

GEOGRAPHY.

37. Victoria is situated at the south-east of, and is the southernmost colony* on, the Australian continent. It lies between the 34th and 39th parallels of south latitude, and the 141st and 150th meridians of east longitude. Its extreme length from east to west is about 420 geographical miles, and its greatest breadth is about 250 miles. Its extent of coast-line is nearly 600 miles.

38. According to the latest computation, the area of Victoria is 88,198 square miles, or 56,446,720 acres. The whole continent of Australia is estimated to contain 2,983,264 square miles, and therefore Victoria occupies about a thirty-fourth part of its surface. Great Britain, exclusive of the islands in the British seas, contains 89,644 square miles, and is therefore slightly larger than Victoria.

39. Victoria is bounded on the north by the River Murray, and by a direct line running in a south-easterly direction from a place near the head waters of that stream, called the Springs, on Forest Hill, to Cape Howe. The positions of the extremities of this line are as follow:—

			Latitude S.				Longitude E.		
			°	'	"		°	'	"
The Springs	...	...	36	47	56·90	...	148	11	57·75
Cape Howe	...	...	37	30	23·09	...	149	58	35·50

40. The western boundary of Victoria is a line about 242 geographical miles in length, approximating to the position of the 141st meridian of east longitude, and extending from the Murray to the sea. This line was some years since marked upon the ground as the 141st meridian, which was intended to be the boundary between Victoria and South Australia; but its true position is now found to be $140^{\circ} 58' 7\cdot26''$, and it therefore follows that Victoria exercises jurisdiction over about 360 square miles of South Australian territory. Against this, South Australia has recently raised a protest, and, by mutual consent of the two colonies, the matter has been referred for the decision of the Privy Council.†

* In consequence of its position at the extreme south of the Australian continent Victoria is often mistaken, by English writers and others not well acquainted with Australian geography, for an adjacent colony, which has been misnamed South Australia, the truth being that only a very small part of South Australia is situated further south than even the most northern portion of Victoria.

† The boundary line between Victoria and South Australia—the former being then the Port Phillip district of New South Wales—was marked on the ground in 1847–1849, and in the *South Australian Government Gazette* of the period the line thus indicated was accepted as the correct boundary between the two colonies. The geodetic survey of Victoria was commenced in 1857, and according to the first observations made by the surveying staff, the marked line appeared to be $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the eastward of its proper position, and it was consequently supposed that South Australia had encroached upon Victoria to that extent all along the frontier. It was afterwards discovered that, owing to errors in the *Nautical Almanac*, the Victorian geodetic lines had been placed 4 miles too far to the westward, the

Position of
Victoria.Area of
Victoria.Northern
boundary.Western
boundary.

41. The southern boundary of Victoria is the Southern Ocean, Bass's Straits, and the Pacific Ocean. The Southern Ocean is reckoned to extend as far east as a line drawn from the north part of King's Island to Cape Otway; Bass's Straits from that line to one drawn from the north part of Flinders' Island to Wilson's Promontory; and the Pacific Ocean from the last-mentioned line eastward. Southern boundary.

42. The southernmost point in Victoria, and consequently in the whole of Australia, is Wilson's Promontory, which lies in latitude $39^{\circ} 8' S.$, longitude $146^{\circ} 26' E.$; the northernmost point is the place where the western boundary of the colony meets the Murray, latitude $34^{\circ} 2' S.$, longitude $140^{\circ} 58' E.$; the point furthest east is Cape Howe, situated in latitude $37^{\circ} 31' S.$, longitude $149^{\circ} 59' E.$; the most westerly point is in the line of the whole western frontier, which, according to the latest correction, lies upon the meridian $140^{\circ} 58' E.$, and extends from latitude $34^{\circ} 2' S.$ to latitude $38^{\circ} 4' S.$, or 242 geographical miles. Extreme points of Victoria.

43. An astronomical observatory was erected at Williamstown in 1853; and in 1858 a temporary observatory was erected on Flagstaff Hill, Melbourne. In 1863 the apparatus and working staff was removed from Flagstaff Hill to the Melbourne Observatory, a building specially erected for observatory purposes on the Government reserve on the south side of the River Yarra.* According to the latest computation the position of these observatories is as follows:— Positions of observatories.

	Latitude S.		Longitude E.
	° ' "		° ' "
Williamstown Observatory ...	37 52 7	...	144 54 42
Flagstaff Observatory ...	37 48 45	...	144 58 15
Melbourne Observatory...	37 49 53	...	144 58 42

44. The following table of latitudes and longitudes of the principal places in and most prominent points on the coast of Victoria has been Latitudes and longitudes.

necessary result being that, instead of South Australia having possession of any portion of the territory of Victoria, the latter was in occupation of a strip of South Australian territory $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles broad and 242 miles long. This fact the South Australian Government submitted should be held to be sufficient reason for the reconsideration and re-marking of the boundary line. But to this the Victorian Government objected, more especially as they had taken no steps to have the line altered when the error was supposed to be $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles the other way, and also because, in the present state of science, it is admitted to be impossible in these latitudes to lay down meridians at very great distances from the primary within a nearer approximation to their true position than a quarter of a mile, so that, if the boundary were readjusted now, improved methods in a few years might indicate that the line was still wrong. The matter was referred in 1874 for the decision of the Privy Council, and is not yet settled. It may be observed that what is known of the position of the marked boundary line is entirely due to Victorian observers, and South Australia has never taken any steps towards testing the accuracy of their observations.

* An interesting description of this observatory and of the instruments it contains, specially written for this work by Mr. E. J. White, the present Acting Government Astronomer, will be found in an appendix *post*.

furnished for this work by Mr. A. C. Allan, Inspector-General of Surveys :—

LATITUDES AND LONGITUDES.

Name of Place.	Latitude S.		Longitude E.		Name of Place.	Latitude S.		Longitude E.	
	°	'	°	'		°	'	°	'
Alexandra ...	37	12	145	43	Hamilton ...	37	45	142	1
Amherst ...	37	8	143	40	Inglewood ...	36	35	143	53
Ararat ...	37	17	142	57	Jamieson ...	37	18	146	9
Avoca ...	37	6	143	29	Kilmore ...	37	18	144	57
Ballarat ...	37	33	143	52	Lakes' Entrance	37	53	148	2
Beechworth ...	36	22	146	41	Maldon ...	37	0	144	5
Belfast ...	38	23	142	14	Maryborough ...	37	3	143	44
Benalla ...	36	33	145	59	Melbourne ...	37	50	144	59
Buninyong ...	37	39	143	53	Point Lonsdale	38	18	144	37
Cape Bridgewater	38	24	141	25	Point Nepean ...	38	18	144	40
„ Everard ...	37	49	149	17	Portland ...	38	21	141	37
„ Howe ...	37	31	149	59	Pyramid Point	38	32	145	14
„ Liptrap ...	38	55	145	55	Queenscliff ...	38	16	144	40
„ Nelson ...	38	26	141	32	Sale ...	38	6	147	4
„ Otway ...	38	52	143	41	Sandhurst ...	36	46	144	17
„ Paterson ...	38	41	145	37	Seymour ...	37	2	145	6
„ Schanck ...	38	30	144	54	Smythesdale ...	37	39	143	41
„ Woolamai	38	54	145	22	St. Arnaud ...	36	37	143	16
Castlemaine ...	37	4	144	14	Stawell ...	37	3	142	47
Clunes ...	37	18	143	47	Talbot ...	37	10	143	42
Creswick ...	37	25	143	54	Wangaratta ...	36	21	146	19
Dunolly ...	36	52	143	44	Warrnambool ...	38	23	142	30
Echuca ...	36	8	144	46	Williamstown ...	37	52	144	55
Geelong ...	38	9	144	22	Wilson's Promontory	39	8	146	26

Counties.

45. Victoria has been divided for various purposes into many different divisions. There are counties, municipal districts, electoral districts, electoral provinces, mining districts, pastoral districts, police districts, general sessions districts, circuit court districts, bailiwicks, deputy registrars' districts, parishes, &c. It is to be regretted that these divisions have not been made upon some general plan, so that they would fit in with each other without overlapping. This, however, is rarely the case, and great inconvenience is occasionally caused thereby. The most important of these divisions, and those of which the boundaries are least likely to be changed, are the counties. These number 37, and their names are as follow; the population and number of houses in each county, according to the returns of the last census, being also given :—

COUNTIES.

Name of County.	On the 2nd April 1871.		Name of County.	On the 2nd April 1871.	
	Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.		Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Anglesey ...	5,492	1,187	Bogong ...	25,797	5,490
Benambra ...	1,228	204	Borong ...	11,140	2,330
Bendigo ...	46,109	9,863	Bourke ...	236,778	44,305

COUNTIES—continued.

Name of County.	On the 2nd April 1871.		Name of County.	On the 2nd April 1871.	
	Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.		Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Buln Buln ...	4,116	804	Lowan ...	1,883	239
Croajingolong	372	80	Millewa ...	109	14
Dalhousie ...	26,471	5,082	Moira ...	3,352	544
Dargo ...	2,222	599	Mornington ...	7,397	1,415
Delatite ...	11,903	2,530	Normanby ...	10,750	1,855
Dundas ...	6,888	1,169	Polwarth ...	3,837	654
Evelyn ...	5,997	1,268	Ripon ...	14,010	2,728
Follett ...	1,240	205	Rodney ...	7,390	1,640
Gladstone ...	16,688	4,107	Tatchera ...	563	80
Grant ...	73,828	14,345	Talbot ...	84,762	19,097
Grenville ...	60,917	12,697	Tambo ...	486	78
Gunbower ...	614	83	Tanjil ...	11,001	2,305
Hampden ...	7,172	1,184	Villiers ...	21,031	3,392
Heytesbury ...	3,059	548	Weeah ...	Nil	Nil
Kara Kara ...	9,611	2,352	Wonnangatta	3,972	1,097
Karkaroc ...	349	30			

46. The following is a list of the towns and townships throughout the colony, showing the position of each place, the pursuits with which it is connected, and the number of inhabitants and dwellings it contained at the date of the last census. The information in the columns headed "Pursuits connected with," and "On what stream or river," has been kindly furnished by the Surveyor-General of Victoria, Mr. A. J. Skene. The particulars in the other columns have been derived from the returns of the census of 1871.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.

*** (c) Signifies City, (t) Town, (b) Borough under the Local Government Statute, which came into operation on the 1st January 1875.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Alberton ...	Commerce ...	Buln Buln ...	Albert ...	38	7
Albion ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	111	21
Alexandra ...	Mining ...	Anglesey... ..	Goulburn ...	1,039	231
Allansford ...	Agriculture ...	Heytesbury ...	Hopkins ...	92	18
Allenvale ...	Mining ...	Dargo ...	... ..	177	55
Alma ...	Ditto ...	Talbot ...	... ..	54	14
Alphington ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	162	31
Amherst (b) ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	... ..	2,878	675
Amphitheatre ...	Ditto ...	Kara Kara ...	... ..	380	90
Apsley ...	Grazing ...	Lowan ...	... ..	85	6
Ararat (b) ...	Mining ...	Ripon ...	Hopkins ...	2,370	442
Ascot ...	Ditto ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	176	48
Ascot ...	Agriculture ...	Talbot ...	... ..	60	13

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Avenel	Ditto	Moira, Anglesey, and Delatite	Hughes' Creek	366	75
Avoca	Mining	Gladstone	Avoca	768	150
Axedale... ..	Agriculture	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	182	36
Bacchus Marsh	Ditto	Bourke	Werribee	491	89
Bachinio	Ditto	Lowan ... ..	... ..	...	...
Baddaginnie	Grazing	Delatite ... ..	... ..	23	3
Bahmah	Timber Trade	Moira	Murray	76	8
Bairnsdale	Commerce & Agri.	Tanjil	Mitchell	900	183
Bald Hill	Agriculture	Talbot ... ..	... ..	227	41
Ballan	Ditto	Grant and Bourke	Werribee	716	135
Ballarat (c)	Mining & Agricul.	Grenville	Yarrowee	24,308	4,888
Ballarat East (t)	Ditto	Grant & Grenville	... ..	16,397	3,654
Ballyshanassy	Agriculture	Bourke ... ..	... ..	106	17
Balmoral	Grazing	Dundas	Glenelg	189	28
Bannockburn ... ..	... ..	Grant ... ..	... ..	...	...
Baringhup, East	Agriculture	Talbot	Loddon... ..	37	8
Barkly	Mining	Kara Kara ... ..	... ..	171	41
Barkstead	Agriculture	Grant ... ..	... ..	103	25
Barmouth	Agriculture	Dargo ... ..	... ..	15	7
Barnawartha	Ditto	Bogong	Murray	14	4
Barwon, South	(See South Barwon)				
Batesford ... ..	... ..	Grant ... ..	... ..	...	...
Bathmin ... ..	... ..	Moira ... ..	... ..	...	...
Baynton	Agriculture	Dalhousie ... ..	... ..	307	60
Bealiba	Mining	Gladstone ... ..	... ..	388	98
Beaufort	Ditto	Ripon	Fiery Creek	780	188
Beaumaris	Agriculture	Bourke ... ..	... ..	166	33
Beaac	Ditto	Grenville... ..	... ..	128	26
Beechworth	Mining & Commerce	Bogong ... ..	... ..	2,866	569
Belfast (b)	Commerce	Villiers	Moyne	2,485	410
Bellarine, South	Agriculture	Grant ... ..	... ..	36	8
Belvoir *					
Benalla	Ditto	Delatite	Broken River... ..	830	172
Bendock, Lower	Mining	Croajingolong	Bendock... ..	27	8
Bendock, Upper	Ditto	Croajingolong	Bendock... ..	49	10
Berlin	Ditto	Gladstone ... ..	... ..	1,714	795
Berwick... ..	Agriculture	Mornington	Kardinia Creek	302	72
Bet Bet	Mining	Talbot & Gladstone	Bet Bet Creek	91	17
Beveridge	Agriculture	Bourke ... ..	... ..	29	5
Big Hill... ..	Mining	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	39	14
Birregurra	Agriculture	Polwarth... ..	Barwon	232	42
Black Lead	Mining	Grant ... ..	... ..	218	36
Blackwood	Ditto	Bourke	Werribee	262	61
Blakeville ... ..	... ..	Grant ... ..	... ..	...	...
Bonang	Mining	Croajingolong ... ..	... ..	30	7
Bowen ... ..	... ..	Buln Buln ... ..	... ..	...	...
Box Hill	Agriculture	Bourke ... ..	... ..	154	32
Branxholme	Ditto	Normanby	ArrandooyongCk.	130	23
Braybrook	Manufacturing	Bourke	Saltwater River	124	24
Break-o'-Day	Mining	Grenville ... ..	... ..	454	112
Breakwater	(See St. Alban's.)				
Bridgewater	Agriculture	Bendigo	Loddon	98	21

* Name changed to Wodonga, which see.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Bright	Mining	Delatite	Ovens	551	134
Brighton (<i>b</i>) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	3,059	559
Broadford	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	... ..	765	159
Broadmeadows...	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	517	95
Brown's and Scarsdale (<i>b</i>)	Mining	Grenville... ..	Yarrowee ...	2,121	467
Brunswick (<i>b</i>)...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	4,388	894
Bruthen	Grazing	Dargo	Tanjil	117	19
Buangor	Agriculture ...	Ripon	Fiery Creek ...	37	8
Bulla	Ditto	Bourke	Saltwater River	156	30
Bulldog... ..	Mining	Grenville... ..	... ..	368	94
Bullock Creek...	Agriculture ...	Bendigo	Bullock Creek	375	61
Bundoora	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	95	18
Buneepp	Postal	Mornington ...	Buneepp	13	3
Buninyong (<i>b</i>)...	Mining & Agricul.	Grant ... ..	... ..	1,981	411
Buninyong East	Agriculture ...	Grant ... ..	... ..	22	7
Burnt Creek ...	Mining	Gladstone ...	... ..	74	20
Burrumbeet ...	Agriculture ...	Ripon ... ..	... ..	150	24
Byaduk	Ditto	Normanby ...	Scott's Creek ...	155	26
Camberwell ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	140	26
Cambrian Hill ...	Mining	Grenville... ..	... ..	1,163	260
Campbellfield ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	195	42
Camperdown ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Hampden... ..	... ..	1,103	212
Caramut	Grazing	Villiers	Burchett's Crk.	207	35
Carisbrook (<i>b</i>)...	Agriculture ...	Talbot	Deep Creek ...	941	211
Carlsruhe	Ditto	Dalhousie ...	... ..	151	25
Carlyle	Do. and Vineyard	Bogong	Murray	128	34
Carngham	Mining	Grenville... ..	Baillie's Creek	1,693	384
Casterton	Grazing	Follett	Glenelg	400	77
Castlemaine (<i>b</i>)	Mining	Talbot	Forest Creek ...	6,935	1,580
Castle Donnington	Grazing	Tatchera	Murray	201	43
Cathcart	Mining & Agricul.	Ripon	Hopkins	228	52
Caulfield ... ..	... ..	Bourke ... ..	... ..	...	...
Cavendish	Grazing	Dundas	Wannon	141	25
Ceres	Agriculture ...	Grant ... ..	... ..	130	24
Charlton	Grazing	Ripon ... ..	... ..	68	17
Charlton, East...	Ditto	Gladstone ...	Avoca	53	4
Chatsworth	Ditto	Villiers	Hopkins	18	3
Cheltenham	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	697	124
Chepstowe	Grazing	Grenville ...	Baillie's Creek	152	32
Chewton (<i>b</i>) ...	Mining	Talbot	Forest Creek ..	2,387	673
Chiltern	Ditto	Bogong	Black Dog Creek	1,212	294
Clarendon	Agriculture ...	Grant ... ..	... ..	325	65
Clunes (<i>b</i>)	Mining	Talbot	Deep Creek ...	6,068	1,261
Cobden	Agriculture ...	Heytesbury ...	Curdie's River	232	42
Coburg (outside Penal Establishment)	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	1,339	252
Coburg, Penal Establishment	... ..	Bourke ... ..	... ..	645	1
Coimadai	Mining	Bourke ... ..	... ..	87	13
Colac	Agriculture ...	Polwarth... ..	... ..	1,474	263
Coleraine	Agricul. & Grazing	Dundas	Koroit Creek ...	715	118
Collingwood (<i>t</i>)...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	18,598	4,013

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Corinella ...	Agriculture ...	Mornington ...	... ..	78	15
Corop ...	Ditto ...	Rodney ...	... ..	61	11
Costerfield ...	Mining ...	Dalhousie ...	... ..	353	78
Cowes ...	Agricul. & Marine ...	Mornington ...	... ..	132	31
Cowwarr ...	Mining ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	74	12
Coxtown ...	(See Timor.)				
Craigie (b) ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	Mt.Greenock Ck.	1,734	488
Cranbourne ...	Agriculture ...	Mornington ...	... ..	265	40
Cressy ...	Grazing ...	Grenville... ..	Woody Yaloak Ck.	18	6
Creswick (b) ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ...	Creswick's Creek	3,969	980
Crossley ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers ...	... ..	269	42
Crossover ...	Mining ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	29	11
Crowlands ...	Agriculture ...	Kara Kara ...	Wimmera ...	50	12
Crusoe Gully ...	Mining ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	113	34
Dabyminga ...	... ..	Dalhousie ...	Dabyminga Ck.	...	...
Dandenong ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke, Mornington	Dandenong Ck.	311	57
Dargo Flat ...	Mining ...	Dargo ...	... ..	121	24
Darley ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	Lerderderg Ck.	86	16
Darlingford ...	Mining & Agricul.	Wonnangatta ...	Goulburn ...	46	13
Darlington ...	Grazing ...	Hampden... ..	Mount Emu Ck.	93	23
Darraweitguim	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	Saltwater River	71	10
Dartmoor ...	Grazing ...	Follett ...	Glenelg ...	54	7
Daylesford (b) ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ...	... ..	4,696	1,082
Dennington ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers ...	Merri ...	138	24
Deptford ...	Mining ...	Dargo ...	... ..	79	32
Devonshire ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	... ..	106	21
Diamond Creek	Agriculture ...	Evelyn ...	... ..	83	28
Digby ...	Ditto ...	Normanby ...	Stokes ...	241	46
Dimboola ...	Grazing ...	Borong ...	Wimmera ...	78	17
Donald ...	... ..	Kara Kara ...	... ..	...	...
Doncaster ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	267	47
Donnelly's Creek	Mining ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	221	75
Donnybrook*					
Dookie ...	... ..	Moira ...	... ..	...	...
Doon ...	Mining & Agricul.	Anglesey... ..	Merton Creek...	26	5
Dromana ...	Watering Place ...	Mornington ...	... ..	77	19
Drummond's Pt.	Mining ...	Wonnangatta ...	... ..	48	14
Drysdale ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	... ..	109	18
Drysdale, North	Ditto ...	Grant ...	... ..	164	29
Duck Ponds † ...	Ditto ...	Delatite ...	... ..	104	15
Dunach ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	... ..	120	39
Dunkeld ...	Grazing ...	Villiers ...	Wannon ...	162	29
Dunolly (b) ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	1,553	406
Durdidwarrah ...	... ..	Grant ...	... ..	...	...
Durham ...	Mining ...	Grant ...	... ..	723	142
Eaglehawk (b)...	Ditto ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	6,590	1,431
Echuca (b) ...	Commerce ...	Rodney ...	Murray ...	1,649	347
Eddington ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ...	Loddon ...	405	76
Edenhope ...	Grazing ...	Lowan ...	... ..	219	41
Egerton... ..	Mining ...	Grant ...	... ..	508	108
El Dorado ...	Ditto ...	Bogong ...	Reedy Creek ...	1,562	354
Ellerslie ...	Grazing ...	Hampden... ..	Hopkins ...	95	23
Elmhurst ...	Agriculture ...	Kara Kara ...	Wimmera ...	145	28

* Name changed to Kalkallo, which see.

† A village formerly of this name, situated in the county of Grant, is now called Lara, which see.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—*continued.*

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Elmore	Mining	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	153	30
Elphinstone ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ... ..	... ..	404	79
Eltham	Agriculture ...	Evelyn	Arthur's Creek	165	37
Emerald	Mining	Evelyn ... ..	... ..	47	11
Emerald Hill (<i>t</i>)	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	17,101	3,217
Enoch's Point ...	Mining	Wonnangatta ...	Big River ...	79	17
Epping	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	290	53
Epsom	Mining	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	128	29
Essendon and Flemington (<i>b</i>) }	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke	Moonee Ponds	2,456	449
Euroa	Grazing & Agricul.	Delatite	Seven Creeks ...	197	37
Evansford	Mining	Talbot ... ..	... ..	73	16
Eversley	Agriculture ...	Kara Kara ...	Wimmera ...	87	14
Fernshaw ... ..	... ..	Evelyn ... ..	... ..	70	14
Fiddler's Creek	(<i>See Percydale.</i>)				
Fitzroy (<i>t</i>)	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	15,547	3,020
Footscray (<i>b</i>) ...	Ditto	Bourke	Saltwater River	2,473	490
Foster ... ..	... ..	Buln Buln ...	... ..	...	...
Framlingham ...	Agriculture ...	Hampden & Villiers	Hopkins ...	36	10
Franklingford ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot	Jim Crow Creek	69	12
Frankston	Watering Place ...	Mornington ...	... ..	32	10
Fryerstown	Mining	Talbot	Fryer's Creek...	326	83
Gaffney's Creek (Lauraville)	Ditto	Wonnangatta ...	... ..	502	128
Gap	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	300	53
Garvoc	Ditto	Hampden... ..	Mt. Emu Creek	67	13
Geelong (<i>t</i>)	Commerce	Grant	Barwon ...	15,026	2,863
Ghin Ghin	Grazing	Anglesey	Goulburn ...	86	22
Gisborne	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	729	129
Gisborne, New...	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	266	46
Glenlogie	Mining	Gladstone ...	Wimmera ...	71	15
Glenluce	Agriculture ...	Talbot ... ..	... ..	98	23
Glenlyon	Ditto	Talbot ... ..	... ..	203	41
Glenorchy	Grazing	Borong	Wimmera ...	134	28
Glenrowen	Ditto	Delatite ... ..	... ..	18	2
Gobur	Mining	Anglesey	Home Creek ...	513	147
Goldsborough ...	Ditto	Gladstone ...	... ..	253	70
Goornong ... ..	... ..	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	...	...
Gordon's	Mining	Grant	Moorabool ...	412	91
Grant	Ditto	Dargo ... ..	... ..	141	36
Graytown (<i>b</i>) ...	Ditto	Dalhousie & Rodney	Spring Creek ...	1,422	511
Great Western	... ..	Borong ... ..	... ..	...	...
Greendale	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	31	5
Greenhills	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	19	6
Greensborough	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	167	33
Greta	Ditto	Delatite	King	27	6
Guildford	Ditto	Talbot	Loddon... ..	1,156	289
Haddon	Mining & Agricul.	Grenville ... ..	... ..	485	104
Haines	Agriculture ...	Bogong	Murray ...	5	2
Hamilton (<i>b</i>) ...	Agric. & Commerce	Dundas & Normanby	Grange Burn ...	2,349	424
Happy Valley ...	Mining	Grenville... ..	... ..	512	110
Harcourt	Agriculture ...	Talbot	Barker's Creek	40	8
Harrierville ...	Mining	Delatite	Ovens	487	111

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabit- ants.	Occupied Houses.
Harrow ...	Grazing ...	Lowan ...	Glenelg ...	194	40
Hastings and Tyabb	Marine ...	Mornington ...	... ..	210	55
Hawkesdale ...	Grazing ...	Villiers ...	... ..	204	31
Hawthorn (b) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	3,329	601
Healesville ...	Agriculture ...	Evelyn ...	Watts ...	120	27
Heathcote (b) ..	Mining ...	Dalhousie ...	McIvor Creek...	1,554	368
Heidelberg ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	Yarra ...	573	116
Hepburn ...	Ditto ...	Talbot ...	... ..	308	109
Hexham ...	Grazing ...	Villiers & Hampden	Hopkins ...	196	35
Heyfield ...	Agriculture ...	Tanjil ...	Thomson ...	100	21
Heywood ...	Ditto ...	Normanby ...	Fitzroy...	295	49
Hillsboro' ...	Mining ...	Bogong ...	... ..	...	...
Hinds ...	Ditto ...	Kara Kara ...	... ..	41	7
Hiscock's Reef...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	... ..	16	9
Hochkirch ...	Agriculture ...	Normanby ...	... ..	548	100
Homebush ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	178	45
Horsham ...	Grazing ...	Borong ...	Wimmera ...	294	57
Hotham (t) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	13,491	2,568
Hotspur ...	Agriculture ...	Normanby ...	Crawford ...	105	21
Huntly ...	Mining ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	495	103
Inglewood (b) ...	Ditto ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	1,189	256
Inglewood, Old...	Ditto ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	99	23
Inverleigh ...	Agriculture ...	Grenville... ..	Yarrowee ...	389	73
Irishtown ...	Ditto ...	Evelyn ...	... ..	47	6
Jamieson ...	Mining ...	Wonnangatta ...	Goulburn ...	389	89
Janefield ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	127	21
Janiember ...	Ditto ...	Bendigo ...	Loddon... ..	52	13
Jones' Creek ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	277	103
Jordan ...	Ditto ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	972	253
Kalkallo ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	288	53
Kangaroo Flat...	Mining ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	260	57
Kangaroo Ground	Agriculture ...	Evelyn ...	... ..	229	44
Keilor ...	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	Saltwater River	191	40
Kerang ...	Grazing ...	Gunbower ...	Loddon... ..	109	19
Kew (b) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	Yarra ...	2,430	439
Killarney ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers ...	... ..	186	28
Kilmore ...	Ditto ...	Dalhousie ...	... ..	1,555	302
King Parrot Creek	Mining ...	Anglesey... ..	... ..	35	8
Kingower ...	Ditto ...	Gladstone ...	Kingower Creek	472	134
Kirkstall ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers ...	... ..	282	46
Koroit (b) ...	Ditto ...	Villiers ...	... ..	1,672	291
Kororoit Creek	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	... ..	51	9
Kurting... ..	... ..	Gladstone ...	... ..	29	7
Kyneton ...	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	Campaspie ...	2,849	520
Laanecoorie ...	... ..	Bendigo ...	Loddon... ..	...	...
Lal Lal ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	Moorabool ...	161	28
Lallat ...	Ditto ...	Borong ...	... ..	...	...
Laplough ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	43	10
Lancefield ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	Saltwater River	386	68
Landsborough ...	Mining ...	Kara Kara ...	... ..	354	94
Lara ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	Duck Ponds Crk.	427	80
Lauraville ...	(See Gaffney's Ck.)				
Lauriston ...	Mining ...	Dalhousie ...	... ..	532	93

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Lauriston ...	Agricul. & Mining	Talbot ...	...	359	73
Learmonth ...	Agriculture ...	Ripon ...	...	505	93
Ledcourt ...	Grazing ...	Borong ...	Mt. William Ck.	67	15
Lethbridge ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	...	237	46
Lexton ...	Grazing ...	Talbot ...	Burnbank Creek	118	25
Lilliput (Burke's Flat)	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	...	126	39
Lilydale...	Agriculture ...	Evelyn ...	Running Creek	212	41
Linton's...	Mining ...	Grenville ...	...	595	108
Little River ...	(See Rothwell.)				
Llanelly ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	...	494	124
Lockwood ...	Agricul. & Mining	Bendigo ...	...	92	18
Long Gully ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	...	54	16
Longerenong ...	Agriculture ...	Borong ...	...	...	...
Longford ...	Ditto ...	Buln Buln ...	Latrobe ...	43	7
Longwood ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Delatite ...	...	152	31
Macarthur ...	Agriculture ...	Normanby ...	Eumeralla ...	219	42
Macedon ...	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	...	404	80
Macedon, Lower	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	...	196	38
Macedon, Upper	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	...	55	13
Maddingley ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	Werribee ...	106	17
Maffra ...	Ditto ...	Tanjil ...	Macallister ...	247	52
Maidstone ...	Manufacturing ...	Bourke ...	...	210	48
Maindample ...	Mining ...	Delatite ...	...	41	10
Majorca *					
Majorstown ...	Mining ...	Dalhousie ...	...	94	23
Maldon ...	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ...	...	3,817	984
Malmsbury (b)	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie & Talbot	Coliban ...	1,357	272
Malvern ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	...	449	89
Mandurang ...	...	Bendigo ...	...	...	...
Mansfield ...	Agriculture ...	Delatite ...	Ford's Creek ...	385	71
Maryborough (b)	Mining ...	Talbot ...	...	2,935	666
Marysville ...	Ditto ...	Anglesey ...	...	85	14
Matlock...	Ditto ...	Tanjil and Wonnangatta	...	257	69
Maude ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	Moorabool ...	21	5
Melbourne (c)	Metropolis ...	Bourke ...	Yarra ...	54,993	10,043
Melton ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	Toolern Creek	205	40
Meredith ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	...	157	28
Merino ...	Ditto ...	Normanby ...	Henty's Creek	604	105
Merton ...	Grazing ...	Delatite & Anglesey	...	83	15
Minersrest ...	Agriculture ...	Grenville & Ripon	Burrumbeet Ck.	235	48
Minyip ...	Ditto ...	Borong ...	...	...	...
Mitiamo ...	...	Bendigo ...	...	...	...
Moliagul ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	...	708	270
Moonambel ...	Ditto ...	Kara Kara ...	Mountain Creek	280	63
Mooroopna ...	...	Rodney ...	...	...	...
Morang (Separation)	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	...	20	3
Mordialloc ...	Marine ...	Bourke ...	...	134	23
Mornington ...	Agriculture ...	Mornington ...	...	409	77
Morrison's ...	Mining ...	Grant ...	Moorabool ...	317	74
Mortlake ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Hampden...	...	590	113
Morwell ...	...	Buln Buln ...	...	...	...
Mount Clear ...	Mining ...	Grenville ...	...	429	90
Mount Gellibrand	Agricul. & Grazing	Grenville ...	...	84	33

* Part of the Borough of Craigie, which see.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Mount Greenock	Agricul. & Mining	Talbot ... ..	... ..	70	13
Mount Mercer ...	Agriculture ...	Grenville ... ..	... ..	73	10
Mount Pleasant	Ditto	Grant ... ..	... ..	116	30
Moyston ...	Mining	Borong ... ..	... ..	510	112
Muckleford, N.	Agricul. & Mining	Talbot ... ..	... ..	69	19
Mumbannar ...	Grazing	Follett ... ..	... ..	41	8
Murchison ...	Agriculture ...	Rodney	Goulburn ...	235	36
Myerstown ...	Mining	Bendigo	Myers Creek ...	86	29
Myrniong ...	... ..	Bourke ... ..	... ..	...	...
Myrtleford ...	Mining	Bogong ... ..	... ..	338	62
Nagambie ...	Agriculture ...	Moira	Goulburn ...	146	27
Napoleons ...	Mining	Grenville... ..	... ..	484	113
Narren ...	... ..	Dundas ... ..	... ..	...	...
Navarre ...	Mining	Kara Kara ...	Heifer Station Ck.	77	13
Neilborough ...	Ditto	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	48	16
Newbridge ...	Agriculture ...	Bendigo	Loddon ...	166	34
Newham ...	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	252	51
Newington ...	Ditto	Grant ... ..	... ..	32	7
Newry ...	Mining	Tanjil ... ..	... ..	22	4
Newstead ...	Agriculture ...	Talbot	Loddon... ..	210	47
Newtown and Chilwell (b)	Suburb of Geelong	Grant	Barwon ...	4,749	897
Nicholson's River	Mining	Dargo ... ..	... ..	25	11
Nillumbik ...	Agriculture ...	Evelyn ... ..	... ..	306	55
Northcote ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	1,149	220
Oakleigh ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ... ..	... ..	148	30
Omeo ...	Mining & Grazing	Benambra ...	... ..	63	14
Ondit ...	Agriculture ...	Grenville... ..	... ..	286	78
Pakenham ...	Ditto	Mornington ...	Toomuc Creek	68	10
Palmerston ...	Commerce ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	234	44
Panmure ...	Agriculture ...	Hampden & Heytesbury	Mount Emu Ck.	194	32
Pearsonstown ...	Mining	Tanjil ... ..	... ..	89	25
Penshurst ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers ... ..	... ..	487	87
Pentridge*					
Percydale (Fidler's Creek)	Mining	Kara Kara ...	... ..	904	266
Peter's Diggings	Ditto	Kara Kara ...	... ..	127	25
Piggoreet ...	Ditto	Grenville ...	Piggoreet Creek	416	78
Pimpinio ...	... ..	Borong ...	... ..	...	...
Pitfield ...	Mining & Grazing	Grenville ...	Woody Yaloak Ck.	61	8
Port Albert ...	Commerce ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	185	34
Portarlington ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ... ..	... ..	343	64
Portland (b) ...	Commerce ...	Normanby ...	... ..	2,372	439
Prahran (t) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke	Yarra	14,096	2,756
Preston ...	Ditto	Bourke ... ..	... ..	976	174
Pyalong ...	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	Mollison's Creek	56	7
Queenscliff (b) ...	Marine	Grant ... ..	... ..	954	170
Queenstown ...	Mining	Eveyn ... ..	... ..	207	62
Raglan ...	Ditto	Ripon	Fiery Creek ...	91	18
Ravenswood ...	Agriculture ...	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	90	14
Raywood (b) ...	Mining	Bendigo ... ..	... ..	528	124
Redbank ...	Ditto	Kara Kara ...	... ..	321	71
Redcastle ...	Ditto	Rodney ... ..	... ..	374	125

* Named changed to Coburg, which see.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Redruth ...	Agriculture ...	Dundas ...	Wannon ...	61	9
Reedy Creek ...	Ditto ...	Anglesey ...	... ..	65	16
Richmond (t) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	Yarra ...	16,889	3,411
Riddell... ..	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	510	96
Rochester ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Bendigo & Rodney	Campaspe ...	66	16
Rocky Flat ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	... ..	612	143
Rokewood ...	Ditto ...	Grenville... ..	Kurucuruc Crk.	276	54
Rokewood Jctn.	Ditto ...	Grenville... ..	... ..	115	29
Romsey ... ..	... ..	Bourke ...	... ..	666	97
Rosedale ...	Agriculture ...	Buln Buln ...	Latrobe ...	259	48
Rothwell (Little River)	Ditto ...	Grant ...	Little River ...	121	22
Rowsley ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	Parwan Creek	38	9
Runnymede ...	Ditto ...	Rodney ...	Campaspe ...	33	5
Rushworth ...	Mining ...	Rodney ...	... ..	399	109
Russell's Creek	Agriculture ...	Villiers ...	Russell's Creek	278	45
Rutherglen (b)...	Mining ...	Bogong ...	... ..	616	124
Rye	Marine ...	Mornington ...	... ..	69	14
Sale (b)	Agriculture ...	Tanjil ...	Flooding Creek	2,105	422
Sandford ...	Ditto ...	Normanby ...	Wannon ...	159	33
Sandhurst (c) ...	Mining ...	Bendigo ...	Bendigo Creek	21,987	4,734
Sandridge (b) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	6,388	1,354
Sarsfield ...	Postal ...	Dargo ...	Nicholson ...	98	17
Scotchman's Lead	Mining ...	Grant ...	... ..	691	133
Scott's Marsh ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	... ..	43	7
Seaton	Mining ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	16	2
Sebastopol ...	Ditto ...	Talbot ...	... ..	31	14
Sebastopol (b) ...	Ditto ...	Grenville... ..	Yarrowee ...	6,496	1,437
Selleck's Flat ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	... ..	41	12
Separation ...	(See Morang.)				
Seymour ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Anglesey & Dalhousie	Goulburn ...	569	123
Shelford ...	Ditto ...	Grenville... ..	Yarrowee ...	111	21
Shepparton ...	Ditto ...	Moira ...	Goulburn ...	33	6
Skipton... ..	Ditto ...	Hampden & Ripon	Mount Emu Ck.	167	32
Smeaton ...	... ..	Talbot ...	... ..	...	...
Smythesdale (b)	Mining ...	Grenville ...	Woody Yaloak	1,003	220
Snowy Creek ...	Ditto ...	Bogong ...	... ..	153	27
Sorrento ...	Marine ...	Mornington ...	... ..	98	22
South Barwon (b)	Suburb of Geelong	Grant ...	... ..	1,684	301
Spring	Agriculture ...	Talbot ...	... ..	148	32
Spring Creek ...	Mining ...	Anglesey... ..	... ..	103	23
Spring Creek ...	Ditto ...	Talbot ...	... ..	217	87
Springhill ...	Agriculture ...	Talbot ...	... ..	269	54
Springs	Ditto ...	Grenville... ..	... ..	147	47
Springvale ...	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	... ..	27	6
St. Alban's ...	Suburb of Geelong	Grant ...	... ..	312	60
St. Arnaud (b)...	Mining ...	Kara Kara ...	St. Arnaud Creek	1,101	248
St. Kilda (b) ...	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ...	... ..	9,085	1,564
Staffordshire Reef	Mining ...	Grenville... ..	... ..	293	81
Stanley	Ditto ...	Bogong ...	... ..	385	104
Stawell (b) ...	Ditto ...	Borong ...	Pleasant Creek	5,166	1,120
Steiglitz (b) ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	... ..	1,058	249
Store Creek ...	Ditto ...	Dargo ...	... ..	35	13

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—continued.

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Stratford ...	Agriculture ...	Tanjil ...	Avon ...	322	58
Strathfieldsaye	Ditto ...	Bendigo ...	... ..	26	4
Streatham ...	Grazing ...	Ripon ...	Fiery Creek ...	52	11
Stuartmill ...	Mining ...	Kara Kara ...	... ..	626	157
Sunbury (exclusive of Industrial Schools)	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	Jackson's Creek	620	115
Swan Hill ...	Grazing ...	Tatchera ...	Murray ...	201	43
Tallarook ...	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	Goulburn ...	155	29
Taradale ...	Agricul. & Mining	Talbot & Dalhousie	Coliban ...	1,945	478
Tahara ...	Agriculture ...	Normanby ...	... ..	45	8
Tanjil ...	Mining ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	236	94
Tarnagulla (b) ...	Ditto ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	1,359	325
Tarilta ...	Agriculture ...	Talbot ...	... ..	419	109
Tarraville ...	Ditto ...	Buln Buln ...	Tarra ...	227	47
Tarrawingee ...	Ditto ...	Bogong ...	Hodgson's Creek	270	46
Teesdale ...	Ditto ...	Grant ...	Native Creek ...	70	11
Templestowe ...	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	Yarra ...	159	32
Terang ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Hampden... ..	... ..	727	132
Thomastown ...	... ..	Bourke ...	... ..	364	65
Timor ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	60	16
Tintaldra ...	Grazing ...	Benambra ...	... ..	17	3
Toongabbie ...	Agriculture ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	117	19
Towong... ..	Grazing ...	Benambra ...	Murray ...	44	8
Traralgon ...	Agriculture ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	111	20
Trentham ...	Mining ...	Dalhousie ...	... ..	517	93
Trentham, East	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	... ..	29	5
Tyabb*					
Tylden ...	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	Coliban ...	327	51
Vaughan ...	Mining ...	Talbot ...	Loddon... ..	474	142
Victoria ...	Agriculture ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	80	14
Violettown ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Delatite ...	Violet Ponds ...	255	51
Wabdallah ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	... ..	100	16
Wagra ...	Mining ...	Croajingolong ...	... ..	44	14
Wahgunyah ...	Commerce & Agric.	Bogong ...	Murray ...	314	64
Waldon... ..	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	30	7
Wallan Wallan	Ditto ...	Bourke ...	... ..	524	99
Walhalla (b) ...	Mining ...	Tanjil ...	Stringer's Creek	1,484	421
Walmer... ..	Agriculture ...	Talbot ...	... ..	40	9
Wangaratta (b)	Ditto ...	Delatite & Bogong	Ovens ...	1,469	284
Warrak... ..	... ..	Kara Kara ...	... ..	79	16
Warrak Warrak	Agriculture ...	Tanjil ...	... ..	70	11
Warrantdyte ...	Mining ...	Evelyn ...	Yarra ...	306	82
Warrenheip ...	Agriculture ...	Grant ...	... ..	326	58
Warringal ...	(See Heidelberg.)				
Warrnambool(b)	Commerce & Agric.	Villiers ...	Merri River ...	3,799	657
Waterford ...	Mining ...	Dargo ...	... ..	15	3
Weatherboard ...	Agriculture ...	Ripon ...	... ..	157	28
Wedderburn ...	Mining ...	Gladstone ...	Korong Creek...	862	254
Wehla ...	Ditto ...	Gladstone ...	... ..	134	37
Wellington ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke ...	... ..	128	26
Welshpool ...	Commerce ...	Buln Buln ...	... ..	19	4
Whittlesea ...	Agriculture ...	Evelyn & Bourke	Plenty ...	208	42
Whroo ...	Mining ...	Rodney ...	... ..	455	139

* See Hastings.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, ETC.—*continued.*

Name of City, Town, Village, &c.	Pursuits connected with—	County.	On what Stream or River, &c.	On 2nd April 1871.	
				Inhabitants.	Occupied Houses.
Wickliffe ...	Grazing	Ripon	Hopkins ...	123	21
Williamstown (b)	Sub. of Melbourne	Bourke ... ..	... ..	7,126	1,395
Winchelsea ...	Agriculture ...	Grant & Grenville	Barwon ...	162	32
Winslow ...	Ditto	Villiers ... ..	... ..	77	11
Winton ...	Grazing	Delatite ... ..	... ..	33	7
Wodonga ...	Agricul. & Mining	Bogong	Murray ...	359	70
Wombat Creek	Ditto ditto	Bogong ... ..	... ..	83	32
Woodend ...	Agriculture ...	Dalhousie ...	Campaspe ...	1,452	265
Woodford ...	Ditto	Villiers	Merri	242	44
Woodside ...	Ditto	Buln Buln ...	Bruthen Creek	75	13
Woodstock ...	... ..	Bourke ... ..	... ..	359	60
Wood's Point (b)	Mining	Wonnangatta ...	Goulburn ...	1,059	275
Woolsthorpe ...	Agricul. & Grazing	Villiers	Spring Creek ...	126	20
Wyndham ...	Agriculture ...	Bourke and Grant	Werribee ...	366	67
Yackandandah...	Mining	Bogong	Yackandandah Creek	552	124
Yambuk ...	Agriculture ...	Villiers	Shaw	457	80
Yandoit... ..	Mining & Agricul.	Talbot ... ..	... ..	...	...
Yarra Flats ...	Agriculture ...	Evelyn	Yarra	220	42
Yarram Yarram	Ditto	Buln Buln ...	... ..	274	46
Yea	Agricul. & Mining	Anglesey... ..	Muddy Creek ...	230	49

47. Victoria is traversed with more or less regularity throughout its whole length by a chain of hills completely dividing it into two parts, and thence called the Dividing Range. This range runs in an east and west direction, generally at a distance of 60 or 70 miles from the coast. The streams to the north of it run towards the Murray, those to the south of it towards the sea. The eastern part of it, which divides the Gippsland district from that of the Murray, is called the Australian Alps, and that part which separates the county of Ripon from that of Borung and extends northwards into the county of Kara Kara is called the Pyrenees. There are also other ranges extending in different parts of the country, many of which are offshoots of the main chain. The principal are the Benambra and the Gibbo ranges, in the county of Benambra; the Bogong range, in the county of Bogong; the Buffalo and Strathbogie ranges, in the county of Delatite; the Futter range, in the counties of Delatite and Moira; the Baw Baw range, dividing the counties of Evelyn and Buln Buln; the Hoddle range, in the county of Buln Buln; Mount Delegete, in the county of Croajingolong; Mount Wellington, in Wonnangatta; the Dandenong ranges, in Evelyn and Mornington; Mount Alexander and Jim Crow ranges, both in the county of Talbot; the Grampians, in the county of Borung; the Serra range, between the counties of Dundas and Ripon; the Victoria ranges, Mountains and hills.

in the county of Dundas ; the Black Range, in the county of Lowan. There are besides numerous isolated peaks in different parts of the colony. A list of the mountains and hills in Victoria, showing also the counties in which they are situated, and the elevation of the principal peaks above the level of the sea, recently corrected by Mr. Surveyor-General Skene, according to the latest information in the possession of his department, is given as follows :—

MOUNTAINS AND HILLS.

Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.	Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.
		feet.			feet.
Abrupt ...	Dundas ...	2,724	Black Hill ...	Grenville ...	—
Acland ...	Polwarth ...	—	Black Range ...	Anglesey ...	—
Aitken ...	Bourke ...	—	Black Range ...	Polwarth ...	—
Aitken's Hill ...	Bourke ...	—	Black Range ...	Lowan ...	—
Alexander ...	Talbot ...	2,435	Blackwood, or		
Alexander's Head	Bourke ...	—	Myrniong ...	Bourke ...	2,432
Alexina...	Anglesey ...	—	Bland ...	Bourke ...	—
Almond, Peak of	Ripon ...	—	Blowhard ...	Ripon ...	—
Anakie, Mount...	Grant ...	—	Blue Mountain...	Bourke ...	—
Angus ...	Tanjil ...	—	Blue Range ...	Delatite ...	—
Arapiles ...	Lowan ...	1,176	Bogong Range ...	Bogong ...	6,508
Ararat ...	Ripon ...	2,020	Bolangum ...	Kara Kara...	1,225
Ararat ...	Mornington	—	Bolga ...	Benambra ...	2,860
Arnold ...	Wonnangatta	—	Bolton ...	Talbot ...	—
Arthur's Seat ...	Mornington	1,031	Boulder...	Buln Buln...	1,725
Atkinson ...	Bourke ...	—	Boundary Hill...	Anglesey ...	—
Avoca Hill ...	Kara Kara...	2,464	Bowen ...	Croajingolong	—
Bald Head ...	Dargo ...	4,507	Brenanah ...	Gladstone ...	—
Balmattum Range	Delatite ...	—	Brigg's Bluff ...	Borong ...	—
Bainbridge ...	Dundas ...	—	Brock's Hill ...	Bourke ...	—
Baranhet ...	Delatite ...	—	Brown's Hill ...	Heytesbury	—
Baringhup ...	Talbot ...	—	Bryarty's Hills...	Evelyn ...	—
Barker ...	Talbot ...	—	Buangor ...	Kara Kara...	3,247
Bernard ...	Delatite ...	—	Buckle ...	Croajingolong	1,465
Bass Range ...	Mornington	—	Buckrabanyule	Gladstone ...	—
Battery, or Beolite	Delatite ...	—	Budgee Budgee	Tanjil ...	—
Baw Baw ...	Evelyn ...	—	Buffalo Mountains	Delatite ...	5,645
Bealiba ...	Gladstone ...	—	Bulla Bulla ...	Croajingolong	—
Bear's Hill ...	Bendigo ...	—	Bullancrook ...	Bourke ...	—
Beckwith ...	Talbot ...	2,087	Bullarook ...	Talbot ...	2,400
Bellarine ...	Grant ...	463	Buller ...	Wonnangatta	5,911
Benambra ...	Benambra ...	4,940	Bullioh ...	Benambra ...	2,360
Ben Cruachan...	Tanjil ...	2,765	Buninyong ...	Grant ...	2,448
Bindi ...	Tambo ...	—	Burramboot ...	Rodney ...	—
Bendock ...	Croajingolong	—	Burrowye ...	Benambra ...	4,194
Ben Nevis ...	Kara Kara ...	2,875	Burrumbeep Hill	Ripon ...	—
Big Hill...	Bourke ...	—	Bute ...	Grenville ...	—
Big Hill...	Evelyn ...	—	Byron ...	Lowan ...	—
Birch Hill ...	Talbot ...	—	Callender ...	Ripon ...	—
Black Mount ...	Rodney ...	—	Camel ...	Rodney ...	—
Black Hill ...	Grant ...	—	Cameron ...	Talbot ...	—

MOUNTAINS AND HILLS—continued.

Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.	Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.
		feet.			feet.
Cann ...	Croajingolong	1,764	Enterprise ..	Wonnangatta	—
Cannibal Hill ...	Mornington	—	Erip ...	Grenville ...	1,539
Carlyle ...	Croajingolong	1,189	Everard... ..	Croajingolong	1,200
Cardinal, The ...	Ripon ...	—	Fainter ...	Bogong ...	—
Castle Hill ...	Borong ...	—	Fainting Range	Tambo ...	—
Castle Hill ...	Wonnangatta	4,860	Fatigue ...	Buln Buln... ..	2,110
Cathedral ...	Anglesey ...	2,120	Feathertop ...	Bogong ...	6,303
Cavendish ..	Dundas ...	—	Forest Hill ...	Tambo, on the N. S. W. frontier ...	5,000
Cavern ...	Talbot ...	—	Forest Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Chaucer ...	Normanby ...	—	Franklin (Larne- barramul) ...	Talbot ...	2,092
Christmas Hills	Evelyn ...	—	Franklin Range	Bogong ...	—
Clay ...	Normanby ...	594	Fyans ...	Hampden ...	957
Cobbler ...	Delatite ...	5,342	Gap ...	Talbot ...	—
Cobberas ...	Tambo ...	6,025	Gaspard ...	Talbot ...	—
Coghill's Hill ...	Talbot ...	—	Gellibrand ...	Grenville ...	871
Cole ...	Ripon ...	—	Genoa Peak ...	Croajingolong	1,611
Colite ...	Grant ...	—	George ...	Polwarth ...	—
Concord ...	Anglesey ...	1,500	Gibbo Range ...	Benambra ...	5,764
Conical Hill ...	Evelyn ...	—	Glasgow ...	Talbot ...	—
Consultation ...	Talbot ...	—	Glenrowen ...	Moirra ...	1,680
Coopragambra... ..	Croajingalong	—	Gnarogein ...	Hampden ...	—
Cooy-a-tong ...	Benambra ...	3,270	Gowar ...	Gladstone ...	—
Cope ...	Bogong ...	6,015	Graham... ..	Evelyn ...	—
Corranwarrabul	Mornington	—	Granya ...	Benambra ...	3,620
Cotterill ...	Bourke ...	—	Green Hill ...	Dalhousie ...	—
Cunningham ...	Anglesey ...	1,920	Green Hill ...	Grenville ...	—
Dandenong ...	Evelyn ...	2,060	Greenock ...	Talbot ...	—
Dargo Hill ...	Dargo ...	—	Hamilton ...	Hampden ...	1,050
Darriwil ...	Grant ...	—	Hardie's Hill ...	Grenville ...	—
Dawson... ..	Tambo ...	—	Hat Hill ...	Delatite ...	2,544
Deddick ...	Croajingolong	—	Heath Point ...	Normanby ...	—
Deboobetic ...	Kara Kara... ..	—	Hermit ...	Bogong ...	—
Delegete Hill ...	Croajingolong	4,318	Hesse ...	Grenville ...	—
Despair ...	Anglesey ...	—	Hoddle Range ...	Buln Buln... ..	—
Difficult ...	Borong ...	2,657	Holden ...	Bourke ...	—
Dingle Range ...	Bogong ...	—	Hollowback Hill	Talbot ...	—
Diogenes ...	Bourke ...	—	Hooghly ...	Gladstone ...	—
Direction ...	Kara Kara... ..	—	Hope ...	Gunbower... ..	—
Disappointment	Bourke ...	2,637	Hore's Hill ...	Benambra ...	—
Drummond ...	Borong ...	—	Hotspur... ..	Villiers ...	—
Dryden ...	Borong ...	—	Hotham... ..	Bogong ...	6,100
Dundas... ..	Dundas ...	1,535	Howe Hill ...	Croajingolong	1,292
Duned ...	Grant ...	—	Howitt ...	Delatite ...	5,715
Eccles ...	Normanby ...	590	Hume's Range... ..	Bourke ...	—
Eckersley ...	Normanby... ..	529	Hunter ...	Buln Buln... ..	1,136
Egbert ...	Gladstone ...	—	Ida ...	Rodney ...	1,537
Egerton... ..	Grant ...	—	Jeffcott ...	Kara Kara... ..	—
Elephant ...	Hampden ...	1,294	Jenkins ...	Weeah ...	339
Eliza ...	Mornington	530	Juliet, Mount ...	Evelyn ...	3,625
Ellery ..	Croajingolong	4,255			
Emu ...	Ripon ...	1,687			
Emu ...	Hampden ...	—			

MOUNTAINS AND HILLS—continued.

Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.	Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.
		feet.			feet.
Kangaroo Range	Normanby...	—	Monda ...	Evelyn ...	—
Kay ...	Croajingolong	3,306	Monk, The ...	Talbot ...	—
Keilawarra ...	Moira ...	—	Moolort... ..	Talbot ...	—
Kent ...	Wonnangatta	5,129	Moorookyle ...	Talbot ...	—
Kerang ...	Gladstone ...	—	Moornambool ...	Ripon ...	—
Kerang ...	Gunbower ...	—	Moorul ...	Talbot ...	—
Kerange Moorah	Polwarth ...	—	Moriac ...	Grant ...	839
Kersop Peak ...	Buln Buln...	740	Mormbool ...	Dalhousie ...	—
Kincaid... ..	Normanby...	655	Mueller ...	Tanjil ...	—
Kinross ...	Hampden ...	—	Murindal ...	Tambo ...	—
Kirk's Hill ...	Ripon ...	—	Murramurrangbong	Bogong ...	—
Koala ...	Dalhousie ...	—	Myrtoon ...	Hampden ...	713
Koang ...	Hampden ...	891	Nanimia ...	Ripon ...	—
Kooroongh ...	Talbot ...	—	Napier ...	Normanby...	1,440
Kooyoora ...	Gladstone ...	—	Navarre Hill ...	Kara Kara...	1,355
Korong ...	Gladstone ...	1,408	Nibo ...	Anglesey ...	—
Kororoit ...	Bourke ...	—	Noorat ...	Hampden ...	1,024
Kurtweeton ...	Hampden ...	—	Norgate... ..	Buln Buln...	1,390
Lady Mount ...	Ripon ...	—	Notch Hill ...	Dargo ...	4,625
Langdale Pike...	Polwarth ...	—	Nowa Nowa ...	Tambo ...	—
Landsborough Hill	Kara Kara...	1,903	Oberon ...	Buln Buln...	1,968
Langi Ghiran ...	Ripon ...	3,123	Ochertyre ...	Bogong ...	—
Latrobe... ..	Buln Buln...	2,434	One-mile Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Latrobe's Range	Polwarth ...	—	One-tree Hill ...	Evelyn ...	—
Lawaluk ...	Grenville ...	—	One-tree Hill ...	Normanby...	—
Leading Hill ...	Mornington	—	Paradox ...	Anglesey ...	—
Leinster ...	Dargo ...	—	Pierrepoint ...	Normanby ...	891
Leura ...	Hampden ...	1,030	Pilot Range ...	Bogong ...	—
Lianiduk ...	Karkaroc...	—	Pine Mount ...	Benambra ...	—
Liptrap ...	Buln Buln...	551	Pininbar ...	Benambra ...	4,100
Loinman ...	Karkaroc ...	—	Pisgar ...	Ripon ...	—
Lyall ...	Mornington	—	Pleasant ...	Rodney ...	—
Macedon ...	Bourke ...	3,324	Pollock ...	Grant ...	—
Mackenzie ...	Anglesey ...	—	Porndon ...	Heytesbury	947
Mackersey ...	Dundas ...	—	Powlett's Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Magdala ...	Wonnangatta	—	Prospect ...	Anglesey ...	1,025
Maindample ...	Delatite ...	—	Puckapanyal Hill	Dalhousie ...	—
Major ...	Moira ...	1,251	Puzzle Range ...	Anglesey ...	—
Mannibadar ...	Grenville ...	—	Pyramid Hill ...	Gunbower ...	—
Maramingo ...	Croajingolong	1,274	Quoin Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Martha ...	Mornington	544	Raven's Hill ...	Kara Kara ...	—
Martin ...	Bogong ...	—	Ravenscroft Hill	Ripon ...	—
Matlock ...	Wonnangatta	4,561	Raymond ...	Croajingolong	980
Maxwell ...	Anglesey ...	740	Red Hill ...	Buln Buln...	—
Melbourne Hill...	Bourke ...	—	Richmond Hill...	Normanby ...	727
Meningorot ...	Hampden ...	—	Riddell ...	Evelyn ...	—
Mercer ...	Grenville ...	—	Ross ...	Ripon ...	—
Meuron ...	Polwarth ...	—	Rouse ...	Villiers ...	1,220
Misery ...	Ripon ...	—	Ruskin ...	Normanby,	
Mitchell ...	Talbot ...	—		Initial point	
Moliagul ...	Gladstone ...	—		of boundary	
Mournot ...	Ripon ...	—		line with S. A.	—

MOUNTAINS AND HILLS—continued.

Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.	Name of Mountain, &c.	County.	Approximate Height above Level of Sea.
		feet.			feet.
Sabine ...	Polwarth ...	1,912	Terrick Terrick	Gunbower ...	—
Samaria... ..	Delatite ...	3,138	Thackeray ...	Dundas ...	—
Sargent ...	Talbot ...	—	Timbertop, or		
Scobie ...	Rodney ...	—	Warrambat ...	Wonnangatta	—
Selwyn ...	Wonnangatta	—	Tingaringy ...	Croajingolong	4,771
Separation ...	Delatite ...	—	Tom's Cap ...	Buln Buln...	1,258
Shadwell ...	Hampden ...	962	Tongio ...	Tambo ...	—
Sherwin's Range	Evelyn ...	—	Tooboora Hills	Dalhousie ...	—
Shillinglaw ...	Wonnangatta	—	Torbreck ...	Anglesey ...	4,995
Serra Range ...	Dundas ...	—	Towanga ...	Bogong ...	4,161
Singapore ...	Buln Buln...	451	Tower Hill ...	Villiers ...	322
Singleton ...	Wonnangatta	—	Trawoul ...	Anglesey ...	—
Sister Rises ...	Hampden ...	—	Twins, The ...	Delatite ...	5,575
Sisters ...	Anglesey ...	—	Upton Hill ...	Delatite ...	—
Skene ...	Wonnangatta	—	Useful ...	Tanjil ...	4,756
Smeaton ...	Talbot ...	—	Valentia ...	Wonnangatta	—
Snake's Ridge ...	Buln Buln ...	—	Vandyke ...	Normanby...	—
Snodgrass ...	Anglesey ...	—	Vereker... ..	Buln Buln...	2,092
Spring Hill ...	Gladstone ...	—	Victoria Range	Dundas ...	—
Spring Hill ...	Ripon ...	—	Vite Vite ...	Hampden ...	—
Spring Hill ...	Talbot ...	—	Wagra ...	Benambra ...	2,638
Stanley ...	Bogong ...	3,444	Wallace... ..	Grant ...	—
Station Peak ...	Grant ...	1,154	Wallerson ...	Tambo ...	—
Stavelly Range...	Villiers ...	1,070	Warrambal ...	Wonnangatta	—
Steel's Hill ...	Evelyn ...	—	Warrenheip ...	Grant ...	2,463
Steiglitz ...	Bourke ...	—	Warrion Hill, Gt.	Grenville ...	921
St. Bernard ...	Bogong ...	—	Warrnambool ...	Hampden ...	712
St. George ...	Polwarth ...	—	Watershed Hill	Ripon ...	—
St. Leonard's ...	Evelyn ...	—	Widderin ...	Hampden ...	1,132
St. Mary's Hill...	Ripon ...	—	Wellington ...	Mornington	314
Strathbogie R'nges	Delatite ...	—	Wellington (Mt.		
Sturgeon ...	Dundas ...	1,946	Gisborne, Strze-		
Sugarloaf (Bear's)	Evelyn ...	—	lecki, Nap-Nap-		
„ (Mt. Piper)	Dalhousie ...	—	Marra)... ..	Tanjil ...	5,363
Suggan Buggan	Tambo ...	—	Wermatong ...	Benambra ...	—
Survey Peak ...	Anglesey ...	—	Whittaker's ...	Croajingolong	—
Table Top ...	Delatite ...	—	William ...	Ripon ...	3,827
Talbot ...	Lowan ...	—	Wills ...	Bogong ...	5,758
Talgarna ...	Benambra ...	4,194	Wilson ...	Buln Buln...	2,350
Tambo ...	Benambra ...	4,700	Wilson ...	Bourke ...	—
Tamboritha ...	Wonnangatta	5,381	Wiridgil ...	Hampden ...	—
Tara ...	Tambo ...	2,016	Wombat ...	Delatite ...	—
Tarrangower ...	Talbot ...	—	Wombat Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Taylor ...	Dargo ...	1,463	Yandoit Hill ...	Talbot ...	—
Templar ...	Tatchera ...	—	Zero, Mount ...	Borong ...	—
Tennyson ...	Croajingolong	3,422			

48. The rivers in Victoria are for the most part of inconsiderable Rivers. size. Many of them are liable to be partially dried up during the summer months, so as to be reduced at that season to mere chains of waterholes. With the exception of the Yarra, on the banks of which

the metropolis is situated, the Goulburn, which empties itself into the Murray about eight miles to the eastward of Echuca, and the Murray itself, with perhaps some of the Gippsland streams, not one of them is navigable, except by boats. As, however, they drain the watershed of large areas of country, they will ultimately be made feeders to permanent reservoirs for the purposes of irrigation, gold washing, and manufactures. The Murray, which forms the northern boundary of the colony, is the largest river in Australia. Its total length is 2,400 miles, for 670 of which it flows along the Victorian border. The names of the principal rivers in Victoria, with their positions and approximate lengths, originally supplied by the Survey Department, and recently corrected by Mr. Surveyor-General Skene, according to the latest information, are as follow :—

RIVERS.

Name of River.	Position.	Approximate Length.
		miles.
Acheron... ..	Anglesey. Falls into Goulburn 4 miles S. of Alexandra	—
Agnes	Buln Buln. Corner Inlet, W. of Welchpool	15
Aire	Polwarth. Falls into the sea 6 miles W. of Cape Otway	15
Albert	Buln Buln, at Alberton	25
Avoca	Tatchera, and western boundary of Gladstone	130
Avon or Dunlop	Buln Buln. Flows into Lake Wellington	30
Avon	Kara Kara. Source about 1 mile N. of Navarre	65
Barwon	Grant. Runs into Lake Connemare, part of west boundary of county	70
Bass	Mornington. Falls into Western Port near East Head	20
Bet Bet Creek ...	Between Talbot and Gladstone. Falls into Loddon...	45
Big	Wonnangatta. Joins Goulburn 16 miles S.W. of Mansfield	20
Brodribb	Croajingolong. Falls into Snowy River near its mouth	50
Broken	Delatite and Moira. Joins Goulburn 2 miles south of Shepparton	85
Broken Creek ...	Moira. Effluent of Broken River. Falls into Murray near Lake Moira	80
Buchan	Tambo. Tributary of Snowy River from westward	—
Buckland	Delatite. South of Ovens, 40 miles S.E. of Wangaratta	25
Buffalo	Delatite. South of Ovens, 25 miles S.E. of Wangaratta	—
Bundarra	Bogong. Falls into Victoria River. Tributary of Mitta Mitta	20
Buneeep	Part of eastern boundary of Mornington	15
Calder	Polwarth. Falls into Lake Craven 7 miles W. of Cape Otway	10
Campaspe	Dalhousie, at Kyneton. Flows into Murray at Echuca	85
Cann	Croajingolong. Falls into Tamboon Inlet 5 miles W. of Cape Everard	—
Chetwynd	Dundas. Falls into Glenelg	20
Coliban	Dalhousie. Boundary between the counties of Talbot and Dalhousie. Flows into the Campaspe	45
Coliban, Little ...	Dalhousie	12

RIVERS—continued.

Name of River.	Position.	Approximate Length.
		miles.
Crawford ...	Normanby. Joins the Glenelg at Dartmoor ...	23
Cray ...	Polwarth. Falls into sea at Cape Patton ...	10
Cudgewa Creek	Benambra. Falls into Murray 8 miles N. of Towong	40
Curdie's River ...	Heytesbury. Flows from Lake Purrumbete. Falls into sea 28 miles S.E. from Warrnambool ...	40
Curryong Creek	Benambra. Falls into Murray 3 miles N. of Towong	42
Dargo ...	Dargo. Joins Mitchell River ...	45
Darlot's Creek ...	Normanby. Falls into Portland Bay ...	18
Delatite, or Devil's River	Boundary between Delatite and Wonnangatta. Joins the Goulburn 10 miles below Darlingford ...	40
Don ...	Evelyn. Joins Yarra Yarra 24 miles N.E. of Warrandyte ...	7
Dundas ...	Dundas. Joins Wannon 1½ miles W. of Cavendish...	10
Dunmungle Creek	Borong. Effluent of Wimmera ...	—
Eumerella ...	Normanby. Falls into sea 10 miles W. of Belfast ...	55
Fiery and Salt Creek	Ripon. Falls into Lake Bolac and thence into Hopkins ...	80
Fitzroy ...	Normanby. Falls into Portland Bay ...	20
Franklin ...	Buln Buln, at Corner Inlet, W. of Welchpool ...	15
Gellibrand ...	Heytesbury. Falls into sea 23 miles W. of Cape Otway	30
Genoa ...	Croajingolong. Falls into sea 12 miles S.W. of Cape Howe ...	45
Gibbo ...	Benambra. Falls into Mitta Mitta ...	25
Glenelg ...	Normanby. Part of western boundary of county ...	205
Goulburn ...	Anglesey. Part of western boundary of county. Joins Murray 6 miles E. of Echuca ...	230
Holland ...	Delatite. Source at Wombat Hill and Tabletop. Joins Broken River at Benalla ...	35
Hopkins ...	Villiers. Falls into sea at Warrnambool ...	110
Howqua ...	Wonnangatta. Rises at Mount Hill. Falls into Goulburn ...	15
Jerusalem ...	Anglesey. Part of east boundary of county ...	25
Jingallala ...	Croajingolong. Joins the Snowy River from eastward	27
Kennett ...	Polwarth. Falls into sea at Point Hawdon ...	5
Kiewa ...	Bogong. Falls into Murray 8 miles below confluence of Mitta Mitta with Murray ...	—
King ...	Delatite. Joins the Ovens at Wangaratta ...	45
Latrobe ...	Buln Buln. Falls into Lake Wellington. Boundary between Tanjil and Buln Buln ...	90
Leigh ...	(See "Yarrowee.")	
Lerderderg ...	Bourke. Falls into Werribee at Bacchus Marsh ...	18
Limestone ...	Benambra. About 8 miles N. of sources of Murray	18
Little ...	Grant. Falls into Port Phillip ...	25
Loddon ...	Talbot, and western boundary of Bendigo and Gunbower. Joins Murray at Swan Hill ...	150
Macalister ...	Tanjil. Falls into Latrobe River ...	65
Merri and Spring Creek	Villiers. Falls into sea at Warrnambool ...	40
Merriman's Creek	Buln Buln. Falls into sea at Ninety-mile Beach ...	45

RIVERS—continued.

Name of River.	Position.	Approximate Length.
		miles.
Mitchell ...	Boundary between Dargo and Tanjil. Falls into Lake King	60
Mitta Mitta ...	Boundary between Benambra and Bogong. Joins Murray River about 8 miles east from Wodonga ...	90
McKenzie ...	Borong. Falls into the Wimmera 5 miles W. of Horsham	32
Moondara ...	Buln Buln. Tributary of Latrobe	—
Moorabool ...	Grant. Joins Barwon at Fyansford, near Geelong ...	55
Moroka ...	Wonnangatta. Joins Wonnangatta 12 miles N. of Mount Wellington	15
Morewell ...	Buln Buln. Tributary of Latrobe	—
Mount Hope Creek	Bendigo and Gunbower. Falls into Kow Swamp, and thence into Pyramid Creek	—
Moyne ...	Villiers. Falls into sea at Belfast	30
Mt. William Creek	Borong. Falls into Lake Lonsdale, and thence into Wimmera 12 miles east of Horsham	55
Murray ...	Northern boundary line of the colony of Victoria ...	670*
Nicholson ...	Dargo. Falls into Lake King	25
Ovens ...	Boundary between Bogong, Delatite, and Moira. Joins Murray 23 miles below Wangaratta	100
Parker ...	Polwarth. Falls into sea 4 miles E. of Cape Otway...	10
Perry ...	Tanjil. Falls into Lake Wellington	25
Plenty ...	Bourke. East boundary of county	30
Powlett ...	Mornington. Falls into sea 11 miles S.E. of East Head	15
Pyramid Creek	Bendigo and Gunbower. Falls into Loddon at Kerang	—
Richardson ...	Kara Kara. Joins Avon River about 26 miles N.W. from Navarre	30
Saltwater ...	Bourke. Joins the Yarra at Footscray	70
Shaw ...	Villiers. Falls into sea at Narrawong... ..	18
Sherbrooke ...	Heytesbury. Falls into sea 29 miles W. of Cape Otway	5
Snowy ...	Croajingolong. Falls into sea 11 miles W. of Cape Conran	85†
Stokes, or Emu...	Normanby. Joins the Glenelg 5 miles N. of Dartmoor	25
Surrey ...	Normanby. Falls into Portland Bay	18
Tambo, or Thomson	Boundary between Tambo and Dargo. Falls into Lake King	85
Tarra Tarra ...	Buln Buln. Falls into Shoal Inlet, near Tarraville township... ..	25
Tarwin ...	Buln Buln. Falls into the sea at Anderson's Inlet ...	35
Thurra ...	Croajingolong. Falls into the sea about 10 miles W. of Ram Head	5
Tingaringy ...	Croajingolong. Falls into Jingallala River	5
Toonginbooka ...	Tambo. Joins Snowy River about 50 miles from its entrance to the sea	15
Tullaroop Creek	Talbot. Falls into Loddon near Eddington, with Creswick's and Adekate Creeks	36
Tyers ...	Tanjil. Tributary of Latrobe	—
Tyrrell Creek ...	Kara Kara and Tatchera. Effluent of Avoca. Falls into Lake Tyrrell	—
Victoria ...	Bogong. Falls into Mitta Mitta 4 miles W. of Lake Omeo	—

* Victorian portion only.

† Length in Victoria.

RIVERS—continued.

Name of River.	Position.	Approximate Length.
Wallangaragh	Croajingolong. Falls into Genoa River	miles. 5
Wando	Dundas. Falls into Glenelg	—
Wannon	Dundas. Part of south boundary of county	105
Wentworth	Dargo. Falls into Mitchell	25
Werribee	Bourke. West boundary of county	55
Whourouly	Delatite. Joins Ovens about 15 miles S.E. of Wangaratta	23
Wimmera	Wimmera District. At Dividing Range about 7 miles south of Elmhurst	135
Wingan	Croajingolong. Falls into the sea at Ram Head	—
Woody Yaloak	Grenville. Flows from north into Lake Corangamite	36
Wongangarra	Falls into Wonnangatta River 43 miles N.W. of Lake Wellington	30
Wonnangatta	Falls into Mitchell	35
Woori Yaloak	Evelyn. Joins Yarra Yarra, about 4 miles W. from Warrandyte	20
Wright, or Bourne	Mornington. About 8 miles S.E. of East Head on coast	15
Wye	Polwarth. Falls into sea at Point Sturt	3
Yallock	Mornington. Falls into Western Port	10
Yarra Yarra	Bourke. Falls into Hobson's Bay	90
Yarriambiack Creek	Borong. Effluent of Wimmera. Falls into Lake Coorong	78
Yarrowee, or Leigh	Grant. Joins the Barwon at Inverleigh	50

49. Victoria contains numerous salt and fresh water lakes and lagoons, but many of these are little more than swamps during dry seasons. Some of them are craters of extinct volcanoes. Lake Corangamite (counties Grenville and Hampden), the largest inland lake in the colony, covers 76 square miles, and is quite salt, notwithstanding its augmentation by numerous fresh-water streams; it has no visible outlet. Lake Colac (county Polwarth), only a few miles distant from Lake Corangamite, is a beautiful sheet of water, 10 square miles in extent, and quite fresh. Lake Burrumbeet, in the county of Ripon, is also a fine sheet of fresh water, embracing an area of $8\frac{1}{2}$ square miles. The Gippsland lakes—Victoria and King, in the county of Tanjil, and Reeve, in the county of Buln Buln—are situated close to the coast, and are only separated from the sea by a narrow belt of sand. Through this there is an entrance, which is often navigable, but is subject to be closed at irregular intervals, in consequence of the shifting of the sand at its mouth. Lake Wellington (county Tanjil), the largest of all the Gippsland lakes, lies to the westward of Lakes Victoria and Reeve (county Buln Buln), and is connected with the first-named by a narrow channel. South-east of Geelong, in the county of Grant, is Lake Connewarre, connected with the sea at Point Flinders. The following is a list of the

lakes in Victoria, with their localities and areas, corrected to latest date, under the direction of Mr. Surveyor-General Skene:—

LAKES.

(Those lakes which contain fresh water are distinguished by the letter F, and those which consist of salt or brackish water, are indicated by the letters S and B respectively.)

Name of Lake.	Position.	Approximate Area.
		acres.
Albacutya ...	Weeah, 10 miles N. of Lake Hindmarsh ...	... F 13,440
Bael Bael ...	Tatchera, 25 miles S.E. of Castle Donnington ...	... F 1,280
Baker ...	Tatchera, 6 miles S.E. of Castle Donnington ...	... F 400
Barragootta ...	Croajingolong, 6 miles W. of Cape Howe ...	... F 700
Beeac ...	Grenville, 10 miles N. of Colac ...	... S 1,400
Boga ...	Tatchera, 8 miles S.E. of Castle Donnington ...	... F 1,920
Boga (of Sir T. Mitchell)	Borong, 8 miles S.E. of Horsham (three lakes) ...	... F 1,800
Boloke ...	Ripon, 5 miles S.E. of Wickliffe ...	... F 3,840
Bookaar ...	Hampden, 9 miles N. of Camperdown ...	... B 800
Boorookie ...	Lowan, 15 miles E. of boundary line between South Australia ...	... F 1,075
Boort ...	Gladstone, fed by overflow of Loddon ...	... F 400
Bridebash ...	Hampden, 9 miles N.W. of Camperdown ...	... B 50
Bringalbert ...	Lowan, 12 miles N.E. of Apsley ...	... F 200
Bullen Merri ...	Hampden, 1 mile W. of Camperdown ...	... B 1,500
Buloke ...	Borong, 38 miles N. of Navarre ...	... F 8,960
Bunga ...	Tambo, 3 miles S.W. of Lake Tyers ...	... F 300
Buninjon ...	Ripon, 14 miles S.W. of Ararat ...	... F 500
Burrumbeet ...	Ripon, 10 miles W. of Ballarat ...	... F 5,440
Calvert ...	Grenville, 12 miles N.E. of Colac ...	... S 5,478
Cartcarrying ...	Villiers, near township of Winslow ...	... F 110
Catherine ...	Polwarth, W. boundary of county, 18 miles from the sea ...	... F 96
Charm ...	Tatchera, 10 miles N. of Kerang ...	... F 1,280
Clear Lake ...	Lowan, 17 miles N.E. of Moyston ...	... F 400
Cobrico... ...	Heytesbury, 8 miles W. of Camperdown ...	... F —
Colac ...	Polwarth, at Colac ...	... F 6,400
Colongulac ...	Hampden, 3 miles N. of Camperdown ...	... B 5,120
Condah (lake and swamp)	Normanby, 12 miles N.W. of Heywood ...	... F 3,840
Connewarre ...	Grant, 4 miles S. of Geelong ...	Tidal 7,680
Connewarren ...	Hampden, 20 miles N. of Warrnambool ...	... F 640
Cooper ...	Rodney, 9 miles E. of Runnymede ...	... F 3,840
Coorong ...	Karkaroc, fed by Yarriambiack Creek ...	... F 200
Cope Cope ...	Kara Kara, 20 miles N.W. of St. Arnaud ...	... F 175
Coragulac ...	Grenville, 8 miles N.W. of Colac ...	... B 300
Corangamite ...	Grenville and Hampden ...	... S 48,640
Craven ...	Polwarth, 7 miles W. of Cape Otway ...	Tidal 1,280
Cundare ...	Grenville, 14 miles N. of Colac ...	... S 600
Curlip ...	Croajingolong, fed by overflow of Snowy River ...	... F —
Denison ...	Buln Buln, 28 miles N.E. of Alberton ...	... F 1,600
Doling Doling... ..	Dundas, 3 miles N.E. of Hamilton ...	... F 30
Durdidwarrah... ..	Grant, Reservoir for town of Geelong, 25 miles N.W. ...	—
Elingamite ...	Heytesbury, 10 miles S.W. of Camperdown ...	... F 820
Eyang ...	Hampden, 31 miles N.W. of Camperdown ...	... F 300
Furnell ...	Croajingolong, 8 miles N.W. of Cape Everard ...	... F 800
Garnouk ...	Tatchera, 10 miles S.E. of Castle Donnington ...	... F 500

LAKES—continued.

Name of Lake.	Position.	Approximate Area.
		acres.
Garry	Moira, 10 miles N.W. of Shepparton	950
Genoa	Croajingolong, 10 miles W. of Cape Howe... ..	Tidal 2,050
Gherang Gherang	Grant, 3 miles E. of Winchelsea ... ..	... F 200
Gnarput	Hampden, at northern extremity of Lake Coran-gamite... ..	... S 6,400
Gnotuk	Hampden, 2 miles W. of Camperdown ... ..	... S 600
Goldsmith	Ripon, 10 miles S. of Beaufort ... ..	... F 2,100
Hindmarsh	Lowan, fed by Wimmera River ... ..	... F 35,840
Kariah	Hampden, 8 miles N.E. of Camperdown ... ..	... B 300
Keilambete	Hampden, 15 miles W. of Camperdown ... ..	... B 1,500
Kennedy	Villiers, 8 miles N.W. of Penshurst... ..	... B 500
King	Tanjil, near Bairnsdale, 23 miles N.E. of Sea-combe ... ..	... Tidal 13,440
Kolora	Hampden, 20 miles N.W. of Camperdown ... ..	... F 50
Kornardin	Karkaroc, 44 miles N.W. of north shore of Lake Tyrrell ... ..	... F 300
Konnendker	Hampden, 19 miles N.W. of Camperdown ... ..	... B 60
Koo-wee-rup	Mornington, the Great Swamp	—
Koreetnung	Hampden, 7 miles N.E. of Camperdown ... ..	... S 560
Koroit	Villiers, 6 miles N.E. of Belfast ... ..	... F 2,240
Lalbert... ..	Tatchera, fed by overflow of Avoca River... ..	... F 1,600
Leagur	Tatchera, fed by overflow of Loddon ... ..	... F 500
Learmonth	Ripon, 11 miles N.W. of Ballarat ... ..	... F 1,200
Linlithgow	Villiers, 9 miles N. of Penshurst ... ..	... B 1,920
Lonsdale	Borong, 7 miles S.W. of Glenorchy... ..	... F 2,560
Malim	Ripon, 16 miles S.W. of Ararat ... ..	... B 40
Malmsbury	Dalhousie and Talbot, Reservoir for northern gold-fields population, at borough of Malmsbury ... ..	... F —
Mannaor	Tatchera, fed by overflow of Murray ... ..	... F 40
Merring	Tatchera, fed by overflow of Loddon ... ..	... F 700
Mitre	Lowan, 20 miles W. of Horsham ... ..	... S 1,600
Modewarre	Grant, 5 miles E. of Winchelsea ... ..	... B 1,280
Mournpall	Karkaroc, 44 miles N.W. of Lake Tyrrell ... ..	... F 1,280
Munday	Follett, on boundary line between South Australia F	1,920
Murdeduke	Grenville, 25 miles W. of Geelong ... ..	... S 3,840
Natemuck	Lowan, 14 miles W. of Horsham ... ..	... F 500
Nekeya (Bun-bury's Marsh)	Ripon, 13 miles S.W. of Ararat ... ..	... F 2,560
Ondit	Grenville, 8 miles N.W. of Colac ... ..	... S 300
Oundell	Hampden, 7 miles S. of Streatham ... ..	... F 175
Pertobe	Villiers, town of Warrnambool	Tidal 50
Purgagoolah	Croajingolong, 18 miles W. of Cape Howe... ..	Tidal 30
Purrumbete	Heytesbury, 6 miles S.E. of Camperdown ... ..	... F 1,500
Reedy	Tatchera, fed by overflow of Loddon ... ..	... F 400
Reeve	Buln Buln, 2 miles S.E. of Seacombe, on coast	Tidal 9,000
Repose	Villiers, 8 miles E. of Dunkeld ... ..	... F 400
Salt Lakes	Weeah, 46 miles N.W. of Lake Albacutya... ..	... S 4,480
St. Mary's	Lowan, 4 miles W. of Mount Arapiles ... ..	... F 230
Swan	Mornington, in Phillip Island ... ..	... F 200
Sydenham	Croajingolong, 8 miles E. of Cape Conran	Tidal 2,500
Tamboon	Croajingolong, 8 miles W. of Cape Everard	Tidal 1,300
Tarragal	Normanby, in parish of Tarragal ... ..	... S 15
Terang	Hampden, 12 miles W. of Camperdown ... ..	... F 500
Terang Pom	Hampden, 13 miles N.W. of Camperdown ... ..	... S 300

LAKES—continued.

Name of Lake.	Position.	Approximate Area.
		acres.
Timboon ...	(See "Colongulac.")	—
Tooliorook ...	Hampden, at base of Mount Elephant B	850
Tyers ...	Tambo, 22 miles W. of mouth of Snowy River Tidal	2,450
Tyrrell ...	Karkaroc, fed by overflow of Avoca River ... S	45,440
Ullswater ...	Lowan, 7 miles N.E. of Edenhope F	640
Victoria ...	Tanjil, at Seacombe township Tidal	38,700
Walwalla ...	Millewa, 13 miles S.E. of intersection of South Australian boundary line by Murray River F	600
Wallace ...	Lowan, at Edenhope F	—
Wangoom ...	Villiers, 6 miles N.E. of Warrnambool F	500
Wau Wauka ...	Croajingolong, near Cape Howe F	—
Weerancanuck	Hampden, 8 miles E. of Camperdown S	1,300
Weering ...	Grenville, 19 miles N. of Colac S	1,300
Wellington ...	Tanjil, 10 miles E. of Sale F	46,080
Wendouree ...	Grenville, at Ballarat F	530
White ...	Lowan, 8 miles N.W. of Mostyn S	1,920
Wirraan ...	Hampden, 9 miles N. of Camperdown S	60
Wooroonook ...	Kara Kara, 10 miles W. of Charlton F	200
Wurdee Boluc...	Grant, 5 miles S.E. of Winchelsea F	600
Yambuk ...	Villiers, 10 miles W. of Belfast	200
Yan Yean ...	Evelyn, reservoir for supply of metropolis, 22 miles N.E. of Melbourne F	820
Yellwell ...	Karkaroc, 44 miles N.W. of Lake Tyrrell... .. F	640
Yerang ...	Karkaroc, 44 miles N.W. of Lake Tyrrell... .. F	1,920

Bays, inlets,
&c.

50. The principal inlet on the coast of Victoria is Port Phillip Bay, which is an inland sea of an extreme length of over 30 geographical miles from north to south, and of about 35 from east to west. The entrance is about two miles across, and a short distance within it are sandbanks and islands, which, whilst they act as an excellent break-water to the shipping, do not, as there are well-buoyed channels between them, seriously obstruct the navigation. In Port Phillip Bay are two minor bays, viz., Hobson's Bay, which is the anchorage of the port of Melbourne, and the point at which the River Yarra, on which Melbourne is situated, empties itself; and Corio Bay, which is the anchorage of the port of Geelong. The next inlet in point of natural importance to Port Phillip is Western Port, in part of which there is anchorage with good shelter in all winds. The other bays and inlets are either roadsteads affording only partial shelter, or are small in extent, or so obstructed by sandbanks as to be suitable for small vessels only. Some of the roadsteads might be much improved by the construction of breakwaters. Towards the eastern part of the coast is a sandy beach, extending for 90 miles without an inlet, except one leading into the Gippsland lakes, which is liable to be closed at intervals. The following

are the names and positions of the principal bays and inlets, commencing at the western extremity of the coast :—

BAYS, INLETS, ETC.

Name of Bay or Inlet.	County.	Remarks.
Discovery Bay ...	Normanby ...	} Between South Australian boundary and Portland Bay.
Bridgewater Bay ...	" ...	
Nelson Bay ...	" ...	} Site of borough of Portland.
Portland Bay ...	" ...	
Port Fairy ...	Villiers ...	Site of borough of Belfast.
Lady Bay ...	" ...	Site of borough of Warrnambool.
Childers Cove ...	Heytesbury ...	} Between Warrnambool harbor and Cape Otway.
Bay of Martyrs ...	" ...	
Curdie's Inlet ...	" ...	
Port Campbell ...	" ...	
Port Campo ...	" ...	
Castle Cove ...	Polwarth ...	} A short distance to the east of Cape Otway. Site of the village of Middleton.
Apollo Bay ...	" ...	
Louitt Bay ...	" ...	} Between Cape Otway and Port Phillip Heads.
Airey's Inlet ...	" ...	
Entrance to Lake Connewarre	Grant ...	
Port Phillip Bay ...	Grant and Mornington	An inland sea, on which is situated the city of Melbourne, town of Geelong, boroughs of Sandridge, Williamstown, and Queenscliff, and numerous townships and villages.
Swan Bay ...	Grant ...	Situated within Port Phillip, on the west side near the entrance.
Corio Bay ...	" ...	At the western part of Port Phillip. Is the harbor of Geelong.
Hobson's Bay ...	Bourke ...	At the northern part of Port Phillip. Is the harbor of Melbourne and site of the boroughs of Sandridge and Williamstown.
Western Port ...	Mornington...	Site of villages of Flinders, Hastings, and Corinella, situated on the main land; and of Cowes, situated on Phillip Island.
Venus Bay and Anderson's Inlet	Buln Buln ...	} Between Western Port and Wilson's Promontory.
Waratah Bay ...	" ...	
Shallow Inlet ...	" ...	
Leonard Bay ...	" ...	
Norman Bay...	" ...	
Oberon Bay ...	" ...	} Between Wilson's Promontory and entrance to Port Albert.
Waterloo Bay ...	" ...	
Refuge Cove ...	" ...	
Sealers' Cove ...	" ...	
Corner Inlet...	" ...	
Port Albert ...	" ...	Site of townships of Palmerston and Alberton.
Shoal Inlet ...	" ...	Site of the township of Tarraville.
Lakes' Entrance ...	Tambo ...	Entrance to Lakes King, Victoria, and Reeve; liable to be closed periodically.
Dock Inlet ...	Croajingolong	} Between the Ninety-mile Beach and Cape Howe.
Sydenham Inlet ...	" ...	
Tamboon Inlet ...	" ...	
Wingan Inlet ...	" ...	
Mallacoota Inlet ...	" ...	

Capes, points,
&c.

51. A glance at the map of Victoria will show that the coast line projects considerably to the south in two directions, one being to the west and the other to the east of the entrance to Port Phillip Bay. The extreme point of the western projection is Cape Otway, that of the eastern one Wilson's Promontory, the latter being, as has been already stated, the southernmost point on the continent of Australia. There is, besides these, a projection of less extent to the west of Portland Bay, the southernmost point of which is Cape Nelson. The following are the principal capes and points along the whole coast, with their positions, &c. :—

CAPES, POINTS, ETC.

Name of Cape.	County.	Remarks.
Cape Bridgewater ...	Normanby ...	Between Discovery and Bridgewater Bays.
„ Nelson ...	„ ...	Between Bridgewater and Nelson Bays.
„ Sir William Grant	„ ...	East of Nelson Bay and between it and Point Danger.
Point Danger ...	„ ...	Point at S.W. side of entrance to Portland Bay.
„ Buttress ...	Heytesbury...	} Between Warrnambool and Cape Otway.
„ Hesse ...	„ ...	
Moonlight Head ...	Polwarth ...	
Point Reginald ...	„ ...	
Rotten Point ...	„ ...	
Point Flinders ...	„ ...	
Cape Otway ...	„ ...	Principal turning point of vessels from the westward bound to Port Phillip. On this cape there is a lighthouse 300 feet above the sea-level.
Point Franklin ...	„ ...	} Between Cape Otway and Port Phillip Heads.
„ Haley ...	„ ...	
„ Bunbury ...	„ ...	
Cape Patton ...	„ ...	
Point Hawden ...	„ ...	
„ Grey ...	„ ...	
„ Roadknight ...	„ ...	
„ Addis ...	Grant ...	
„ Flinders (one of the Barwon Heads)	„ ...	
„ Lonsdale ...	„ ...	} Port Phillip Heads.
„ Nepean ...	Mornington ...	
Shortland's Bluff ...	Grant ...	At Queenscliff, within Port Phillip Heads. On this point there is a lighthouse, 109 feet above the sea-level.
Cape Schanck ...	Mornington...	} Between Point Nepean and Western Port. On Cape Schank there is a lighthouse, 278 feet above the sea-level.
West Head ...	„ ...	

CAPIES, POINTS, ETC.—*continued.*

Name of Cape.	County.	Remarks.
Point Grant ...	Mornington...	} On south side of Phillip Island.
Pyramid Point ...	" ...	
Cape Woolamai ...	" ...	
East Head ...	" ...	} Between Western Port and Wilson's Promontory.
Griffith Point ...	" ...	
Cape Paterson ...	" ...	
" Liptrap ...	Buln Buln ...	
Grinder Point ...	" ...	
Bell Point ...	" ...	
Pillar Point ...	" ...	
Norman Point ...	" ...	
Oberon Point ...	" ...	
South-west Point ...	" ...	
Wilson's Promontory ...	" ...	The southernmost point on the Australian continent. A most important turning point of vessels bound to N.S.W. from the westward. On this point there is a lighthouse, 383 feet above the sea-level.
Cape Wellington ...	" ...	} Between Wilson's Promontory and Port Albert.
Brown Head ...	" ...	
Hobbs Head ...	" ...	
Horn Point ...	" ...	
Point Ricardo ...	Croajingolong	} Between the Ninety-mile Beach and Cape Howe. Cape Everard is supposed to have been the part of Victoria first seen by Europeans, viz., by Captain Cook and his ship's crew. It was named by them Point Hicks.
Cape Conran ...	" ...	
Pearl Point ...	" ...	
Cape Everard ...	" ...	
Petrel Point ...	" ...	
Ram Head ...	" ...	
Wingan Point ...	" ...	
Sand Patch Point ...	" ...	
Little Ram Head ...	" ...	
Bastion Point ...	" ...	
Cape Howe (Conference Point)	" ...	Point at which the dividing line between Victoria and New South Wales meets the sea.

52. Victoria exercises jurisdiction over but few islands, and of those, Islands. all except Phillip Island, which is situated in Western Port, are but scantily inhabited. The largest is French Island, also situated in Western Port ; but the greater part of it is covered with mud flats and swamps, and so it maintains a small population only. The characteristics of Snake and Sunday Islands, situated off Port Albert, between Corner and Shoal Inlets, are similar to those of French Island. The islands in Bass's Straits, except such as are close to the Victorian coast, are dependencies of Tasmania. The following is a list of the Victorian

islands, showing also their positions, and the populations of such of them as were inhabited when the last census was taken :—

ISLANDS.

Name of Island.	Population on 2nd April 1871.	Position.
Lawrence Island ...	Uninhabited	Off Point Danger, Normanby, at entrance to Portland Bay.
Lady Julia Percy Island	„	Off the coast of Villiers, opposite Yambuk village, about 22 miles east of Portland, and between that town and Belfast.
Griffiths Island ...	14	{ Near the entrance of Port Fairy, opposite the borough of Belfast.
Rabbit Island ...		
Swan Island	{ In Swan Bay, part of the borough of Queenscliff.
Duck Island	
Mud Islands ...	8	In Port Phillip Bay, about 5 miles from the Heads.
Phillip Island ...	547	At the entrance of Western Port, Mornington, between east and west Heads.
French Island ...	10	{ In Western Port Bay, Mornington.
Elizabeth Island ...	17	
Sandstone Island ...		
Quail Island ...		
Churchill Island ...		
Mud Islands ...		
Shellback Island ...	Uninhabited	{ Small islands situated off Wilson's Promontory, Buln Buln.
Norman Island ...		
Great Glennie Island ...		
Citadel Island ...		
Anser Island ...		
Cleft Island ...		
Wattle Island ...		
Rabbit Island ...		
Seal Island ...		
Notch Island ...		
Rag Island ...		
Cliffy Island ...		
Snake Island ...	17	{ Off Corner Inlet and Port Albert, Buln Buln.
Sunday Island ...		
Clonmel Island ...		
Raymond Island ...	Uninhabited	Between Lake King and Lake Victoria, Tanjil.
Gabo Island ...	13	Five miles south-west of Cape Howe, Croajingolong. On this island there is a lighthouse, 179 feet above the sea-level.

Tides.

53. The rise and fall of tide on the coast of Victoria ranges from nine feet at the Glennie Islands, near Wilson's Promontory, to two feet eight inches at Hobson's Bay and Melbourne. The following statement of the times of high water on full and change days, and of the rise and

fall of tide, has been supplied for this work by Captain C. B. Payne, the Chief Harbor Master of Victoria :—

TIDES.

Place.	Time of High Water at full and change.		Range of Tide.		Place.	Time of High Water at full and change.		Range of Tide.	
	h.	m.	ft.	in.		h.	m.	ft.	in.
Portland Bay ...	0	30	3	0	Venus Bay ...	11	56	7	0
Port Fairy ...	0	31	3	0	Waratah Bay ...	12	0	8	0
Warrnambool ...	0	37	3	0	Glennie Islands	11	44	9	0
Point Lonsdale ...	9	42	7	0	Refuge Cove ...	12	14	8	0
Point Nepean ...	10	50	3	0	Rabbit Island ...	12	14	8	0
Queenscliff (Port Phillip Heads) }	10	50	3	1	Port Albert ...	12	14	8	0
Hobson's Bay ...	2	31	2	8	Lakes' Entrance	8	30	3	0
Melbourne Quay	2	48	2	8	Gabo Island ...	8	50	6	0

METEOROLOGY AND CLIMATE.

54. It is creditable to the liberality of the Government and people of Victoria that for years past a first-class Observatory, with an efficient staff of assistants, has been maintained by the State.* By means of the very complete observations taken and worked out at this Observatory, under the able direction, first, of Professor George Neumayer, and latterly of Mr. R. L. J. Ellery, the present Government Astronomer, the task of compiling an account of the climate of Victoria is rendered a comparatively easy one. To the tables and reports published by these officers I am indebted for most of the facts on which I propose to treat in this chapter.†

55. The most important meteorological element, and the one by which, more than any other, the healthfulness and rate of mortality in a country is affected, is undoubtedly the temperature. This, therefore, it is my intention first to touch upon.

* A description of this Observatory, and of the instruments it contains, by Mr. J. E. White, the present Acting Government Astronomer, will be found in an appendix *post*.

† I have derived most of my facts from "Climatological Outlines of the Colony of Victoria," by George Neumayer, and from the "Monthly Record of Results of Observations, &c.," by R. L. J. Ellery.