COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

LABOUR REPORT

1961

No. 49

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE
THE TREASURER

BY

K. M. ARCHER, COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

PREFACE.

This Labour Report, which is the forty-ninth of the series issued by this Bureau, contains detailed statistics for the year 1961, in addition to providing comparisons for previous years.

The Report follows in the main the lines of its immediate predecessors in scope and arrangement. The subject-matter has been divided into five chapters, namely, Retail Prices and Price Indexes; Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes; Wages and Hours; Employment and Unemployment (including Industrial Disputes); and Labour Organizations.

New material in this issue includes the results of a Survey of Weekly Earnings conducted in October, 1961, and brief particulars of the provisions of annual and long-service leave legislation.

Secretaries of trade unions and of employers' associations, officials of Commonwealth and State Departments, private employers, retail traders, house agents and others have readily supplied much information specially for the purposes of this Report, and my thanks are tendered to all who have thus assisted.

Grateful acknowledgment is also made of the continued assistance given by the Statisticians in the several States, especially in the collection of retail prices.

I also desire to express my appreciation of the work done in the preparation of this Report by Mr. T. R. Jones, B.Com., the Supervisor of the Prices Branch, Mr. G. I. Neville, B.Com., the Supervisor of the Employment and Labour Branch, and the staff under their control.

K. M. ARCHER, Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Canberra, A.C.T., October, 1963.

SYNOPSIS.

CHAPTER I.—RETAIL PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES.						
§	1. Collection of Information as to Retail Prices				• •	1
ş	2. Nature of Retail Price Indexes-					
	1. General					2
						3
	2. Weighting 3. The List of Items					3
				• •		3
	5. Effects of Changing Conditions on Indexes	• •	• •	• •	• •	4
§	3. Purpose and Use of Retail Price Indexes-					
	1. General					4
	2. Price Indexes for Individual Cities				• •	4
	3. Price Indexes and Purchasing Power					4
	2. Price Indexes for Individual Cities 3. Price Indexes and Purchasing Power 4. Use of Price Indexes by Industrial Tribunals	• •		• •	٠.	4
ş	4. Previous Retail Price Indexes—					
	1. General					5
	2. The "Court" Index					6
ş	5. The Consumer Price Index					
¥						6
	1. Introduction				•••	6
	3. Purpose, Scope and Composition—	• •	••	• •		•
					, .	8
	(ii) Composition and Weighting			• •	••	٠.
	(i) General (ii) Composition and Weighting (iii) Index Numbers Compiled					- 10
	4. Structure—					
	(i) A Chain of Linked Indexes		• •	• •	• •	10
	(ii) Comparison of the Four Linked Series	• • •	* *	• • •	• •	[]
	 Structure— (i) A Chain of Linked Indexes (ii) Comparison of the Four Linked Series (iii) Basis of Weighting 	• •	• •	• •	• •	11
	5. Prices and Standards—					
			• •			13
					٠.	14
		• •		• •		14
	(iv) Continuity of Standards	• •	• •	• •	• •	14
	6. Notes on Some Index Components-					
	(i) General		• •			15
	(ii) Groceries					15
	(iii) Seasonal Clothing Items					15
	(iv) Fuel and Light				• •	15
	(v) Household Appliances	• •	• •	• •		
	(VI) Fares	• •	• •			16
	(i) General (ii) Groceries (iii) Seasonal Clothing Items (iv) Fuel and Light (v) Household Appliances (vi) Fares (vii) Private Motoring	• •	• •		• •	16
	7. The Housing Group—					
	(i) General (ii) Rent of Privately Owned Houses					16
	(ii) Rent of Privately Owned Houses			• •	••	17
	(iii) Rent of Government Owned Houses	• •	• •	••	• •	17
	(iv) Home Ownership, General (v) House Price	• •	• •		• •	18
	(v) House Price (vi) Rates		• •	• • •	••	18
		• •	• •	• •	• • •	19
	· · · ·	••	• •	••	••	.,
	8. Publication of Consumer Price Index Numbe	rs				
	(i) General	• •	• •	••	••	19
	(ii) Tabular Statements of Index Numbers		••	••	••	20
	9. List of Items and Weights		••			20

	CHAPTER I.—RETAIL PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES—continued.	Page
ş	6. Retail Price Index Numbers, 1901-1961	3:
ş	7. International Comparisons: Retail Price Index Numbers	30
	CHAPTER II.—WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES.	
§	1. General	39
§.	2. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index—	
٥	1. Price Quotations	39
	2. Commodities and Grouping	39
	3. Method of Construction	39
	4. Index Numbers	4
§	3. Melbourne Wholesale Price Index—	
	1. General	41
	2. Index Numbers	43
ş	4. International Comparisons: Wholesale Price Index Numbers	4
§	1. Arbitration and Wages Boards Acts and Associated Legislation— 1. General	44
	2. Laws Regulating Industrial Matters	44
	3. Methods of Administration—	
	(i) Commonwealth, (ii) States	48
		49
	4. New Legislation and Special Reports	43
Ş	2. Rates of Wage and Hours of Work-	
	1. General	56
	2. Indexes of Minimum Weekly and Hourly Wage Rates and Stands Hours of Work	a rd 56
	3. Weekly Wage Rates—	
	(i) Adult Males	58
	(ii) Adult Females	62
	Ch Adula Mala	64
	(ii) Adult Females	67
	5. Standard Hours of Work—	
	(i) General	69
	(ii) The 44-hour Week (iii) The 40-hour Week	69
	(iv) Weighted Average Standard Weekly Hours of Work	71

Synopsis. vii

CHAPTER III.—WAGES AND HOURS—continued.								Page
§	3. Average Weekly Earnings— 1. Average Weekly Total W All Industries	_		Paid :	and Ave	rage Ear	nings,	74
	2. Average Weekly Earnings						• •	75
ģ	4. Surveys of Wage Rates and Ear.	_						75
	General		 Sentemb	 er 196	n		••	76
	(i) Marginal Rates of W					• • •	•	77
	(ii) Total Weekly Earnin	_						78
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							79
	3. Survey of Weekly Earnings (i) States	, 00.000.,				• • •		80
	(ii) Australia, Industrial					•		82
	(1) 1145011111, 11141111	Croops	• •		• •			-
ş	5. Basic Wages in Australia—							
	-		• •	• •	• •		• •	82
	2. The Commonwealth Basic	_						
	(i) Early Judgments							83
	(ii) Basic Wage Inquir			1933	• •	• •	• •	85
	(iii) Basic Wage Inquir				• •			85
	(iv) Basic Wage Inquir			• •		• •	• • •	85
	(v) Judgment, Decemb	•		• •	• •	• •	• •	86
	(vi) Basic Wage Inquir				••	• •	• •	86
	(vii) "Interim" Basic V					• • •	• •	87
	(viii) Basic Wage Inquir					• • •	• •	87
	(ix) Basic Wage and St		_	•	52-53	• • •	• •	88
	(x) Basic Wage Inquir			• •	• •	• •	• •	89
	(xi) Basic Wage Inquir			• •	• •	• •	• • •	90
	(xii) Basic Wage Inquir			• •		• •	• • •	91
	(xiii) Basic Wage Inquir			• •	•	• •	••	93
	(xiv) Basic Wage Inquir			^	• •	• •	••	96 101
	(xv) Differential Basic V					• •	• • •	104
	(xvi) Basic Wage and Si		-			• • •	• •	110
	(xvii) Basic Wage Inquir			• •	• •	•	• •	
	(xviii) Rates Operative, P	_		• •		• •	• • •	111
	3. Commonwealth Basic Wag	e Rates fo	r Female	'S	• • •	• •	• • •	112
	 Australian Territories— 							
	(i) Australian Capital To	erritory	• •	••		• •		114
	(ii) Northern Territory	••	• •	••	- •	••	• •	115
	State Basic Wages—							
	(i) General							118
	(ii) New South Wales							118
	(iii) Victoria							121
	(iv) Queensland			• •		• •		122
	(v) South Australia				• •			125
	(vi) Western Australia		• •					126
	(vii) Tasmania	••				• •		128
	(viii) Rates Prescribed							129
ş	6. Wage Margins—							
	1. General							130
	2. Metal Trades Case, 1954	•				••		130
	3. Margins Cases, 1959							131

	CHAPTER III.—V	VAGES A	ND H	OURS	-continu	eđ.		Page
-6	7. Leave							
3	1. Annual Leave							125
			1060	• •	• •	.:	• •	138
	2. Three Weeks' Annual Leav		_	• •	••	• •	• •	139
	3. Three Weeks' Annual Leav	e inquiry,	, 1962	• •	• • •	• •	• • •	142
	4. Long Service Leave—							
	(i) General	• •	•	• •	٠.	٠.	• •	143
	(ii) New South Wales	* *	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	143
	(iii) Victoria	••	••	• •	• •	••	• •	143
	(iv) Queensland	• •		• •	• •	• •	• •	144
	(v) South Australia	• •	• •			.,		144
	(vi) Western Australia		• •	- •	••		• •	144
	(vii) Tasmania	٠.		• -		• •	• •	145
	(viii) Commonwealth	• •	• •	• •	• •			145
Ş	8. Child Endowment in Australia		.,	••	••			146
	CHAPTER IV.—EMPI	LOYMEN	T AND	UNE	MPLOYN	ŒNT.		
ĝ	1. Employment—							
	 General Wage and Salary Earners i 	n Civilian	 Bmplo	yment	••	••	••	148 148
§	2. Unemployment				••	••		148
§	3. Commonwealth Employment Ser	vice						149
	A. Commence Wh. III	61-1	B.	04-				
ĝ	4. Commonwealth Unemployment a			nu—				
	1. General	• •	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	151
	2. Unemployment Benefits—							
	(i) Number on Benefit			• •	• •	• •	• •	152
	(ii) Amounts Paid		• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	153
	3. Sickness and Special Benefi	143	• •	• •	••	• •	• •	153
ğ	5. Industrial Disputes							
•	1. General							153
	2. Industrial Groups—	••				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •	
	(i) States and Territories	. 1961		• •				153
	(ii) Australia	•			•••		.:	157
	3. States and Territories		• •	••	•••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	158
	4. Duration—			• •	• • •		• • •	
	(і) Gелегаі							159
	(ii) Industrial Groups, 19				••	• • •	.,	159
	(iii) Summary, 1957–1961			•••	••	• • •	• • •	160
	5. Causes—	•••	• •	••	••	••	• • •	100
	(i) Classification							160
	00.7.1.1.1.0		• •	••	••	• • •	• •	161
	(iii) Summary, 1957–1961	••	• •	••	••	••	• • •	161
	6. Methods of Settlement—	••	• •	••	**	• •	••	101
	(i) General							163
	(ii) Industrial Groups		• •	••	• •	••	• • •	162
	(iii) Summary, 1957-1961		. ,	• •	••	••	••	163
	•	••	• •	• •	••	••	••	164
ş			٠.	. • •	••	••	• •	165
8	7. Workers' Compensation Legislat	ion .						167

ix Synopsis.

CHAPTER V.—LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS.							Page			
§ 1. I	Labour Or	ganizatio	ns in Austr	ralia—						
	1. Genera	al								176
	2. Organ	izations	Registered	under	the (Co	mmanw	ealth) Co	nciliation	and	
		itration A								176
	3. Partic	ulars rega	arding Tra	de Unior	1S					
	(i)	Types						• •		176
	(ii)	Number	and Memb	ership	••		**		٠.	176
			of Member							178
			tion accord					• •	٠.	179
			or Federa		Unions		• •	• •	••	180
	4. Centra	ıl Labour	Organizat	ions	••	• •	••	••	••	180
§ 2. I	nternations	al Labour	Organizat	ion—						
-	1. Genera		_						٠.	182
			al Labour	Confere	ice—	• • •	• • •	• • •	• •	
		Seneral								182
		Recent Se						••	• •	183
	3. Gover				• •			• •		183
	4. Indust						• •			183
	5. I.L.O.	Convent	ions and R	Lecomme	ndations	: —				
	(i) (General							٠.	183
	(ii) (Convention	ons Ratified	d by Aus	tralia					184
Section			ail Prices		NDIX. and G	rocery II	ems, eacl	h Capital	City,	
.,		onthly, 19 grage Reta	961 ail Prices c	r. of Food i	in Princi	ipal Citie	s: Austra	dia and C)ther	185
,,,		untries,								191
,,,	III. Wa	ge and Sa	alary Earno	ers in Civ	ilian En	nploymer				193
**			verage Min							194
*1	V. Wei	ighted Av	erage Min	imum We	ekly Wa	age Rates	:: Adult l	Females		205
,,			and Salar							207
**			ates of Wa							212
٠,			ates of Wag es of Wag							226
**			es of wat			a WOLK	Austran	a. the O.		231
			Ith Basic \			1961			• •	235
**			Wage Rate						• •	239
**			isputes, Au						•	
37			s: Numbe				alia, 1912			24€
•										
			_			_				
INDE	.	• •	• •	• •			• •		٠.	247
			_							
				CRA	PH.					

Industrial Disputes, Australia, 1952 to 1961: Working Days Lost-Industrial Groups 154 8773/62—B