## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA FINAL ESTIMATES FOR SEPTEMBER 1981 PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES FOR OCTOBER 1981

PHONE INQUIRIES for more information about these statistics-contact Ted Blazejak on ranberra (062) 526406 or any of our State offices.
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## MAIN FEATURES

## Permanent and long-term movement

Provisional estimates of permanent arrivals (settlers) for October 1981 were $10,800,17.4$ per cent higher than for October 1980.

Permanent and long-term arrivals increased by 9 per cent from 15,934 in October 1980 to an estimated 17,400 in October 1981. There were an estimated 5,600 permanent and long-term departures in October 1981, approximately the same as in October 1980.

Permanent and long-term net gain for October 1981 was 11,800 , 14.6 per cent higher than for October 1980.

## Short-term movement

Overseas visitor arrivals for October 1981 are provisionally estimated at $80,500,12$ per cent higher than for October 1980.

The estimated number of Australian residents departing for short-term visits in October 1981 was 87,900, 1.6 per cent higher than for October 1980.

For the September quarter 1981, short-term visit or arrivals from areas outside Oceania increased by 20.8 per cent over those of the same quarter in 1980 to $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 9 9 5}$. However, arrivals from Oceania, the majority of which were from New Zealand, declined 9.3 per cent to 97,398 in 1981 .

Short-term departures of Australian residents to Asia and Oceania for the September quarter 1981 rose by 12.0 and 8.1 per cent respectively, compared with 1980. Departures to Europe, however, fell 9.2 per cent to 87,998 .

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This series of publications comes out at approximately monthly intervals and contains the latest available provisional and final estimates in summary form. The new data in this issue are final estimates for September 1981, and provisional estimates for October 1981.
2. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics are obtained from passenger cards completed by travellers. Provisional estimates, based on early counts of cards by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, are shown in these publications if they are available and not yet superseded by final estimates.

## Related publications

3. Comprehensive definitions and explanations, and detailed data for three monthly and twelve monthly periods, are contained in Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0 and 3404.0) and in Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly (3101.0). Some additional unpublished information in various forms can be made available on request.
4. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Publications Advice (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Note. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON<br>Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUMMARY

| Period | Arrivals |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Permanent | Residents returning after- |  | Visitors arriving for- |  | Total |
|  |  | Long-lerm | Shori-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 30 June- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 67,192 | 60,947 | 1,101,713 | 34.064 | 699.523 | 1,963.440 |
| 1980 | 80,748 | 59,963 | 1,189,105 | 29.586 | 876,734 | 2.236.136 |
| 1981 | 110,689 | 59,871 | 1,187,671 | 34,220 | 913.502 | 2.305,952 |
| 1980- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 8,016 | 3.984 | 118,286 | 2.131 | 60.873 | 193.290 |
| October | 9,198 | 4.705 | 110,680 | 2.031 | 71.886 | 198,500 |
| November | 10,084 | 6,233 | 97,902 | 2.146 | 84.787 | 201.152 |
| December | 9,634 | 9,422 | 66,904 | 2.182 | 112.587 | 200,728 |
| 1981- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,993 | 5.484 | 143,403 | 4.718 | 69,566 | 233.165 |
| February | 7,931 | 4.315 | 84,177 | 4.983 | 78.701 | 180.107 |
| March | 11,851 | 4.865 | 90.105 | 3.681 | 84,300 | 194,802 |
| April | 9.061 | 3.729 | 86.786 | 2,414 | 67,803 | 169,793 |
| May | 9,678 | 4,163 | 98,220 | 2,620 | 63,119 | 177.800 |
| June | 9,743 | 4.122 | 97,233 | 2,708 | 72,592 | 186.398 |
| July | 9,514 | 4.588 | 93,372 | 2,229 | 81.198 | 190,901 |
| August | 10,244 | 4.597 | 96,102 | 2,547 | 74,985 | 188.475 |
| September | 9,721 | 4,283 | 113,606 | 2.252 | 62,782 | 192.644 |
| October(a) | 10,800 | 4,400 | 111,400 | 2,200 | 80,500 | 209.200 |


| Period | Departures |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Permanent | Residents deparing for- |  | Visitors departing after- |  | Total |
|  |  | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 30 June- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 25,429 | 57,256 | 1,132,038 | 21,216 | 666,938 | 1.902.876 |
| 1980 | 22,017 | 52,114 | 1,204,666 | 19,228 | 840,627 | 2.138.652 |
| 1981 | 19,496 | 47,848 | 1,194,594 | 18.778 | 877.735 | 2,158,451 |
| 1980- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1,330 | 3,481 | 87.512 | 1,017 | 64,048 | 157,388 |
| October | 1,594 | 2,970 | 86,494 | 1,099 | 65,937 | 158.094 |
| November | 1,763 | 3,107 | 81,826 | 1,571 | 75.491 | 163,758 |
| December | 1,740 | 4,010 | 135.269 | 3,716 | 58.766 | 203,501 |
| 1981- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,802 | 6,650 | 88,936 | 1.951 | 105,006 | 204.345 |
| February | 1,611 | 4.338 | 77.148 | 1.199 | 75.118 | 159,414 |
| March | 1.844 | 4,788 | 109,014 | 1,465 | 88,095 | 205,206 |
| April | 1,713 | 3,711 | 103,973 | 1,229 | 75,032 | 185,658 |
| May | 1,557 | 3,712 | 113,049 | 1,399 | 72.212 | 191.929 |
| June | 1,341 | 3,204 | 99,061 | 1,266 | 57.060 | 161.931 |
| July | 1,514 | 3,228 | 104.455 | 1,374 | 69.023 | 179,594 |
| August | 1,719 | 4.144 | 109,416 | 1,386 | 78,293 | 194.958 |
| September | 1,388 | 3,283 | 92,937 | 1,108 | 67.150 | 165,866 |
| October(a) | 1,700 | 2,700 | 87,900 | 1,200 | 73,200 | 166,600 |

(a) Provisional estimates only.

TABLE 2. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Visitors arriving intending to stay less than 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Month of |  |  |  |  |  | Quarler ended 30 September |  |
|  | July |  | August |  | September |  |  |  |
|  | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 |
|  | Intended lengih of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under I week | 12.849 | 11.357 | 13.613 | 14,099 | 13.458 | 13,380 | 39.921 | 38,835 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 18.082 | 17.168 | 16.266 | 16.507 | 12.846 | 12.074 | 47,195 | 45,749 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 21.534 | 24.745 | 21,523 | 22.936 | 14,371 | 14.553 | 57.427 | 62.234 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 12,157 | 13.974 | 8.420 | 9,224 | 8.920 | 9.981 | 29.498 | 33.179 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 5,158 | 4,883 | 2,740 | 3,337 | 3.090 | 3.596 | 10,988 | 11.815 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 3.664 | 4.765 | 3.289 | 4.056 | 3,829 | 4.723 | 10.782 | 13.544 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 2,960 | 3,195 | 3.071 | 3.857 | 3.727 | 3.649 | 9.758 | 10,701 |
| Not stated | 928 | 1.112 | 1.033 | 968 | 631 | 827 | 2.593 | 2,907 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In transit | 5,002 | 4.144 | 5,657 | 5.639 | 5,208 | 4.502 | 15.868 | 14,285 |
| Attending convention | 1.554 | 972 | 2,326 | 2,601 | 1.123 | 1,573 | 5.003 | 5,146 |
| Business | 8.653 | 10.346 | 8,830 | 10,121 | 9.563 | 10,391 | 27,046 | 30,857 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 940 | 752 | 1,238 | 1,103 | 918 | 970 | 3,096 | 2,825 |
| Visiting relatives | 21.557 | 22.197 | 16,828 | 18,115 | 15,332 | 15,404 | 53.717 | 55,715 |
| Holiday | 34.152 | 35,246 | 28,799 | 31. 268 | 23.449 | 23,848 | 86,399 | 90,362 |
| Employment | 1.324 | 1.422 | 1.208 | 1.226 | 1.059 | 1.137 | 3,591 | 3,785 |
| Education | 840 | 1,847 | 1.272 | 1,080 | 1,159 | 1,160 | 3.271 | 4.086 |
| Other and not stated | 3.309 | 4.273 | 3.799 | 3,832 | 3.063 | 3.798 | 10,171 | 11.903 |
|  | Country of residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRICA- 605 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 423 | 665 | 578 | 894 | 736 | 1.281 | 1.736 | 2,840 |
| Other and unspecified | 441 | 544 | 429 | 645 | 398 | 841 | 1.268 | 2.031 |
| Total, Africa | 864 | 1.209 | 1.007 | 1.539 | 1.134 | 2,122 | 3.004 | 4.871 |
| AMERICA - 1575096 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 1,575 | 2.203 | 996 | 1,831 | 1,313 | 1,759 | 3.884 | 5.793 |
| U.S.A. | 6.372 | 8.595 | 7.043 | 8,972 | 6.492 | 6,952 | 19.907 | 24.519 |
| Other and unspecified | 449 | 510 | 454 | 556 | 416 | 706 | 1,318 | 1.771 |
| Total, America | 8,395 | 11.308 | 8.493 | 11.359 | 8.22I | 9.417 | 25.109 | 32.083 |
| ASIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 1.592 | 2.451 | 1.455 | 1.608 | 707 | 899 | 3.755 | 4.958 |
| Indonesia | 1,126 | 1.049 | 1,620 | 1,577 | 874 | 842 | 3,620 | 3.468 |
| Japan | 3.040 | 3.139 | 3.054 | 3,491 | 3,448 | 3,522 | 9,542 | 10,152 |
| Malaysia | 861 | 1.262 | 1.194 | 1,695 | 728 | 1,084 | 2,783 | 4.042 |
| Philippines | 360 | 453 | 410 | 631 | 316 | 408 | 1.086 | 1.491 |
| Singapore | 1.131 | 1.519 | 1,216 | 1,415 | 1.059 | 1.396 | 3.406 | 4.330 |
| Thailand | 293 | 402 | 366 | 400 | 274 | 444 | 932 | 1,246 |
| Other and unspecified | 1.467 | 1.921 | 1.756 | 1.949 | 1.081 | 1,709 | 4.304 | 5.579 |
| Total, Asia | 9.870 | 12.196 | 11.071 | 12.766 | 8.487 | 10,304 | 29,428 | 35,266 |
| EUROPE- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 776 | 913 | 829 | 795 | 591 | 602 | 2,196 | 2,310 |
| Germany (a) | 2.679 | 2.998 | 1.820 | 2.263 | 1.742 | 2.002 | 6.240 | 7.264 |
| Greece | 238 | 325 | 225 | 244 | 238 | 361 | 701 | 930 |
| Italy | 1,095 | 1.043 | 807 | 807 | 694 | 601 | 2,596 | 2.451 |
| Netherlands | 1.351 | 1.621 | 680 | 827 | 1.246 | 1.130 | 3.276 | 3.577 |
| Switzerland | 543 | 589 | 319 | 442 | 492 | 574 | 1.354 | 1.605 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 7.789 | 8.826 | 5.773 | 7.640 | 8.050 | 8.956 | 21,612 | 25.422 |
| Yugoslavia | . 333 | 305 | 295 | 197 | 150 | 235 | 778 | 737 |
| Other and unspecified | 1.329 | 1.611 | 1.177 | 1.431 | 1.377 | 1.437 | 3.883 | 4.479 |
| Total. Europe | 16.131 | 18.231 | 11.925 | 14.646 | 14.580 | 15,898 | 42.636 | 48.775 |
| OCEANIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 558 | 800 | 762 | 1.104 | 674 | 760 | 1.993 | 2,664 |
| New Caledonia | 624 | 444 | 827 | 406 | 477 | 740 | 1.928 | 1.590 |
| New Zealand | 38,433 | 34.187 | 32.879 | 31.024 | 24,367 | 20.653 | 95.679 | 85,864 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1.454 | 2.047 | 2.086 | 1.369 | 2.089 | 1,862 | 5.629 | 5,277 |
| Other and unspecified | 828 | 548 | 662 | 614 | 636 | 841 | 2.126 | 2,003 |
| Total. Oceania | 41.896 | 38.026 | 37.216 | 34.517 | 28,243 | 24.856 | 107,355 | 97.398 |
| Not stated | 176 | 227 | 244 | 158 | 209 | 185 | 629 | 570 |
| Total | 77,331 | 81,198 | 69,956 | 74,985 | 60,873 | 62,782 | 208,161 | 218,964 |

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 3. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Residents departing intending to be away less than 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Month of |  |  |  |  |  | Quarter ended 30 September |  |
|  | July |  | August |  | September |  |  |  |
|  | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 |
|  | Intended length of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 1 week | 3.816 | 4.471 | 3.912 | 3.801 | 3,351 | 4.226 | 11,079 57577 | 12.498 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 17,014 | 21,389 | 23.329 | 21.148 | 17,233 | 21.300 | 57.577 | 63,837 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 26,936 | 30,421 | 35,053 | 36.923 | 29,001 | 31.216 | 90.989 | 98.559 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 17.622 | 17,476 | 22,610 | 18.600 | 18,830 | 17.345 | 59.062 | 53,421 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 11,433 | 10,846 | 12.452 | 11.270 | 7.695 | 7,801 | 31,580 | 29.916 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 10.754 | 11.439 | 9,497 | 9.099 | 5,420 | 4.979 | 25.671 | 25.517 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 7,787 | 6,995 | 6.675 | 6.759 | 4,716 | 4,870 | 19.178 | 18,622 |
| Not stated | 1,504 | 1.419 | 1.919 | 1.816 | 1.265 | 1.202 | 4.688 | 4.437 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attending convention | 2,921 | 2,209 | 2.435 | 2,062 | 2.862 | 2.542 | 8.219 | 6.813 |
| Business | 10,664 | 11.164 | 11,378 | 12,411 | 12.571 | 13.136 | 34.612 | 36,711 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 1,749 | 1,661 | 2,080 | 2,170 | 2.082 | 1,800 | 5.911 | 5.631 |
| Visiting relatives | 18,902 | 20,574 | 21,059 | 19.536 | 13.969 | 14.814 | 53.931 | 54,925 |
| Holiday | 55,696 | 61,954 | 70.531 | 65,491 | 50,251 | 54,190 | 176,477 | 181.636 |
| Employment | 1.449 | 1,470 | 1,737 | 1,697 | 1,343 | 1.510 | 4.529 3.529 | 4.677 3.537 |
| Education | 1,049 | 1,043 | 1,612 | 1.465 | 867 | 1.030 | 3.529 | 3.537 |
| Other and not stated | 4.436 | 4,380 | 4,614 | 4,583 | 3,567 | 3.916 | 12.617 | 12.878 |
|  | Country in which most time will be spent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 369 | 331 | 418 | 567 | 616 | 766 | 1.403 | 1.664 2.504 |
| Other and unspecified | 552 920 | 1,005 | 712 1.130 | 926 1.493 | 592 1.208 | 572 1.338 | 1.855 3.258 | 2.504 4.168 |
| Total, Africa | 920 | 1.336 | 1,130 | 1.493 | 1,208 | 1.338 | 3.258 | 4.168 |
| AMERICA- |  |  |  |  |  | 966 | 4,254 | 4,379 |
| Canada | 1,599 11,772 | 2,244 11,444 | 1,391 12,662 | 1,169 12,173 | 10.885 | 11,161 | 35,318 | 4,379 34.778 |
| Other and unspecified | 455 | 261 | 392 | 559 | . 560 | 12.507 | 1,407 | 1.227 |
| Total, America | 13,825 | 13.949 | 14,445 | 13,901 | 12.709 | 12.534 | 40.979 | 40.384 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 4,000 6,098 | 5,137 8,551 | 4,093 6,139 | 4,817 7,514 | 4,421 6,244 | 4,146 5,301 | 12.513 18,482 | 14,100 |
| Indonesia | 6,098 1,083 | 8,551 | 6,139 1,431 | 7,514 1,340 | 6,244 1,746 | 5,301 1,801 | 18,482 4,260 | 21,366 4,732 |
| Japan | 1,256 | 3,232 | 2,233 | 3.084 | 2,586 | 2,702 | 7.075 | 9.018 |
| Philippines | 1,764 | 1,969 | 1,713 | 1,360 | 1.858 | 1.655 | 5.335 | 4,984 |
| Singapore | 5,047 | 6,659 | 5.362 | 5.243 | 4,434 | 4,883 | 14,843 | $\begin{array}{r}16.785 \\ \hline 2.768\end{array}$ |
| Thailand | 1,098 | 1,093 | 853 | 790 | 813 | 884 | 2.764 | 2.768 |
| Other and unspecified | 3,384 | 3.498 | 3,707 | 4,203 | 3,690 | 3.742 | 10.780 | 11.443 |
| Total, Asia | 24.729 | 31,730 | 25,531 | 28.351 | 25.792 | 25,114 | 76.052 | 85.196 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 531 | 755 | 1.119 | 985 | 932 1773 | 941 2.064 | 2,582 | 2.680 |
| Germany(a) | 1,599 3,451 | 1,700 3 | 2,772 3.074 | 1.776 3.105 | 1.773 1.978 | 2.064 1.367 | 6.143 8,503 | 5.541 8.009 |
| Greece | 3,451 | 3,537 4.294 | 3,074 4.449 | 3.105 4.280 | 1.978 $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 1}$ | 1.367 2.023 | 6.503 12.421 | 8.009 10.597 |
| Netherlands | 1,001 | 796 | 1,504 | 972 | 839 | 860 | 3.344 | 2.628 |
| Switzerland | 289 | 325 | 366 | 468 | 443 | 434 | 1.098 | 1.227 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 15,881 | 14,902 | 20,862 | 16,663 | 13.104 | 12.970 | 49.847 | 44.534 |
| Yugoslavia | 1,841 | 2.068 | 1.685 | 1,968 | 866 | 1.007 | 4.391 | 5.044 |
| Other and unspecified | 3,359 | 3,305 | 3,432 | 2,783 | 1.754 | 1.650 | 8,543 | 7.738 87 |
| Total, Europe | 33.419 | 31,682 | 39.263 | 33.000 | 24.190 | 23.316 | 96,872 | 87.998 |
| OCEANIA - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 5,401 1,425 | 6,647 1,739 | 7.336 2.288 | 8.747 2.293 | 5.732 1.325 | 8.017 2.605 | 18.468 5,038 | 23.410 6.637 |
| New Caledonia New Zealand | 1,425 12,639 | 1,739 12,866 | 2,288 19,170 | 2.293 16.347 | 1.325 12.497 | 2.605 14.889 | 5,038 44.306 | 6.637 44.102 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,047 | 2.104 | 2.869 | 2.485 | 1.635 | 2.350 | 6.551 | 6.939 |
| Other and unspecified | 2.144 | 2,046 | 2,655 | 2.293 | 1.970 | 2.315 | 6.769 | 6.655 |
| Total, Oceania | 23.655 | 25.402 | 34.318 | 32.165 | 23,159 | 30,176 | 81.132 | 87.743 |
| Not stated | 318 | 356 | 760 | 506 | 453 | 458 | 1.531 | 1.320 |
| Total | 96,866 | 104,455 | 115,446 | 109,416 | 87.512 | 92,937 | 299,824 | 306,808 |

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

