

SECTION XVI.—INTERNATIONAL LABOUR STATISTICS.

1. **General.**—The particulars given in this section embody the most recent information available for various countries in regard to (i.) Unemployment; (ii.) Industrial Disputes; and (iii.) Price Indexes. As already explained in previous Labour Reports, any comparisons which can be made between the various countries are subject to limitations, details of which are given in Labour Report No. 8, pages 151 to 154.

2. **Unemployment.**—In the following table is shewn the percentage of numbers of Trade Unionists returned as unemployed for the years 1913 to 1920 :—

Percentage of Numbers of Trade Unionists Returned as Unemployed, 1913 to 1920.

Country.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
Australia ..	5.3	11.0	6.8	6.7	7.4	5.5	5.2	7.8
Austria ..	§	8.1	4.4	3.8	2.5	§	§	§
Belgium ..	2.7	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Canada ..	§	§	§	1.9	1.9	1.5	3.8	5.0
Denmark ..	7.5	9.9	7.7	4.9	9.2	17.4	10.7	4.9
France ..	4.7	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Germany* ..	2.9	7.2	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	3.7	3.8
Great Britain*	2.1	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.4	2.4
Holland ..	5.1	13.2	14.6	5.8	9.6	10.0	8.9	§
Norway ..	1.6	2.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	§	§
Sweden ..	4.5	6.7	7.8	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.4	5.4
U.S.A. —								
N.York ..	20.9	27.5	22.7	11.1	§	§	§	§
Massachusetts	6.3	10.4	7.7	3.0	4.2	2.9	5.3	§

* Returns relate solely to Unions paying unemployed benefit. § Not available.

3. **Industrial Disputes.**—The statistics of trade disputes are summarised from reports issued by Government Labour Bureaux, but there is a considerable difference in the methods adopted for the collection of these statistics. Particulars of such differences are given in Labour Report No. 8, page 152.

The following table gives the number of disputes and the number of workers affected in various countries for the years 1912 to 1919:—

Industrial Disputes in various Countries, 1912 to 1919.

(NOTE.—For reasons indicated in Labour Report No. 8, page 152, direct comparisons between the several Countries cannot be made.)

Country.	1912	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916	1917.	1918.	1919.
Number of Disputes.								
Australia ..	*	208	337	358	508	444	298	460
Argentina ..	99	95	64	65	80	138	196	367
Austria ..	301	461	278	40	*	*	*	*
Belgium ..	206	167	*	*	*	*	*	372
Canada ..	150	113	44	43	75	148	196	298
Denmark ..	60	76	44	43	75	215	242	504
Finland ..	59	70	37	0	0	483	9	39
France ..	1,116	1,073	672	98	314	693	*	*
Germany ..	2,834	2,464	1,223	141	240	562	773	*
United Kingdom	857	1,497	999	707	581	688	1,252	1,413
Holland ..	283	427	271	268	377	344	325	649
Italy ..	1,116	997	905	608	568	471	*	*
Spain ..	169	201	140	91	178	176	256	*
Sweden ..	116	119	115	80	227	475	*	*
Switzerland ..	65	302	31	12	35	140	*	*
United States	*	*	1,204	1,593	3,789	4,450	3,337	3,374

Number of Workers Affected (,000 omitted).

Australia ..	*	50	71	81	171	174	56	158
Argentina ..	9	24	14	12	24	136	133	309
Austria ..	145	62	40	8	*	*	*	*
Belgium ..	77	29	*	*	*	*	*	185
Canada ..	41	40	9	9	21	48	68	139
Denmark ..	4	10	3	2	14	7	10	26
Finland ..	11	6	6	0	0	140	1	4
France ..	268	220	161	9	41	*	*	*
Germany ..	481	311	95	13	124	651	1,304	*
United Kingdom	1,463	689	448	453	234	861	1,097	2,586
Holland ..	22	30	15	13	18	31	40	62
Italy ..	253	464	217	180	136	170	*	*
Spain ..	37	101	52	31	99	75	109	*
Sweden ..	10	10	14	5	21	46	*	*
Switzerland ..	4	25	1	1	3	13	*	*
United States	*	*	*	*	1,600	1,227	1,240	4,113

* Not available.

4. **Price Index - Numbers in various Countries.**—(i.) *Wholesale Prices.*—In the following table are shewn the wholesale price index-numbers for various countries for the years 1901 to 1920, compared with the year 1911 as base (= 1000). It must be understood that the figures do not shew the relative prices in the different countries, but merely exhibit the fluctuations in price-level in each country separately.

**Index-Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Australia and other Countries, 1901 to 1920,
with Prices in 1911 as Base (= 1000).**

Particulars.	United Kingdom.			France.	Holland.	United States.	Canada.	Japan.	Australia
	Board of Trade.	Economist.	Sauerbeck and Statist.	Statistique Générale.	Central Bureau of Statistics.	Bureau of Labour.	Department of Labour.	Yokohama Chamber of Commerce.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.
No. of Items.	45	22	39	45	45	236	271	47	92
1901	883	891	875	841	*	833	840	*	974
1902	881	874	862	821	*	840	858	*	1,051
1903	886	904	882	845	*	840	867	*	1,049
1904	898	856	876	833	*	906	874	844	890
1905	892	887	900	870	*	840	893	910	910
1906	921	952	987	917	*	927	942	914	948
1907	969	1,047	1,000	963	*	989	991	990	1,021
1908	941	921	912	891	*	958	949	960	1,115
1909	952	952	925	896	*	1,021	956	1,018	993
1910	995	978	975	958	*	1,052	975	952	1,000
1911	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,050	1,067	1,062	1,035	1,093	1,062	1,055	1,052	1,170
1913	1,065	1,052	1,062	1,021	1,055	1,052	1,064	1,052	1,088
1914	1,071	1,045	1,075	1,042	1,070	1,041	1,068	996	1,149
1915	1,315	1,328	1,396	1,428	1,240	1,052	1,162	941	1,604
1916	1,705	1,724	1,694	1,922	1,658	1,294	1,429	961	1,504
1917	2,220	2,153	2,189	2,671	2,868	1,841	1,860	1,240	1,662
1918	2,443	2,366	2,406	3,481	3,622	2,062	2,185	2,072	1,934
1919	2,708	2,474	2,569	3,658	2,814	2,230	2,302	2,525	2,055
1920	3,395	2,979	3,099	5,228	2,628	2,567	2,620	2,781	2,480

* Not available.

Compared with 1901, there has been a marked increase in prices in those countries for which particulars are available for 1920, the increase being greatest in France (522 per cent.), in the United Kingdom (258 per cent.), followed by Canada (212 per cent.), the United States (208 per cent.), and Australia (154 per cent.).

In the following table, wholesale price index-numbers for the years 1913 to 1920 are given for various countries, the prices for the year 1913, the year before the war, being taken as base (= 1000) :—

**Index-Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Various Countries, 1913 to 1920,
with Prices in 1913 as base (= 1000).**

Year	United Kingdom.			Canada.	United States.	France	Italy.	Sweden	Japan.	Australia.
	Board of Trade.	Economist.	Statist.	Official.	Bureau of Labour	Statistique Générale	Bachl.	Svensk Handels Utvining.	Bank of Japan, Tokio.	Bureau of Census & Statistics.
1913	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1914	1,006	987	1,012	1,004	990	1,026	951	1,160	955	1,056
1915	1,235	1,231	1,258	1,092	1,000	1,409	1,327	1,450	967	1,474
1916	1,601	1,605	1,595	1,343	1,230	1,896	1,997	1,850	1,172	1,362
1917	2,086	2,041	2,061	1,740	1,750	2,626	3,063	2,440	1,485	1,528
1918	2,295	2,240	2,265	2,054	1,960	3,409	4,001	3,390	1,959	1,778
1919	2,543	2,352	2,419	2,164	2,120	3,583	3,658	3,300	2,395	1,889
1920	3,188	2,832	2,918	2,462	2,440	5,120	6,244	3,470	2,566	2,280

(ii.) *Retail Prices.*—The index-numbers of retail prices for various countries from 1901 to 1920 are shown in the following table. As is the case with the wholesale price-index numbers, they show merely the fluctuations in prices in each individual country, and are not comparable horizontally.

Index-Numbers of Retail Prices in Australia and other Countries, 1901 to 1920, with Prices in 1911 as Base (= 1000).

Particulars.	United Kingdom.	Canada.	United States.	Australia.	New Zealand.	Union of Sth. Africa.
Index No.	Board of Trade.	Department of Labour.	Bureau of Labour.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.	Government Statistician.	Director of Census.
No. of Items.	21	29	15	46	*	*
1901	918	*	758	880	*	1,202
1902	923	*	801	929	*	1,187
1903	940	*	802	910	*	1,087
1904	937	*	813	858	*	1,014
1905	940	768	814	901	*	980
1906	932	*	841	902	*	917
1907	961	*	880	897	*	909
1908	983	*	910	951	1,011	980
1909	984	*	959	948	989	918
1910	1,000	973	1,008	970	1,008	915
1911	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,046	1,027	1,067	1,101	1,035	1,041
1913	1,050	1,027	1,089	1,104	1,055	1,049
1914	1,048	1,083	1,106	1,140	1,107	1,059
1915	1,859	1,101	1,097	1,278	1,217	1,111
1916	1,653	1,231	1,214	1,324	1,290	1,200
1917	2,056	1,599	1,561	1,318	1,684	1,323
1918	2,238	1,819	1,826	1,362	1,513	1,582
1919	2,280	1,943	2,022	1,510	1,582	1,508
1920	2,723	2,287	2,254	1,785	1,825	1,963

* Not available.

There was a general rise in retail prices in 1920; in the United Kingdom prices were 19.4 per cent., in Australia 18.2 per cent., in Canada 15.1 per cent., in the United States 11.5 per cent., and in the Union of South Africa 30.2 per cent., higher in 1920 than in 1919.

In the following table retail price index-numbers are given for the month of July for each year 1914 to 1920, and for January, 1921, taking the prices for July 1914 as base (= 1000). These figures relate to food-stuffs only, and are not comparable, as the list of commodities varies in each country.

Index-Numbers of Retail Prices of Food in Various Countries for the month of July, 1914 to 1920, and for January, 1921, with Prices in July 1914 as Base (= 1000).

Year.	United Kingdom.	France.		Belgium.	Italy.		Norway.	Sweden.
		Paris.	Other Towns.		Rome.	Milan.		
July, 1914	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
" 1915	1,320	1,220	1,230	*	950	*	*	1,240
" 1916	1,610	1,320	1,420	*	1,110	*	1,600	1,420
" 1917	2,040	1,850	1,840	*	1,370	*	2,140	1,810
" 1918	2,100	2,060	2,440	*	2,030	3,250	2,790	2,680
" 1919	2,170	2,610	2,930	*	2,060	3,100	2,890	3,100
" 1920	2,620	3,730	3,880	4,530	3,180	4,450	3,190	2,970
Jan. 1921	2,630	4,100	4,300	4,500	3,670	5,730	3,340	2,830

Year.	Denmark.	Holland (Amsterdam.)	Switzerland.	India (Calcutta).	United States.	Canada.	New Zealand.	Australia.
July, 1914	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
" 1915	1,230	1,140	1,190	1,080	980	1,050	1,120	1,310
" 1916	1,460	1,170	1,410	1,100	1,090	1,140	1,190	1,300
" 1917	1,660	1,460	1,780	1,160	1,430	1,570	1,270	1,280
" 1918	1,870	1,760	2,220	1,210	1,650	1,750	1,390	1,310
" 1919	2,120	2,040	2,500	1,550	1,860	1,880	1,440	1,470
" 1920	2,530	2,100	2,370	1,700	2,150	2,270	1,670	1,940
Jan. 1921	2,760	1,930	*	*	1,690	1,950	1,780	1,860

* Not available.

APPENDIX I.

Average Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1920.

Particulars.	Bread.	Flour.	Tea.	Coffee.	Sugar.	Rice.	Sago.	Jam.	Oat-meal.	Rais-ins.	Cur-rants.	Starch		
	Unit of Quantity	2 lbs.	25 lbs.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.		
N. S. WALES														
Sydney ..	6.1	5	11.72	3.52	2.6	5.4	7.5	5.9	8.9	5.2	0	11.10	11.00	10.3
Newcastle ..	6.1	6	0.12	4.72	1.4	5.5	7.9	6.5	9.3	5.8	1	0.30	11.50	10.8
Broken Hill ..	6.3	6	1.22	8.62	7.5	6.0	9.9	8.2	9.4	5.6	1	0.00	10.90	11.5
Goulburn ..	6.2	6	0.12	4.92	3.1	5.8	8.2	7.2	9.4	6.1	1	0.91	0.40	11.9
Bathurst ..	5.8	5	11.92	4.62	0.7	5.8	8.0	6.5	9.6	6.1	1	0.00	11.60	11.3
Weighted Aver.	6.1	5	11.82	3.82	2.7	5.4	7.6	6.1	8.9	5.3	0	11.30	11.10	10.5
VICTORIA														
Melbourne ..	5.4	5	8.12	2.82	2.6	5.4	8.1	5.7	9.1	4.6	0	11.60	11.20	10.6
Ballarat ..	5.4	5	1.62	3.42	1.8	5.5	8.0	5.4	9.0	5.0	0	11.10	11.10	10.7
Bendigo ..	5.3	5	4.12	0.42	0.9	5.6	7.9	5.7	8.3	4.8	0	11.50	11.20	9.5
Geelong ..	5.3	5	5.22	0.72	0.5	5.1	7.9	5.7	8.0	4.8	0	11.00	10.30	10.5
Warrnambool ..	5.4	5	0.62	4.42	1.3	5.6	7.9	6.1	9.4	5.3	0	11.20	11.30	11.5
Weighted Aver.	5.4	5	7.22	2.62	2.3	5.4	8.1	5.7	9.0	4.7	0	11.50	11.20	10.6
QUEENSLAND														
Brisbane ..	5.0	6	3.82	4.92	3.7	5.3	8.8	5.1	9.5	5.4	1	0.30	11.40	10.9
Toowoomba ..	6.4	6	5.62	5.82	2.7	5.6	9.4	5.7	9.8	5.8	0	11.60	11.70	11.6
Rockhampt'n ..	6.4	6	9.82	4.52	2.1	5.3	8.9	5.4	8.4	5.7	0	11.00	11.00	10.9
Charters Towers ..	6.8	7	1.12	7.72	6.4	5.9	9.4	6.8	9.2	6.1	1	1.61	0.50	11.6
Warwick ..	6.6	6	10.32	5.72	0.4	5.7	8.9	6.2	9.9	5.7	1	0.20	11.71	0.0
Weighted Aver.	6.1	6	5.52	5.12	3.6	5.4	8.9	5.4	9.4	5.5	1	0.20	11.50	11.1
S. AUSTRALIA														
Adelaide ..	5.5	5	9.72	5.62	4.7	5.4	9.0	6.5	8.5	4.5	0	11.30	10.20	9.8
Moonta etc. ..	5.5	5	3.52	6.62	7.6	5.4	9.0	7.5	8.7	5.2	0	11.20	9.80	10.5
Port Pirie ..	5.2	5	6.72	6.02	7.5	5.7	8.8	7.5	8.5	5.3	0	11.20	10.40	10.5
Mt. Gambier ..	6.0	5	4.52	8.22	8.5	5.7	9.0	7.3	8.3	4.9	0	11.50	10.00	10.2
Peterborough ..	5.5	5	9.12	9.82	9.1	5.8	9.4	7.5	9.3	5.6	1	0.30	10.00	10.6
Weighted Aver.	5.4	5	9.02	6.82	5.2	5.4	9.0	6.7	8.5	4.6	0	11.30	10.20	9.9
W. AUSTRALIA														
Perth ..	5.4	5	3.62	3.92	1.4	5.4	7.5	5.6	8.4	5.0	0	10.60	10.60	10.9
Kalgoorlie ..	5.9	5	10.92	6.82	4.4	6.2	8.9	7.5	9.7	5.5	1	0.71	0.81	1.0
Mt. Junction ..	5.4	5	4.02	5.72	0.4	5.4	7.5	5.9	8.4	5.4	0	9.20	10.10	10.7
Bunbury ..	4.0	5	5.42	4.32	0.6	5.7	7.7	6.4	8.5	5.4	0	10.80	12.00	10.8
Geraldton ..	5.5	5	4.42	5.12	0.5	5.9	7.9	6.5	8.9	5.8	1	0.20	11.41	0.3
Weighted Aver.	5.5	5	5.22	4.62	1.9	5.6	7.8	6.1	8.7	5.2	0	11.00	11.10	11.4
TASMANIA														
Hobart ..	5.5	5	5.12	2.71	11.2	5.4	8.5	6.4	8.2	4.7	0	11.20	11.40	10.6
Launceston ..	5.5	5	3.62	3.01	10.3	5.2	7.8	5.4	8.0	4.5	0	10.90	10.60	10.4
Zeehan ..	6.3	5	10.72	8.82	3.6	5.7	8.8	6.9	8.8	5.8	1	0.70	11.91	0.7
Beaconsfield ..	5.5	5	5.12	4.71	9.9	5.7	8.5	7.1	8.7	5.1	0	11.80	11.50	11.5
Queenstown ..	5.4	5	6.22	5.42	1.7	5.6	8.5	6.4	8.6	5.0	1	1.60	11.40	10.0
Weighted Aver.	5.5	5	5.02	3.41	11.2	5.4	8.3	6.1	8.2	4.7	0	11.30	11.20	10.6
Weighted Aver. Commonwealth	5.7	5	9.82	3.82	2.7	5.4	8.1	5.9	8.9	5.0	0	11.40	11.10	10.6

Average Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1920—cont.

Particulars.	Blue.		Candles		Soap.	Potatoes.		Onions		Kerosene.		Milk.		Butter		Cheese		Eggs.		Bacon Middle		Bacon Shoulder.	
	Unit of	Quantity	dz.	sq.	per lb.	per lb.	14 lbs.	per lb.	per lb.	gallon	quart	per lb.	per lb.	per dz.	per lb.	per lb.	per dz.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.		
	s.	d.	s.	d.	d.	s.	d.	d.	s.	d.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
N.S. WALES																							
Sydney	1	4.3	1	2.4	7.9	2	7.7	3.3	2	8.7	8.3	2	4.2	1	5.3	2	9.0	1	11.3	1	4.8		
Newcastle	1	5.3	1	2.0	8.5	2	8.2	3.7	2	8.0	7.5	2	4.5	1	5.2	2	7.1	1	10.9	1	7.6		
Broken Hill	1	2.3	1	4.5	8.3	2	6.3	2.9	2	7.0	9.6	2	6.4	1	7.1	2	1.2	1	10.2	1	8.1		
Goulburn	1	5.3	1	1.9	9.3	2	4.6	3.8	2	11.5	7.4	2	4.7	1	6.4	2	3.2	1	11.8	1	7.5		
Bathurst	1	5.8	1	2.1	9.1	2	1.3	3.1	3	9.6	7.7	2	5.2	1	6.4	2	4.4	2	0.1	1	6.9		
Weighted Aver.	1	4.4	1	2.5	8.0	2	7.4	3.3	2	9.2	8.2	2	4.3	1	5.4	2	8.4	1	11.2	1	5.2		
VICTORIA																							
Melbourne	1	1.2	1	2.2	7.3	1	8.3	2.4	2	10.8	7.8	2	5.1	1	5.7	2	3.4	2	1.0	1	6.0		
Bellarat	1	2.1	1	1.6	7.9	1	7.5	2.4	3	3.6	7.5	2	5.6	1	4.7	1	10.6	2	1.7	1	7.8		
Bondigo	1	1.2	1	3.3	6.4	1	7.3	2.2	3	1.5	7.3	2	4.5	1	4.8	1	10.0	1	10.0	1	4.8		
Geelong	1	3.1	1	0.8	7.3	1	8.2	2.2	3	1.4	7.2	2	4.2	1	4.8	1	11.0	2	0.3	1	6.4		
Warrnambool	1	1.5	1	1.3	6.4	1	6.0	2.4	3	0.6	6.2	2	4.4	1	4.8	1	9.0	1	11.5	1	5.4		
Weighted Aver.	1	1.4	1	2.2	7.3	1	8.2	2.4	2	11.4	7.7	2	5.0	1	5.5	2	2.4	2	0.8	1	6.1		
QUEENSLAND																							
Brisbane	1	0.7	1	1.2	8.2	2	7.5	3.0	2	11.8	7.5	2	2.7	1	3.9	2	3.8	1	10.7	1	4.0		
Toowoomba	1	0.8	1	1.8	7.9	2	7.0	3.3	3	2.5	7.5	2	3.0	1	4.1	2	6.1	1	8.3	1	4.5		
Rockhampt'd	1	2.2	1	2.0	8.1	2	11.6	2.9	2	9.1	8.0	2	1.9	1	4.0	2	3.1	1	9.0	1	5.2		
Charlton	1	5.1	1	4.2	9.1	3	7.8	4.1	3	0.1	6.6	2	4.9	1	6.4	2	9.2	1	10.8	1	7.6		
Towers	1	3.8	1	2.6	8.9	2	6.3	3.2	3	1.1	6.7	2	2.2	1	4.4	1	11.4	1	8.8	1	5.6		
Warwick	1	1.3	1	1.7	8.2	2	8.9	3.1	2	11.6	7.5	2	2.8	1	4.2	2	3.7	1	10.2	1	4.4		
Weighted Aver.	1	1.3	1	1.7	8.2	2	8.9	3.1	2	11.6	7.5	2	2.8	1	4.2	2	3.7	1	10.2	1	4.4		
S. AUSTRALIA																							
Adelaide	1	0.3	1	3.1	7.2	2	3.1	2.5	2	11.4	7.6	2	5.7	1	5.6	1	11.9	1	10.2	1	5.5		
Moonta, etc.	1	1.3	1	3.2	7.5	2	4.7	3.0	3	1.7	7.1	2	4.5	1	6.1	1	7.7	1	10.9	1	8.6		
Port Pirie	1	1.2	1	4.0	7.9	2	3.3	2.7	3	4.5	7.2	2	5.2	1	6.3	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.3		
Mc. Gambier	1	0.8	1	2.7	7.3	1	9.1	2.4	3	1.4	6.6	2	2.0	1	3.9	1	6.9	1	9.0	1	5.9		
Peterborough	1	0.8	1	3.8	7.6	2	6.7	3.1	3	3.3	6.2	2	1.3	1	6.7	1	7.2	1	10.5	1	9.1		
Weighted Aver.	1	0.4	1	3.1	7.2	2	3.0	2.6	2	11.9	7.5	2	5.5	1	5.6	1	11.3	1	10.1	1	5.7		
W. AUSTRALIA																							
Perth	1	5.2	1	2.2	5.8	2	6.0	3.2	2	9.9	8.3	2	5.2	1	6.0	2	4.2	1	10.9	1	3.9		
Kalgoorlie	1	3.3	1	3.4	8.0	2	0.6	4.1	3	9.0	9.2	2	7.1	1	7.5	2	7.2	1	10.8	1	6.4		
Mtd. Junction	1	4.7	1	2.5	6.9	2	8.0	3.0	2	11.4	7.9	2	5.2	1	6.2	2	4.7	1	11.8	1	6.7		
Bunbury	1	5.5	1	1.7	6.3	2	3.7	3.4	2	11.3	6.8	2	4.6	1	6.8	2	1.9	1	11.3	1	6.8		
Geraldton	1	8.1	1	3.5	6.1	2	11.5	3.8	3	0.2	6.9	2	5.7	1	7.6	1	11.9	2	0.5	1	8.4		
Weighted Aver.	1	5.9	1	2.5	6.3	2	7.4	3.4	3	0.4	8.4	2	5.6	1	6.4	2	4.7	1	11.0	1	4.7		
TASMANIA																							
Hobart	1	0.6	1	0.6	7.4	2	2.3	3.3	2	9.6	8.6	2	5.3	1	6.2	2	2.9	1	10.7	1	2.6		
Launceston	1	0.1	1	0.4	6.4	2	0.9	3.0	2	10.2	7.5	2	4.6	1	5.2	1	11.1	1	10.9	1	4.8		
Zeehan	1	4.1	1	3.2	8.8	2	5.8	3.5	3	3.0	7.2	2	6.3	1	6.6	2	4.4	1	9.5	1	6.4		
Beaconsfield	1	3.5	1	1.6	8.0	2	8.3	3.4	3	1.3	6.2	2	3.7	1	5.6	1	9.2	1	9.6	1	7.1		
Queenstown	1	2.7	1	1.1	7.3	2	3.7	3.1	3	3.8	7.9	2	5.2	1	5.7	2	4.1	1	7.4	1	5.3		
Weighted Aver.	1	0.9	1	0.7	7.2	2	1.9	3.2	2	10.6	8.1	2	5.0	1	5.9	2	1.6	1	10.4	1	3.8		
Weighted Aver. Commonwealth	1	2.6	1	2.3	7.5	2	3.1	2.9	2	11.0	7.9	2	4.7	1	5.4	2	4.4	1	11.5	1	5.4		

Average Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1920—cont.

Particulars.	Ham.	Beef Fresh sirloin.	Beef Fresh Rib.	Beef Fresh Flank.	Beef Fresh Shin.	Steak Rump.	Steak Shoulder.	Steak Stew- ing.	Beef Co'n'd round	Beef Co'n'd brisket with bone.	Beef Co'n'd brisket with- out bone.	Mutt'n Leg.		
Unit of Quantity	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.		
	s. d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.		
N.S. WALES														
Sydney ..	2	2.71	0.40	10.6	10.6	8.3	1	4.80	10.40	9.20	10.70	7.20	9.50	9.1
Newcastle ..	2	1.50	11.50	10.2	9.0	7.8	1	3.70	10.30	9.60	10.70	7.20	9.70	10.1
Broken Hill ..	1	11.51	1.91	0.1	8.9	8.4	1	7.61	3.91	2.71	2.10	10.01	0.10	11.3
Goulburn ..	2	0.10	11.70	10.4	8.3	7.7	1	3.40	10.90	10.61	0.00	9.20	10.90	10.5
Bathurst ..	2	2.10	11.80	9.8	8.1	8.2	1	2.10	9.80	9.40	10.40	8.60	10.20	9.9
Weighted Aver.	2	2.41	0.40	10.7	10.3	8.3	1	4.80	10.60	9.50	10.90	7.40	9.70	9.3
VICTORIA														
Melbourne ..	2	2.11	0.50	11.2	9.8	9.0	1	4.90	11.40	10.10	11.60	7.80	10.10	9.7
Ballarat ..	2	2.31	1.00	11.4	9.8	8.0	1	4.30	11.30	10.71	0.90	8.80	11.10	10.1
Bendigo ..	2	0.30	11.80	10.9	7.9	8.2	1	3.40	11.10	10.00	10.90	8.10	10.30	10.1
Geelong ..	2	0.81	0.10	11.1	9.4	7.7	1	3.50	10.70	9.80	11.30	8.60	10.20	9.9
Warrnambool	1	11.81	0.40	11.2	8.2	9.6	1	4.30	11.90	11.01	0.50	8.90	10.90	10.9
Weighted Aver.	2	1.91	0.40	11.2	9.6	8.8	1	4.70	11.30	10.20	11.70	7.80	10.20	9.8
QUEENSLAND														
Brisbane ..	2	3.10	10.10	7.4	7.7	5.0	0	11.80	7.90	7.80	9.00	5.80	8.20	9.9
Toowoomba ..	2	1.80	8.30	6.4	5.4	4.4	0	10.50	6.80	6.90	7.90	5.40	7.90	8.9
Rockhampton	2	3.50	9.50	8.4	6.7	5.8	0	10.20	7.60	7.30	8.00	6.50	7.30	10.3
Charters Towers ..	2	5.90	8.80	6.4	6.4	5.8	0	9.70	7.30	7.30	7.70	5.30	6.50	8.7
Warwick ..	2	2.30	9.30	7.9	6.4	5.4	0	10.20	8.10	7.90	8.90	6.60	7.00	10.0
Weighted Aver.	2	3.20	9.30	7.4	7.2	5.7	0	11.30	7.70	7.60	8.70	5.80	7.80	9.8
S. AUSTRALIA														
Adelaide ..	2	0.21	0.40	11.1	11.1	9.6	1	6.00	11.70	11.31	0.30	9.30	10.80	10.2
Moonta, etc.	1	10.90	11.20	11.1	9.5	8.4	1	4.80	11.90	11.30	11.80	9.00	10.70	9.9
Port Pirie ..	1	10.80	10.80	10.3	7.9	8.8	1	4.11	0.60	11.60	11.40	8.20	10.20	10.1
Mt. Gambier ..	1	9.50	10.30	9.8	8.3	9.4	1	2.30	11.00	10.10	11.20	8.90	10.30	9.8
Peterborough	1	11.40	10.30	9.7	7.7	9.2	1	4.00	11.90	11.00	11.60	8.50	10.30	10.1
Weighted Aver.	2	0.01	0.10	11.0	10.7	9.5	1	4.90	11.70	11.21	0.20	9.20	10.80	10.1
W. AUSTRALIA														
Perth ..	2	0.70	10.50	8.9	8.4	8.8	1	4.80	10.70	9.70	10.40	7.40	9.00	0.2
Kalgoorlie ..	2	2.10	10.40	9.4	11.0	10.7	1	4.11	0.50	10.50	10.70	7.30	9.90	10.0
Mid. Junction ..	2	1.00	10.80	9.3	9.2	9.0	1	2.80	11.10	10.10	10.70	8.10	9.30	9.1
Bunbury ..	2	0.81	0.00	11.0	11.8	10.0	1	3.00	11.30	10.01	0.00	9.00	10.00	10.6
Geraldton ..	2	1.90	11.30	10.8	7.8	8.0	1	3.30	10.20	10.00	9.70	7.80	9.40	8.3
Weighted Aver.	2	1.00	10.50	9.2	9.1	9.2	1	4.50	11.10	9.90	10.50	7.60	9.20	9.5
TASMANIA														
Hobart ..	2	1.01	1.10	11.3	9.4	9.1	1	4.80	11.50	11.31	0.80	8.70	11.00	11.0
Launceston ..	2	0.01	0.90	11.8	9.7	9.7	1	3.70	11.80	11.41	0.50	9.50	11.50	11.2
Zeehan ..	1	10.11	0.91	0.0	10.5	10.3	1	3.21	0.00	11.51	0.90	10.81	0.41	0.5
Beaconsfield ..	1	9.01	0.70	11.3	10.4	10.6	1	2.50	11.70	10.41	0.50	10.91	0.30	11.0
Queenstown ..	1	7.70	10.70	10.5	10.1	9.0	1	2.50	11.70	11.71	0.00	10.00	11.50	11.4
Weighted Aver.	2	0.11	0.90	11.4	9.7	9.4	1	3.90	11.60	11.31	0.70	9.20	11.30	11.3
Weighted Aver. Commonwealths	2	1.91	0.00	10.5	9.7	8.4	1	4.20	10.80	9.80	11.10	7.60	9.80	9.7

Average Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1920—cont.

Particulars.	Mutt'n	Mutt'n	Mutt'n	Chops	Chops	Chops	Pork	Pork	Pork	Pork
	Sh'lder.	Loin.	Neck.	Loth.	Leg.	Neck.	Leg.	Loin.	Belly.	Chops.
Unit of Quantity	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.
	d.	d.	d.	s. d.	d.	d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
N.S. WALES										
Sydney ..	7.5	0 9.6	8.0	0 11.1	0 10.1	8.7	1 5.5	1 6.6	1 4.0	1 6.8
Newcastle ..	8.7	0 10.0	7.4	0 10.8	0 10.6	9.6	1 4.7	1 4.6	1 3.2	1 4.8
Broken Hill ..	10.5	0 11.5	8.4	1 0.6	1 0.3	11.5	1 2.4	1 2.4	1 2.3	1 4.6
Goulburn ..	9.1	0 11.1	7.9	0 11.6	0 11.1	9.2	1 2.0	1 2.3	1 1.5	1 3.1
Bathurst ..	8.8	0 10.0	6.8	0 10.4	0 10.3	8.5	1 1.5	1 1.7	0 11.4	1 2.0
Weighted Aver.	7.8	0 9.8	8.0	0 11.2	0 10.3	8.9	1 5.2	1 6.1	1 3.8	1 6.4
VICTORIA										
Melbourne ..	7.6	0 9.2	6.6	0 10.6	0 10.6	7.7	1 4.3	1 4.6	1 4.2	1 5.3
Ballarat ..	8.3	0 9.7	7.5	0 10.7	0 11.3	8.5	1 3.3	1 3.7	1 3.9	1 4.6
Bendigo ..	8.2	0 9.5	7.5	0 10.7	0 10.5	8.8	1 3.8	1 3.8	1 3.8	1 4.5
Geelong ..	8.6	0 9.7	7.8	0 10.6	0 10.6	9.1	1 1.4	1 1.9	1 2.0	1 2.6
Warrnambool ..	8.9	0 10.5	8.3	0 11.7	0 11.6	9.5	1 3.5	1 3.5	1 3.5	1 3.6
Weighted Aver.	7.7	0 9.3	6.8	0 10.6	0 10.7	7.9	1 4.0	1 4.4	1 4.1	1 5.1
QUEENSLAND										
Brisbane ..	7.2	0 9.9	9.0	0 10.4	0 10.4	10.1	1 5.6	1 5.7	1 3.8	1 6.0
Toowoomba ..	5.9	0 8.6	7.0	0 8.8	0 9.0	8.7	1 1.7	1 1.4	1 0.3	1 1.7
Rockhampton ..	7.9	0 9.8	7.2	0 10.2	0 10.3	9.8	1 1.3	1 1.2	0 11.3	1 1.4
Charters Towers ..	6.0	0 8.7	7.0	0 9.0	0 9.0	8.9	0 11.9	0 11.9	0 11.3	0 11.9
Warwick ..	8.0	0 10.0	7.1	0 10.0	0 10.0	9.6	0 11.0	0 11.0	0 10.4	0 11.0
Weighted Aver.	7.0	0 9.7	8.4	0 10.1	0 10.2	9.8	1 4.1	1 4.2	1 2.1	1 4.4
S. AUSTRALIA										
Adelaide ..	8.9	0 10.0	8.4	0 11.3	0 11.6	9.8	1 3.9	1 4.6	1 4.6	1 5.3
Mounta, etc. ..	8.4	0 9.6	7.3	0 10.7	0 10.8	8.8	1 0.9	1 0.8	1 0.0	1 1.0
Port Pirie ..	8.8	0 9.5	8.2	0 11.2	0 11.3	10.0	1 1.9	1 1.9	1 1.4	1 2.5
Mt. Gambier ..	9.3	0 9.9	8.5	0 10.6	0 10.8	9.6	1 0.8	1 0.7	1 0.5	1 1.2
Peterborough ..	8.9	0 9.5	8.7	0 11.4	0 11.4	10.2	1 1.0	1 1.0	1 1.0	1 1.9
Weighted Aver.	8.3	0 9.9	8.4	0 11.3	0 11.6	9.8	1 3.5	1 4.1	1 4.0	1 4.7
W. AUSTRALIA										
Perth ..	7.7	0 8.5	6.8	0 10.0	0 10.1	7.9	1 3.0	1 3.1	1 1.9	1 3.9
Kalgoorlie ..	8.3	0 9.9	8.3	0 11.1	0 11.5	9.5	1 2.7	1 2.7	1 1.3	1 2.0
Mid. Junction ..	7.6	0 8.4	6.5	0 9.3	0 9.5	7.9	1 2.1	1 2.0	1 0.9	1 2.2
Bunbury ..	9.6	0 10.5	8.2	0 11.6	0 11.6	9.6	1 4.0	1 4.0	1 4.0	1 6.0
Geraldton ..	6.4	0 7.7	6.5	0 9.2	0 9.3	7.9	0 10.7	0 10.5	0 9.8	0 10.9
Weighted Aver.	7.8	0 8.8	7.1	0 10.2	0 10.4	8.3	1 2.8	1 2.9	1 1.7	1 3.5
TASMANIA										
Hobart ..	9.4	0 10.8	8.9	1 0.2	1 0.4	9.8	1 4.2	1 4.5	1 4.5	1 5.4
Lanncoston ..	10.0	0 11.1	9.2	1 0.6	1 0.8	10.3	1 3.7	1 3.8	1 3.8	1 4.2
Zeehan ..	10.5	1 0.1	9.5	1 0.9	1 0.8	10.9	1 1.9	1 1.9	1 1.7	1 2.3
Beaconsfield ..	8.6	0 10.4	8.0	0 11.5	0 11.8	11.4	1 1.3	1 1.3	1 1.3	1 1.3
Queenstown ..	9.9	0 11.3	9.5	0 11.5	0 11.5	10.2	1 1.1	1 1.1	1 1.1	1 1.1
Weighted Aver.	9.7	0 11.0	9.1	1 0.3	1 0.3	10.1	1 3.7	1 3.9	1 3.8	1 4.5
Weighted Aver. Commonwealth	7.9	0 9.6	7.6	0 10.8	0 10.6	8.7	1 4.3	1 4.8	1 3.6	1 5.3

APPENDIX II.

Current Weekly House Rents† in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1920.

TOWN.	AVERAGE PREDOMINANT WEEKLY RENTS FOR HOUSES HAVING—													
	Under 4 Rooms.		4 Rooms.		5 Rooms.		6 Rooms.		7 Rooms.		Over 7 Rooms.		Weighted Average for all Houses.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
N.S. WALES—														
Sydney ..	13	10	17	8	20	8	24	3	28	4	34	3	22	1
Newcastle ..	10	2	13	9	19	7	24	9	30	6	38	4	19	1
Broken Hill* ..	6	9	10	8	13	5	16	8	19	10	23	0	11	5
Goulburn ..	10	3	12	6	16	3	24	1	30	7	43	4	20	10
Bathurst ..	7	1	9	2	12	6	16	2	20	1	32	2	14	1
Weighted Aver.	13	1	16	10	20	1	23	11	28	1	34	3	21	3
VICTORIA—														
Melbourne ..	11	8	15	6	20	1	25	1	30	0	37	4	21	11
Ballarat ..	6	5	7	2	10	6	14	1	18	1	23	6	12	8
Bendigo ..	5	10	8	0	12	1	16	4	19	5	27	10	13	4
Geelong ..	7	5	11	10	15	11	19	5	22	1	27	3	17	0
Warrnambool..	7	6	12	3	16	3	19	0	22	2	26	1	16	9
Weighted Aver.	10	8	14	3	18	8	23	5	27	11	35	2	20	5
QUEENSLAND—														
Brisbane ..	7	11	10	10	14	2	18	3	21	11	28	8	16	7
Toowoomba ..	6	5	9	4	12	4	15	5	18	11	24	9	15	2
Rockhampton ..	7	6	8	3	10	4	13	10	16	0	20	9	12	11
Charter Towers	7	1	9	2	11	8	13	11	18	10	22	5	11	5
Warwick ..	5	8	7	11	11	5	14	11	18	6	22	8	13	10
Weighted Aver.	7	7	10	2	13	4	17	0	20	8	26	0	15	6
S. AUSTRALIA—														
Adelaide ..	9	11	14	0	18	7	23	9	28	4	32	8	19	0
Moonta, etc. ..	6	11	9	7	12	6	16	8	18	1	20	9	12	11
Port Pirie* ..	11	0	13	3	16	0	17	5	20	8	23	8	15	0
Mt. Gambler ..	6	7	8	5	10	9	14	0	15	1	18	10	11	7
Peterborough ..	10	6	10	11	14	3	16	10	19	3	21	8	14	3
Weighted Aver.	9	9	13	6	17	9	22	8	26	10	31	0	18	2
W. AUSTRALIA—														
Perth ..	10	2	13	2	16	8	20	1	23	0	27	1	15	7
Kalgoorlie ..	10	2	13	8	16	8	19	1	22	8	25	9	13	3
Mid. Junction ..	7	6	9	4	12	3	15	3	20	2	20	11	11	9
Bunbury ..	6	11	10	4	12	6	13	6	15	8	23	2	9	8
Geraldton ..	10	1	14	5	17	7	22	2	29	3	40	0	15	3
Weighted Aver.	9	11	13	0	16	4	19	6	22	9	26	9	14	0
TASMANIA—														
Hobart ..	11	10	17	0	20	5	23	5	27	4	33	11	21	5
Launceston ..	8	10	11	9	16	9	19	6	22	6	27	11	17	1
Zeehan ..	3	4	6	3	8	5	9	11	13	7	14	3	5	10
Benconsfield ..	1	11	2	4	3	4	3	8	6	0	6	11	3	1
Queenstown ..	7	0	10	0	12	9	13	9	17	2	20	0	9	8
Weighted Aver.	9	9	13	10	17	6	20	2	23	8	29	2	17	10
Weighted Aver. 36 Towns ..	11	0	14	7	18	4	22	6	26	8	32	9	19	6

* See remarks on page 49, paragraph (ii.).

† The rents are shown to the nearest penny.

APPENDIX III.

Average Annual Wholesale Prices in Melbourne, 1919 and 1920.

COMMODITY.	UNIT.	1919.	1920.	COMMODITY.	UNIT.	1919.	1920.
GROUP I. METALS		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	GROUP V. GROCERIES, &c.—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
Iron—Pig—				Currants	lb.	0 7½	0 8½
Mixed Nos.	ton	247 6	256 3	Raisins	"	0 7½	0 9
Rod and Bar	"	522 1	572 6	Herrings	doz. 1 lb.	9 9½	10 3½
Angle and Tee	"	594 2	563 4	Salmon	tins	18 4	22 4
Plate	"	1042 6	990 5	Sardines	doz. hlvs	11 0½	13 7½
Hoop	"	915 10	975 0	Tea	lb.	0 11½	1 1½
Galvanized	"			Coffee	"	1 3	2 0½
Corrugated	"	1108 6	1161 3	Cocoa	"	*	*
Wire, Fencing	"	472 6	483 4	Sugar	ton	587 6	381 10½
Zinc—Sheet	"	2323 4	1895 10	Macaroni	lb.	0 4½	0 6½
Lead—Sheet	"	785 5	1047 11	Sago	cwt.	38 10	37 5½
Piping	lb.	856 8	1322 6	Rice	ton	*	1000 0
Copper—Sheet	lb.	2 4½	2 3½	Salt—Fine	"	101 10½	111 8
Coal (on Wharf)	ton	31 1	35 10½	Rock	"	*	283 4
Tinned Plates ..	cwt.	48 1½	73 0	Mustard	doz. 1 lb.	36 8	43 3½
Quicksilver ..	lb.	7 9	7 11	tins	lb.	0 9½	1 4
				Starch	"	1 5	1 1½
GROUP II. TEXTILES				Blue	"	5 2½	6 10½
LEATHER, &c.				Matches	gross	2 2	2 6½
Jute Goods—				Candles	lb.	7 4	7 6½
Branbags	doz.	12 10	13 2				
Cornsacks	"	12 6	14 7	GROUP VI. MEAT—			
Woolpacks	each	5 3½	6 5	Beef	100 lb.	50 6	65 11
Leather—				Mutton	lb.	0 4½	0 7½
Medium Crop	lb.	2 1½	2 9	Lamb	"	0 5½	0 8½
Waxed Kip	"	2 10	3 3	Veal	"	0 4½	0 5½
Waxed Split ..	"	1 5½	1 9	Pork	"	0 8½	0 11½
Cotton—Raw ..	"	1 7	1 9½				
Wool	"	1 4½	1 4½	GROUP VII.			
Twine, Rope and	"	*	*	BUILDING			
Bladder	"			MATERIAL—			
Tallow	ton	1246 0	1333 3	Timber, Flooring			
				6 x 1½	100 ft. lb.	*	34 0
GROUP III. AGRICULT'L PRODUCE—				6 x 2	"	27 2	30 4
Wheat	bushel	5 1½	7 6½	6 x 3	"	20 2	27 4
Flour	"	221 9½	235 1½	6 x 4	"	19 0	19 3
Bran	"	129 9½	170 7	Weatherboards	"	20 2	21 1
Pollard	"	138 6½	170 6	Oregon	1000 ft. sp	356 3	467 11
Oats	bushel	5 1½	4 10½	Shelving	"	23 10	27 6
Oatmeal	ton	639 2	670 10	Cement	cask	1422 6	1750 0
Barley—English	bushel	5 0½	7 3½	White Lead	ton	620 0	633 4
Cape	"	4 6½	6 2½	States	1000		
Maize	"	6 11	7 11½				
Hay	ton	180 9	260 11	GROUP VIII.			
Straw	"	76 5	94 9	CHEMICALS—			
Peas	bushel	7 11	10 2½	Cream of Tartar	lb.	3 3½	3 2
Potatoes	ton	241 10	191 0	Carbonate of	"		
Malt	bushel	7 3	8 7	Soda	ton	410 10	418 9
Chaff	ton	157 6	180 0½	Saltpetre	"	1433 4	1175 0
Onions	"	230 6	264 3	Sulphur	"	326 3	398 4
				Caustic Soda ..	"	1081 8	760 0
GROUP IV. DAIRY				Potassium	"		
PRODUCE—				Cyanide	lb.	1 6½	1 6
Ham	lb.	1 3½	1 11½	Alum	ton	675 0	653 4
Bacon	"	1 2	1 7½				
Cheese	"	1 1½	1 3½				
Butter	"	1 7	2 1½				
Lard	doz.	0 11½	1 5½				
Eggs	doz.	1 2½	1 8				
Honey	lb.	0 6	0 8				
Beeswax	"	1 11	2 0				
Condensed Milk	doz. tins	9 2½	11 4½				

* Not available.

NOTE.—Many of these prices are the average, not of all classes of commodities, but only of certain brands which have been on the market for a great number of years, and which were adopted for the purpose of computing index-numbers shewing the general fluctuations in prices from year to year.

APPENDIX IV.

Minimum Rates of Wage for Adult Male Workers in the Main Occupations in the Capital Town of each State for a Full Week's Work, at 31st December, 1920.

NOTE.—Ruling or predominant rates of wage are distinguished from Award, Determination or Industrial Agreement rates of wage by an asterisk (*). Except where otherwise specified by a numerical prefix in small type, the hours of labour constituting a full week's work are forty-eight. Award, Determination or Agreement Rates are quoted from the latest Awards, Determinations, or Agreements which were in force at the 31st December, 1920. Where two or more Award, Determination or Agreement Rates are quoted, the reason for such is that different rates of wage have been fixed for various classes or grades of work. It will be seen that in certain cases of this nature the wages are shown in the form, say, 75s. to 80s., indicating that in addition to the two rates specified, there are also certain intermediate rates in force. In other cases the rates are shown in the form 75s. and 80s., indicating that there are only two minimum or standard rates in force for different classes or grades of work, and that there are, of course, no intermediate minimum or standard rates.

GROUP I.—WOOD, FURNITURE, SAW MILL AND TIMBER YARD.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Coopering.												
Coopers	102	0	102	6	105	0	97	0	102	6	94/ & 102/6	
Furniture and Bedding.												
Bedding Makers ..	100	0	88	6	92	7	79	6	101	0	87	6
Boultis Carver Operators ..	107	0	97	0	99	0	87	6	105	0	97	0
Cabinetmakers	104	0	93	6	99	0	87	6	101	0	93	6
Carpet Cutters	113	0	99	6							93	6
" Layers	104	0	93	6	90	0	85/ & 110/*		85	0	93	6
" Planners	104	0	99	6					85	0	93	6
Chairmakers	104	0	93	6	99	0	87	6	101	0	93	6
Drape Cutters	113	0	93	6							93	6
French Polishers .. .	101	0	93	6	90	0	87	6	98	0	93	6
Upholsters	104	0	93	6	90	0	87	6	98	0	93	6
Wood Carvers	104	0	93	6	90	0	87	6	105	0	93	6
" Machinists	104	0	90	0	99	0	87	6	98/ & 105/		90/ & 97/	
" Turners	104	0	93	6	99	0	87	6	101	0	93	6
Mattress Making—Wire.												
Finishers	92	6	87	6	92	7	78	0			87	6
Makers	92	6	87	6	92	7	78	0	98	0	87	6
Varnishers	92	6	87	6	92	7	72	0			87	6
Organ Building.												
Journeymen	109	6	80/ & 100/		95	0	90	0*				
Overmantels and Mantelpieces												
Journeymen	104	0	93	6	99	0	82	0	101	0	93	6

Various numbers of hours constituting a full week's work.

(1) 18 hours. (1a) 15 hours. (1b) 16½ hours. (1c) 28 hours. (2) 30 hours. (3) 33 hours. (3a) 36 hours. (4) 36 hours. (4a) 41½ hours. (4b) 40 hours. (4c) 41 hours. (5) 42 hours. (5a) 43 hours. (5b) 43½ hours. (5c) 43¾ hours. (6) 44 hours. (7) 44½ hours. (8) 45 hours. (8a) 45½ hours. (9) 45½ hours. (10) 46 hours. (10a) 46½ hours. (11) 46½ hours. (11a) 46¾ hours. (12) 47 hours. (12a) 47½ hours. (12b) 47¾ hours. (13) 47½ hours. (14) 49 hours. (15) 49½ hours. (18) 49½ hours. (17) 50 hours. (18) 51 hours. (18a) 51½ hours. (19) 52 hours. (20) 52½ hours. (21) 52½ hours. (22) 53 hours. (23) 53½ hours. (24) 53½ hours. (25) 54 hours. (26) 54½ hours. (26a) 54¾ hours. (27) 55 hours. (27a) 55½ hours. (27b) 55¾ hours. (28) 56 hours. (28a) 56½ hours. (29) 56½ hours. (30) 57 hours. (31) 58 hours. (32) 59 hours. (33) 60 hours. (33a) 62 hours. (34) 63 hours. (35) 65 hours. (35a) 66 hours. (36) 70 hours. (37) 72 hours. (38) 77 hours. (38a) 88 hours per fortnight. (38b) 86 hours per fortnight. (38c) 84 hours. (39) 7 nights. (39a) 96 hours per fortnight. (39b) 98 hours per fortnight. (39c) 112 hours per fortnight. (39d) 114 hours per fortnight. (40) 116 hours per fortnight. (40a) 120 hours per fortnight. (41) 186 hours per fortnight. (42) 144 hours per fortnight. (42a) 156 hours per fortnight. (43) 50 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter). (43a) 50 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter). (44) 52 hours (summer), 45 hours (winter). (44a) 52 hours (day), 48 hours (night). (45) 54 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter). (46) 54½ hours (summer), 52½ hours (winter). (47) 56 hours (summer), 46 hours (winter). (47a) 55 hours (summer), 50 hours (winter). (47b) 55 hours (summer), 52 hours (winter). (48) 55 hours (summer), 54 hours (winter). (48a) 56 hours (summer), 44 hours (winter). (48b) 55½ hours (summer), 54½ hours (winter). (49) 56 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter). (49a) 56 hours (summer), 52 hours (winter). (49b) 56 hours (summer), 53 hours (winter). (50) 57 hours (summer), 44 hours (winter). (50a) 57 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter). (50b) 57 hours (summer), 52½ hours (winter). (51) 58 hours (summer), 46 hours (winter). (52) 58 hours (summer), 50 hours (winter). (53) 58 hours (summer), 56 hours (winter). (54) 59 hours (summer), 58 hours (winter). (55) 60 hours (summer), 56 hours (winter). (56) 60 hours (summer), 58 hours (winter). (57) 84 hours and 72 hours alternate weeks. (58) 48 hours, 51 hours, 54 hours (four months each in each year). (59) 56 hours and 59 hours within certain radius. (60) 56 hours and 60 hours within certain radius. (61) 58 hours (summer), 54 hours (winter). (62) 176 hours per month. (63) 200 hours per month. (64) 48 hours (summer), 46 hours (winter).

GROUP I.—WOOD, FURNITURE, SAWMILL AND TIMBER YARD.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Piano Making.												
Cabinet Makers ..	£104	0	99	6	£95	0	87	6*				
Frframakers—Iron ..	£101	6	81	6								
Wood ..	£101	6	90/ & 96/6									
French Polishers ..	£104	0	93	6	£95	0	87/6 to 100/6*					
Veneers ..	£104	0	81	6	£95	0						
Wood Carvers ..	£104	0	90/ & 96/6				87	6*				
Turners ..	£104	0	99	6			87	6*				
Picture Framing.												
Compo. Workers ..	£98	0	80	0	£90	0						
Fitters Up ..	£98	0	80	0	£90	0						
General Hands ..	£98	0	78	0	£90	0	75	0*			168	0*
Gilders ..	£98	0	85	0	£90	0	66/ to 80/6*		90	0		
Joiners ..	£98	0	85	0	£90	0	66/ to 80/6*					
Mount Cutters ..	£98	0	85	0	£90	0	75/ to 90/6*					
Sawyers—Band or Jig ..	£98	0	84/ & 90/		£90	0	75/ to 90/6*					
Saw Milling & Timber Yards.												
Box and Case Makers ..	£98	0	£92	0	£85	3	£91	0	87	0	£94	0
Labourers ..	£92	0	£82	0	£84	4	£81	0	78	0	£84	0
Machinists—												
Box Printing ..	£95	0	£88	0	£85	3	£87	0	69	0*	£91	0
Boults Carver ..	£107	0	£102	0	£90	9	£101	0			£104	0
Buzzor or Jointer ..	£101	0	£96	0	£86	2	£95	0	84	0	£98	0
General Joiner ..	£107	0	£99	0			£98	0	96	0	£101	0
Morticing or Boring ..	£95	0	£89	0	£85	3	£88	0	81	0	£91	0
Moulding ..	£100	0	£96	0	£94	5	£95	0	84/ & 90/		£102	0
own Grinder ..	£107	0	£101	0			£100	0			£105	0
Nailing ..	£98	0	£92	0	£85	3	£91	0	89	0*	£91	0
Planing ..	£104	0	£96	0	£89	10	£95	0	96	0	£98	0
Sandpapering ..	£95	0	£90	0	£84	4	£89	0	84	0	£92	0
Shaping ..	£107	0	£102	0	£103	7	£101	0	99	0	£104	0
Tenoning ..	£101	0	£98	0	£89	10	£95	0	84	0	£98	0
Ordermen ..	£98	0	£93	0	£87	1	£92	0	78	0*	£96	0
Pullers or Tailors Out ..	£92	0	£82/ & 87/		£84	4	£81/ & 86/		84	0	£84/ to 99/	
Saw Doctors ..	£116	0	£103/ to 113/		£99	11	£107/ to 117/		96/ to 106/6*		£108/ to 132/	
Sharpeners ..	£104	0	£96	0	£91	8	£95	0	84	0*	£99	0
Sawyers—												
Band or Jig ..	£104/ & 106/		£93/ & 99/		£93	6	£92/ & 98/		87	0	£95/ to 101/	
Circular ..	£98/ to 104		£92/ & 96/		£89	6	£91/ & 95/		84/ & 90/		£94/ to 102/	
Gang Frame ..	£96	0	£93/ & 96/		£87	1	£92/ & 95/		87	0	£98	0
Recut Band ..	£96/ to 104/		£93/ to 100/		£90	9	£92/ & 98/		87	0	£102	0
Stackers .. per hour	2	7 1/2	2	0	2	3 1/2	2	6	1/7 1/2 & 1/8 1/2		1	10 1/2
Tallymen ..	£98	0	£93	0	£87	1	£92	0	84	0	£96	0
Wood Turners ..	£107	0	£96	0	£98	6	£93	0	104	0	£98	0
Undertaking.												
Coachmen ..	£92	0	£78	0	77/ & 84/6		£82/ & 88/		£90	0	68	0*
Coffin Makers or Trimmers ..	101	6	77/6 & 82/6		79/6 & 84/6		87	6				
Venetian Blind Making.												
Journeyman ..	93/ & 97/		66	0*	£99	0					90	0

GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, METAL WORKS, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Agricultural Implements.						
Assemblers ..	94	6	81	0	£77	0
Blacksmiths ..	104/6 & 108/6	90	0		81	0
Bulldozermen ..	93	0	87	0	90	0
Carpenters ..	92	6	90	0	90	0
Drillers ..	93	0	81	0	81	0
Engine Drivers ..	94/ to 100/	88/6 & 91/6			84	0
Fitters ..	96/6 & 104/6	87/ to 90/			90	0
Grinders ..	93	0	84	0	78	0
Labourers—unskilled ..	85	0	78	0	78	0
Machinists—Iron ..	93/ to 100/6	84	0		87/ & 90/	£78
Wood ..	93/ to 100/6	87	0		84/ & 90/	£89
Painters—Brush ..	85	6	81	0	81	0
Scroll ..	92	6	90	0	90	0
Patternmakers ..	114	6	97	0	97	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † 44 and 48 hours per week.

‡ Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart hours from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, METAL WORKS, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Agricultural Implements—cont.												
Sheet Iron Workers	93	0	90	0	..	..	90	0	..	..	..	..
Storemen	88	0	78	0	1177	0	78	0	92	7	..	..
Strikers	85	6	81	0	..	..	81	0	81	7	..	..
Turners	104	6	90	0	..	..	90	0	95	4	..	..
Wheelwrights	92	6	90	0	..	..	90	0	..	..	..	..
Bedstead Making—Metallic.												
Blacksmiths	96/ & 102/	..	84	0	93	6	75	0	..	..	..	..
Chillbiters—Modellers	97	0	94	0	97	2	85	0	..	..	..	..
Other	97	0	87	0	84/4 & 89/10	..	78	0	..	..	..	..
Chippers	92	0	82	0	86	2	78	0	..	..	..	..
Cutters, etc.	92	0	78	0	86	2	73	0	..	..	..	..
Electroplaters	97	0	95	0	89	10	86	0	..	..	..	..
Fitters Up	93	0	81/6 & 84/	..	87	1	75	0	..	..	..	..
Foundry Hands	92	0	85	0	86	2	72	0	..	..	..	..
Frame Setters	95	0	85	0	85	11	76	0	..	..	..	..
Furnacemen	92/ & 97/	..	85	0	89	10	75	0	..	..	..	..
Japaners	93	0	84	0	85	8 1/2	72/ & 75/	..	..	..	..	..
Lacquers	96	0	82	0	85	8 1/2	73	0	..	..	..	..
Mounters	93	0	85	0	85	8 1/2	74/ & 76/	..	..	..	..	..
Polishers	94	0	81	0	77	0	72	0	..	..	..	..
Boiler Making.												
Journeyman	110	6	102	0	99	11	102	0	99	0	98	0
Railwaymen	113	6	102	0	86	2	102	0*	98	1	93	0*
Brass Working.												
Coremakers	106/6 & 110/6	..	85	0	99	11	79	0	99	0	..	..
Dressers	95	0	78	0	80	8	72	0	84	6	..	..
Finishers	103/6 & 110/6	..	93	6	99	11	87	6	104	0	84/ to 96/	..
Furnacemen	93/ to 99/	..	81	0	86/2 & 89/10	..	75	0	95	0	81	0
Moulders	106/6 & 110/6	..	93	6	96/3 & 99/11	..	87	6	99	0	98	0
Polishers	102/6 & 110/6	..	84	0	99	11	78	0	..	..	..	..
Cycles and Motors.												
Assemblers	85	0	80/ & 85/	..	99/11 & 103/11	..	66/ to 87/6*	..	111	5	70	0
Cleaners	85	0	..	..	78	10	..	..	..	..	60	0
Filers	85	0	80	0	78	10	..	..	111	5	60	0
Fitters	85	0	85	0	99/11 & 103/11	..	80/ to 102*	..	111	5	80	0
Frame Builders	85	0	85 & 87/6	..	99/11 & 103/11	..	63/ to 84/	..	..	..	70	0
Repairers	85	0	85/ & 87/6	..	99/11 & 103/11	..	69/ to 102/	..	..	..	70	0
Turners—Cycle	85	0	..	..	..	..	102	0	111	5	80	0
Motor	85	0	96	0	..	..	102	0	..	..	80	0
Wheel Builders	85	0	80	0	99/4 & 103/11	..	..	..	..	..	70	0
Electrical Installation.												
Armature Winders	111	6	99	0	102	8	93	0	104	0	102	0
Cable Joiners	111	6	107	0	99	11	93	0	..	..	96	0
Fitters	111	6	99	0	102	8	93	0	104	0	102	0
Linemen	103	6	99	0	99	11	89	0	92	0	81/ & 90/	..
Mechanics	103	6	99	0	99	11	91	0	104	0	94	0
Patrolmen .. .. .	..	..	82	0	81	7	91	0	..	..	75	0
Wiremen	103	6	99	0	99	11	86	0	95	0	90	0
Assistant .. .. .	..	..	82	0	78	10	..	..	..	..	78	0
Other Adults .. .. .	..	..	82	0	78	10	75	0	80	0	78	0
Electrical Supply.												
Armature Winders	111	6	108	0	102	8	93	0	104	0	102	0
Cable Joiners	111	6	99	0	99	11	93	0	..	..	96	0
Carboner, Arc Lamp Attend.	91	6	87	6	84	4	83	0	..	..	84/ & 90/	..
Instrument Makers	111	6	95	6	102	8	91	0	104	0	102	0
Linemen	103	6	96	6	99	11	80	0	92	0	81/ & 90/	..
Meter Fixers	103	6	87	6	..	..	81	0	..	..	84	0
Testers	103	6	95	6	99	11	87	0	..	..	90	0
Patrolmen—Night .. .. .	..	..	99	0	81	7	91	0	..	..	78	0
Shift Electricians	101	6	98	6	106	4	..	..	..	..	102/6 to 144/	..
Sub-Station Attendants .. .. .	..	..	95	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	93/ to 102/	..
Switchboard Attendants .. .. .	..	..	95	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	0
Switchmen .. .. .	..	..	83	6	78	10	79	0	..	..	78	0
Other Adults .. .. .	..	..	82	0	78	10	75	0	..	..	78	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, METAL WORKS, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Electrical Trades.												
Fitters	111	6	99	0	*102	8	93	0	104	0	102	0
Mechanics	103	6	99	0	*99	11	91	0	104	0	94	0
Wiremen	103	6	99	0	*99	11	86	0	95	0	90	0
Electroplating.												
Makers Up	93	6	78	0			90/ to 110/*					
Platers	99	6	102	0	*80	10	86	0	87	0	80	0
Polishers	93/6 & 95/6		88	0	*81/7 & 89/10		78	0				
Engineering.†												
Blacksmiths	126	5	122	10	*103	7	120	0	111	5	125	9
Bolt and Nut Machinists	107	6	104	5			102	0	94	9	100	10
Borers and Slotters ..	126	5	122	10	*92	7	120	0	111	5	125	9
Brassfinishers	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Coppersmiths	126	5	122	10	*103	7	120	0	111	5	125	9
Drillers—Radial	126	5	122	10	*85	3	120	0	111	5	125	9
Other	107	6	104	5	*85	3	102	0	94	9	106	10
Drophammer Smiths ..	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Fitters	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Lappers and Grinders ..	113/9 & 126/5	110/7 & 122/10			*99	11	103/6 & 120/	100/3 & 111	5	113/3 & 125/9		
Milers—Universal	126	5	122	10			120	0	111	5	125	9
Other	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Oliverversmiths	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Pattern Makers	135	11	132	1	*105	5	129	0	119	9	135	2
Planers—Rail & Plate Edge	118	9	110	7	*85	3	108	0	100	3	113	2
Other	126	5	122	10	*92	7	120	0	111	5	125	9
Shapers	126	5	122	10	*92	7	120	0	111	5	125	9
Springsmiths	126	5	122	10			120	0	111	5	125	9
Turners	126	5	122	10	*99	11	120	0	111	5	125	9
Farrying.												
Firemen	105	0	97	0	*90	0	96	0	75	0*		
Floormen	100	0	92	0	*90	0	92	0	69	0*		
Shoemsmiths	105	0	97	0	*90	0	96	0	75	0*		
Ironworking—Assistants.												
Boilermakers' Helpers ..	81	0	83	0	*80	8	85	0	84	6	78	0
Labourers	85	0	78	0	*80	8	81	0	79	0	75	0
Engineers' Labourers ..	85	0	78	0	*77	0	85	0	79/ & 84/6		75/ & 94/3	
Furnacemen's Assistants	91	0	83	0	*77	0	81	0	79/ & 84/6			
Moulders' Labourers ..	85	0	78/ & 80/		*77	0	78	0	84	6	75/ & 94/3	
Strikers	93	0	85	0	*80	8	85	0	84	6	78/ & 94/3	
Moulding—Iron.												
Coremakers—Machine ..	110	6	87	6	*99	11	102	0	99	0	98	0
Other	110	6	95/ & 102/		*99	11	102	0	99	0	98	0
Dressers and Fettlers ..	93	0	82	0	*90	8	81	0	84	6	81	0
Furnacemen	93/ to 99/		86	0	*86/2 & 89/10		91	0	95	0	81	0
Moulders—Machine	106	6	87	0	*96	3	88	6	99	0	98	0
Other	110	6	95/ & 102/		*99	11	88/6 & 102/		99	0	98	0
Moulding—Piano Frames.												
Moulders	99/ & 104/		95	0	*96/3 & 99/11							
Moulding Pipes—Bank.												
Casters and Finishers ..	91	0	78	0	*89	10	96	0*				
Coremakers	91	0	95/ & 102/		*82	6	96	0*				
Footmen—4-in. and under	99	0	87	0	*91	8	90	0*	89	10		
5 and 6-ins.	101	0	91	0	*91	8	90	0*	95	4	98	0
Headmen—4-in. and under	106	0	95	0	*99	0	96	0*	95	4		
5 and 6-ins.	107	0	102	0	*99	0	96	0*	*100	10	98	0
Moulding Pipes—Machine.												
Coremakers—Faucet	91	0	95/ & 102/		*82	6						
Spigot	91	0	87/ & 91/		*82	6						
Finishers and Casters ..	91	0	95/ & 102/		*89	10						

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, METAL WORKS, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Moulding Pipes—Vertical.												
Casters	94 0		84 0		*89 10				93 6		98 0	
Coremakers	94 0		84 0		*82 6		96 0*		87/6 & 93/6		98 0	
Corers	94 0		84 0		*89 10				80 0			
Rammers	94 0		84 0		*84 4		96 0*		93 6		98 0	
Moulding—Steel.												
Coremakers	110 6		86/ to 100/				102 0		99 0		93 0	
Moulders	110 6		86/ to 100/		*96/3 & 99/11		88/6 & 102/		99 0		93 0	
Moulding—Stone.†												
Moulders	99/ & 104/		95 0		*88 11		88 6		96 0			
Ovenmaking.†												
Blacksmiths	97 0		83 0				87 0		104 0*			
Grinders and Polishers ..	95/ & 97/		85 0		*77 0		82 0		84 6 to 95/6*			
Ovenmakers	99/ & 105/		87 0		*88 11		87/ & 92/		92 0*			
Sheet Metal Working.												
Canister Makers	85 6		79/ & 86/		*86 2		82 0		92/ & 98/		80 0	
Japanners—												
Coating or Brushwork ..			83 0		*88 0		75 0					
Grainers, Liners, etc. ..			84 0		*88 0		78 0					
Ornamental			90 0		*88 0		85 0					
Machinists	85/6 & 91/0		86 0		*88 0		76/ & 80/		92/ & 98/			
Solderers	86/6 & 89/6		83/ & 86/		*88 0		76/ to 80/		92/ & 98/			
Tinsmiths	99 6		90/ & 94/		*88 0		84/ & 88/		92/ & 98/		74 0	
Wireworking—Barbed Wire.†												
Toolsharpeners or Machinists	*95 4		86 0				75/ & 81/					
Galvanising†												
Galvanisers	*85 0		96 0		*100 10		78 0					
Pickers	*85 0		90 0		*82 6		78 0					
Assistant	*85 0		84 0				75 0					
Nailmaking—†												
Case Wiremen	*85 0		78 0				75 0					
Labourers	*85 0		73 0				75 0					
Setters Up	*95 4		89 0				75/ to 87/					
Storemen	*85 0		84 0				75 0					
Toolmakers	*95 4		96 0				77 0					
Wire Netting Working—†												
Weavers—												
Hand-Loom	*88 0		78 0									
Power-Loom	*88 0		78 0									
Strikers	*93 0		85 0									
Wire Working—												
Journeyman	87 0		85 0				72 0		80/ to 96/6*		85 0*	

GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.

Aerated Waters and Cordials.												
Bottlers	92 6		82 6		*77 6		72 0		85 0		75 0	
Bottlewashers	90 6		80 0		*77 6		72 0		80 0		75 0	
Drivers—												
Motor	94/6 & 97/6		87/ to 95/		80/ to 88/		87/ & 91/		85/ & 89/		87/ to 95/	
One Horse	90 6		*82 0		77 0		*82 0		85 0		*82 0	
Two Horses	93 0		*87 0		82 0		*87 0		85 0		*87 0	
Grooms or Stablemen ..	90 6		81 0		76 0		81 0		80 0		81 0	
Loaders	90 6		80 0		*77 6		72 0		80 0		75 0	
Packers	90 6		80 0		*77 6		72 0		85 0		75 0	
Wiremen	90 6		80 0				72 0		85 0		75 0	
Baking—Bread.												
Board Hands	*102 6		120 0		*95/ & 97/0		87 0		95 0		82 6	
Carters—One-Horse ..	*97 0		120 0		85 0		*80 0		85 0		82 0	
Two Horses	*97 0		124 0		89 0		*80 0		85 0		87 0	
Doughmen	*105 & 107/6		120 0		*102 6		87 0		100 0		82 6	
Forehands	*107/6 & 112/6		128 0		*102/6 & 107/6		87 0		97/6 to 120/		92 6	
Ovenmen	*107 6		120 0		*97 6		87 0		100 0		82 6	
Singlehands	*107 6		128 0		*102 6		87 0		102 6		87 6	

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Adelaide rates from 14th January, 1921. ‡ Rates for Sydney are taken from awards covering employees of Lysaght Bros. & Co. Ltd.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Baking—Biscuits and Cakes.												
Adult Males	88	0	75	0	1 ⁰⁷ 5 0	75	0	75/ to 90/*	72	0		
Bakers	99	6	84	0	1 ⁰⁸ 4 6	80	0	95/ to 105/*	77	6		
Brakesmen	92	0	78	0	1 ⁰⁷ 7 0	78	0		73	6		
Mixers	92	0	84	0	1 ⁰⁸ 4 6	78	0	95/ to 105/*	82	6		
Oven Firemen	93	6	78	0	1 ⁰⁷ 7 0	78	0		77	6		
Storemen	97	0	75	0	1 ⁰⁸ 0 0	75	0	87/ & 90/*				
Brewing.												
Adult Males	85	0	88 0	0	80 0	80 0	92 6		75 6			
Bottle Packers	85	0	88 0	0	80 0	80 0	92 6		75 6			
Bottlers and Washers	85	0	88 0	0	80 0	80 0	92 6		75 6			
Cellarmen	85	0	91 0	0	85 0	86 0	92 6		78 6			
Drivers—												
One Horse	85	0	82 0	0	80 0	80 0	92 6		82 0			
Two Horses	85	0	87 0	0	85 0	83 0	92 6		87 0			
Motor, under 3 tons..	89	0	87/ & 91/		80/ to 88/	86 0			87/ & 91/			
3 tons & over ..	89	0	95 0		93/ & 98/	89 0		100/ & 102/8	95 0			
Engine Drivers† ..	93	6	98/ & 101/		95/ to 124/	111 0		95 0*	88/6 to 94/6			
Firemen †	87	6	90/6 to 98/		95 0	105 0		95 6	84/0 & 85/6			
Greasers and Trimmers†	85	0	90 6		91/ & 92/	101 0		81 0*	10/6 & 81/			
Malt Hands	85	0	88 0		80 0	80 0		92 6	75 6			
Stablemen and Grooms	85	0	81 0		76 0	83 0		92 6	81 0			
Townsmen	85	0	88 0		80 0	83 0		92 6	75 6			
Butchering—Carcase.												
Carters—One Horse ..	1 ⁰⁹ 95 0		87 0		81 0	91 0		85 0	82 0			
Two Horses	1 ⁰⁹ 101 0		87 0		84 0	91 0		85 0	87 0			
Chilling Room Hands ..	85	0			90 0			80 0				
Labourers—Beef	93	6	84 0		80 0	85 0		85 0	78 0			
Mutton	85	0	84 0		80 0	85 0		80 0	78 0			
Scalders	85	0	92 0		90 0	99 0		85/ & 107/6	78 0			
Slaughtermen—Beef ..	121	6	1 ⁰⁹ 115 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	114 0		1 ⁰⁷ 6	105 0			
Mutton	†		1 ⁰⁹ 115 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	114 0		1 ⁰⁷ 6	105 0			
Butchering—Retail.												
Carters—												
Cash Cutting	107	0	93 0		1 ⁰⁷ 0 0	85 0		90 0	80 0			
One Horse	89	6	83 0		1 ⁰⁸ 1 0	82 0		80 0				
Two Horses	89	6	83 0		1 ⁰⁸ 4 0	87 0		80 0				
General Hands	89	6	93 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	85 0		90 0	80 0			
Salters	107	0	93 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	85 0		90 0	80 0			
Shopmen	99/6 & 107/		93 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	85 0		95 0	80 0			
Smallgoodsmen	107	0	93 0		1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	85 0		95 0	80 0			
Assistant	99	6	93 0		1 ⁰⁸ 0 0	85 0		85 0	80 0			
Butter Making.												
Buttermakers	103	0	85 0		92 0		90 0 to					
Cream Graders	95	0	93 0		85 0		100 0*					
Cream or Milk Testers ..	90	0	88 0		85 0							
Machinists—												
Milk Drying, etc. ..			83 0									
Pasteurizer	85	0	79 0									
Separator, Weighing, etc.	85	0	79 0									
Storemen or Packers ..	85	0	79 0		77 0		80 0*					
Other Adults	85	0	78 0		77 0		80 0*					
Cheesemaking.												
Journeymen			90 0		92 0							
Other Adults			78 0		77 0							
Cold Storage and Ice.												
Carters—												
Motor	1 ⁰⁹ 98 0		87 0		80 0		87/ & 91/		90 0		1 ⁰⁸ 7 0	
One Horse	& 98 0		to 95 0		to 88 0			& 94 0	to 95 0			
Two Horses	1 ⁰⁹ 91 6		82 0		77 0		1 ⁰⁸ 2 0	1 ⁰⁸ 5 0	1 ⁰⁸ 2 0			
Chamber Hands	& 93 6											
Two Horses	1 ⁰⁹ 94 0		87 0		82 0		1 ⁰⁸ 7 0	1 ⁰⁹ 0 0	1 ⁰⁸ 7 0			
Chamber Hands	& 96 0											
Pullers and Stackers ..	93 6		99 0		117 6§		77 0*	80 0*	75 0			
Pullers and Stackers ..	& 95 6											
Pullers and Stackers ..	87 6		99 0		123 6§		77 0*	75 0*	74 0*			

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Piece-work rates. § Rates from Meat Export Award.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Confectionery.												
Journeymen	95	0	90	0	*87	6	80/ & 84/	81	0*	80	0*	
Labourers	85	0	78	0	*77	0	75	0	86	0*	..	
Storemen—Head ..	95	0	87	6	*89	0	80	0	67	0*	..	
Other	85	0	82	6	to 111	6	*84	0	75	0	66	0*
Ham and Bacon Curing.†												
Casing Cleaners—Foreman	94/ & 100/		105	0	*106	0	91	6	..	..	80	6
Curers—First Hand ..	116	0	105	0	*106	0	91	6	92	6	80	6
Assistant	101	0	92	6	*89	0	84	0	85	0	68	0
Cutters Up—First Hand	102	0	105	0	*100	0	91	6	85	0	80	6
Assistant	94	6	97	6	*91	0	84	0	77	6	73	0
Ham Baggers .. ..	..		90	6	*94	0	77	0	80	0	66	0
Lardmen	89	6	87/6 & 97/6		*94	0	77/ & 84/	85	0	66/ & 73/		
Rollers and Trimmers ..	94	6	97	6	*87	9	84	0	80/ & 85/		73	0
Scalders	80	6	97	6	*96	6	84	0	87	6	73	0
Shavers	89	6	97	6	*85	0	84	0	80	0	73	0
Slaughtermen .. ..	..		105	0	*106	0	91	6	92	6	80	6
Assistant .. ..	..		97	6	*86	0	84	0	80	0	73	0
Smallgoodsmen—												
First Hand	102	0	105	0	*106	0	91	6	92	6	80	6
Assistant	89	6	92	6	*85	0	77	0	85	0	66	0
Smokers—First Hand ..	94	6	97	6	*100	0	84	0	80	0	73	0
Assistant	89	6	87	6	*85	0	77	0	77	6	69	0
Washers—First Hand ..	94	6	..		*87	9	77	0	80	0	66	0
Assistant	89	6	87	6	*86	0	..		77	6	..	
Jam Making and Preserving.												
Adult Males	85	0	78	0	77	0	72	0	68	0*	78	0
Solderers	85/6 & 89/6		83/ & 86/		*88	0	72	0	90	0*	84	0
Melting.												
Maltsters	85	0	88	0	76	0	86	0	92	6*	80	0
Meat Packing.‡												
Cappers	101	0	78/ & 84/		*117	6	..	..	..	..	..
Fillers and Podgers ..	91	0	*87	0	*102	0	..	..	..	..	..
Guillotine Hands ..	90	0	78	0	*108	0	..	..	..	..	..
Jokersmen	101	0	78/ & 86/		*110/6 & 114/		..	..	..	..	..
Lacquerers	101	0	*87	0	*102/ & 108/		..	..	..	..	..
Margarine Makers ..	85/ & 90/		*84	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	91	0	*87	0	*102	0	..	..	..	..	..
Seamers	101	0	78/ & 86/		*123	6	..	..	..	..	..
Milk Delivery.												
Carters—One Horse ..	*85	0	82	0	84	0	82	0	*70	0	82	0
Two Horses	*85	0	87	0	89	0	87	0	..	..	87	0
Milling—Condiments.												
Grinders	96	6	80	6	677	0	80	6	..	..	78	0
Mixers or Blenders ..	91	0	80	6	677	0	80	6	..	..	78	0
Stone Dressers	97	0	83	6	677	0	83	6	..	..	78	0
Other Adults	89	6	78	0	677	0	78	0	..	..	78	0
Milling—Flour.‡												
Engine Drivers	100/ to 109/		*91/ & 91/		106/2 & 128/7		*91/ & 94/		*91/ & 94/		82/6 to 94/6	
Firemen	94/ to 100/		*88	0	2105	8	*88	0	*88	0	..	
Millers—Head	113	0	*104	0	100	0	*104	0	*104	0	100	0
Shift	104/ to 112/		*94/ to 103/		91/6 to 99/6		*94/ to 103/		*94/ to 103/		90	0
Millwrights	107	0	*100	0	..		*100	0	*100	0	90	0
Packers	90	6	*87	0	80	0	*87	0	*87	0	80	0
Purifiers	92	0	*86	0	80	0	*86	0	*86	0	78	0
Rollers	92	0	*86	0	80	0	*86	0	*86	0	78	0
Silkmen	90	4	*87	0	82	0	*87	0	*87	0	..	
Smelters	92	0	*90	0	85	0	*90	0	*90	0	85	0
Storemen—Head	92/ & 96/		*86	0	80	0	*86	0	*86	0	78	0
Topman	92	0	*86	0	..		..	..	..	..	78	0
Truckers and others ..	90	6	*82/ & 85/		..		*82/ & 85/		*82/ & 85/		78	0
Wheat Carriers per hour	2	5	2	3	2	0‡	2	3	2	3	2	3
Milling—Oatmeal.												
Kilnmen	92	0	80	6	*77	0	80	6	..	..	78/ & 80/	
Millers—Head	102	6	85	6	*81/ to 96/		85	6	..	..	100	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188.

† Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921.

‡ Piece-work rates, § Brisbane rates taken from Meat Export Award.

|| Melbourne, Adelaide and Perth rates from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Milling—Rice.												
Dryingroom Hands	95	6	78	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	..	..
Millers—Head	102	6	85	6	81/ to 96/	0	85	6	..	..	..	..
Stonedressers	97	0	83	6	77	0	83	6	..	..	..	..
Other Adults	89	6	78	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	..	..
Pastrycooking.†												
Carters	91	0	82	0	85	0	82	0	85	0	82	0
Packers	91	0	72	0	77	0	..	..	..	..	72	0
Pastrycooks	101	0	96	0	102 6	0	87	0	95/ & 102/6	..	82	6
Assistant	88	0	85	0	95	0	..	..	..	..	72	0
Poultryers.												
Bench Hands—1st Rate	94	6	72	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2nd Rate	80	6	62/6 & 67/6	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen	102	0	85	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea Packing.												
Foremen .. ..	..	..	85	0	81/ to 96/	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headmen	85	0*	80	0	81/ to 96/	0	88	6	..	..	..	..
Other Adults	85	0*	74	0	77	0	77	0	..	..	..	..

GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.

Bootmaking.‡												
Bootmakers	98	6	90	3	90	3	90	3	98	6	90	3
Dyeing and Cleaning.												
Clothes Cleaners	88	0§	72	6	..	..	..	..	80	0*	67	6*
Dyers—Black	105	0§	87	6	..	..	..	..	90	0*	..	..
Colour	105	0§	87	6	..	..	..	..	90	0*	..	..
Dye-house Labourers	88	0§	70	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hatmaking—Straw.												
Bleachers .. ..	..	..	65	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blockers	95	0	72	6	67	0	75	0*	..	..	..	..
Foremen	95	0	84	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stiffeners	95	0	72	6	67	0	75	0*	..	..	..	..
Tailoring—Order.												
Cutters	105	0	105	0	105	0	105	0	110	0	105	0
Pressers	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	100	0	92	0
Tailors	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	100	0	92	0
Trimmers	103	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	100	0	92	0
Tailoring—Ready-made.												
Brushers	85	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	..	..	80	0
Cutlars	103	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	95	0	92	0
Folders	85	0	80	0	80	0	80	0	..	..	80	0
Machinists	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	..	..	92	0
Pressers—Coat Hands	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	95	0	92	0
Trouser and Vest Hands	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	95	0	92	0
Tailors	92	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	95	0	92	0
Trimmers	103	0	92	0	92	0	92	0	95	0	92	0
Under Pressers—												
Coat Hands	85	0	77	0	77	0	77	0	90	0	77	0
Trouser and Vest Hands	85	0	77	0	77	0	77	0	90	0	77	0
Textile Working—Woollen Mills.												
Carders	86	0	78	0	77	0	63/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Dyehousemen	86	6	78	0	77	0	68/ & 78/*	..	..	..	80	0
Labourers—General	85	0	78	0	77	0	63/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Willyhouse	85	6	78	0	77	0	65/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Milling Hands	85	6	78	0	77	0	75/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Pattern Weavers	85	6	78	0	77	0	63/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Scourers	85	6	78	0	77	6	75/ & 78/*	..	..	..	80	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Sydney rates from 9th January, 1921. ‡ Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921. § Six-day week—48 hours; five-day week—46½ hours. || Piecework rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Textile Working—Woolen												
Mills—cont.												
Spinners	85	6	79	0	92	6	63/ & 79/*	..	..	..	78	0
Turners	80/6 to 100/6		50/ to 88/		81/6 to 92/6		75/ & 88/*	..	..	..	78	0
Twisters in	85	6	78	0	↑		63/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Warpers	86	0	79	0	..		65/ & 79/*	..	..	..	78	0
Other Adults	85	0	78	0	77	0	63/ & 78/*	..	..	..	78	0
Hemaking.												
Cutters—Lining			70	0 to	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Silk	85/ to 95/*		90	0*	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Waterproof Clothing.												
Cutters—Rubber Material	103	0*	82	6 to 90/*	..		..	..	..	..	..	..

GROUP V.—BOOKS, PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.

Bookbinding.												
Feeders .. .. .	..	..	72	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	78	0
Finishers	102	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Journeyman Bookbinders	102	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Marblers	102	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Paper Rulers	102/ & 114/6		96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Engraving—Process.†												
Engravers	98	6	90/ to 100/		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Etchers—Half-tone ..	103	6	90/ to 100/		107	6	87	6*	..	..	..	..
Line	98	6	97	6	102	6	96	0*	..	..	..	..
Mounters	91	0	85	0	95	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Operators	103	6	90/ to 100/		107	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printers	98	6	92	6	95	0	75	0*	..	..	..	..
Routers	91	0	90	0	96	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithographing.												
Printers	102	6	96	0	100	0	93	0	..	..	100	0
Rotary Machinists ..	107	6	100/ & 104/		100	0	93	0	99	0	102/ & 104/	
Stone Polishers ..	102	6	80	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	100	0
Printing—Daily Newspapers.												
Compositors—Day Work	114	0	117	6	103	4	96	0	109	0	100	0
Night Work	124	0	130	2	110	8	105	0	119	0	105	0
Linotype Attendants—												
Day Work	109	0	96	0	87	0	78	0	99	0	96/ & 100/	
Night Work	114	0	86	4	92	0	85	6	104	0	101/ & 105/	
Operators—Day Work	↑		↑		113	8	↑		120	0	↑	
Night Work	↑		↑		121	0	↑		130	0	↑	
Machinists (First Hand)—												
Day Work	114	0	95	0	112	0	100	0	104	0	..	
Night Work	124	0	110	0	117	0	110	0	114	0	90	0
Publishers	94/ & 99/		80/ to 92/8		77/ to 92/		81	0	98/ to 101/		100	0
Readers—Day Work ..	119	0	117	6	84/6 & 99/6		100	0	109	0	100	0
Night Work	134	0	120	0	89/6 & 104/6		110	0	119	0	105	0
Readers' Assistants—												
Day Work	89	0	77	6	77	0	78	0	80	0	..	
Night Work	99	0	85 & 90/		82	0	83	0	90	0	90	0
Stereotypers (1st Class)—												
Day Work	104	6	90	0	89/6 & 90/6		85	0	96	6	..	
Night Work	111	6	98	10	94/6 & 104/6		90	0	101	6	95	0
Stereotypers' Assistants—												
Day Work	99	0	80	0	79	6	78	0	84	0	..	
Night Work	104	0	89	0	84	6	83	0	94	0	85	0
Printing—Job. Offices.‡												
Compositors	105	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Electrotypers	110	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	..	..	100	0
General Hands .. ..	..	..	72	0	77	0	75	0	85	0	78	0
Linotype Operators ..	108	2	105	0	100/ & 108/4		100	0	123	6	110	0
Machinists	95/ to 104/		96	0	77/ to 95/		93	0	99	0	100	0
Monoline Operators ..	108	2	105	0	100/ & 108/4		100	0	123	6	110	0
Monotype Operators ..	108	2	105	0	95/ & 101/		100	0	123	6	..	
Casting Machinists ..	..	..	72	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	..
Readers	105	0	101	0	95	0	93	0	95	0	100	0
Stereotypers	100	0	96	0	95	0	93	0	99	0	100	0
Typograph Operators ..	108	2	105	0	90/ & 108/4		100	0	123	6	..	

* Ruling or predominant rates see note at top of page 188. † Piece-work rates. ‡ Other than in newspaper offices. § In Perth 48 hours per week may be worked, payment for the extra four hours being made at the ordinary time rate. An employer is not entitled to change from a 44 to a 48 hour week unless one week's notice is given to his employees.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURING.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Asphalting. †												
Layers—Cold Work ..	91 6		87 0		..		84 0		..			
Hot Work ..	91 6		87 0		..		..		..
Mastic Boilers ..	91 6		..		..		..		..
Potmen ..	91 6		84 0		..		..		..			75/
Rubbers Down ..	..		86 0		..		..		..			to 84/
Yardmen and Labourers	89 6		84 0		..		84 0		..			
Boatbuilding.												
Boatbuilders ..	85 0		70/ to 80/*		*99 0		96 0*		120 0			108 0*
Brickmaking.												
Burners ..	**116/1to117/8		**102 6		84/ to 90/		**105 0		**87/6&93/4			84 0
Carts—One Horse ..	*7085 0		82 0		77 0		82 0		85 0			82 0
Two Horses ..	*2090 0		87 0		82 0		87 0		90 0			87 0
Clayholemen ..	100 0		81 0		*78 10		86 0		75 0			81 0
Drawers ..	102 0		83/ & 88/		*78 10		92 0		↓			87 0
Labourers ..	96 0		77 0		*77 0		81 0		75 0			81 0
Loaders Out ..	96 0		..		*77 0		..		..			81 0
Loftsmen ..	93 0		77 0		*77 0		81 0		75 0			81 0
Machinemen ..	98 0		**31/10&83/11		*78 10		*84/ & 87/		75/ & 77/			81 0
Panmen ..	96/ & 100/		**83/11to88 2		*77 0		1880 3		75 0			81 0
Pit Foremen ..	108 0		..		*82 6		91 0		81 0			81 0
Men ..	100 0		81/ to 87/		*78 10		86 0		75 0			81 0
Shooters ..	104 0		81/ to 87/		*82 6		91 0		81 0			84 0
Setters ..	102 0		83/ & 86/		*77/ & 78/10		92 0		81 0			87 0
Truckers ..	96 0		77 0		*77 0		81 0		75 0			81 0
Wheelers ..	96 0		77 0		*77/ & 78/10		81 0		78 0			81 0
Yardmen ..	96 0		77 0		*77 0		81 0		75 0			81 0
Broom-making—Millet.												
Sorters—Head ..	100 0		96 0		*100 0		..		..			70 0*
Other ..	88/ & 92/		85 0		*85 0		..		..			60 0*
Brushmaking.												
Base Broom Drawers ..	102 6		75 6		..		80 0		..			..
Finishers ..	102 6		72 0		..		80 0		..			..
Machinists—Boring ..	102 6		72 0		94 6		80 0		..			..
Boufts Carver ..	107 0		89 0		..		80 0		..			..
Paint Brush Makers ..	107 0		93 0		..		93 0		..			..
Pan Workers—Hair & Base	102 6		86 6		..		86 6		..			..
Candle Making.												
Acidifiers ..	85 0		83 6		81 0		83 6		..			..
General Hands ..	85 0		78 0		77 0		78 0		78 0*			..
Glycerine Distillers ..	85 0		83 6		77 0		83 6		..			..
Moulders ..	85 0		82 0		81 0		82 0		78/ to 84/*			80 0*
Press-room Gangers ..	85 0		81 0		78 0		81 0		..			..
Stillmen ..	85 0		83 6		81 0		83 6		..			..
Cardboard Box Makers.												
Guillotine and other Cutters	91/ & 92/6		84 0		*91 0		82/ & 93/		..			..
Other Adults ..	85 0		72 6		*77 0		77/ & 79/		..			..
Coachmaking—Road. ‡												
Bodymakers ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Labourers ..	85 0		82 0		*79 3		81 0		80 0			82 0
Painters ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Labourers ..	88 0		86 6		*84 4		85 6		84 6			86 6
Smiths ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Strikers ..	85 0		85 0		*82 3		84 0		83 0			85 0
Trimmers ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Vycemen ..	91 0		86 6		*83 9		85 6		84 6			86 6
Wheelmaking Machinists	104 0		99 0		*98 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Wheelwrights ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Coachmaking—Arlemaking. ‡												
Centre Turners ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0
Faceplate Workers ..	104 0		99 0		*96 3		98 0		97 0			99 0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Piece-work rates. § Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Coachmaking—Springmaking†												
Fitters	104 0		99 0		96 3		98 0		97 0		99 0	
Spring Makers	104 0		99 0		96 3		98 0		97 0		99 0	
Fellmongering.												
Bate Hands	91 0		81 0		89 6		75/* & 79/6		86 0			
Green Hands	93 0		81 0		88 6		79 6		86 0			
Labourers	91 0		78/ & 81/		85 0		75/* & 79/6		86 0			
Limepit Men	91 0		81 0		89/6 & 92/6		79 6		86 0			
Machinists—												
Burring	93 0		83 0		95 6							
Fleshing	93 0		83 0		92 6							
Scouring	91 0		86 0		86 6		79 6		86 0			
Setting Out	93 0		83 0		92 6		75/* & 79/6					
Soakholmen	91 0		83 0		92 6		75/* & 79/6		86 0			
Sweathouse Men	97 0		75 0		92 6		79 6		86 0			
Wool Sorters	95 0		86 0		92 6		79 6		86 0			
Fibrous-Plaster Working.												
Fixers' Assistants	98 0		93 6				671 6					
Shop Hands	114 0		93 6				78 0					
Other Adults	98 0		93 6				671 6					
Gas Making and Supply.†												
Blacksmiths	112 6		111 6		103 7		102 0		111 5		107 6	
Coke Trimmers	109 0		95 6		78 10							
Engine Drivers	118 1		101 0		93/ to 109/		91 6		85/ to 91/6			
Gas Fitters	120 9		111 6		115 8		98 6		90 0		111 1†	
Labourers	93 0		87/6 & 92/6		75 10		77 6		82 6		89 6	
Mainlayers	111 0		103 6		89 10		91 6		92 5		104 6	
Metemakers	100 0		111 6		89 10				99 0		88 0	
Meter Testers	94 0		107 6				91 6				88 0	
Service Layers	109 0		103 6		89 10		98 6		92 5		101 6	
Labourers	93 0		87 6		81 7		77 6		82 6		89 6	
Stokers	109/ & 118/1		103/6 & 115/6		98/ & 100/		91 6		111 8		102 6	
Yardmen	93 0		87 6		78 10		77 6		82 6		89 6	
Glassfoundry.												
Bottlestoppers	96 0		93 0		96 0		93 0		93 0			
Furnacemen	87 0		84 0		87 0		84 0		84 0			
Assistants	87 0		84 0		87 0		84 0		84 0			
Labourers	1287 0		1284 0		1287 0		1284 0		1284 0			
Lehrmen	87 0		84 0		87 0		84 0		84 0			
Packers	87 0		84 0		87 0		84 0		84 0			
Sorters	87 0		84 0		87 0		84 0		84 0			
Glassworking and Glazing.												
Bevellers	105/6 & 106/6		95 0		90 0		90/ & 95/*				93 6	
Comenters	85 0		78 0				70/ & 76/*					
Cutters & Glaziers—Plate	104 6		95 0		89 0		90/ & 95/*					
Other	104 6		95 0		89 0		90/ & 95/*					
Lead Light Glaziers	105 6		83/ & 95/				90/ & 95/*					
Packers	85/ & 87/*		83 0				76/ & 80/*					
Silverers	108 6		95 0		90 0		95 0*					
Horsehair Working.												
Curlers	90/ & 100/*		84 0									
Drafting Hands	90 0*		84 0									
Wet Hacklers and Others	85 0*		72/ to 84/									
Jewellery, Clock and Watch Making.												
Chainmakers	101/6 & 104/		80 0		87 6		786 0		96 0		60/ to 75/*	
Engravers	104 0		1107 6		87/6 & 90/		786 0		96 0		60/ to 75/*	
Mounters	101 6		86 0		87 6		795 0		96 0		60/ to 75/*	
Setters	104 0		86 0		90 0		795 0		96 0		60/ to 75/*	
Watch and Clock Makers	1103 0		895 0		92 6		792 6		100 0			
Repairs	1103 0		895 0		92 6		792 6		100 0		80/ to 100/*	
Leather—Small Goods.												
General Hands	90 0		90 0		90 0		90 0		90 0		90 0	
Manures—Animal.††												
Fertiliser Hands	91 6		90 0		107 0							

* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921. § Piecework rates. || Brisbane rates from Meat Export Award. ¶ Hours of labour per week; 48 (daylight), 45 (artificial light).

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Manures—Artificial.						
Acid Retortmen	s. d. 85/ & 87/6	s. d. 87 0	s. d.	s. d. 87 0	s. d. 82 6	s. d.
Bagging Men	85 0	81 0	.. ..	81 0	79 6	.. ..
Bin Workers	85 6	81 0	.. ..	81 0	79 6	.. ..
Bone Mill Feeders .. ..	.. ..	81 0	.. ..	81 0	79 6	.. ..
Chamber Burners	87 6	87 0	.. ..	87 0	82 6	.. ..
Crushers and Mixers	85 0	87 0	.. ..	87 0	82 6	.. ..
Labourers	85 0	81 0	.. ..	81 0	79 6	.. ..
Masonry—Marble and Stone†						
Carvers	*140 11	*151 9	*110 0	107 0	108 0*	.. ..
Machinists—Carborundum	*94/2 & 100/7	108 0	*110 0	87 0	102 0*	.. ..
Other .. ..	.. ..	120 0	*110 0	87 0	102 0*	.. ..
Masons	*112 6	*118 9	*110 0	95 0	108 0*	*82 6
Polishers—						
Machine-Granite	99 0	108 0	*93 6	83 0	102 0*	.. ..
Marble	99 0	108 0	*93 6	83 0	102 0*	.. ..
Other Granite	99 0	*99 0	*93 6	83 0	102 0*	.. ..
Marble	99 0	*99 0	*93 6	83 0	102 0*	.. ..
Masonry—Monumental†						
Carvers	*121 5½	*126 6	*110 0	107 0	108 0*	*82 6
Fixers	116 6	96 0	*110 0	91 0	102 0*	*82 6
Labourers	98 0	96 0	*93 6	75 0	90 0*	*71 6
Letter Cutters	*108 7½	*118 9	*110 0	99 0	108 0*	*82 6
Masons	*108 9½	*118 9	*110 0	95 0	108 0*	*82 6
Opticians:						
Journeyman	1198 to 111/	*82 0	*100 0	185/ to 97/6	96 0	.. ..
Paper Bag Making.						
Gullotine Cutters	85 0	87 6	*91 0	93 0	*99 0	.. ..
Machinists .. ..	.. ..	87/6 & 92/6	*91 0	79/ to 93/	*99 0	.. ..
Paper Making.						
Beatermen	97 0	96 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Assistant	85 0	75 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Breakermen	85 0	81 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Cutters	85 0	78/ & 81/	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Gullotine Men	85 0	78 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Machinists	97 0	99 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Assistant	85 0	75 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Packers	85 0	75 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bagboltermen	85 0	78 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Rippers	85 0	78 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Other Adults	85 0	75 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Polish Making.						
Foremen .. ..	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	.. ..
Grinders .. ..	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	.. ..
Milhands .. ..	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	.. ..
Mixers .. ..	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	80 6	.. ..	.. ..
Other Adults .. ..	.. ..	78 0	.. ..	78 0	.. ..	.. ..
Porcelain Making.†						
Journeyman	90 0	90 0	90 0	90 0	90 0	90 0
Potteries—General.						
Burners—Head	95 0	87 0	84 0	80 0*	.. ..	84 0
Assistant	90/ & 92/6	84 0	84 0	69 0*	.. ..	78 0
Hollow-ware Pressers	100 0	85 0	*77 0	.. ..	.. ..	84 0
Labourers	90 0	82 0	*77 0	63/ to 69/*	.. ..	78 0
Bagger Makers	92 6	84 0	.. ..	63/ to 69/*	.. ..	.. ..
Sanitary Pressers	105 0	86 0	*77 0	.. ..	.. ..	84 0
Throwers—1st Class	105 0	92 0	*91 2	80/ & 90/*	.. ..	87 0
2nd Class .. ..	.. ..	82/ & 86/	*84 4	.. ..	.. ..	81 0
Turners	97 0	85 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Potteries—Pipemaking.						
Burners—Head	100 0	87 0	90 0	80 0*	80 0	84 0
Assistant .. ..	.. ..	84 0	84 0	.. ..	66 0	78 0
Drawers	95 0	82 0	*77 0	69 0*	66 0	.. ..
Junction Stickers	97 0	84 0	*77 0	.. ..	72 0	79 6
Moulders	102 0	85 6	*77 0	.. ..	80 0	78/ & 79/6
Mould Makers	95 0	92 0	*77 0	75 0*	78 0	.. ..
Setters	89 0	85 0	*77 0	.. ..	66/ & 80/	79 6

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne rates from 17th January, 1921. ‡ Hours of labour per week: 48 (daylight), 45 (artificial light).

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Potteries—Tile Making, (other than Roofing).												
Labourers	85	0	82	0	477	0	..	..	..	..	78	0
Moulders or Pressers	97/ & 102/		85	6	477	0	..	..	..	..	78/ to 84/	
Setters—Head	99	0	85	6	477	0	..	..	..	..	..
Other	99	0	85	6	477	0	..	..	..	..	79	6
Quarrying.†												
Borers—Hand or Machine	*100	6	*93	0	*86	2	93	0	88	0	88	0
Assistant	92	6	*84	0	*80	2	87	0	..	..	81	0
Dressers	*107	0	*100	0	*80	2	84	0	..	..	84	0
Facemen	102	6	*93	0	*80	2	84	0	..	..	78	0
Gutters	*112	6	..	..	*89	10	..	..	..	..	84	0
Hammermen	98	6	*100	0	*86	2	87	0	80	0	84	0
Labourers or Strippers	92	6	*84	0	*80	2	84	0	80	0	78	0
Loaders, Pluggers or Trucks	92	6	*84	0	80	2	84	0	80	0	78	0
Machine Feeders	104	6	*87	0	*85	8	84	0	88	0	81	0
Quarrymen	*107	0	..	..	*80	10	87	0	88	0	88/ to 102/	
Spallers	96	6	*93	0	*84	4	87	0	83	0	84	0
Rope Making.												
Clothes Line Lappers	85	0	63	0	77	0	..	..	..	..	..
Feeders for First Spreader	88	0	66	0	77	0	78	0	..	..	..
Foremen—Head	100	0	..	..	85	0	85	0	..	..	..
Jenny	97	0	..	..	78	0	80	0	..	..	..
Knockers Out and Dampers Down	85	0	63	0	77	0	75	0	..	..	..
Others	85	0	66	0	..	..	76	0	..	..	..
Packers	88	0	63	0	77	0	75	0	..	..	..
Reeters—Hand	85	0	64	0	77	0	75/ & 78/		..	..	..
Steam	85/ & 88/		67	0	77	0	82	0	..	..	..
Rubber Working.†												
Calender Hands	97	6	100	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compound Weighers	86	6	83	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cycle Tyre Makers	86	6	85	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dough Mixers	86	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forcing Machinists	86	6	84	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heaters	86	6	86	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hosemakers	86	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanical Lathe Hands	80	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mill Hands	89	6	92	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders—Other	86	6	86	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Press Hands	86	6	86	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spreaders	80	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical, Packing and other Makers	86	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textile Cutters	85	0	85	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tube Repairers	86	6	88	0	79	9	65/ to 75/*		..	..	..
Joiners	85	0	85	3	79	9	65/ to 75/*		..	..	..
Tyre Moulders	97	6	108	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vulcanisers	85	0	86	0	79	9	65/ to 75/*		..	..	..
Wrappers	85	0	85	3	79	9	65/ to 75/*		..	..	..
Other Adults	85	0	84	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saddlery and Harnessmaking.												
Collarmakers	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	95	0	90	0
Harnessmakers	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0
Machinists	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0
Saddlers	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0	90	0
Sail Making.‡												
Sailmakers	103	0	100	0	99	0	84	0	*100	0*	..	
Ship Building.												
Carpenters and Joiners	102	0	99	0	..	..	91	6*	..	..	108	0*
Dockers	108	0	108	0	99	0	108	0	..	..	..
Painters	105	0	108	0	99	0	108	0	..	..	..
Shipwrights—New Work	120	0	*110	0	*110	0	120	0	120	0	108	0*
Old Work	120	0	*110	0	*110	0	120	0	120	0	108	0*
Soap Making.												
Foremen	85	0	85	0	82	0	85	0	..	..	..
General Hands	85	0	78	0	77	0	78	0	78	0*	80	0*
Mixers	85	0	83	0	77	0	83	0	78	0*	..	
Soap Makers	89	0	..	..	77	0	..	..	78	0*	..	
Assistant	85	0	87	0	77	0	87	0	..	..	..
Tallow Making.												
Tallowmen	96	6	90	0	*102/ to 105/		84	0	70	0	..	

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne and Brisbane rates from 2nd and 3rd January, 1921, respectively. ‡ Hours in Melbourne 46½ and 48 hours. § Melbourne rates from 22nd January, 1921. || Rates taken from Meat Export Award.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Tanning and Currying.†												
Beamsmen	96	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	94	6
Curriers	101	6	99	6	99	6	99	6	99	6	99	6
Fancy Leather Finishers	91	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6
Japanners or Enamellers	94	6	92	6	92	6	92	6	92	6	92	6
Jiggers and Grainers—												
Bookbinding Leather	94	6	92	6	92	6	92	6	92	6	92	6
Labourers	87	6	85	6	85	6	85	6	85	6	85	6
Limemen and Yardmen	88	6	86	6	86	6	86	6	86	6	86	6
Machinists—												
Fleshing	96	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	94	6
Scouring	89	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6
Scudding	91	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6
Shaving	98	6	96	6	96	6	96	6	96	6	96	6
Splitting	101	6	99	6	99	6	99	6	99	6	99	6
Unhairing	91	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6
Whitening	98	6	96	6	96	6	96	6	96	6	96	6
Other	89	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6	87	6
Rollers and Strikers	93	6	91	6	91	6	91	6	91	6	91	6
Tablemen	91	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6	89	6
Tent and Tarpanlin Making.‡												
Cutters—1st Hand ..	103	0	100	0	99	0	84	0	..	..	120	00
2nd Hand	103	0	73	0	90	0	..	..	..	..	120	80
Dressers	103	0	78	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	103	0	78	0	90	0	84	0	..	..	..	..
Sewers—Hand	103	0	85	0	85	6	84	0	..	..	..	..
Tent Makers	103	0	85	0	90	0	84	0	90	0*	..	..
Wickerworking.												
Bamboo or Wickerworkers	105	0	87	6	99	0	82	6	101	0	90	0
Basket Makers & Repairers	109	0	87	6	92/ & 95/	0	82	6	..	..	..	..
Upholsterers	104	0	87	6	99	0	82	6	..	..	..	..

GROUP VII.—BUILDING.

Bricklaying.												
Bricklayers—Surface ..	108	0	93	8	110	0	88	0	96	0*	93	6
" Sewer and Tunnel ..	114	0	99	0	110	0	88	0	96	0*	100	10
Carpentering.												
Carpenters	110	0	102	8	110	0	91	8	108/ & 114/		102	0
Joinery.‡												
Machinists—												
1st Class	107	0	101	0	110	0	100	0	..	..	105	0
2nd Class	101	0	99	0	102	8	95	0	..	..	98	0
3rd Class	96	0	90	0	102	8	89	0	..	..	92	0
Labouring—Building.§												
Bricklayers' Labourers ..	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	84	0	82	6
Carpenters' Labourers ..	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	72	0	82	6
Concrete Workers	99	0	82	6	99	0	82	6	72	0	82	6
Earth Excavators	95	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	72	0	82	6
Gear Workers	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	84	0	82	6
Masons' Labourers	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	84	0	82	6
Plasterers' Labourers ..	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	84	0	82	6
Scaffold Hands	99	0	82	6	93	6	82	6	84	0	82	6
Lathing and Gelling.												
Lathers	106	0*	99	0*	110	0	96/ to 105/	**	96	0*	84	0
Metal Cutters	85	0	98	3*	110	0	..	..	..	..	102	0*
Masonry.¶												
Masons	112	6	118	9*	110	0	88	0	108	0*	82	6
Painting (House) and Glazing.												
Glaziers	104	0	96	3	110	0	79	9	90	0	96	0
Painters	104	0	98	3	110	0	79	9	90	0	96	0
Paperhangers	104	0	96	3	110	0	79	9	90	0	96	0
Signwriters	112	0	96	3	110	0	79	9	90	0	96	0

* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Rates of wage in each capital city from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Melbourne rates from 22nd January, 1921. § The rates of wage quoted for Builders' Labourers for Sydney, Brisbane and Perth are those payable under State Award or Agreement. The rates quoted for Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart were awarded by the Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration. The rates for Hobart were paid from 1st January, 1921. ¶ Melbourne rates from 17th January, 1921. †† Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart hours from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP VII.—BUILDING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Plastering.												
Fibrous Plaster Fixers	106	0	93/6 to 99/		110	0	71/6 & 78/1					
Plasterers—Surface	106	0	110	0	110	0	88	0	98	0*	108	0
„ Sewer or Tunnel	110	0	to 118 3		110	0	101	9	..		..
			123	9	119	0						
Plumbing and Gasfitting.												
Galvanised Iron Workers	110	0	93	6	110	0	96	0	104	0	77/6 & 89/10	
Gasfitters	110	0	98	6	110	0	88	0	104	0	88	0
Plumbers	110	0	93	6	110	0	91	8	104	0	77/6 & 89/10	
Roofing.												
Shinglers	118	0	107	3	110	0	..		..		..
Slaters	118	0	107	3	110	0	84	0*	96	0*	108	0*
Tilers	118	0	107	3	110	0	84	0*	96	0*	108	0*
Tile Laying.												
Tile Layers	108	0	†		110	0	84	0*	..		†	
Tuckpointing.												
Tuckpointers	85	0	99	0	110	0	96 to 105/6		96	0*	120	0*
Water Supply and Sewerage												
Carpenters	109	0	102	8	..		100	0*	95	4	102	0
Concrete Workers	101/6 & 103/		94	5	88/6 to 97/2		78/ & 81/6*		84	4	81	0
Labourers	95	6	77	11	77	0	75	0*	97	10	75/ to 81/	
Miners—Sewer	114/105 5		85/3 & 88/11		99/ & 104/6				87	1	81	0
	to 127		0									
Pipejoints and Setters	97/ & 103/		88	11	82/6 & 84/4		84	0*	84/4 & 95/4		81	0
Timbermen	103 & 109/				99	0	84	0*	87	1	81	0
Toolsharpeners	103	0	86	3	89	10	87	0*	87	1	84	0

GROUP VIII.—MINING.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Coal Mining. †												
Blacksmiths	110/6 to 117/6		117	0	131/6 to 134/6		..		..		104/ & 118/6	
Bracemen	106/6 to 107/6		113	6	105/ to 124/6		..		..		..
Carpenters	113/6 to 131/6		113	6	115/6 to 134/6		..		..		104	0
Deputies	129	6	130	0	124/6 & 128/		..		..		122 & 123/	
	to 132		6									
Engine Drivers—												
Winding and Loco...	113/6 to 124/6		109/ & 117/6		123/6 to 130/		..		124/6 & 127/6		110 to 121/6	
Other	105/6 to 116/		109	0	105/6 to 138/		..		..		..
Labourers—Surface	99	0	99	0	99/ to 117/6		..		..		99/ & 100/6	
Underground	99/ to 105/6		99	0	101/ to 120/6		..		99	0	99/ & 100/6	
Miners—												
Machine	†		†		†		Not Mined.		†		†	
Manual—Dry Work	†		†		†				†		†	
Wet Work	†		†		†				†		†	
Platmen or Bankmen	105/6 to 109/		113	6	99/ to 120/6		..		109	0	100	0
Shaftsmen—Dry Work	104/3 to 123/6		126	0	124/6-142/6		..		..		†
Wet Work	107/3 to 133/6		132	0	133/9-151/9		..		..		†
Shiftmen—Dry Work	99/ to 126/6		113	6	116/6-134/6		..		119	6	116/6 & 120/	
Wet Work	99/ to 126/6		119	0	125/9-143/9		..		..		..
Shotfirers	123/6 to 129/6		..		116/6 & 134/6		..		119	6	..	
Showellers	99/ to 105/6		99	0	..		..		110	0	..	
Skiprepairers	99/ to 106/6		99	0	..		..		..		104	0
Strikers	99/ to 102/		99	0	..		..		..		..
Timbermen	102/ to 119/		126	0	116/6 & 134/6		..		109	0	..	
Weighmen	109/ to 112/6		120	0	..		..		..		111	0
Whealers	103/6 to 109/		105	6	105/6-126/6		..		109/6 & 115/6		100	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Piece-work rates. † 44 and 48 hours per week. † The hours of labour for coal miners in the Commonwealth were fixed by a special tribunal appointed under the War Precautions Act as follows:—Eight hours bank to bank inclusive of one half hour for meal time, on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, and six hours bank to bank, inclusive of one half hour for meal time on Saturday, Sundays and holidays. The customary number of shifts per fortnight is eleven, the colliers not working on pay Saturday. An industrial agreement registered under the State Arbitration Act in Western Australia provides that no person shall be employed below ground in coal mines for more than seven consecutive hours in twenty-four hours, or for more than forty-two hours in any week. The wages for Victoria are those paid at the State Coal Mine, Wonthaggi.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnotes to table on page 188.

GROUP VIII.—MINING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Gold and Other Mining—Except Coal. †												
Battery Feeders ..	85/ to 98/		69/ to 73/6		85/ to 96/3				94/6 to 104/6		72/ to 81/	
Bracemen ..	88/ to 96/		74/ to 78/6		81/5 to 101/9		79 6		94/6 to 115/6		75/ to 81/	
Engine Drivers—Stationary	97/ to 102/		73/ to 96/		83/8 to 121/		81/ to 90/		106/6 to 129/6		82 6 to 91/6	
Winding & Loco. ..	103/ to 120/		90/ & 99/		90/ to 132/		87/ & 90/		115/6 to 133/		85/6 to 110/	
Firemen ..	88/ to 98/		75/ to 87/		83/8 to 106/4		75/ to 81/		102/6 to 118/6		78/6 to 82/6	
Labourers ..	85/ to 90/		69/ to 73/6		80/6 to 96/3		75/ & 78/		91/6 to 109/6		72/ to 81/	
Miners—Machine	91/ to 99/		75/ to 91/6		88/ to 110/		†		101/6-126/6		75/ to 102/	
Manual—Dry Work	91/ to 99/		75/ to 89/6		88/ to 101/9		†		96/6 to 121/6		78/ to 102/	
Wet Work	97/ to 105/		84/ to 95/6		95/4 to 110/		†		103/6-130/6		84/ to 108/	
Flatmen ..	88/ to 96/		74/ to 78/6		81/5 to 101/9		79 6		94/6 to 115 6		75/ to 81/	
Shaft Sinkers—Dry Work	94/ to 99/		84/ to 91/6		91/ to 110/		†		103/6-126/6		81/ to 102/	
Wet Work	100/ to 105/		90/ to 97/6		91/ to 110/		†		110/6-135/6		87/ to 108/	
Shift Bosses ..			79/ to 89/6		115/6 to 120/		98/ to 108/					
Timbermen ..	92 6 to 105/		79/6 to 89/		89/4/5 to 110/		87/ & 96/		103/6-126/6		79/6 to 96/	

GROUP IX.—RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY TRANSPORT.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Railways. † ‡												
Engine Drivers (Loco.)—††												
1st Class ..	133 0		123 0		114/ to 124/		117 0		138 0		105 0	
2nd Class ..	127 0		114/ & 117/		108/ to 118/		112 6		126 0		102 0	
3rd Class ..	121 0		108/ & 111/		102/ to 112/		108 0		118 0		99 0	
4th Class ..	115 0		102/ & 105/		98/ to 106/		105 0		110 0		96 0	
5th Class ..	109 0				96/ to 106/				104 0		90/ & 95/	
Firemen—1st Class††	103 0		96 0		89/ to 99/		97 6		98 0		84 0	
2nd Class††	97 0		93 0		89/ to 99/		93 0		92 0		81 0	
3rd Class††	91 0		87/ & 90/		83/ to 93/		90 0		89 0		75/ & 78/	
Guards—1st Class ..	100/ to 106/		105 0		109/ to 119/		96 0		104 0		94/6 & 96/	
2nd Class ..	94/ to 100/		93/ to 102/		100/ to 110/		84/ & 98/		101 0		87/ & 90/	
3rd Class ..	91/ to 94/		87/ to 93/		94/ to 104/		81 0		95/ & 98/		81/ & 84/	
Porters ..	85/ to 94/		81/ to 96/		80/ to 94/		75 0		80/ & 83/		66/ to 78/	
Shunters—1st Class ..	107/6-116/6		105 0		108/ to 118/		90 0		92 0		81 0	
2nd Class ..	98/6 to 109/		99 0		102 to 112/		87 0		86 0		78 0	
3rd Class ..	94 0		93 0		95/ to 108/		84 0					
Ordinary ..	94 0		87/ & 90/		80/ to 100/		81 0		86 0			
Signalmen—Special			105 0		102/ to 110/		96/ & 105/		107 0			
1st Class ..	112/ & 115/		99 0		100/ to 110/		93 0		98 0		78/ & 81/	
2nd Class ..	109 0		96 0		95/ to 105/		90 0		95 0		72/ & 75/	
3rd Class ..	106 0		93 0		89/ to 99/		84 0		92 0			
4th Class ..	94/ to 103/		87/ & 90/		84/ to 94/		81 0		83/ & 86/			
Tramways—Electric & Cable; ‡												
Car Washers or Cleaners	85 0		91 0		*84 4		85 4		86 0		90 0	
Conductors—1st Year ..	88 0		91 0		77/ & 80/		87/6 & 89/6		88/ & 95/		87 0	
2nd Year ..	91 0		94 0		80/ & 85/		89 6		95 0		90 0	
3rd Year ..	94 0		97 0		85/ & 95/		93/6 & 95/6		96 0		93 0	
Firemen—Four Fires ..	98 0		103 0		80/6 & 90/		95 0		96 0*			
Less than 4 fires	91/ to 98/		100 0		88/ & 90/				93 0*			
Horse Drivers ..	85 0		91 0		92 0		92 6		90 0		82 0	
Labourers ..	85 0		87/ to 91/		77 0		85 6		86 0		87/ & 90/	
Lamp Trimmers ..	85 0		94 0									
Maintenance Men ..	85 0		94 0		*84 4		86 6		90 0		93 0	
Motormen or Gripmen—												
1st Year ..	94 0		91 0		77/ & 80/		89 6		95 0		90 0	
2nd Year ..	97 0		94 0		80/ & 85/		92 6		95 0		93 0	
3rd Year ..	100 0		97 0		85/ & 95/		95 6		96 0		96 0	
Night Watchmen ..	85 0		91 0		**80 0		85 6		100 0**		87 0	
Overhead Wiremen—												
Leading ..	90/ & 105/		100 0		*110 0		96 6		108 0		96 0	
Other ..	90/ & 96/		97 0		*96 3		89 6		98 0		91 0	
Pitmen ..	100 0		103/ & 106/		*80/8 & 89/		89/6 & 92/6		95 0		102 6	
Signalmen ..	100/ to 106/		100/ & 103/		85/ & 88/		95/6 & 98/6					
Tower Wagon Drivers—												
Horse ..	19-29 0		91 0		82 0		92 6		90 0		82 0	
Motor ..	100 0		97 0				95 6		95 0		96 0	
Track Cleaners ..	85 0		91 0		77 0		86 6		100 0		90 0	
Trimmers or Fuelmen ..	88 0				84 0		86/ & 89/		86 0*			

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Contract work. ‡ West Australian rates from 1st January, 1921. § The number of hours constituting a full week's work in the mining industry is as follows:—N.S.W.—Broken Hill—Underground workers, 35 hours; surface workers, 44 hours. Other Districts—Underground workers, 44 hours; surface workers, 48 hours. Victoria, W. Australia and Tasmania—Miners and others underground, 44 hours; engine-drivers and workers aboveground, 48 hours. Queensland—Central Division—Miners and others underground work three shifts of 48, 44 and 40 hours each week, payment to be made as though 48 hours had been worked each week; engine drivers and others above ground, 48 hours. Mt. Perry—Miners, etc., 46 hours. Other Districts—Miners, etc., 44 hours. South Australia—Miners and others underground, 44 hours day shift, 40 hours night shift; engine-drivers and others above ground, 48 hours. ¶ The hours of labour for railway employees are 48 per week (in New South Wales and Victoria 96 per [For continuation of footnote see next page.]

GROUP X.—OTHER LAND TRANSPORT.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Carrying—Merchandise.												
Carriers—												
One Horse	**890	6	82	0	77	0	82	0	85	0	82	0
Two Horses	**895	6	87	0	82	0	87	0	90	0	87	0
Three Horses	**899	6	89	0	85	0	89	0	92	0	89	0
Corporation Carters—												
One Horse	904	10½	82	0	77	0	82	0	85	0	82	0
Two Horses	*103	10½	87	0	82	0	87	0	90	0	87	0
Jinkers—One Horse	**890	6	90	0	85	0	90	0	93	0	90	0
Two Horses	**895	6	95	0	90	0	95	0	98	0	95	0
Sanitary Carters	94/6	& 99/6	86/	to 96/	80	0	..	..	84/	to 94/	86/	to 96/
Stable Hands	**90	0	81	0	76	0	81	0	85	0	81	0
	to 95	0										
Tip Dray Drivers	**89/6	& 94/6	82	0	77	0	82	0	85	0	82/	& 87/
Motor Lorries & Wagons—												
Under 3 tons	**290	to 69/	87/	& 91/	80/	to 88/	87/	& 91/	90/	& 94/	87/	& 91/
3 tons & over	**299/	& 103/	95	0	93/	& 98/	95	0	98	0	95	0
Carrying—Passenger.												
Chauffeurs	**98	0	75/	& 80/†	..	..	..	..	..	..	78/	to 92/
Lift Attendants.												
Goods	85	0	68	0	*82	6	60	0*	75	0	78	0
Passenger	85	0	68	0	77/	& 79/	60	0*	75	0	66	0*

GROUP XI.—SHIPPING, WHARF LABOUR, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.
Waterside Working.†						
Coal Lumpers per hour	3	0	2	9	2	11½
Wharf Labourers per hour‡	2	9	2	9	2	9
Passenger Vessels—Intra-State¶						
Cooks—						
Chief .. per month.	**240	0	335	0¶	335	0¶
	to 350	0				
Second	**210	0	225	0¶	225	0¶
	to 250	0				
Third	**210	0	185	0¶	185	0¶
Ships	**250	0				
Pantrymen	**290	0	290	0††	290	0††
Assistant	**260	0	260	0	260	0
	& 270	0	& 270	0††	& 270	0††
Stewards	**260	0	260	0	260	0
	to 310	0	to 310	0††	to 310	0††

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † 48 and 54 hours per week.
 ‡ Wharf labourers' rates in all States from 1st January, 1921. Coal lumpers' rates, with the exception of Queensland, from 1st January, 1921. § Rate of wage quoted is for other than special cargo.
 ¶ Rates of wage quoted are in addition to victualling and accommodation. ¶ Not more than 10 hours per day. †† Not more than 10 hours per day when at sea, 9 per day when in intermediate ports, nor 8 per day when in terminal ports.

fortnight), except in the following cases:—Victoria—Shunters and signalmen in 1st and special class boxes, 88 hours per fortnight. South Australia—Porters and signalmen, 48 to 57 hours; and Tasmania—Guards, porters, shunters and signalmen, 54 hours. Owing to the difference in the classification of grades of railway employees in the various States, only minimum and maximum rates are quoted, excluding those for foremen. ¶ Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. ** Number of hours per week not regulated. †† Perth rates from 1st January, 1921. †† Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP XI.—SHIPPING, WHARF LABOUR, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.
Passenger Vessels—Inter-State†						
Bakers .. per month		\$ 285			\$ 315	
Barmen .. "		|| 270			|| 270	
Butchers .. "		|| 245			|| 265	
Cooks—Chief .. "		|| 365			|| 395	
Second .. "		|| 285			|| 285	
Third .. "		|| 225			|| 225	
Ship's .. "		|| 275			|| 275	
Pantrymen .. "		|| 290			|| 290	
Soullerymen .. "		|| 205			|| 205	
Chief Saloon Steward .. "		|| 280			|| 280	
Second .. "		|| 310			|| 310	
Second Saloon .. "		|| 310			|| 310	
Fore Cabin .. "		|| 290			|| 290	
Bedroom & other, .. "		|| 270			|| 270	
		<i>Wages in Vessels of 4000 tons Gross Register and under.</i>			<i>Wages in Vessels of over 4000 tons Gross Register.</i>	
All Vessels—Inter-State.†‡						
A.B. Seamen per month			\$ 280			
Boatswains .. "			300			
Donkeymen .. "			340			
Firemen .. "			320			
Greasers .. "			320			
Lamp Trimmers .. "			300			
Fuel Trimmers .. "			280			
		VESSELS.			VESSELS.	
Marine Engineers.††		<i>Under 100 N. H. P.</i>		<i>100 or more N. H. P.</i>		
Chief .. per month		\$10/ to 660/		680/ to 1020/		
Second .. "		500/		500/ to 660/		
Third .. "		450/		450/ to 550/		
Fourth .. "		..		390/ to 490/		
5th, 6th, 7th, & 8th .. "		..		380/		
		INTERSTATE PASSENGER VESSELS.		INTERSTATE CARGO VESSELS.		
		<i>Lowest Class, 125 tons & under.</i>	<i>Highest Class, over 10,000 tons.</i>	<i>Lowest Class 60 tons & under.</i>	<i>Highest Class, over 8,000 tons.</i>	
Merchant Service.†‡						
Masters .. per Month		610s.	1800s.	522s.	1100s.	
Officers—Chief .. "		470s.	830s.	410s.	570s.	
Second .. "		410s.	570s.	370s.	490s.	
Third .. "		..	510s.	..	450s.	
Fourth & Fifth .. "		..	370s.	..	370s.	

GROUP XII.—AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.
Farming.**						
General Hands*§ ..	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Harvesters*§ ..	25/ to 45/	25/ to 45/	25/ to 40/	30/ to 50/	40/ to 55/	30/ to 45/
Milkers*§ ..	54/ to 72/	48/ to 80/	54/ to 80/	55/ to 80/	48/ to 75/	45/ to 72/
Ploughmen*§ ..	30/ to 40/	30/ to 45/	25/ to 40/	30/ to 45/	35/ to 50/	30/ to 45/
Chaftcutters—Portable ..	25/ to 50/	35/ to 50/	30/ to 45/	35/ to 50/	40/ to 60/	35/ to 50/
Stationary ..	..	82 0	..	..	..	82/6 & 95/
" ..	..	82 0	..	75 0	..	82/6 & 95/
" ..	..	..	..	to 88 1††	..	..
Threshers—Feeders ..	..	..	..	..	..	80/95 0
Machinists ..	..	..	..	..	..	80/2 6
ardening.††						
Gardeners ..	90 0	75 0	88 8	60/ to 66/*	86 0	66 0*
Labourers ..	85 0	72 0	87 0	60/ to 66/*	80 0	54/ to 60/*
Nurserymen ..	90/ & 97/6	75 0	85 0	66/ to 72/*	70/ to 75/*	66 0*
Labourers ..	85 0	70 0	77 0	60/ to 66/*	66/ to 70/*	54/ to 60/*
Pastoral Workers.**						
Cooks§ ..	102 0	102 0	102 0	102 0	100/ to 140/	102 0
Shearers .. per 100	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	30 0‡	40 0
Shed Hands§ ..	90 0	90 0	90 0	90 0	70 0	90 0
Wool Pressers§ ..	110 0	110 0	110 0	110 0	100 0	110 0
Rural Workers.						
Fruit Harvesters ..	72/ to 78/	72/ to 78/	..	72/ to 78/	72 0	..

* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Rates of wage quoted are in addition to victualling and accommodation. § Rates of wage quoted are in addition to Board and Lodging provided. ‡ Minimum rates under the Commonwealth Award are classified according to nominal horse-power of vessels. ¶ Minimum rates under the Commonwealth Award are classified for Interstate vessels, and for vessels within a State according to tonnage; the lowest and highest classes for Interstate passenger and cargo vessels are here given. ** Hours in the farming industry vary considerably, and no reliable particulars can be published. †† 51 hours during harvest months, and 48 hours during other than harvest months. ‡‡ Marine Engineers—Not more than 8 hours per day in cases where one and where three or more engineers are employed, and not more than 12 hours per day where two engineers are employed, to be worked without payment for overtime. Masters and Officers.—Ordinary length of duty in a day at sea or in port or partly at sea and partly at port shall be 8 hours.

[For continuation of footnotes see next page.]

GROUP XIII.—DOMESTIC, HOTELS, ETC.

NOTE.—The rates of wage specified for employees in Clubs, Hotels and Restaurants represent the weekly cash payment where Board and Lodging are not provided. If Board and Lodging are provided the following amounts, fixed by Industrial Tribunals, may be deducted from the under-mentioned rates of wage:—Sydney, 11s. to 23s. (according to class of establishment); Melbourne, 20s.; Brisbane, 17s.; Adelaide, 16s. (Restaurants); and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); Perth, 22s.; and Hobart, 20s. per week.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Clubs—Residential.												
Barmen	85	0	82	6	80	0	86	0	95	0*	25 6s/ & 66/	
Billiard Markers	32 35	0	48	0	75	0	55	0	66	6*	25 50	0
Lift Attendants	28 5	0	26 0	8	77/ & 79/		55	0				
Porters—Day Work	28 5	0	66	0	75	0	55	0	66	6*	25 42	6
Night Work	28 5	0	66	0	75	0	55	0	66	6*	25 45	0
Cooks—Hotels, Clubs, etc..												
Chefs	85/ to 143/6†		75/ to 110/		91/ & 96/		80/ to 125/		95/ & 102/		25 60/ to 100/	
Cooks—Second	82/ to 113/6†		72/6 to 90/		81	0	69/ to 95/		78/3 & 82/		25 47/6 to 80/	
Third	84/ to 103/6†		70/ to 72/6		81	0	85/ to 85/		72	0	25 17/6 to 65/	
Kitchenmen	82/ & 85/†		66	0	75	0	55/ & 75/		66	0	25 50	0
Hairdressing.‡												
Full Hands	100	0	100	0								
Hairdressers	105	0	100	0	90	0	85	0	100	0	10 17 5	0
Hotels.												
Barmen	85	0	82	6	80	0	86	0	95	0	25 6s/ & 66/	
Billiard Markers	21 5	0	66	0	75	0	66	0	66	6	25 50	0
Handymen	31 5	0	66	0	75	0	55	0	66	6	25 13	0
Lift Attendants	21 5	0	16 0	8	77/ & 79/		55	0			25 12	6
Porters—Day Work	21 5	0	66	0	75	0	55	0	66	6	25 12	6
Night Work	21 5	0	66	0	75	0	55	0	66	6	25 15	0
Waiters—Head	29 5	0	70	0	75	0	70	0			25 60/ & 70/	
Other	28 5	0	66	0	75	0	59	0	69	0	25 50/ to 65/	
Restaurants.												
Pantrymen	85	0†	66	0	77	0	75	0	66	6	25 50	0
Waiters	85	0†	66	0	77	0	75/ & 77/6		69	0	25 50/ to 65/	

GROUP XIV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL LABOUR.

Bill Posting.												
Billposters	87	0	66	0	77	6*	70/ to 80/†		75/ to 85/†		78	0
Factory Engine Driving.‡												
Engine Drivers (Stationary)												
1st Class	100	0	101	0	101	0	93	0	91	6	88/6 & 94/6	
2nd Class	97	0	98	0	93	0	90	0	88	6	85/6 & 91/6	
3rd Class	94	0	98	0	85	0	87	0	85	6	82/6 & 88/6	
Firemen—1st Class	91	0	98	0	83	0	84	0	79/6 & 81/		70/6 & 84/6	
2nd Class	88/ & 89/6		90/6 & 95/				76/6 & 81/		78	0	78/6 & 85/6	
Greasers	88	0	90	6	83	0	76	6	78	0	75/ & 81/	
Trimmers	86	6	90	6	82	0	76	6	75	0	73/6 & 79/6	
Fuel Distribution—Coal and Coke.‡												
Baggers and Loaders	87	6	00	0							84	0*
Carters—One Horse	87	6	73/ & 74/		77	0	82	0	85	0	82	0
Two Horses	92	6	78/ & 79/		82	0	87	0	90	0	87	0
Trimmers	87	6	90	0							97	0*

* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † The hours of cooks, etc., in Sydney are 48, 55, 57 and 58 per week, according to the class of establishment. ‡ 48 and 58 hours per week, according to class of establishment. § Perth rates from 17th January, 1921. ¶ Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. †† Sydney rates from 1st January, 1921.

Five intervals of 24 consecutive hours' leave to be allowed each master, officer or engineer each calendar month. †† Not more than 8 hours per day. ††† Not more than 10 hours per day. †††† Hours shall not exceed 8 per day in terminal ports, 9 per day in intermediate ports, nor 10 per day at sea. ††††† Brisbane and Perth rates are for employees of local authorities. Sydney rates from 7th January, 1921. †††††† Shearers' and Woolpressers' hours are 44 per week; shed hands' hours are the same as shearers with such additional time as may be necessary to finish picking up fleeces, etc. Should the time engaged picking up, etc., exceed 30 minutes per day, all time thereafter must be paid as overtime. The hours of cooks are not regulated. In New South Wales it is understood that certain sheds are still working 48 hours.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP XIV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL LABOUR—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Fuel Distribution—Firewood.†												
Carters—One Horse ..	87	6	82	0	77	0	82	0	85	0	82	0
Two Horses ..	92	6	82	0	82	0	87	0	90	0	87	0
Sawyers ..	87	6	88	0	84	4	..	..	..	..	70	0*
Yardmen ..	87	6	88	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	0*
Other Adults ..	87	6	80	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marine Stores.												
Bottle Washers ..	85	0*	80	0	77	0	60	0	80	0	..	..
Foremen ..	90	0*	83	0	82	0	68	0	..	..	..	..
General Hands ..	85	0*	77	0	77	0	60	0	80	0	..	..
Municipal.†												
Labourers ..	69	10½	82	6	677	0	75	0	80	0	69	0
Street Sweepers ..	69	10½	82	6	677	0	75	0	80/ & 82/		69	0
Shop and other Assistants.												
Boot Salesmen ..	99	6	1860	0	1290	0	85	0	85	0	1085/to	100/
Chemists' Assistants ..	97/ & 106/		18108	0	103	6	280	0	..	..	..	..
Clerks ..	92	6	1880	0	1295	0**	1080	0	..	..	85	0
Confectionery Salesmen ..	85	0	..	..	1190	0	..	..	85	0	..	..
Drapery Salesmen ..	99	6	12100	0	1100	0	85	0	85	0	1085/to	100/
Fruit Salesmen ..	285	0	..	..	1190	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Furniture Salesmen†	99	6	12102	6	1190	0	85	0	85	0	1085/to	100/
Grocery Salesmen ..	94	6	80	0	1190	0	82	0	85	0	1180	0
Newsagents' Assistants ..	85	0	..	..	1190	0	85	0	85	0	1075	0
Railway Bookstall Assistants	85	0	..	..	1190	0	..	..	85	0	1075	0
Tobacconists' Assistants	90	6	..	..	1190	0	..	..	85	0	..	..
Clothing—Men's.‡												
Collectors, Doormen and Travellers ..	99	6	12105	0	..	..	..	..	89	6	..	..
Departmental Managers	107/ & 112/		12117	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10105	0
Parcels Officers ..	..		1287	6	..	..	..	..	84	0	..	..
Salesmen ..	99	6	12105	0	1290	0	85	0	85	0	1085	to 100.
Hardware.												
Managers—Branch ..	107/ & 112/		95	0	..	..	110	0	..	..	..	..
Departmental	107/ & 112/		100	0	..	..	95	0	..	..	100	0
to 115			0		..	..	160	0	..	..	..	..
Salesmen—												
Junior ..	85/ & 89/6		55/ to 82/6		1260/ to 79/6		75/ & 77/6		..	..	55/ to 75/	
Outside ..	..		95	0	..	..	85/ to 95/		..	..	85	0
Senior ..	99	6	90	0	1190	0	80/ to 85/		85	0	80	0
Storemen—Packing, Cleaning, etc.												
Night Watchmen ..	88/ & 90/6		12112	0	380	0	280	0	..	..	2760/ to 75*	
Office Cleaners ..	88/ to 93/		1069	0	77	0	..	..	80	0	1175	0
Packers—General ..	88/ to 90/||		80	0	682	6	77	0¶	85	0	70	0
Storemen—General ..	83/6 & 93/||		80	0	682	6	77	0¶	84	0	70	0
Wholesale Grocery.												
Packers—Head ..	85/ to 105/6		80/ to 90/		687/ to 112/6		86	6	85	0	86/6 & 93/	
Other ..	85	0	75	0	682	6	72	6	85	0	79	0
Storemen—Head ..	85/ to 105/6		82/ to 97/6		687/ to 112/6		86	6	87	0	86/6 & 93/	
Other ..	85	0	75/ & 82/		682	6	72	6	84	0	79	0
Wholesale Hardware.												
Packers ..	1385	0	76	0	682	6	77	0¶	85	0	65/ to 75/	
Storemen ..	1385	0	76	0	682	6	77	0¶	84	0	65/ to 75/	
Surveying.												
Surveyors' Cooks (for 7 days)	90	6	2880	0*	93	4†	284/ to 98*		90	0*	..	..
Foremen ..	94	0	81	0*	..	..	..	..	98	0*	..	..
Labourers ..	88	0	72	0*	80	0	72/ to 81/*		92	0*	..	..

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Sydney and Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. § Melbourne rates from 10th January, 1921. || 47½, 47½ and 48 hours per week. ¶ 48 hours per week in shops and 48 and 50½ hours per week other than in shops. ** In retail shops same hours as other employees. †† Number of hours per week not regulated.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

APPENDIX V.

Minimum Rates of Wage for Adult Female Workers in the Main Occupations in the Capital Town of each State for a Full Week's Work, at 31st December, 1920.

(See Explanatory Note at top of page 188.)

GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Biscuit Making. Adult Females	48	0	37	0	1038	0	32	6	30	0	40	0
Butter Making. Adult Females .. ..	..	..	45	0	..	..	35	0*	..	..	..	..
Cheese Making. Adult Females .. ..	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectionery. Chocolate Dippers	43	0	42	6	42	0	32	6	..	..	..	..
Other Adults	43	0	42	6	42	0	32	6	27/6 to 32/6	20/	to 35/*	..
Jam Making and Preserving. Fillers	43	0	45	6	40	6	40	6	30	0	45	6
Other Adults	43	0	40	0	40	6	35	0	30	0	40	0
Pastry Cooks. Adult Females	43/	to 60/0	35	0	1040	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea Packing. Head Women	43	0	47	6	43/6 to 53/	..	..	..	..	..	40	0
Other Adults	43	0	40	0	40	0	32	6*	..	..	27	6
Tobacco Working—Cigars. Ringers	43	0	24	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wrapper Leaf Strippers	43	0	50/ & 55/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.

Shoemaking.† Machinists—Wax Thread	57	0	52	0	44	0	52	0	..	..	52	0
Other Adults	48	0	44	0	44	0	44	0	44	0	44	0
Dressmaking.‡ Adult Females	43	0	42/ & 42/6	..	42	0	42/ to 70/	..	45	0	42	0
to 45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	to 53 0	..	to 63 0	..
Dyers and Cleaners. Adult Females	43	0	30	0	35/ to 40/*	..	30	0	55	0*	..	..
to 50 6§	..	..	to 44 0	..	..	..	to 62 6*	..	..	..	..	..
Hat Making—Straw. Finishers	43	0	40	0	43	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	44	0	42	6	43	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Millinery.‡ Adult Females	43	0	42/ to 44/	..	42	0	42	0	45	0	42	0
& 45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shirt Making.‡ Adult Females	43	0	42	0	42	0	42/ & 45/	..	45/ & 53/	..	42	0
Tailoring—Order. Machinists—Coat Hands	49	0	49	0	49	0	49	0	62	6	49	0
Trousers, Vest Hds.	45	0	45	0	45	0	45	0	62	6	45	0
Tailresses—Coat Hands	49	0	49	0	49	0	49	0	62	6	49	0
Trousers, Vest Hds.	45	0	45	0	45	0	45	0	63 1‡	..	45	0
Tailoring—Ready-made. Machinists—Coat Hands	45	0	45	0	45	0	45	0	48	0	45	0
Trousers, Vest Hds.	43	0	43	6	43	6	43	6	46	0	43	6
Tailresses—Coat Hands	45	0	45	0	45	0	45	0	48	0	45	0
Trousers, Vest Hds.	43	0	42	0	42	0	42	0	46	0	42	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Rates in each capital city from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921. § Six-day week—48 hours; five-day week—46½ hours.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, &c.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Textile Working—Woolen Mills												
Comb Minders	43	0	40	0	42	0	40	0*	..	..	35	0
Drawers and Menders	46/3 & 51/3		40	0	42	0	40	0*	..	..	35	0
Gillbox Minders	43	0	40	0	42	0	40	0*	..	..	35	0
Warpers	46/3 & 51/3		43	6	42	0	43/ & 43/8*		..	..	35	0
Weavers—Loom	51	3	45	0	42	0	45/ & 45/6*		..	..	35	0
Other Adults	43	0	40	0	42	0	28/3 & 40/*		..	..	35	0
Tie Making.												
Machinists	43/ to 50*		42	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Needlewomen	43	0*	42	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressers, Boxers & others	43	0*	40	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Underclothing.†												
Adult Females	44 3/ to 55/		42/ to 44/		42	0	42/ to 44/		45/ & 53/		42	0
Waterproof Clothing.												
Garment Makers	43/ to 55*		42	0 &	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Needlewomen	43/ to 55 *		44	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GROUPS I., II., V., AND VI.—PRINTING AND OTHER MANUFACTURING.

Bedding and Furniture.												
Bedding Machinists	43	0	44	0	42	2	38	6	50	0	45	0
Mattress (Wire) Workers	..	..	55	0	..	..	..	..	50	0	45	0
Picture Frame Workers	45	0	44	0	..	..	..	..	45	0	..	..
Bookbinding.												
Folders	43	0	42	6	42	0	42	0	45	0	45	0
Sewers	44/ to 46/		45	0	42	0	45	0	45	0	47	6
Brassworking.												
Coremakers	43	0	36	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults	43	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brush Making.												
Bass Broom Drawers	45	0	..	..	45	0	36	0	..	..	..	..
Bench Drawers	45	0	36	0	..	..	36	0	..	..	..	..
Machinists—Treadle Knot	45	0	36	0	..	..	36	0	..	..	..	..
Candle Making.												
Adult Females	43	0	40	0	..	..	40	0	..	..	..	..
Cardboard Box Making.												
Box Makers	43	0	42/ & 47/6		42	0	42	0	45/ to 45/*		..	..
Other Adults	43	0	40	0	42	0	38/ & 40/		45/ to 45/*		..	..
Jewellery.												
Chainmakers	48/6 & 53/6		47	6	40	0	..	..	53	6	..	..
Enamel Fillers	43	0	40	0	40	0	..	..	53	6	..	..
Gilders	48	6	80	0	40	0	55	0 †	53	6	..	..
Polishers	48	6	50/ to 60/		40	0	55	0 †	53	6	..	..
Scratch Brushers	48	6	40	0	40	0	55	0 †	53	6	..	..
Workers N.E.I.	53	6	75	0	40	0	..	..	53	6	..	..
Leather Small Goods.												
Hand Stitchers	45	0	45	0	45	0	41	0	45	0	45	0
Other Adults	45	0	45	0	45	0	41	0	45	0	45	0
Paper Making. ‡												
Adult Females	43	0	37/6 & 40/		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper Bag Making.												
Adult Females	43	0	42	0	42	0	38	0	..	..	..	..
Polish Making.												
Adult Females	43	0*	40	0	..	..	40	0	..	..	..	..
Portmanteau Making.												
Adult Females	45	0	45	0	45	0	41	0	45	0	45	0
Potteries.												
Adult Females	43	0	42	0	47	8	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 188. † Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Hobart rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ Hours of labour per week: 48 (daylight), 45 (artificial light).

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 188.

GROUPS I, II, V, AND VI.—PRINTING AND OTHER MANUFACTURING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
Printing.													
Jobbing Office Assistants	748	0	42	6	42	0	42/ & 45/	45	0	45	0	45	0
Lithographing Feeders ..	744	0	42	6	42	0	45	0	45	0	45	0	
Rubber Working.													
Adult Females	44	0	44	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saddlery and Harness Making													
Adult Females	45	0	45	0	45	0	41	0	45	0	45	0	
Sail Making.†													
Adult Females	48	0	37/6 to 45/		42	0	40	0	50	0*	..	..
					& 47	0							
Soap Making.													
Adult Females	43	0	40	0	40	0	40	0	..	..	..	..
Tent and Tarpaulin Making.†													
Machinists	43/ & 45/		37/6 to 45/		42	0	40	0	50	0*	..	..
					& 47	0							
Wickerworking.													
Adult Females	43	0	..	..	..	..	44	0	50	0	46	0

GROUP XIII.—DOMESTIC, HOTELS, ETC.

NOTE.—The rates of wage mentioned herein for employees in Hotels and Restaurants represent the weekly cash payment where Board and Lodging are not provided. If Board and Lodging are provided the following amounts, fixed by Industrial Tribunals, may be deducted from the under-mentioned rates of wage: Sydney, 11s. to 23s. (according to class of establishment); Melbourne, 20s.; Brisbane, 17s.; Adelaide, 16s. (Restaurants); and 15s. (Hotels); Perth, 22s.; and Hobart, 20s. per week.

Hotels.													
Barmaids	52	0	60	0	63	0	..	95	0	25	0	25	0
Housemaids	24	6	43	0	42	0	38	0	50	0	26	0	
Laundresses	51	6	46	0	47	0	43	0	50	0	24	0	
Waitresses—Head	24	7	46	0	42	0	43	0	..	..	26	3
Other	24	7	43	0	42	0	38	0	53	0	26	0	
												to 46	0
Laundries.													
General Hands	43	0	25/ to 40/*		40	0	38	6	48	0	24	0	
Machinists—Shirt & Collar	43	0	25/ to 42/*		40	0	42	0	54	0	24	0	
Sorters	43	0	30/ to 40/*		40	0	42	0	48	0	24	0	
Starchers	43	0	22/6 to 32/*		40	0	38	6	48	0	24	0	
Washers	43	0	32/6 to 36/*		40	0	38	6	54	0	24	0	
Office Cleaning.													
Adult Females	43/ to 51/		55	0	54/ & 58/		10	0*	..	..	12	0/ to 30/*
Restaurants.													
Pantry Maids	43	0	43	0	42	6	39	0	50	0	26	0	
	60	4	8	§									
Waitresses	43	0	43	0	42	6	40/6 to 50/6		53	0	26	0/ to 45/	
	to 46	9	§										

GROUP XIV.—SHOP ASSISTANTS, CLERKS, ETC.

Clerks, etc.													
Cashiers	46	3	61	50	0	127	0	104	0	50	0	40	60
Clerical Assistants	46	3	61	50	0	127	0	104	0	..	..	40	60
Saleswomen.													
Book	50	0	124	2	0	126	6	36	6	50/ & 55/		10	50
Drapery	50	0	124	2	0	126	6	36	6	50/ & 55/		10	50
Fruit & Confectionery ..	43	0	..	..	125	6	..	..	50	0	10	25	0*
													& 15
News Agent & Bookstall	45	0	..	..	125	6	36	6	50	0	10	0	0
Tobacconists	52	0	..	..	126	6	..	..	50	0	10	0	0

* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 183. † Melbourne rates from 1st January, 1921. ‡ No fixed hours. § Hours vary, 48 are worked in some establishments and 56 in others. || In retail shops same hours as other employees.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 183.