7
Engineering and metalworking	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.0	39.4	40.3	40.5	40.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.5	38.9	39.8	39.5	39.9
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.4	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.2
Food, drink and tobacco	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.6
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.2
Other	39.6	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.8
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.6
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	39.3	38.9	38.1	38.1	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.0
Building and construction	39.4	38.5	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.3
Transport and storage	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.4
Finance and property	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.8
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.7
Retail trade	39.5	39.8	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.5
Other industries(d)	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.9
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.9
<i>All industry groups(e)</i>	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.3

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME JUNIOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	40.7	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.3	39.7
Engineering and metalworking	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.0	39.3	38.9	39.3	39.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	39.6	39.3	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.7
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.0	38.3	38.8	39.5	38.8
Food, drink and tobacco	38.9	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.6	39.0
Other	39.3	39.3	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.8	38.8
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.0
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	39.3	39.2	39.5	38.7	38.7	39.3	38.5	38.6
Building and construction	38.6	38.0	38.4	39.1	38.9	39.6	39.6	39.4
Transport and storage	39.2	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.7	38.9	39.4	39.3
Finance and property	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.5
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	38.7	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8
Retail trade	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.8
Other industries(d)	38.3	38.5	38.2	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.8	38.0
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	38.9	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0
<i>All industry groups(e)</i>	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME ADULT MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)
(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	1.22	1.33	1.42	1.51	1.63	1.74	1.89	2.11
Engineering and metalworking	1.20	1.25	1.39	1.48	1.61	1.68	1.77	2.07
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.82	2.10
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	1.21	1.28	1.41	1.49	1.61	1.69	1.80	2.08
Textiles, clothing and footwear	1.14	1.21	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.56	1.68	1.88
Food, drink and tobacco	1.13	1.21	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.92
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	1.36	1.44	1.57	1.67	1.77	1.87	2.02	2.23
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	1.24	1.30	1.49	1.54	1.60	1.72	1.86	2.17
Other	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.42	1.49	1.62	1.74	1.98
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.57	1.66	1.79	2.04
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	1.46	1.53	1.77	1.86	1.97	2.13	2.32	2.68
Building and construction	1.29	1.37	1.52	1.59	1.72	1.80	2.02	2.26
Transport and storage	1.24	1.32	1.46	1.52	1.62	1.75	1.95	2.14
Finance and property	1.35	1.48	1.66	1.78	1.82	2.07	2.17	2.30
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	1.19	1.27	1.39	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.77	1.96
Retail trade	1.13	1.21	1.31	1.36	1.43	1.51	1.60	1.84
Other industries(e)	1.21	1.29	1.40	1.47	1.56	1.68	1.82	2.03
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	1.24	1.32	1.46	1.53	1.63	1.74	1.90	2.12
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	1.21	1.29	1.42	1.50	1.59	1.70	1.84	2.08

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME JUNIOR MALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)
(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and found- ing of metals	0.66	0.76	0.86	0.83	0.97	0.93	1.09	1.19
Engineering and metalworking	0.55	0.63	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.87	0.93	1.04
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	0.56	0.63	0.69	0.77	0.83	0.86	0.88	1.02
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	0.57	0.65	0.73	0.79	0.86	0.88	0.94	1.06
Textiles, clothing and footwear	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.90	1.02
Food, drink and tobacco	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.92	1.04
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	0.62	0.65	0.71	0.78	0.84	0.92	1.00	1.14
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	0.64	0.70	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.94	1.00	1.17
Other	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.85	0.88	0.98
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.78	0.83	0.87	0.94	1.05
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	0.69	0.77	0.87	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.26	1.48
Building and construction	0.63	0.66	0.72	0.80	0.89	0.90	0.99	1.16
Transport and storage	0.59	0.65	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.93	1.03	1.19
Finance and property	0.64	0.71	0.83	0.87	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.21
Wholesale trade, primary pro- duce dealing, etc.	0.57	0.61	0.70	0.75	0.77	0.85	0.92	0.99
Retail trade	0.54	0.59	0.65	0.69	0.76	0.78	0.85	0.93
Other industries(e)	0.64	0.69	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.92	1.02	1.14
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.58	0.63	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.88	0.96	1.07
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.77	0.83	0.88	0.95	1.06

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME ADULT FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

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Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	0.74	0.80	0.92	0.99	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.49
Engineering and metalworking	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.04	1.19	1.43
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	0.76	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.98	1.07	1.23	1.46
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.93	0.97	1.05	1.20	1.44
Textiles, clothing and footwear	0.74	0.79	0.86	0.91	0.94	1.02	1.08	1.26
Food, drink and tobacco	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.94	1.02	1.12	1.30
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	0.80	0.84	0.92	0.95	1.01	1.06	1.17	1.34
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	0.80	0.84	0.93	0.97	1.02	1.09	1.19	1.42
Other	0.74	0.77	0.87	0.91	0.92	1.02	1.13	1.31
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.96	1.04	1.14	1.34
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	0.90	0.92	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.52	1.69
Building and construction	0.85	0.90	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.20	1.33	1.51
Transport and storage	0.86	0.89	0.98	1.07	1.12	1.24	1.40	1.56
Finance and property	0.89	0.95	1.03	1.11	1.16	1.31	1.43	1.59
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	0.83	0.88	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.18	1.29	1.44
Retail trade	0.78	0.83	0.89	0.96	1.01	1.09	1.16	1.31
Other industries(e)	0.81	0.86	0.94	0.99	1.05	1.16	1.29	1.48
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.81	0.86	0.94	1.00	1.06	1.17	1.28	1.44
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	0.78	0.83	0.90	0.96	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.39

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME JUNIOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1963 TO 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	October							
	1963	1964	1966	1967	1968(d)	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	0.56	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.82	0.88	1.01
Engineering and metalworking	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.66	0.67	0.76	0.82	0.97
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	0.53	0.60	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.76	0.81	0.97
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	0.51	0.56	0.62	0.67	0.69	0.76	0.83	0.98
Textiles, clothing and footwear	0.44	0.49	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.61	0.66	0.79
Food, drink and tobacco	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.75	0.88
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	0.47	0.50	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.71	0.75	0.86
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	0.55	0.59	0.66	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.82	1.00
Other	0.47	0.50	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.73	0.76	0.86
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.47	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.74	0.87
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	0.59	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.98	1.13
Building and construction	0.52	0.58	0.66	0.73	0.72	0.82	0.83	0.94
Transport and storage	0.56	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.97
Finance and property	0.58	0.62	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.88	0.97	1.04
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	0.53	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.77	0.81	0.93
Retail trade	0.46	0.49	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.72	0.81
Other industries(e)	0.54	0.57	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.77	0.87	0.98
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.51	0.54	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.75	0.83	0.92
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	0.50	0.53	0.60	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.80	0.91

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME EARNINGS^(a), FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)^(b): INDUSTRY GROUPS
AUSTRALIA^(c), OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971^(d)

Industry group	1966	1967	1968 ^(e)	1969	1970	1971	1966	1967	1968 ^(e)	1969	1970	1971
	ADULT MALES						JUNIOR MALES					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	9.50	10.80	12.00	14.70	15.20	14.20	3.00	3.40	3.80	4.10	5.50	3.40
Engineering and metalworking	10.60	11.40	13.60	14.00	14.80	16.10	2.90	3.20	3.80	3.80	4.10	4.70
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	7.60	9.60	8.00	11.20	12.20	13.40	2.20	2.50	2.70	2.80	3.50	3.20
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	9.70	10.90	11.90	13.40	14.20	15.10	2.80	3.10	3.50	3.60	4.20	4.10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	7.40	7.60	8.90	10.80	11.20	12.90	2.90	2.80	3.40	4.00	3.50	4.30
Food, drink and tobacco	9.40	10.50	10.80	11.30	12.80	14.00	3.30	4.30	4.10	3.60	4.10	4.70
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	7.70	7.50	8.80	9.50	10.80	11.00	2.20	2.50	2.90	3.40	3.80	3.40
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	7.90	8.10	9.90	10.40	11.20	11.90	1.80	3.30	2.90	3.10	3.30	3.40
Other	8.80	10.30	10.60	12.60	13.20	14.20	2.20	3.00	2.80	3.80	3.00	3.30
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	9.10	10.10	11.00	12.40	13.20	14.20	2.60	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	3.90
Non-manufacturing—												
Mining and quarrying	10.20	12.50	13.70	18.00	20.20	22.50	3.40	3.90	6.30	6.80	7.10	8.00
Building and construction	12.70	11.90	16.30	16.00	18.70	22.40	2.10	2.50	2.90	2.40	3.80	3.70
Transport and storage	14.30	15.80	16.70	19.60	20.60	18.30	3.20	3.70	3.80	4.50	5.40	4.60
Finance and property	1.50	1.00	1.30	1.80	2.40	2.70	0.60	0.40	0.60	0.70	1.40	0.80
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	4.30	4.70	5.10	6.60	7.30	7.90	1.20	1.70	1.70	1.90	2.30	2.60
Retail trade	3.00	3.40	4.10	4.30	5.00	5.80	1.20	1.80	2.10	2.00	2.50	2.40
Other industries ^(f)	5.00	6.00	6.40	7.50	8.30	8.50	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	2.60	2.50
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	7.00	7.40	9.00	10.30	11.50	12.50	1.30	1.70	2.00	2.00	2.70	2.60
<i>All industry groups^(g)</i>	8.20	9.00	10.10	11.50	12.50	13.40	2.00	2.40	2.70	2.80	3.20	3.20
	ADULT FEMALES						JUNIOR FEMALES					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing groups	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.70	3.20	3.40	0.80	0.80	0.90	1.10	1.20	1.20
Non-manufacturing groups	0.90	0.90	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.60	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.60	0.80	0.70
<i>All industry groups^(g)</i>	1.40	1.50	1.70	2.10	2.40	2.60	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.80	0.90	0.80

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (e) See text on page 173. (f) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.: electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (g) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic services.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS(a), FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(b): INDUSTRY GROUP
AUSTRALIA(c), OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971(d)

Industry group	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
	ADULT MALES						JUNIOR MALES					
	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours
Manufacturing—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.0
Engineering and metalworking	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	3.8	4.4	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.4
Textiles, clothing and footwear	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.7
Food, drink and tobacco	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.8
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
Other	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	2.1	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.2
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
Non-manufacturing—												
Mining and quarrying	5.1	5.8	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
Building and construction	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1
Transport and storage	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.6
Finance and property	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
Retail trade	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Other industries(e)	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
	ADULT FEMALES						JUNIOR FEMALES					
	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours	Hours
Manufacturing groups	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Non-manufacturing groups	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time hours are averages for all employees represented in the survey. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (e) Includes community and business services; amusement, hotels, cafés, personal service, etc.; electricity, gas, water and sanitary services; and forestry, fishing and trapping. (f) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS^(a) PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT—FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)^(b) INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971^(c)
ADULT MALES

(\$)

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia ^(d)	
	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.														
October ^(c) 1966	9.60	52.20	10.90	52.30	7.90	47.10	8.00	52.30	10.00	48.00	7.80	56.20	9.70	51.90
" 1967	11.30	55.90	10.80	54.30	10.10	51.00	9.00	53.70	16.80	51.30	6.30	59.20	10.90	54.70
" 1968 ^(e)	13.10	59.70	11.50	59.10	10.10	55.80	9.40	58.50	15.20	59.00	6.50	65.60	11.90	59.20
" 1969	13.90	63.50	13.30	60.50	12.10	57.70	11.60	60.10	18.90	57.90	7.90	66.80	13.40	61.50
" 1970	15.10	67.40	13.90	65.20	11.90	60.80	12.00	64.50	20.40	63.60	10.20	72.30	14.20	65.90
" 1971	15.20	77.40	15.20	75.40	11.90	72.30	14.50	74.10	20.00	73.70	10.00	80.70	15.10	75.90
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)														
October ^(c) 1966	8.40	51.90	9.30	52.30	9.40	48.70	7.50	49.70	6.00	48.10	5.60	51.80	8.50	51.30
" 1967	8.60	54.70	10.50	55.30	9.60	51.30	8.60	52.70	10.40	51.10	5.90	53.60	9.40	54.10
" 1968 ^(e)	10.90	57.20	10.40	57.10	8.40	52.80	8.00	54.50	11.60	52.90	6.80	55.80	10.10	56.20
" 1969	11.70	62.20	12.10	61.00	9.90	56.70	10.80	56.40	12.00	58.30	6.40	59.00	11.40	60.40
" 1970	13.00	67.10	12.50	65.70	11.90	58.80	11.10	61.80	12.20	64.00	7.40	62.60	12.30	65.00
" 1971	14.30	76.50	13.10	73.70	12.80	68.90	12.80	68.60	13.20	70.70	7.30	70.50	13.30	73.60
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October ^(c) 1966	9.00	52.10	10.10	52.30	8.90	48.20	7.80	51.40	7.50	48.10	6.30	53.10	9.10	51.60
" 1967	10.00	55.30	10.60	54.90	9.80	51.20	8.90	53.30	13.00	51.10	6.00	55.30	10.10	54.40
" 1968 ^(e)	12.10	58.50	10.90	58.00	8.90	53.80	8.90	57.20	13.10	55.40	6.70	58.60	11.00	57.60
" 1969	12.80	62.90	12.60	60.80	10.60	57.00	11.30	58.80	15.00	58.10	6.80	61.30	12.40	61.00
" 1970	14.10	67.30	13.10	65.50	11.90	59.50	11.70	63.60	15.60	63.80	8.30	65.60	13.20	65.40
" 1971	14.80	77.00	14.00	74.50	12.50	70.00	13.90	72.20	16.20	72.00	8.10	73.80	14.20	74.70
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October ^(c) 1966	7.10	55.90	6.40	55.40	6.60	55.20	5.50	50.70	9.40	53.80	7.30	53.70	7.00	55.00
" 1967	7.90	58.40	6.60	58.10	5.90	57.40	6.40	52.70	10.40	55.50	7.20	56.10	7.40	57.30
" 1968 ^(e)	9.00	61.90	8.20	60.80	7.10	59.50	6.20	56.00	16.60	59.50	6.90	58.70	9.00	60.40
" 1969	10.20	66.50	9.10	64.80	9.70	63.90	8.20	58.80	17.40	62.60	8.70	62.70	10.30	64.60
" 1970	12.00	70.80	10.10	69.90	10.30	72.00	8.70	63.90	18.50	70.20	8.40	67.80	11.50	70.00
" 1971	13.00	80.20	9.40	76.70	11.90	78.50	8.00	71.60	22.80	77.70	7.40	78.10	12.50	78.10
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS^(f)														
October ^(c) 1966	8.20	53.60	8.70	53.50	7.70	51.80	6.90	51.10	8.70	51.70	6.80	53.40	8.20	53.00
" 1967	9.20	56.60	9.10	56.10	7.80	54.30	7.80	53.10	11.40	53.70	6.50	55.70	9.00	55.70
" 1968 ^(e)	10.80	59.90	9.90	59.10	8.00	56.70	7.80	56.70	15.20	57.80	6.80	58.70	10.10	58.80
" 1969	11.70	64.40	11.30	62.30	10.10	60.80	10.10	58.80	16.40	60.80	7.70	61.90	11.50	62.50
" 1970	13.20	68.90	12.00	67.20	11.00	66.40	10.50	63.70	17.40	67.80	8.30	66.60	12.50	67.50
" 1971	14.00	78.40	12.30	75.30	12.10	74.90	11.70	72.00	20.50	75.70	7.70	75.90	13.40	76.20

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. Average weekly total earnings are shown on page 406. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) See text on page 173. (f) Excludes rural industry and private domestic service.

Section XIV---continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS(a) PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT—FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(b) ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(c): STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971(d)
JUNIOR MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND JUNIOR FEMALES

(\$)

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia(e)	
	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings	Overtime earnings	Ordinary time earnings
JUNIOR MALES														
October(d) 1966	1.90	28.40	2.10	27.50	2.20	26.60	1.70	26.00	1.90	25.30	1.40	26.30	2.00	27.40
" 1967	2.60	29.50	2.40	29.50	2.60	28.80	1.90	28.30	2.10	26.70	1.70	29.30	2.40	29.10
" 1968(f)	2.90	31.60	2.60	32.00	2.70	30.80	2.40	29.40	2.90	28.30	2.10	30.30	2.70	31.10
" 1969	2.90	33.50	3.00	34.00	2.30	32.10	2.90	31.50	3.40	30.90	1.80	32.70	2.80	33.00
" 1970	3.40	36.60	3.20	36.50	2.70	33.60	3.40	33.00	4.00	33.90	2.40	35.50	3.20	35.50
" 1971	3.20	41.10	3.10	41.30	2.90	39.10	3.60	37.10	4.10	35.50	2.20	39.60	3.20	39.90
ADULT FEMALES														
October(d) 1966	1.40	34.80	1.50	33.60	1.00	32.80	1.40	32.30	0.80	34.20	0.80	33.00	1.40	34.00
" 1967	1.50	36.90	1.70	35.80	0.90	35.20	1.60	34.10	1.00	35.20	0.80	34.90	1.50	36.10
" 1968(f)	1.70	38.50	1.90	37.30	0.90	36.40	1.70	35.50	1.30	37.30	1.10	36.80	1.70	37.60
" 1969	2.30	42.60	2.10	40.40	1.40	40.20	1.80	38.10	1.80	41.50	1.20	38.80	2.10	41.20
" 1970	2.60	46.60	2.50	44.00	1.70	43.30	2.00	41.60	1.90	45.50	1.40	42.20	2.40	45.00
" 1971	2.80	54.40	2.60	50.40	1.90	49.10	2.40	48.30	2.10	49.90	1.60	48.80	2.60	51.90
JUNIOR FEMALES														
October(d) 1966	0.50	23.60	0.50	24.40	0.40	21.30	0.60	21.70	0.40	20.60	0.30	21.80	0.50	23.10
" 1967	0.60	24.90	0.40	25.30	0.40	22.80	0.60	23.10	0.50	22.20	0.40	23.40	0.50	24.30
" 1968(f)	0.60	25.80	0.60	26.40	0.40	22.80	0.70	23.20	0.60	23.30	0.50	24.00	0.60	25.00
" 1969	0.80	28.80	0.70	29.10	0.60	25.50	1.00	26.00	0.90	26.40	0.40	26.20	0.80	27.90
" 1970	1.10	31.20	0.90	32.20	0.70	28.40	1.10	27.50	0.70	29.30	0.60	28.10	0.90	30.40
" 1971	1.00	35.80	0.80	36.10	0.60	31.80	1.00	32.30	0.70	33.00	0.60	32.50	0.80	34.60

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. Average weekly total earnings are shown on pages 406-7. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (d) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (f) See text on page 174.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS^(a) PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT—FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)^(b) INDUSTRY GROUPS: STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971^(c)
ADULT MALES

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queenstand		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia ^(d)	
	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours
FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.														
October(c) 1966	5.0	38.4	5.8	38.9	4.3	38.8	4.3	39.1	5.5	38.9	3.9	39.3	5.1	38.7
" 1967	5.4	38.6	5.4	38.7	5.0	38.9	4.4	38.8	7.9	38.8	3.1	39.3	5.3	38.7
" 1968	5.7	38.7	5.2	38.5	4.9	38.7	4.4	38.9	7.3	39.8	3.3	39.5	5.4	38.7
" 1969	6.0	38.6	5.9	38.5	5.6	38.5	5.0	39.0	8.1	38.5	3.5	39.5	5.8	38.6
" 1970	6.1	38.7	5.6	38.6	5.0	38.5	4.8	38.5	8.0	38.8	4.0	39.1	5.7	38.6
" 1971	5.3	38.5	5.2	38.6	4.3	38.9	5.0	37.7	6.7	38.8	3.5	38.8	5.2	38.5
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)														
October(c) 1966	4.1	38.7	4.7	38.8	4.6	38.9	4.0	39.3	3.2	39.3	2.9	39.6	4.3	38.8
" 1967	4.2	38.8	5.3	38.7	4.5	39.1	4.5	39.1	5.2	39.2	2.7	39.0	4.6	38.8
" 1968	5.0	38.5	4.9	38.7	3.9	38.7	3.9	39.3	5.6	38.9	3.1	38.9	5.1	38.7
" 1969	5.1	38.5	5.5	38.7	4.3	38.7	5.1	38.8	5.5	39.1	2.7	39.0	4.7	38.6
" 1970	5.1	38.4	5.3	38.7	4.8	38.2	4.8	39.2	4.9	39.2	3.0	38.7	5.0	38.6
" 1971	5.0	38.3	4.9	38.6	5.0	38.7	4.7	38.8	5.1	38.8	2.6	39.2	4.8	38.5
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(c) 1966	4.6	38.6	5.2	38.8	4.5	38.9	4.2	39.2	4.1	39.1	3.2	39.5	4.7	38.8
" 1967	4.9	38.7	5.3	38.7	4.7	39.1	4.5	38.9	6.3	39.0	2.8	39.1	5.0	38.8
" 1968	5.4	38.6	5.0	38.6	4.2	38.7	4.2	39.0	6.3	39.3	3.1	39.1	5.0	38.7
" 1969	5.6	38.5	5.7	38.6	4.7	38.6	5.0	38.9	6.6	38.8	3.0	39.2	5.5	38.6
" 1970	5.6	38.5	5.4	38.7	4.8	38.3	4.8	38.8	6.2	39.0	3.3	38.8	5.4	38.6
" 1971	5.1	38.4	5.0	38.6	4.8	38.8	4.9	38.1	5.8	38.8	2.9	39.1	5.0	38.5
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(c) 1966	3.5	38.7	3.2	38.9	3.4	39.0	3.0	39.3	4.6	39.1	3.4	39.0	3.5	38.9
" 1967	3.7	38.7	3.0	39.0	2.9	39.2	3.1	39.5	4.8	38.6	3.2	38.9	3.4	38.9
" 1968	3.9	38.5	3.6	38.8	3.3	38.8	3.0	39.3	7.3	38.7	3.0	38.7	4.0	38.7
" 1969	4.1	38.7	3.8	38.6	4.2	38.6	3.8	39.0	7.3	38.4	3.4	38.8	4.3	38.7
" 1970	4.4	38.4	3.9	38.7	3.9	38.7	3.6	39.1	7.0	38.4	3.2	38.7	4.4	38.6
" 1971	4.2	38.2	3.3	38.8	4.0	38.9	3.1	39.1	7.8	38.6	2.4	39.0	4.2	38.6
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS^(e)														
October(c) 1966	4.1	38.6	4.5	38.9	3.9	38.9	3.7	39.2	4.4	39.1	3.3	39.3	4.2	38.8
" 1967	4.4	38.7	4.5	38.8	3.8	39.1	3.9	39.2	5.4	38.8	3.0	39.0	4.3	38.8
" 1968	4.8	38.6	4.5	38.7	3.8	38.7	3.7	39.1	6.9	38.9	3.1	38.9	4.6	38.7
" 1969	4.9	38.6	4.9	38.6	4.4	38.6	4.6	39.0	7.0	38.6	3.2	39.0	4.9	38.7
" 1970	5.1	38.5	4.8	38.7	4.3	38.5	4.3	38.9	6.7	38.6	3.2	38.8	4.9	38.6
" 1971	4.7	38.3	4.4	38.7	4.4	38.8	4.2	38.5	7.1	38.7	2.6	39.1	4.6	38.5

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. Average weekly total hours are shown on page 408. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME AND ORDINARY TIME HOURS^(a) PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT—FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)^(b) ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS^(c): STATES, OCTOBER 1966 TO 1971^(d)
 JUNIOR MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND JUNIOR FEMALES

Survey	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		Australia ^(e)	
	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours	Overtime hours	Ordinary time hours
JUNIOR MALES														
October ^(d) 1966	1.7	38.7	2.0	38.7	1.9	39.2	1.7	39.1	1.9	39.0	1.4	39.3	1.8	38.9
" 1967	2.2	38.5	2.0	39.0	2.0	39.2	1.7	39.1	2.1	38.9	1.4	39.1	2.1	38.8
" 1968	2.3	38.4	2.0	38.9	2.0	38.9	2.0	39.2	2.6	38.9	1.6	39.0	2.1	38.8
" 1969	2.1	38.6	2.2	38.6	1.8	39.0	2.5	39.1	2.8	39.0	1.3	38.8	2.1	38.8
" 1970	2.2	38.5	2.1	38.7	1.9	38.6	2.5	38.8	3.0	38.9	1.5	39.1	2.2	38.6
" 1971	1.8	38.4	1.8	38.8	1.8	38.6	2.3	38.7	2.9	39.0	1.4	39.1	2.0	38.7
ADULT FEMALES														
October ^(d) 1966	1.1	37.9	1.2	38.1	0.9	38.7	1.2	38.5	0.7	38.6	0.7	38.3	1.1	38.1
" 1967	1.1	37.8	1.3	38.0	0.7	38.5	1.3	38.5	0.8	38.8	0.6	38.2	1.1	38.0
" 1968	1.2	37.7	1.4	37.8	0.7	38.4	1.3	38.6	0.9	38.6	0.8	38.2	1.2	37.9
" 1969	1.4	37.9	1.5	38.0	0.9	38.6	1.3	38.4	1.1	38.7	0.8	38.1	1.4	38.1
" 1970	1.5	37.8	1.5	37.7	1.0	38.6	1.3	38.2	1.1	38.6	0.9	38.1	1.4	37.9
" 1971	1.4	37.8	1.4	37.8	1.0	38.5	1.3	38.3	1.1	38.6	0.8	38.1	1.3	38.0
JUNIOR FEMALES														
October ^(d) 1966	0.6	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.5	38.8	0.8	38.7	0.5	38.8	0.3	39.1	0.6	38.5
" 1967	0.7	38.2	0.5	38.2	0.4	39.0	0.7	38.5	0.6	38.7	0.5	38.5	0.6	38.4
" 1968	0.6	38.1	0.6	38.2	0.4	39.0	0.8	38.4	0.7	38.7	0.5	38.7	0.6	38.4
" 1969	0.7	38.0	0.7	38.0	0.6	38.9	1.0	38.5	0.9	38.7	0.5	38.6	0.7	38.3
" 1970	0.8	38.2	0.8	38.1	0.7	38.8	1.0	38.1	0.6	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.8	38.3
" 1971	0.7	38.2	0.6	38.4	0.5	38.8	0.8	38.4	0.6	38.4	0.4	38.4	0.6	38.4

(a) Average overtime and ordinary time earnings are averages for all employees represented in the survey. Average weekly total hours are shown on pages 408-9. (b) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (c) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (d) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC., STAFF)(a): STATES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(b)

ADULT AND JUNIOR MALES (3)

Survey	Adult Males										Junior Males					
	N.S.W.		Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)
	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.	Founding	Engineering, Vehicles, Etc.
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDRY, ENGINEERING, ETC.)																
October(b)	1963	52.50	52.70	47.90	51.20	45.30	59.20	52.00	44.50	50.10	24.80	23.50	20.90	22.40	20.10	23.40
"	1964	57.00	56.60	50.70	55.50	48.20	59.20	56.10	47.70	54.00	27.20	27.40	24.10	25.60	22.10	27.60
"	1966	61.80	61.20	55.00	60.30	58.00	64.00	61.50	58.90	62.50	31.20	31.20	30.40	28.90	26.10	32.70
"	1967	67.20	65.10	61.20	62.60	68.00	65.50	65.60	62.20	62.60	32.60	33.10	32.30	30.70	29.10	32.20
"	1968(d)	72.90	70.80	65.90	67.90	74.30	71.10	71.10	69.00	73.90	36.60	35.80	34.90	35.20	32.00	35.50
"	1969	73.90	73.10	69.80	71.70	76.80	74.80	74.90	74.00	77.30	36.90	37.30	34.20	35.90	32.60	36.30
"	1970	82.50	79.20	72.70	76.50	84.00	82.50	80.10	74.20	82.50	42.30	42.30	34.90	37.10	36.10	40.40
"	1971	92.60	90.60	84.10	88.60	93.60	90.70	91.00	83.70	90.70	44.90	44.80	41.40	37.60	37.60	43.50
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																
October(b)	1963	31.80	31.00	27.40	31.10	24.10	46.60	30.10	24.50	35.00	24.80	24.30	21.10	20.20	20.10	23.30
"	1964	35.40	35.00	28.20	34.10	28.10	48.20	34.20	27.20	35.30	26.50	26.50	23.50	22.10	21.40	25.40
"	1966	40.30	41.60	38.20	41.20	34.20	57.40	41.40	31.40	42.50	30.10	30.10	27.90	27.00	26.40	29.70
"	1967	43.30	45.80	40.90	41.30	36.40	60.90	44.20	32.00	45.90	32.00	32.00	31.10	28.70	28.90	30.60
"	1968(d)	48.10	47.60	46.60	42.20	44.50	62.60	45.30	32.70	47.80	34.20	34.20	30.40	31.60	30.30	32.00
"	1969	58.10	58.50	56.60	52.20	55.30	66.60	55.30	36.10	57.80	37.40	37.40	33.60	35.60	35.80	37.60
"	1970	80.10	78.10	70.70	76.20	76.20	71.80	77.70	77.30	80.10	38.70	38.70	36.60	37.80	38.70	42.50
"	1971	90.80	88.80	81.70	84.40	84.00	77.80	86.90	77.80	86.90	44.40	43.50	41.10	39.30	38.10	42.40
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																
October(b)	1963	52.20	51.80	47.20	49.70	44.50	49.50	51.00	48.20	53.40	24.80	24.00	22.20	21.80	20.10	23.30
"	1964	56.30	55.70	51.20	54.10	48.20	53.40	55.00	51.10	57.90	28.10	26.90	25.10	24.40	21.40	26.40
"	1966	61.10	62.30	57.10	59.20	55.60	60.70	60.70	58.10	66.00	30.50	29.90	28.50	28.40	26.40	29.70
"	1967	65.30	65.50	61.00	62.20	64.10	61.30	64.50	61.90	67.40	32.30	32.70	30.80	28.90	28.40	32.00
"	1968(d)	70.60	68.90	62.70	66.10	68.40	68.40	68.40	65.30	70.30	34.90	34.90	33.30	30.30	30.00	34.00
"	1969	75.70	74.00	67.70	73.10	73.10	73.10	73.30	73.30	79.40	36.50	37.30	35.10	34.00	34.00	37.60
"	1970	81.40	78.60	71.40	75.20	79.40	79.40	79.40	77.90	88.30	40.80	40.80	37.30	38.10	37.80	41.70
"	1971	91.80	88.30	82.50	86.10	88.30	81.90	88.90	88.90	88.90	44.70	44.10	41.50	38.30	36.30	41.70
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS (e)																
October(b)	1963	53.50	51.60	49.70	48.60	49.00	48.20	51.50	48.20	51.20	24.20	23.40	22.90	23.10	21.10	22.20
"	1964	57.40	55.90	53.40	52.80	51.10	51.10	55.40	51.20	57.90	26.10	26.60	25.00	24.50	21.40	25.40
"	1966	63.00	61.80	61.80	63.30	63.30	63.30	61.00	61.00	66.00	30.10	29.50	28.40	28.70	26.40	29.70
"	1967	66.30	64.70	63.20	65.80	65.80	64.70	64.70	63.20	70.30	31.90	31.20	30.80	29.80	28.70	31.10
"	1968(d)	71.00	69.00	66.60	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	67.00	73.00	34.50	34.20	33.50	31.80	31.50	33.30
"	1969	74.00	74.00	70.60	76.00	76.00	76.00	74.00	74.00	80.00	36.20	36.20	35.40	34.50	34.50	38.00
"	1970	82.80	82.80	72.60	88.70	88.70	88.70	81.60	81.60	90.00	39.20	39.20	37.70	37.90	37.90	41.50
"	1971	93.10	86.00	90.30	100.40	85.40	90.50	90.50	85.40	90.50	44.00	44.50	43.70	40.20	38.90	43.20
October(b) 1962 (f)																
"	1963	51.00	49.70	46.20	47.00	47.50	49.40	51.20	47.50	49.40	24.20	23.00	21.80	21.20	19.80	22.60
"	1964	51.70	51.70	48.50	47.20	47.20	49.90	51.20	48.50	51.20	24.60	23.70	22.30	22.50	20.70	22.70
"	1966	56.70	55.80	52.40	53.60	53.60	58.00	60.10	56.10	62.20	27.20	26.80	24.40	24.40	22.60	25.50
"	1967	61.90	62.10	59.50	58.00	60.40	60.40	62.20	58.00	65.10	29.70	29.70	28.40	27.70	26.80	29.40
"	1968(d)	65.70	65.20	62.10	60.90	65.10	65.10	65.10	62.20	73.00	32.20	32.00	30.70	30.30	29.40	31.50
"	1969	70.80	69.00	64.70	64.60	67.00	69.00	69.00	67.00	77.30	34.50	34.00	33.50	32.40	32.40	35.80
"	1970	86.10	79.10	77.40	85.20	85.20	85.20	74.90	74.90	80.00	36.40	36.40	34.40	34.50	34.50	38.80
"	1971	92.40	87.60	87.00	96.10	83.70	83.60	83.60	83.60	89.60	44.30	44.30	42.10	39.60	39.60	43.10

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (f) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(c): INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES,
OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(d)
ADULT AND JUNIOR FEMALES
(\$)

Survey	Adult Females						Junior Females					
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Aust.(g)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Aust.(c)
MANUFACTURING GROUPS												
October(b) 1963	30.40	29.40	28.00	27.80	27.60	29.10	19.60	18.90	16.50	16.80	16.40	18.60
" 1964	32.10	31.70	29.50	28.90	28.90	29.90	21.10	21.20	17.30	16.80	16.80	20.30
" 1965	32.00	31.30	29.50	28.90	28.90	29.90	21.10	21.20	17.30	16.80	16.80	20.30
" 1966	32.40	31.70	29.50	28.90	28.90	29.90	21.10	21.20	17.30	16.80	16.80	20.30
" 1967	36.60	37.80	34.50	33.70	33.70	34.30	24.00	24.40	20.20	21.40	21.40	22.80
" 1968(d)	38.10	37.80	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.80	24.00	24.40	20.20	21.40	21.40	22.80
" 1969	42.50	41.80	38.70	39.00	40.80	38.20	27.60	26.20	20.70	23.40	23.50	24.40
" 1970	47.20	44.30	42.10	43.00	44.60	41.70	30.00	28.40	22.80	25.70	25.80	27.00
" 1971	55.60	51.20	49.60	51.00	49.20	48.30	35.70	34.20	30.20	32.50	33.50	34.10
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS												
October(b) 1963	33.00	31.90	29.90	29.00	30.30	29.10	21.20	20.00	18.50	18.80	17.40	19.80
" 1964	35.10	34.20	31.60	31.60	31.10	31.30	22.60	22.00	19.50	20.60	17.60	19.80
" 1965	37.80	36.90	33.00	34.10	36.30	34.50	24.70	25.20	22.50	22.60	21.60	21.50
" 1966	40.40	39.50	37.40	35.90	37.20	37.30	26.40	26.60	24.10	23.80	22.90	23.90
" 1967	42.60	41.90	39.00	37.60	39.40	39.00	27.30	27.40	24.80	24.20	24.90	26.20
" 1968(d)	47.40	45.50	43.30	40.70	44.30	41.90	30.90	30.70	27.70	27.20	27.20	28.70
" 1969	51.50	50.30	46.60	44.30	48.50	45.60	33.10	34.40	30.30	29.00	30.80	29.70
" 1970	58.80	56.30	51.70	50.40	53.10	52.40	37.20	38.00	33.00	33.60	33.80	33.90
" 1971												
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(e)												
October(b) 1963	30.80	29.70	28.60	28.60	28.60	28.70	20.00	19.80	17.80	18.00	16.90	19.20
" 1964	31.50	30.30	29.30	28.50	29.60	29.10	20.00	19.60	17.90	18.20	17.20	19.40
" 1965	33.40	32.60	30.30	31.10	30.50	30.60	22.00	21.70	19.10	20.10	17.40	20.90
" 1966	36.20	35.10	33.90	33.70	35.10	33.70	24.20	24.90	21.70	22.30	21.10	22.00
" 1967	38.40	37.60	36.10	35.80	36.20	35.70	25.50	25.70	23.20	23.70	22.70	23.80
" 1968(d)	40.20	39.20	37.50	37.50	38.60	37.90	26.50	26.90	23.20	23.90	23.90	25.60
" 1969	44.90	42.50	41.60	39.90	43.40	40.00	29.60	29.90	26.10	27.00	27.30	28.60
" 1970	49.30	46.40	44.90	43.60	47.40	43.60	32.30	33.10	29.10	28.60	30.00	28.70
" 1971	57.20	53.00	50.90	50.70	52.00	50.40	36.80	36.80	32.50	33.30	33.70	35.40

(c) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (d) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (e) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (f) See text on page 173. (g) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (h) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC., STAFF)(c): INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(b)
ADULT AND JUNIOR MALES

Survey	Adult Males						Junior Males							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)
	FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.													
October(b) 1963	42.4	44.1	43.4	43.5	41.4	42.0	43.1	41.0	41.8	42.2	41.9	39.8	40.9	41.3
" 1964	43.0	44.0	43.2	44.3	42.6	43.0	43.8	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.3	40.5	39.4	41.8
" 1965	43.4	44.7	43.4	43.3	44.4	43.2	43.8	40.9	41.5	42.4	41.7	42.5	41.6	41.4
" 1966	44.0	44.1	43.9	43.2	46.7	42.4	44.0	40.5	41.3	41.8	41.1	42.0	40.3	41.0
" 1967	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.5	47.0	42.9	44.1	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.9	42.8	40.2	41.4
" 1968	44.5	44.4	44.0	44.0	46.5	43.0	44.4	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.1	44.3	39.7	41.3
" 1969	44.8	44.2	43.5	43.3	46.8	43.0	44.4	41.7	40.9	40.8	41.7	44.5	40.4	41.5
" 1970	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.6	45.4	42.3	43.7	40.9	40.7	41.2	41.1	43.0	39.7	41.1
" 1971	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.6	45.4	42.3	43.7	40.9	40.7	41.2	41.1	43.0	39.7	41.1
MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)														
October(b) 1963	42.3	43.1	42.9	42.3	41.1	41.3	42.5	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.6	39.7	40.1	40.8
" 1964	42.8	43.1	44.0	42.3	42.6	41.9	43.0	41.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.2	40.7	41.2
" 1965	42.8	43.5	43.5	43.3	42.5	42.5	43.1	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.7	40.8	41.0
" 1966	43.0	43.9	43.6	43.7	44.4	41.7	43.5	41.5	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.7	40.3	41.5
" 1967	43.6	43.6	42.6	43.2	44.5	41.9	43.4	40.9	41.1	40.8	42.0	41.9	41.2	41.1
" 1968	43.5	44.2	43.0	43.9	44.6	41.8	43.7	41.0	41.8	40.5	42.0	41.5	40.3	41.2
" 1969	43.5	44.0	43.9	44.1	41.7	41.7	43.6	40.3	41.1	39.6	42.0	40.8	40.9	40.7
" 1970	43.3	43.4	42.7	43.5	43.9	41.8	43.4	40.4	40.9	39.6	41.5	41.0	40.3	40.6
" 1971	43.3	43.4	42.7	43.5	43.9	41.8	43.4	40.4	40.9	39.6	41.5	41.0	40.3	40.6
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(b) 1963	42.4	43.5	43.1	43.1	41.2	41.5	42.8	40.8	41.4	41.6	41.8	39.7	40.3	41.1
" 1964	43.1	43.5	43.8	43.6	42.3	42.3	43.5	40.7	41.5	41.6	42.0	40.9	40.2	41.5
" 1965	43.1	44.1	43.7	43.5	42.5	42.7	43.7	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.1	41.2
" 1966	43.5	44.0	43.6	43.4	42.3	41.9	43.2	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.5	42.0	40.3	41.5
" 1967	44.0	43.9	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.7	43.7	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.9	42.4	40.9	41.2
" 1968	44.3	44.3	42.6	43.0	43.6	42.2	42.9	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.3	43.1	40.1	41.3
" 1969	44.3	44.1	43.1	43.5	45.2	42.1	44.1	40.9	41.5	40.1	41.8	42.5	40.7	41.1
" 1970	44.2	44.1	43.1	43.5	45.2	42.0	44.0	40.7	40.8	40.1	41.8	42.5	40.7	41.1
" 1971	43.6	43.6	43.5	42.9	44.6	42.0	43.5	40.7	40.8	40.3	41.3	42.2	40.1	40.8
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(b) 1963	41.7	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.6	41.2	41.6	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.1	40.0
" 1964	42.0	41.8	42.4	42.5	41.9	40.8	42.0	39.9	40.1	40.3	39.5	40.5	40.0	40.1
" 1965	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	43.8	42.3	42.4	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
" 1966	42.4	42.0	42.1	42.6	43.4	42.1	42.4	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.5
" 1967	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	46.0	41.7	42.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.5	40.5
" 1968	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.8	45.6	42.2	42.9	40.4	40.4	40.7	41.6	40.8	40.2	40.5
" 1969	42.8	42.5	42.6	42.8	45.5	41.3	43.0	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.8	41.7	40.5	40.6
" 1970	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.2	46.4	41.4	42.8	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.7	40.2	40.4
" 1971	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.2	46.4	41.4	42.8	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.7	40.2	40.4
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(d)														
October(b) 1962(e)	42.1	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.7	40.6	42.1	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.3	39.8	40.2
" 1963	42.1	42.8	42.2	42.7	41.4	41.4	42.3	40.4	40.6	40.7	41.2	40.4	40.2	40.5
" 1964	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	42.2	41.7	42.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.8
" 1965	42.7	43.3	42.8	42.9	43.5	42.6	43.0	40.4	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.7
" 1966	43.0	43.3	42.9	43.1	44.2	42.0	43.1	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	40.4	40.9
" 1967	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.8	45.8	42.0	43.3	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.9	40.9
" 1968	43.3	43.6	43.0	43.5	45.3	42.2	43.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.8	40.2	40.9
" 1969	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.5	45.3	42.2	43.5	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.9	40.2	40.9
" 1970	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.2	45.4	42.0	43.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.3	41.9	40.5	40.8
" 1971	43.6	43.0	43.2	42.7	45.8	41.7	43.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	41.0	41.9	40.4	40.6

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last post-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (e) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued
 AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(c): INDUSTRY GROUPS,
 STATES, OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(b)
 ADULT AND JUNIOR FEMALES

Survey	Adult Females										Junior Females																			
	N.S.W.					Vic.					Qld					W.A.					Tas.					Aust.(c)				
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)									
MANUFACTURING GROUPS																														
October(b) 1963	39.3	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.5								
" 1964	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.3	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.7								
" 1966	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.9	38.0	39.1	39.4	39.0	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.6								
" 1967	39.1	39.4	39.4	40.3	39.5	38.8	39.8	39.0	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.6								
" 1968	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.0	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.6								
" 1969	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.0	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.3	39.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.6								
" 1970	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.2	39.6								
" 1971	39.7	39.3	39.3	40.2	39.9	38.9	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.2	38.6	39.0								
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS																														
October(b) 1963	38.6	38.9	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	38.9	38.9								
" 1964	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	38.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.8	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1966	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.5	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1967	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.7	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.7	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1968	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.8	38.7	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.5	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1969	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.8	38.7	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.5	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1970	38.6	38.8	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.6	39.8	39.0	39.0	39.3	38.6	39.8	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.2								
" 1971	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.0	39.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.7	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.3	38.9								
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(d)																														
October(b) 1962(e)	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1963	39.0	39.4	39.5	40.0	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1964	39.2	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1966	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1967	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1968	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.9	39.5	38.9	39.1	39.1	38.7	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.1								
" 1969	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.3								
" 1970	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.0	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.0								
" 1971	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.8								

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) Excludes rural industries and private domestic services. (e) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC., STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES,
OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(b)
ADULT AND JUNIOR MALES
(c)

Survey	Adult Males						Junior Males							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Asslt.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Asslt.(c)
	FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, VEHICLES, ETC.													
October(b)	1.24	1.19	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.30	1.28	0.61	0.56	0.49	0.53	0.50	0.57	0.57
"	1.30	1.29	1.17	1.25	1.13	1.38	1.21	0.69	0.65	0.57	0.61	0.51	0.60	0.65
"	1.43	1.41	1.27	1.39	1.31	1.48	1.41	0.76	0.71	0.72	0.69	0.61	0.71	0.73
"	1.53	1.48	1.39	1.45	1.46	1.55	1.49	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.72	0.75
"	1.64	1.51	1.51	1.57	1.58	1.68	1.61	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.77	0.82	0.86
"	1.74	1.66	1.59	1.63	1.65	1.74	1.69	0.90	0.91	0.81	0.87	0.77	0.86	0.86
"	1.84	1.79	1.79	1.76	1.79	1.92	1.80	1.01	0.92	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.89	0.94
"	1.84	2.07	1.95	1.76	2.06	2.14	2.08	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.02	0.87	1.02	1.06
	MANUFACTURING (OTHER THAN FOUNDING, ENGINEERING, ETC.)													
October(b)	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.18	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.58	0.58
"	1.29	1.28	1.17	1.21	1.12	1.20	1.26	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.59	0.54	0.64	0.63
"	1.41	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.27	1.35	1.39	0.72	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.72	0.71
"	1.47	1.50	1.40	1.41	1.38	1.43	1.46	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.78	0.77
"	1.56	1.55	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.49	1.53	0.80	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.75	0.80	0.80
"	1.70	1.66	1.55	1.53	1.58	1.56	1.64	0.88	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.89	0.86
"	1.84	1.78	1.66	1.66	1.73	1.68	1.77	0.96	0.96	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.95	0.93
"	1.84	2.10	1.87	1.66	1.91	1.86	2.00	1.10	1.06	0.97	0.99	0.86	1.06	1.05
	MANUFACTURING GROUPS													
October(b)	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.15	1.08	1.19	1.19	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.58
"	1.30	1.28	1.17	1.24	1.13	1.26	1.27	0.67	0.65	0.57	0.60	0.52	0.63	0.64
"	1.42	1.41	1.32	1.37	1.29	1.39	1.40	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.63	0.71	0.72
"	1.50	1.49	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.46	1.48	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.76	0.78
"	1.61	1.46	1.46	1.53	1.50	1.55	1.57	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.71	0.79	0.83
"	1.72	1.58	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.79	0.89	0.90	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.87	0.87
"	1.84	1.66	1.66	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.95	0.94	0.94	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.94
"	1.84	2.11	1.90	1.66	1.98	1.95	2.04	1.10	1.08	0.99	1.00	0.85	1.04	1.05
	NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS													
October(b)	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.24	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.58
"	1.37	1.34	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.32	0.66	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.59	0.63
"	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.33	1.45	1.44	1.46	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.72
"	1.56	1.54	1.50	1.39	1.52	1.50	1.53	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.67	0.77	0.77
"	1.67	1.63	1.58	1.47	1.65	1.57	1.63	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.82
"	1.79	1.72	1.72	1.57	1.75	1.74	1.74	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.88
"	1.88	1.88	1.93	1.69	1.95	1.82	2.10	0.98	1.10	0.93	0.93	0.83	0.94	0.88
"	2.20	2.05	2.10	1.89	2.16	2.06	2.12	1.11	1.10	1.08	0.98	0.96	1.03	1.07
	ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(c)													
October(b)	1.21	1.17	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.17	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.57	0.57
"	1.25	1.21	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.21	0.65	0.63	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.57	0.58
"	1.32	1.30	1.21	1.24	1.18	1.26	1.29	0.71	0.66	0.60	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.64
"	1.45	1.43	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.42	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.72	0.72
"	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.41	1.47	1.48	1.50	0.81	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.67	0.77	0.77
"	1.68(d)	1.63	1.52	1.41	1.59	1.56	1.59	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.77	0.70	0.80	0.83
"	1.82	1.73	1.65	1.58	1.70	1.65	1.84	0.91	0.91	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.88
"	1.88	1.82	1.81	1.56	1.86	1.78	2.08	0.98	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.80	0.86	0.88
"	2.15	2.04	2.01	1.96	2.10	2.00	2.08	1.10	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.94	1.03	1.06

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Excludes rural industries, and private domestic service. (f) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued
**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (OTHER THAN MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF)(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES,
 OCTOBER 1962 TO 1971(b)**
ADULT AND JUNIOR FEMALES
 (\$)

Survey	Adult females						Junior females							
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(c)
MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(b) 1963	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.50	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.51	0.47
" 1964	0.81	0.80	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.53	0.54	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.54	0.51
" 1965	0.89	0.86	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.85	0.87	0.59	0.61	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.59	0.58
" 1966	0.94	0.93	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.89	0.92	0.61	0.63	0.53	0.59	0.55	0.63	0.60
" 1967	0.96	0.96	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.95	0.96	0.64	0.67	0.52	0.59	0.60	0.64	0.63
1968(d)	0.97	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.98	1.04	0.71	0.72	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.69
" 1969	1.07	1.03	0.97	1.08	1.02	1.08	1.14	0.77	0.78	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.68	0.69
" 1970	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.23	1.15	1.24	1.34	0.91	0.88	0.76	0.83	0.76	0.73	0.74
" 1971	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.27	1.23	1.34	1.44	0.91	0.88	0.76	0.83	0.76	0.73	0.87
NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS														
October(b) 1963	0.86	0.82	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.81	0.55	0.52	0.47	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.51
" 1964	0.91	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.86	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.54
" 1965	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.96	0.63	0.65	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.61
" 1966	1.05	1.01	0.96	0.91	0.94	0.96	1.00	0.68	0.69	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.60	0.65
" 1967	1.10	1.08	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.06	1.09	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.67
1968(d)	1.22	1.17	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.17	0.75	0.80	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.75
" 1969	1.33	1.30	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.28	0.85	0.89	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.83
" 1970	1.53	1.44	1.31	1.29	1.22	1.35	1.44	0.96	0.98	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.92
" 1971	1.53	1.44	1.31	1.29	1.24	1.35	1.44	0.96	0.98	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.92
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS(e)														
October(b) 1963(f)	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.51	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.45	0.49
" 1964	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.53	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.50
" 1965	0.85	0.81	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.56	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.44	0.49	0.53
" 1966	0.93	0.89	0.86	0.85	0.89	0.86	0.90	0.62	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.44	0.56	0.60
" 1967	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.96	0.66	0.67	0.59	0.61	0.48	0.61	0.64
1968(d)	1.03	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.97	1.00	0.68	0.69	0.59	0.61	0.51	0.62	0.66
" 1969	1.14	1.08	1.05	1.01	0.98	1.03	1.10	0.77	0.77	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.62	0.66
" 1970	1.25	1.18	1.14	1.01	1.09	1.03	1.20	0.85	0.85	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.68	0.73
" 1971	1.46	1.35	1.29	1.28	1.31	1.30	1.39	0.95	0.95	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.91

(a) Private employees only. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Excludes rural industry and private domestic service. (f) Because the October 1962 survey was based on a different industry classification only broad comparison with more recent surveys is possible, see page 173.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME MALE MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC.
STAFF(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA(b), OCTOBER 1966 TO OCTOBER 1971(c)

(\$)

Industry group	Males, Australia(c)					
	October 1966	October 1967	October 1968(d)	October 1969	October 1970	October 1971
Manufacturing—						
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	114.60	120.20	129.40	135.10	148.50	157.50
Engineering and metalworking	99.00	104.60	111.20	118.30	127.70	141.30
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	100.30	107.20	109.90	117.00	124.30	137.70
<i>Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.</i>	<i>100.60</i>	<i>106.60</i>	<i>112.60</i>	<i>119.40</i>	<i>129.00</i>	<i>142.10</i>
Textiles, clothing and footwear	95.00	100.60	103.20	114.80	120.80	136.50
Food, drink and tobacco	97.40	98.00	103.40	112.40	123.90	138.70
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	99.50	109.90	111.40	117.90	127.80	142.70
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	109.10	112.90	119.90	126.80	133.40	153.00
Other	96.50	101.40	106.60	112.70	128.00	136.50
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	<i>99.40</i>	<i>104.60</i>	<i>109.80</i>	<i>117.20</i>	<i>127.60</i>	<i>141.00</i>
Non-manufacturing—						
Mining and quarrying	123.50	134.90	137.50	147.40	161.90	177.00
Building and construction	103.30	103.00	105.30	117.10	130.50	140.40
Transport and storage	97.70	103.60	109.80	116.20	124.50	137.00
Finance and property	106.50	110.80	118.00	130.30	156.80	154.30
Wholesale trade, primary produce dealing, etc.	97.10	105.30	110.00	118.40	125.60	136.70
Retail trade	80.70	84.50	88.10	97.00	105.70	114.10
Other industries(e)	95.40	102.10	107.50	114.80	124.80	134.20
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	<i>96.00</i>	<i>101.60</i>	<i>106.70</i>	<i>116.60</i>	<i>129.40</i>	<i>136.90</i>
All industry groups(f)	97.40	102.90	108.10	116.90	128.70	138.50

(a) Private employees only. Includes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF^(a)
OCTOBER 1963 TO OCTOBER 1971^(b)

(\$)

MALE MANAGERIAL, ETC. STAFF ^(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, STATES

Survey	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. ^(c)
MANUFACTURING GROUPS							
October ^(b) 1963	83.00	82.90	74.50	77.90	68.00	76.00	81.20
" 1964	88.80	87.30	79.50	82.90	74.40	84.80	86.50
" 1966	101.00	101.40	86.50	98.40	88.90	99.40	99.40
" 1967	106.50	107.50	90.50	101.00	95.80	97.20	104.60
" 1968 ^(d)	113.00	119.60	98.70	106.60	102.70	104.90	109.80
" 1969	121.20	117.90	104.40	112.30	108.40	112.40	117.20
" 1970	133.90	128.10	110.90	116.60	119.40	120.60	127.60
" 1971	148.90	141.30	123.20	127.70	127.80	133.00	141.00

NON-MANUFACTURING GROUPS

October ^(b) 1963	82.50	83.00	76.50	70.80	69.70	67.90	79.30
" 1964	88.00	85.30	79.90	77.20	74.30	71.10	83.70
" 1966	98.90	99.10	88.30	84.50	93.40	87.90	96.00
" 1967	105.10	105.50	94.80	87.70	96.80	90.30	101.60
" 1968 ^(d)	109.90	112.00	98.50	91.70	102.10	92.70	106.70
" 1969	120.90	119.50	106.70	101.70	115.20	103.60	116.60
" 1970	134.80	132.30	119.20	112.20	125.00	112.20	129.40
" 1971	143.60	136.90	129.10	120.60	136.20	123.30	136.90

ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS^(e)

October ^(b) 1963	82.90	82.90	75.90	73.60	69.20	71.30	80.20
" 1964	88.40	86.40	79.70	79.10	74.30	76.80	85.00
" 1966	99.80	100.20	87.70	89.90	92.10	92.90	97.40
" 1967	105.70	106.50	93.20	92.70	96.50	93.40	102.90
" 1968 ^(d)	111.20	111.30	98.60	97.60	102.20	98.00	108.10
" 1969	121.00	118.70	105.90	106.10	113.20	107.30	116.90
" 1970	134.40	130.40	116.60	114.00	123.50	115.70	128.70
" 1971	145.70	138.90	127.40	123.50	134.10	126.70	138.50

FEMALE MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC. STAFF^(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA^(c)

Survey	Manufacturing groups	Non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups ^(e)
October ^(b) 1963	35.80	40.20	37.80
" 1964	38.70	44.20	41.40
" 1966	54.10	55.20	54.80
" 1967	60.50	58.90	59.40
" 1968 ^(d)	60.60	63.50	62.50
" 1969	64.90	68.00	67.10
" 1970	72.70	71.30	71.70
" 1971	80.60	81.20	81.10

(a) Private employees only. Includes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (d) See text on page 173. (e) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

Section XIV—continued

AVERAGE EARNINGS AND HOURS, PART-TIME EMPLOYEES(a), INDUSTRY GROUPS,
AUSTRALIA(b): OCTOBER 1962 TO OCTOBER 1971(c)

Survey	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females			Junior females
	All industry groups(d)	All industry groups(d)	Manufacturing groups	Non-manufacturing groups	All industry groups(d)	All industry groups(d)
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)						
October(c) 1962	15.50	3.40	(e)	(e)	14.00	3.30
" 1963	16.20	4.90	15.10	14.90	14.90	6.10
" 1964	16.60	4.70	16.90	15.20	15.50	4.40
" 1966	19.70	4.50	18.80	17.40	17.70	4.50
" 1967	20.10	4.40	20.10	18.30	18.70	4.60
" 1968(f)	21.30	4.50	20.50	19.90	20.00	5.00
" 1969	23.40	5.70	21.80	21.70	21.70	7.00
" 1970	26.60	6.10	23.70	22.80	22.90	6.00
" 1971	28.60	6.50	27.80	26.10	26.40	7.00
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR						
October(c) 1962	13.7	5.2	(e)	(e)	16.6	5.9
" 1963	13.6	7.7	16.9	17.2	17.2	9.7
" 1964	13.4	6.7	19.8	16.8	17.3	6.4
" 1966	14.1	6.1	19.4	16.6	17.1	7.0
" 1967	14.1	5.8	19.3	16.8	17.3	6.3
" 1968	14.1	5.8	20.0	16.7	17.3	7.4
" 1969	14.1	7.1	19.9	17.0	17.6	9.4
" 1970	14.8	7.1	19.9	16.9	17.4	6.9
" 1971	14.8	6.9	20.2	16.9	17.5	7.4
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS (\$)						
October(c) 1962	1.13	0.65	(e)	(e)	0.84	0.56
" 1963	1.18	0.64	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.62
" 1964	1.24	0.70	0.85	0.91	0.90	0.69
" 1966	1.40	0.73	0.97	1.05	1.03	0.65
" 1967	1.43	0.76	1.04	1.09	1.08	0.73
" 1968(f)	1.51	0.78	1.02	1.19	1.16	0.67
" 1969	1.66	0.81	1.10	1.27	1.23	0.74
" 1970	1.80	0.85	1.19	1.35	1.32	0.86
" 1971	1.94	0.94	1.37	1.54	1.51	0.94

(a) Private employees only. Part-time employees are those who normally work less than 30 hours a week. (b) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Last pay-period in October. See also text on pages 171-4. (d) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service. (e) Comparable figures not available—see page 173. (f) See text on page 173.

Section XV

LABOUR TURNOVER

Statistics in this section are derived from the results of the labour turnover surveys. For definitions, particulars of the scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70.

ENGAGEMENT RATES FOR MALE MANUAL WORKERS(d)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
MARCH 1957 TO MARCH 1971
(Per cent)

Industry group	March				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles	4.9	4.0	5.2	7.1	4.4
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	7.0	4.6
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	7.6	3.9
Textiles and clothing	3.4	3.1	4.4	5.0	3.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	9.6	7.1	6.8	8.9	8.7
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	3.6
Paper and printing	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	2.8
Other manufacturing	4.7	5.5	4.3	6.7	3.6
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	6.0	4.4
Other(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	6.9	3.4
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	5.1	4.5	5.0	6.8	4.7
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.0
Building and construction	9.9	9.4	8.7	11.6	9.7
Road transport	5.5	5.2	4.7	7.0	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.6	3.8
Other non-manufacturing(e)	6.5	4.2	6.5	5.3	6.2
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	6.1	5.3	5.4	6.8	5.7
<i>All industry groups</i>	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.8	5.0

Industry group	March				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles	5.5	5.4	6.6	8.5	6.7
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	5.3	5.6	6.3	8.5	6.1
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	6.3	4.8	7.6	8.4	8.7
Textiles and clothing	4.5	4.2	4.7	7.2	5.9
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	7.6	7.8	7.3	11.3	7.7
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	4.5	4.3	5.9	7.9	8.3
Paper and printing	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.4
Other manufacturing	5.2	4.7	6.2	8.7	7.4
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	3.9	4.6	4.8	6.1	6.0
Other(c)	5.7	4.7	6.8	9.7	8.0
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	5.4	5.3	6.1	8.5	6.9
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining	2.9	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.1
Building and construction	11.8	15.8	12.3	13.9	13.8
Road transport	5.2	5.4	5.4	9.3	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.9
Other non-manufacturing(e)	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.1
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	6.3	7.9	7.1	8.6	8.7
<i>All industry groups</i>	5.7	6.2	6.5	8.6	7.5

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Engagement rates for industry groups other than manufacturing and non-manufacturing (see page 269) are not available for periods prior to March 1957. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ENGAGEMENT RATES FOR MALE MANUAL WORKERS (a)—continued
(per cent)

Industry group	March				
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles	5.4	6.7	6.0	6.4	7.8
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	5.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	8.2
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	5.9	7.9	6.8	6.9	6.7
Textiles and clothing	5.0	5.2	4.7	6.0	6.9
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	7.7	7.8	10.6	10.9	11.9
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.8
Paper and printing	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.9
Other manufacturing	6.3	5.7	6.9	7.1	7.9
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	4.7	4.6	6.8	4.9	6.1
Other(c)	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.9	8.5
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.0	8.1
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.2
Building and construction	10.5	11.7	13.3	12.8	14.9
Road transport	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.5	8.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	6.5	6.4	7.0	7.6
Other non-manufacturing(e)	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	8.5
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.6
All industry groups	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.7

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Engagement rates for industry groups other than manufacturing and non-manufacturing (see page 269) are not available for periods prior to March 1957. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ENGAGEMENT RATES FOR FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS^(a)
 (Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
 MARCH 1957 TO MARCH 1971
 (Per cent)

Industry group	March				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Manufacturing—					
Engineering ^(b) and vehicles, etc.	8.8	7.3	5.2	9.1	3.1
Textiles	4.9	4.1	5.1	6.3	3.7
Clothing	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.2	4.9
Food, drink and tobacco ^(c)	18.1	16.2	16.8	19.4	19.2
Paper and printing	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.6	5.1
Chemicals and oil refining ^(d)	..	..	..	6.2	3.3
<i>Manufacturing groups^(e)</i>	7.7	7.0	7.1	8.3	6.9
All industry groups^(f)	7.6	6.7	6.8	8.2	6.9

Industry group	March				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—					
Engineering ^(b) and vehicles, etc.	8.8	7.0	9.1	12.0	8.9
Textiles	5.5	4.6	5.6	7.7	6.2
Clothing	5.5	4.4	4.6	7.2	7.2
Food, drink and tobacco ^(c)	20.7	18.1	16.9	21.6	13.3
Paper and printing	5.9	5.8	4.0	6.7	9.0
Chemicals and oil refining ^(d)	6.0	4.6	5.7	6.7	4.9
<i>Manufacturing groups^(e)</i>	8.9	7.4	7.5	10.2	8.4
All industry groups^(f)	7.9	7.3	7.7	9.9	8.5

Industry group	March				
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—					
Engineering ^(b) and vehicles, etc.	8.2	9.0	10.2	9.0	8.3
Textiles	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.5	9.1
Clothing	6.0	6.3	7.0	6.3	6.5
Food, drink and tobacco ^(c)	16.2	15.2	22.6	16.9	19.2
Paper and printing	6.1	7.1	6.1	8.0	7.7
Chemicals and oil refining ^(d)	5.6	8.0	7.1	11.0	9.9
<i>Manufacturing groups^(e)</i>	8.5	8.4	10.1	9.3	10.0
All industry groups^(f)	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.6	11.0

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Engagement rates for industry groups other than manufacturing and non-manufacturing (see page 269) are not available for periods prior to March 1957. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued
ENGAGEMENT RATES FOR MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1957 TO SEPTEMBER 1966
 (Per cent)

Industry group	September				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles	4.2	4.5	5.5	6.2	4.0
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . . . .	..	..	5.2	6.0	4.1
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . . . .	..	..	6.4	6.9	3.8
Textiles and clothing	2.8	3.2	4.7	4.8	4.6
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	6.5	5.4	7.5	8.3	6.2
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.9
Paper and printing	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.8
Other manufacturing	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.6	2.5
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . . . .	..	..	3.7	4.2	2.3
Other(c) . . . . .	..	..	4.5	6.2	2.6
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.9	4.0
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining	2.6	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.1
Building and construction	11.2	12.4	12.1	14.5	8.8
Road transport	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	4.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.3
Other non-manufacturing(e)	6.0	4.2	5.5	6.4	6.0
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.9	5.6
All industry groups	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.6	4.6

Industry group	September				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles	4.6	5.0	7.2	6.5	5.0
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	4.6	4.8	7.6	6.9	5.0
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.0
Textiles and clothing	3.5	4.1	5.2	6.4	3.4
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	5.8	6.9	8.1	7.7	7.8
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	4.8	6.6	7.0	7.2	6.8
Paper and printing	3.1	1.9	2.8	3.9	3.7
Other manufacturing	4.8	4.9	5.9	6.8	5.5
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.2
Other(c)	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.8	6.0
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	4.7	5.1	6.6	6.6	5.4
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining	2.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
Building and construction	11.3	11.5	13.8	14.4	11.5
Road transport	5.0	5.0	6.9	7.4	5.6
Wholesale and retail trade	7.7	4.4	5.4	6.6	5.8
Other non-manufacturing(e)	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.9	7.0
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	7.3	6.4	7.7	8.8	7.3
All industry groups	5.6	5.6	7.0	7.4	6.1

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Engagement rates for industry groups other than manufacturing and non-manufacturing (see page 269) are not available for the month of September prior to 1957. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ENGAGEMENT RATES FOR FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1957 TO SEPTEMBER 1966

(Per cent)

Industry group	September				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Manufacturing—					
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	6.5	5.3	8.5	8.4	9.6
Textiles	4.4	3.7	5.4	4.5	6.7
Clothing	3.6	5.1	6.9	5.8	4.8
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	6.8	7.6	10.3	11.8	11.9
Paper and printing	8.4	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.3
Chemicals and oil refining(d) . . . . .	..	..	6.1	7.3	7.0
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	5.3	5.2	7.5	6.8	7.2
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	5.5	5.2	7.2	7.1	7.0

Industry group	September				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—					
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	7.6	7.4	10.4	7.9	6.5
Textiles	3.8	5.5	6.7	6.1	5.0
Clothing	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.2
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	8.6	8.8	12.5	14.3	10.2
Paper and printing	7.0	5.2	6.3	9.0	7.3
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	6.0	4.7	8.4	6.8	6.6
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	6.5	6.5	7.9	7.5	6.5
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	6.6	6.6	8.3	8.0	7.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Engagement rates for industry groups other than manufacturing and non-manufacturing (see page 269) are not available for the month of September prior to 1957. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group not available prior to September 1959. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued

SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS^(a)
 (Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
 MARCH 1949 TO MARCH 1971
 (Per cent)

Industry group	March						
	1949	1950	1952	1953	1955	1956	1957
Manufacturing—							
Engineering and vehicles	8.1	7.4	6.3	4.2	7.4	6.5	4.8
Engineering, etc. ^{(b)(c)} . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing . . . . .	..	7.6	8.7	3.3	6.2	5.3	3.4
Food, drink and tobacco ^(d)	10.2	13.0	8.8	6.3	10.0	9.7	8.0
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	11.6	9.9	7.0	3.5	6.1	6.2	3.9
Paper and printing	4.5	4.8	3.8	1.3	3.5	3.9	2.6
Other manufacturing	8.3	8.5	7.7	3.8	8.0	7.2	4.4
Chemicals and oil refining ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	8.5	8.7	7.0	4.2	7.5	6.8	4.8
Non-manufacturing—							
Mining	3.4	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.8	3.7	4.0
Building and construction ^(e)	10.7	8.4	10.9	6.4	11.8	12.7	11.2
Road transport	6.7	7.4	4.1	4.1	9.0	6.2	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	..	..	5.2	4.0	8.5	6.2	4.8
Other non-manufacturing ^(f)	9.8	10.5	9.5	3.8	7.8	9.3	5.1
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	7.1	7.5	6.9	4.2	8.4	7.5	6.4
All industry groups	8.0	8.3	7.0	4.2	7.8	7.1	5.4

Industry group	March						
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing—							
Engineering and vehicles	4.4	4.8	6.1	6.2	4.8	5.0	5.9
Engineering, etc. ^{(b)(c)} . . . . .	..	..	6.2	6.1	4.9	4.8	5.8
Vehicles, aircraft and ships ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	6.1	6.4	4.4	5.7	6.1
Textiles and clothing	3.1	4.0	5.2	5.7	3.9	4.2	4.5
Food, drink and tobacco ^(d)	7.0	7.6	8.4	8.7	8.1	6.2	7.8
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	4.0	4.2	5.2	7.8	4.8	5.3	6.4
Paper and printing	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.3
Other manufacturing	4.6	4.2	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.6
Chemicals and oil refining ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.2
Other ^(c) . . . . .	..	..	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.0	6.1
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.9
Non-manufacturing—							
Mining	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.8	5.8	4.4
Building and construction ^(e)	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.8	12.9	12.8
Road transport	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.9
Other non-manufacturing ^(f)	4.9	4.1	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	5.7
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.3
All industry groups	4.9	5.3	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.4

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Figures for March 1951 and March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included before March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS (a)—continued
(per cent)

Industry group	March						
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—							
Engineering and vehicles	7.9	6.0	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.3	7.4
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	8.2	5.9	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.3	7.7
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	6.9	6.6	5.0	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5
Textiles and clothing	7.1	6.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	6.2	7.0
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	9.1	7.1	8.3	8.7	8.9	10.1	10.4
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	7.8	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.7
Paper and printing	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.5
Other manufacturing	8.6	7.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.3	8.0
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	6.2	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.6
Other(c)	9.5	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.6	7.9	8.9
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	7.8	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.9	7.7
Non-manufacturing—							
Mining	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.2
Building and construction(e)	12.6	13.7	11.7	11.3	12.3	12.5	13.1
Road transport	7.4	6.2	6.0	6.8	5.9	7.0	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.0
Other non-manufacturing(f)	7.2	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.3	8.3	8.5
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.0
All industry groups	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.5	8.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Figures for March 1951 and March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included before March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
MARCH 1949 TO MARCH 1971

(Per cent)

Industry group	March						
	1949	1950	1952	1953	1955	1956	1957
Manufacturing—							
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	11.6	12.1	10.8	4.9	9.6	8.2	7.7
Textiles	9.1	7.1	9.0	3.8	7.0	5.9	4.6
Clothing	5.0	5.8	9.5	6.0	7.2	5.8	4.4
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	21.7	13.7	9.2	10.4	16.1	23.4	10.7
Paper and printing	6.6	9.3	10.4	3.8	5.8	6.0	4.5
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	8.9	8.6	9.7	6.1	8.9	9.1	6.1
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	9.0	9.3	9.7	5.9	8.5	8.7	6.1

Industry group	March						
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing—							
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	5.2	5.3	6.8	12.1	6.7	6.6	5.3
Textiles	4.7	4.3	5.0	9.2	4.2	5.3	4.5
Clothing	4.1	4.3	4.9	6.7	4.2	4.9	5.1
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	14.0	10.3	17.4	12.0	15.8	12.3	15.2
Paper and printing	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.4	5.0	4.7	4.3
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.0
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	6.1	5.5	7.2	9.3	6.7	6.8	6.4
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	6.0	5.6	7.2	8.8	6.3	6.6	6.5

Industry group	March						
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Manufacturing—							
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	9.1	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.5	6.8	7.3
Textiles	6.7	6.9	4.6	5.9	6.5	6.4	9.1
Clothing	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	16.1	14.2	13.3	14.8	15.2	17.1	17.3
Paper and printing	4.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	5.4	6.9	7.3
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	7.0	7.3	5.7	6.7	6.7	10.0	6.8
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.2
<i>All industry groups(f)</i>	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.7	8.8

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Figures for March 1951 and March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group not available prior to March 1960. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued
SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1966
 (Per cent)

Industry group	September												
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—													
Engineering and vehicles	6.2	6.8	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.2	4.5	5.2	6.8	6.6	5.5
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	5.7	3.5	4.5	5.0	7.0	6.6	5.3
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	5.3	17.6	4.4	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.1
Textiles and clothing	5.5	5.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.7	4.0	5.0	6.4	3.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.6	4.6	5.6	7.3	6.1	4.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	7.3
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	6.1	5.6	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.3	4.4	3.4	5.6	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.0
Paper and printing	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.1
Other manufacturing	7.0	7.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.5	2.6	4.5	4.4	5.5	7.4	4.8
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.2
Other(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	5.8	2.8	4.9	5.0	6.0	8.3	5.6
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	6.0	6.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.2	6.6	5.5
Non-manufacturing—													
Mining	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	5.6	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.6
Building and construction(e)	10.4	14.0	10.0	10.1	11.0	11.4	12.4	11.3	11.7	10.8	13.0	13.4	11.6
Road transport	4.1	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.3	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	6.7	5.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.9	3.5	6.1	4.1	4.4	6.6	5.4
Other non-manufacturing(f)	6.5	5.8	4.2	4.8	3.0	5.1	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	5.8
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	6.5	7.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.8	5.7	6.9	5.8	7.0	8.0	6.9
<i>All industry groups</i>	6.2	6.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.5	7.2	6.0

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(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included before September 1956. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued
SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1966
 (Per cent)

Industry group	September												
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Manufacturing—													
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	7.5	7.2	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.2	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.7	8.5	6.3	6.0
Textiles	5.5	4.6	3.9	4.7	2.6	4.0	5.1	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.1	4.6
Clothing	6.8	5.9	5.8	3.8	4.6	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	7.8	8.9	9.1	7.5	12.3	7.7	11.1	11.0	7.0	7.8	9.7	12.5	9.8
Paper and printing	6.3	4.0	3.8	5.2	3.5	4.7	5.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	6.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.5	3.5	6.3	3.8	5.0	4.4	4.5
<i>Manufacturing groups(e)</i>	6.6	6.3	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.5	6.0
All industry groups(f)	6.4	6.4	5.7	4.7	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.9	6.5

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group not available prior to September 1959. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
MARCH 1952 TO MARCH 1971

(Per cent)

Industry group	MARCH 1952					MARCH 1953				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.8	1.3	4.1	0.1	6.3	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.1	4.2
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing	1.1	3.2	4.4	0.1	8.7	0.6	4.1	1.5	0.1	3.3
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	1.1	3.2	4.4	0.1	8.8	0.6	4.1	1.5	0.1	6.3
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.8	1.2	5.0	..	7.0	0.5	0.5	2.3	0.2	3.5
Paper and printing	0.6	0.2	3.0	..	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.3
Other manufacturing	1.6	1.2	4.8	0.1	7.7	0.7	0.9	2.1	0.1	3.8
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.2	2.7	0.1	..	1.6	0.2	1.9
Building and construction(e)	1.9	1.7	7.3	..	10.9	1.7	1.0	3.7	..	6.4
Road transport	0.7	0.8	2.6	..	4.1	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.3	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.7	1.2	3.2	0.1	5.2	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.2	4.0
Other non-manufacturing(f)	2.0	1.9	5.4	0.4	9.5	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.7	3.8
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>4.2</i>
<i>All industry groups</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>
	MARCH 1955					MARCH 1956				
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.8	0.5	6.0	0.1	7.4	1.0	0.6	4.8	0.1	6.5
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing	..	..	..	..	6.2	..	..	..	..	5.3
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	1.0	3.2	5.7	0.1	10.0	1.1	3.6	4.7	0.3	9.7
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.6	1.8	3.6	0.1	6.1	1.2	1.4	3.5	0.1	6.2
Paper and printing	0.7	..	2.7	0.1	3.5	0.4	0.1	3.2	0.2	3.9
Other manufacturing	0.9	0.1	6.9	0.1	8.0	1.2	0.6	5.2	0.2	7.2
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>6.8</i>
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.4	..	3.3	0.1	3.8	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.2	3.7
Building and construction(e)	1.9	1.4	8.3	0.2	11.8	2.0	2.2	8.5	..	12.7
Road transport	0.9	..	8.0	0.1	9.0	1.0	0.6	4.4	0.2	6.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1.1	0.9	6.4	0.1	8.5	1.2	1.5	3.4	0.1	6.2
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.9	0.3	5.5	0.1	7.8	2.0	1.0	6.0	0.3	9.3
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.5</i>
<i>All industry groups</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>7.1</i>

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrain a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
MARCH 1957										
MARCH 1958										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.8	1.1	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	0.1	4.4
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..	3.1
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	1.3	2.8	3.8	0.1	8.0	0.7	3.2	3.0	0.1	7.0
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.9	0.5	2.3	0.2	3.9	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.1	4.0
Paper and printing	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.8
Other manufacturing	0.6	0.1	3.3	0.2	4.4	0.6	0.7	3.2	0.1	4.6
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.1	4.8	0.6	1.1	2.7	0.1	4.5
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.3	1.1	2.3	0.3	4.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.4
Building and construction(e)	2.6	3.7	4.9	(g)	11.2	1.9	4.1	4.4	0.1	10.5
Road transport	0.9	0.8	3.4	0.2	5.3	1.1	0.3	2.7	(g)	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.2	4.8	0.5	1.2	2.4	0.1	4.2
Other non-manufacturing(f)	0.8	0.8	3.3	0.2	5.1	1.2	0.4	3.2	0.1	4.9
Non-manufacturing groups	1.2	1.7	3.3	0.2	6.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	0.1	5.5
All industry groups	1.0	1.3	3.0	0.1	5.4	0.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	4.9
MARCH 1959										
MARCH 1960										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	1.0	3.0	0.1	4.8	0.9	0.7	4.4	0.1	6.1
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.5	4.6	0.1	6.2
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.2	3.7	0.3	6.1
Textiles and clothing	0.6	0.5	2.7	0.2	4.0	0.9	0.5	3.7	0.1	5.2
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.6	3.9	2.9	0.2	7.6	0.7	4.2	3.4	0.1	8.4
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.6	3.9	0.1	5.2
Paper and printing	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.2
Other manufacturing	0.6	0.7	2.8	0.1	4.2	0.9	0.3	4.6	0.1	5.9
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.3	4.2	0.1	5.3
Other(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.2	4.9	0.1	6.1
Manufacturing groups	0.7	1.2	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.8	1.1	4.1	0.1	6.1
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.5	1.1	2.3	0.1	4.0	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.1	3.5
Building and construction(e)	1.7	5.1	4.2	0.1	11.1	2.1	2.6	5.8	(g)	10.5
Road transport	0.9	1.3	2.3	(g)	4.5	0.7	0.7	4.0	(g)	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.8	1.8	2.3	0.1	5.0	0.6	1.1	3.5	0.1	5.3
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.3	0.3	2.4	0.1	4.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	0.1	5.6
Non-manufacturing groups	1.1	2.3	2.7	0.1	6.2	1.0	1.3	4.0	0.1	6.4
All industry groups	0.8	1.6	2.8	0.1	5.3	0.9	1.1	4.1	0.1	6.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrain a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
MARCH 1961										
MARCH 1962										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.6	2.7	2.7	0.2	6.2	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.1	4.8
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.7	2.5	2.7	0.2	6.1	0.7	0.9	3.2	0.1	4.9
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.5	3.5	2.3	0.1	6.4	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.1	4.4
Textiles and clothing	0.8	2.4	2.3	0.2	5.7	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.4	4.0
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.9	4.3	3.3	0.2	8.7	0.8	4.0	3.1	0.2	8.1
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.7	4.7	2.0	0.4	7.8	0.6	1.1	3.0	0.1	4.8
Paper and printing	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.1	3.6	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.1	2.8
Other manufacturing	1.0	1.3	3.0	0.1	5.4	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.2	5.7
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.6	1.1	3.0	0.2	4.9	0.6	0.6	2.9	0.5	4.6
Other(c)	1.1	1.4	3.0	0.1	5.6	1.2	1.1	3.7	0.1	6.1
Manufacturing groups	0.7	2.7	2.7	0.2	6.3	0.7	1.3	3.0	0.2	5.2
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.1	3.2	0.6	1.7	2.1	0.4	4.8
Building and construction(e)	1.7	4.3	4.4	(g)	10.4	1.3	5.3	4.2	(g)	10.8
Road transport	1.3	1.2	2.8	0.2	5.5	1.0	0.5	3.0	0.2	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.6	1.9	2.4	0.1	5.0	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.3	5.1
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.0	0.8	3.4	0.2	5.4	0.8	1.0	2.6	0.1	4.5
Non-manufacturing groups	1.0	2.1	3.1	0.1	6.3	0.9	2.3	3.0	0.2	6.4
All industry groups	0.8	2.5	2.8	0.2	6.3	0.8	1.6	3.0	0.2	5.6
MARCH 1963										
MARCH 1964										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.1	5.0	0.8	0.4	4.6	0.1	5.9
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.8	0.5	3.4	0.1	4.8	0.7	0.4	4.6	0.1	5.8
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.5	1.5	3.6	0.1	5.7	1.3	0.2	4.5	0.1	6.1
Textiles and clothing	0.7	0.4	2.9	0.2	4.2	0.8	0.2	3.4	0.1	4.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.6	2.0	3.4	0.2	6.2	0.8	2.0	4.9	0.1	7.8
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.6	0.9	3.8	(g)	5.3	0.6	0.4	5.3	0.1	6.4
Paper and printing	0.4	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.2	3.3
Other manufacturing	0.7	0.5	3.3	0.2	4.7	0.7	0.2	4.6	0.1	5.6
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.6	0.2	3.0	0.1	3.9	0.6	(g)	3.5	0.1	4.2
Other(c)	0.7	0.6	3.5	0.2	5.0	0.8	0.2	5.1	(g)	6.1
Manufacturing groups	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.6	4.5	0.1	5.9
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.5	1.3	3.9	0.1	5.8	0.2	0.5	3.6	0.1	4.4
Building and construction(e)	1.6	6.5	4.7	0.1	12.9	1.8	3.7	7.3	(g)	12.8
Road transport	1.0	0.3	3.2	0.1	4.6	1.2	0.4	4.0	(g)	5.6
Wholesale and retail trade	0.7	1.0	2.8	0.1	4.6	0.8	1.4	3.6	0.1	5.9
Other non-manufacturing(f)	0.9	1.5	3.4	0.2	6.0	0.8	0.7	4.1	0.1	5.7
Non-manufacturing groups	1.0	2.4	3.5	0.1	7.0	1.0	1.6	4.6	0.1	7.3
All industry groups	0.8	1.4	3.4	0.1	5.7	0.8	0.9	4.6	0.1	6.4

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrain a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
MARCH 1965										
MARCH 1966										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	0.5	6.6	0.1	7.9	0.6	0.5	4.8	0.1	6.0
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.8	0.4	6.9	0.1	8.2	0.6	0.4	4.8	0.1	5.9
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.5	0.7	5.6	0.1	6.9	0.7	0.7	5.1	0.1	6.6
Textiles and clothing	0.8	0.2	6.0	0.1	7.1	1.0	0.5	5.0	0.1	6.6
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.8	1.9	6.3	0.1	9.1	0.9	1.4	4.7	0.1	7.1
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.7	0.3	6.7	0.1	7.8	1.2	0.4	6.1	0.1	7.8
Paper and printing	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.1	3.9
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.5	7.2	0.1	8.6	0.9	0.7	5.9	0.2	7.7
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.5	0.1	5.4	0.2	6.2	0.5	0.8	4.3	0.2	5.8
Other(c)	0.9	0.7	7.8	0.1	9.5	1.1	0.6	6.6	0.1	8.4
Manufacturing groups	0.7	0.6	6.4	0.1	7.8	0.8	0.6	5.0	0.1	6.5
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.2	(g)	3.4	0.2	3.8	0.3	0.5	3.8	0.2	4.8
Building and construction(e)	2.1	2.1	8.3	0.1	12.6	2.3	3.0	8.3	0.1	13.7
Road transport	1.1	0.3	5.9	0.1	7.4	1.0	0.7	4.3	0.2	6.2
Wholesale and retail trade	0.9	1.0	4.6	0.1	6.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	0.1	6.2
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.0	1.0	5.1	0.1	7.2	1.3	0.5	5.3	0.1	7.2
Non-manufacturing groups	1.2	1.1	5.7	0.1	8.1	1.2	1.3	5.6	0.1	8.2
All industry groups	0.9	0.8	6.1	0.1	7.9	0.9	0.9	5.2	0.1	7.1
MARCH 1967										
MARCH 1968										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	0.5	3.4	0.3	4.9	0.8	0.5	4.5	0.1	5.9
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.7	0.3	3.5	0.4	4.9	0.8	0.3	4.5	0.1	5.8
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.7	1.0	3.2	0.1	5.0	0.8	1.2	4.3	0.1	6.5
Textiles and clothing	0.6	0.3	3.6	0.1	4.6	1.0	0.1	4.2	0.1	5.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.8	3.0	4.4	0.1	8.3	1.0	1.9	5.3	0.4	8.7
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.9	0.8	5.0	0.2	6.9	0.9	0.6	4.7	0.1	6.3
Paper and printing	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.2	3.3	0.3	(g)	2.6	0.1	3.0
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.6	4.8	0.1	6.3	0.9	0.1	4.9	0.1	6.1
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.5	0.3	3.7	0.2	4.7	0.7	0.1	3.8	0.2	4.9
Other(c)	1.0	0.7	5.1	0.1	6.9	1.0	0.1	5.3	0.1	6.5
Manufacturing groups	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.6	0.8	0.6	4.5	0.2	6.1
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.5	1.2	3.6	0.1	5.4	0.3	0.2	4.2	0.1	4.8
Building and construction(e)	1.9	4.3	5.3	0.2	11.7	1.8	3.4	6.0	0.1	11.3
Road transport	1.3	0.6	3.9	0.2	6.0	1.1	0.7	5.0	0.1	6.8
Wholesale and retail trade	0.7	1.0	4.4	0.3	6.4	0.7	0.9	4.3	0.1	6.0
Other non-manufacturing(f)	0.8	1.2	4.2	0.1	6.3	1.3	0.9	4.5	0.1	6.8
Non-manufacturing groups	1.0	1.9	4.5	0.2	7.6	1.1	1.5	4.9	0.1	7.6
All industry groups	0.9	1.2	4.1	0.2	6.4	1.0	0.9	4.6	0.1	6.7

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	MARCH 1969					MARCH 1970				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.8	0.4	4.3	0.1	5.6	0.8	0.6	4.7	0.1	6.3
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.7	0.3	4.3	0.1	5.4	0.9	0.6	4.7	0.1	6.3
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.9	0.5	4.5	0.1	6.1	0.8	0.7	5.0	0.1	6.5
Textiles and clothing	0.6	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.1	5.2	0.2	6.2
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.8	1.5	6.4	0.1	8.9	1.3	1.5	7.3	0.1	10.1
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.9	0.7	5.0	0.1	6.8	0.9	0.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
Paper and printing	0.6	(g)	2.8	0.1	3.4	0.3	(g)	3.3	0.1	3.7
Other manufacturing	0.9	0.2	4.9	0.2	6.2	0.8	0.4	6.0	0.1	7.3
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.9	0.1	4.2	0.1	5.4	0.7	0.6	4.2	0.2	5.7
Other(c)	0.9	0.3	5.2	0.2	6.6	0.9	0.3	6.6	0.1	7.9
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.8	0.5	4.6	0.1	6.0	0.9	0.6	5.3	0.1	6.9
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.6	0.2	3.6	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.9
Building and construction(e)	1.8	4.3	5.9	0.2	12.3	2.2	2.7	7.6	...	12.5
Road transport	0.8	0.7	4.3	0.1	5.9	1.4	0.2	5.2	0.2	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.0	1.0	4.3	0.2	6.5	0.7	0.9	5.3	0.2	7.0
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.1	0.7	4.4	0.1	6.3	0.9	0.8	6.5	0.1	8.3
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	1.2	1.7	4.7	0.2	7.7	1.2	1.2	6.0	0.1	8.5
<i>All industry groups</i>	0.9	1.0	4.6	0.1	6.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	0.1	7.5
MARCH 1971										
Industry group	Dismissed	Retrenched	Left	Other	Total					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.9	0.6	5.7	0.1	7.4					
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	1.0	0.6	6.0	0.1	7.7					
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.7	0.7	5.0	0.1	6.5					
Textiles and clothing	1.0	0.9	4.9	0.3	7.0					
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.8	1.8	7.7	0.2	10.4					
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	1.2	0.6	5.9	0.1	7.7					
Paper and printing	0.7	0.3	3.2	0.2	4.5					
Other manufacturing	1.2	0.8	5.9	0.1	8.0					
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.6					
Other(c)	1.4	0.8	6.6	0.1	8.9					
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	1.0	0.8	5.8	0.1	7.7					
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.3	0.3	4.4	0.2	5.2					
Building and construction(e)	1.9	3.5	7.5	0.2	13.1					
Road transport	1.2	0.4	5.2	0.2	7.1					
Wholesale and retail trade	1.1	1.3	5.4	0.2	8.0					
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.2	1.1	6.0	0.2	8.5					
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	1.3	1.6	6.0	0.2	9.0					
<i>All industry groups</i>	1.1	1.1	5.9	0.2	8.2					

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to March 1957. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)

MARCH 1952 TO MARCH 1971

(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
MARCH 1952					MARCH 1953					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.3	6.1	4.3	0.1	10.8	0.5	0.7	3.6	0.1	4.9
Textiles	1.0	4.7	3.2	0.1	9.0	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.2	3.8
Clothing	1.5	4.5	3.1	0.4	9.5	1.8	0.4	3.4	0.4	6.0
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.1	2.5	5.1	0.5	9.2	0.7	4.8	4.8	0.1	10.4
Paper and printing	..	1.9	7.9	0.6	10.4	0.4	0.5	2.7	0.2	3.8
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups(e)	1.1	4.1	4.2	0.3	9.7	1.1	1.2	3.6	0.2	6.1
All industry groups(f)	1.2	3.3	4.9	0.3	9.7	1.1	0.9	3.7	0.2	5.9
MARCH 1955					MARCH 1956					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	1.0	0.7	7.7	0.2	9.6	0.9	1.8	5.3	0.2	8.2
Textiles	0.6	1.0	5.2	0.2	7.0	0.4	0.6	4.7	0.2	5.9
Clothing	1.6	0.8	4.1	0.7	7.2	1.0	0.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.7	7.1	8.1	0.2	16.1	1.1	12.1	9.9	0.3	23.4
Paper and printing	1.1	0.1	4.1	0.5	5.8	0.3	0.1	5.5	0.1	6.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups(e)	1.1	1.7	5.7	0.4	8.9	0.8	2.6	5.5	0.2	9.1
All industry groups(f)	0.9	1.4	5.8	0.4	8.5	0.8	2.1	5.6	0.2	8.7
MARCH 1957					MARCH 1958					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	1.1	0.8	5.6	0.2	7.7	0.9	0.9	3.3	0.1	5.2
Textiles	0.4	0.3	3.7	0.2	4.6	0.4	1.4	2.7	0.2	4.7
Clothing	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.3	4.4	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.2	4.1
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.1	4.5	5.1	(g)	10.7	1.6	6.6	5.7	0.1	14.0
Paper and printing	0.2	0.2	3.8	0.3	4.5	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.1	4.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.7	1.0	4.2	0.2	6.1	0.7	1.9	3.3	0.2	6.1
All industry groups(f)	0.8	1.0	4.1	0.2	6.1	0.8	1.6	3.5	0.1	6.0
MARCH 1959					MARCH 1960					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.4	1.4	3.5	(g)	5.3	0.9	0.7	5.0	0.2	6.8
Textiles	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.4	4.1	0.1	5.0
Clothing	0.9	0.3	3.0	0.1	4.3	1.0	0.5	3.2	0.2	4.9
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.6	5.4	4.2	0.1	10.3	1.2	10.0	6.1	0.1	17.4
Paper and printing	0.7	0.1	3.2	(g)	4.0	0.5	0.3	4.0	0.2	5.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.5	4.6	0.1	6.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	1.5	3.3	0.1	5.5	0.8	1.9	4.3	0.2	7.2
All industry groups(f)	1.0	1.2	3.3	0.1	5.6	0.9	1.7	4.5	0.1	7.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)

(Per cent)

Industry group	MARCH 1961					MARCH 1962				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.4	8.5	3.0	0.2	12.1	0.8	0.9	4.9	0.1	6.7
Textiles	0.6	5.2	3.3	0.1	9.2	0.9	0.6	2.6	0.1	4.2
Clothing	1.2	2.3	3.0	0.2	6.7	0.9	0.6	2.6	0.1	4.2
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.3	4.1	6.5	0.1	12.0	1.0	8.4	6.2	0.2	15.8
Paper and printing	0.8	1.0	4.5	0.1	6.4	0.5	0.8	3.6	0.1	5.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.4	2.4	2.8	0.2	5.8	0.7	0.6	3.5	0.2	5.0
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.9	4.1	4.1	0.2	9.3	0.8	1.9	3.9	0.1	6.7
All industry groups(f)	1.0	3.5	4.1	0.2	8.8	0.9	1.6	3.7	0.1	6.3
MARCH 1963										
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.6	1.4	4.5	0.1	6.6	0.6	0.2	4.4	0.1	5.3
Textiles	0.8	0.7	3.5	0.3	5.3	0.4	0.6	3.3	0.2	4.5
Clothing	0.6	0.5	3.7	0.1	4.9	0.9	0.5	3.4	0.3	5.1
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.9	5.1	5.2	0.1	12.3	2.0	6.1	7.0	0.1	15.2
Paper and printing	0.4	0.5	3.7	0.1	4.7	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.1	4.3
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.1	4.2	0.4	(g)	3.5	0.1	4.0
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.8	1.6	4.3	0.1	6.8	0.8	1.2	4.2	0.2	6.4
All industry groups(f)	0.8	1.5	4.2	0.1	6.6	0.8	1.3	4.2	0.2	6.5
MARCH 1965										
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.8	0.9	7.3	0.1	9.1	0.4	1.7	4.7	0.1	6.9
Textiles	0.7	0.2	5.6	0.2	6.7	0.7	1.0	5.1	0.1	6.9
Clothing	0.9	0.8	4.4	0.3	6.4	0.7	0.6	5.0	0.1	6.4
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.7	3.2	12.1	0.1	16.1	0.9	4.6	8.6	0.1	14.2
Paper and printing	0.4	0.3	3.9	(g)	4.6	1.2	0.1	6.0	0.3	7.6
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.3	0.2	6.4	0.1	7.0	0.4	1.0	5.6	0.3	7.3
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.8	1.1	6.3	0.2	8.4	0.8	1.4	5.6	0.1	7.9
All industry groups(f)	0.8	1.0	6.1	0.2	8.1	0.8	1.3	5.7	0.1	7.9
MARCH 1967										
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.7	0.4	5.4	0.1	6.6	1.0	0.8	5.3	0.1	7.2
Textiles	0.5	0.1	3.8	0.2	4.6	0.5	0.8	4.5	0.1	5.9
Clothing	1.1	0.2	4.4	0.1	5.8	1.1	0.4	4.4	0.1	6.0
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.0	4.4	7.9	..	13.3	1.5	2.8	10.5	0.1	14.8
Paper and printing	0.9	0.7	3.9	0.3	5.8	0.6	0.2	5.8	0.1	6.6
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.6	0.7	3.7	0.7	5.7	0.3	0.1	6.2	0.1	6.7
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.9	1.1	5.3	0.1	7.4	1.0	0.9	5.8	0.1	7.7
All industry groups(f)	0.9	1.0	5.5	0.1	7.5	1.0	0.9	5.7	0.1	7.8
MARCH 1968										
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.7	0.4	5.4	0.1	6.6	1.0	0.8	5.3	0.1	7.2
Textiles	0.5	0.1	3.8	0.2	4.6	0.5	0.8	4.5	0.1	5.9
Clothing	1.1	0.2	4.4	0.1	5.8	1.1	0.4	4.4	0.1	6.0
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.0	4.4	7.9	..	13.3	1.5	2.8	10.5	0.1	14.8
Paper and printing	0.9	0.7	3.9	0.3	5.8	0.6	0.2	5.8	0.1	6.6
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.6	0.7	3.7	0.7	5.7	0.3	0.1	6.2	0.1	6.7
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.9	1.1	5.3	0.1	7.4	1.0	0.9	5.8	0.1	7.7
All industry groups(f)	0.9	1.0	5.5	0.1	7.5	1.0	0.9	5.7	0.1	7.8

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning), which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)

(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	MARCH 1969					MARCH 1970				
						Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	1.4	0.5	5.4	0.2	7.5	0.5	0.5	5.6	0.1	6.8	0.5	0.5	5.6	0.1	6.8
Textiles	0.4	0.5	5.4	0.2	6.5	0.3	0.1	5.9	0.1	6.4	0.7	0.4	5.6	0.1	6.8
Clothing	1.0	0.2	5.4	0.1	6.6	0.7	0.4	5.6	0.1	6.8	1.1	3.3	12.5	0.1	17.1
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.9	4.3	9.9	0.1	15.2	1.1	3.3	6.3	0.1	6.9	0.4	0.4	7.0	0.4	10.0
Paper and printing	0.7	0.2	4.5	0.1	5.4	0.4	(g)	6.3	0.1	6.9	0.5	2.1	7.0	0.4	10.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.4	1.0	5.1	0.3	6.7	0.5	2.1	7.0	0.4	10.0	0.9	0.9	7.2	0.1	8.9
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.9	0.9	6.1	0.1	8.1	0.7	0.9	7.2	0.1	8.9	0.7	0.8	7.0	0.1	8.7
All industry groups(f)	1.0	0.9	6.0	0.1	8.1	0.7	0.8	7.0	0.1	8.7					

Industry group	Dismissed	Retrenched	Left	Other	Total	MARCH 1971				
						Dismissed	Retrenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.7	1.0	5.4	0.2	7.3	0.7	1.0	5.4	0.2	7.3
Textiles	0.7	0.8	7.2	0.3	9.1	0.7	0.5	5.1	0.4	6.7
Clothing	0.7	0.5	5.1	0.4	6.7	1.3	3.2	12.7	0.1	17.3
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.7	1.1	5.5	0.1	7.3	0.7	1.1	5.5	0.1	7.3
Paper and printing	0.8	0.4	5.5	0.1	6.8	0.8	0.4	5.5	0.1	6.8
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.8	0.4	5.5	0.1	6.8	0.8	1.1	7.0	0.2	9.2
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.8	1.1	7.0	0.2	9.2	0.9	1.0	6.6	0.2	8.8
All industry groups(f)	0.9	1.0	6.6	0.2	8.8					

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of March prior to 1952. Figures for March 1954 are not available. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to March 1960. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available. (g) Less than 0.05 per cent.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS^(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1966

(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
	SEPTEMBER 1954					SEPTEMBER 1955				
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.6	0.2	5.3	0.1	6.2	0.7	0.9	5.1	0.1	6.8
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing . . . . .	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	..	..	5.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.7	0.8	4.2	0.1	5.8	0.6	0.7	5.0	0.2	6.5
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.5	0.1	5.3	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.2	4.5	0.1	5.6
Paper and printing	0.3	..	2.6	0.1	3.0	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.1	3.5
Other manufacturing	1.1	0.7	5.0	0.2	7.0	0.6	0.2	6.4	0.1	7.3
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.7	0.4	4.8	0.1	6.0	0.6	0.6	5.1	0.1	6.4
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.3	3.3
Building and construction(e)	1.2	2.0	6.7	0.5	10.4	1.7	3.9	8.3	0.1	14.0
Road transport	1.6	0.1	2.4	..	4.1	1.0	0.2	6.8	0.1	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1.1	0.5	4.9	0.2	6.7	0.7	0.4	4.6	0.1	5.8
Other non-manufacturing(f)	0.4	0.1	4.8	0.4	6.5	1.1	1.0	3.6	0.1	5.8
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.8	0.6	4.7	0.2	6.5	0.9	1.2	5.3	0.1	7.5
All industry groups	0.8	0.6	4.7	0.2	6.2	0.7	0.8	5.2	0.1	6.8
	SEPTEMBER 1956					SEPTEMBER 1957				
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.2	4.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.1	3.6
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles and clothing . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..	3.0
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.7	2.6	2.4	0.1	5.8	0.5	3.0	2.0	0.1	5.6
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.2	3.8	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.7
Paper and printing	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	2.2
Other manufacturing	0.6	0.6	3.1	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	2.6	0.2	4.1
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.2	4.3	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.2	3.9
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.4	0.4	2.3	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.1	3.0
Building and construction(e)	1.5	3.5	4.9	0.1	10.0	2.8	3.2	4.0	0.1	10.1
Road transport	1.2	0.2	3.2	0.1	4.7	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.1	4.2
Wholesale and retail trade	0.6	0.8	2.5	0.1	4.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.2	3.7
Other non-manufacturing(f)	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.2	4.2	1.5	0.4	2.8	0.1	4.8
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.9	1.2	3.2	0.1	5.4	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.1	5.3
All industry groups	0.7	1.1	2.8	0.1	4.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.2	4.4

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrain a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to September 1956. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
SEPTEMBER 1958					SEPTEMBER 1959					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	1.1	2.4	0.2	4.4	0.7	0.5	3.5	0.1	4.8
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.5	3.5	0.1	4.8
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.0
Textiles and clothing	..	..	..	..	3.2	0.4	0.4	3.3	0.1	4.2
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.5	1.6	2.3	0.2	4.6	0.6	2.4	2.3	0.3	5.6
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.7	1.8	2.6	0.2	5.3	0.9	0.4	3.9	0.1	5.3
Paper and printing	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.4
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.1	4.0	0.6	0.6	2.8	0.1	4.1
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	3.1
Other(c)	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.1	4.5
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.6	1.1	2.3	0.2	4.2	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.1	4.6
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.2	3.4
Building and construction(e)	1.3	4.6	5.0	0.1	11.0	1.8	4.0	5.5	0.1	11.4
Road transport	0.7	1.3	2.3	..	4.3	0.8	0.7	3.7	0.2	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.1	3.7	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.1	4.0
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	3.0	1.2	0.8	3.0	0.1	5.1
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	0.7	2.0	2.6	0.1	5.4	0.9	1.4	3.7	0.1	6.1
<i>All industry groups</i>	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.1	4.6	0.8	1.0	3.2	0.1	5.1
SEPTEMBER 1960					SEPTEMBER 1961					
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.6	0.2	4.7	0.1	5.6	0.5	4.0	1.6	0.1	6.2
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.7	0.2	4.7	0.1	5.7	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.1	3.5
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.1	5.3	0.4	15.7	1.3	0.2	17.6
Textiles and clothing	0.4	0.3	3.8	0.1	4.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	2.6
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.6	2.8	3.8	0.1	7.3	0.7	3.8	1.5	0.1	6.1
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.4	0.2	3.7	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	..	3.4
Paper and printing	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.1	2.2
Other manufacturing	0.7	0.4	4.3	0.1	5.5	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	2.6
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.4	0.4	3.5	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.2	2.1
Other(c)	0.8	0.4	4.5	0.1	5.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.1	2.8
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	0.6	0.6	4.1	0.1	5.4	0.5	2.6	1.5	0.1	4.7
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	0.3	3.7
Building and construction(e)	2.0	3.6	6.8	..	12.4	1.6	6.4	3.2	0.1	11.3
Road transport	1.1	0.2	3.8	0.1	5.2	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.1	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.8	0.5	3.5	0.1	4.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.2	3.5
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.0	0.3	4.1	0.2	5.6	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.2	4.4
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i>	1.1	1.2	4.4	0.1	6.8	0.9	2.3	2.4	0.1	5.7
<i>All industry groups</i>	0.8	0.8	4.2	0.1	5.9	0.6	2.5	1.8	0.1	5.0

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to September 1956. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued

(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
SEPTEMBER 1962										
SEPTEMBER 1963										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.7	0.6	3.1	0.1	4.5	0.8	0.6	3.7	0.1	5.2
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.7	0.5	3.2	0.1	4.5	0.7	0.5	3.7	0.1	5.0
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.6	0.8	2.9	0.1	4.4	1.1	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.9
Textiles and clothing	0.7	0.4	2.6		3.7	0.7	0.3	3.0		4.0
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.6	1.1	2.4	0.1	4.2	1.0	1.9	2.5	0.1	5.5
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	1.2	1.8	2.6		5.6	0.9	0.5	3.7	0.2	5.3
Paper and printing	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	2.3
Other manufacturing	0.8	0.6	3.0	0.1	4.5	0.5	0.3	3.5	0.1	4.4
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.1	3.5	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.1	3.6
Other(c)	0.9	0.6	3.3	0.1	4.9	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.1	5.0
Manufacturing groups	0.7	0.7	2.9	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.7	3.3	0.1	4.9
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.2	2.0	3.1	0.3	5.6	0.1	0.3	2.6	0.2	3.2
Building and construction(e)	1.1	5.7	4.8	0.1	11.7	2.6	2.6	5.5	0.1	10.8
Road transport	1.1	0.6	2.5	0.1	4.3	1.2	0.5	3.2	0.2	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.5	2.7	2.7	0.2	6.1	0.7	0.4	2.6	0.1	4.1
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.1	4.1	0.8	0.4	3.5	0.1	4.8
Non-manufacturing groups	0.8	2.8	3.2	0.1	6.9	1.2	1.0	3.5	0.1	5.8
All industry groups	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.1	5.3	0.9	0.8	3.4	0.1	5.2

SEPTEMBER 1964

SEPTEMBER 1965

Manufacturing—										
Engineering and vehicles	0.8	0.3	5.6	0.1	6.8	0.9	0.5	5.1	0.1	6.6
Engineering, etc.(b)(c)	0.9	0.2	5.8	0.1	7.0	0.9	0.3	5.3	0.1	6.6
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c)	0.6	0.6	4.9	0.1	6.2	0.8	1.2	4.6	0.1	6.7
Textiles and clothing	0.7	0.3	3.9	0.1	5.0	0.8	0.1	3.4	0.1	6.4
Food, drink and tobacco(d)	0.8	1.6	4.6	0.1	7.1	1.0	2.0	4.6	0.1	7.7
Furniture, sawmilling, etc.	0.8	0.2	5.3	0.1	6.4	0.7	0.6	5.3	0.1	6.7
Paper and printing	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.4	3.4
Other manufacturing	0.6	0.3	4.5	0.1	5.5	1.0	0.4	5.9	0.1	7.4
Chemicals and oil refining(c)	0.2	0.2	3.5	0.2	4.1	0.6	0.2	3.9	0.2	4.9
Other(c)	0.8	0.3	4.8	0.1	6.0	1.1	0.4	6.7	0.1	8.3
Manufacturing groups	0.7	0.5	4.9	0.1	6.2	0.8	0.7	5.0	0.1	6.6
Non-manufacturing—										
Mining	0.1	0.2	3.8	0.2	4.3	0.2		3.0	0.1	3.3
Building and construction(e)	2.0	2.5	8.4	0.1	13.0	2.2	2.8	8.3	0.1	13.4
Road transport	1.2	0.8	3.9	0.1	6.0	0.8	0.5	4.8	0.2	6.3
Wholesale and retail trade	0.5	0.3	3.4	0.2	4.4	1.1	0.7	4.7	0.1	6.6
Other non-manufacturing(f)	1.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	6.0	1.1	1.0	4.3	0.2	6.6
Non-manufacturing groups	1.0	0.9	4.9	0.2	7.0	1.3	1.2	5.4	0.1	8.0
All industry groups	0.8	0.7	4.9	0.1	6.5	1.0	0.9	5.2	0.1	7.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to September 1956. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF MALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	Dismissed	Retrenched	Left	Other	Total
SEPTEMBER 1966					
Manufacturing—					
Engineering and vehicles . . .	0.6	1.0	3.8	0.1	5.5
Engineering, etc.(b)(c) . . .	0.5	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.3
Vehicles, aircraft and ships(c) . . .	0.8	2.0	3.2	0.1	6.1
Textiles and clothing . . .	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.1	3.5
Food, drink and tobacco(d) . . .	0.5	2.5	4.2	0.1	7.3
Furniture, sawmilling, etc. . .	0.9	1.0	5.0	0.1	7.0
Paper and printing . . .	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.1	3.1
Other manufacturing . . .	0.5	0.5	3.6	0.2	4.8
Chemicals and oil refining(c) . . .	0.3	0.3	2.5	0.1	3.2
Other(c) . . .	0.7	0.6	4.1	0.2	5.6
<i>Manufacturing groups</i> . . .	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>5.5</i>
Non-manufacturing—					
Mining . . .	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.2	3.6
Building and construction(e) . . .	2.1	3.5	5.9	0.1	11.6
Road transport . . .	1.0	0.7	3.6	0.1	5.4
Wholesale and retail trade . . .	0.8	0.4	4.1	0.1	5.4
Other non-manufacturing(f) . . .	1.1	0.8	3.8	0.1	5.8
<i>Non-manufacturing groups</i> . . .	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>6.9</i>
All industry groups . . .	0.8	1.1	4.0	0.1	6.0

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (d) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (e) Construction other than building not included prior to September 1956. (f) Rail and air transport, finance and property, amusement (excluding motion pictures), hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)

(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)

SEPTEMBER 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1966

(Per cent)

Industry group	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
SEPTEMBER 1954										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.5	0.3	6.4	0.3	7.5	0.8	0.3	5.9	0.2	7.2
Textiles	0.4	0.4	4.5	0.2	5.5	0.3	0.2	3.9	0.2	4.6
Clothing	2.2	..	4.4	0.2	6.8	1.2	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.9
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.5	0.9	6.3	0.1	7.8	0.7	2.4	5.7	0.1	8.9
Paper and printing	0.6	..	5.6	0.1	6.3	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.1	4.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups(e)	1.2	0.3	4.9	0.2	6.6	0.8	0.7	4.6	0.2	6.3
All industry groups(f)	1.1	0.2	4.7	0.2	6.4	0.8	0.7	4.7	0.2	6.4
SEPTEMBER 1955										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	1.0	0.9	3.6	0.3	5.8	0.7	0.9	3.4	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.9	2.7	0.1	3.9	0.2	1.3	2.9	0.3	4.7
Clothing	1.4	1.5	2.8	0.1	5.8	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.8
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.6	4.9	3.4	0.2	9.1	0.3	4.6	2.5	0.1	7.5
Paper and printing	0.3	0.2	3.1	0.2	3.8	1.1	0.6	3.4	0.1	5.2
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.9	1.5	3.1	0.2	5.7	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.1	4.7
All industry groups(f)	0.9	1.3	3.4	0.1	5.7	0.6	1.1	2.9	0.1	4.7
SEPTEMBER 1956										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.6	2.7	2.8	0.1	6.2	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	4.0
Clothing	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.8	8.4	2.9	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.1	7.7
Paper and printing	0.6	0.7	2.2	..	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	4.7
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	3.2	0.2	4.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	6.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.5
All industry groups(f)	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.5
SEPTEMBER 1957										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.6	2.7	2.8	0.1	6.2	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	4.0
Clothing	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.8	8.4	2.9	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.1	7.7
Paper and printing	0.6	0.7	2.2	..	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	4.7
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	3.2	0.2	4.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	6.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.5
All industry groups(f)	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.5
SEPTEMBER 1958										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.6	2.7	2.8	0.1	6.2	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	4.0
Clothing	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.8	8.4	2.9	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.1	7.7
Paper and printing	0.6	0.7	2.2	..	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	4.7
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	3.2	0.2	4.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	6.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.5
All industry groups(f)	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.5
SEPTEMBER 1959										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.6	2.7	2.8	0.1	6.2	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	4.0
Clothing	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.8	8.4	2.9	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.1	7.7
Paper and printing	0.6	0.7	2.2	..	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	4.7
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	3.2	0.2	4.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	6.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.5
All industry groups(f)	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.5
SEPTEMBER 1960										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.6	2.7	2.8	0.1	6.2	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.2	5.2
Textiles	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.1	4.0
Clothing	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.2	5.7
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.8	8.4	2.9	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.8	3.9	0.1	7.7
Paper and printing	0.6	0.7	2.2	..	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.2	4.7
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.9	3.2	0.2	4.6
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	6.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	0.2	5.5
All industry groups(f)	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.1	5.5
SEPTEMBER 1961										
Manufacturing—										
Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc..	0.5	1.5	5.2	0.2	7.4	0.5	2.8	3.0	0.2	6.5
Textiles	0.4	0.3	4.3	0.1	5.1	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.1	2.9
Clothing	0.8	0.4	3.7	0.1	5.0	0.7	0.6	2.6	0.1	4.0
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.1	4.6	5.3	0.1	11.1	0.9	6.9	3.0	0.2	11.0
Paper and printing	0.5	0.5	4.5	0.2	5.7	0.5	1.3	2.6	0.2	4.6
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.4	0.7	4.2	0.2	5.5	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	3.5
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	1.1	4.1	0.1	5.9	0.6	2.1	2.8	0.1	5.6
All industry groups(f)	0.7	0.9	4.4	0.1	6.1	0.7	1.8	3.0	0.1	5.6

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued

ANALYSIS OF SEPARATION RATES OF FEMALE MANUAL WORKERS(a)—continued
(Per cent)

Industry group	SEPTEMBER 1962					SEPTEMBER 1963				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	1.1	1.2	4.0	0.1	6.4	0.5	0.3	4.5	0.4	5.7
Textiles	0.3	1.1	3.2	0.1	4.7	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.2	4.3
Clothing	0.4	0.9	3.5	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.5	3.5	0.2	4.9
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	0.5	2.8	3.5	0.2	7.0	0.6	4.0	3.1	0.1	7.8
Paper and printing	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.1	5.1	1.4	0.8	3.2	..	5.4
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.2	1.6	4.4	0.1	6.3	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.1	3.8
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.6	1.1	3.9	0.1	5.7	0.6	0.9	3.6	0.2	5.3
All industry groups(f)	0.7	1.2	3.8	0.1	5.8	0.7	1.1	3.6	0.2	5.6

Industry group	SEPTEMBER 1964					SEPTEMBER 1965				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	1.0	..	7.4	0.1	8.5	0.5	0.6	5.1	0.1	6.3
Textiles	0.5	0.3	3.6	0.3	4.7	0.9	0.3	4.7	0.2	6.1
Clothing	0.4	0.3	4.1	0.3	5.1	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.3	5.2
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.1	2.9	5.6	0.1	9.7	1.4	3.7	7.3	0.1	12.5
Paper and printing	0.3	0.9	4.5	0.1	5.8	0.5	0.3	5.7	..	6.5
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.7	0.4	3.8	0.1	5.0	0.3	0.3	3.8	..	4.4
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.7	0.6	5.0	0.2	6.5	0.6	0.8	4.9	0.2	6.5
All industry groups(f)	0.8	0.6	4.9	0.1	6.4	0.7	0.8	5.2	0.2	6.9

Industry group	SEPTEMBER 1966				
	Dis- missed	Re- trenched	Left	Other	Total
Manufacturing— Engineering(b) and vehicles, etc.	0.7	0.6	4.6	0.1	6.0
Textiles	0.4	0.4	3.7	0.1	4.6
Clothing	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.1	5.2
Food, drink and tobacco(c)	1.1	3.8	4.8	0.1	9.8
Paper and printing	0.6	0.2	5.1	0.1	6.0
Chemicals and oil refining(d)	0.1	0.5	3.8	0.1	4.5
Manufacturing groups(e)	0.7	0.9	4.3	0.1	6.0
All industry groups(f)	0.9	0.9	4.6	0.1	6.5

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. An analysis of separation rates by industry groups is not available for the month of September prior to 1954. (b) Extracting, refining, founding, engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (c) The food, drink and tobacco industry group contains certain seasonal industries (e.g. fruit canning) which engage and retrench a large number of workers each season. Fluctuations may occur in the turnover rates because a season may be later one year than another. (d) Figures for this industry group are not available prior to September 1959. (e) Includes certain industry groups not specified above for which separate estimates are not available. (f) Includes non-manufacturing groups for which separate estimates are not available.

Section XV—continued
ENGAGEMENT AND SEPARATION RATES(a)—MALES
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
MARCH 1949 TO MARCH 1971

(Per cent)

Month and year	Manufacturing		Non-manufacturing		All industry groups	
	Manual workers	Non-manual workers	Manual workers	Non-manual workers	Manual workers	Non-manual workers
MALES—ENGAGEMENT RATES						
March 1949	9.3	1.8	8.1	3.5	8.9	3.0
" 1950	8.4	2.2	7.3	2.8	8.0	2.6
" 1952	6.0	1.9	6.5	2.6	6.2	2.4
" 1953	4.7	1.6	4.8	2.1	4.8	1.9
" 1955	8.0	2.4	9.2	2.8	8.4	2.7
" 1956	7.1	2.3	7.0	3.0	7.0	2.7
" 1957	5.1	2.0	6.1	2.1	5.5	2.1
" 1958	4.5	1.9	5.3	2.3	4.8	2.1
" 1959	5.0	1.8	5.4	2.6	5.1	2.3
" 1960	6.8	2.1	6.8	3.2	6.8	2.8
" 1961	4.7	1.7	5.7	2.3	5.0	2.1
" 1962	5.4	2.4	6.3	2.3	5.7	2.3
" 1963	5.3	1.9	7.9	2.4	6.2	2.2
" 1964	6.1	2.1	7.1	2.3	6.5	2.2
" 1965	8.5	2.5	8.6	2.8	8.6	2.7
" 1966	6.9	2.2	8.7	3.1	7.5	2.8
" 1967	5.8	2.4	7.3	2.6	6.4	2.5
" 1968	6.4	2.0	7.9	2.9	7.0	2.5
" 1969	6.6	2.1	8.2	3.2	7.2	2.8
" 1970	7.0	2.4	8.5	3.4	7.6	3.0
" 1971	8.1	2.2	9.6	3.8	8.7	3.2
MALES—SEPARATION RATES						
March 1949	8.5	1.4	7.1	2.8	8.0	2.3
" 1950	8.7	1.6	7.5	2.4	8.3	2.1
" 1952	7.0	1.9	6.9	2.6	7.0	2.4
" 1953	4.2	1.6	4.2	2.7	4.2	2.3
" 1955	7.5	2.0	8.4	2.9	7.8	2.6
" 1956	6.8	2.2	7.5	3.0	7.1	2.7
" 1957	4.8	1.8	6.4	2.3	5.4	2.1
" 1958	4.5	1.5	5.5	2.3	4.9	2.0
" 1959	4.8	1.7	6.2	2.5	5.3	2.2
" 1960	6.1	1.9	6.4	2.7	6.2	2.4
" 1961	6.3	2.1	6.3	2.9	6.3	2.6
" 1962	5.2	1.8	6.4	2.2	5.6	2.0
" 1963	4.9	1.9	7.0	2.2	5.7	2.1
" 1964	5.9	1.9	7.3	2.4	6.4	2.2
" 1965	7.8	2.1	8.1	2.7	7.9	2.4
" 1966	6.5	2.1	8.2	2.7	7.1	2.5
" 1967	5.6	2.0	7.6	2.6	6.4	2.4
" 1968	6.1	1.8	7.6	2.8	6.7	2.4
" 1969	6.0	2.2	7.7	2.7	6.7	2.5
" 1970	6.9	2.2	8.5	3.0	7.5	2.7
" 1971	7.7	2.3	9.0	3.4	8.2	3.0

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Figures for March 1951 and March 1954 are not available.

Section XV—continued
ENGAGEMENT AND SEPARATION RATES(a)—FEMALES
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
MARCH 1949 TO MARCH 1971
 (Per cent)

Month and year	Manufacturing		Non-manufacturing		All industry groups	
	Manual workers	Non-manual workers	Manual workers(b)	Non-manual workers	Manual workers(b)	Non-manual workers
FEMALES—ENGAGEMENT RATES						
March 1949 . . .	11.0	3.9	..	9.9	10.7	8.5
" 1950 . . .	10.5	4.8	..	5.8	11.0	5.6
" 1952 . . .	6.4	4.0	..	5.5	6.8	5.1
" 1953 . . .	9.0	4.0	..	5.8	8.5	5.4
" 1955 . . .	8.9	5.4	..	6.5	8.7	6.2
" 1956 . . .	7.9	5.0	..	5.8	8.1	5.6
" 1957 . . .	7.7	4.2	..	4.4	7.6	4.4
" 1958 . . .	7.0	4.2	..	4.4	6.7	4.4
" 1959 . . .	7.1	3.6	..	4.2	6.8	4.0
" 1960 . . .	8.3	4.7	..	4.9	8.2	4.9
" 1961 . . .	6.9	3.6	..	4.4	6.9	4.2
" 1962 . . .	8.9	3.9	..	4.4	7.9	4.3
" 1963 . . .	7.4	4.1	..	4.0	7.3	4.1
" 1964 . . .	7.5	3.7	..	4.7	7.7	4.5
" 1965 . . .	10.2	5.0	..	4.8	9.9	4.9
" 1966 . . .	8.4	4.5	..	5.3	8.5	5.1
" 1967 . . .	8.5	4.1	..	4.5	8.5	4.4
" 1968 . . .	8.4	4.6	..	4.7	8.6	4.7
" 1969 . . .	10.1	4.7	..	5.3	9.9	5.1
" 1970 . . .	9.3	5.0	..	5.2	9.6	5.2
" 1971 . . .	10.0	5.2	..	6.3	11.0	6.1
FEMALES—SEPARATION RATES						
March 1949 . . .	8.9	3.4	..	8.2	9.0	7.1
" 1950 . . .	8.6	4.4	..	5.7	9.3	5.3
" 1952 . . .	9.7	4.2	..	5.8	9.7	5.4
" 1953 . . .	6.1	3.2	..	4.6	5.9	4.3
" 1955 . . .	8.9	5.0	..	5.6	8.5	5.5
" 1956 . . .	9.1	3.9	..	5.4	8.7	5.0
" 1957 . . .	6.1	4.2	..	4.6	6.1	4.5
" 1958 . . .	6.1	3.4	..	4.6	6.0	4.3
" 1959 . . .	5.5	3.4	..	4.2	5.6	4.0
" 1960 . . .	7.2	3.8	..	5.0	7.2	4.7
" 1961 . . .	9.3	4.4	..	5.7	8.8	5.2
" 1962 . . .	6.7	3.8	..	4.0	6.3	4.0
" 1963 . . .	6.8	3.8	..	3.8	6.6	3.8
" 1964 . . .	6.4	3.6	..	5.2	6.5	4.8
" 1965 . . .	8.4	4.1	..	4.5	8.1	4.4
" 1966 . . .	7.9	3.7	..	5.1	7.9	4.7
" 1967 . . .	7.4	4.0	..	4.2	7.5	4.1
" 1968 . . .	7.7	3.9	..	4.3	7.8	4.2
" 1969 . . .	8.1	4.7	..	4.6	8.1	4.6
" 1970 . . .	8.9	4.5	..	4.8	8.7	4.8
" 1971 . . .	9.2	4.7	..	5.4	8.8	5.2

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. Figures for March 1951 and March 1954 are not available. (b) Figures for female manual workers in non-manufacturing groups are not available for separate publication but are included in the figures for all industry groups.

Section XV—continued

ENGAGEMENT AND SEPARATION RATES^(a)
(Calculated as a percentage of average employment in each industry group)
SEPTEMBER 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1966

(Per cent)

Month and year	Manufacturing		Non-manufacturing		All industry groups	
	Manual workers	Non-manual workers	Manual workers ^(b)	Non-manual workers	Manual workers ^(b)	Non-manual workers
MALES—ENGAGEMENT RATES						
September 1954	6.6	2.2	7.5	2.2	6.9	2.2
" 1955	6.4	2.2	7.8	2.5	6.9	2.4
" 1956	4.3	1.8	6.5	2.3	5.1	2.2
" 1957	4.4	1.6	6.0	2.5	5.0	2.2
" 1958	4.4	1.5	6.0	2.4	4.9	2.1
" 1959	5.2	1.9	6.8	2.5	5.8	2.3
" 1960	5.9	2.2	7.9	2.9	6.6	2.6
" 1961	4.0	1.1	5.6	1.8	4.6	1.6
" 1962	4.7	1.6	7.3	2.3	5.6	2.1
" 1963	5.1	1.5	6.4	2.3	5.6	2.0
" 1964	6.6	1.9	7.7	2.6	7.0	2.3
" 1965	6.6	1.5	8.8	2.9	7.4	2.4
" 1966	5.4	1.8	7.3	2.8	6.1	2.4
MALES—SEPARATION RATES						
September 1954	6.0	1.7	6.5	2.1	6.2	2.0
" 1955	6.4	2.1	7.5	2.5	6.8	2.4
" 1956	4.3	1.7	5.4	2.1	4.7	2.0
" 1957	3.9	1.5	5.3	2.0	4.4	1.8
" 1958	4.2	1.3	5.4	2.2	4.6	1.9
" 1959	4.6	1.7	6.1	2.0	5.1	1.9
" 1960	5.4	1.8	6.8	2.4	5.9	2.2
" 1961	4.7	1.5	5.7	2.1	5.0	1.9
" 1962	4.4	1.5	6.9	2.5	5.3	2.2
" 1963	4.9	1.5	5.8	2.5	5.2	2.1
" 1964	6.2	1.7	7.0	2.1	6.5	2.0
" 1965	6.6	1.8	8.0	2.5	7.2	2.2
" 1966	5.5	1.7	6.9	2.8	6.0	2.4
FEMALES—ENGAGEMENT RATES^(b)						
September 1954	7.0	4.1	..	5.3	7.0	5.0
" 1955	6.5	4.7	..	6.7	6.7	6.2
" 1956	5.5	3.8	..	4.1	5.9	4.0
" 1957	5.3	3.2	..	4.6	5.5	4.3
" 1958	5.2	3.3	..	3.9	5.2	3.8
" 1959	7.5	3.9	..	4.2	7.2	4.1
" 1960	6.8	4.3	..	5.5	7.1	5.1
" 1961	7.2	2.3	..	4.0	7.0	3.6
" 1962	6.5	3.5	..	4.0	6.6	3.8
" 1963	6.5	3.4	..	4.3	6.6	4.1
" 1964	7.9	4.3	..	4.5	8.3	4.5
" 1965	7.5	4.2	..	5.2	8.0	5.0
" 1966	6.5	3.7	..	4.9	7.2	4.6
FEMALES—SEPARATION RATES^(b)						
September 1954	6.6	3.7	..	4.2	6.4	4.1
" 1955	6.3	3.8	..	4.9	6.4	4.6
" 1956	5.7	3.3	..	4.2	5.7	4.0
" 1957	4.7	3.2	..	4.0	4.7	3.8
" 1958	6.0	3.1	..	3.9	5.9	3.7
" 1959	5.5	3.6	..	4.2	5.5	4.0
" 1960	5.9	3.8	..	5.0	6.1	4.6
" 1961	5.6	2.9	..	3.7	5.6	3.5
" 1962	5.7	3.2	..	3.8	5.8	3.6
" 1963	5.3	3.3	..	4.2	5.6	4.0
" 1964	6.5	3.2	..	3.7	6.4	3.6
" 1965	6.5	4.2	..	4.3	6.9	4.3
" 1966	6.0	3.6	..	4.2	6.5	4.3

(a) For definitions, particulars of scope of the surveys, etc., see pages 268-70. (b) Figures for female manual workers in non-manufacturing groups are not available for separate publication but are included in the figures for all industry groups.

Section XVI

For definitions, particulars of scope of the statistics, etc. in this section of the appendix, see text on page 273.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): AUSTRALIA

Year	Number	Workers involved ('000)			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved	
1913	208	33.5	16.8	50.3	622.5	12.38	576
1914	337	43.1	28.0	71.0	993.2	13.98	1,001
1915	358	57.0	24.3	81.3	683.0	8.40	700
1916	508	128.5	42.1	170.7	1,644.8	9.64	1,890
1917	444	154.1	19.9	174.0	4,689.3	26.95	5,284
1918	298	42.6	13.9	56.4	539.6	9.56	690
1919	460	100.3	57.3	157.6	4,303.7	27.31	5,238
1920	554	102.5	53.0	155.6	3,587.3	23.06	4,741
1921	624	120.2	44.9	165.1	1,286.2	7.79	1,941
1922	445	100.3	16.1	116.3	858.7	7.38	1,503
1923	274	66.1	10.2	76.3	1,146.0	15.02	2,551
1924	504	132.6	19.9	152.4	918.6	6.03	1,835
1925	499	154.6	22.1	176.7	1,128.6	6.39	2,215
1926	360	80.8	32.3	113.0	1,310.3	11.59	2,832
1927	441	157.6	43.2	200.8	1,713.6	8.54	3,353
1928	287	82.3	14.1	96.4	777.3	8.06	1,551
1929	259	87.5	17.1	104.6	4,461.5	42.65	9,139
1930	183	52.0	2.3	54.2	1,511.2	27.87	3,185
1931	134	34.5	3.1	37.7	246.0	6.53	456
1932	127	29.3	3.6	32.9	212.3	6.45	331
1933	90	27.0	3.1	30.1	112.0	3.72	190
1934	155	47.0	3.9	50.9	370.4	7.28	636
1935	183	44.8	2.5	47.3	495.1	10.46	781
1936	235	57.1	3.5	60.6	497.2	8.21	938
1937	342	92.1	4.1	96.2	557.1	5.79	1,014
1938	376	132.5	11.5	144.0	1,338.0	9.29	2,608
1939	416	143.2	9.6	152.8	459.2	3.00	911
1940	350	178.9	13.7	192.6	1,507.3	7.83	3,432
1941	567	240.8	7.3	248.1	984.2	3.97	2,000
1942	602	166.2	3.1	169.3	378.2	2.23	912
1943	785	288.0	8.1	296.1	990.2	3.34	2,307
1944	941	260.8	15.6	276.4	912.8	3.30	2,224
1945	945	299.6	16.3	315.9	2,119.6	6.71	5,135
1946	869	331.9	16.7	348.5	1,947.8	5.59	4,580
1947	982	280.7	46.4	327.1	1,338.7	4.09	3,796
1948	1,141	301.0	16.1	317.1	1,662.7	5.24	4,598
1949	849	260.7	3.9	264.6	1,334.0	5.04	5,223
1950	1,276	391.5	40.2	431.7	2,062.9	4.78	8,333
1951	1,344	380.4	28.2	408.6	873.0	2.14	4,512
1952	1,627	488.2	17.6	505.7	1,163.5	2.30	6,880
1953	1,459	483.8	12.2	496.0	1,050.8	2.12	6,675
1954	1,490	355.6	14.5	370.1	901.6	2.44	6,042
1955	1,532	424.3	20.3	444.6	1,010.9	2.27	6,621
1956	1,306	414.6	13.4	428.0	1,121.4	2.62	7,934
1957	1,103	326.0	11.0	337.0	630.2	1.87	4,617
1958	987	275.6	7.3	282.8	439.9	1.56	3,181
1959	869	229.5	8.0	237.5	365.0	1.54	2,754
1960	1,145	592.1	11.2	603.3	725.1	1.20	5,854
1961	815	288.5	11.8	300.4	606.8	2.02	5,448
1962	1,183	330.8	23.0	353.9	508.8	1.44	4,244
1963	1,250	398.6	14.1	412.7	581.6	1.41	4,992
1964	1,334	528.8	16.8	545.6	911.4	1.67	8,561
1965	1,346	460.2	14.8	475.0	815.9	1.72	8,198
1966	1,273	385.0	9.9	394.9	732.1	1.85	7,302
1967	1,340	472.2	11.1	483.3	705.3	1.46	7,263
1968	1,713	700.8	19.5	720.3	1,079.5	1.50	12,115
1969	2,014	1,244.0	41.2	1,285.2	1,958.0	1.52	22,986
1970	2,738	1,304.2	63.3	1,367.4	2,393.7	1.75	30,883
1971	2,404	1,267.7	58.8	1,326.5	3,068.6	2.31	45,241

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of 10 man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute.

NOTE. Particulars of all disputes in progress during any year are included in the annual figures whether the dispute commenced in that year or was in progress at the beginning of the year. Consequently, details of the number of disputes and workers involved in disputes which commenced in any year and were still in progress during the following year are included in the figures for both years.

Section XVI—continued

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

NUMBER OF DISPUTES

Year	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other industries (c)	All industry groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other (b)		
1913	103		37	10	36		22	208
1914	186		61	16	40		34	337
1915	204		67	8	54		25	358
1916	240		99	15	85		69	508
1917	200		104	6	77		57	444
1918	135		77	11	31		44	298
1919	231		94	12	67		56	460
1920	316		89	17	75		57	554
1921	509		30	9	46		30	624
1922	307		69	4	45		20	445
1923	171		44	8	28		23	274
1924	410		31	15	23		25	504
1925	391		39	15	30		24	499
1926	218	9	60	17	29		27	360
1927	271	14	60	19	41		36	441
1928	190	4	28	6	42		17	287
1929	193	11	29	8	9		9	259
1930	126	4	27		5		21	183
1931	79	8	15	4	10		18	134
1932	77	8	20	4	5		13	127
1933	52	6	16		1		15	90
1934	91	9	13	1	6		35	155
1935	108	9	21	4	21		20	183
1936	171	13	30	3	3		15	235
1937	249	12	59	2	6		14	342
1938	314	6	43	3	4		6	376
1939	362	4	20	3	6		21	416
1940	286	3	36	10	10		5	350
1941	395	4	135	12	18		3	567
1942	447	1	120	13	12		9	602
1943	550	4	179	13	22		17	785
1944	660	8	199	11	40		23	941
1945	693	4	159	3	74		12	945
1946	684	3	92	6	71		13	869
1947	818	1	69	16	69		9	982
1948	974	2	60	13	68		24	1,141
1949	644	3	68	3	122		9	849
1950	953	3	118	21	104	55	22	1,276
1951	912	4	142	25	197	45	19	1,344
1952	1,219	7	164	27	154	48	8	1,627
1953	944	6	143	41	268	43	14	1,459
1954	942	4	192	47	234	56	15	1,490
1955	777	8	277	72	308	69	21	1,532
1956	665	5	164	81	298	63	30	1,306
1957	518	7	165	50	273	64	26	1,103
1958	416	8	170	55	256	54	28	987
1959	330	15	225	38	189	53	19	869
1960	329	13	316	99	308	59	21	1,145
1961	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
1966	212	17	645	248	49	62	40	1,273
1967	192	32	679	185	103	71	78	1,340
1968	205	32	768	235	298	101	74	1,713
1969	235	39	934	273	291	137	105	2,014
1970	191	83	1,401	291	444	149	179	2,738
1971	213	90	1,149	284	312	165	191	2,404

For footnotes, see page 445.

Section XVI—continued
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA—continued
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)(d)
('000)

Year	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other industries (c)	All industry groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other (b)		
1913		33.5	5.2	0.2		9.0	2.3	50.3
1914		48.8	13.0	4.3		3.3	1.7	71.0
1915		54.3	15.2	0.3		8.6	2.9	81.3
1916		95.5	15.5	0.8		9.4	49.6	170.7
1917		69.5	32.1	0.4		61.0	11.0	174.0
1918		35.1	10.5	0.7		6.5	3.6	56.4
1919		86.6	19.6	2.8		36.4	12.2	157.6
1920		81.0	21.1	6.5		15.0	31.9	155.6
1921		133.5	3.2	1.4		22.7	4.3	165.1
1922		96.2	15.2	0.3		2.9	1.8	116.3
1923		58.0	9.9	0.6		2.3	5.6	76.3
1924		133.9	6.9	2.8		5.6	3.3	152.4
1925		135.4	8.4	1.9		25.1	6.0	176.7
1926	91.7	1.4	12.4	0.9		2.9	3.7	113.0
1927	130.9	1.9	11.4	9.7		42.5	4.4	200.8
1928	72.3	0.2	3.3	0.3		18.0	2.3	96.4
1929	68.8	8.0	25.4	0.7		1.3	0.5	104.6
1930	40.3	0.9	6.0			2.6	4.4	54.2
1931	23.4	2.0	5.0	0.2		2.5	4.6	37.7
1932	19.5	2.6	8.2	0.1		0.2	2.2	32.9
1933	17.5	5.4	5.4			0.1	1.8	30.1
1934	23.6	7.9	7.3	0.1		3.2	8.9	50.9
1935	31.5	2.8	4.1	*		6.1	2.7	47.3
1936	45.6	7.0	5.5	0.6		0.4	1.5	60.6
1937	72.5	3.5	17.4	*		0.6	2.2	96.2
1938	122.4	1.8	12.8	4.3		1.9	0.8	144.0
1939	137.8	0.9	8.8	0.1		2.0	3.2	152.8
1940	167.8	0.5	16.0	2.4		3.5	2.3	192.6
1941	141.2	2.3	97.0	2.3		5.2	0.1	248.1
1942	112.0	0.3	47.7	1.9		6.5	0.9	169.3
1943	148.6	1.9	106.9	20.0		12.3	6.4	296.1
1944	158.8	6.5	65.6	1.5		36.5	7.5	276.4
1945	194.8	2.1	56.8	0.4		59.0	2.8	315.9
1946	164.0	0.7	55.2	0.6		126.4	1.8	348.5
1947	192.4	0.5	35.5	39.1		58.5	1.2	327.1
1948	198.8	1.4	17.3	2.6		92.4	4.6	317.1
1949	146.9	0.9	25.4	0.3		78.2	12.9	264.6
1950	178.7	3.6	81.0	10.8	60.2	90.2	7.1	431.7
1951	172.7	2.8	71.6	3.7	124.0	32.6	1.1	408.6
1952	193.1	4.8	157.9	1.9	129.4	15.6	3.1	505.7
1953	147.8	3.0	155.2	8.4	141.2	38.6	1.8	496.0
1954	155.6	0.5	57.0	6.9	129.7	15.9	4.5	370.1
1955	135.5	1.1	87.3	22.3	152.2	39.4	6.8	444.6
1956	126.6	7.9	45.5	21.2	171.5	41.9	13.4	428.0
1957	110.4	3.7	40.7	32.6	114.1	31.4	4.1	337.0
1958	81.0	2.5	40.8	8.8	134.1	11.2	4.5	282.8
1959	42.7	10.7	71.1	9.1	72.3	21.3	10.3	237.5
1960	63.2	8.5	194.7	11.6	179.1	128.6	17.6	603.3
1961	41.1	6.3	123.9	21.9	61.1	39.6	6.6	300.4
1962	38.3	2.1	132.2	27.7	121.2	29.7	2.7	353.9
1963	29.1	4.5	186.6	23.8	118.4	37.9	12.3	412.7
1964	35.3	9.1	218.5	41.4	149.5	78.2	13.7	545.6
1965	35.2	3.8	143.0	30.2	181.9	65.9	15.0	475.0
1966	46.7	8.4	206.2	77.2	9.0	28.5	18.9	394.9
1967	40.9	7.2	291.9	26.6	28.3	48.4	40.0	483.3
1968	46.2	11.4	352.0	81.1	105.6	51.4	72.5	720.3
1969	53.7	20.8	536.6	187.7	151.9	205.0	129.6	1,285.2
1970	63.7	26.4	615.0	227.8	192.0	116.4	126.1	1,367.4
1971	68.8	23.5	608.1	256.2	116.2	107.7	146.1	1,326.5

For footnotes, see page 445.

Section XVI—continued

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA—continued

WORKING DAYS LOST

('000)

Year	Mining and quarrying		Manu- facturing	Building and con- struction	Transport		Other industries (c)	All industry groups
	Coal mining	Other			Steve- doring	Other (b)		
1913	389.9		61.4	2.3	121.0		48.0	622.5
1914	583.0		195.8	140.9	56.2		17.3	993.2
1915	460.8		128.7	0.8	59.3		33.4	683.0
1916	961.8		339.5	23.9	104.2		215.3	1,644.8
1917	1,317.6		845.6	8.1	2,374.5		143.6	4,689.3
1918	215.6		217.4	3.6	38.9		64.1	539.6
1919	1,826.7		272.4	124.0	1,898.9		181.7	4,303.7
1920	1,944.0		367.3	103.4	626.8		545.7	3,587.3
1921	467.9		47.4	36.4	666.5		68.0	1,286.2
1922	383.4		366.1	3.7	85.7		19.7	858.7
1923	907.8		153.1	6.9	32.6		45.7	1,146.0
1924	662.3		116.4	28.2	85.5		26.3	918.6
1925	577.1		129.8	37.6	291.4		92.6	1,128.6
1926	945.1	5.7	271.0	10.0	36.7		41.7	1,310.3
1927	848.8	20.0	168.4	342.6	304.6		29.1	1,713.6
1928	315.1	1.1	71.8	3.4	367.3		18.5	777.3
1929	2,496.0	31.7	1,896.1	4.5	30.2		2.9	4,461.5
1930	1,328.1	3.8	77.2	..	46.4		55.6	1,511.2
1931	124.1	36.0	29.0	1.0	19.9		36.0	246.0
1932	131.2	21.4	50.7	1.6	1.0		6.5	212.3
1933	48.5	27.0	31.6	..	0.1		4.7	112.0
1934	190.4	41.8	73.9	0.1	14.0		50.2	370.4
1935	162.6	64.8	62.4	1.3	100.8		103.2	495.1
1936	224.1	37.6	199.6	2.3	8.1		25.5	497.2
1937	307.7	20.7	214.9	0.2	3.0		10.7	557.1
1938	928.9	20.2	294.1	34.5	59.1		1.3	1,338.0
1939	291.1	3.8	108.7	0.6	35.0		20.0	459.2
1940	1,371.4	5.1	81.8	32.7	10.7		5.6	1,507.3
1941	275.6	12.9	647.7	18.1	29.7		0.1	984.2
1942	177.6	1.2	187.0	6.5	3.9		2.0	378.2
1943	326.2	39.8	407.5	125.2	79.5		11.9	990.2
1944	389.6	60.5	340.6	21.2	74.9		26.0	912.8
1945	611.3	24.3	1,226.3	1.2	159.4		97.1	2,119.6
1946	350.4	3.6	993.8	5.6	590.2		4.4	1,947.8
1947	357.7	5.0	559.5	159.4	251.3		5.8	1,338.7
1948	474.6	32.0	156.1	10.1	975.2		14.7	1,662.7
1949	868.3	39.2	243.2	0.6	147.3		35.5	1,334.0
1950	283.5	18.2	231.7	18.2	167.2	1,325.0	19.0	2,062.9
1951	336.4	36.3	307.2	23.8	134.0	31.4	3.9	873.0
1952	286.7	19.7	572.2	20.1	156.3	104.8	3.7	1,163.5
1953	378.7	19.0	351.7	67.5	174.8	47.8	11.4	1,050.8
1954	255.7	7.7	244.8	31.8	319.4	32.9	9.4	901.6
1955	225.3	9.1	493.1	69.4	152.5	36.0	25.4	1,010.9
1956	198.4	12.6	284.7	68.1	480.1	41.6	35.9	1,121.4
1957	207.0	5.2	205.4	45.9	128.5	34.1	4.1	630.2
1958	150.8	3.1	116.8	34.3	108.5	19.1	7.2	439.9
1959	69.6	18.1	180.4	21.5	58.7	8.6	8.1	365.0
1960	107.8	51.3	232.3	39.5	167.8	93.6	32.9	725.1
1961	70.8	113.1	266.5	48.3	61.5	32.3	14.4	606.8
1962	43.7	2.8	293.6	49.4	86.6	28.3	4.4	508.8
1963	45.9	4.8	343.5	52.9	95.1	25.6	13.8	581.6
1964	34.3	31.1	528.9	68.9	113.6	117.3	17.4	911.4
1965	51.0	122.2	296.6	56.0	155.5	105.2	29.3	815.9
1966	67.9	19.6	361.6	144.5	4.8	112.5	21.3	732.1
1967	48.4	10.6	417.0	84.5	17.9	70.6	56.4	705.3
1968	61.1	67.7	553.8	119.5	77.3	77.0	123.0	1,079.5
1969	76.1	76.9	964.3	276.4	136.2	283.2	144.9	1,958.0
1970	178.4	76.5	1,089.9	642.6	148.3	120.2	137.8	2,393.7
1971	251.6	83.2	981.5	1,208.9	73.9	268.1	201.5	3,068.6

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. See also text page 273. (b) Includes railway and tramway services, road and air transport and shipping. (c) Includes agriculture, grazing, etc.; communication; wholesale and retail trade; public authority (n.e.l.) and community and business services; and amusement, hotels, personal service, etc. (d) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. those thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute. * Less than 50.

Section XVI—continued

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): STATES

Year	NEW SOUTH WALES				VICTORIA			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost		Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost	
			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved
1913	134	40.0	448.0	11.20	29	6.2	77.6	12.56
1914	235	56.3	727.7	12.93	44	7.1	93.9	13.32
1915	272	69.6	565.1	8.12	38	6.2	63.7	10.20
1916	336	123.4	1,174.0	9.51	55	15.7	167.9	10.72
1917	296	134.0	3,335.4	24.89	52	18.1	820.0	45.33
1918	138	33.0	169.2	5.12	33	5.7	160.5	27.93
1919	267	100.0	2,525.4	25.26	62	22.6	601.3	26.60
1920	349	90.4	2,265.2	25.06	53	39.8	816.7	20.52
1921	535	138.5	680.0	4.91	20	6.3	212.7	33.87
1922	342	102.3	586.5	5.73	29	6.1	64.7	10.55
1923	200	60.2	892.3	14.82	29	7.1	98.9	14.03
1924	416	133.7	706.8	5.29	30	10.0	66.6	6.63
1925	430	140.2	649.8	4.63	19	8.6	131.7	15.32
1926	256	96.6	1,111.2	11.50	33	8.6	100.7	11.76
1927	339	148.5	1,134.0	7.63	24	9.2	54.4	5.90
1928	230	80.4	480.4	5.97	21	5.9	110.7	18.83
1929	231	79.3	3,146.0	39.65	11	21.6	1,296.7	60.00
1930	156	48.6	1,443.4	29.72	5	0.4	7.7	18.98
1931	87	22.8	136.0	5.97	10	4.6	27.9	6.00
1932	92	20.0	63.4	3.18	12	6.6	99.6	15.13
1933	54	15.1	53.1	3.52	12	7.5	26.7	3.58
1934	117	36.0	213.8	5.94	19	8.4	108.9	12.92
1935	134	33.4	301.3	9.02	20	7.9	45.7	5.79
1936	188	52.3	432.5	8.27	10	1.8	12.3	6.72
1937	296	87.8	434.6	4.95	11	3.8	70.8	18.55
1938	340	124.5	1,029.4	8.27	19	10.3	104.3	10.14
1939	386	148.5	410.2	2.76	10	2.2	27.3	12.59
1940	313	174.0	1,238.2	7.12	19	8.7	108.0	12.47
1941	513	220.1	778.1	3.53	22	20.1	139.2	6.92
1942	552	151.1	320.1	2.12	20	12.1	35.7	2.94
1943	689	256.4	796.5	3.11	40	19.3	76.7	3.98
1944	801	221.2	575.3	2.60	53	13.6	72.6	5.32
1945	845	261.8	1,792.9	6.85	34	29.2	51.2	1.75
1946	771	229.5	719.6	3.14	35	76.8	507.3	6.60
1947	921	297.8	919.4	3.09	17	7.9	334.2	42.12
1948	1,071	242.5	645.0	2.66	21	41.9	159.9	3.82
1949	739	200.9	1,005.3	5.00	20	22.0	60.1	2.73
1950	1,030	311.8	639.3	2.05	33	74.0	1,208.4	16.33
1951	1,052	303.6	682.4	2.25	41	27.2	42.2	1.55
1952	1,316	347.1	763.9	2.20	33	61.9	116.3	1.88
1953	1,080	308.4	759.4	2.46	53	68.1	57.2	0.84
1954	1,063	222.3	501.6	2.26	76	44.8	135.6	3.03
1955	1,072	274.0	673.3	2.46	66	35.5	138.5	3.90
1956	878	226.3	611.3	2.70	54	37.9	111.7	2.95
1957	761	259.0	505.9	1.95	47	9.2	13.4	1.46
1958	624	141.8	231.5	1.63	66	46.7	99.9	2.14
1959	547	126.1	211.4	1.68	60	32.2	35.9	1.11
1960	736	296.9	416.8	1.40	98	86.0	102.8	1.20
1961	529	137.0	318.6	2.33	91	52.7	72.5	1.37
1962	752	209.0	303.4	1.45	166	73.2	100.6	1.37
1963	817	219.0	307.4	1.40	180	88.0	173.0	1.97
1964	828	229.1	320.6	1.40	206	190.1	359.6	1.89
1965	832	251.1	367.9	1.47	208	121.8	214.3	1.76
1966	835	210.0	400.1	1.91	179	101.5	219.6	2.16
1967	836	320.2	468.0	1.46	212	84.5	107.3	1.27
1968	965	355.5	583.4	1.64	327	172.8	243.9	1.41
1969	1,133	521.7	743.8	1.42	367	356.4	717.2	2.01
1970	1,484	740.6	1,393.6	1.88	447	333.0	510.8	1.53
1971	1,236	643.7	1,887.5	2.93	362	380.1	689.6	1.81

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. See also text page 273. (b) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. those thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute.

Section XVI—continued

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): STATES—continued

Year	QUEENSLAND				SOUTH AUSTRALIA			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost		Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost	
			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved
1913	17	2.0	77.2	38.47	9	0.3	2.4	8.38
1914	18	1.7	27.9	16.52	13	1.2	15.3	12.83
1915	17	2.1	20.2	9.78	15	1.5	19.9	13.40
1916	64	20.3	170.9	8.41	21	1.6	7.9	4.78
1917	39	13.0	318.3	24.40	24	4.1	60.1	14.64
1918	84	10.7	169.3	15.86	17	2.0	17.3	8.61
1919	69	15.4	534.5	34.68	32	7.8	228.6	29.14
1920	55	5.8	102.2	17.60	40	5.8	204.9	35.33
1921	33	4.9	128.3	26.30	19	3.2	96.0	30.37
1922	38	3.2	36.7	11.37	19	3.2	114.3	35.47
1923	25	3.1	55.1	17.99	10	1.8	26.0	14.58
1924	25	3.1	47.2	15.06	14	1.7	19.5	11.49
1925	22	21.3	219.8	10.33	11	1.4	19.5	13.91
1926	29	2.4	30.1	12.32	17	2.7	22.8	8.31
1927	30	30.2	428.1	14.16	19	7.9	51.3	6.51
1928	12	3.6	70.8	19.50	8	3.5	54.8	15.81
1929	4	1.7	3.4	2.03	2	0.6	9.0	15.80
1930	10	1.6	9.9	6.06	7	2.9	22.8	7.92
1931	15	5.7	51.1	8.93	5	0.2	0.7	3.95
1932	10	2.2	21.2	9.55	2	0.1	1.0	8.58
1933	11	3.5	13.9	3.94	1	0.1	0.1	2.00
1934	7	2.9	29.7	10.34	1	*	*	0.25
1935	13	2.0	73.4	36.77	3	0.3	2.5	7.24
1936	12	1.2	14.7	11.76	1	0.1	0.5	5.00
1937	10	1.0	15.7	15.76	6	1.3	4.0	3.02
1938	5	2.7	87.5	32.95	2	0.1	0.2	1.99
1939	5	0.4	1.9	4.99	2	0.2	1.9	10.74
1940	4	3.0	131.6	43.48	5	2.8	9.5	3.44
1941	17	3.7	47.8	13.02	11	3.7	17.7	4.77
1942	6	0.4	2.7	6.40	13	3.6	10.5	2.90
1943	20	9.3	58.9	6.34	24	8.4	19.4	2.30
1944	23	8.5	63.1	7.43	30	21.5	76.1	3.54
1945	27	15.7	208.0	13.21	13	3.8	28.9	7.54
1946	22	23.4	613.7	26.21	18	10.2	29.0	2.84
1947	13	12.0	31.2	2.61	17	5.7	39.7	7.01
1948	12	21.5	815.1	37.86	21	7.0	30.3	4.31
1949	38	26.3	183.3	6.98	18	6.0	28.3	4.73
1950	147	26.6	74.0	2.78	29	14.2	126.5	8.93
1951	191	56.1	96.3	1.72	27	12.7	34.1	2.67
1952	195	40.9	76.3	1.86	32	26.0	64.7	2.49
1953	265	91.5	153.4	1.68	24	18.7	55.5	2.97
1954	278	83.7	183.9	2.20	23	7.3	31.2	4.25
1955	274	86.7	99.3	1.15	43	24.1	66.9	2.78
1956	269	115.4	238.8	2.07	21	18.5	74.7	4.03
1957	221	47.7	95.3	2.00	13	6.3	3.7	0.59
1958	203	62.2	87.9	1.41	22	8.2	9.3	1.14
1959	175	54.9	90.8	1.65	21	5.4	7.5	1.38
1960	173	158.6	153.1	0.96	42	25.7	16.6	0.64
1961	123	78.2	169.0	2.16	26	17.3	17.3	1.00
1962	175	41.8	76.0	1.82	31	11.8	14.6	1.23
1963	160	44.3	54.9	1.24	35	12.0	9.0	0.74
1964	198	92.7	157.6	1.70	55	23.0	62.8	2.73
1965	186	53.6	189.9	3.55	48	28.5	26.4	0.93
1966	171	68.7	80.7	1.17	42	8.8	20.9	2.39
1967	159	46.3	88.2	1.91	55	17.4	18.7	1.07
1968	193	120.2	158.6	1.32	83	39.4	51.1	1.30
1969	253	218.5	238.6	1.09	72	102.8	129.0	1.25
1970	378	158.9	179.2	1.13	156	57.0	93.1	1.63
1971	441	172.2	271.4	1.58	135	64.1	111.2	1.73

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. See also text page 273. (b) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. those thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute. * Less than 50.

Section XVI—continued
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a): STATES—continued

Year	WESTERN AUSTRALIA				TASMANIA			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost		Number of disputes	Workers involved(b) ('000)	Working days lost	
			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved			Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved
1913	9	1.0	12.5	12.92	8	0.5	1.0	2.13
1914	18	4.4	124.2	28.16	6	0.3	3.3	10.50
1915	6	0.6	4.1	6.30	2	0.9	4.8	5.21
1916	24	9.1	102.1	11.22	6	0.4	21.4	49.28
1917	23	2.9	102.3	34.70	8	1.7	52.5	31.18
1918	22	4.8	22.4	4.67	1	*	0.5	11.00
1919	20	10.0	348.7	34.96	5	1.7	63.3	37.53
1920	45	12.0	166.6	13.87	12	1.8	31.7	18.04
1921	12	12.1	145.1	12.03	5	0.2	24.1	107.03
1922	8	0.8	43.5	53.94	5	0.4	9.3	24.05
1923	6	4.0	72.3	18.04	3	0.2	1.1	5.55
1924	13	3.5	66.7	19.08	5	0.3	11.6	36.04
1925	10	4.1	98.9	23.93	3	0.2	3.0	12.51
1926	9	0.6	9.1	15.11	10	0.9	5.1	5.70
1927	20	3.4	23.8	7.02	6	0.8	15.0	19.29
1928	11	2.5	54.9	21.72	4	0.5	5.6	12.30
1929	4	0.9	2.7	3.05	6	0.5	3.4	7.18
1930	2	0.5	27.1	57.85	3	0.3	0.4	1.48
1931	13	3.9	24.0	6.12	2	0.2	5.4	33.60
1932	8	2.7	11.2	4.16	2	1.2	15.6	13.38
1933	10	3.9	16.9	4.31	1	0.1	1.2	16.00
1934	10	3.5	17.8	5.11				
1935	11	3.6	72.0	19.98	1	0.1	0.1	2.00
1936	19	4.7	32.4	6.87	4	0.4	3.7	9.91
1937	12	1.7	14.4	8.65	4	0.4	17.0	44.90
1938	7	3.6	43.8	12.01	2	2.2	72.2	32.81
1939	7	1.3	14.1	11.25	4	0.1	0.2	3.13
1940	4	3.0	7.4	2.44	2	0.2	10.5	45.90
1941	3	0.3	0.8	2.79				
1942	8	1.8	8.9	4.89	2	0.1	0.1	1.00
1943	10	2.5	38.4	15.11	2	0.2	0.2	1.07
1944	30	11.0	90.0	8.16	4	0.5	35.7	66.93
1945	16	3.8	32.5	8.55	10	1.6	6.2	3.92
1946	11	6.4	69.6	10.94	8	1.7	6.6	3.97
1947	7	1.8	6.1	3.44	6	1.4	5.6	4.05
1948	9	2.4	7.8	3.33	4	0.5	1.0	2.03
1949	16	5.7	26.3	4.64	15	3.5	29.3	8.37
1950	15	2.0	5.7	2.93	19	3.1	8.4	2.72
1951	10	4.2	5.1	1.22	21	4.6	10.4	2.24
1952	21	19.2	127.8	6.67	26	10.3	14.1	1.37
1953	11	3.7	5.0	1.36	18	5.1	18.4	3.63
1954	15	5.5	21.7	3.94	31	6.1	25.9	4.26
1955	16	9.8	9.6	0.97	48	13.4	20.4	1.52
1956	14	11.1	31.9	2.87	45	16.0	46.9	2.94
1957	14	5.4	3.1	0.57	36	7.2	5.3	0.74
1958	20	11.0	3.0	0.27	24	9.3	4.5	0.49
1959	20	11.2	11.2	1.00	34	6.3	6.6	1.04
1960	43	25.7	27.3	1.06	40	9.1	7.0	0.76
1961	22	9.7	23.2	2.40	14	4.7	4.6	0.99
1962	28	8.4	6.3	0.75	18	5.1	4.0	0.78
1963	28	42.6	32.0	0.75	11	5.0	2.9	0.58
1964	26	6.2	7.1	1.16	8	1.9	1.9	1.02
1965	33	12.6	10.0	0.79	17	5.1	3.9	0.76
1966	25	2.9	6.2	2.17	14	2.5	3.1	1.23
1967	26	5.1	6.0	1.18	29	6.2	7.3	1.17
1968	70	18.7	21.8	1.16	28	7.8	13.0	1.68
1969	104	59.1	101.4	1.72	44	8.7	9.9	1.14
1970	125	46.5	141.1	3.04	66	14.8	32.2	2.18
1971	132	35.8	69.4	1.94	46	14.7	20.6	1.41

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. See also text page 273. (b) Includes workers indirectly involved, i.e. those thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute. * Less than 50.

Section XVII

TRADE UNIONS: NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP(a): AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of unions	Number of members ('000)		
		Males	Females	Persons
1912	408	415.5	17.7	433.2
1913	432	477.6	20.3	497.9
1914	430	500.7	22.6	523.3
1915	415	499.1	28.9	528.0
1916	392	507.0	39.6	546.6
1917	389	518.6	45.6	564.2
1918	394	531.1	50.7	581.8
1919	394	564.3	63.4	627.7
1920	388	606.6	77.8	684.4
1921	382	622.5	80.5	703.0
1922	387	616.9	86.0	702.9
1923	383	608.8	90.9	699.7
1924	376	640.8	88.4	729.2
1925	382	699.4	96.3	795.7
1926	372	745.7	105.8	851.5
1927	369	793.2	118.5	911.7
1928	379	785.2	126.3	911.5
1929	374	774.0	127.2	901.2
1930	362	735.8	120.0	855.8
1931	362	656.1	112.9	769.0
1932	361	630.7	110.1	740.8
1933	356	626.3	113.1	739.4
1934	355	641.4	121.2	762.6
1935	354	662.4	128.4	790.8
1936	356	685.8	129.0	814.8
1937	358	720.6	135.7	856.3
1938	366	748.8	136.4	885.2
1939	380	778.4	137.1	915.5
1940	381	806.6	149.3	955.9
1941	374	886.7	189.0	1,075.7
1942	377	943.5	238.9	1,182.4
1943	375	936.0	268.9	1,204.9
1944	370	944.8	274.0	1,218.8
1945	362	941.3	259.1	1,200.4
1946	392	1,028.6	255.8	1,284.4
1947	395	1,087.4	278.1	1,365.5
1948	364	1,172.7	283.1	1,455.8
1949	349	1,226.8	294.1	1,520.9
1950	360	1,301.8	303.5	1,605.3
1951	359	1,368.7	321.6	1,690.3
1952	360	1,354.2	283.3	1,637.5
1953	365	1,381.1	298.7	1,679.8
1954	371	1,448.2	339.3	1,787.5
1955	372	1,464.0	337.9	1,801.9
1956	375	1,470.6	340.8	1,811.4
1957	373	1,464.0	346.2	1,810.2
1958	370	1,465.7	345.5	1,811.2
1959	369	1,494.7	356.0	1,850.7
1960	363	1,534.4	378.0	1,912.4
1961	355	1,521.9	372.7	1,894.6
1962	347	1,561.9	388.6	1,950.5
1963	347	1,588.5	415.0	2,003.5
1964	340	1,624.0	430.8	2,054.8
1965	334	1,663.4	452.8	2,116.2
1966	330	1,657.5	466.0	2,123.5
1967	324	1,663.7	487.6	2,151.3
1968	319	1,691.1	499.5	2,190.7
1969	309	1,717.5	521.6	2,239.1
1970	305	1,750.6	564.1	2,314.6
1971	303	1,818.2	618.3	2,436.6

(a) Number of separate unions (without interstate duplication) and membership at the end of the years shown. For further information concerning these statistics, see pages 308-13.

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