# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA FINAL ESTIMATES FOR MAY, JUNE AND JULY 1981 PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES FOR AUGUST 1981 

PHONE INQUIRIES for more information about these statistics-contact Ted Blazejak on Canberra (062) 526406 or any of our State offices.<br>other inquiries including copies of publications-contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 526627 or in any of our State offices.<br>MAIL INQUIRIES write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any of our State offices.

## MAIN FEATURES

## Permanent and long-term movement

Provisional estimates of permanent arrivals (settlers) for August 1981 were 10,267, 27.1 per cent higher than for August 1980. An increase of 37.1 per cent in the numbers of settlers arriving was recorded for the year ended 30 June 1981. Settlers numbered 110,689 compared with $\mathbf{8 0 , 7 4 8}$ for the previous year.

Permanent and long-term arrivals increased by 15.6 per cent from 15,022 in August 1980 to 17,367 in August 1981 while permanent and long-term departures decreased by 3.4 per cent from $\mathbf{7 , 4 5 1}$ to 7,200 for the same period.

Permanent and long-term net gain for August 1981 was estimated at 10,167 , an increase of 34.3 per cent over the net gain for August 1980. For the year ended 30 June 1981 the net gain of permanent and long-term movements was $118,658,54.2$ per cent more than for the previous year.

## Short-term movement

Overseas visitor arrivals for August 1981 were provisionally estimated at 73,800 , an increase of 5.5 per cent from 69,956 in August 1980. For the year ended 30 June 1981, visitor arrivals were estimated at 913,502 , an increase of 4.2 per cent on the previous year's figure of $\mathbf{8 7 6 , 7 3 4}$. The largest increases between these two years have occurred in visitors arriving from Asia, in particular from Indonesia ( $+\mathbf{4 0 . 1}$ per cent), Malaysia ( +30.7 per cent) and the Philippines ( +29.8 per cent).

There were small decreases in the estimated number of Australian residents departing for short-term visits overseas. From August 1980 to August 1981 the total fell from 115,446 to 110,000 (down 4.7 per cent) and for the year ended 30 June 1981, short term departures by residents fell 0.8 per cent from $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 4 , 7 0 0}$ to $\mathbf{1 , 1 9 4 , 6 0 0}$.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This series of publications comes out at approximately monthly intervals and contains the latest available provisional and final estimates in summary form. The new data in this issue are final estimates for May, June and July 1981, and provisional estimates for August 1981.
2. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics are obtained from passenger cards completed by travellers. Provisional estimates, based on early counts of cards by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, are shown in these publications if they are available and not yet superseded by final estimates.

## Related publications

3. Comprehensive definitions and explanations, and detailed data for three months and twelve months periods, are contained in Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0 and 3404.0) and in Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly (3101.0). Some additional unpublished information in various forms can be made available on request.
4. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Note. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON<br>Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUMMARY

| Period | Arrivals |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Permanent | Residents returning after- |  | Visiors arriving for- |  | Total |
|  |  | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 30 June- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 67,192 | 60,947 | 1,101,713 | 34,064 | 699,523 | 1,963,440 |
| 1980 | 80,748 | 59,963 | 1,189,105 | 29,586 | 876,734 | 2,236,136 |
| 1981 | 110,689 | 59,871 | 1,187,671 | 34,220 | 913,502 | 2,305,952 |
| 1980- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 7,420 | 4,282 | 94,188 | 2,231 | 77,331 | 185,453 |
| August | 8,080 | 4,567 | 99,787 | 2,375 | 69,956 | 184,765 |
| September | 8,016 | 3,984 | 118,286 | 2,131 | 60,873 | 193,290 |
| October | 9,198 | 4,705 | 110,680 | 2,031 | 71.886 | 198,500 |
| November | 10,084 | 6,233 | 97,902 | 2,146 | 84,787 | 201.152 |
| December | 9,634 | 9,422 | 66,904 | 2,182 | 112,587 | 200.728 |
| 1981- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,993 | 5,484 | 143,403 | 4,718 | 69,566 | 233,165 |
| February | 7,931 | 4,315 | 84,177 | 4,983 | 78,701 | 180,107 |
| March | 11,851 | 4,865 | 90,105 | 3,681 | 84,300 | 194,802 |
| April | 9,061 | 3,729 | 86,786 | 2.414 | 67,803 | 169,793 |
| May | 9,678 | 4,163 | 98,220 | 2,620 | 63,119 | 177.800 |
| June | 9,743 9,514 | 4,122 | 97,233 | 2,708 | 72,592 | 186,398 |
| July | 9,514 10,267 | 4,588 | 93,372 | 2,229 | 81,198 | 190,901 |
| August(a) | 10,267 | 4,600 | 96,100 | 2,500 | 73,800 | 187,300 |


| Period | Departures |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Permanent | Residents departing for- |  | Visitors departing after- |  | Total |
|  |  | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 30 June- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 25,429 | 57,256 | 1,132,038 | 21,216 | 666,938 | 1,902,876 |
| 1980 | 22,017 | 52,114 | 1,204,666 | 19,228 | 840,627 | 2,138,652 |
| 1981 | 19,496 | 47,848 | 1,194,594 | 18,778 | 877,735 | 2,158,451 |
| 1980- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 1,506 | 3,601 | 96,866 | 1,386 | 68,786 | 172,146 |
| August | 1,695 | 4,276 | 115,446 | 1,480 | 72.184 | 195,082 |
| September | 1,330 | 3,481 | 87,512 | 1,017 | 64,048 | 157,388 |
| October | 1,594 | 2,970 | 86,494 | 1.099 | 65,937 | 158,094 |
| November | 1,763 | 3,107 | 81,826 | 1,571 | 75,491 | 163,758 |
| December | 1,740 | 4,010 | 135,269 | 3,716 | 58,766 | 203.501 |
| 1981- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,802 | 6,650 | 88.936 | 1,951 | 105,006 | 204,345 |
| February | 1,611 | 4,338 | 77,148 | 1,199 | 75,118 | 159,414 |
| March | 1,844 | 4,788 | 109,014 | 1,465 | 88,095 | 205,206 |
| April | 1,713 | 3,711 | 103,973 | 1.229 | 75,032 | 185,658 |
| May | 1,557 | 3,712 | 113,049 | 1,399 | 72,212 | 191,929 |
| June | 1,341 | 3,204 | 99,061 | 1,266 | 57,060 | 161,931 |
| July | 1,514 | 3,228 | 104,455 | 1,374 | 69.023 | 179,594 |
| August(a) | 1,700 | 4,100 | 110,000 | 1,400 | 77.900 | 195,100 |

[^0]TABLE 2. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Visitors arriving intending to stay less than 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Month of |  |  |  | Year ended 30 June |  | Month of |  |
|  | May |  | June |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 |
|  | Intended length of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under I week | 13,117 | 12,282 | 11,120 | 10,960 | 184,052 | 177,813 | 12,849 | 11,357 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 13,132 | 14,769 | 16,117 | 14,736 | 164,892 | 173,176 | 18,082 | 17,168 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 16.672 | 16,428 | 20,072 | 20,907 | 203,964 | 222,775 | 21,534 | 24,745 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 6,167 | 7,526 | 9,493 | 10,573 | 142,799 | 150,897 | 12,157 | 13,974 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 2,560 | 2,502 | 4,458 | 4.712 | 53,625 | 55,323 | 5,158 | 4,883 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 4,378 | 4,566 | 4,259 | 5,742 | 64,497 | 66,258 | 3.664 | 4,765 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 3,711 | 4,368 | 3,183 | 4,028 | 49,792 | 54,588 | 2,960 | 3,195 |
| Not stated | 927 | 677 | 1,028 | 935 | 13,113 | 12,671 | 928 | 1,112 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In transit | 5,384 | 4,096 | 4,630 | 4,276 | 69,124 | 64,518 | 5,002 | 4,144 |
| Altending convention | 1,930 | 1,001 | 644 | 449 | 17,424 | 14,350 | 1,554 | 972 |
| Business | 8,791 | 10,769 | 8,424 | 8,901 | 109,695 | 115,193 | 8,653 | 10,346 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 688 | 978 | 854 | 735 | 10,573 | 11,788 | 940 | 752 |
| Visiting relatives | 15,017 | 16,330 | 20,370 | 21,079 | 255,148 | 267,752 | 21,557 | 22,197 |
| Holiday | 22,389 | 23,997 | 29,677 | 31,581 | 337,949 | 367.803 | 34,152 | 35,246 |
| Employment | 1,483 | 1,547 | 1,455 | 1,560 | 17,107 | 16,476 | 1,324 | 1,422 |
| Education | 1.359 | 1,281 | 686 | 915 | 13,859 | 14,063 | 840 | 1,847 |
| Other and not stated | 3,621 | 3,119 | 2,991 | 3,096 | 45,856 | 41,558 | 3,309 | 4,273 |
|  | Country of residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRICA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 544 392 | 797 381 | 351 250 | 427 389 | 9,398 4,206 | 10.052 4.837 | 423 | 665 544 |
| Total. Africa | 935 | 1.178 | 601 | 816 | 13,603 | 14.889 | 864 | 1,209 |
| AMERICA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 1,240 | 1.644 | 1,349 | 1,363 | 28,449 | 28,619 | 1,575 | 2,203 |
| U.S.A. | 5,876 | 6,957 | 7,564 | 7,781 | 111,691 | 108,954 | 6,372 | 8,595 |
| Other and unspecified | 516 | 554 | 462 | 460 | 5,676 | 6,416 | 449 | 510 |
| Total. America | 7.632 | 9.155 | 9.375 | 9,604 | 145.817 | 143,989 | 8,395 | 11,308 |
| ASIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 864 | 941 | 817 | 1,106 | 13,552 | 15.592 | 1,592 | 2,451 |
| Indonesia | 739 | 1,029 | 1,242 | 1,275 | 10,039 | 14,060 | 1,126 | 1,049 |
| Japan | 3,371 | 3.429 | 1.950 | 1,878 | 48.182 | 48,068 | 3.040 | 3,139 |
| Malaysia | 1,132 | 1,139 | 667 | 910 | 13,234 | 17,297 | 861 | 1,262 |
| Phillipines | 501 | 586 | 335 | 529 | 4,539 | 5,693 | 360 | 453 |
| Singapore | 984 | 1,200 | 1,053 | 1,433 | 13,649 | 17,482 | 1,131 | 1,519 |
| Thailand | 320 | 425 | 163 | 323 | 4,048 | 4,791 | 293 | 402 |
| Other and unspecified | 1,559 | 1,699 | 1,354 | 1,401 | 18,898 | 21,461 | 1,467 | 1,921 |
| Total. Asia | 9,469 | 10.448 | 7.580 | 8.854 | 126.141 | 144.644 | 9,870 | 12,196 |
| EUROPE- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 491 | 478 | 492 | 452 | 8,103 | 7,951 | 776 | 913 |
| Germany(a) | 1,504 | 1,428 | 1,370 | 1,645 | 32,837 | 36,488 | 2.679 | 2,998 |
| Greece | 153 | 366 | 277 | 341 | 4.826 | 4,584 | 238 | 325 |
| Italy | 433 | 538 | 563 | 457 | 11,022 | 13,007 | 1.095 | 1,043 |
| Netherlands | 778 | 674 | 957 | 1,005 | 18,500 | 17,886 | 1.351 | 1,621 |
| Switzerland | 450 | 350 | 216 | . 395 | 7,147 | 8,317 | 543 | 589 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 5,883 | 6.453 | 4.570 | 5,639 | 132,375 | 136.251 | 7.789 | 8,826 |
| Yugoslavia | 201 | 236 | 326 | 300 | 5,801 | 5,627 | 333 | 305 |
| Other and unspecified | 1,093 | 1,083 | 968 | 1,107 | 20,576 | 21,19] | 1,329 | 1,611 |
| Toral. Europe | 10.984 | 11,606 | 9.738 | 11,339 | 241.187 | 251.302 | 16,131 | 18,231 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 559 | 733 | 544 | 734 | 8,938 | 9,954 | 558 | 800 |
| New Caledonia | 983 | 657 | 479 | 365 | 9,524 | 9,093 | 624 | 444 |
| New Zealand | 27,575 | 26,486 | 39,178 | 39,135 | 296,291 | 303,955 | 38,433 | 34,187 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1,617 | 2,120 | 1,365 | 1,111 | 24,091 | 24,640 | 1,454 | 2,047 |
| Other and unspecified | 671 | 612 | 696 | 464 | 7,874 | 8,221 | 828 | 548 |
| Total, Oceania | 31.404 | 30.608 | 42.264 | 41.809 | 346.717 | 355.863 | 41.896 | 38.026 |
| Not stated | 238 | 124 | 174 | 170 | 3.268 | 2.815 | 176 | 227 |
| Total | 60,662 | 63,119 | 69,732 | 72,592 | 876,734 | 913,502 | 77,331 | 81,198 |

[^1]TABLE 3. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Residents departing intending to be away less than 12 months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Month of |  |  |  | Year ended 30 June |  | Month of |  |
|  | May |  | June |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 | 1980 | 1981 |
|  | Intended length of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 1 week | 3,437 | 4,279 | 3,995 | 4,625 | 45,223 | 47,454 | 3,816 | 4.471 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 18,879 | 19,624 | 14,263 | 18,150 | 189,218 | 226,312 | 17.014 | 21,389 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 35,546 | 37,168 | 25,533 | 29,664 | 376,387 | 391,577 | 26,936 | 30,421 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 21,342 | 19,853 | 16,685 | 16,515 | 237,765 | 225,732 | 17,622 | 17,476 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 13,240 | 9,039 | 11,658 | 8,993 | 122,699 | 105,370 | 11,433 | 10,846 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 15,988 | 10,865 | 16,781 | 13,101 | 115,594 | 96,658 | 10,754 | 11,439 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 10,330 | 6,561 | 8.479 | 6,744 | 96,148 | 78.917 | 7.787 | 6,995 |
| Not stated | 2,275 | 5,660 | 1,418 | 1.269 | 21,634 | 22,574 | 1,504 | 1.419 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attending convention | 2.399 | 2.855 | 2,498 | 3,219 | 26,717 | 27,340 | 2,921 | 2,209 |
| Business | 12,398 | 14,757 | 11,341 | 12,384 | 130,648 | 138,586 | 10.664 | 11,164 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 2,066 | 2,434 | 1,978 | 1,757 | 21,125 | 21,553 | 1,749 | 1,661 |
| Visiting relatives | 24,640 | 18,600 | 22,662 | 20,463 | 247.558 | 225,102 | 18,902 | 20,574 |
| Holiday | 72,546 | 63,391 | 54,530 | 55.024 | 697.116 | 696,432 | 55,696 | 61,954 |
| Employment | 1,452 | 1,590 | 1,349 | 1,237 | 18,259 | 19,438 | 1,449 | 1,470 |
| Education | 1,084 | 1,111 | 748 | 1,064 | 12.170 | 11,354 | 1,049 | 1,043 |
| Other and not stated | 4,453 | 8,312 | 3,707 | 3,912 | 51,074 | 54,789 | 4,436 | 4,380 |
|  | Country in which most time will be spent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRICA- . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 632 | 743 | 504 | 427 | 7,594 | 7,419 | 369 | 331 |
| Other and unspecified | 461 | 364 | 283 | 456 | 6.926 | 7,109 | 552 | 1,005 |
| Total, Africa | 1.094 | 1.107 | 787 | 883 | 14.520 | 14.528 | 920 | 1.336 |
| AMERICA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 1,273 | 1,642 | 1,575 | 1,235 | 12,663 | 13,726 | 1.599 | 2.244 |
| U.S.A. | 15,598 | 14,937 | 10,386 | 9.908 | 150,427 | 142,903 | 11.772 | 11,444 |
| Other and unspecified | 429 | 580 | 328 | 329 | 8,090 | 7,932 | 455 | 261 |
| Total, America | 17,300 | 17.159 | 12,289 | 11.473 | 171,181 | 164,561 | 13.825 | 13.949 |
| ASIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 4,566 | 4,781 | 4,609 | 5,107 | 53,064 | 60,440 | 4.000 | 5,137 |
| Indonesia | 5,127 | 6,993 | 4,737 | 6,970 | 50.037 | 81,554 | 6.098 | 8,551 |
| Japan | 1,443 | 1,988 | 917 | 1,358 | 12,859 | 17,643 | 1.083 | 1,591 |
| Malaysia | 2,915 | 2,935 | 2,437 | 3,220 | 25,094 | 34,177 | 2.256 | 3,232 |
| Phillipines | 2,018 | 1,778 | 1,848 | 2,406 | 25,449 | 25,797 | 1,764 | 1,969 |
| Singapore | 4,399 | 5,248 | 3,910 | 5,301 | 48,528 | 63,647 | 5.047 | 6.659 |
| Thailand | 1,091 | 951 | 921 | 1,150 | 11,761 | 12,758 | 1,098 | 1,093 |
| Other and unspecified | 3,833 | 3,315 | 3,600 | 3,851 | 47,200 | 46,647 | 3.384 | 3.498 |
| Total, Asia | 25.392 | 27.989 | 22.979 | 29.362 | 273.993 | 342,663 | 24.729 | 31.730 |
| EUROPE- 831 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 831 | 1,045 | 759 | 877 | 7,859 | 8.565 | 531 | 755 |
| Germany(a) | 2,544 | 2,113 | 2,108 | 1,419 | 22,216 | 18.614 | 1.599 | 1,700 |
| Greece | 4.560 | 2,965 | 4,658 | 3,634 | 35.486 | 27,408 | 3.451 | 3,537 |
| Italy | 5,252 | 3,465 | 6,534 | 4,663 | 40.335 | 35.962 | 5.471 | 4.294 |
| Netherlands | 1,869 | 1,438 | 1,014 | 1,206 | 14,349 | 11,924 | 1,001 | 796 |
| Switzerland | 626 | 392 | 555 | 348 | 4,846 | 4.457 | 289 | 325 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 26,681 | 17,314 | 17,774 | 14,158 | 210,017 | 165.429 | 15.881 | 14,902 |
| Yugoslavia | 1,354 | 1,640 | 2,101 | 2,236 | 15,022 | 14.255 | 1.841 | 2,068 |
| Other and unspecified | 4,032 | 3,838 | 4,814 | 3,841 | 32,010 | 27,850 | 3,359 | 3,305 |
| Total, Europe | 47.749 | 34,210 | 40.315 | 32,381 | 382.139 | 314.464 | 33.419 | 31.682 |
| OCEANIA - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 6,059 | 6,561 | 4,575 | 6,223 | 65,460 | 64,522 | 5.401 | 6.647 |
| New Caledonia | 2,199 | 1,696 | 1,442 | 1,571 | 16,714 | 18,807 | 1,425 | 1.739 |
| New Zealand | 15,631 | 14,541 | 11.900 | 12,845 | 220.657 | 214,305 | 12,639 | 12,866 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,459 | 2.592 | 2,316 | 2,254 | 25,076 | 24,549 | 2.047 | 2.104 |
| Other and unspecified | 2,789 | 2,504 | 1,921 | 1.630 | 31.378 | 26,607 | 2,144 | 2,046 |
| Total, Oceania | 29.138 | 27.894 | 22.155 | 24.523 | 359.285 | 348.790 | 23.655 | 25.402 |
| Not stated | 366 | 4,689 | 287 | 438 | 3,548 | 9,588 | 318 | 356 |
| Total | 121,038 | 113,049 | 98,811 | 99,061 | 1,204,666 | 1,194,594 | 96,866 | 104,455 |

[^2]
[^0]:    (a) Provisionalrestimates only.

[^1]:    (a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

[^2]:    (a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany

