

CHAPTER 2. WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

General

Two indexes of wholesale prices of basic materials, which are now obsolete, have been compiled by the Bureau. These are: (i) The Melbourne Wholesale Price Index and (ii) The Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

New series of wholesale price index numbers relating to materials used and articles produced by defined areas of the economy are being developed. Two such indexes have already been published. They are the Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in building other than House Building (issued April 1969) and the Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in House Building (issued November 1970). Descriptions of and index numbers from these indexes are given on pages 49-62 and 63-87 respectively. Work continues on the preparation of further measures.

A special purpose index 'Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials' is also published by the Bureau (see below).

Melbourne Wholesale Price Index

An index of Melbourne wholesale prices was first computed in 1912. It related chiefly to basic materials and foods weighted in accordance with consumption in the years immediately preceding that date. Neither the list of items nor the weighting was varied except for some changes in the building materials group in 1949. The series has some historical significance as a measure of changes in the prices, since the year 1861, of its component items combined in the proportions in which they were in common use about the year 1910. A description of the index and a list of commodities included in it were published in Labour Report No. 38, 1949, pages 43-5. Index numbers up to the year 1961, the last period for which the index was compiled, are shown in Labour Report No. 49, page 42.

Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index

The index related to commodities priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible and as nearly as might have been at the point where they first made effective impact on the local price structure. With a few important exceptions, prices were from Melbourne sources. The weights were based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the period 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. General publication of the index was discontinued with the issue of index numbers for the month of December 1970.

A list of the commodities and other information concerning the Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index is given in Labour Report No. 53, 1967, pages 38-41.

Last available index numbers for this index were published in Labour Report No. 55, 1970, page 45.

Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials

1. General

This special purpose index was introduced in 1964 and index numbers have been published from August 1959 to February 1969 on a quarterly basis and thereafter at monthly intervals. In addition to its use in connection with the Bureau's constant price estimates in the national accounting field, the index is used as the indicator of price change for the Electrical Installation Materials group of the Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building.

2. Commodities and grouping

The items in this index have been selected as representative of materials used in electrical installation in structures such as hospitals, schools, factories and multi-storeyed commercial buildings and flats. These items are divided into three main groups for which separate indexes in addition to the 'All Groups' index are compiled. The combination of materials selected is fixed as to quantity and quality. A list of the components of the index is set out below with the percentage contribution of each to the All Groups index in the reference base year 1959-60.

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES—continued

(Base of each Index: Year 1963 = 100.0)

FOOD GROUP INDEXES

Period	AUSTRALIA(a)	BELGIUM	BRAZIL (Sao Paulo)	CANADA	FRANCE	GERMANY(b) (Fed. Rep.)	INDIA(c)	INDONESIA (Djakarta)	ITALY(d)	JAPAN	NETHERLANDS
1967 . . .	116.7	118.2	539	112.4	110.8	109.0	164	26,294	114.8	122.9	120.7
1968 . . .	-119.6	120.2	650	116.1	114.2	108.1	170	62,876	115.2	130.8	123.7
1969 . . .	121.1	125.7	812	120.9	121.4	111.0	190	64,816	118.4	138.7	131.8
1970 . . .	125.5	130.1	951	123.7	128.5	114.2	200	70,809	123.5	151.2	137.5
1971 . . .	130.4	132.6	1,179	125.0	136.8	118.5	203	72,626	-128.4	160.3	143.3
Quarter—											
1970—											
March .	123.6	129.8	913	124.3	126.0	113.8	192	73,812	121.5	148.7	135.6
June .	125.1	130.3	924	124.5	128.2	114.9	199	70,630	123.3	148.8	136.8
September .	126.1	130.5	958	124.8	129.7	114.2	205	69,218	124.2	150.6	139.3
December .	127.3	130.0	1,011	121.0	130.8	113.9	205	69,576	125.2	156.8	138.3
1971—											
March .	127.7	130.0	1,070	121.2	132.6	116.5	196	76,173	126.8	158.5	139.2
June .	129.9	131.5	1,158	123.6	134.6	118.6	196	73,039	127.6	158.5	141.8
September .	131.4	133.7	1,227	127.8	136.6	119.2	208	69,255	128.6	160.8	145.0
December .	132.6	135.1	1,259	127.3	139.3	119.9	211	72,038	130.8	163.4	147.2

Period	NEW ZEALAND	NORWAY	PAKISTAN(d) (Karachi)	PHILIPPINES(e) (Manila)	SINGAPORE(f)	SOUTH AFRICA(g)	SWEDEN	SWITZERLAND(h)	TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA(i)(j)	UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	WEST MALAYSIA(f)
1967 . . .	118.8	119.1	132.3	146.4	108.8	118.8	121.8	100.0	109.7	113.1	109.6	105.4
1968 . . .	122.5	123.0	131.2	140.2	109.0	120.7	123.0	100.0	111.7	117.6	113.6	104.4
1969 . . .	128.4	127.9	135.3	142.1	106.8	122.6	127.2	101.7	111.3	125.0	119.4	103.4
1970 . . .	136.8	144.4	145.3	156.1	106.1	-128.1	138.0	104.3	111.6	133.7	126.0	103.4
1971 . . .	149.2	153.1	152.8	158.8	108.8	134.3	150.7	111.8	116.1	148.5	129.8	104.4
Quarter—												
1970—												
March .	132.3	138.9	140.6	n.a.	106.9	124.8	134.0	103.2	111.6	130.0	124.9	103.4
June .	135.8	141.8	145.4	n.a.	104.8	-127.0	137.0	103.2	112.0	134.4	126.0	102.5
September .	136.9	147.0	147.0	n.a.	106.4	129.6	140.5	104.3	112.5	134.3	126.9	102.5
December .	142.2	149.8	150.1	n.a.	106.4	130.8	140.5	106.2	115.2	136.1	126.3	104.1
1971—												
March .	146.6	150.0	149.7	143.2	110.2	131.2	147.5	109.1	117.4	141.2	127.3	107.0
June .	147.6	151.4	149.7	151.3	106.9	132.6	146.9	109.6	119.1	149.0	129.8	103.7
September .	149.7	154.4	154.0	164.3	108.7	135.1	152.6	111.6	122.8	150.8	131.2	103.1
December .	153.1	156.9	157.8	176.3	109.3	138.4	155.8	113.8	126.6	153.0	130.9	106.0

(a) Consumer Price Index (Food Group) as converted to base 1963 = 100.0.
 March quarter 1969, new index; base: 1960 = 100. (d) Industrial workers.
 (f) All races. (g) White population. (h) Beginning 1966 = 100.0.
 (i) Base year: 1961-62 = 100.0. Annual figures relate to year ended 30 June.
 (j) Source: Index published by T.P.N.G. Statistician.

(b) Including Tobacco. (c) Beginning 1967, new index; base: 1967 = 100.0.
 (e) Beginning 1971, new index; base: 1967 = 100.0. (l) Source: Index published by T.P.N.G.

Note. Symbol — on each side of an index number (e.g. -95-) indicates that two series have been linked at (or during) that period. Symbol ——— between two index numbers indicates that it is not possible to link two series (because of change in scope, etc.) and therefore the index numbers are not comparable with each other even though they may be shown on the same base period.

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2. Commodities and grouping

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3. Price quotations

The items are priced as at the middle of the month for which index numbers are published. The basis of pricing is the price to electrical contractors, delivered on site or into store, metropolitan area Sydney and Melbourne. The price series used relate to specific standards for each item and in some cases are combinations of prices for different makes, types, etc.

The units of quantity specified as the basis for collecting prices are representative lots normally purchased by electrical contractors, inclusive of quantity discounts and packing and quantity extras, etc.

4. Method of construction

The index is a fixed weights index with the reference base: Year 1959-60=100.0. In general, the weights were derived from information relating to the values of materials used in selected representative projects in Sydney and Melbourne during the three years 1960-61 to 1962-63. The projects selected for this purpose had a minimum electrical materials and labour content of \$10,000. Selected representative items carry the weights of similar items not directly priced.

The index is compiled by the method known as 'the weighted arithmetic mean of price relatives'.

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION
MATERIALS**

COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1959-60

Components	Percentage contribution to All Groups index
1. CONDUCTORS GROUP	40.00
Mains—	
Insulated cables	14.79
Glands	0.70
Bare copper strand	0.50
Copper bus-bar	3.50
	19.49
Circuits—	
Insulated cables and wire	19.08
Bare copper strand	1.43
	20.51
2. CONDUIT AND ACCESSORIES GROUP	25.00
Conduit and ducting—	
Metal conduit	10.79
Metal and plastic ducting	9.46
	20.25
Accessories—	
Metal and plastic junction boxes	2.59
Metal and plastic accessories—Other	2.16
	4.75
3. SWITCH-BOARD AND SWITCH-GEAR MATERIAL GROUP	35.00
Bakelite Accessories—	
Mounting blocks	0.65
Switches	1.40
Terminal boxes	0.10
	2.15
Fluorescent Components and Lamps—	
Fluorescent tubes and starters	1.37
Incandescent lamps	0.58
	1.95
Iron Clad Accessories—	
Switch plug	1.67
Plug top	0.64
Other accessories	1.30
	3.61
Switch-board Accessories' Components—	
Mild steel	3.07
Aluminium bar	0.86
Contactors	4.90
Circuit breakers	11.00
Other accessories	7.46
	27.29
TOTAL	100.00

5. Index numbers

Index numbers for each group of items and for all groups combined for the index of wholesale prices of electrical installation materials are given in the following table. Current index numbers are published monthly in the mimeographed statistical bulletin *Wholesale Price Indexes—Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials*.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION MATERIALS

GROUPS AND ALL GROUPS—INDEX NUMBERS

(Base of each Index: Year 1959–60 = 100.0 (a))

Period	Conductors	Conduit and Accessories	Switch-board and Switch-gear Material	All Groups
Year—				
1961–62 . . .	98.7	102.8	99.8	100.1
1962–63 . . .	96.8	103.6	100.5	99.8
1963–64 . . .	93.2	103.7	100.8	98.5
1964–65 . . .	110.6	104.6	105.2	107.2
1965–66 . . .	105.8	104.2	106.6	105.7
1966–67 . . .	120.2	105.8	109.2	112.8
1967–68 . . .	119.9	106.0	112.5	113.8
1968–69 . . .	119.5	107.3	115.3	115.0
1969–70 . . .	142.1	109.6	120.1	126.2
1970–71 . . .	128.4	112.8	129.2	124.8
1970–71—July .				
August .	140.7	111.4	125.0	127.8
September .	137.7	111.6	126.0	127.1
October .	133.3	111.6	126.1	125.4
November .	128.6	111.6	126.4	123.6
December .	127.9	110.8	126.8	123.3
January .	127.2	110.8	127.0	123.1
February .	127.3	111.1	127.7	123.4
March .	122.8	110.6	130.3	122.3
April .	122.9	115.9	132.2	124.4
May .	124.5	115.9	134.1	125.7
June .	124.1	115.9	134.2	125.6
July .	123.2	116.0	135.1	125.6
1971–72—July .				
August .	123.5	117.4	135.1	126.0
September .	126.6	117.8	135.1	127.4
October .	127.1	120.1	136.2	128.5
November .	126.4	120.2	137.2	128.6
December .	126.4	120.2	137.2	128.6
	126.0	120.2	137.5	128.5

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

International comparisons: Wholesale price index numbers

The following table gives index numbers of wholesale prices during the period 1966 to December 1971, for Australia and other countries. Except where otherwise noted, the average prices in each country for the year 1963 are taken as base (= 100). The figures, which have been taken from the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* published by the Statistical Office of the United Nations, show fluctuations in prices in each country, and do not measure relative price levels as between the various countries included.

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES
 (Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)
 (Base: 1963 = 100)

Period		AUSTRALIA (a)	BELGIUM	BRAZIL	CANADA	DENMARK	FRANCE (b)	GERMANY (Fed. Rep.)	INDIA (c)	IRELAND (d)
1966	.	110	108	398	106	109	107	105	134	113
1967	.	112	107	496	108	110	106	104	154	116
1968	.	113	107	614	110	114	105	99	153	123
1969	.	114	113	-740-	116	117	116	101	156	132
1970	.	115	118	902	117	127	124	107	166	139
1971	.	n.a.	117	1,091	119		127	112	172	147
1970—										
Dec. Qtr	.	115	118	966	116	128	123	109	168	140
1971—										
March Qtr	.	n.a.	117	1,007	117	129	125	111	169	144
June	.	n.a.	117	1,067	118	131	127	112	170	147
Sept.	.	n.a.	118	1,117	119		128	112	176	147
Dec.	.	n.a.	118	1,156	120		128	113	174	149

Period		ITALY	JAPAN (Tokyo)	NETHERLANDS	NEW ZEALAND	NORWAY	PHILIPPINES (Manila)	SOUTH AFRICA (e)	SWEDEN	UNITED KINGDOM (f)	UNITED STATES of AMERICA
1966	.	-107	103	116	107	109	112	110	112	108	106
1967	.	106	105	116	107	111	117	94	112	108	106
1968	.	107	106	116	115	112	120	95	113	117	108
1969	.	111	109	117	121	116	121	97	118	121	113
1970	.	-119	112	124	127	123	145	100	126	126	117
1971	.	123	112	125	137	129	167	105	130	132	121
1970—											
Dec. Qtr	.	-121	112	124	132	126	154	102	127	127	118
1971—											
March Qtr	.	122	112	125	132	127	160	102	127	130	119
June	.	123	112	125	136	128	163	104	128	133	120
Sept.	.	124	112	125	139	131	170	106	131	134	121
Dec.	.	124	111	127	141	131	176	107	133	133	122

(a) Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index, discontinued from January 1971, see page 44. (b) Revision of series from 1966. (c) New series, base 1961-62 = 100, converted to base 1963 = 100. (d) Home produced goods only. (e) New series, base 1970 = 100, beginning 1967. (f) Revision of series from July 1967.

NOTE. The symbol - on each side of an index number (e.g. -95-) indicates that two series have been linked at that period. The symbol -- between two index numbers indicates that it is not possible to link two series (because of change of scope, etc.) and therefore the index numbers are not comparable with each other.

Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building

1. General

This index was introduced in April 1969 and relates to the construction of buildings other than houses. It is the first of a series of indexes being prepared as circumstances permit and relating to materials used and articles produced by important and defined areas (or 'sectors') of the economy.

2. Scope and composition

The index measures changes in prices of selected materials used in the construction of buildings other than houses and 'low-rise' flats (in general, those up to three storeys).

Its composition is in accordance with the materials usage in actual building projects which were selected as representative for the purpose. The building 'use-types' (e.g. office building, factory, etc.) directly represented are:

- (i) 'High-rise' flats (in general, those of more than three storeys)
- (ii) Offices
- (iii) Factories
- (iv) Health buildings (i.e. hospitals, nurses' quarters, clinics, etc.)
- (v) Education buildings (i.e. schools, universities, kindergartens, etc.)
- (vi) Other commercial premises (i.e. the building statistics categories of Hotels, Hostels, etc.; Shops; and Other business premises).

The completed values of these types of buildings constituted approximately 86 per cent of the completed values of all new buildings other than houses and low-rise flats in the years 1964-65 to 1966-67 inclusive. Not directly represented are buildings for entertainment and recreation purposes, buildings for religious purposes, and the building statistics category 'Miscellaneous' buildings.

The index includes 72 items, combined in eleven groups, in addition to an 'All Groups' index. A special purpose index for All Groups excluding Electrical Installation Materials and Mechanical Services Components is also compiled. Some items carry the weights of similar items not directly priced. Items are described in terms of fixed specifications with the aim of recording price changes for representative materials of constant quality.

Although the selected materials (or many of them) are also used in house (and low-rise flat) building, in building repair, maintenance and alteration work, and in 'engineering construction' work (e.g. projects such as roads, dams, bridges and the like), the weighting pattern of the index, being designed for the specific purpose mentioned in the first paragraph of this part, is not applicable to these other activities of the Construction industry. In addition, since the weights are based on an average materials usage over the stated range of building use-types, the index is not necessarily applicable to any specific building or any of the separate use-types.

3. Base period and method of calculation

The reference base of the index is the year 1966-67=100.0. The weighting base corresponds broadly with the reference base, but does not exactly coincide because of the nature of the data from which the weights were derived.

The index is a fixed-weights index and is calculated by the method known as 'the weighted arithmetic mean of price relatives'.

4. Derivation of items and weights

The items and weights used in the index were derived from reported values of each material used in selected representative buildings constructed in or about 1966-67. The selection took account of building use-type and construction characteristics (e.g. type of frame, wall, floor, etc.) within use-types. Information of the former was obtained from building statistics, and of the latter from an ad hoc survey of approximately 800 buildings.

The form used to obtain particulars of materials used in each selected building was set out on a 'trades' basis in the manner employed in a Bill of Quantities, using trades headings broadly based on those set out in the second edition of the *Australian Standard Method of Measurement of Building Works*. Under each heading it was required that each material used in that particular phase of building should be specified, together with its value.

Satisfactory analyses were received for 83 buildings, whose aggregate value was equivalent to approximately ten per cent of the value of building (other than house building) completed during 1966-67. The data from these analyses were combined to obtain a single list of materials and values relating to the sum of all building use-types directly represented in the index. Within each use-type the data were combined in accordance with the estimated relative importance of buildings of different value sizes. The data for the different use-types were then combined in accordance with their relative proportions by value in building commencements in Australia over the three years ended June, 1967. The final step was to combine the hundreds of different varieties, etc., of materials into index items and to determine groupings thereof.

Where, as frequently occurred, any particular phase of a building operation was the subject of a sub-contract, the supplier of the analysis was asked to obtain particulars of materials used from the sub-contractor concerned, or where this was not feasible, to prepare careful estimates from his own knowledge of the job. Failing either of these procedures, the total value of the sub-contract was requested so that estimates based on an average pattern of materials usage in other similar jobs could be made.

Special treatment was given to the trades Mechanical Services and Electrical Services. In these cases only contract values, types of installations and names of supplying contractors were sought from those providing analyses, since they were obviously unable to detail the materials used in these building phases. Necessary data were obtained later from the suppliers of the services.

5. The weights

The weighting pattern used in the index is given below. This single weighting pattern, relating to the whole of Australia, is applied (with minor exceptions) to local price measures in calculating indexes for each State capital city.

The index for the six State capital cities combined is a weighted average of individual city indexes. The relative weighting of the capitals is in proportion to the estimated value on completion of building other than house building in the separate States during the three years ended June, 1967.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING
 OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING
 COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67

Group and item	Percentage contribution of	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.		10.41
Concrete, ready-mixed	80.23	
Cement	8.58	
Sand	4.66	
Aggregate	4.56	
Lime	1.97	
2. Cement products		3.64
Asbestos cement sheets	32.40	
Concrete masonry blocks	32.99	
Pre-cast concrete panels	19.73	
Other pre-cast concrete products (beams, slabs, pipes and fittings)	14.88	
3. Bricks, stone, etc.		5.28
Clay bricks	71.64	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	11.66	
Terrazzo	10.94	
Building stone	5.76	
4. Timber, board and joinery		11.90
Timber—hardwood	27.11	
Timber—softwood	12.93	
Plywood	9.34	
Hardboard and softboard	4.42	
Partitions	13.71	
Doors, ready made	7.07	
Other joinery	25.42	
5. Steel and iron products		30.58
Structural steel	47.15	
Reinforcing rods	11.68	
Reinforcing fabric	3.85	
Steel doors and frames	3.69	
Steel window frames	1.79	
Steel louvre frames and screens	1.09	
Steel roller shutters and grilles	1.82	
Steel balustrading	1.70	
Steel angles and sections	1.93	
Steel suspended ceilings	1.16	
Galvanised steel decking and cladding	9.11	
Galvanised steel sheet and sheet products	4.76	
Galvanised steel chainwire partitions and fences	1.61	
Galvanised steel wire fabric and ties	0.41	
Steel pipes and fittings	1.99	
Cast iron pipes and other cast iron products	2.36	
Hinges, catches, handles, bolts, etc.	2.87	
Nails, screws, etc.	1.03	
6. Aluminium products		6.01
Aluminium window frames	59.89	
Aluminium screens, doors, louvres, etc.	8.10	
Aluminium decking and cladding	16.72	
Aluminium downpipe and guttering	6.38	
Aluminium dampcourse and flashing	4.97	
Aluminium sections and angles	3.94	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING
OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING**

**COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—*continued***

Group and item							Percentage contribution of Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
		
7. Other metal products								2.59
Copper pipes	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.11	
Copper sheet and sheet products	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.43	
Brass pipe fittings	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.64	
Taps and valves	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.03	
Lead products	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.79	
8. Plumbing fixtures								1.19
Toilet suites and pans	.	.	.	.	.	.	29.81	
Hand basins	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.66	
Sinks	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.18	
Urinals	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.60	
Baths	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.75	
9. Miscellaneous materials								7.09
Paint	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.31	
Glass	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.82	
Plaster and plaster products	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.36	
Tiles, acoustic	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.93	
Tiles, ceramic	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.94	
Tiles, vinyl	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.46	
Plastic sheeting	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.10	
Other plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.05	
Insulation	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.13	
Building paper	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.17	
Bituminous built-up roofing	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.73	
10. Electrical installation materials								8.61
Conductors	.	.	.	.	.	.	40.00	
Conduit and accessories	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.00	
Switchboard and switchgear materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	35.00	
11. Mechanical services components								12.70
Air conditioning	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.80	
Heating systems	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.33	
Elevators and escalators	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.32	
Fire protection installations	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.55	

6. Prices

(i) *Sources.* Price series used relate to specified standards of each commodity and are obtained in all State capital cities from representative suppliers of materials used in building. In the main they are collected as at the mid-point of the month to which the index refers, or as near thereto as practicable. However, the indicator used for the group Electrical Installation Materials is the separate wholesale price index described on page 44 of this volume.

There are some exceptions to the use of local prices in the indexes for each State capital city. In a few cases where suitable price series are not currently available for an item in a given city, imputation is necessary. For each metropolitan area, the whole of the group Electrical Installation Materials and the majority of the items in the group Mechanical Services Components are based on Sydney and Melbourne price series.

(ii) *Point of pricing.* The point of pricing adopted for the index is in keeping with sector wholesale price index concept. In terms of this concept a 'ring-fence' is set up around building other than house building. The items to be priced for index purposes are then those

materials which are used in building activity within the ring-fence, and the point of pricing is that at which the materials cross the ring-fence. In general, this is the price 'delivered on site'.

(iii) *Special problems.* Certain practical problems of classification and measurement arise. In the main these involve cases where the manufacturer or wholesaler of a component material is also the installer or fixer of the article concerned. In such cases, it is desirable to isolate that part of such suppliers' activities which may be regarded as on-site building. As indicated in (ii) above, the required point of pricing is that at which the materials enter this area. However, where it has not been possible to obtain a measure of price on the conceptual basis, the nearest realistic price available has been taken.

Discounts also give rise to problems. For the purpose of the index the aim is, of course, to determine and use actual transaction prices as distinct from 'list' prices. Hence it is necessary to seek, in addition to measures of normal trade discounts, measures of 'special' or other discounts of this nature where these are known to be significant. When the latter have been ascertained their effect is reflected in the index. However, because of the varying incidence of these special discounts and the manner in which some of them may be applied, it is not always possible to determine or measure them for incorporation into the index. The problem is kept under continuing attention, and significant changes in special discounts, to the extent that they are determined, are incorporated in the index. This may sometimes be on a partly estimated basis, and may sometimes necessitate revisions.

Some materials which are supplied to individual order, such as structural steel, present special problems in the measurement of price change. In such cases it has been arranged for respondents to calculate and supply prices on the basis of fixed detailed specifications for certain jobs deemed representative.

7. Index numbers

The index has been compiled for each month from July 1966, and for the financial years from 1966-67. Index numbers for each State capital city for each group of items and for all groups combined are given in the following tables. In addition, tables showing index numbers for All Groups and for All Groups excluding Electrical Installation Materials and Mechanical Services Components, for the State capitals separately and combined, have been included. Figures are published to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

The separate city indexes measure price movements in each State capital city individually. They enable comparisons to be drawn between capitals as to differences in degree of price movement from period to period, but not as to differences in price level.

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN
HOUSE BUILDING**
ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS—SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67=100.0) (a)

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Period	State capital cities						Weighted average of six State capital cities
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1967-68.	102.6	101.7	102.2	101.8	102.0	102.3	102.2
1968-69.	106.5	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.7	105.1	105.6
1969-70.	111.7	109.8	110.3	109.4	108.9	109.7	110.5
1970-71.	116.4	115.1	116.4	113.9	113.3	115.0	115.5
1968-69—							
January	106.8	105.2	105.9	105.1	104.8	105.1	105.9
February	107.5	105.8	106.5	105.8	105.5	105.5	106.5
March	107.9	106.0	104.9	106.4	105.7	106.1	106.6
April	108.3	106.4	106.7	106.5	105.8	106.1	107.2
May	108.8	106.6	107.5	106.9	106.0	106.6	107.6
June	109.2	107.1	107.6	107.1	106.4	106.9	107.9
1969-70—							
July	109.4	107.3	108.0	107.4	106.8	107.4	108.2
August	109.7	108.2	108.0	107.6	107.2	107.7	108.6
September	110.1	108.7	108.4	108.3	107.9	108.0	109.1
October	110.2	108.8	108.9	108.4	107.8	108.5	109.2
November	110.3	108.9	109.1	108.4	107.8	108.5	109.3
December	110.7	109.2	109.5	108.7	108.1	108.7	109.7
January	111.6	109.8	110.5	109.1	108.7	109.6	110.4
February	112.7	110.9	111.5	110.1	109.3	110.8	111.5
March	113.3	111.2	111.9	110.9	110.3	111.1	112.0
April	114.1	111.5	112.6	111.5	110.7	112.0	112.6
May	114.3	111.4	112.8	111.4	110.9	112.1	112.7
June	114.1	111.3	112.7	111.3	110.8	112.4	112.6
1970-71—							
July	114.3	111.3	113.4	111.3	110.9	112.6	112.8
August	114.4	112.0	114.4	111.4	111.1	112.7	113.2
September	114.4	112.4	114.5	111.4	111.0	112.9	113.3
October	114.2	112.9	114.5	111.7	110.9	112.8	113.4
November	114.5	113.3	114.7	112.3	112.0	114.0	113.8
December	114.5	113.5	115.2	112.4	112.5	114.2	114.0
January	116.7	114.7	116.2	113.2	113.6	115.1	115.5
February	117.6	116.3	117.6	114.3	114.2	116.5	116.6
March	118.4	117.6	118.7	116.0	115.0	117.2	117.7
April	118.8	118.3	118.9	116.6	115.6	117.2	118.2
May	118.9	118.6	118.8	117.2	115.8	117.0	118.3
June	120.1	119.6	119.8	118.4	116.9	118.2	119.4
1971-72—							
July	120.5	120.7	120.3	119.0	118.1	119.0	120.2
August	121.4	121.8	121.6	120.5	119.1	120.7	121.3
September	122.1	122.3	122.5	121.0	119.9	121.1	121.9
October	122.0	122.8	122.9	121.4	120.3	121.5	122.1
November	122.4	123.1	123.5	122.6	121.0	121.9	122.6
December	122.5	123.1	123.6	122.6	121.1	122.0	122.7

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joists	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscellaneous materials	Electrical installation materials (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	102.8	103.0	104.7	104.5	102.2	102.2	105.8	103.4	102.0	100.9	101.4	102.6
1968-69	105.7	109.0	109.1	109.7	106.6	106.4	108.8	102.9	102.3	102.1	107.6	106.5
1969-70	109.4	112.7	113.5	113.8	111.0	110.6	130.2	116.1	104.9	112.2	111.8	111.7
1970-71	115.5	119.2	118.2	118.8	116.2	115.4	124.7	123.3	110.3	110.9	118.9	116.4
1969-70—												
January	100.6	112.6	114.3	113.8	110.6	110.3	133.3	117.3	104.7	112.8	109.7	111.6
February	100.6	113.1	115.4	113.7	111.7	111.6	131.0	120.8	105.7	112.9	114.2	112.7
March	100.6	113.7	115.6	113.9	112.6	112.4	133.8	120.9	106.3	113.4	115.1	113.3
April	100.6	114.0	115.6	114.7	113.5	113.5	136.9	120.9	106.7	115.1	115.3	114.1
May	111.2	114.1	115.6	115.2	113.9	113.5	134.7	120.3	106.7	115.3	115.3	114.3
June	111.2	114.1	116.7	114.9	113.6	113.6	131.8	120.5	106.4	113.6	115.3	114.1
1970-71—												
July	111.2	114.1	117.1	115.6	114.0	113.6	130.6	119.4	107.8	113.6	115.5	114.3
August	111.2	116.7	117.4	115.5	114.3	113.6	130.5	118.9	107.5	113.0	116.2	114.4
September	111.2	116.7	117.4	115.5	114.5	113.6	126.2	118.8	108.1	111.5	116.6	114.4
October	111.2	116.7	117.4	116.0	114.5	114.1	125.4	119.1	108.1	109.9	116.0	114.2
November	111.2	116.9	117.4	116.9	114.8	114.2	122.5	120.9	108.6	109.6	116.6	114.5
December	111.3	116.9	117.4	117.2	114.8	114.2	122.3	121.9	108.9	109.4	116.8	114.5
January	118.8	120.7	118.7	117.9	116.7	115.4	124.8	122.1	109.4	109.7	118.8	116.7
February	119.8	122.0	118.6	120.7	117.0	117.0	122.5	126.5	110.1	108.7	121.0	117.6
March	119.9	122.1	118.9	122.6	117.5	117.3	122.3	128.4	111.8	110.6	121.9	118.4
April	119.9	122.1	119.4	122.7	117.6	117.3	122.8	128.7	114.3	111.7	122.5	118.8
May	119.9	122.3	119.6	122.9	117.7	117.3	123.1	127.6	114.3	111.6	122.2	118.9
June	119.9	123.3	119.6	122.5	121.3	117.3	123.6	127.4	114.3	111.6	122.7	120.1
1971-72—												
July	119.9	123.3	119.6	122.6	122.7	117.4	123.6	126.8	114.8	112.0	122.7	120.5
August	120.6	123.3	120.6	123.6	123.1	117.7	124.5	126.8	115.3	113.2	125.6	121.4
September	120.6	125.0	120.6	123.7	123.9	118.8	126.0	128.8	116.0	114.2	126.4	122.1
October	120.6	125.5	120.3	123.8	122.6	120.0	126.2	130.7	116.8	114.3	127.3	122.0
November	120.6	130.4	120.3	123.7	122.5	120.4	126.0	140.3	117.6	114.3	127.8	122.4
December	120.6	130.5	120.3	123.9	122.3	120.5	125.7	140.3	118.6	114.2	128.0	122.5

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING
GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—MELBOURNE
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscel- laneous materials	Electrical installation materials (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	•	99.9	101.0	102.4	100.8	102.4	100.9	105.8	102.4	102.8	100.9	101.4
1968-69	•	101.1	103.1	107.3	104.0	106.2	104.0	106.7	103.4	104.3	102.1	105.0
1969-70	•	104.4	108.5	110.5	107.8	110.4	108.7	124.1	111.8	106.4	112.2	109.8
1970-71	•	111.9	115.1	115.8	113.4	116.0	117.1	120.8	121.6	110.2	110.9	115.1
1969-70—												
January	•	107.1	109.3	110.9	107.7	110.5	107.6	124.1	111.0	106.5	112.8	110.0
February	•	105.8	109.4	112.6	107.5	111.7	109.4	123.4	114.4	106.7	112.9	114.5
March	•	104.0	109.8	112.3	107.6	112.4	109.4	126.6	114.5	107.4	113.4	110.9
April	•	100.1	109.8	112.3	107.9	113.2	12.4	128.3	114.5	107.4	115.1	111.2
May	•	98.8	109.8	112.3	108.1	113.2	12.7	127.3	114.4	107.4	115.6	111.5
June	•	99.7	110.5	112.3	108.5	113.2	12.7	126.3	114.4	107.4	115.3	111.4
1970-71—												
July	•	99.8	110.1	112.3	108.9	113.2	111.2	122.6	115.9	107.8	113.6	115.8
August	•	102.8	112.2	112.5	109.0	113.8	113.1	121.5	115.8	108.0	113.0	116.7
September	•	105.3	113.4	112.8	109.1	114.0	113.1	124.3	115.9	108.0	111.5	112.0
October	•	107.3	113.4	114.0	110.8	114.6	113.8	123.9	119.2	108.1	109.9	112.4
November	•	110.0	113.9	114.1	110.9	114.6	113.8	122.3	119.2	108.5	109.6	112.9
December	•	110.8	113.9	114.1	111.4	114.6	114.2	121.7	119.2	108.5	109.4	113.3
January	•	113.2	114.3	114.6	112.1	115.3	120.4	121.7	119.2	109.2	115.3	114.7
February	•	112.9	117.0	115.9	117.3	116.8	121.3	119.0	124.8	110.4	108.7	121.5
March	•	117.9	118.1	119.4	117.5	117.4	121.1	120.3	127.6	111.5	106.6	122.3
April	•	120.0	118.1	119.8	117.6	117.7	121.1	118.8	127.6	114.1	111.7	118.3
May	•	120.9	118.3	119.8	117.9	118.4	121.1	117.1	127.6	114.1	111.6	122.7
June	•	121.4	118.4	119.8	118.0	121.3	121.1	116.8	127.5	114.1	111.6	123.2
1971-72—												
July	•	121.4	118.4	119.8	117.8	124.7	122.4	117.0	127.8	114.1	112.0	123.1
August	•	121.8	118.4	119.8	117.9	126.5	122.5	117.8	128.2	114.1	113.2	121.8
September	•	121.7	120.3	119.8	118.0	126.9	122.3	118.8	129.9	114.7	114.2	122.3
October	•	121.7	120.6	119.9	118.2	127.5	123.9	118.6	130.0	115.7	114.3	122.3
November	•	122.1	121.2	119.9	118.2	127.6	124.1	118.6	136.8	116.0	114.3	123.4
December	•	122.2	121.2	124.5	118.5	126.8	125.5	118.6	136.8	114.5	114.2	123.1

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—BRISBANE

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminum products	Other metal products	Miscellaneous materials	Plumbing fixtures	Electrical installation materials (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	100.5	101.4	103.7	103.8	102.3	101.7	106.0	102.7	100.9	101.5	102.2	
1968-69	100.5	107.0	107.8	107.5	106.2	101.6	103.4	103.5	102.1	107.6	105.1	
1969-70	105.3	116.1	114.9	112.0	110.4	104.1	118.9	112.7	105.2	112.2	110.3	
1970-71	112.7	120.8	123.4	121.2	118.3	107.1	113.2	115.5	108.5	110.9	116.4	
1969-70—												
January	105.2	116.2	116.5	111.9	111.3	103.3	121.3	113.4	105.8	112.8	109.7	110.5
February	105.2	117.3	116.5	112.2	111.9	105.1	123.4	116.3	105.3	112.9	114.1	111.5
March	105.2	117.3	116.5	113.3	112.2	105.6	123.3	116.3	105.1	113.4	115.0	111.9
April	105.2	116.8	116.5	113.4	113.5	106.6	125.5	116.0	105.6	115.1	115.3	112.6
May	105.3	117.6	116.5	114.7	113.6	105.9	124.2	116.0	105.6	115.3	115.3	112.8
June	106.7	117.5	116.5	115.2	113.6	105.2	121.4	115.7	105.5	113.6	115.3	112.7
1970-71—												
July	112.0	117.5	117.9	115.2	114.0	105.2	115.7	115.7	105.8	113.6	115.5	113.4
August	112.0	118.1	117.9	115.2	116.8	105.3	118.1	115.8	106.0	113.0	116.2	114.4
September	112.0	118.1	121.7	115.2	116.8	105.3	115.5	115.9	106.8	111.5	116.5	114.5
October	112.0	118.1	122.4	116.6	116.9	105.5	113.6	118.8	107.2	109.9	116.0	114.5
November	112.0	118.1	123.4	117.1	117.0	105.5	113.0	118.8	107.3	109.6	116.6	114.7
December	112.0	121.9	123.4	117.3	118.1	105.5	110.7	118.8	107.4	109.4	116.8	115.2
January	112.0	121.9	124.8	120.6	118.6	107.0	112.0	118.8	108.0	109.7	118.8	116.2
February	113.6	122.8	125.6	126.7	118.8	107.9	112.5	120.4	108.8	108.7	121.0	117.6
March	113.6	123.1	125.6	127.7	120.0	109.5	111.8	122.4	111.2	110.6	121.9	118.7
April	113.6	123.3	126.0	127.8	120.1	109.6	111.8	122.7	111.2	111.7	122.5	118.9
May	113.6	123.3	126.0	127.8	120.1	109.7	111.8	122.7	110.8	111.6	122.2	118.3
June	113.6	123.9	126.0	127.7	122.8	109.7	111.3	122.7	111.6	111.6	122.7	119.8
1971-72—												
July	113.6	123.9	126.0	128.1	124.2	109.7	110.4	122.7	112.6	112.0	122.7	120.3
August	113.6	123.9	126.0	128.1	126.4	109.7	115.3	123.6	112.9	113.2	125.6	121.6
September	113.6	125.6	133.0	128.2	127.2	110.1	114.5	124.5	112.9	114.2	126.4	122.5
October	113.6	125.6	134.4	128.4	127.2	111.4	110.2	126.0	115.0	114.3	127.3	122.9
November	114.8	125.9	134.4	129.4	127.6	112.3	110.5	130.3	115.7	114.3	127.9	123.5
December	114.8	126.9	134.4	129.4	127.6	112.3	110.5	134.3	115.7	114.2	128.0	123.6

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscel- laneous materials	Electrical installations (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	101.2	101.9	104.6	101.5	102.3	100.1	106.0	102.7	101.1	100.9	101.4	101.8
1968-69	105.3	107.6	108.7	105.1	105.3	99.2	105.2	103.5	103.1	102.1	107.7	105.8
1969-70	107.9	112.5	113.5	108.9	108.2	100.2	126.8	112.3	106.9	112.2	111.7	109.4
1970-71	109.7	118.8	121.3	114.8	112.6	107.2	122.5	121.4	111.4	110.9	118.9	113.9
1969-70—												
January	108.6	112.0	111.4	108.8	107.8	99.3	129.6	111.9	106.9	112.8	109.7	109.1
February	108.5	112.0	112.0	108.9	109.2	100.2	127.5	117.2	106.8	112.9	114.1	110.1
March	108.6	112.0	117.8	109.4	109.5	101.0	130.4	117.2	106.8	113.4	115.1	110.9
April	108.6	115.2	118.3	109.4	109.7	101.9	134.1	117.1	107.2	115.1	115.3	111.3
May	108.6	115.2	118.3	108.7	110.0	101.9	131.6	117.1	107.3	115.3	115.3	111.4
June	108.6	115.2	118.3	109.1	110.0	101.9	131.0	117.2	107.5	113.6	115.3	111.3
1970-71—												
July	108.6	115.2	118.3	109.2	110.2	101.9	126.9	117.2	107.5	113.6	115.5	111.3
August	108.5	115.2	118.5	109.4	110.3	101.9	126.7	117.2	107.8	113.0	116.2	111.4
September	108.8	115.2	118.8	110.1	110.3	101.3	125.8	117.2	107.8	111.5	116.6	111.4
October	108.8	117.0	119.6	112.1	110.6	101.3	124.9	119.9	108.8	109.9	116.0	111.7
November	108.8	117.0	119.6	112.5	111.2	106.0	121.7	119.9	109.7	109.6	116.7	112.3
December	109.0	117.0	119.6	112.7	111.3	106.0	121.7	120.0	109.8	109.4	116.9	112.4
January	109.1	117.0	119.6	113.2	112.8	106.1	121.7	120.2	110.1	109.7	118.8	113.2
February	109.2	121.2	119.9	115.1	113.2	110.6	120.0	122.1	112.4	108.7	121.1	114.3
March	109.4	122.8	124.6	119.4	114.2	112.1	120.2	125.9	113.6	110.6	121.9	116.0
April	109.5	122.8	125.3	121.0	114.2	113.0	120.2	125.9	115.9	111.7	122.6	116.6
May	113.4	122.8	126.1	121.6	114.3	113.0	120.2	125.9	116.4	111.6	122.3	117.2
June	113.4	122.8	126.1	121.5	118.3	113.0	120.2	125.9	116.4	111.6	122.7	118.4
1971-72—												
July	113.4	122.9	126.1	121.6	119.9	113.0	120.2	125.9	116.4	112.0	122.7	119.0
August	114.1	122.9	126.3	121.9	121.8	114.8	122.2	128.5	118.7	113.2	125.6	120.5
September	114.1	125.1	126.3	121.9	122.4	115.7	122.7	129.3	118.7	114.2	126.5	121.0
October	114.3	125.1	126.3	122.9	122.4	116.6	122.7	129.2	118.9	114.3	127.4	121.4
November	120.7	125.5	130.6	124.5	122.4	116.8	122.7	135.7	118.7	114.3	127.9	122.6
December	120.9	125.5	131.3	124.7	122.3	116.8	122.7	135.5	117.9	114.2	128.0	122.6

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING
 GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—PERTH

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WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING
 GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—PERTH
 (Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0) (a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery products	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscellaneous materials	Electrical installation materials (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	100.6	104.3	103.0	104.1	101.7	99.7	105.7	102.7	100.9	101.4	102.0	102.0
1968-69	101.4	108.1	106.2	108.0	104.2	101.8	106.4	103.4	103.9	102.1	104.7	104.7
1969-70	102.8	111.3	111.4	111.5	107.1	102.6	127.0	110.8	107.8	112.2	111.5	108.9
1970-71	107.0	118.3	119.0	115.4	112.9	105.8	117.4	112.7	111.8	110.9	118.7	113.3
1969-70—												
January	102.9	110.5	111.8	110.8	107.1	102.3	130.3	111.6	107.9	112.8	109.5	108.7
February	102.9	110.5	112.4	110.8	107.3	102.3	128.6	111.6	108.0	112.9	113.9	109.3
March	102.9	110.5	112.9	111.9	109.1	102.9	130.6	113.1	107.9	113.4	114.8	110.3
April	102.9	110.5	112.9	112.5	109.5	102.9	133.3	114.0	108.1	115.1	115.0	110.7
May	102.9	115.8	114.4	112.5	109.5	101.3	131.0	114.0	108.7	115.3	115.0	110.9
June	102.9	115.8	114.4	112.0	110.0	101.0	128.9	114.0	108.7	113.6	115.0	110.8
1970-71—												
July	102.9	115.8	114.4	112.0	110.1	101.6	125.8	114.0	109.8	113.6	115.3	110.9
August	103.1	116.1	114.4	112.0	110.2	103.1	125.8	114.0	110.2	113.0	116.0	111.1
September	103.2	116.1	114.6	112.0	110.3	103.1	122.4	114.0	110.2	111.5	116.4	111.0
October	103.2	118.2	114.6	112.0	110.3	104.5	122.4	114.1	110.2	109.9	115.8	110.9
November	106.4	118.2	114.6	114.0	112.0	104.7	117.0	112.1	110.5	109.6	116.5	112.0
December	106.8	118.2	119.0	115.4	112.0	104.7	116.8	112.1	111.1	109.4	116.7	112.5
January	108.5	118.2	120.3	117.2	113.1	105.3	116.8	112.1	111.9	109.7	118.6	113.6
February	110.0	118.3	120.3	117.2	113.4	107.8	112.7	111.8	113.4	108.7	120.8	114.2
March	110.1	120.7	120.3	118.3	114.2	108.3	112.2	111.9	113.4	110.6	121.7	115.0
April	110.1	120.2	124.2	118.4	114.8	108.4	112.2	111.9	113.5	111.7	122.4	115.6
May	110.1	120.2	125.5	118.4	115.5	108.8	112.3	111.9	113.5	111.6	122.1	115.8
June	110.1	119.2	125.5	117.9	119.0	108.8	112.3	111.9	113.9	111.6	122.4	116.9
1971-72—												
July	110.1	119.2	125.5	118.1	122.9	109.1	112.0	111.9	114.1	112.0	122.4	118.1
August	110.1	119.2	125.5	118.5	123.4	110.5	112.8	111.9	116.1	113.2	125.3	119.1
September	110.6	119.2	125.7	118.6	124.1	113.6	114.5	113.6	117.8	114.2	126.3	119.9
October	111.7	119.2	126.1	118.7	124.3	113.9	114.5	113.5	117.8	114.3	127.1	120.3
November	111.7	119.4	130.4	119.7	124.1	116.6	115.0	117.1	120.6	114.6	127.7	121.0
December	111.7	119.5	130.4	119.7	124.2	116.6	115.0	119.6	119.9	114.2	127.8	121.1

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete milk, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stones, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscel- laneous materials	Electrical installa- tions (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	104.8	100.4	103.1	101.7	102.5	100.8	105.9	103.2	101.7	100.9	101.4	102.3
1968-69	108.0	103.8	108.5	103.8	105.5	99.6	103.1	105.5	93.0	102.1	107.7	105.1
1969-70	109.1	107.1	111.3	108.9	109.8	100.9	122.3	114.0	107.5	112.2	111.8	109.7
1970-71	116.0	112.8	118.3	116.6	114.6	106.6	125.3	122.7	111.6	110.9	118.9	115.0
 1969-70—												
January	109.0	107.6	109.9	108.7	109.7	100.8	124.0	115.3	109.0	112.8	109.8	109.6
February	109.0	107.6	109.9	108.7	111.8	101.2	124.0	115.3	109.1	112.9	114.2	110.8
March	109.0	107.6	109.6	108.7	112.1	101.2	124.0	115.3	109.4	113.4	115.1	111.1
April	109.1	107.6	116.3	109.9	112.8	101.6	124.0	116.4	109.4	115.1	115.3	112.0
May	109.2	107.6	116.3	110.0	112.9	101.4	125.0	116.4	109.7	115.3	115.3	112.1
June	111.2	107.6	116.3	112.1	112.9	101.1	125.0	116.4	109.7	113.6	115.3	112.4
 1970-71—												
July	111.2	107.6	116.3	112.8	112.9	101.1	125.0	116.4	110.1	113.6	115.5	112.6
August	111.4	108.0	116.8	113.0	113.0	101.1	125.0	117.7	110.2	113.0	116.2	112.7
September	111.8	110.2	118.5	113.0	113.0	101.1	125.0	120.8	110.7	111.5	116.6	112.9
October	111.8	110.5	119.6	113.0	113.1	101.1	125.0	121.6	110.7	109.9	116.0	112.8
November	117.6	110.5	120.1	114.8	113.1	105.9	123.2	121.6	110.8	109.6	116.7	114.0
December	117.8	112.0	120.1	115.1	113.3	106.1	123.2	121.6	110.9	109.4	116.9	114.2
 1971-72—												
January	117.8	112.7	120.4	115.3	115.0	106.2	125.9	121.6	111.0	109.7	118.8	115.1
February	117.9	115.5	120.4	120.3	115.4	111.5	125.9	122.6	111.5	108.7	121.0	116.5
March	118.6	116.3	120.7	120.2	116.0	112.6	125.9	125.5	111.8	121.8	121.8	117.2
April	118.7	116.3	120.5	115.5	120.2	115.8	122.6	128.2	113.4	111.7	122.5	117.2
May	118.7	117.0	115.5	120.5	115.8	109.5	126.6	127.5	113.6	111.6	122.2	117.0
June	118.7	117.0	115.5	120.6	119.1	110.0	126.8	127.5	114.7	111.6	122.7	118.2
 1971-72—												
July	118.7	117.0	116.5	120.9	121.3	110.0	125.9	127.5	114.7	112.0	122.7	119.0
August	120.7	117.0	116.7	121.1	124.5	110.0	125.9	128.0	114.7	113.2	125.6	120.7
September	120.7	117.4	116.7	121.1	124.8	110.0	125.9	130.2	115.2	114.2	126.5	121.1
October	120.7	118.9	116.7	121.5	125.1	110.8	125.9	130.3	116.5	114.3	127.3	121.5
November	120.7	120.3	118.3	121.6	125.4	110.9	125.9	136.2	116.9	114.3	127.9	121.9
December	120.7	120.3	118.4	122.0	125.6	111.0	125.9	137.0	115.9	114.2	128.0	122.0

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.
 Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

(b) The Wholesale Price Index of

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

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GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscel- laneous materials	Electrical installations materials (b)	Mechanical services components	All Groups
1967-68	101.5	102.2	103.7	102.3	101.4	105.9	102.8	102.3	100.9	101.4	102.2	102.2
1968-69	103.5	106.8	108.2	107.2	106.1	103.9	106.8	103.3	102.2	107.1	105.6	105.6
1969-70	106.9	111.7	112.6	111.2	110.1	107.4	126.3	113.7	105.8	112.2	111.8	110.5
1970-71	113.0	118.0	118.6	117.0	115.8	113.0	121.4	121.3	110.3	110.9	119.0	115.5
1969-70—												
January	108.1	111.8	113.0	111.0	110.1	106.7	128.4	114.1	105.9	112.8	109.8	110.4
February	107.7	112.2	113.9	111.0	111.2	108.1	127.3	117.3	106.3	112.9	114.2	111.5
March	107.2	112.5	114.6	111.4	111.9	108.6	129.6	117.4	106.7	113.4	115.1	112.0
April	106.2	112.9	114.9	111.9	112.7	110.0	132.2	117.5	107.0	115.1	115.3	112.6
May	106.1	113.4	114.9	112.3	112.9	109.9	130.4	117.3	107.0	115.3	115.3	112.7
June	106.6	113.6	115.4	112.4	113.0	109.8	128.5	117.3	106.9	113.6	115.3	112.6
1970-71—												
July	107.4	113.4	115.8	112.8	113.1	109.5	125.6	117.3	107.8	113.6	115.6	112.8
August	108.1	115.2	115.9	112.8	113.7	110.1	125.6	117.1	107.8	113.0	116.3	113.2
September	108.9	115.6	116.7	112.9	113.9	110.1	123.9	117.2	108.1	111.5	116.7	113.3
October	109.4	115.9	117.2	113.9	114.1	110.6	123.2	118.8	108.3	109.9	116.1	113.4
November	110.5	116.2	117.3	114.6	114.4	111.2	120.7	119.4	108.7	109.6	116.8	113.8
December	110.9	116.7	117.7	115.1	114.6	111.3	120.1	119.8	108.9	109.4	117.0	114.0
January	114.7	118.4	118.6	116.1	115.9	113.8	121.4	119.9	109.5	109.7	118.9	115.5
February	115.4	120.2	119.1	119.8	116.5	115.5	119.3	123.5	110.5	108.7	121.2	116.6
March	116.8	120.9	120.5	121.2	117.2	116.0	119.5	125.8	111.9	110.6	122.0	117.7
April	117.4	120.9	121.1	121.4	117.4	116.1	119.3	126.0	113.9	111.7	122.7	118.2
May	117.9	121.1	121.4	121.6	117.7	116.0	119.0	125.5	113.9	111.6	122.4	118.3
June	118.0	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.1	116.0	119.0	125.4	114.1	111.6	122.8	119.4
1971-72—												
July	118.0	121.5	121.5	121.5	123.2	116.5	118.9	125.3	114.4	112.0	122.8	120.2
August	118.6	121.5	121.9	122.0	124.4	116.9	120.4	125.8	115.0	113.2	121.3	
September	118.6	123.1	122.8	122.1	125.0	117.6	121.3	127.4	115.6	114.2	126.6	121.9
October	118.7	123.4	122.9	122.3	124.7	118.9	120.8	128.4	116.5	114.3	127.4	122.1
November	119.6	125.7	123.7	122.7	124.7	119.4	120.8	136.2	117.2	114.3	128.0	122.6
December	119.6	125.9	125.0	122.8	124.5	119.9	120.7	136.4	117.1	114.2	128.1	122.7

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number. (b) The Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN
HOUSE BUILDING**
**SPECIAL PURPOSE INDEX: ALL GROUPS EXCLUDING ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION
MATERIALS AND MECHANICAL SERVICES COMPONENTS**
INDEX NUMBERS—SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Period	State capital cities						Weighted average of six State capital cities
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1967-68 . . .	103.0	101.8	102.4	102.0	102.2	102.6	102.4
1968-69 . . .	106.8	104.8	105.1	104.9	104.6	105.0	105.6
1969-70 . . .	111.6	109.1	109.9	108.7	108.1	109.1	110.1
1970-71 . . .	116.6	114.8	116.6	113.4	112.7	114.8	115.5
1968-69—							
January . . .	107.3	105.2	106.2	105.1	104.8	105.1	106.1
February . . .	107.8	105.5	106.5	105.5	105.2	105.2	106.5
March . . .	108.2	105.6	104.4	106.3	105.3	105.8	106.5
April . . .	108.6	106.1	106.5	106.3	105.5	105.8	107.1
May . . .	109.1	106.3	107.5	106.6	105.6	106.2	107.5
June . . .	109.4	106.6	107.4	106.8	105.9	106.5	107.8
1969-70—							
July . . .	109.5	106.7	107.7	107.0	106.2	107.0	107.9
August . . .	109.8	107.8	107.6	107.1	106.6	107.2	108.4
September . . .	110.1	108.3	107.9	107.8	107.3	107.4	108.8
October . . .	110.2	108.4	108.6	107.9	107.2	108.1	109.0
November . . .	110.4	108.6	108.9	108.0	107.3	108.1	109.2
December . . .	110.7	108.7	109.2	108.2	107.5	108.2	109.4
January . . .	111.7	109.5	110.4	108.5	108.1	109.2	110.3
February . . .	112.4	110.0	110.9	109.2	108.2	110.0	110.9
March . . .	113.0	110.3	111.2	110.0	109.2	110.2	111.4
April . . .	113.7	110.4	111.9	110.4	109.6	111.1	111.9
May . . .	114.0	110.2	112.1	110.4	109.8	111.2	112.0
June . . .	113.9	110.4	112.2	110.4	109.8	111.8	112.0
1970-71—							
July . . .	114.1	110.3	113.0	110.4	109.9	111.9	112.2
August . . .	114.3	111.2	114.2	110.5	110.1	112.1	112.7
September . . .	114.3	111.8	114.5	110.6	110.1	112.5	112.9
October . . .	114.4	112.7	114.8	111.2	110.3	112.6	113.3
November . . .	114.7	113.1	115.0	111.9	111.5	114.0	113.7
December . . .	114.7	113.3	115.5	112.0	112.1	114.3	114.0
January . . .	117.1	114.6	116.5	112.7	113.2	115.1	115.6
February . . .	118.0	116.3	118.0	113.9	113.7	116.6	116.8
March . . .	118.7	117.6	119.0	115.6	114.4	117.1	117.8
April . . .	119.0	118.3	119.1	116.2	114.9	116.9	118.2
May . . .	119.1	118.7	119.1	116.9	115.3	116.8	118.4
June . . .	120.6	119.9	120.2	118.5	116.5	118.2	119.8
1971-72—							
July . . .	121.1	121.3	120.9	119.1	118.1	119.2	120.6
August . . .	121.7	122.1	121.9	120.5	118.7	120.7	121.4
September . . .	122.3	122.4	122.8	120.9	119.5	120.9	122.0
October . . .	122.0	122.9	123.1	121.1	119.8	121.4	122.1
November . . .	122.4	123.2	123.9	122.6	120.7	121.8	122.7
December . . .	122.5	123.2	123.9	122.6	120.7	121.9	122.7

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in House Building

1. General

This index, relating to materials used in house building, was introduced in November 1970. It is the second in the series of indexes referred to in '1. General' of the description of the Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building and is complementary to that index.

2. Scope and composition

The index measures changes in prices of selected materials used in the construction of houses. Its composition is in accordance with the usage of materials in actual houses which were selected as representative for the purpose. The index does not purport to represent buildings of any kind other than houses. The house building construction types included are those whose outer walls are mainly of brick, brick veneer, timber or asbestos cement sheeting.

The following numbers of items are included in the lists for the respective State capital cities; Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart, 50; Sydney, 50, but vinyl floor tiles are not included in the item elsewhere described as 'Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles'; Brisbane, 49 (heating systems not included); and Perth, 51 (building stone and silica-lime bricks included but plaster board not included). In all cases the selection of materials was based on local usage. Items are combined in eleven groups in addition to the 'All Groups' index. Some items carry the weight of similar items not directly priced. They are described in terms of fixed specifications with the aim of recording price changes for representative materials of constant quality.

3. Base period and method of calculation

In the interest of uniformity and ease of use, the reference base of the index is the year 1966-67=100.0, the same as that used for the Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building. However, because of the later time at which the weighting source data were collected, the weighting base approximates more closely to the year 1968-69.

The index is a fixed weights index and is calculated by the method known as 'the weighted arithmetic mean of price relatives'.

4. Derivation of items and weights

The items and weights used in the index were derived from reported values of each material used in selected representative houses constructed in or about 1968-69 in each State capital city. The selection took account, within the four major construction types, of a range of characteristics of these houses—e.g. internal partitions, windows, roofing, etc., as well as whether such things as paths and fences were included in the job. Information of this nature was obtained from an ad hoc survey of some 250 house builders from whom data regarding approximately 900 houses representative of their operations were obtained. The survey was conducted in all State capital cities.

The analysis form used to obtain particulars of materials used in each subsequently selected house building was set out on a 'trades' basis as in a Bill of Quantities, using trades headings broadly based on those set out in the second edition of the *Australian Standard Method of Measurement of Building Works*. (The Institute of Quantity Surveyors (Aust.) and The Master Builders' Federation of Australia; March, 1963). Under each heading it was required that each material used in that particular phase of building should be specified, together with its value.

Satisfactory analyses of materials used were received for 114 house buildings, this number being spread over all six State capital cities. Data obtained in each capital were used to construct for that city its own list of items and its individual weighting pattern. As a first step for each State capital city, the many different varieties, etc., of materials reported were classified into index items, and groupings thereof determined. The values of each material used as obtained from analyses of houses of each of the four major construction types (brick,

brick veneer, timber, asbestos cement sheeting) were then combined for each city according to survey results to give construction-type usage patterns. Next, these were amalgamated to produce weighting patterns for the respective cities. The amalgamation was in accordance with the relative importance of each construction type in each given State capital city as indicated by statistics of the value of houses completed in the city in 1968-69. (For practical reasons these two weighting operations were in fact carried out as one). The weighting pattern then derived for the weighted average of the six State capital cities is an aggregation of the individual city patterns, the weight given to each item being proportional to its estimated importance in materials usage in houses completed of the types specified in the six capital cities in 1968-69. In that year the four major construction types mentioned above constituted more than ninety-nine per cent of all house building in the six capitals for which indexes have been prepared.

The materials-used analyses obtained in the respective State capitals did not always include sufficient varieties of houses to give adequate coverage of the range of different types shown by the survey to have been built. Some imputation was therefore necessary. Where this was done the materials usage values shown in the analyses were adjusted as appropriate. The major instance of imputation was the use of analyses for houses with asbestos cement outer walls, collected only in Sydney, in relation to other State capitals.

Where, as frequently occurred, any particular phase of a building operation was the subject of a sub-contract, the supplier of the analysis was asked to obtain particulars of materials used from the sub-contractor concerned, or where this was not feasible, to prepare careful estimates from his own knowledge of the job. Failing both of these procedures, the total value of the sub-contract was requested so that estimates based on an average pattern of materials usage in other similar jobs could be made.

The Wholesale Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building uses as the indicator for the Electrical Installation Materials group the Wholesale Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials. That index cannot appropriately be so used in relation to house building. It has therefore been necessary to set up new collections of prices in each State capital for representative items of materials used in electrical installation in house building.

5. The weights

The group and item weights used in the index for each State capital city are given on pages 66-79. The pattern resulting from their aggregation over the six State capitals is also shown. Each State capital city has a unique weighting pattern which reflects the difference in the estimated relative importance of given items as between cities. The weighting pattern for each capital city is applied to local price measures in calculating indexes for that city.

6. Prices

(i) *Sources.* Price series used relate to specified standards of each commodity and are obtained in all State capital cities from representative suppliers of materials used in house building. In the main they are collected as at the mid-point of the month to which the index refers, or as near thereto as practicable.

(ii) *Point of pricing.* The point of pricing adopted for the index is in keeping with sector wholesale price index concept. In terms of this concept a 'ring-fence' is set up around house building. The items to be priced for index purposes are then those materials which are used in building activity within the ring-fence, and the point of pricing is that at which the materials cross the ring-fence. In general, this is the price 'delivered on site'.

(iii) *Special problems.* Certain practical problems of classification and measurement arise. In the main these involve cases where the manufacturer or wholesaler of a component material is also the installer or fixer of the article concerned. In such cases, it is desirable to isolate that part of such suppliers' activities which may be regarded as on-site building. As indicated in (ii) above, the required point of pricing is that at which the materials enter this area. However, where it has not been possible to obtain a measure of price on this basis, the nearest realistic price available has been taken.

Discounts also give rise to problems. For the purpose of the index the aim is, of course, to determine and use actual transaction prices as distinct from 'list' prices. Hence it is necessary to seek, in addition to measures of normal trade discounts, measures of 'special' or other discounts of this nature where these are known to be significant. When the latter have been ascertained their effect is reflected in the index. However, because of the varying incidence of these special discounts and the manner in which some of them may be applied, it is not always possible to determine or measure them for incorporation into the index. The problem is kept under continuing attention, and significant changes in special discounts to the extent that they are determined, are incorporated in the index. This may sometimes be on a partly estimated basis, and may sometimes necessitate revisions.

7. Index numbers

The index has been compiled for each month from July 1966 and for the financial years from 1966-67. Index numbers for each group of items and for all groups combined are given in the tables on pages 80-87 for each State capital city and for the six capital cities combined. In addition, a table showing All Groups index numbers for the State capital cities separately and in combination has been included. Figures are published to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

The separate city indexes measure price movements within each capital city individually. They enable comparisons to be drawn between capitals as to differences in degree of price movement from period to period, but not as to differences in price level.

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
SYDNEY**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		5.24
Concrete, ready-mixed	66.52	
Cement	19.67	
Sand	13.81	
2. Cement products		7.09
Asbestos cement sheets	27.03	
Concrete tiles	53.54	
Concrete masonry blocks	6.16	
Other cement products	13.27	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		14.34
Clay bricks	70.07	
Terracotta tiles	11.35	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	18.58	
4. Timber, board and joinery		38.23
Hardwood	18.75	
Softwood	48.41	
Plywood and board	0.62	
Doors and frames	7.55	
Windows and frames	7.14	
Cupboards, etc.	17.53	
5. Steel products		4.89
Steel beams, sections and angles	15.44	
Reinforcing steel	18.44	
Steel balustrading	6.19	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	9.69	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	23.31	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	9.78	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	7.75	
Nails, screws, etc.	9.40	
6. Other metal products		7.25
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	50.01	
Copper pipes and fittings	25.99	
Taps and valves	13.96	
Latchsets and locksets	10.04	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		3.95
Toilet suites	24.19	
Hand basins	11.69	
Sinks	13.76	
Wash troughs	13.39	
Baths	24.66	
Shower screens	12.31	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.53
Cable	52.87	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	31.95	
Switchboards	15.18	
9. Installed appliances		4.43
Stoves	66.28	
Hot water services	30.14	
Heating systems	3.58	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—continued**
SYDNEY—continued

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
10. Plaster and plaster products		5.57
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	7.62	
Plaster board	91.55	
Hard plaster	0.83	
11. Miscellaneous materials		7.48
Paint	28.98	
Glass	19.09	
Ceramic wall tiles	24.62	
Ceramic floor tiles	11.86	
Plastic pipes and fittings	1.84	
Adhesives	2.32	
Insulation and building paper	11.29	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
MELBOURNE**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:					
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index				
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand						
Concrete, ready-mixed	70.00					
Cement	15.61					
Sand	14.39					
2. Cement products						8.55
Asbestos cement sheets	11.40					
Concrete tiles	65.02					
Concrete masonry blocks	6.11					
Other cement products	17.47					
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.						10.48
Clay bricks	82.03					
Terracotta tiles	3.56					
Earthenware pipes and fittings	14.41					
4. Timber, board and joinery						37.78
Hardwood	52.67					
Softwood	10.86					
Plywood and board	0.65					
Doors and frames	8.11					
Windows and frames	12.17					
Cupboards, etc.	15.54					
5. Steel products						5.58
Steel beams, sections and angles	8.71					
Reinforcing steel	10.28					
Steel balustrading	8.20					
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	19.07					
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	19.04					
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	15.72					
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	7.61					
Nails, screws, etc.	11.37					
6. Other metal products						6.47
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	38.75					
Copper pipes and fittings	27.15					
Taps and valves	20.95					
Latchsets and locksets	13.15					
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.						3.34
Toilet suites	23.26					
Hand basins	9.55					
Sinks	13.85					
Wash troughs	17.71					
Baths	18.83					
Showers screens	16.80					
8. Electrical installation materials						1.66
Cable	60.28					
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	27.72					
Switchboards	12.00					
9. Installed appliances						6.87
Stoves	37.43					
Hot water services	23.83					
Heating systems	38.74					

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
 COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
 1966-67—*continued*
 MELBOURNE—*continued*

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:		
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index	
10. Plaster and plaster products			7.19
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	6.40		
Plaster board	90.67		
Hard plaster	2.93		
11. Miscellaneous materials			7.45
Paint	28.27		
Glass	22.57		
Ceramic wall tiles	21.50		
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	11.93		
Plastic pipes and fittings	6.43		
Adhesives	2.89		
Insulation and building paper	6.41		

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
BRISBANE**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		5.04
Concrete, ready-mixed	72.05	
Cement	15.86	
Sand	12.09	
2. Cement products		10.44
Asbestos cement sheets	32.58	
Concrete tiles	46.98	
Concrete masonry blocks	1.43	
Other cement products	19.01	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		9.35
Clay bricks	72.06	
Terracotta tiles	4.37	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	23.57	
4. Timber, board and joinery		35.29
Hardwood	63.61	
Softwood	14.05	
Plywood and board	2.21	
Doors and frames	5.67	
Windows and frames	5.14	
Cupboards, etc.	9.32	
5. Steel products		8.03
Steel beams, sections and angles	15.11	
Reinforcing steel	13.69	
Steel balustrading	13.20	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	11.68	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	14.94	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	15.04	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	4.72	
Nails, screws, etc.	11.62	
6. Other metal products		8.17
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	55.23	
Copper pipes and fittings	18.97	
Taps and valves	14.94	
Latchsets and locksets	10.86	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		3.50
Toilet suites	22.13	
Hand basins	11.07	
Sinks	15.60	
Wash troughs	15.07	
Baths	27.39	
Shower screens	8.74	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.81
Cable	49.73	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	37.58	
Switchboards	12.69	
9. Installed appliances		4.26
Stoves	59.08	
Hot water services	40.92	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—continued
BRISBANE—continued**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:		
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index	
10. Plaster and plaster products			5.09
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	7.20		
Plaster board	89.54		
Hard plaster	3.26		
11. Miscellaneous materials			9.02
Paint	41.06		
Glass	17.06		
Ceramic wall tiles	17.94		
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	10.45		
Plastic pipes and fittings	7.07		
Adhesives	2.17		
Insulation and building paper	4.25		

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
ADELAIDE**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		8.13
Concrete, ready-mixed	67.04	
Cement	16.97	
Sand	15.99	
2. Cement products		6.98
Asbestos cement sheets	14.20	
Concrete tiles	60.58	
Concrete masonry blocks	6.32	
Other cement products	18.90	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		14.85
Clay bricks	80.74	
Terracotta tiles	7.90	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	11.36	
4. Timber, board and joinery		35.52
Hardwood	11.53	
Softwood	52.09	
Plywood and board	1.22	
Doors and frames	10.02	
Windows and frames	10.50	
Cupboards, etc.	14.64	
5. Steel products		6.67
Steel beams, sections and angles	22.41	
Reinforcing steel	24.70	
Steel balustrading	2.38	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	13.19	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	14.41	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	10.08	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	5.53	
Nails, screws, etc.	7.30	
6. Other metal products		7.24
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	47.20	
Copper pipes and fittings	25.60	
Taps and valves	14.19	
Latchsets and locksets	13.01	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		3.42
Toilet suites	22.83	
Hand basins	11.51	
Sinks	16.16	
Wash troughs	19.03	
Baths	21.71	
Showers screens	8.76	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.37
Cable	65.27	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	25.74	
Switchboards	8.99	
9. Installed appliances		4.20
Stoves	52.87	
Hot water services	42.07	
Heating systems	5.06	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—*continued*
ADELAIDE—*continued***

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
10. Plaster and plaster products		4.19
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	19.02	
Plaster board	67.93	
Hard plaster	13.05	
11. Miscellaneous materials		7.43
Paint	28.38	
Glass	20.33	
Ceramic wall tiles	22.03	
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	10.04	
Plastic pipes and fittings	10.11	
Adhesives	1.20	
Insulation and building paper	7.91	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
PERTH**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		7.94
Concrete, ready-mixed	58.26	
Cement	21.64	
Sand	20.10	
2. Cement products		8.14
Asbestos cement sheets	17.41	
Concrete tiles	47.89	
Concrete masonry blocks	1.46	
Other cement products	33.24	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		16.44
Clay bricks	82.54	
Terracotta tiles	5.74	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	11.72	
4. Timber, board and joinery		29.60
Hardwood	45.83	
Softwood	2.61	
Plywood and board	0.77	
Doors and frames	16.08	
Windows and frames	17.29	
Cupboards, etc.	17.42	
5. Steel products		6.07
Steel beams, sections and angles	23.89	
Reinforcing steel	8.08	
Steel balustrading	5.40	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	15.82	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	18.92	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	14.53	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	4.42	
Nails, screws, etc.	8.94	
6. Other metal products		7.69
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	22.30	
Copper pipes and fittings	46.66	
Taps and valves	20.14	
Latchsets and locksets	10.90	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		4.59
Toilet suites	21.94	
Hand basins	8.84	
Sinks	15.38	
Wash troughs	17.22	
Baths	28.01	
Shower screens	8.61	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.76
Cable	55.74	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	31.78	
Switchboards	12.48	
9. Installed appliances		4.12
Stoves	57.26	
Hot water services	32.49	
Heating systems	10.25	

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
 COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
 1966-67—*continued*
 PERTH—*continued*

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
10. Plaster and plaster products		4.01
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	84.84	
Hard plaster	15.16	
11. Miscellaneous materials		9.64
Paint	30.32	
Glass	19.64	
Ceramic wall tiles	12.54	
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	10.46	
Plastic pipes and fittings	1.34	
Adhesives	0.68	
Insulation and building paper	5.35	
Silica-lime bricks	5.61	
Building stone	14.06	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
HOBART**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		7.25
Concrete, ready-mixed	82.92	
Cement	12.07	
Sand	5.01	
2. Cement products		7.01
Asbestos cement sheets	12.84	
Concrete tiles	9.14	
Concrete masonry blocks	64.58	
Other cement products	13.44	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		10.14
Clay bricks	49.86	
Terracotta tiles	23.46	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	26.68	
4. Timber, board and joinery		38.15
Hardwood	50.50	
Softwood	2.18	
Plywood and board	4.16	
Doors and frames	10.06	
Windows and frames	12.09	
Cupboards, etc.	21.01	
5. Steel products		7.49
Steel beams, sections and angles	12.48	
Reinforcing steel	10.28	
Steel balustrading	4.24	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	34.16	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	12.00	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	14.48	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	4.23	
Nails, screws, etc.	8.13	
6. Other metal products		7.93
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	50.12	
Copper pipes and fittings	25.02	
Taps and valves	15.80	
Latchsets and locksets	9.06	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		2.74
Toilet suites	23.72	
Hand basins	12.80	
Sinks	14.48	
Wash troughs	18.28	
Baths	25.61	
Showers screens	5.11	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.61
Cable	59.27	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	29.41	
Switchboards	11.32	
9. Installed appliances		6.98
Stoves	39.90	
Hot water services	25.69	
Heating systems	34.41	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—continued**
HOBART—continued

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:						
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index					
10. Plaster and plaster products							
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	6.57	4.99					
Plaster board	89.81						
Hard plaster	3.62						
11. Miscellaneous materials		5.71					
Paint	39.42						
Glass	32.35						
Ceramic wall tiles	16.10						
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	1.88						
Plastic pipes and fittings	1.47						
Adhesives	2.37						
Insulation and building paper	6.41						

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR: 1966-67
SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES**

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:	
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index
1. Concrete mix, cement and sand		5.73
Concrete, ready-mixed	66.63	
Cement	18.19	
Sand	15.18	
2. Cement products		8.10
Asbestos cement sheets	20.22	
Concrete tiles	55.09	
Concrete masonry blocks	5.63	
Other cement products	19.06	
3. Clay bricks, tiles, etc.		12.85
Clay bricks	76.43	
Terracotta tiles	7.52	
Earthenware pipes and fittings	16.05	
4. Timber, board and joinery		36.16
Hardwood	38.42	
Softwood	25.86	
Plywood and board	0.96	
Doors and frames	8.85	
Windows and frames	10.17	
Cupboards, etc.	15.74	
5. Steel products		5.86
Steel beams, sections and angles	15.38	
Reinforcing steel	13.98	
Steel balustrading	7.41	
Galvanised steel sheet, decking, etc.	14.66	
Galvanised steel downpipe and guttering	18.86	
Galvanised steel pipes and fittings	13.29	
Hinges, catches, handles, etc.	6.37	
Nails, screws, etc.	10.05	
6. Other metal products		7.20
Aluminium windows, doors, etc.	42.79	
Copper pipes and fittings	28.74	
Taps and valves	17.10	
Latchsets and locksets	11.37	
7. Plumbing fixtures, etc.		3.74
Toilet suites	23.16	
Hand basins	10.49	
Sinks	14.50	
Wash troughs	15.98	
Baths	23.82	
Shower screens	12.05	
8. Electrical installation materials		1.63
Cable	56.20	
Switches, switch plugs and lampholders	30.90	
Switchboards	12.90	
9. Installed appliances		5.13
Stoves	51.07	
Hot water services	29.63	
Heating systems	19.30	

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
COMPOSITION AND WEIGHTING PATTERN AS AT REFERENCE BASE YEAR
1966-67—continued**

SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES—continued

Group and item	Percentage contribution of:		
	Item to group index	Group to All Groups index	
10. Plaster and plaster products			5.64
Fibrous plaster sheet and products	16.36		
Plaster board	79.34		
Hard plaster	4.30		
11. Miscellaneous materials			7.96
Paint	30.80		
Glass	20.18		
Ceramic wall tiles	20.20		
Ceramic and vinyl floor tiles	11.14		
Plastic pipes and fittings	4.40		
Adhesives	2.07		
Insulation and building paper	7.47		
Silica-lime bricks	1.07		
Building stone	2.67		

**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS—SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES**

(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	State capital cities						Weighted average of six State capital cities
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1967-68.	103.4	101.3	103.4	102.1	104.0	101.8	102.7
1968-69.	109.3	103.6	105.6	107.0	105.9	104.1	106.3
1969-70.	115.2	107.2	109.4	112.4	110.3	107.7	110.9
1970-71.	119.8	112.3	115.2	116.7	113.9	114.3	115.7
1968-69—							
January	109.3	103.4	105.9	107.4	105.9	104.2	106.3
February	110.4	103.9	106.1	108.1	106.6	104.6	107.0
March	111.0	104.0	105.7	109.2	106.6	104.9	107.3
April	113.2	104.4	106.9	109.3	106.8	105.0	108.3
May	113.3	105.3	107.3	110.3	107.0	105.1	108.8
June	113.6	105.7	107.5	110.3	107.8	105.5	109.1
1969-70—							
July	113.5	105.9	108.0	110.8	108.3	105.8	109.3
August	113.7	106.5	108.0	110.9	108.8	106.1	109.7
September	113.7	106.8	108.1	111.8	109.8	106.2	110.1
October	114.5	107.0	108.8	112.0	110.0	106.9	110.4
November	114.6	107.1	108.7	112.1	110.2	107.0	110.5
December	114.6	106.9	109.1	112.3	110.4	107.2	110.6
January	115.2	107.1	109.3	112.3	110.4	107.8	110.9
February	115.7	107.5	109.9	112.6	110.4	108.0	111.3
March	116.4	107.5	110.6	113.8	110.8	108.1	111.7
April	116.9	107.9	110.8	114.1	111.3	109.1	112.2
May	117.0	107.9	110.6	113.0	111.6	109.3	112.1
June	116.9	107.9	110.7	113.6	111.0	110.5	112.1
1970-71—							
July	117.2	108.2	111.2	113.2	111.0	110.9	112.3
August	117.4	108.4	111.7	113.3	111.1	111.0	112.5
September	117.4	108.8	112.1	114.2	111.0	111.1	112.7
October	117.6	109.5	112.6	114.5	111.2	111.3	113.1
November	118.0	110.2	112.9	115.4	111.7	112.9	113.7
December	118.3	110.5	113.0	115.5	113.4	113.1	114.2
January	119.5	112.1	113.6	115.7	114.8	113.4	115.3
February	120.9	115.1	118.2	117.1	115.0	117.0	117.5
March	122.2	115.9	118.9	119.4	116.1	117.5	118.6
April	122.8	116.2	119.2	119.9	116.8	117.6	119.1
May	122.9	116.4	119.2	120.7	117.1	117.5	119.3
June	123.2	116.6	119.5	121.0	117.7	117.8	119.6
1971-72—							
July	123.4	116.7	120.1	121.2	118.2	118.3	119.9
August	124.1	116.8	120.4	121.8	118.6	118.5	120.3
September	124.8	117.3	121.3	122.5	119.5	118.9	121.0
October	125.3	117.8	122.0	122.9	119.5	119.4	121.4
November	125.6	118.0	123.4	124.3	120.9	119.9	122.0
December	126.2	118.6	123.4	124.7	121.1	120.0	122.5

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0) (c)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installa- tion materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscel- laneous materials	All groups
	1967-68	103.0	102.2	104.2	104.7	102.0	103.4	102.7	103.1	99.9	101.5	102.2
1968-69	107.0	108.2	108.4	115.4	104.4	107.7	102.3	104.5	99.7	101.5	103.7	109.3
1969-70	111.9	111.6	113.3	123.2	110.1	112.8	112.9	114.8	103.0	103.7	106.7	115.2
1970-71	117.5	121.7	117.5	126.7	116.9	115.4	117.0	114.7	107.0	108.3	112.4	119.8
1969-70—												
January	112.9	109.0	113.9	123.3	109.7	113.3	113.5	114.7	104.2	102.5	106.2	115.2
February	112.9	114.9	115.3	122.2	110.3	113.6	115.8	114.7	104.2	105.3	106.5	115.7
March	112.9	115.1	115.3	123.1	111.2	114.5	116.1	114.7	104.2	105.3	109.2	116.4
April	112.9	115.1	115.3	123.6	111.9	116.3	116.1	120.2	104.2	105.3	109.5	116.9
May	114.6	115.1	115.3	123.9	112.2	116.0	113.6	120.2	104.2	105.3	109.5	117.0
June	114.6	115.1	116.3	123.5	114.3	114.7	113.6	118.8	104.2	105.3	109.5	116.9
1970-71—												
July	114.6	115.1	116.7	124.1	114.3	114.7	112.1	118.8	104.2	105.3	110.1	117.2
August	114.6	117.2	116.7	123.9	115.0	114.9	112.1	118.1	104.2	105.3	110.9	117.4
September	114.6	117.2	116.7	124.0	115.4	113.7	116.7	112.1	104.9	105.3	111.2	117.4
October	114.6	117.2	116.7	124.6	115.4	113.6	113.9	114.1	104.9	105.3	111.2	117.6
November	114.6	117.0	117.2	124.8	115.5	114.8	115.6	114.1	104.9	105.3	111.6	118.0
December	114.8	117.0	117.2	125.1	115.6	114.8	116.4	114.1	105.5	107.8	112.0	118.3
January	122.3	125.4	117.2	125.1	115.9	116.4	116.5	114.1	106.4	107.8	112.0	119.5
February	124.1	126.5	117.8	127.3	117.0	115.3	120.9	112.2	109.5	108.1	112.9	120.9
March	124.3	126.9	118.1	129.8	118.4	116.4	121.6	112.2	109.6	108.1	113.8	122.2
April	124.3	126.9	118.4	130.2	118.8	116.4	121.6	113.5	109.6	113.7	114.3	122.8
May	124.3	127.0	118.6	130.4	119.5	116.4	120.4	113.5	110.0	113.7	114.1	122.9
June	124.3	127.4	118.6	130.7	122.3	117.1	120.3	115.4	110.0	113.7	114.1	123.2
1971-72—												
July	124.3	127.4	118.6	130.9	125.0	117.1	119.7	115.4	109.8	113.9	114.0	123.4
August	125.5	127.4	118.6	131.5	125.9	118.0	119.8	117.8	112.7	113.9	115.2	124.1
September	125.6	128.8	118.6	131.5	128.6	119.9	122.7	117.8	114.1	115.1	114.2	124.8
October	125.6	128.8	119.8	131.5	129.1	119.7	122.9	120.3	115.1	119.1	116.2	125.3
November	125.6	129.7	119.8	130.9	129.6	119.6	129.6	120.5	115.1	120.2	117.6	125.6
December	125.6	138.5	119.8	131.0	129.1	119.6	129.5	120.5	115.1	120.2	117.6	126.2

(d) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—MELBOURNE
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installation materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscellaneous materials	All groups
1967-68	100.0	104.0	102.4	99.6	101.5	104.1	100.9	103.4	100.0	102.0	103.2	101.3
1968-69	101.1	108.2	107.7	101.5	104.8	107.1	101.6	105.3	99.9	103.8	104.7	103.6
1969-70	103.3	118.8	110.9	103.8	110.3	112.0	103.1	116.6	101.8	106.0	107.5	107.2
1970-71	110.4	129.9	115.7	109.2	113.9	114.0	110.9	114.7	102.7	111.6	111.4	112.3
1969-70—												
January	105.1	118.1	111.1	103.8	109.3	110.6	102.7	116.3	101.3	105.9	108.1	107.1
February	104.4	118.1	113.0	103.6	111.1	111.2	104.5	116.3	101.7	107.5	108.2	107.5
March	102.4	118.2	113.0	103.6	112.3	111.9	104.6	116.3	101.7	107.5	108.2	107.5
April	98.7	120.9	113.0	104.0	112.6	113.1	104.6	121.4	101.7	107.5	108.2	107.9
May	98.9	120.9	113.0	103.9	112.6	112.8	104.4	121.4	101.7	107.5	108.2	107.9
June	99.3	121.6	113.0	103.9	112.6	112.6	104.7	119.8	101.7	107.5	108.2	107.9
1970-71—												
July	99.0	121.5	113.0	104.6	113.1	110.3	105.9	119.8	101.7	109.2	108.7	108.2
August	101.2	122.2	112.6	104.7	112.7	110.9	106.1	118.6	101.7	109.2	109.0	108.4
September	104.2	122.4	112.7	105.0	112.7	111.9	106.1	117.3	102.3	109.2	109.4	108.8
October	107.2	122.4	113.4	106.0	113.0	112.1	109.3	114.1	102.1	109.5	109.5	109.5
November	109.6	126.8	113.9	106.1	113.1	112.4	109.8	114.1	102.3	109.3	109.7	109.7
December	110.3	126.8	113.9	106.3	113.1	114.0	109.8	114.1	102.7	111.3	109.7	110.5
January	111.3	135.9	114.2	107.5	113.1	115.2	109.8	114.1	102.8	111.4	111.5	112.1
February	111.9	136.6	115.7	113.8	114.0	116.2	114.4	112.0	103.4	111.4	113.0	115.1
March	116.1	136.9	119.4	113.9	114.5	116.9	114.9	112.0	103.5	111.4	113.7	115.9
April	117.6	135.6	119.9	114.0	114.8	115.6	114.9	112.5	103.1	115.8	114.1	116.2
May	117.7	136.0	119.9	114.2	115.3	116.5	114.9	113.2	103.2	115.8	114.1	116.4
June	118.2	135.9	119.9	114.3	117.4	116.3	114.4	114.8	103.2	115.8	114.1	116.6
1971-72—												
July	118.3	137.0	119.9	113.9	120.8	116.7	114.4	114.8	103.3	115.8	114.1	116.7
August	118.8	135.9	119.9	113.8	122.8	117.3	115.0	117.4	103.3	115.8	114.1	116.8
September	118.7	136.3	119.9	113.9	124.4	119.2	116.3	117.4	103.9	115.8	115.6	117.3
October	118.7	137.6	119.9	113.9	124.5	118.8	115.5	119.7	103.8	120.0	116.9	117.8
November	118.7	137.2	119.9	113.9	124.7	119.0	119.9	119.7	104.3	120.3	116.9	118.0
December	118.7	138.4	125.3	113.9	124.9	119.5	119.9	119.7	103.8	120.3	116.0	118.6

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—BRISBANE
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0) (a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installation materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscellaneous materials	All groups
1967-68	100.8	100.9	104.2	105.7	102.2	103.5	101.3	102.8	98.3	101.0	103.7	103.4
1968-69	100.6	103.8	107.5	109.5	103.5	102.9	101.7	106.0	97.0	101.6	104.9	105.6
1969-70	105.0	107.0	113.9	114.0	107.7	102.9	109.4	115.8	100.7	103.6	105.2	109.4
1970-71	113.1	114.5	121.3	123.8	112.4	98.6	114.5	115.7	100.3	106.8	106.6	115.2
1969-70—												
January	104.8	106.2	114.9	113.2	107.0	104.7	110.5	115.1	100.9	103.0	106.2	109.3
February	104.8	108.9	115.0	113.6	108.1	105.6	112.4	115.1	100.9	104.0	109.9	109.9
March	104.8	108.9	115.0	115.4	109.9	105.0	112.3	115.1	100.9	104.6	104.3	110.6
April	104.8	108.5	115.1	115.5	109.9	105.1	112.1	121.0	100.9	104.7	105.0	110.8
May	104.8	108.5	115.1	117.4	109.9	95.5	111.5	121.0	100.9	104.7	105.1	110.6
June	107.4	108.4	115.1	117.6	109.9	95.2	111.2	119.7	100.9	104.7	104.6	110.7
1970-71—												
July	112.3	108.4	117.9	117.6	109.9	95.2	111.2	119.7	100.9	104.7	104.8	111.2
August	112.3	111.9	117.9	117.6	110.0	95.6	112.1	118.0	100.9	104.7	105.1	111.7
September	112.3	111.9	121.4	117.7	110.0	95.1	112.1	117.3	100.9	105.9	105.2	112.1
October	112.3	111.9	121.4	119.1	110.3	94.7	114.1	115.2	100.9	105.9	105.7	112.6
November	112.3	111.9	121.4	119.3	110.3	97.5	113.9	115.2	100.9	105.9	105.4	112.9
December	112.3	112.3	121.4	119.5	110.3	96.8	113.9	115.2	100.9	107.0	105.6	113.0
1971-72—												
January	112.3	112.3	121.4	120.7	110.8	97.0	113.9	115.2	101.8	107.1	106.1	113.6
February	114.3	117.4	122.5	130.4	113.2	99.5	115.1	113.4	101.3	107.2	106.6	118.2
March	114.3	118.7	122.5	130.7	115.2	101.4	116.6	113.4	98.7	107.8	108.9	118.9
April	114.3	118.8	122.5	130.8	115.5	103.5	117.1	114.6	98.7	108.1	109.0	119.2
May	114.3	118.8	122.5	130.8	115.6	103.5	117.1	114.6	98.7	109.3	108.5	119.2
June	114.3	119.2	122.8	130.8	117.9	103.5	117.4	116.6	98.7	108.5	108.7	119.5
1971-72—												
July	114.3	119.4	122.8	130.9	121.0	106.8	117.1	118.8	98.7	108.5	108.7	120.1
August	114.3	119.4	122.8	131.0	122.2	108.6	116.5	118.8	98.9	108.5	108.7	120.4
September	114.3	120.8	129.3	131.0	122.6	109.0	118.4	118.8	100.2	108.5	108.8	121.3
October	114.3	120.8	133.0	131.1	121.8	107.8	120.0	121.9	100.4	111.1	111.1	122.0
November	115.9	123.9	133.0	131.8	121.9	111.7	124.3	121.9	100.4	113.2	112.5	123.4
December	115.9	123.9	133.0	131.8	121.9	111.7	124.3	121.9	100.7	113.2	112.5	123.4

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installation materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscellaneous materials	All groups
1967-68	100.4	101.5	104.3	101.9	103.5	103.1	101.7	104.0	99.7	100.0	101.6	102.1
1968-69	105.3	106.0	109.0	110.3	106.2	102.5	101.4	106.0	99.7	100.4	105.6	107.0
1969-70	108.2	109.5	113.5	116.9	111.0	109.7	109.6	117.3	103.8	101.2	112.1	112.4
1970-71	110.0	120.3	121.1	119.9	116.4	111.8	117.5	114.7	105.9	104.8	113.8	116.7
1969-70—												
January	108.8	109.1	111.5	117.3	110.2	110.5	110.2	117.2	103.9	99.0	112.2	112.3
February	108.6	109.6	111.5	117.3	112.2	109.9	113.0	117.2	103.9	101.9	112.2	112.6
March	108.8	109.6	117.0	118.0	112.7	110.7	113.0	117.2	104.1	101.9	112.2	113.8
April	108.8	110.5	117.5	118.0	112.9	112.2	114.3	122.2	104.1	101.9	112.2	114.1
May	108.9	110.5	117.5	114.9	113.3	111.5	114.3	122.2	104.1	101.9	112.3	113.0
June	108.9	110.7	117.5	116.3	113.3	111.4	114.4	120.5	104.9	102.2	112.3	113.6
1970-71—												
July	108.8	110.7	117.5	116.3	114.9	114.4	105.8	120.5	104.9	102.2	112.3	113.2
August	108.8	110.7	117.6	116.3	114.9	105.8	114.4	119.1	104.5	102.2	112.8	113.3
September	109.3	120.6	118.8	116.3	115.1	105.8	114.4	116.8	105.2	102.2	112.8	114.2
October	109.2	121.4	119.6	116.6	115.1	105.5	115.8	114.1	105.8	102.2	112.8	114.5
November	109.3	121.4	119.6	118.0	115.0	111.9	115.8	114.1	105.8	102.2	112.8	115.4
December	109.2	121.4	119.6	118.0	115.0	111.9	115.9	114.1	105.6	103.4	112.8	115.5
January	109.2	121.4	119.6	118.4	115.0	111.8	116.1	114.1	105.6	104.3	113.3	115.7
February	109.3	122.6	120.0	120.4	115.5	115.6	118.6	111.8	106.1	105.7	114.3	117.1
March	109.8	123.2	124.8	123.4	117.7	117.0	121.0	111.8	106.5	106.1	115.4	119.4
April	110.0	123.2	124.8	124.4	118.0	117.0	121.0	112.7	106.8	108.7	115.1	119.9
May	113.4	123.2	125.7	125.5	118.0	117.0	121.0	112.7	106.8	108.9	115.8	120.7
June	113.4	123.2	125.7	125.5	122.0	117.0	121.0	114.3	106.8	108.9	115.8	121.0
1971-72—												
July	113.4	123.2	125.7	125.5	125.3	125.3	117.0	121.0	114.3	106.1	108.9	115.8
August	113.9	123.2	125.7	125.5	126.0	126.0	119.7	122.8	117.1	107.4	108.9	121.2
September	113.9	124.1	124.1	125.7	125.5	127.7	123.0	124.4	117.1	110.6	118.0	121.8
October	114.9	124.1	125.7	126.0	127.8	123.0	124.2	118.9	118.1	110.4	122.5	122.9
November	120.1	124.7	129.5	126.5	127.8	123.2	128.7	118.9	110.6	114.5	118.1	124.3
December	120.5	124.7	130.2	126.7	127.8	123.2	128.6	118.9	110.6	114.7	118.3	124.7

(2) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING
GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—PERTH
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installation materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscellaneous materials	All groups
1967-68	102.3	104.5	103.5	105.8	101.6	105.3	101.3	103.3	101.4	103.0	103.5	104.0
1968-69	102.8	106.5	106.2	107.5	106.2	107.5	102.7	105.2	101.1	107.1	104.7	105.9
1969-70	105.3	109.1	111.4	111.1	110.8	118.4	108.1	115.1	102.6	109.4	107.7	110.3
1970-71	110.6	113.8	118.5	115.5	115.5	115.4	109.0	115.5	102.8	109.8	110.2	113.9
1969-70—												
January	105.7	109.9	112.1	110.2	111.4	119.7	108.8	114.7	102.3	109.4	107.8	110.4
February	105.7	109.5	112.1	110.2	112.2	118.9	108.8	114.7	103.6	109.4	108.0	110.4
March	105.7	109.5	112.1	111.5	112.4	119.3	109.3	114.7	103.6	109.4	107.9	110.8
April	105.7	109.5	112.1	112.0	112.8	121.5	110.3	120.1	104.1	109.4	108.0	111.3
May	105.7	109.8	112.0	112.0	112.8	120.5	110.3	120.1	104.1	109.4	108.1	111.6
June	105.7	109.2	113.8	111.0	112.8	119.3	110.3	118.9	101.4	109.4	108.1	111.0
1970-71—												
July	105.7	109.2	113.8	111.0	112.9	118.4	110.0	120.5	101.4	109.4	108.4	111.0
August	106.3	109.2	113.8	111.0	112.9	118.9	110.0	119.7	101.4	109.4	109.1	111.1
September	107.0	109.1	113.8	113.5	117.2	110.0	116.7	101.4	109.4	109.4	109.1	111.0
October	107.0	110.2	113.8	113.0	113.5	117.6	111.0	114.2	101.4	109.4	109.1	111.2
November	109.1	110.2	114.3	113.1	114.1	114.0	108.1	115.4	102.9	109.8	109.1	111.7
December	109.3	113.2	119.3	114.4	114.1	113.9	108.1	113.4	102.9	109.1	109.8	113.4
January	112.8	115.4	119.5	117.5	114.4	113.7	108.3	115.4	102.9	110.1	110.8	114.8
February	113.7	115.7	119.5	117.5	115.5	112.8	108.4	113.3	102.9	110.1	112.0	115.0
March	114.1	117.0	119.5	119.9	117.4	114.4	108.5	113.3	104.0	110.1	112.2	116.1
April	114.1	117.0	124.0	120.1	117.7	114.4	108.5	113.3	104.0	110.1	110.9	116.8
May	114.1	117.1	125.6	120.1	117.7	114.5	108.5	113.3	103.8	110.1	110.9	117.1
June	114.1	120.5	125.6	119.8	122.8	114.6	108.5	115.2	104.8	110.1	111.0	117.7
1971-72—												
July	114.1	120.6	125.6	120.6	125.6	114.9	108.7	115.3	105.9	110.1	111.1	118.2
August	114.1	120.6	125.7	120.7	125.3	116.1	108.9	117.6	105.9	110.1	113.3	118.6
September	114.4	120.6	125.7	121.5	126.6	119.4	111.4	117.6	105.9	110.1	115.8	119.5
October	115.2	120.2	126.1	120.7	127.1	119.5	111.3	121.4	106.5	110.1	115.8	119.5
November	115.2	120.5	131.1	120.9	126.4	120.6	113.9	121.4	107.7	110.1	119.0	120.9
December	115.2	120.5	131.1	120.9	126.6	120.9	116.0	121.1	107.7	110.1	118.8	121.1

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING

GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—HOBART

(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Tinber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installa- tion materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscel- laneous materials	All groups
	1967-68	104.8	100.9	104.6	100.8	100.9	103.3	101.9	103.5	100.1	100.2	101.8
1968-69	108.0	105.3	109.6	102.8	104.0	102.5	104.5	105.9	99.9	104.6	103.1	104.1
1969-70	109.1	110.4	111.7	105.4	110.4	108.3	115.8	118.2	100.9	105.3	100.0	107.7
1970-71	116.0	114.6	120.6	113.9	116.5	113.7	123.8	115.9	102.5	102.1	115.5	114.3
1969-70—												
January	108.9	110.6	110.9	105.3	110.3	108.6	119.7	117.8	100.5	104.7	112.8	107.8
February	108.9	110.6	110.9	105.3	111.7	108.6	119.7	117.8	100.9	106.0	112.8	108.0
March	108.9	110.6	110.9	105.3	113.7	108.6	119.7	117.8	100.9	106.1	112.8	108.1
April	109.0	110.6	115.6	106.0	114.1	109.0	120.1	123.2	102.2	106.1	112.8	109.1
May	109.2	110.6	115.6	106.1	114.2	109.8	120.1	123.2	102.2	106.1	113.3	109.3
June	111.3	110.6	115.6	108.8	114.2	109.5	120.1	123.2	102.2	106.1	113.4	110.5
1970-71—												
July	111.3	110.6	118.5	109.3	114.2	109.5	120.1	121.4	102.2	106.1	113.7	110.9
August	111.4	110.7	118.5	109.4	114.2	109.5	120.6	119.6	102.2	106.1	113.9	111.0
September	111.5	110.7	119.4	109.4	114.3	109.5	123.2	117.9	101.7	106.5	113.9	111.1
October	111.5	111.3	120.4	109.4	114.5	109.5	123.6	115.3	102.0	106.7	113.9	111.3
November	117.8	111.3	121.6	111.5	114.7	112.8	123.6	115.3	102.0	106.7	114.0	112.9
December	117.8	111.8	121.6	111.6	115.6	112.8	123.6	115.3	102.0	107.5	114.3	113.1
January	117.8	113.4	121.6	111.7	115.6	113.7	123.1	115.3	102.0	107.5	114.5	113.4
February	117.8	118.9	122.0	119.1	115.3	117.6	124.0	113.0	102.2	107.5	117.0	117.0
March	118.9	118.9	122.0	118.7	119.2	118.2	126.6	113.0	103.8	107.6	117.2	117.5
April	118.9	118.9	120.5	118.7	119.4	118.3	125.6	114.0	103.8	111.5	117.3	117.6
May	118.9	119.6	120.5	118.7	119.5	116.5	125.9	114.9	103.0	111.5	117.4	117.5
June	118.9	119.6	120.5	118.8	122.0	116.7	125.9	116.0	103.0	111.5	118.4	117.8
1971-72—												
July	118.9	119.6	120.9	119.2	124.7	116.4	125.9	116.7	103.7	111.5	119.4	118.3
August	120.8	119.6	120.8	119.2	125.4	116.4	126.8	119.0	104.4	111.5	119.4	118.5
September	120.8	119.7	120.8	119.2	126.4	116.4	128.8	119.0	106.3	111.5	121.3	118.9
October	120.8	120.3	121.5	119.5	127.2	116.5	129.9	121.4	105.9	114.1	122.1	119.4
November	120.8	123.1	121.9	119.6	127.4	117.1	133.5	121.0	105.2	114.1	123.3	119.9
December	120.8	123.1	121.9	119.7	127.9	117.1	134.2	121.0	105.2	114.1	123.3	120.0

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.

GROUP INDEX NUMBERS—WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES
(Base of each Index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)(a)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand	Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical instal- lation materials	Installed appliances	Plaster and plaster products	Miscel- laneous materials	All groups
1967-68	101.6	102.8	103.6	103.0	101.9	103.9	101.7	103.3	100.0	101.7	102.9	102.7
1968-69	103.8	107.0	107.8	108.6	104.8	106.3	102.0	105.2	103.0	104.5	106.3	106.3
1969-70	107.1	112.6	112.4	113.5	119.0	111.8	108.7	115.8	102.2	105.1	107.4	110.9
1970-71	113.4	121.8	118.0	118.5	115.0	112.4	113.6	115.0	103.8	109.4	111.0	115.7
1969-70—												
January	108.0	111.7	112.7	113.4	109.5	112.1	109.2	115.5	102.3	104.5	107.6	110.9
February	107.8	113.7	113.6	113.0	110.7	112.3	110.8	115.5	102.7	106.3	107.6	111.3
March	107.3	113.8	114.2	113.7	111.7	112.8	111.0	115.5	102.7	106.3	108.3	111.7
April	106.4	114.7	114.3	114.1	112.1	114.3	111.3	120.9	102.8	106.4	108.5	112.2
May	107.0	114.7	114.6	114.1	112.2	112.5	110.4	120.9	102.8	106.4	108.5	112.1
June	107.4	114.8	115.0	114.1	112.7	111.8	110.4	119.4	102.5	106.4	108.5	112.1
1970-71—												
July	107.8*	114.8	115.4	114.5	113.0	110.6	110.2	119.7	102.5	107.0	108.9	112.3
August	108.5	116.2	115.3	114.5	113.1	110.9	110.4	118.6	102.5	107.0	109.4	112.5
September	109.5	116.9	115.8	114.6	113.4	110.5	110.4	117.0	102.9	107.2	109.6	112.7
October	110.2	117.1	116.0	115.3	113.5	110.5	112.4	114.3	102.9	107.1	109.7	113.1
November	111.4	118.5	116.5	115.9	113.6	111.3	112.5	114.5	103.3	107.3	109.9	113.7
December	111.7	119.4	117.5	116.2	113.7	111.7	112.8	114.5	103.5	109.1	110.1	114.2
January	114.8	124.7	117.6	117.2	113.9	112.5	112.9	114.5	103.9	109.2	110.9	115.3
February	115.9	126.2	118.3	121.4	115.1	113.0	115.9	112.5	105.0	109.4	112.1	117.5
March	117.2	126.9	119.8	122.8	116.5	114.2	116.7	112.5	104.9	109.4	113.0	118.6
April	117.6	126.5	120.9	123.1	116.9	114.2	116.8	113.3	104.8	113.2	113.0	119.1
May	118.0	126.7	121.4	123.3	117.2	114.4	116.4	113.5	104.9	113.3	112.9	119.3
June	118.1	127.3	121.4	123.4	120.2	114.6	116.2	115.3	105.0	113.2	113.0	119.6
1971-72—												
July	118.1	127.7	121.4	123.5	123.2	115.2	116.0	115.6	105.1	113.3	113.0	119.9
August	118.7	127.4	121.4	123.7	124.3	116.3	117.8	117.8	106.0	113.3	113.9	120.3
September	118.8	128.3	122.0	123.8	125.9	118.3	118.5	117.8	107.3	113.5	115.1	121.0
October	119.1	128.6	122.8	123.8	126.1	118.0	118.5	120.5	107.4	117.2	115.8	121.4
November	119.8	129.3	124.2	123.7	126.2	118.8	123.3	120.5	107.7	117.9	117.1	122.0
December	119.9	132.1	125.6	123.8	126.1	119.0	123.7	120.5	107.5	117.9	117.9	122.5

(a) Figures are shown to one decimal place to avoid distortions that would occur in rounding off the index numbers to the nearest whole number.