



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS, COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

DEMOGRAPHY.

1941.

BULLETIN No. 59.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER,

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By Authority :

L. F. JOHNSTON, COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PRINTER, CANBERRA.
(Wholly set up and printed in Australia.)



AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY, 1941.

PREFACE.

The present issue of the Demography Bulletin, the fifty-ninth of the series, furnishes particulars for 1941 and previous years.

In the interests of economy, it has been necessary to curtail the amount of information usually presented although every endeavour has been made to retain that which is most useful. Much detail relating to the 1933 Census has been omitted and the section dealing with migration is not published. Vital statistics for the External Territories are incomplete for 1941 and cannot therefore be included.

Tabulations in Sections III., Births, and IV., Deaths, have been made according to the place of usual residence. The classification of occupations appearing in these sections is the classification used in the Census of England and Wales, 1931, as adapted to the requirements of the Australian Census of 1933, and further amended in 1939. In Section IV., Deaths, the classification of the causes of death is mainly in accordance with the "International List of Causes, 1938" (International Commission, Paris, 1938), with slight modifications to suit Australian conditions.

Population estimates and migration records have been adjusted on the basis of the results of the various censuses, including that of the 30th June, 1933, and all rates have been computed on the amended mean population figures so ascertained.

For the years 1939, 1940 and 1941 estimates of population include Australian defence personnel (irrespective of their location) in the States and Territories from which they enlisted. Allied defence personnel, internees sent to Australia from overseas and prisoners of war are excluded from estimates of population. The deaths as recorded exclude deaths of defence personnel and, therefore, relate to Australian resident civilian population. Death-rates for the years 1939, 1940 and 1941 are calculated on that population and are therefore approximate, subject to review.

To facilitate reference to the subject-matter of the bulletin, a detailed alphabetical index will be found at the end of the volume.

Thanks are expressed to the various State Government Departments responsible for the registration of births, deaths and marriages for the valuable assistance rendered by them in supplying the data for the compilation of the Vital Statistics. Special thanks are due to Mr. R. J. Linford, B.Com., who has been mainly responsible for the compilation of the Vital Statistics, for the care and attention which he has devoted to the work involved.

S. R. CARVER,
Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra, A.C.T.,
15th June, 1943.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY, 1941, AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

CONTENTS.

(See also *Index at end of volume, pages 110, 111.*)

The Statistics of Births, Deaths and Marriages refer to the year 1941 only, except where otherwise stated in the Table of Contents.

I. Population.

Number of Table.	Page.
1.—Number, Masculinity and Density at end of 1941	7
2.—Increase in Population, Australia	7
3.—Analysis of Increase in Population	7
4.—Estimated Population at end of years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	8
5.—Mean Population, Calendar years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	8
6. " " Financial years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	9
7.—Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths), 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	9
8.—Rate of Natural Increase, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	10
9.—Analysis of Increase in Population, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 to 1941	10
10.—Estimated Age Distribution of Population by Single Years, Australia, 30th June, 1941	11

II. Marriages.

11. Marriages, in each Denomination; States and Territories	12
12. " " Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides; States and Territories	12
13. " " Average Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides, 1931 to 1941	12
14. " " States and Territories, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, and 1921 to 1941	13
15.—Crude Marriage Rates, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, and 1921 to 1941	13
16.—Marriages, Celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, Australia, 1931 to 1941	13
17. " " of Minors, States and Territories	14
18. " " " " Australia, 1931 to 1941	14
19. " " " " States and Territories, 1931 to 1941	14
20. " " " " Percentages, States and Territories, 1931 to 1941	14
21. " " Relative Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides	15
22. " " Ages and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides	16

I. Births.

23.—General Summary	17
24. " " States, Divisions, &c.	18
25.—Births registered in each Month; States and Territories	19
26. " " " " 1901, 1911, 1921, and 1931 to 1941	20
27.—Crude Birth-rates, " " " " " "	20
28.—Masculinity of Births; States and Territories, 1931 to 1941	21
29.—Birth-rates, Metropolitan and Other, 1931 to 1941	21
30.—Gross and Net Reproduction Rates, 1931 to 1941	21
31.—Ex-nuptial Births, States and Territories, 1931 to 1941	21
32.—Ex-nuptial Birth-rates, States and Territories, 1931 to 1941	22
33.—Average Ages of Fathers and Mothers, 1931 to 1941	22
34.—Births, according to Age Group of Mother; States and Territories	22
35.—All Confinements; Ages of Parents; Australia	23
36.—Twins; Sexes of Cases; States and Territories	24
37.—Triplets; Sexes of Cases; States and Territories	24
38.—Multiple Births; Sexes of Cases according to Ages of Mothers; Australia	24
39. " " " " Ages of Parents; Australia	25
40. " " " " Confinements; Ages of Parents; Australia	26
41.—Grouped Ages of Parents of Single Male, Single Female and Multiple Births; Australia	26
42.—Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother; Australia	27
43.—Ages of Mothers and Previous Issue; Australia	27
44.—Multiple Births; Duration of Marriage of Parents and Previous Issue; Australia	28
45.—First Births; Interval between Marriage and Birth; Australia	28
46. " " " " Ages of Mothers and Interval since Marriage; Australia	29
47.—Nuptial Births; Occupations of Fathers; States and Territories	30

IV. Deaths.

A. TOTAL DEATHS.

48.—General Summary	31
49.—Deaths registered in each Month; States and Territories	32
50. " " " " 1901, 1911, 1921 and 1931 to 1941	33
51.—Crude Death-rates, " " " " " "	34
52. " " " " Metropolitan and Other, 1931 to 1941	35
53.—Deaths; Ages and Sexes; 1931 to 1941	35
54. " " " " Single Ages and in Age Groups	36
55. " " " " Ages and Conjugal Condition; Males and Females	37
56. " " " " Occupations of Males; States and Territories	38
57. " " " " Causes by Sex; States and Territories	43

IV.—Deaths.—continued.**A.—TOTAL DEATHS—continued.**

Number of Table.		Page.
58.	Deaths : Causes in each Month—	
	(a) Males ; Australia	52
	(b) Females ; Australia	57
59.	Causes of Death in Age Groups—	
	(a) Males ; Australia	62
	(b) Females ; Australia	70
60.	Causes of Death and Occupations of Males, Australia	78
61.	From Cancer ; Type and Seat of Disease, in Age Groups ; Australia	83
62.	Conjugal Condition and Type and Seat of Disease ; Australia	85
63.	Seat of Disease, in Age Groups ; Australia	87
64.	Occupations in Age Groups, Males ; Australia	89
65.	Tubercular Diseases ; Length of Residence in Australia, in Age Groups ; Australia	90
66.	Occupations in Age Groups ; Males ; Australia	91
67.	Puerperal Causes ; Ages at Death ; Australia	92
68.	Death-rates from Certain Puerperal Causes ; 1922 to 1941	93
69.	Deaths from Puerperal Causes ; Ages and Issue of Mothers ; Australia	94
70.	Duration of Marriage of Mothers ; Australia	94
71.	Duration of Marriage and Issue of Mothers ; Australia	95
72.	of Married Males and Females, Age at Marriage, Issue and Average Issue ; Australia	95
73.	Age at Death of Married Males and Females, and Issue ; Australia	96
74.	Deaths of Married Males and Females, Issue ; Australia	97
75.	Males ; Occupations, Issue and Average Issue ; Australia	98

B.—INFANTILE MORTALITY.

76.	Deaths of Children under 1 and under 5 years of age, Nuptial and Ex-nuptial ; States and Territories	99
77.	1 year in each month ; States and Territories	100
78.	States and Territories ; 1901, 1911, 1921 and 1931 to 1941	101
79.	Rates of Infantile Mortality ; 1901, 1911, 1921 and 1931 to 1941	101
80.	Metropolitan and Other ; 1931 to 1941	101
81.	Infantile Mortality ; States and Territories	102
82.	Deaths under 1 month and 1 year of age, 1926 to 1941	102
83.	Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under 5 years of age, in ages ; States and Territories	102
84.	Causes of Deaths of All Children, by ages, under 1 year ; Australia	103
85.	Ex-nuptial Children, by ages, under 1 year ; Australia	104
86.	All Children, under 1 year ; States and Territories	106
87.	Ex-nuptial Children, under 1 year ; States and Territories	106
88.	All Children, under 1 month ; States and Territories	107
89.	Ex-nuptial Children, under 1 month ; States and Territories	107

V.—Rates and Percentages.

90.	Birth, Marriage and Death Rates and Percentages ; States and Territories	108
-----	--	-----

I. POPULATION.

No. 1.—Population : Number, Masculinity (a) and Density (b), 1941.

State or Territory.	Area.	Estimated Population, 31st December, 1941.					
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage on Australian Total.	Masculinity.(a)	Density.(b)
	sq. miles.						
New South Wales	309,433	1,410,344	1,401,977	2,812,321	39.40	100.60	9.09
Victoria	87,884	969,037	983,116	1,952,153	27.35	98.57	22.21
Queensland	670,500	538,416	498,414	1,036,830	14.53	108.08	1.55
South Australia	380,070	302,022	303,667	605,689	8.49	99.46	1.59
Western Australia	975,920	242,040	225,042	467,082	6.54	107.55	0.48
Tasmania	26,215	121,778	119,393	241,171	3.38	102.00	9.20
Northern Territory	523,620	7,217	2,398	9,615	0.14	300.96	0.02
Australian Capital Territory	939	6,593	5,768	12,361	0.17	114.30	13.16
Australia	2,974,581	3,597,447	3,539,775	7,137,222	100.00	101.63	2.40

(a) Number of males to each 100 females.

(b) Number of persons per square mile.

No. 2.—Population : Increase in 1941, Australia.

Particulars.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1940	3,566,097	3,502,592	7,068,689
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered during 1941	68,961	65,564	134,525
Deaths registered during 1941	39,409	31,767	71,176
Excess of births over deaths	29,552	33,797	63,349
Arrivals during 1941	11,861	10,800	22,661
Departures during 1941	10,063	7,414	17,477
Excess of arrivals over departures	1,798	3,386	5,184
Estimated Population on 31st December, 1941	3,597,447	3,539,775	7,137,222

No. 3.—Population : Analysis of Increase, 1941.

State or Territory.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W.	11,187	13,242	24,429	1,848	617	1,231	9,339	13,859	23,198
Victoria	6,892	6,992	13,884	12,381	7,114	19,495	19,273	14,106	33,379
Queensland	5,524	6,465	11,989	3,883	889	4,772	1,641	5,576	7,217
South Aust.	2,334	2,343	4,677	1,839	1,082	2,921	4,173	3,425	7,598
Western Aust.	2,220	3,129	5,349	4,317	2,261	6,578	2,097	868	1,229
Tasmania	1,268	1,363	2,631	2,715	1,802	4,517	1,547	439	1,886
Nor. Territory	3	91	94	906	237	669	909	146	763
A.C.T.	124	172	296	565	238	803	441	66	507
Australia	29,552	33,797	63,349	1,798	3,386	5,184	31,350	37,183	68,533

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals or total decrease.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 4.—Population : Estimated, 1901 to 1941.

As at 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	720,840	608,436	282,291	180,440	117,885	90,945	3,999	..	2,004,836
1911 ..	890,578	668,818	338,969	214,061	167,993	98,101	2,644	(a) 1,068	2,382,232
1921 ..	1,086,454	765,306	403,261	251,170	178,968	110,353	2,765	1,138	2,799,415
1931 ..	1,302,893	896,429	487,932	289,397	232,397	115,176	3,462	4,891	3,332,577
1932 ..	1,315,003	900,663	492,516	290,254	233,049	116,067	3,353	4,560	3,355,465
1933 ..	1,324,839	905,050	497,468	291,722	234,442	116,891	3,370	4,997	3,378,779
1934 ..	1,335,123	910,373	502,505	292,519	235,239	116,952	3,440	4,928	3,401,079
1935 ..	1,344,339	911,710	508,381	293,650	237,229	117,978	3,482	5,005	3,421,774
1936 ..	1,355,493	915,304	514,174	294,807	238,704	118,833	3,596	5,287	3,446,198
1937 ..	1,368,505	918,665	519,689	295,611	241,297	120,869	3,641	5,542	3,473,819
1938 ..	1,379,962	925,892	525,271	297,549	243,559	122,098	3,825	6,213	3,504,369
1939 ..	1,392,174	931,724	532,062	299,162	245,064	122,811	5,117	6,699	3,534,813
1940 ..	1,401,005	940,764	536,775	297,849	244,137	123,225	6,308	7,034	3,566,007
1941 ..	1,410,344	969,037	538,416	302,022	242,040	121,778	7,217	6,593	3,597,447
FEMALES.									
1901 ..	654,615	601,464	224,430	178,890	75,716	84,288	674	..	1,820,077
1911 ..	808,798	671,075	284,154	205,331	125,930	94,824	589	(a) 853	2,191,554
1921 ..	1,045,236	785,421	362,463	250,572	157,580	108,323	994	940	2,711,529
1931 ..	1,263,421	907,141	441,794	287,682	201,289	113,288	1,384	4,030	3,220,029
1932 ..	1,276,728	912,724	446,581	289,039	203,271	114,540	1,433	4,004	3,248,320
1933 ..	1,288,680	919,429	451,563	290,955	205,822	115,219	1,448	4,256	3,277,372
1934 ..	1,301,080	927,117	456,992	291,775	207,371	114,495	1,504	4,264	3,304,598
1935 ..	1,313,327	931,313	462,338	292,793	210,516	115,130	1,609	4,314	3,331,340
1936 ..	1,326,243	936,289	467,960	294,505	212,853	116,495	1,709	4,500	3,360,554
1937 ..	1,342,233	940,822	473,772	295,590	215,814	118,121	1,713	4,706	3,392,771
1938 ..	1,355,733	947,868	478,879	297,560	218,902	119,309	1,820	5,251	3,425,322
1939 ..	1,372,608	954,632	486,415	299,301	222,312	119,611	2,070	5,564	3,462,513
1940 ..	1,388,118	969,010	492,838	300,242	224,174	119,832	2,544	5,834	3,502,592
1941 ..	1,401,977	983,116	498,414	303,667	225,042	119,393	2,398	5,768	3,539,775
PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	..	3,824,913
1911 ..	1,699,376	1,339,893	623,123	419,392	293,923	192,925	3,233	(a) 1,921	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,131,690	1,550,727	765,724	501,742	336,548	218,676	3,759	2,078	5,510,944
1931 ..	2,566,314	1,803,570	929,726	577,079	433,686	228,464	4,846	8,921	6,562,606
1932 ..	2,591,731	1,813,387	939,097	579,293	436,320	230,607	4,786	8,504	6,603,785
1933 ..	2,613,519	1,824,479	949,031	582,677	440,264	232,110	4,818	9,253	6,656,151
1934 ..	2,636,203	1,837,490	959,497	584,294	442,610	231,447	4,944	9,192	6,705,677
1935 ..	2,657,666	1,843,023	970,719	586,443	447,745	233,108	5,091	9,319	6,753,114
1936 ..	2,681,736	1,851,593	982,134	589,312	451,557	235,328	5,305	9,787	6,806,752
1937 ..	2,710,738	1,859,487	993,461	591,201	457,111	238,990	5,354	10,248	6,866,590
1938 ..	2,735,695	1,873,760	1,004,150	595,109	462,461	241,407	5,645	11,464	6,929,691
1939 ..	2,764,782	1,886,356	1,018,477	598,463	467,376	242,422	7,187	12,263	6,997,326
1940 ..	2,789,123	1,918,774	1,029,613	598,091	468,311	243,057	8,852	12,868	7,068,689
1941 ..	2,812,321	1,952,153	1,036,830	605,689	467,082	241,171	9,615	12,361	7,137,222

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911.

No. 5.—Population: Mean of Calendar Year 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901 ..	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1911 ..	1,663,237	1,320,652	614,709	411,663	286,712	190,120	3,312	(a) 1,781	4,492,186
1921 ..	2,108,485	1,537,042	762,072	497,001	334,084	213,404	3,914	2,487	5,458,489
1931 ..	2,555,871	1,799,241	924,825	575,717	432,347	224,811	4,959	8,801	6,526,572
1932 ..	2,579,741	1,808,618	935,575	578,010	435,041	227,084	4,917	8,925	6,577,911
1933 ..	2,601,782	1,820,568	945,454	581,019	438,688	228,434	4,860	9,056	6,629,861
1934 ..	2,623,560	1,830,898	955,584	583,343	441,611	229,161	4,933	9,259	6,678,349
1935 ..	2,645,575	1,839,361	966,198	585,015	445,384	229,616	5,101	9,382	6,725,632
1936 ..	2,667,839	1,847,665	978,589	587,549	450,036	231,046	5,255	9,765	6,777,744
1937 ..	2,694,679	1,856,033	989,668	589,143	454,295	233,951	5,411	10,195	6,833,375
1938 ..	2,721,196	1,867,818	1,000,749	592,579	459,977	235,678	5,726	11,124	6,894,847
1939 ..	2,749,134	1,881,942	1,013,327	596,137	465,042	238,001	6,273	11,990	6,961,846
1940 ..	2,776,164	1,903,941	1,024,807	598,222	468,005	240,243	8,244	12,745	7,032,361
1941 ..	2,799,155	1,937,133	1,034,799	600,335	467,092	239,417	10,140	13,081	7,102,052

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911.

POPULATION.

No. 6.—Population : Mean of Financial Year, 1901 to 1941.

Year ended 30th June—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	1,355,968	1,197,438	495,036	357,155	180,856	172,591	4,845	..	3,763,889
1911	1,644,700	1,301,138	602,659	404,729	278,042	190,825	3,333	..	4,425,426
1921	2,089,330	1,524,498	754,374	491,833	331,973	211,719	3,977	(a) 2,339	5,410,043
1931	2,544,691	1,792,802	917,830	574,383	431,022	222,820	5,011	8,877	6,497,436
1932	2,567,639	1,804,014	930,456	576,893	433,596	226,045	4,932	8,961	6,552,536
1933	2,590,840	1,814,797	940,628	579,422	436,798	227,927	4,867	8,740	6,604,019
1934	2,613,063	1,824,943	950,351	582,394	440,363	229,041	4,883	9,294	6,654,332
1935	2,634,353	1,836,438	960,859	584,162	443,160	229,148	5,020	9,276	6,702,416
1936	2,656,512	1,843,079	972,190	586,197	447,855	230,374	5,164	9,525	6,750,896
1937	2,680,730	1,852,071	984,117	588,300	451,890	232,208	5,320	10,000	6,804,636
1938	2,708,833	1,861,074	995,333	590,722	457,210	235,048	5,540	10,458	6,864,218
1939	2,733,936	1,874,967	1,006,831	594,402	462,671	236,926	5,847	11,708	6,927,288
1940	2,766,040	1,890,519	1,018,008	597,069	466,415	238,626	7,030	12,456	6,996,163
1941	2,788,356	1,920,664	1,030,306	597,951	468,427	240,066	9,417	13,018	7,068,205

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911.

No. 7.—Population : Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths), 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901	9,822	6,841	3,443	2,459	1,293	1,569	— 61	..	25,366
1911	14,410	8,579	4,643	3,436	2,201	1,679	— 43	(a) 12	34,917
1921	15,430	9,154	5,271	3,759	2,259	1,886	— 38	16	37,737
1931	12,654	6,442	4,650	1,978	2,052	1,410	— 25	64	29,225
1932	11,010	5,078	4,272	1,721	1,817	1,179	— 22	60	25,115
1933	10,072	5,183	3,872	2,013	1,608	1,133	— 13	42	23,910
1934	8,931	4,245	4,010	1,519	1,427	1,116	— 13	42	21,277
1935	8,899	4,338	3,823	1,455	1,672	972	— 20	62	21,201
1936	10,051	4,800	4,563	1,548	1,676	1,036	14	55	23,743
1937	9,805	5,319	4,454	1,788	1,918	1,241	— 4	78	24,659
1938	9,446	5,610	4,445	1,946	2,029	1,308	2	60	24,846
1939	9,441	4,949	4,616	1,871	1,985	1,247	..	107	24,216
1940	10,289	5,463	5,067	2,034	1,801	1,208	27	97	25,986
1941	11,187	6,892	5,524	2,334	2,220	1,268	3	124	29,552
FEMALES.									
1901	12,032	8,263	4,853	2,646	1,906	1,547	2	..	31,249
1911	15,981	9,231	5,797	3,583	2,967	1,831	9	(a) 8	39,407
1921	18,095	9,800	6,946	3,525	2,548	1,780	30	11	42,735
1931	13,797	6,857	5,658	2,213	2,816	1,295	27	61	32,724
1932	12,542	5,581	5,282	1,843	2,433	1,290	28	62	29,061
1933	11,801	5,753	4,924	1,983	2,476	1,228	26	51	28,242
1934	10,930	4,935	5,158	1,537	2,298	1,009	41	61	25,969
1935	11,230	5,090	5,014	1,652	2,329	1,131	34	45	26,525
1936	11,766	5,305	5,599	1,899	2,573	1,158	39	59	28,398
1937	12,397	5,799	5,702	1,950	2,626	1,375	40	87	29,976
1938	11,768	5,779	5,346	1,925	2,878	1,311	31	80	29,118
1939	11,747	5,375	6,202	2,008	2,715	1,331	50	100	29,528
1940	12,950	6,206	6,142	2,275	2,834	1,399	60	111	31,977
1941	13,242	6,992	6,465	2,343	3,129	1,363	91	172	33,797

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of deaths over births.

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 7.—Population : Natural Increase (excess of Births over Deaths), 1901 to 1941—*continued*.

Year	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
PERSONS.									
1901	21,854	15,104	8,296	5,105	3,199	3,116	-59	..	56,615
1911	30,391	17,810	10,440	7,019	5,168	3,510	-34	(a) 20	74,324
1921	34,610	19,426	13,187	6,992	4,327	3,558	-1	23	82,122
1931	26,451	13,299	10,308	4,191	4,868	2,705	2	125	61,949
1932	23,552	10,659	9,554	3,564	4,250	2,469	6	122	54,176
1933	21,873	10,936	8,796	3,996	4,084	2,361	13	93	52,152
1934	19,861	9,180	9,168	3,056	3,725	2,125	28	103	47,246
1935	20,129	9,428	8,837	3,107	4,001	2,103	14	107	47,726
1936	21,817	10,105	10,162	3,447	4,249	2,194	53	114	52,141
1937	22,262	11,118	10,156	3,738	4,544	2,616	36	165	54,635
1938	21,214	11,389	9,791	3,871	4,907	2,619	33	140	53,964
1939	21,188	10,324	10,818	3,879	4,700	2,578	50	207	53,744
1940	23,239	11,669	11,209	4,309	4,635	2,607	87	208	57,963
1941	24,429	13,884	11,989	4,677	5,349	2,631	94	296	63,349

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of deaths over births.

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 8.—Population : Rate of Natural Increase, (a) 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	16.03	12.55	16.54	14.29	17.00	18.06	-12.38	..	14.94
1911	18.27	13.49	16.98	17.05	18.03	18.46	-10.27	(b) 11.23	16.54
1921	16.41	12.64	17.31	14.07	12.95	16.67	-0.26	9.25	15.04
1931	10.35	7.39	11.14	7.28	11.26	12.03	0.40	14.20	9.49
1932	9.13	5.90	10.21	6.16	9.77	10.88	1.22	13.67	8.23
1933	8.41	6.01	9.30	6.88	9.31	10.33	2.68	10.24	7.86
1934	7.57	5.01	9.60	5.24	8.43	9.28	5.68	10.92	7.07
1935	7.61	5.13	9.15	5.31	8.98	9.16	2.75	10.99	7.09
1936	8.17	5.47	10.39	5.87	9.44	9.50	10.08	11.07	7.70
1937	8.26	5.99	10.26	6.34	10.00	11.18	6.65	15.14	7.99
1938	7.80	6.10	9.78	6.53	10.67	11.11	5.76	12.56	7.83
1939	7.71	5.48	10.68	6.50	10.11	10.84	7.97	17.26	7.72
1940	8.37	6.13	10.94	7.20	9.90	10.85	10.55	16.32	8.24
1941	8.73	7.17	11.59	7.79	11.43	10.99	9.27	22.63	8.92

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 9.—Population : Analysis of Increase, Australia 1901 to 1941.

Year.	Excess of Births over Deaths.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	25,366	31,249	56,615	2,478	481	2,959	27,844	31,730	59,574
1911	34,917	39,407	74,324	51,007	23,372	74,379	85,924	62,779	148,703
1921	39,387	42,735	82,122	8,298	9,227	17,525	47,685	51,962	99,647
1931	29,225	32,724	61,949	-8,370	-1,724	-10,094	20,855	31,000	51,855
1932	25,115	29,061	54,176	-2,227	-770	-2,997	22,888	23,291	51,179
1933	23,910	28,242	52,152	-596	810	214	23,314	29,052	52,366
1934	21,277	25,969	47,246	1,023	1,257	2,280	22,300	27,226	49,526
1935	21,201	26,525	47,726	-506	217	-289	20,695	26,742	47,437
1936	23,743	28,398	52,141	681	816	1,497	24,424	29,214	53,638
1937	24,659	29,976	54,635	2,962	2,241	5,203	27,621	32,217	59,838
1938	24,846	29,118	53,964	5,704	3,433	9,137	30,550	32,551	63,101
1939	24,216	29,528	53,744	6,228	7,663	13,891	30,444	37,191	67,635
1940	25,986	31,977	57,963	5,298	8,102	13,400	31,284	40,079	71,363
1941	29,552	33,797	63,349	1,798	3,386	5,184	31,350	37,183	68,533

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 10.—Population: Estimated Age Distribution in Single Years, (a) Australia, 30th June, 1941.

Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 year ..	64,746	62,008	126,754	50 years ..	45,134	46,205	91,339
1 year ..	60,024	57,663	117,687	51 " ..	43,930	43,280	87,210
2 years ..	59,810	57,663	117,473	52 " ..	43,020	43,987	87,007
3 " ..	58,564	55,937	114,501	53 " ..	42,513	39,177	81,690
4 " ..	57,598	55,578	113,176	54 " ..	38,364	38,679	77,043
Total, under 5 years	300,742	288,849	589,591	Total, 50-54 years..	212,961	211,328	424,289
5 years ..	54,811	52,813	107,624	55 years ..	35,986	35,661	71,647
6 " ..	52,523	51,323	103,846	56 " ..	38,369	37,755	76,124
7 " ..	52,765	50,644	103,409	57 " ..	35,432	33,837	69,269
8 " ..	51,774	49,895	101,669	58 " ..	33,570	33,762	67,332
9 " ..	53,242	50,893	104,135	59 " ..	28,362	28,236	56,598
Total, 5-9 years ..	265,115	255,568	520,683	Total, 55-59 years ..	171,719	169,251	340,970
10 years ..	59,060	57,230	116,290	60 years ..	32,425	31,403	63,828
11 " ..	60,235	58,055	118,290	61 " ..	29,473	29,371	58,844
12 " ..	62,255	59,506	121,761	62 " ..	26,768	27,462	54,230
13 " ..	63,778	61,040	124,818	63 " ..	22,455	23,920	46,375
14 " ..	62,497	60,218	122,715	64 " ..	22,735	24,428	47,163
Total, 10-14 years..	307,825	296,049	603,874	Total, 60-64 years..	133,856	136,584	270,440
15 years ..	64,259	62,093	126,352	65 years ..	22,400	21,762	44,162
16 " ..	64,574	63,515	128,089	66 " ..	21,250	22,487	43,737
17 " ..	63,823	61,763	125,586	67 " ..	18,382	20,177	38,559
18 " ..	65,604	63,846	129,450	68 " ..	19,377	21,403	40,780
19 " ..	65,723	63,778	129,501	69 " ..	15,370	16,710	32,080
Total, 15-19 years..	323,983	314,995	638,978	Total, 65-69 years..	96,779	102,539	199,318
20 years ..	66,807	64,306	131,113	70 years ..	17,079	18,744	35,823
21 " ..	60,864	58,837	119,701	71 " ..	16,778	18,276	35,054
22 " ..	58,073	56,400	114,473	72 " ..	14,953	16,410	31,363
23 " ..	60,186	58,792	118,978	73 " ..	13,492	15,079	28,571
24 " ..	61,373	59,766	121,139	74 " ..	12,983	13,686	26,669
Total, 20-24 years..	307,303	298,101	605,404	Total, 70-74 years..	75,285	82,195	157,480
25 years ..	60,638	58,860	119,498	75 years ..	11,503	12,554	24,057
26 " ..	63,446	62,351	125,797	76 " ..	10,688	12,225	22,913
27 " ..	62,965	61,772	124,737	77 " ..	9,087	9,924	19,011
28 " ..	61,019	60,029	121,048	78 " ..	8,355	9,695	18,050
29 " ..	59,453	56,927	116,380	79 " ..	6,316	6,681	12,997
Total, 25-29 years..	307,521	299,939	607,460	Total, 75-79 years..	45,949	51,079	97,028
30 years ..	59,040	57,144	116,184	80 years ..	6,750	7,441	14,191
31 " ..	59,089	56,300	115,389	81 " ..	5,593	6,642	12,235
32 " ..	57,040	54,237	111,277	82 " ..	4,109	5,148	9,257
33 " ..	56,462	53,418	109,880	83 " ..	3,566	4,435	8,001
34 " ..	55,557	52,568	108,125	84 " ..	2,795	3,680	6,475
Total, 30-34 years..	287,188	273,667	560,855	Total, 80-84 years..	22,813	27,346	50,159
35 years ..	54,504	49,876	104,380	85 years ..	2,184	2,774	4,958
36 " ..	54,951	50,903	105,854	86 " ..	1,627	2,184	3,811
37 " ..	52,016	46,622	98,638	87 " ..	1,120	1,482	2,602
38 " ..	48,044	46,974	95,018	88 " ..	816	1,204	2,020
39 " ..	47,558	43,835	91,393	89 " ..	502	739	1,241
Total, 35-39 years..	257,073	238,210	495,283	Total, 85-89 years..	6,249	8,383	14,632
40 years ..	53,158	49,504	102,662	90 years ..	454	684	1,138
41 " ..	52,978	51,033	104,011	91 " ..	315	545	860
42 " ..	44,019	44,898	88,917	92 " ..	238	382	620
43 " ..	43,110	44,673	87,783	93 " ..	163	244	407
44 " ..	43,205	45,501	88,706	94 " ..	116	189	305
Total, 40-44 years..	236,470	235,609	472,079	Total, 90-94 years..	1,286	2,044	3,330
45 years ..	43,003	44,876	87,879	95 years ..	88	115	203
46 " ..	45,562	46,880	92,442	96 " ..	44	73	117
47 " ..	45,359	47,103	92,462	97 " ..	32	44	76
48 " ..	45,656	46,860	92,516	98 " ..	21	30	51
49 " ..	41,818	42,845	84,663	99 " ..	10	12	22
Total, 45-49 years..	221,398	228,564	449,962	Total, 95-99 years..	195	274	469
				100 years and over ..	9	13	22
				Total, All ages ..	3,581,719	3,520,587	7,102,306

(a) The basis of this estimate has been revised, and the figures for individual age groups are not strictly comparable with similar estimates published in Demography Bulletins Nos. 56-58.

II.—MARRIAGES.

No. 11.—Marriages in each Denomination, 1941.

Denomination.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Church of England	12,031	6,581	2,936	1,712	2,060	883	50	59	26,312
Roman Catholic	6,217	4,145	2,214	862	732	332	40	27	14,569
Methodist	3,257	2,942	1,554	2,071	699	339	16	8	10,886
Presbyterian	3,446	3,621	1,753	322	415	158	36	10	9,761
Baptist	557	761	241	272	78	85	..	1	1,995
Congregational	531	307	139	280	134	73	..	..	1,464
Church of Christ	131	469	110	282	82	23	..	..	1,097
Lutheran	42	68	202	256	4	..	..	..	572
Salvation Army	138	184	151	45	26	12	..	..	556
Seventh-Day Adventist	84	34	20	17	16	6	..	..	177
Greek Orthodox	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Unitarian	6	69	..	10	..	..	..	..	85
Other Christian	169	121	190	39	36	26	1	..	582
Hebrew	112	117	7	3	19	..	..	..	258
Civil Officers	3,253	1,479	368	684	776	213	36	16	6,825
Total	29,983	20,898	9,885	6,855	5,077	2,150	179	121	75,148

No. 12.—Marriages: Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, 1941.

State or Territory.	Number of Marriages between—									Total Marriages.
	Bachelors and—			Widowers and—			Divorced Men and—			
	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	
New South Wales	26,280	625	802	736	375	167	725	105	168	29,983
Victoria	18,495	344	478	581	290	114	454	55	87	20,898
Queensland	8,936	196	120	285	143	24	138	24	19	9,885
South Australia	6,104	107	146	173	106	35	130	19	35	6,855
Western Australia	4,421	149	151	105	81	29	101	18	22	5,077
Tasmania	1,904	49	32	68	29	5	49	5	9	2,150
Northern Territory	153	7	4	4	..	..	7	2	2	179
Australian Capital Territory	108	3	2	2	..	..	2	1	3	121
Australia	66,401	1,480	1,735	1,954	1,024	374	1,606	229	345	75,148

No. 13.—Marriages: Average Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides.

Year.	Average Age of Bridegrooms.				Average Age of Brides.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
1931	27.52	47.56	40.45	28.99	24.31	43.31	35.25	25.30
1932	27.71	47.54	41.55	29.08	24.46	43.70	35.60	25.39
1933	27.77	47.95	39.89	29.07	24.55	43.23	35.45	25.42
1934	27.93	48.32	40.15	29.24	24.76	44.48	35.42	25.65
1935	27.97	48.90	40.26	29.25	24.82	44.31	35.81	25.70
1936	27.46	48.32	39.52	28.76	24.34	43.92	34.82	25.23
1937	28.04	49.24	40.05	29.41	24.85	45.04	35.96	25.86
1938	28.12	47.18	40.07	29.52	24.93	45.00	35.42	25.92
1939	28.02	49.51	39.82	29.39	24.90	44.89	35.42	25.87
1940	27.85	49.49	39.43	29.08	24.81	44.31	35.11	25.74
1941	27.21	49.82	39.70	28.54	24.16	44.37	35.05	25.25

MARRIAGES.

No. 14.—Marriages : States and Territories, 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	10,538	8,406	3,341	2,304	1,821	1,338	5	..	27,753
1906	11,551	8,930	3,588	2,679	2,261	1,399	2	..	30,410
1911	15,278	11,088	5,167	4,036	2,421	1,477	10	(a) 5	39,482
1916	16,316	11,342	5,208	3,602	2,365	1,433	19	4	40,289
1921	18,506	13,676	5,963	4,383	2,656	1,668	15	2	46,869
1922	17,580	12,096	5,878	4,144	2,446	1,674	13	..	44,731
1923	17,523	13,126	5,814	4,099	2,376	1,592	7	4	44,541
1924	18,072	13,296	6,234	4,121	2,596	1,529	17	4	45,869
1925	18,522	13,370	6,471	4,255	2,746	1,504	20	11	46,899
1926	10,219	13,405	6,428	4,503	2,844	1,435	14	17	47,865
1927	20,052	13,608	6,277	4,501	3,106	1,432	26	29	49,033
1928	20,076	13,186	6,322	4,146	3,309	1,502	23	29	48,593
1929	10,535	12,935	6,169	3,719	3,367	1,712	20	43	47,500
1930	17,383	11,641	6,199	3,312	3,205	1,450	31	34	43,255
1931	15,377	10,182	5,951	3,069	2,741	1,501	25	30	38,882
1932	17,362	11,744	6,415	3,636	2,904	1,508	22	43	43,634
1933	18,399	12,668	6,471	3,973	3,374	1,629	28	53	46,595
1934	20,210	13,862	7,635	4,310	3,682	1,678	30	58	51,465
1935	22,361	15,409	8,280	4,845	3,940	1,875	42	74	56,826
1936	22,873	15,015	8,306	5,182	4,242	2,073	41	77	58,709
1937	23,188	16,226	8,353	5,340	4,169	2,042	69	61	59,448
1938	24,579	17,113	8,853	5,489	4,153	2,082	67	75	62,411
1939	25,471	17,368	9,108	5,670	4,195	2,264	85	88	64,249
1940	30,364	22,299	10,287	6,950	5,234	2,476	154	125	77,889
1941	29,983	20,898	9,885	6,855	5,077	2,150	179	121	75,148

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 15.—Marriages : Crude Marriage-Rates (a), 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	7.73	6.99	6.66	6.45	9.68	7.76	1.05	..	7.32
1906	7.68	7.36	6.69	7.38	8.89	7.59	0.50	..	7.49
1911	9.19	8.40	8.41	9.80	8.44	7.77	3.02	(b) 2.81	8.79
1916	8.63	8.02	7.61	8.16	7.55	7.38	3.99	1.53	8.14
1921	8.78	8.90	7.82	8.82	7.95	7.82	3.83	0.80	8.59
1922	8.16	8.27	7.57	8.21	7.17	7.77	3.52	..	8.03
1923	7.96	8.16	7.31	7.95	6.77	7.36	1.90	1.19	7.82
1924	8.05	8.10	7.66	7.82	7.15	7.07	4.57	1.02	7.89
1925	8.07	8.00	7.73	7.88	7.36	6.98	5.22	2.29	7.89
1926	8.19	7.90	7.50	8.13	7.47	6.71	3.55	2.74	7.90
1927	8.34	7.88	7.21	7.96	7.93	6.72	5.84	3.88	7.93
1928	8.16	7.53	7.14	7.26	8.12	6.97	5.16	3.54	7.71
1929	7.80	7.31	6.87	6.50	8.00	7.86	4.48	5.03	7.43
1930	6.86	6.52	6.81	5.78	7.47	6.56	6.23	3.79	6.69
1931	6.02	5.66	6.43	5.33	6.34	6.68	5.04	4.09	5.96
1932	6.73	6.49	6.86	6.29	6.68	6.64	4.47	4.82	6.63
1933	7.07	6.96	6.84	6.84	7.69	7.13	5.76	(c) 5.84	7.03
1934	7.70	7.57	7.99	7.39	8.34	7.32	6.08	(c) 6.15	7.71
1935	8.45	8.38	8.57	8.28	8.85	8.17	8.23	(c) 7.60	8.45
1936	8.57	8.61	8.49	8.82	9.43	8.97	7.80	(c) 7.48	8.66
1937	8.61	8.74	8.44	9.06	9.18	8.73	12.75	(c) 5.60	8.70
1938	9.03	9.16	8.85	9.26	9.03	8.83	11.70	6.74	9.05
1939	9.27	9.23	8.99	9.51	9.02	9.51	13.55	7.34	9.23
1940	10.94	11.71	10.04	11.62	11.18	10.31	18.68	9.81	11.08
1941	10.71	10.79	9.55	11.42	10.85	8.98	17.65	9.25	10.58

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of total mean population. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (c) Revised rates based on mean populations adjusted in accordance with the results of Census of 30th June, 1938.

No. 16.—Marriages : Number celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, Australia.

Year.	Marriages Registered.			Percentage of Marriages Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Crude Marriage-rate (a).
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.		
1931	35,007	3,875	38,882	9.97	5.96
1932	39,417	4,217	43,634	9.66	6.63
1933	42,472	4,123	46,595	8.85	7.03
1934	47,205	4,260	51,465	8.28	7.71
1935	52,251	4,575	56,826	8.05	8.45
1936	53,891	4,818	58,709	8.21	8.66
1937	54,547	4,901	59,448	8.24	8.70
1938	57,385	5,026	62,411	8.05	9.05
1939	58,765	5,484	64,249	8.53	9.23
1940	71,339	6,550	77,889	8.41	11.08
1941	68,323	6,825	75,148	9.08	10.58

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 17.—Marriages of Minors, 1941.

State or Territory.	Number of Minors whose Marriages were Registered during Year.			Percentage of Minors on total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales	1,784	7,314	9,098	5.95	24.39	15.17
Victoria	864	3,941	4,805	4.13	18.86	11.50
Queensland	533	2,563	3,096	5.39	25.93	16.16
South Australia	288	1,401	1,689	4.20	20.43	12.31
Western Australia	208	1,217	1,425	4.10	23.97	14.03
Tasmania	183	648	831	8.51	30.14	19.32
Northern Territory	5	40	45	2.79	22.35	12.57
Australian Capital Territory	8	33	41	6.61	27.27	16.94
Australia	3,873	17,157	21,030	5.15	22.83	13.99

No. 18.—Marriages of Minors : Australia.

Year.	Number of Minors whose Marriages were Registered during Year.			Percentage of Minors on total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1931	2,727	10,213	12,940	7.01	26.27	16.64
1932	2,721	10,751	13,472	6.24	24.64	15.44
1933	2,671	10,881	13,552	5.73	23.35	14.54
1934	2,600	11,102	13,702	5.05	21.57	13.31
1935	2,555	11,895	14,450	4.50	20.93	12.71
1936	2,659	12,022	14,681	4.53	20.48	12.50
1937	2,595	11,968	14,563	4.37	20.13	12.25
1938	2,630	12,560	15,190	4.21	20.12	12.17
1939	2,721	12,876	15,597	4.24	20.04	12.14
1940	3,354	16,380	19,734	4.31	21.03	12.67
1941	3,873	17,157	21,030	5.15	22.83	13.99

No. 19.—Marriages of Minors : States and Territories.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1931	6,102	2,623	1,893	1,001	719	576	12	9	12,940
1932	6,265	2,843	1,957	1,033	788	546	9	26	13,472
1933	6,224	2,840	1,982	1,039	881	553	12	21	13,552
1934	6,203	2,877	2,161	994	852	587	8	20	13,702
1935	6,517	3,015	2,326	1,026	960	584	12	20	14,450
1936	6,575	2,995	2,345	1,070	974	675	19	28	14,681
1937	6,399	3,110	2,391	1,056	935	643	18	11	14,563
1938	6,646	3,226	2,483	1,141	968	682	19	25	15,190
1939	6,737	3,281	2,615	1,138	998	777	22	29	15,597
1940	8,592	4,578	2,946	1,427	1,290	834	32	35	19,734
1941	9,098	4,805	3,096	1,689	1,425	831	45	41	21,030

No. 20.—Marriages of Minors : Percentages in States and Territories.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1931	19.84	12.88	15.95	16.31	13.12	19.19	24.00	12.60	16.64
1932	18.04	12.11	15.26	14.28	13.57	18.11	20.46	30.23	15.44
1933	16.91	11.21	15.31	13.08	13.06	16.97	21.43	19.81	14.54
1934	15.35	10.38	14.15	11.53	11.57	17.49	13.33	17.24	13.31
1935	14.57	9.78	14.05	10.59	12.05	15.55	14.29	13.61	12.71
1936	14.37	9.41	14.12	10.32	11.48	16.28	23.17	18.18	12.50
1937	13.80	9.58	14.31	9.89	11.21	15.74	13.04	9.02	12.25
1938	13.52	9.43	14.02	10.39	11.65	16.38	14.18	16.67	12.17
1939	13.22	9.45	14.36	10.04	11.90	17.16	12.94	16.48	12.14
1940	14.15	10.27	14.32	10.27	12.32	16.84	10.39	14.00	12.67
1941	15.17	11.50	16.16	12.31	14.03	19.32	12.57	16.94	13.99

No. 22.—Marriages: Ages and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia, 1941.

Age.	Bridegrooms.				Brides.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
12	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
14	1	..	..	1	15	..	..	15
15	..	..	..	..	104	..	..	104
16	14	..	..	14	596	..	..	596
17	116	..	..	116	1,675	..	..	1,675
18	444	..	..	444	3,461	..	1	3,462
19	1,165	..	..	1,165	5,018	3	1	5,022
20	2,133	..	..	2,133	6,272	6	4	6,282
21	4,839	..	2	4,841	8,610	8	7	8,625
22	5,609	1	2	5,612	7,053	15	12	7,080
23	6,421	7	7	6,435	6,403	18	32	6,453
24	6,742	6	9	6,757	5,725	13	45	5,783
25	6,254	16	12	6,282	4,498	23	74	4,595
26	5,914	15	19	5,948	3,938	45	89	4,072
27	4,926	31	43	5,000	3,064	48	103	3,215
28	4,132	34	59	4,225	2,459	47	131	2,637
29	3,270	33	73	3,376	1,904	58	147	2,109
30	2,818	50	85	2,953	1,546	61	161	1,768
31	2,236	35	82	2,353	1,195	63	144	1,402
32	1,956	58	96	2,110	1,027	66	123	1,216
33	1,571	64	95	1,730	846	68	141	1,055
34	1,284	63	94	1,441	638	73	110	821
35	1,234	61	126	1,421	613	52	112	777
36	976	73	96	1,145	488	76	116	680
37	761	59	73	893	390	72	91	553
38	701	73	94	868	371	78	102	551
39	613	79	104	796	295	80	82	457
40	535	76	92	703	267	87	63	417
41	486	92	95	673	207	119	76	402
42	345	78	73	496	177	104	52	333
43	280	79	71	430	136	64	62	262
44	260	93	57	410	138	90	51	279
45	245	76	86	407	138	99	42	279
46	191	96	76	363	106	96	49	251
47	188	97	53	338	80	84	36	200
48	120	103	57	280	78	89	41	208
49	116	98	58	272	83	67	27	177
50	107	101	36	244	64	74	27	165
51	86	94	36	216	33	64	18	115
52	79	113	38	230	31	59	16	106
53	70	97	28	195	24	71	15	110
54	54	107	26	187	26	57	13	96
55	54	112	27	193	27	46	6	79
56	44	95	22	161	18	47	3	68
57	33	97	19	149	16	51	9	76
58	29	80	7	116	19	33	5	57
59	19	78	7	104	17	36	1	54
60	25	58	6	89	13	45	3	61
61	12	68	7	87	8	33	1	42
62	19	71	6	96	3	34	2	39
63	16	54	4	74	6	32	4	42
64	20	56	4	80	8	24	..	32
65	7	54	2	63	5	22	..	27
66	8	44	4	56	5	24	1	30
67	10	38	1	49	8	15	..	23
68	4	30	2	36	3	22	..	25
69	5	42	1	48	2	15	..	17
70	3	31	5	39	1	10	1	12
71	1	26	..	27	1	8	1	10
72	2	23	1	26	4	6	..	10
73	6	23	..	29	..	6	..	6
74	..	24	..	24	..	7	..	7
75	3	22	2	27	..	4	..	4
76	..	16	..	16	..	5	1	6
77	..	16	..	16	..	3	..	3
78	1	7	..	8	..	2	..	2
79	1	6	..	7	..	1	..	1
80	..	10	..	10	1	2	..	3
81	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..
82	..	4	..	4	1	1	..	2
83	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	1
84	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
85	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
87	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Not stated	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Total	69,616	3,352	2,180	75,148	69,961	2,733	2,454	75,148

BIRTHS.

17

III.—BIRTHS.

No. 23.—Births, 1941.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
--------------	------------------	-----------	-------------	------------------	--------------------	-----------	---------------------	-------------------------------	------------

MALE BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	24,814	16,858	10,299	5,465	4,821	2,453	91	165	64,966
Twins	540	314	213	108	113	62	..	1	1,351
Triplets	7	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	15
Total Nuptial Births ..	25,361	17,172	10,514	5,579	4,934	2,515	91	166	66,332
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,011	564	555	152	171	111	7	2	2,573
Twins	24	12	9	2	3	6	..	..	56
Triplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	1,035	576	564	154	174	117	7	2	2,629
Total Male Births	26,396	17,748	11,078	5,733	5,108	2,632	98	168	68,961

FEMALE BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	23,759	15,751	9,736	4,999	4,710	2,417	104	193	61,669
Twins	568	341	203	74	107	44	..	4	1,341
Triplets	6	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	16
Total Nuptial Births ..	24,333	16,095	9,943	5,076	4,817	2,461	104	197	63,026
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	971	554	491	154	190	109	14	1	2,484
Twins	29	9	7	2	3	4	..	..	54
Triplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	1,000	563	498	156	193	113	14	1	2,538
Total Female Births	25,333	16,658	10,441	5,232	5,010	2,574	118	198	65,564

TOTAL BIRTHS.

Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	48,573	32,609	20,035	10,464	9,531	4,870	195	358	126,635
Twins	(a) 1,108	(b) 655	416	182	(c) 220	106	..	(d) 5	(e) 2,692
Triplets	(f) 13	3	6	9	..	..	..	..	(f) 31
Total Nuptial Births ..	49,694	33,267	20,457	10,655	9,751	4,976	195	363	129,358
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,982	1,118	1,046	306	361	220	21	3	5,057
Twins	(d) 53	(g) 21	16	4	6	10	..	..	(h) 110
Triplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ex-nuptial Births ..	2,035	1,139	1,062	310	367	230	21	3	5,167
Total Births	51,729	34,406	21,519	10,965	10,118	5,206	216	366	134,525

TOTAL CONFINEMENTS.

Nuptial Mothers	49,155	32,946	20,245	10,558	9,544	4,923	195	361	128,027
Ex-nuptial Mothers	2,009	1,130	1,054	308	364	225	21	3	5,114
Total Mothers	51,164	34,076	21,299	10,866	10,008	5,148	216	364	133,141

(a) Excludes 46 still-born twins. (b) Excludes 17 still-born twins. (c) Excludes 6 still-born twins. (d) Excludes 1 still-born twin. (e) Excludes 70 still-born twins. (f) Excludes 2 still-born triplets. (g) Excludes 3 still-born twins. (h) Excludes 4 still-born twins.

NOTE.—The table above shows the number of confinements resulting in one or more live births. The figures excludes cases where the births were of single still-born children (estimated to number approximately 3,800 during 1941).

No. 24.—Births: States and Divisions, 1941.

States and Divisions, according to place of Usual Residence within the State.	Mean Population 1941.	Total Births.			Ex-nuptial Births.			Crude Birth-rate (a)	Percentage Ex-nuptial on Total Births.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Metropolitan	1,322,000	11,340	11,026	22,366	448	462	910	16.92	4.07
Balance of Cumberland	150,570	1,441	1,314	2,755	53	48	101	18.23	3.67
North Coast	156,840	1,878	1,756	3,634	87	53	140	23.17	3.85
Hunter and Manning	324,750	3,084	2,919	6,003	91	86	177	18.48	2.95
South Coast	123,280	1,194	1,227	2,421	40	44	84	19.64	3.47
Northern Tableland	55,920	653	580	1,233	26	35	61	22.05	4.95
Central Tableland	154,400	1,480	1,415	2,895	66	57	123	18.75	4.25
Southern Tableland	51,990	585	512	1,097	29	16	45	21.10	4.10
North-Western Slope	66,080	639	648	1,287	26	31	57	19.48	4.43
Central Western Slope	66,330	720	687	1,407	17	22	39	21.21	2.77
South-Western Slope	120,980	1,341	1,292	2,633	49	42	91	21.76	3.16
North Central Plain	32,060	371	374	745	28	20	48	23.24	6.14
Central Plain	27,790	309	298	607	20	21	41	21.84	6.75
Riverina	88,350	791	721	1,512	25	30	55	17.11	3.64
Western Division	53,300	588	592	1,180	30	33	63	21.20	5.58
Lord Howe Island	160	2	2	4	..	..	..	25.00	..
Migratory	4,355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,799,155	26,396	25,333	51,729	1,035	1,000	2,035	18.48	3.93
VICTORIA.									
Metropolitan	1,091,850	9,632	9,253	18,885	380	363	743	17.30	3.93
Central	219,450	2,190	1,932	4,122	60	55	115	18.78	2.79
North-Central	59,840	503	454	957	6	12	18	15.99	1.88
Western	161,140	1,507	1,428	2,935	47	44	91	18.21	3.10
Wimmera	61,150	522	523	1,045	5	6	11	17.09	1.05
Mallee	63,130	610	561	1,171	19	18	37	18.55	3.16
Northern	130,720	1,268	1,119	2,387	32	28	60	18.26	2.51
North-Eastern	60,240	535	527	1,062	7	14	21	17.63	1.98
Gippsland	86,090	981	861	1,842	20	23	43	21.40	2.33
Migratory	3,523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,937,133	17,748	16,658	34,406	576	563	1,139	17.76	3.31
QUEENSLAND.									
Metropolitan	340,230	3,083	2,982	6,065	193	189	382	17.83	6.30
Moreton	129,232	1,405	1,247	2,652	53	35	88	20.52	3.32
Maryborough	114,279	1,292	1,231	2,523	51	51	102	22.08	4.04
Downs	112,152	1,354	1,301	2,655	53	50	103	23.67	3.88
Roma	17,378	231	206	440	18	5	23	25.32	5.23
South-Western	12,438	173	171	344	12	9	21	27.66	6.10
Rockhampton	79,506	954	884	1,838	56	40	96	23.12	5.22
Central-Western	23,575	274	261	535	13	9	22	22.69	4.11
Far-Western	5,299	48	35	83	4	1	5	15.66	6.02
Mackay	36,852	467	439	906	18	9	27	24.59	2.98
Townsville	65,374	624	585	1,209	23	35	58	18.49	4.80
Cairns	79,526	904	839	1,743	44	44	88	21.91	5.05
Peninsula	3,373	85	86	171	14	12	26	59.69	15.20
North-Western	15,555	181	174	355	12	9	21	22.82	5.92
TOTAL	1,034,799	11,078	10,441	21,519	584	498	1,082	20.80	4.94
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
Metropolitan	317,000	2,974	2,767	5,741	114	110	224	16.54	4.72
Central	85,270	899	807	1,706	18	13	31	20.00	1.82
Lower North	49,570	486	432	918	6	8	14	18.52	1.52
Upper North	18,840	169	156	325	3	7	10	17.25	3.08
South-Eastern	24,290	334	327	661	6	9	15	27.21	2.27
Western	23,810	390	322	712	3	4	7	29.90	0.56
Murray Mallee	39,660	445	386	831	4	7	11	21.95	1.32
Areas outside proclaimed Counties	9,910	36	35	71	..	1	1	7.16	1.41
Migratory	1,985	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	600,335	5,733	5,232	10,965	154	156	310	18.26	2.83
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
Metropolitan	229,000	2,305	2,324	4,629	79	114	193	20.21	4.15
Northern Agricultural	43,744	453	468	921	12	15	27	21.05	2.93
South-Western	137,936	1,509	1,395	2,904	55	43	98	21.05	3.37
Eastern Gold-fields	36,893	577	557	1,144	12	14	26	31.01	2.27
Northern Gold-fields	14,288	188	196	384	8	4	12	26.88	3.12
North-Western	2,572	20	20	40	..	..	..	15.55	..
Northern	3,559	56	40	96	8	3	11	26.97	11.46
TOTAL	467,992	5,108	5,010	10,118	174	193	367	21.62	3.63
TASMANIA.									
Metropolitan	63,400	705	704	1,409	47	28	75	21.22	5.32
Northern Urban	33,862	368	397	765	21	25	46	22.50	6.01
North-Western	52,615	568	510	1,078	14	21	35	20.49	3.25
North-Eastern	19,485	215	200	415	3	13	16	21.30	3.85
North Midland	12,275	104	100	204	4	2	6	16.62	2.91
Midland	9,755	108	126	234	4	5	9	23.99	3.85
South-Eastern	9,600	105	87	192	7	1	8	20.00	4.17
Southern	24,610	291	321	612	13	16	29	24.87	4.74
Western	10,815	168	129	297	4	2	6	27.46	2.02
TOTAL	239,417	2,632	2,574	5,206	117	113	230	21.74	4.42
NORTHERN TERRITORY	10,140	98	118	216	7	14	21	21.30	9.72
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	13,081	168	198	366	2	1	3	27.98	0.82
AUSTRALIA	7,102,052	68,951	65,584	134,525	2,629	2,538	5,167	18.94	3.84

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

NOTE.—The mean populations shown above for divisions in 1941 are the respective State Statisticians' estimates and are based on data obtained from various local sources. The results differ from those published prior to 1935 as in earlier years the estimates of population used in the table above were calculated for each division according to the proportions ascertained at the previous Census. Owing to the varying methods adopted in the States, it has not been possible to give separate estimates of the migratory population for 1941 in all cases. Changes in nomenclature for Queensland divisions were made for 1941, Wide Bay being renamed Maryborough; Murray, Roma; Port Curtis, Rockhampton; and Rockingham, Cairns. The division of Edgecumbe was sub-divided into Mackay and Townsville.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 26.—Births, 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
1901	19,149	15,876	7,281	4,665	2,946	2,570	22	..	52,509
1911	24,383	16,934	8,703	5,615	4,124	2,716	16	(a) 17	62,508
1921	28,005	18,288	10,638	6,122	3,988	2,944	39	15	70,039
1931	24,544	15,632	9,175	4,616	4,428	2,503	37	86	61,021
1932	23,114	14,076	8,920	4,353	4,122	2,269	39	82	56,975
1933	22,799	14,491	8,787	4,651	3,981	2,344	40	67	57,160
1934	22,104	14,158	8,831	4,354	3,958	2,343	37	63	55,848
1935	22,790	14,194	9,065	4,286	4,183	2,245	43	86	56,892
1936	23,669	14,796	9,631	4,509	4,287	2,355	65	82	69,394
1937	24,212	15,209	9,822	4,611	4,416	2,482	51	102	60,905
1938	24,194	15,636	9,829	4,863	4,675	2,541	54	100	61,892
1939	24,557	15,728	10,340	4,987	4,649	2,595	65	132	63,053
1940	25,170	16,393	10,483	5,145	4,588	2,569	104	143	64,595
1941	26,396	17,748	11,078	5,733	5,108	2,632	98	168	68,961
FEMALE BIRTHS.									
1901	18,726	15,132	7,022	4,414	2,772	2,360	10	..	50,436
1911	23,154	16,092	8,281	5,442	3,967	2,721	15	(a) 13	59,685
1921	26,631	17,303	9,691	5,852	3,819	2,811	40	12	66,159
1931	23,177	14,700	8,658	4,463	4,121	2,259	35	75	57,488
1932	21,781	13,388	8,447	4,168	3,843	2,222	40	69	53,958
1933	21,396	13,901	8,363	4,249	3,893	2,209	34	64	54,109
1934	21,231	13,670	8,529	4,105	3,843	2,127	51	71	53,627
1935	21,886	13,690	8,623	3,984	3,936	2,211	41	62	54,433
1936	22,524	14,087	9,124	4,402	4,192	2,226	48	76	56,679
1937	23,285	14,522	9,340	4,374	4,193	2,359	48	105	58,226
1938	23,125	14,708	9,163	4,547	4,466	2,366	48	100	58,523
1939	23,446	14,765	10,008	4,631	4,387	2,409	73	119	59,838
1940	24,212	15,569	9,929	4,872	4,533	2,425	69	143	61,752
1941	25,333	16,658	10,441	5,232	5,010	2,574	118	198	65,564
TOTAL BIRTHS.									
1901	37,875	31,008	14,303	9,079	5,718	4,930	32	..	102,945
1911	47,537	33,026	16,984	11,057	8,091	5,437	31	(a) 30	122,193
1921	54,636	35,591	20,329	11,974	7,807	5,755	79	27	136,198
1931	47,721	30,332	17,833	9,079	8,549	4,762	72	161	118,509
1932	44,895	27,464	17,367	8,521	7,965	4,491	79	151	110,933
1933	44,195	28,392	17,150	8,900	7,874	4,553	74	131	111,269
1934	43,335	27,828	17,360	8,459	7,801	4,470	88	134	109,475
1935	44,676	27,884	17,688	8,270	8,119	4,456	84	148	111,325
1936	46,193	28,883	18,755	8,911	8,479	4,581	113	158	116,073
1937	47,497	29,731	19,162	8,985	8,609	4,841	99	207	119,131
1938	47,319	30,344	18,992	9,410	9,141	4,907	102	200	120,415
1939	48,003	30,493	20,348	9,618	9,036	5,004	138	251	122,891
1940	49,382	31,962	20,412	10,017	9,121	4,994	173	286	126,347
1941	51,729	34,406	21,519	10,965	10,118	5,206	216	366	134,525

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 27.—Crude Birth-rates (a), 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.(b)	Australia.
1901	27.78	25.77	28.52	25.41	30.39	28.58	6.72	..	27.16
1911	28.58	25.01	27.63	28.86	28.22	28.60	9.36	(c) 16.84	27.20
1921	25.91	23.16	26.68	24.09	23.37	26.97	20.18	10.86	24.95
1931	18.67	16.86	19.28	15.77	19.77	21.18	14.52	18.29	18.16
1932	17.40	15.19	18.56	14.74	18.31	19.78	16.07	10.92	16.86
1933	16.99	15.60	18.14	15.32	17.95	19.93	15.23	14.43	16.78
1934	16.52	15.20	18.17	14.50	17.66	19.51	17.84	14.20	16.39
1935	16.89	15.16	18.31	14.14	18.23	19.41	16.47	15.20	16.55
1936	17.31	15.63	19.17	15.17	18.84	19.84	21.50	15.35	17.13
1937	17.63	16.02	19.36	15.25	18.95	20.69	18.30	18.99	17.43
1938	17.39	16.25	18.98	15.88	19.87	20.82	17.81	17.98	17.46
1939	17.46	16.20	20.08	16.13	19.43	21.03	22.00	20.93	17.65
1940	17.79	16.79	19.92	16.74	19.49	20.79	20.98	22.44	17.96
1941	18.48	17.76	20.80	18.26	21.62	21.74	21.30	27.98	18.94

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of total mean population. (b) The birth-rates for the Australian Capital Territory in the table above are based on births which actually occurred in the Australian Capital Territory. The birth-rates for all births applicable to the Territory since 1931 are as follows:—1931, 21.40; 1932, 20.09; 1933, 19.06; 1934, 17.59; 1935, 19.52; 1936, 17.97; 1937, 21.28; 1938, 18.88; 1939, 20.02; 1940, 21.42; 1941, 27.14. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 28.—Masculinity (a) of Births, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1931 ..	105.90	106.34	105.97	103.43	107.45	110.80	105.71	114.67	106.15
1932 ..	106.12	105.14	105.60	104.44	107.26	102.12	97.50	118.84	105.59
1933 ..	106.56	104.24	105.07	109.46	102.26	106.11	117.65	104.69	105.64
1934 ..	104.11	103.57	103.54	106.07	102.99	110.16	72.55	88.73	104.14
1935 ..	104.13	103.68	105.13	107.58	106.28	101.54	104.88	138.71	104.52
1936 ..	105.08	105.03	105.56	102.43	102.27	105.80	135.42	107.89	104.79
1937 ..	103.98	104.73	105.16	105.42	105.32	105.21	106.25	97.14	104.60
1938 ..	104.62	106.31	107.27	106.95	104.68	107.40	112.50	100.00	105.76
1939 ..	104.74	106.52	103.32	107.69	105.97	107.72	89.04	110.92	105.37
1940 ..	103.96	105.29	105.58	105.60	101.21	105.94	150.72	100.00	104.60
1941 ..	104.20	106.54	106.10	109.58	101.96	102.25	83.05	84.85	105.18

(a) Number of male births per 100 female births.

No. 29.—Birth-rates (a): Metropolitan and Other, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.	
	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.
1931 ..	15.97	21.05	14.93	19.26	18.25	19.73	13.30	18.66	17.86	21.63	16.92	22.71	15.72	20.31
1932 ..	14.57	19.90	13.29	17.50	14.79	20.26	12.37	17.50	16.02	20.55	16.46	20.99	14.09	19.30
1933 ..	13.95	19.69	13.57	18.04	14.45	19.85	12.99	18.02	16.10	19.67	16.33	21.07	13.98	19.26
1934 ..	13.29	19.43	13.18	17.61	14.10	20.05	12.07	17.32	15.83	19.30	15.94	20.50	13.43	19.00
1935 ..	13.49	19.95	13.20	17.52	14.66	19.99	12.05	16.57	16.55	19.72	15.89	20.70	13.62	19.14
1936 ..	14.11	20.26	13.56	18.18	15.82	20.71	13.60	17.12	16.64	20.80	16.79	20.98	14.27	19.64
1937 ..	14.28	20.62	14.20	18.24	15.82	21.02	13.64	17.13	16.97	20.71	16.66	22.24	14.57	19.96
1938 ..	14.49	19.97	14.48	18.41	15.72	20.53	14.17	17.88	17.63	21.91	18.45	21.72	14.87	19.76
1939 ..	14.94	19.71	14.76	17.99	16.50	21.77	14.44	18.12	17.27	21.44	17.86	22.23	15.20	19.82
1940 ..	15.29	20.02	15.54	18.53	16.18	21.87	14.88	19.11	16.89	22.19	18.33	21.88	15.61	20.17
1941 ..	16.92	19.88	17.30	18.36	17.83	22.25	16.54	20.62	20.21	22.97	21.22	21.95	17.40	20.36
Crude Average, 1937-41 ..	15.18	20.04	15.26	18.31	16.41	21.49	14.73	18.57	17.79	21.84	18.50	22.00	15.53	20.01

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 30.—Gross and Net Reproduction Rates (a): Australia, 1931-1941.

Year.	Gross Reproduction Rate.(b)	Net Reproduction Rate.(c)
1931 ..	1.141	1.039
1932 ..	1.061	0.967
1933 ..	1.052	0.959
1934 ..	1.030	0.939
1935 ..	1.032	0.941
1936 ..	1.060	0.967
1937 ..	1.075	0.981
1938 ..	1.069	0.976
1939 ..	1.080	0.986
1940 ..	1.100	1.004
1941 ..	1.154	1.053

(a) The rate for each year is calculated on the basis of births in each year. (b) The "gross" reproduction rate is the estimated average number of female children born to every woman who lives through child-bearing age. (c) The "net" reproduction rate allows for the effects of mortality and is an index of the number of women who, in the next generation, will replace the women of reproductive age in this generation.

NOTE.—The mortality experience used throughout the table above for the calculation of the net reproduction rate is that for the period 1932-1934.

No. 31.—Ex-nuptial Births, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1931 ..	2,553	1,418	933	302	368	246	18	3	5,841
1932 ..	2,351	1,205	855	283	335	250	16	5	5,300
1933 ..	2,238	1,244	869	288	349	237	14	..	5,239
1934 ..	2,070	1,188	864	253	296	239	14	1	4,925
1935 ..	2,024	1,197	865	284	308	207	15	1	4,901
1936 ..	2,092	1,273	908	272	335	218	26	2	5,126
1937 ..	2,105	1,234	919	312	347	224	18	4	5,163
1938 ..	1,983	1,302	920	268	337	215	18	6	5,049
1939 ..	1,990	1,151	1,008	273	333	229	25	3	5,012
1940 ..	1,877	1,106	961	276	326	209	20	..	4,775
1941 ..	2,035	1,139	1,062	310	367	230	21	3	5,167

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 32.—Ex-nuptial Birth-rates (a), 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.		
									Metro-politan.(b)	Other.	Total
1931 ..	5.35	4.68	5.23	3.33	4.30	5.17	25.00	1.86	5.45	4.58	4.93
1932 ..	5.24	4.39	4.92	3.32	4.21	5.57	20.25	3.31	5.29	4.45	4.78
1933 ..	5.06	4.38	5.07	3.24	4.43	5.21	18.92	..	5.22	4.38	4.71
1934 ..	4.78	4.27	4.98	2.99	3.79	5.35	15.91	0.75	5.03	4.17	4.50
1935 ..	4.53	4.29	4.89	3.43	3.79	4.65	17.86	0.68	4.98	4.04	4.40
1936 ..	4.53	4.41	4.84	3.05	3.95	4.76	23.01	1.27	4.92	4.10	4.42
1937 ..	4.43	4.15	4.80	3.47	4.03	4.63	18.18	1.93	4.94	3.95	4.33
1938 ..	4.19	4.29	4.84	2.85	3.69	4.38	17.65	3.00	4.77	3.81	4.19
1939 ..	4.15	3.77	4.95	2.84	3.69	4.58	18.12	1.20	4.48	3.80	4.08
1940 ..	3.80	3.46	4.71	2.76	3.57	4.19	11.56	..	4.08	3.56	3.78
1941 ..	3.93	3.31	4.94	2.83	3.63	4.42	9.72	0.82	4.28	3.50	3.84

(a) Percentage of ex-nuptial on total births.

(b) Metropolitan divisions of New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

No. 33.—Births: Average Ages (a) of Fathers and Mothers, Australia, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	Average Age.			
	Fathers.	Married Mothers.	Unmarried Mothers.	All Mothers.
1931 ..	32.98	29.04	24.27	28.80
1932 ..	32.96	29.00	24.31	28.78
1933 ..	32.88	28.92	24.45	28.71
1934 ..	32.84	28.85	24.53	28.65
1935 ..	32.64	28.67	24.57	28.49
1936 ..	32.56	28.62	24.57	28.44
1937 ..	32.42	28.50	24.60	28.33
1938 ..	32.40	28.48	24.66	28.32
1939 ..	32.32	28.42	24.61	28.27
1940 ..	32.30	28.42	24.88	28.29
1941 ..	31.66	27.84	24.35	27.71
Crude Average 1931-1941 ..	32.54	28.61	24.53	28.44

(a) Demography Bulletin No. 49 gives as an adjunct to the table above the percentage of fathers in certain occupation groups for the years 1921-1931.

No. 34.—Births: Ages of Mothers, 1941.

Age Group.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	1,667	809	681	261	275	205	6	11	3,918
20-24 years ..	7,396	4,421	3,034	1,493	1,313	739	35	50	18,481
25-29 ..	8,451	5,871	3,481	1,965	1,667	815	33	56	22,339
30-34 ..	5,410	4,032	2,313	1,253	1,134	487	15	40	14,684
35-39 ..	2,511	1,938	1,151	571	573	266	6	9	7,025
40-44 ..	889	615	384	172	139	106	2	2	2,309
45 years and over ..	71	59	31	18	7	14	1	..	201
Not Stated ..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total ..	26,396	17,748	11,078	5,733	5,108	2,632	98	168	68,961
FEMALE BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	1,619	778	638	243	287	167	10	6	3,748
20-24 years ..	7,127	4,224	2,907	1,322	1,302	754	31	48	17,715
25-29 ..	8,129	5,419	3,200	1,872	1,690	813	38	70	21,231
30-34 ..	5,020	3,699	2,176	1,141	1,023	488	20	41	13,608
35-39 ..	2,526	1,951	1,077	473	519	249	15	25	6,835
40-44 ..	834	551	404	169	179	95	4	8	2,244
45 years and over ..	77	35	39	12	10	8	..	..	181
Not Stated ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total ..	25,333	16,658	10,441	5,232	5,010	2,574	118	198	65,564
TOTAL BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	3,286	1,587	1,322	504	562	372	16	17	7,666
20-24 years ..	14,523	8,645	5,941	2,815	2,615	1,493	66	98	30,196
25-29 ..	16,580	11,290	6,681	3,837	3,357	1,628	71	126	43,570
30-34 ..	10,430	7,731	4,489	2,394	2,157	975	35	81	28,292
35-39 ..	5,037	3,889	2,228	1,044	1,092	515	21	34	13,860
40-44 ..	1,723	1,166	788	341	318	201	6	10	4,553
45 years and over ..	148	94	70	30	17	22	1	..	382
Not Stated ..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total ..	51,729	34,406	21,519	10,965	10,118	5,206	216	366	134,525

No. 36.—Twin Births by Sexes, 1941.

State or Territory.	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Children.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales	604	197	203	204	564	597	(a) 1,161
Victoria	348	116	106	126	326	350	(b) 676
Queensland	216	73	76	67	222	210	432
South Australia	93	41	28	24	110	76	186
Western Australia	116	41	39	36	116	110	(c) 226
Tasmania	58	22	24	12	68	48	116
Australian Capital Territory	3	..	1	2	1	4	(d) 5
Total	1,438	490	477	471	1,407	1,395	2,802

(a) Excludes forty-seven still-born children.
(d) Excludes one still-born child.

(b) Excludes twenty still-born children.

(c) Excludes six still-born children.

No. 37.—Triplet Births by Sexes, 1941.

State.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.	Total Children.		
						Male.	Female.	Total.
New South Wales	5	2	..	3	..	7	6	(a) 13
Victoria	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	3
Queensland	2	..	..	2	..	2	4	6
South Australia	3	1	1	1	..	6	3	9
Total	11	3	1	6	1	15	16	31

(a) Excludes two still-born children.

No. 38.—Multiple Births: Sexes by Ages of Mothers: Australia, 1941.

Ages of Mothers.	CASES OF TWINS.				CASES OF TRIPLETS.				
	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.
16	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
18	14	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
19	24	10	5	9	..	..	..	..	..
20	37	14	12	11	..	..	..	..	..
21	46	18	13	15	..	..	..	..	..
22	59	18	19	22	..	..	..	..	..
23	63	19	18	26	..	..	..	..	..
24	86	32	21	33	..	..	..	..	..
25	72	29	23	20	1	1	..	..	..
26	82	34	27	21	1	..	1	..	..
27	99	38	31	30	..	..	..	..	..
28	93	31	29	33	..	..	..	..	..
29	94	29	27	38	1	1	..	..	..
30	96	19	43	34	3	..	..	2	1
31	84	31	22	31	1	..	1	..	..
32	76	24	30	22	1	..	..	1	..
33	68	15	30	23	2	..	..	2	..
34	63	24	19	20	..	..	..	..	..
35	63	18	30	15	..	..	..	..	..
36	45	18	12	15	1	1	..	..	..
37	34	8	15	11	..	..	..	..	..
38	36	14	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
39	32	13	12	7	..	..	..	..	..
40	35	11	14	10	..	..	..	..	..
41	8	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	12	3	5	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	5	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
44	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,438	490	477	471	11	3	1	6	1

No. 42.—Births : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mother, Australia, 1941.

Duration of Marriage .	Total Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Number of Children.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.																		
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Years—																						
0-1	20,966	21,342	1.02	20,694	278	14	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	19,589	22,961	1.17	16,347	3,145	78	10	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	14,857	24,018	1.62	6,441	7,738	632	34	8	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	12,666	24,519	1.94	3,453	6,817	2,181	194	15	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	10,976	24,449	2.23	1,984	5,320	2,954	641	66	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	9,150	23,011	2.51	1,128	3,823	2,846	1,115	200	31	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	7,265	20,242	2.79	680	2,515	2,341	1,244	398	74	9	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	5,415	16,841	3.11	359	1,492	1,725	1,116	525	161	31	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	4,376	14,967	3.42	230	975	1,266	982	597	238	66	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	3,533	12,945	3.66	136	643	993	800	553	303	85	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	2,932	11,679	3.98	101	442	23	663	452	340	143	49	15	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	2,754	11,604	4.21	96	324	653	561	493	343	174	82	22	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	2,522	11,387	4.52	73	264	507	496	442	359	217	103	43	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	2,213	10,749	4.86	41	196	386	432	378	303	250	129	61	26	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
14-15	1,790	9,101	5.08	26	125	306	332	290	288	184	118	71	31	12	4	..	2	..	..	..	..
15-16	1,410	7,710	5.47	18	82	195	222	221	211	213	124	75	26	14	5	..	..	1	..	..	..
16-17	1,316	7,684	5.84	12	66	142	178	217	198	188	158	77	48	15	12	3	..	2	..	..	..
17-18	1,014	6,418	6.33	11	32	97	150	127	134	136	122	89	43	37	24	9	..	3	..	..	..
18-19	824	5,812	6.45	3	23	80	119	104	109	108	89	78	52	38	12	7	..	2	..	..	..
19-20	670	4,592	6.85	3	22	37	67	59	69	85	73	66	63	32	14	10	..	6	..	..	..
20-21	591	4,213	7.13	5	14	32	59	37	56	46	51	52	27	13	7	7	..	4	..	..	..
21-22	406	3,137	7.73	4	5	13	30	27	52	37	44	64	33	15	7	7	..	2	..	..	..
22-23	254	2,140	8.43	2	2	7	19	22	18	20	29	35	37	30	15	0	..	1	..	..	..
23-24	186	1,692	9.10	..	1	2	5	9	15	23	26	22	28	14	8	8	..	2	..	..	..
24-25	96	893	9.30	..	1	2	2	8	6	7	9	16	9	12	13	2	..	4	..	..	..
25-26	81	730	9.01	..	..	2	..	8	6	3	12	12	7	10	6	6	..	2	..	..	..
26-27	61	614	10.07	..	1	..	1	1	6	5	8	4	5	11	5	7	..	1	..	..	..
27-28	38	363	9.55	..	..	3	..	2	3	..	5	4	4	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
28-29	15	118	7.87	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
29-30	12	120	10.00	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
30-31	1	16	16.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31-32	2	26	13.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33-34	1	8	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	15	51	3.40	3	3	2	4	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	128,027	305,652	2.39	51,851	34,349	18,219	9,485	5,354	3,401	2,091	1,287	828	504	320	163	88	49	21	9	5	2	1

BIRTHS.

No. 43.—Births : Ages of Mothers and Previous Issue, Australia, 1941.

Ages of Mothers.	Total Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Number of Children.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.																		
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Under 20 years	6,296	7,519	1.19	5,191	990	112	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-24	34,136	53,966	1.58	20,324	9,360	3,206	974	236	29	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-29	42,202	88,663	2.10	17,099	13,106	6,488	3,092	1,437	660	223	70	20	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-34	27,349	77,823	2.85	6,774	7,768	5,354	2,976	1,868	601	1,236	385	174	77	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35-39	13,336	51,957	3.90	2,050	2,613	2,452	1,858	1,287	1,008	780	504	352	198	120	62	30	16	5	..	1	..	
40-44	4,352	23,232	5.34	394	493	588	542	485	431	370	289	247	202	150	65	46	28	13	5	3	1	
45 and over	356	2,492	7.01	19	19	10	40	41	37	23	37	35	22	26	16	10	2	3	4	1	1	
Total	128,027	305,652	2.39	51,851	34,349	18,219	9,485	5,354	3,401	2,091	1,287	828	504	320	163	88	49	21	9	5	2	1

NOTE.—Ex-nuptial children, previous issue by the same father, are included, but children by former marriages are not nor are still-born children.

No. 44.—Multiple Births : Duration of Marriage of Parents, and Previous Issue, Australia, 1941.

Duration of Marriage.	Total Mothers.	PREVIOUS ISSUE.														
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Years—																
0-1	209	a205	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	153	131	20	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	122	55	a63	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	114	28	a59	23	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	103	16	a46	33	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	121	a10	50	47	12	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	88	10	25	a30	12	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	76	3	22	22	a20	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	60	1	14	17	a16	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	52	3	11	15	8	8	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	44	..	5	8	10	10	a 5	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
11-12	36	2	5	8	6	7	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	41	2	4	a6	8	9	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	30	..	..	11	5	3	4	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	26	..	3	4	3	3	a 4	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	28	..	3	3	3	2	6	4	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	21	..	..	..	7	5	2	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..
17-18	11	..	..	..	2	5	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
18-19	17	..	..	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
19-20	14	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
20-21	14	..	1	1	..	5	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..
21-22	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
22-23	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
26-27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27-28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,392	466	333	239	130	82	56	32	19	15	10	2	2	3	3	

(a) Includes one case of triplets.

No. 45.—First Births : Interval between Marriage and Birth, Australia, 1941.

Interval.	Number of First Children.			Interval.	Number of First Children.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ..	122	118	240	2 years	3,325	3,116	6,441
1 month	160	173	333	3 "	1,764	1,689	3,453
2 months	241	249	490	4 "	1,008	976	1,984
3 "	375	339	714	5 "	604	524	1,128
4 "	559	535	1,094	6 "	352	328	680
5 "	905	820	1,725	7 "	193	166	359
6 "	1,353	1,251	2,604	8 "	122	108	230
7 "	1,075	1,126	2,201	9 "	74	62	136
8 "	909	865	1,774	10 "	49	52	101
9 "	1,877	1,749	3,626	11 "	47	49	96
10 "	1,535	1,596	3,131	12 "	38	35	73
11 "	1,393	1,369	2,762	13 "	21	20	41
12 "	1,256	1,178	2,434	14 "	17	9	26
13 "	1,039	950	1,989	15 "	12	6	18
14 "	886	828	1,714	16 "	3	9	12
15 "	908	788	1,696	17 "	5	6	11
16 "	793	732	1,525	18 "	1	2	3
17 "	641	609	1,250	19 "	2	1	3
18 "	602	533	1,135	20 "	4	1	5
19 "	536	504	1,040	21 "	2	2	4
20 "	511	457	968	22 " .. .. .	..	2	2
21 "	457	469	926	28 "	1	..	1
22 "	442	401	843	Not stated ..	1	2	3
23 "	446	381	827	Total	26,666	25,185	51,851

No. 47.—Nuptial Births : Occupation of Fathers, 1941.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP A.—PRIMARY.									
Fishermen and Trappers	133	54	42	64	40	9	..	..	342
Agricultural, Pastoral and Dairying Occupations	6,517	4,560	4,787	1,902	1,657	723	9	18	20,173
Forestry Occupations	197	158	167	12	102	32	..	3	671
Mining and Quarrying Occupations	942	248	331	30	818	144	6	4	2,523
GROUP B.—INDUSTRIAL.									
Workers in—									
Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	231	157	39	45	38	9	..	1	520
Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, &c.	245	467	5	88	9	14	..	..	828
Animal and Vegetable Products, n.e.i.	6	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	9
Metals and Electric Fittings	5,001	3,334	1,053	1,079	527	271	8	13	11,286
Makers of Aeroplanes and Vehicles	185	211	79	80	21	7	..	..	583
Shipbuilding Occupations	41	16	9	6	2	3	1	..	78
Workers in—									
Jewellery, Watchmaking, &c.	38	56	12	16	9	3	..	..	134
Fibrous Materials and Textiles	294	475	13	28	6	34	..	..	850
Clothing and Dress	408	488	109	54	38	19	1	1	1,118
Skins and Leather, &c.	154	187	48	20	15	7	..	..	431
Rubber	126	119	19	12	2	..	..	..	278
Makers of Food	673	476	344	131	95	49	2	3	1,773
Workers in—									
Drink Manufacture	59	84	27	24	18	3	..	..	215
Tobacco Manufacture	27	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	47
Furniture, Fittings, Wood, Cane, &c.	726	641	299	140	100	86	..	4	1,996
Paper, Printers, Bookbinders, &c.	445	351	112	58	66	44	1	13	1,090
Makers of Scientific Instruments	51	27	6	8	6	4	..	..	102
Workers in Miscellaneous and Imperfectly Defined Manufactures	40	32	4	..	2	1	..	..	79
Workers engaged in—									
Construction, &c., of Buildings	2,537	1,819	900	494	391	208	28	30	6,407
Construction, &c., of Roads, Railways, Earthworks, &c.	390	129	309	58	112	25	3	2	1,028
Production of Gas, Water, Electricity and Power	584	351	229	126	175	62	1	8	1,536
GROUP C.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.									
Land Transport Workers	3,973	2,597	1,338	635	679	343	9	19	9,593
Water Transport Workers	420	163	214	76	64	38	2	..	977
Air Transport Workers	5	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	14
Workers engaged in Communication	230	91	72	41	27	16	2	2	481
GROUP D.—COMMERCE AND FINANCE.									
Property and Finance	360	264	113	69	43	24	..	2	875
Commerce	4,913	3,580	1,663	1,044	864	305	15	25	12,409
GROUP E.—PROFESSIONAL.									
Public Administration	114	110	36	9	20	3	..	..	292
Defence	2,249	985	959	708	1,234	389	27	45	6,596
Law and Order	415	315	176	64	72	47	6	1	1,096
Religion and Social Welfare	108	104	63	41	33	19	6	3	377
Health	570	383	217	98	120	40	..	6	1,434
Education	547	400	238	165	80	43	1	8	1,482
Other Professional and Clerical Occupations	3,098	2,526	1,109	646	692	234	27	69	8,401
Persons engaged in Entertainment, Sport, and Recreation	223	157	84	34	31	17	2	2	550
GROUP F.—PERSONAL SERVICE.									
Persons engaged in Personal Service	1,068	618	298	186	171	47	5	10	2,403
GROUP G.—INDEFINITE.									
Ill-defined and unspecified	10,761	6,124	4,672	2,240	1,220	1,553	33	68	26,671
Persons not gainfully occupied	51	65	46	25	44	47	..	1	279
TOTAL	49,155	32,946	20,245	10,558	9,644	4,923	195	361	128,027

IV. DEATHS.—(A) TOTAL DEATHS.

No. 48.—General Summary, 1941.

States and Divisions, according to Place of Usual Residence within the State.	Mean Population, 1941. (a)	Total Deaths.			Crude Death Rate. (b)		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	1941.	Average, 1937-1941.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Metropolitan	1,322,000	7,532	6,762	14,294	10.81	10.54	
Balance of Cumberland	150,570	1,026	627	1,653	10.98		
North Coast	156,840	672	475	1,147	7.31	8.72	
Hunter and Manning	324,750	1,710	1,322	3,032	9.34		
South Coast	123,280	631	465	1,096	8.89		
Northern Tableland	55,920	311	210	521	9.64		
Central Tableland	154,400	857	657	1,514	9.81		
Southern Tableland	51,990	313	232	545	10.48		
North-Western Slope	66,080	311	206	517	7.82		
Central-Western Slope	66,330	316	199	515	7.76		
South-Western Slope	120,980	610	401	1,011	8.36		
North-Central Plain	32,060	134	89	223	6.96		
Central Plain	27,790	123	70	193	6.94		
Riverina	88,350	379	223	602	6.81		
Western Division	53,300	283	153	436	8.18		
Lord Howe Island	160	1	..	1	6.25		
Migratory	4,355	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,799,155	15,209	12,091	27,300	9.75	9.57	
VICTORIA.							
Metropolitan	1,091,850	6,234	6,099	12,333	11.30	11.06	
Central	219,450	1,322	1,025	2,347	10.70		
North-Central	59,840	427	285	712	11.90	9.66	
Western	161,140	885	768	1,653	10.26		
Wimmera	61,150	265	213	478	7.82		
Mallee	63,130	247	164	411	6.51		
Northern	130,720	741	567	1,308	10.01		
North-Eastern	60,240	315	225	540	8.96		
Gippsland	86,090	420	320	740	8.59		
Migratory	3,523	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,937,133	10,856	9,666	20,522	10.59		10.43
QUEENSLAND.							
Metropolitan	340,230	2,053	1,746	3,799	11.17	10.96	
Moreton	129,262	636	444	1,080	8.35		
Maryborough	114,279	523	371	894	7.82	8.34	
Downs	112,152	515	379	894	7.97		
Roma	17,378	76	47	123	7.08		
South-Western	12,438	69	24	93	7.48		
Rockhampton	79,506	422	296	718	9.03		
Central-Western	23,575	123	57	180	7.63		
Far Western	5,299	25	9	34	6.42		
Mackay	36,852	165	89	254	6.89		
Townsville	65,374	404	230	634	9.70		
Cairns	79,526	383	206	589	7.41		
Peninsula	3,373	60	45	105	31.13		
North-Western	15,555	100	33	133	8.55		
TOTAL	1,034,799	5,554	3,976	9,530	9.21	9.18	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	347,000	2,107	1,927	4,034	11.62	10.87	
Central	85,270	506	407	913	10.71		
Lower North	49,570	209	194	403	8.13	8.04	
Upper North	18,840	110	68	178	9.45		
South-Eastern	24,290	168	116	284	11.69		
Western	23,810	119	52	171	7.18		
Murray Mallee	39,660	159	120	279	7.03		
Areas outside proclaimed Counties	9,910	21	5	26	2.62		
Migratory	1,985	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	600,335	3,399	2,889	6,288	10.47		9.58
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	229,000	1,597	1,171	2,768	12.09		11.11
Northern Agricultural	43,744	206	104	310	7.09		
South-Western	137,936	673	431	1,104	8.00	7.94	
Eastern Gold-fields	36,893	258	133	391	10.60		
Northern Gold-fields	14,288	95	30	125	8.75		
North-Western	2,572	20	4	24	9.33		
Northern	3,559	39	8	47	13.21		
TOTAL	467,992	2,888	1,881	4,769	10.19		9.45
TASMANIA.							
Metropolitan	66,400	412	384	796	11.99		11.67
North Urban	33,862	263	257	520	15.36		
North-Western	52,615	221	180	401	7.62		9.41
North-Eastern	19,485	102	94	196	10.06		
North Midland	12,275	63	49	112	9.12		
Midland	9,755	45	35	80	8.20		
South-Eastern	9,600	59	57	116	12.08		
Southern	24,610	148	115	263	10.69		
Western	10,815	51	40	91	8.41		
TOTAL	239,417	1,364	1,211	2,575	10.76	10.02	
NORTHERN TERRITORY	10,130	95	27	122	12.03	12.04	
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	13,081	44	26	70	5.35	4.88	
AUSTRALIA	7,102,052	39,409	31,767	71,176	10.02	9.75	

(a) See Note to Table 24.

(b) Number of deaths per 1 000 of mean population.

No. 50.—Deaths Registered, 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATHS.									
1901 ..	9,327	9,035	3,838	2,206	1,653	1,001	83	..	27,143
1911 ..	9,973	8,355	4,060	2,179	1,923	1,037	59	(a) 5	27,591
1921 ..	11,490	8,662	4,397	2,655	2,209	1,166	70	3	30,652
1931 ..	11,890	9,190	4,525	2,638	2,376	1,093	62	22	31,796
1932 ..	12,104	8,998	4,648	2,632	2,305	1,090	61	22	31,860
1933 ..	12,727	9,308	4,915	2,638	2,373	1,211	53	25	33,250
1934 ..	13,173	9,913	4,821	2,835	2,531	1,227	50	21	34,571
1935 ..	13,891	9,856	5,242	2,831	2,511	1,273	63	24	35,691
1936 ..	13,618	9,996	5,068	2,961	2,611	1,310	51	27	35,651
1937 ..	14,347	9,890	5,368	2,823	2,498	1,241	55	24	36,246
1938 ..	14,748	10,026	5,384	2,917	2,646	1,233	52	40	37,046
1939 ..	15,116	10,779	5,724	3,116	2,664	1,348	65	25	38,837
1940 ..	14,881	10,930	5,416	3,111	2,787	1,360	77	46	38,608
1941 ..	15,209	10,856	5,554	3,399	2,888	1,364	95	44	39,409
FEMALE DEATHS.									
1901 ..	6,694	6,869	2,169	1,768	866	813	8	..	19,187
1911 ..	7,173	6,861	2,484	1,859	1,000	890	6	(a) 5	20,278
1921 ..	8,536	7,503	2,745	2,327	1,271	1,031	10	1	23,424
1931 ..	9,380	7,843	3,000	2,250	1,305	964	8	14	24,764
1932 ..	9,239	7,807	3,165	2,325	1,410	932	12	7	24,897
1933 ..	9,595	8,148	3,439	2,266	1,417	981	8	13	25,867
1934 ..	10,301	8,735	3,371	2,568	1,545	1,118	10	10	27,658
1935 ..	10,656	8,600	3,609	2,332	1,607	1,080	7	17	27,908
1936 ..	10,758	8,782	3,525	2,503	1,619	1,068	9	17	28,281
1937 ..	10,888	8,723	3,638	2,424	1,567	984	8	18	28,250
1938 ..	11,357	8,929	3,817	2,622	1,588	1,055	17	20	29,405
1939 ..	11,699	9,390	3,806	2,623	1,672	1,078	23	19	30,310
1940 ..	11,262	9,363	3,787	2,597	1,699	1,027	9	32	29,776
1941 ..	12,091	9,666	3,976	2,889	1,881	1,211	27	26	31,767
TOTAL DEATHS.									
1901 ..	16,021	15,904	6,007	3,974	2,519	1,814	91	..	46,330
1911 ..	17,146	15,216	6,544	4,038	2,923	1,927	65	(a) 10	47,869
1921 ..	20,026	16,165	7,142	4,982	3,480	2,197	80	4	54,076
1931 ..	21,270	17,033	7,525	4,888	3,681	2,057	70	36	56,560
1932 ..	21,343	16,805	7,813	4,957	3,715	2,022	73	29	56,757
1933 ..	22,322	17,456	8,354	4,904	3,790	2,192	61	38	59,117
1934 ..	23,474	18,648	8,192	5,403	4,076	2,345	60	31	62,229
1935 ..	24,547	18,456	8,851	5,163	4,118	2,353	70	41	63,599
1936 ..	24,376	18,778	8,593	5,464	4,230	2,387	60	44	63,932
1937 ..	25,235	18,613	9,006	5,247	4,065	2,225	63	42	64,496
1938 ..	26,105	18,955	9,201	5,539	4,234	2,288	69	60	66,451
1939 ..	26,815	20,169	9,530	5,739	4,336	2,426	88	44	69,147
1940 ..	26,143	20,293	9,203	5,708	4,486	2,387	86	78	68,384
1941 ..	27,300	20,522	9,530	6,288	4,769	2,575	122	70	71,176

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 51.—Crude Death-Rates^(a) 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATH-RATES.									
1901 ..	13.05	14.94	13.75	12.28	14.36	11.16	20.03	..	13.66
1911 ..	11.40	12.70	12.12	10.40	11.72	10.70	21.64	(b) 4.92	11.82
1921 ..	10.69	11.43	10.94	10.66	12.42	10.82	24.53	2.04	11.05
1931 ..	9.16	10.27	9.32	9.13	10.23	9.65	17.48	4.58	9.57
1932 ..	9.25	10.02	9.47	9.08	9.90	9.51	17.57	4.55	9.53
1933 ..	9.65	10.30	9.91	9.07	10.15	10.50	15.63	5.11	9.88
1934 ..	9.91	10.92	9.62	9.71	10.77	10.59	14.59	4.13	10.20
1935 ..	10.37	10.83	10.36	9.67	10.62	10.94	17.98	4.58	10.47
1936 ..	10.10	10.94	9.89	10.07	10.96	11.27	14.29	4.85	10.38
1937 ..	10.54	10.78	10.36	9.58	10.41	10.47	15.02	4.06	10.48
1938 ..	10.74	10.86	10.28	9.84	10.91	10.31	13.41	6.62	10.62
1939 ..	10.91	11.60	10.80	10.46	10.90	11.16	15.04	3.83	11.04
1940 ..	10.66	11.61	10.13	10.42	11.39	11.16	13.03	6.57	10.88
1941 ..	10.83	11.31	10.31	11.37	11.87	11.26	12.87	6.18	11.00
FEMALE DEATH-RATES.									
1901 ..	10.32	11.48	9.75	9.95	11.85	9.82	12.88	..	10.64
1911 ..	9.02	10.35	8.88	9.19	8.16	9.55	10.26	(b) 6.54	9.40
1921 ..	8.26	9.63	7.62	9.38	8.13	9.76	9.43	0.98	8.73
1931 ..	7.46	8.67	6.83	7.84	6.52	8.65	5.66	3.50	7.73
1932 ..	7.27	8.58	7.12	8.07	6.97	8.29	8.30	1.71	7.70
1933 ..	7.48	8.88	7.65	7.81	6.92	8.67	5.45	2.39	7.93
1934 ..	7.96	9.46	7.41	8.82	7.47	9.87	6.65	2.30	8.41
1935 ..	8.16	9.26	7.84	7.98	7.69	9.53	4.38	3.78	8.42
1936 ..	8.16	9.40	7.57	8.53	7.64	9.38	5.34	3.59	8.46
1937 ..	8.17	9.29	7.71	8.23	7.31	8.53	4.58	3.61	8.37
1938 ..	8.42	9.45	8.00	8.85	7.30	9.09	9.20	3.94	8.63
1939 ..	8.58	9.86	7.87	8.80	7.58	9.20	11.78	3.48	8.80
1940 ..	8.16	9.73	7.73	8.67	7.61	8.68	3.92	5.54	8.55
1941 ..	8.67	9.90	8.02	9.58	8.37	10.24	9.78	4.36	9.02
TOTAL DEATH-RATES.									
1901 ..	11.75	13.22	11.98	11.12	13.39	10.51	19.10	..	12.22
1911 ..	10.31	11.52	10.65	9.81	10.19	10.14	19.63	(b) 5.61	10.66
1921 ..	9.50	10.52	9.37	10.02	10.42	10.30	20.44	1.61	9.91
1931 ..	8.32	9.47	8.14	8.49	8.51	9.15	14.12	4.09	8.67
1932 ..	8.27	9.29	8.35	8.58	8.54	8.90	14.85	3.25	8.63
1933 ..	8.58	9.59	8.84	8.44	8.64	9.60	12.55	4.19	8.92
1934 ..	8.95	10.19	8.57	9.26	9.23	10.23	12.16	3.29	9.32
1935 ..	9.28	10.03	9.16	8.83	9.25	10.25	13.72	4.21	9.46
1936 ..	9.14	10.16	8.78	9.30	9.40	10.33	11.42	4.27	9.43
1937 ..	9.36	10.03	9.10	8.91	8.95	9.51	11.64	3.85	9.44
1938 ..	9.59	10.15	9.19	9.35	9.20	9.71	12.05	5.39	9.64
1939 ..	9.75	10.72	9.40	9.63	9.32	10.19	14.03	3.67	9.93
1940 ..	9.42	10.66	8.98	9.54	9.59	9.94	10.43	6.12	9.72
1941 ..	9.75	10.59	9.21	10.47	10.19	10.76	12.03	5.35	10.02

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 52.—Crude Death-Rates (a).—Metropolitan and Other, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.	
	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.
1931	9.13	7.61	9.75	9.11	10.77	6.98	9.04	6.79	9.84	7.21	11.65	8.25	9.67	7.78
1932	9.03	7.61	9.76	8.71	9.31	7.92	9.76	7.20	9.58	7.51	10.80	8.23	9.44	7.91
1933	9.44	7.81	10.18	8.87	9.97	8.31	9.52	7.18	9.92	7.44	11.55	8.89	9.81	8.13
1934	9.52	8.43	10.75	9.51	9.72	8.04	10.71	7.58	10.86	7.78	12.55	9.40	10.20	8.54
1935	10.01	8.62	10.67	9.27	10.74	8.43	10.18	7.25	10.79	7.88	13.00	9.24	10.42	8.01
1936	9.87	8.51	10.60	9.65	10.45	8.01	10.85	7.56	11.10	7.88	12.33	9.60	10.39	8.59
1937	10.36	8.51	10.60	9.35	10.71	8.34	10.21	7.44	10.86	7.25	11.01	8.94	10.50	8.50
1938	10.51	8.78	10.78	9.37	11.23	8.22	10.65	7.82	10.95	7.62	11.34	9.09	10.73	8.67
1939	10.55	9.05	11.26	10.05	10.96	8.67	11.07	7.93	10.54	8.19	12.05	9.49	10.90	9.08
1940	10.49	8.48	11.37	9.85	10.74	8.20	10.81	8.09	11.09	8.26	11.94	9.24	10.90	8.73
1941	10.81	8.80	11.30	9.69	11.17	8.25	11.62	8.90	12.09	8.37	11.99	10.28	11.20	8.95
Crude Average 1937-1941 ..	10.54	8.72	11.06	9.66	10.96	8.34	10.87	8.04	11.11	7.94	11.67	9.41	10.85	8.70

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 mean population.

No. 53.—Deaths in Age Groups, Australia, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	Under 1 year.	1 year and under 5.	5 years and under 20.	20 years and under 40.	40 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
MALES.									
1931	2,889	1,006	1,497	3,119	6,759	2,786	13,724	16	31,796
1932	2,621	1,036	1,429	3,011	6,791	2,885	14,058	29	31,860
1933	2,600	927	1,359	2,992	7,268	3,030	15,145	29	33,250
1934	2,697	976	1,502	3,154	7,417	3,113	15,689	23	34,571
1935	2,537	837	1,488	3,140	7,910	3,194	16,573	12	35,691
1936	2,668	854	1,498	3,143	7,858	3,154	16,463	13	35,651
1937	2,565	761	1,394	3,248	7,929	3,215	17,118	16	36,246
1938	2,684	812	1,361	3,153	7,983	3,233	17,801	19	37,046
1939	2,711	799	1,390	3,111	8,247	3,416	19,146	17	38,837
1940	2,766	779	1,299	3,000	8,444	3,615	18,699	6	38,608
1941	3,023	842	1,216	2,789	8,251	3,720	19,564	4	39,409
FEMALES.									
1931	2,105	834	1,013	3,007	4,762	1,934	11,106	3	24,764
1932	1,960	810	1,078	2,787	4,892	1,995	11,371	4	24,897
1933	1,897	798	1,029	2,847	5,007	1,991	12,293	5	25,867
1934	2,075	816	1,095	2,953	5,410	2,068	13,236	5	27,658
1935	1,892	760	1,018	2,947	5,363	2,067	13,859	2	27,008
1936	2,110	742	1,029	2,996	5,422	2,120	13,861	1	28,281
1937	1,969	652	976	2,705	5,408	2,147	14,391	2	28,250
1938	1,923	664	966	2,777	5,575	2,140	15,360	..	29,405
1939	1,987	678	870	2,616	5,520	2,292	16,346	1	30,310
1940	2,089	614	846	2,358	5,590	2,309	15,969	1	29,776
1941	2,321	630	812	2,455	5,669	2,465	17,415	..	31,767
PERSONS.									
1931	4,994	1,840	2,510	6,126	11,521	4,720	24,830	19	56,560
1932	4,581	1,846	2,507	5,798	11,683	4,880	25,429	33	56,757
1933	4,397	1,725	2,388	5,839	12,275	5,021	27,438	34	59,117
1934	4,772	1,792	2,597	6,107	12,827	5,181	28,925	28	62,229
1935	4,429	1,597	2,506	6,087	13,273	5,261	30,432	14	63,599
1936	4,778	1,596	2,527	6,139	13,280	5,274	30,324	14	63,932
1937	4,534	1,413	2,370	5,953	13,337	5,362	31,509	18	64,496
1938	4,607	1,476	2,327	5,930	13,558	5,373	33,161	19	66,451
1939	4,698	1,477	2,260	5,727	13,767	5,708	35,492	18	69,147
1940	4,855	1,393	2,145	5,358	14,034	5,924	34,668	7	68,384
1941	5,344	1,472	2,028	5,244	13,920	6,185	36,979	4	71,176

No. 56.—Deaths : Occupations of Males who died in 1941.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP A.—PRIMARY.									
<i>Order 1.—Fishermen and Trappers.</i>									
Pearl diver .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	4
Fisherman, other	21	20	11	9	3	2	..	1	67
Hunter, trapper	5	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	12
<i>Total, Order 1</i>	26	22	17	10	3	2	2	1	83
<i>Order 2.—Agricultural, Pastoral, and Dairying.</i>									
Government administrative officer	9	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	17
Fruit-grower, orchardist	73	63	8	26	12	31	..	..	213
Vignerons	3	1	..	4	3	..	..	..	11
Sugar planter	1	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	18
Nurseryman	6	22	2	5	2	1	..	..	38
Market-gardener	22	6	5	..	11	1	..	..	45
Agricultural farmer n.e.i.	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	19
Sheep farmer, cattle farmer	434	151	141	57	10	10	5	1	809
Dairy farmer	92	41	42	13	3	1	..	..	192
Pig farmer, poultry farmer, bee-keeper	53	17	5	5	3	2	..	..	85
Farmer (so described)	963	1,196	577	387	270	182	..	..	3,575
Employer, other	5	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	13
Manager, overseer	40	14	12	5	7	4	1	..	83
Farm labourer	66	28	47	21	25	23	..	..	210
Station hand	80	9	58	12	16	2	1	..	178
Shearer, wool presser	33	3	14	1	1	3	..	..	55
Wool classer	17	10	..	..	2	..	..	..	29
Stock rider	15	3	27	5	11	..	2	..	63
Drover	46	18	24	3	3	..	1	..	95
Groom	17	9	1	2	..	1	..	..	30
Gardener	191	165	50	95	31	6	..	..	538
Employee, other	11	4	18	4	4	1	1	..	43
<i>Total, Order 2</i>	2,185	1,766	1,065	647	415	269	11	1	6,359
<i>Order 3.—Forestry Occupations.</i>									
.. .. .	48	29	20	5	24	3	..	..	129
<i>Order 4.—Mining and Quarrying Occupations.</i>									
Employer, manager, overseer	21	16	6	1	3	2	..	..	49
Coal miner	273	21	29	..	13	6	..	..	342
Gold miner	21	110	43	4	92	..	9	..	279
Tin miner	10	..	9	..	..	2	..	..	21
Silver, silver-lead miner	29	..	6	2	..	2	..	..	39
Miner, other or unspecified	110	60	71	34	69	22	..	..	366
Quarryman	19	14	..	1	1	1	..	..	36
Prospector	7	6	7	3	56	2	1	..	82
Mine worker, quarry worker, n.e.i.	56	3	4	..	6	..	..	..	69
<i>Total, Order 4</i>	546	230	175	45	240	37	10	..	1,283
GROUP B.—MANUFACTURING.									
<i>Order 5.—Industrial.</i>									
<i>5A.—Workers in Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.</i>									
Employer, manager	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
Brick-kiln worker	32	9	3	5	4	..	..	..	53
Pottery worker	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Marble and stonemason	32	25	8	16	5	1	..	..	87
Glass worker	8	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	18
Clay and stoneworker, n.e.i.	16	6	3	4	1	..	..	..	30
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5A</i>	95	54	15	25	13	1	..	..	203
<i>5B. Workers in Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, &c.</i>	20	37	1	9	..	..	..	..	67
<i>5C. Workers in Animal and Vegetable Products, n.e.i.</i>	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3
<i>5D. Workers in Metals and Electric Fittings.</i>									
Employer, manager, foreman	1	1	9	1	2	..	..	..	14
Blacksmith	113	84	34	30	22	7	..	..	290
Smith, other	2	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	11
Boilermaker, boilermaker's assistant	51	27	6	10	2	..	..	..	96
Electrical fitter, electrical mechanic	63	25	12	12	2	2	2	..	118
Engineer (so described)	169	156	49	35	19	14	..	1	443
Fitter, turner	68	37	19	18	8	2	..	..	152
Ironworker, steelworker, n.e.i.	48	18	2	2	2	..	..	..	72
Mechanic (so described)	17	23	7	5	1	1	1	..	55
Moulder	39	24	9	4	3	..	..	..	79
Welder	3	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	11
Sheet metal worker	15	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	18
Tinsmith	10	6	5	1	..	1	..	..	23
Motor engineer, motor mechanic	25	20	7	6	2	1	..	..	61
Wireless mechanic	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	6
Metal worker, other	150	67	26	20	15	6	..	..	284
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5D</i>	775	498	190	149	82	35	3	1	1,733

No. 56.—Deaths: Occupations of Males who died in 1941—*continued.*

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP B.—MANUFACTURING—<i>continued.</i>									
Order 5.—Industrial—<i>continued.</i>									
5E. Makers of Aeroplanes and Vehicles.									
Body maker	27	22	7	7	1	..	..	..	64
Coach painter, coach trimmer	7	11	3	7	2	1	..	..	31
Wheelwright	5	4	2	6	3	..	..	..	20
Other makers of aeroplanes and vehicles	6	6	6	2	..	1	..	..	21
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5E</i>	45	43	18	22	6	2	..	..	136
5F. Shipbuilding Occupations	29	8	4	2	5	..	..	..	48
5G. Workers in Jewellery, Watchmaking, &c.	27	13	3	6	5	1	..	..	55
5H. Workers in Fibrous Materials and Textiles.									
Mill-hand (so described)	12	20	..	1	..	2	..	..	35
Textile worker, other	19	21	3	3	1	..	..	..	47
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5H</i>	31	41	3	4	1	2	..	..	82
5I. Workers in Clothing and Dress.									
Employer, manager, foreman	11	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	17
Tailor	83	49	20	8	9	3	..	..	172
Bootmaker (so described)	83	90	27	29	11	10	..	..	250
Boot factory hand	18	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	33
Boot repairer	15	19	5	1	1	..	..	..	41
Clothing worker, other	19	26	4	..	1	..	..	..	50
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5I</i>	229	200	61	38	22	13	..	..	563
5J. Workers in Skins and Leather, &c.									
Tannery worker	16	16	3	1	..	..	..	..	36
Saddler, harness maker	30	34	20	13	2	1	..	..	100
Other workers in skins, leather and leather goods.	27	27	2	4	2	1	..	..	63
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5J</i>	73	77	25	18	4	2	..	..	199
5K. Workers in Rubber	6	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	29
5L. Makers of Food.									
Government inspector	3	6	1	1	1	..	..	..	12
Employer, manager, foreman	17	2	10	..	4	1	..	..	34
Slaughterman	11	12	3	4	1	..	..	..	31
Meat processing hand	3	3	21	..	1	..	..	..	28
Baker, pastrycook	96	69	16	23	16	8	..	..	228
Maker of food, other	12	13	17	1	3	..	..	..	46
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5L</i>	142	105	68	29	26	9	..	..	379
5M. Workers in Drink Manufacture	23	20	7	6	9	1	..	..	66
5N. Workers in Tobacco	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
5O. Workers in Furniture, Fittings, Wood, Cane, &c.									
Employer, manager, foreman	15	19	16	1	1	4	..	..	56
Cabinet maker	24	19	8	5	6	2	..	..	64
French polisher	14	9	4	3	2	..	..	..	32
Upholsterer	6	10	1	5	1	1	..	..	24
Joiner	11	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	24
Sawmill worker	11	16	8	..	8	1	..	..	44
Worker in wood, &c., other	58	44	25	19	3	1	..	..	150
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5O</i>	139	127	65	33	21	9	..	..	394
5P. Workers in Paper; Printers, Bookbinders, and Photographers.									
Employer, manager, foreman	62	40	10	9	4	4	..	..	129
Bookbinder	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	9
Compositor, linotype operator	27	8	13	7	1	..	..	..	56
Photographer, photo engraver	19	15	7	2	4	..	..	..	47
Printing, &c., employec, other	27	12	4	2	1	..	..	..	46
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5P</i>	138	79	35	21	10	4	..	..	287
5Q. Makers of Scientific Instruments	14	14	3	1	3	2	..	..	37
5R. Workers in Miscellaneous and Imperfectly defined Manufactures	5	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	11

No. 56.—Deaths: Occupations of Males who died in 1941—continued.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP B.—MANUFACTURING—continued.									
<i>Order 5.—Industrial—continued.</i>									
5s. Workers engaged in Construction and Repair of Buildings.									
Employer, manager, overseer	166	142	50	49	36	18	..	..	461
Bricklayer	74	48	13	7	9	3	..	..	154
Carpenter	310	211	119	37	53	21	1	..	752
Painter, decorator	150	124	49	23	13	9	2	1	371
Plasterer	33	27	5	5	5	2	..	..	77
Plumber, gasfitter	63	66	29	13	18	3	..	..	192
Building employee, other	63	24	10	8	5	3	..	..	113
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5s</i>	859	642	275	142	139	59	3	1	2,120
5t. Workers engaged in Construction, &c., of Roads, Railways, Earthworks, &c.									
Employer, manager, foreman	40	15	16	12	2	2	..	..	87
Fettler, platelayer	58	1	13	6	1	..	..	..	79
Railways maintenance worker, other	18	4	14	2	2	..	..	..	40
Water supply worker, sewerage worker	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
Worker in construction of roads, railways &c., other	24	14	28	1	5	1	..	..	73
<i>Total, Sub-Order 5t</i>	146	35	71	21	11	3	..	..	287
5u. Workers engaged in Production, &c., of Gas, Water, Electricity and Power.									
Fireman, stoker (not marine or railway)	30	16	8	2	3	..	..	..	59
Stationary engine driver	86	63	48	16	34	8	..	..	255
Gas worker	13	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	34
Electrical linesman	29	17	4	6	5	2	..	..	63
Worker in supply of power, &c., other	58	20	8	8	5	1	..	..	100
<i>Total Sub-Order 5u</i>	216	136	68	33	47	11	..	..	511
<i>Total, Order 5</i>	3,021	2,170	916	560	405	155	6	2	7,235
GROUP C.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.									
<i>Order 6.—Persons engaged in Transport and Communication.</i>									
6A. Land Transport Workers.									
Government administrative officer	12	5	6	3	5	..	..	..	31
Employer, manager, foreman	46	17	20	11	6	3	..	..	103
Locomotive engine driver	17	5	7	2	1	..	..	..	32
Locomotive fireman	22	2	10	2	2	..	..	..	38
Railway guard	25	9	14	3	5	..	..	..	56
Station master	23	14	16	7	..	..	..	..	60
Railway employee, other	172	306	67	27	60	18	..	..	650
Tram conductor, inspector	19	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	27
Tram driver	33	5	3	3	1	..	..	..	45
Tramway worker, other	32	41	8	7	6	2	..	..	96
Motor lorry driver	73	81	13	26	10	6	1	..	210
Motor driver, other	27	14	12	4	..	..	..	..	57
Carter, carrier	179	68	40	15	11	8	..	..	321
Cab driver (not motor)	11	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	17
Teamster, bullock driver	27	14	8	4	1	..	..	..	54
Lift attendant	11	5	6	1	..	..	..	..	23
Land transport worker, other	11	4	4	2	..	1	..	1	23
<i>Total, Sub-Order 6A</i>	740	596	239	118	109	39	1	1	1,843
6B. Water Transport Workers.									
Marine engineer	19	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	27
Ship's fireman	13	6	..	3	2	1	..	..	25
Master mariner	37	13	3	7	5	4	..	..	69
Seaman	101	64	31	12	16	5	1	..	230
Wharf labourer	111	49	50	7	29	15	2	..	263
Water transport worker, other	49	10	13	6	8	5	..	..	91
<i>Total Sub-Order 6B</i>	330	146	99	37	60	30	3	..	705
6c. Air Transport Worker .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
6d. Workers engaged in Communication	80	21	16	16	5	4	..	1	143
<i>Total Order 6</i>	1,150	763	355	171	174	73	4	2	2,692

No. 56.—Deaths: Occupations of Males who died in 1941—continued.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP D.—COMMERCE AND FINANCE.									
<i>Order 7.—Persons engaged in Commerce and Finance.</i>									
7A. Property and Finance.									
Land and estate agent	44	26	4	4	..	1	..	..	79
Bank manager	32	34	4	4	3	2	..	1	80
Insurance manager, insurance agent	58	26	10	9	7	1	..	..	111
Auctioneer, valuer	23	10	9	4	1	1	..	..	48
Finance, other	20	20	4	8	4	3	..	..	59
<i>Total, Sub-Order 7A</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>377</i>
7B. Commerce.									
Persons engaged in the sale of—									
Grain and produce	11	8	4	2	2	..	..	..	27
Wood and coal	9	13	1	1	2	2	..	..	28
Cakes, confectionery, &c.	17	16	2	1	1	..	..	..	37
Groceries and provisions	81	89	29	8	9	..	..	..	216
Milk and dairy products	21	11	15	5	6	2	..	..	60
Meat and fish	117	98	53	23	25	13	1	..	330
Fruit and vegetables	56	34	9	7	5	4	..	..	115
Tobacco	9	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	15
Ironmongery and hardware	9	7	3	1	2	1	..	..	23
Watches, jewellery, &c.	15	24	4	2	1	2	..	..	48
Textiles and clothing	60	50	16	14	7	3	..	..	150
Paper, stationery, and books	25	19	6	1	3	4	..	..	58
Persons engaged in departmental and general stores	126	33	43	43	19	4	1	..	269
Persons engaged in other businesses	402	299	107	73	46	14	..	..	941
Hawker, street seller	8	15	1	3	2	..	..	..	29
Broker, agent, n.e.i.	50	55	9	28	6	4	..	..	152
Bread carter	14	3	2	1	1	2	..	..	23
Commercial traveller, canvasser	126	95	28	26	16	5	..	..	296
Packer	15	16	4	9	1	1	..	..	46
Storeman	103	58	36	26	7	8	..	..	238
Other commercial occupations	40	23	5	1	3	4	..	..	76
<i>Total, Sub-Order 7B</i>	<i>1,314</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>379</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>3,177</i>
<i>Total, Order 7</i>	<i>1,491</i>	<i>1,086</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>3,554</i>
GROUP E.—PROFESSIONAL.									
<i>Order 8.—Persons engaged in Public Administration; Professional and Clerical Occupations.</i>									
8A. Public Administration.									
Local government worker	17	9	15	4	2	3	..	..	50
Others engaged in public administration	43	55	9	4	5	3	..	1	120
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8A</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>170</i>
8B. Defence.									
Army	76	68	25	31	39	9	14	..	262
Navy	14	20	..	5	3	..	1	1	44
Air Force	54	23	23	9	9	1	5	2	126
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8B</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>432</i>
8C. Law and Order.									
Policeman, warder	81	56	27	11	7	5	..	..	187
Barrister, solicitor	45	28	7	7	7	6	..	1	101
Other	18	13	6	2	4	1	..	..	44
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8C</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>332</i>
8D. Religion and Social Welfare.									
Clergyman	54	57	8	18	5	4	..	2	148
Other	4	7	2	1	1	..	..	..	15
<i>Total Sub-Order 8D</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>163</i>

No. 56.—Deaths: Occupations of Males who died in 1941—continued.

Occupations.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP E.—PROFESSIONAL—continued.									
<i>Order 8.—Persons engaged in Public Administration; Professional, &c.—continued.</i>									
8E. Health.									
Physician, surgeon	41	32	7	8	7	1	..	..	96
Hospital attendant	16	11	3	1	1	..	..	..	32
Dentist	19	18	4	5	6	2	..	..	54
Chemist	37	25	8	5	5	4	..	..	84
Other	47	17	9	4	5	3	..	..	85
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8E</i>	160	103	31	23	24	10	..	..	351
8F. Education.									
School teacher	97	69	27	17	11	1	..	..	222
Teacher, other	18	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	26
Education, other	5	6	1	2	..	1	..	..	15
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8F</i>	120	80	30	20	11	2	..	..	263
8G. Other Professional and Clerical Occupations.									
Analytical chemist	10	4	2	2	2	..	..	..	20
Engineer, professional	44	12	6	4	12	7	1	..	86
Surveyor	26	5	3	1	4	1	..	..	40
Architect	19	7	1	1	3	..	..	..	31
Draughtsman	10	13	11	1	1	..	..	..	38
Accountant, book-keeper	98	63	38	26	20	5	..	..	250
Journalist	42	13	6	3	5	2	..	..	71
Secretary, organizer	22	29	8	10	3	..	..	..	72
Clerk, banking	21	14	6	6	5	2	..	..	54
Clerk, civil service	31	10	12	9	1	1	..	4	68
Clerk, other	285	260	103	70	46	14	1	..	779
Civil servant, n.e.i.	91	143	38	35	31	9	..	3	350
Other professional and clerical occupations	17	18	6	1	1	..	..	..	43
<i>Total, Sub-Order 8G</i>	716	591	240	169	134	43	2	7	1,902
<i>Total, Order 8</i>	1,402	1,110	423	304	251	87	22	14	3,613
<i>Order 9.—Persons engaged in Entertainment, Sport, and Recreation.</i>									
Musician	22	19	4	3	1	..	..	..	49
Horse trainer, jockey	40	21	9	4	9	6	..	..	89
Bookmaker	6	11	2	2	..	..	..	..	21
Other	52	28	9	5	5	1	..	..	100
<i>Total, Order 9</i>	120	79	24	14	15	7	..	..	259
GROUP F.—PERSONAL SERVICE.									
<i>Order 10.—Persons engaged in Personal and Domestic Service.</i>									
Cook	72	41	35	7	15	..	4	..	174
Office cleaner	29	8	4	1	3	..	..	1	46
Hotel keeper, publican	71	47	20	15	13	10	..	..	176
Hotel employee	45	29	4	14	4	7	..	..	103
Club steward	23	11	3	..	3	..	..	..	40
Hairdresser	64	47	16	12	9	2	..	..	150
Caretaker	51	38	14	13	8	3	..	1	128
Other persons engaged in personal service	54	40	24	8	11	1	..	..	138
<i>Total, Order 10</i>	409	261	120	70	66	23	4	2	955
GROUP G.—INDEFINITE.									
<i>Orders 11 and 12.—Ill-defined, Other and Unspecified Occupations and Persons not Gainfully Occupied.</i>									
Employer, manager	69	148	21	23	21	8	..	..	290
Foreman	45	26	7	8	8	2	..	..	96
Factory hand (so described)	14	13	2	2	5	5	..	..	41
Machinist (so described)	23	11	5	9	4	1	..	..	53
Labourer (so described)	2,256	1,470	1,161	536	224	126	15	7	5,795
Watchman	74	18	9	12	4	1	..	..	118
Other occupations	7	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
Occupation not stated	214	448	12	7	60	58	3	..	802
Retired, pensioner, &c.	1,660	949	287	484	658	311	7	9	4,365
Independent	15	1	10	2	..	9	..	..	37
Dependent on relatives	428	248	509	183	130	105	9	5	1,617
Dependent on State	6	3	5	2	1	1	..	..	18
<i>Total, Orders 11 and 12</i>	4,811	3,340	2,029	1,269	1,116	627	34	21	13,247
<i>Total, All Occupations</i>	15,209	10,856	5,554	3,399	2,888	1,364	95	44	39,409

No. 57.—Causes of Death, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.																												
126. Biliary Calculi	13	51	64	17	40	57	10	20	30	7	10	17	4	6	10	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	130	184	
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Bile-ducts	31	53	84	13	29	42	15	26	41	5	24	29	5	9	14	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	144	215	
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	5	17	22	7	10	17	6	..	6	2	3	5	3	3	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	34	57	
129. Peritonitis, without stated cause	17	11	28	12	13	25	6	8	14	4	7	11	3	1	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	41	85	
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	824	601	1,425	537	398	935	331	211	542	161	122	283	170	130	300	52	41	93	6	1	7	1	1	2	2,082	1,505	3,587	
CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.																												
130. Acute Nephritis	41	23	64	21	16	37	10	5	15	6	10	16	10	8	18	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	65	156	
131. Chronic Nephritis	676	533	1,209	634	567	1,201	296	235	531	141	110	251	82	83	165	74	55	129	3	..	3	1	1	2	1,907	1,584	3,491	
132. Nephritis not stated to be Acute or Chronic	41	19	60	44	41	85	24	22	46	3	3	6	10	10	20	9	9	18	1	..	1	..	..	..	132	104	236	
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters	52	49	101	39	40	79	32	13	45	6	19	25	12	6	18	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	129	275	
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	29	16	45	22	11	33	11	5	16	5	3	8	6	1	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	36	111	
135. Diseases of the Bladder—																												
(a) Cystitis	7	3	10	13	5	18	6	1	7	4	1	5	4	2	6	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	13	51
(b) Other Diseases of the Bladder	9	..	9	7	1	8	4	..	4	2	..	2	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	28
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	8	2	10	1	..	1	2	1	3	4	1	5	5	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	26
137. Diseases of the Prostate—																												
(a) Hypertrophy of the Prostate	174	..	174	171	..	171	79	..	79	43	..	43	35	..	35	38	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540	..	540
(b) Other	24	..	24	31	..	31	22	..	22	14	..	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	96
138. Diseases of other Male Genital Organs, not specified as Venereal	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs, not specified as Venereal—																												
(a) Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria .. .. .	..	20	20	..	7	7	..	9	9	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	46
(b) Uterus .. .. .	..	21	21	..	14	14	..	8	8	..	5	5	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	51
(c) Breast .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
(d) Other Diseases .. .. .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
TOTAL, CLASS X.	1,062	690	1,752	983	702	1,685	486	299	785	228	159	387	174	114	288	137	76	213	4	..	4	1	1	2	3,075	2,041	5,116	
CLASS XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.																												
140. Post-abortive Infection—																												
(a) Spontaneous, Therapeutic or Unspecified .. .. .	..	11	11	..	1	1	..	7	7	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
(b) Criminal Abortion .. .. .	..	24	24	..	44	44	..	9	9	..	2	2	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	84
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—																												
(a) Spontaneous, Therapeutic or Unspecified .. .. .	..	8	8	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12
(b) Criminal Abortion .. .. .	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
142. Ectopic Gestation .. .. .	..	8	8	..	4	4	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	26
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy .. .. .	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
144. Toxæmia of Pregnancy—																												
(a) Eclampsia .. .. .	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	6	6	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	25
(b) Albuminuria and Nephritis .. .. .	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
(c) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Other Toxæmia of Pregnancy .. .. .	..	11	11	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy .. .. .	..	5	5	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11
146. Hæmorrhage of Child-birth and the Puerperium .. .. .	..	17	17	..	6	6	..	11	11	..	4	4	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	44
147. Infection during Child-birth and the Puerperium—																												
(a) Puerperal Infections .. .. .	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	10	10	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	42
(b) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis .. .. .	..	7	7	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16
(c) Puerperal Embolism and Sudden Death .. .. .	..	18	18	..	5	5	..	6	6	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	33

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
CLASS XVI.—SENILITY, OLD AGE.																												
162. Senility, Old-age	533	378	911	287	336	623	189	133	322	158	159	317	122	88	210	31	60	91	4	1	5	5	2	7	1,329	1,157	2,486	
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.																												
163. Suicide by Poisoning—																												
(a) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	34	19	53	15	19	34	10	12	22	5	3	8	5	5	10	4	4	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	75	62	137
(b) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	28	11	39	21	6	27	..	2	2	1	1	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	20	74
164. Other Forms of Suicide—																												
(a) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	19	5	24	13	6	19	13	7	20	5	4	9	7	1	8	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	24	84
(b) Suicide by Drowning	17	13	30	4	3	7	11	4	15	8	5	13	1	..	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	27	70
(c) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives	46	6	52	37	2	39	33	1	34	13	1	14	16	..	16	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	149	10	159
(d) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	23	4	27	15	6	21	10	..	10	4	..	4	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	10	67
(e) Suicide by Jumping from High Place	8	4	12	2	1	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	18
(f) Suicide on Railways	9	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11
(g) Other Suicide by Crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(h) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
165. Infanticide (Murder of Children under one year)	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
166. Homicide by Firearms (One year and over)	1	4	5	1	4	5	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	13	17
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (One year and over)	4	3	7	1	1	2	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
168. Homicide by Other Means (One year and over)	7	4	11	2	..	2	4	4	8	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	18	5	23
169. Accidents on Railways	59	7	66	37	9	46	25	4	29	12	4	16	18	..	18	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	153	24	177
170. Automobile Accidents—																												
(a) Collisions with Trains	5	7	12	4	2	6	4	..	4	2	1	3	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	23	10	33
(b) Collisions with Trains	7	1	8	12	1	13	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	20	5	25
(c) Other Automobile Accidents	290	73	363	268	78	346	94	18	112	56	15	71	60	26	86	24	1	25	2	..	2	2	..	2	796	211	1,007	
(d) Motor Cycle Accidents (except Collisions with Motor Cars, Trains or Trams)	22	1	23	21	10	31	9	..	9	12	2	14	6	1	7	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	14	90
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—																												
(a) Tramway Accidents (on Roads)	25	5	30	11	7	18	2	2	4	7	1	8	2	1	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	16	66
(b) Others	24	3	27	32	2	34	11	4	15	13	2	15	6	..	6	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	14	102
172. Water Transport Accidents	24	..	24	8	1	9	..	..	..	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	1	39
173. Air Transport Accidents—																												
(a) Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	4
(b) Military	33	..	33	7	..	7	23	..	23	7	..	7	2	..	2	1	..	1	5	..	5	1	..	1	79	..	79	
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	35	..	35	9	..	9	7	..	7	..	..	..	26	1	27	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	83	1	84
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—																												
(a) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	3	..	3	11	..	11	2	..	2	8	..	8	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27
(b) Injury by Animals	13	..	13	1	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	23
(c) Others	18	1	19	11	..	11	16	..	16	3	..	3	9	..	9	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	1	63
176. Accidents caused by Machinery, n.e.i.	20	..	20	8	..	8	6	..	6	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	39
177. Food Poisoning	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases	5	3	8	4	1	5	2	..	2	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	19
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisoning (not by Gas)	11	6	17	4	1	5	9	4	13	3	1	4	6	3	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	15	49
180. Conflagration	8	1	9	7	1	8	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	26
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	45	28	73	21	12	33	12	12	24	5	4	9	8	5	13	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	62	154
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	10	8	18	8	11	19	10	4	14	3	..	3	5	2	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	26	64
183. Accidental Drowning	107	22	129	105	24	129	52	12	64	30	8	38	17	6	23	10	4	14	2	..	2	3	1	4	326	77	403	
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	23	6	29	24	2	26	13	..	13	3	..	3	7	1	8	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	74	9	83
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—																												
(a) Fall, not otherwise Specified	189	141	330	67	84	151	60	56	116	42	52	94	28	14	42	20	16	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	363	769
(b) Other Crushings	20	3	23	13	2	15	10	..	10	1	..	1	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	5	54
187. Cataclysm	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

188. Injury by Animals	6	3	9	5	1	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	22
189. Hunger or Thirst	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
190. Excessive Cold	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191. Excessive Heat	5	1	6	1	..	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
192. Lightning	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	9	1	10	2	..	2	5	..	5	6	..	6	3	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—																																						
(a) Snakebite	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
195. Other Accidents—																																						
(a) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Lack of Care of the New Born	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Other Accidents	21	13	34	33	11	44	16	4	20	9	4	13	3	1	4	..	2	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
197. Deaths of Civilians due to Operations of War .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
198. Legal Executions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XVII	1,245	411	1,656	852	316	1,168	499	161	660	284	110	394	265	75	340	114	40	154	23	2	25	8	2	10	3,290	1,117	4,407											
CLASS XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.																																						
199. Sudden Death	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
200. Causes of Death Unstated or Ill-defined..																																						
(a) Ill-defined	42	5	47	23	7	30	18	5	23	54	24	78	2	..	2	..	1	1	9	1	10	..	..	..	11	2	13										
(b) Unknown or Unspecified	6	2	8	3	2	5	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	149	43	192										
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	51	8	59	29	10	39	23	7	30	56	24	80	3	..	3	..	1	1	13	2	15	1	..	1	176	52	228											
GRAND TOTAL	15,209	12,091	27,300	10,856	9,666	20,522	5,554	3,976	9,530	3,399	2,889	6,238	2,888	1,831	4,769	1,364	1,211	2,575	95	27	122	44	26	70	39,409	31,767	71,176											

No. 58a.—Deaths of Males : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OF THE ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES, AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.													
58. Rheumatic Fever—													
(a) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ..	7	4	4	5	7	6	6	9	6	1	8	9	72
(b) Other Rheumatism ..	..	..	2	..	..	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	9
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—													
(a) Rheumatoid Arthritis ..	4	1	..	4	3	6	1	4	3	2	1	4	33
(b) Other Chronic Articular Rheumatism ..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	4	..	4	3	16
(c) Other Forms of Chronic Rheumatism ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
60. Gout ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
61. Diabetes Mellitus ..	35	37	22	41	45	38	45	51	50	46	52	35	503
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
63. Diseases of Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—													
(a) Simple Goitre ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3
(b) Exophthalmic Goitre ..	2	1	4	4	5	5	1	..	2	5	4	1	34
(c) Myxœdema and Cretinism ..	1	..	2	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	12
(d) Other Diseases of Thyroid Glands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
64. Diseases of the Thymus, including Status Lymphaticus ..	1	..	..	1	3	1	2	5	2	2	..	1	18
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	7
66. Other General Diseases—													
(b) "Pink" Disease ..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	3	1	..	..	2	12
(c) Others ..	1	1	2	1	2	..	3	..	3	1	1	..	15
67. Scurvy—													
(a) Infantile Scurvy ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Other Forms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
68. Beri-beri ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
70. Rickets ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
TOTAL, CLASS III. ..	55	46	30	60	68	62	64	80	82	64	71	57	748
CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.													
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions ..	2	2	2	6	..	3	..	4	..	..	1	4	24
73. Anæmias—													
(a) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic ..	3	5	9	3	2	7	9	8	3	7	4	8	68
(b) Hypochromic ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
(c) Other ..	3	2	2	1	4	6	3	2	..	5	..	4	32
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—													
(a) Leukæmia ..	13	8	6	11	12	11	19	3	13	7	5	8	118
(b) Aleukæmia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	4
75. Diseases of the Spleen ..	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	1	..	1	17
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	4
TOTAL, CLASS IV. ..	23	18	24	22	20	28	36	20	18	21	12	27	269
CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.													
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ..	5	6	1	3	5	3	9	6	8	5	7	10	68
78. Lead Poisoning—													
(a) Specified as Occupational ..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	7
(b) Not specified as Occupational ..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Substances—													
(a) Occupational Poisoning ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Other Poisoning ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS V. ..	6	8	3	5	6	5	9	7	8	7	7	11	82
CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.													
80. Encephalitis (Non-epidemic)—													
(a) Intra-cranial Abscess ..	5	..	1	..	4	1	1	6	..	..	2	2	22
(b) Other Forms ..	2	5	2	1	4	2	1	7	5	2	4	3	38
81. Meningitis (Non-meningococcal)—													
(a) Simple Meningitis ..	7	6	9	6	12	9	16	16	10	15	12	9	127
(b) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-epidemic) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
82. Diseases of Medulla and Spinal Cord, n.e.f. ..	6	5	13	13	5	7	10	14	8	8	7	9	105
83. Intra-cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—													
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage ..	121	108	128	138	158	154	161	204	174	144	135	159	1,784
(b) Cerebral Embolism ..	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	2	1	3	1	2	34
(c) Cerebral Thrombosis ..	48	34	35	54	64	56	72	67	60	67	60	61	678
(d) Softening of the Brain ..	6	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	5	6	2	7	52
(e) Hemiplegia and other Paralysis without specified cause ..	9	10	6	5	13	11	15	15	21	17	9	10	141
(f) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ..	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	7
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—													
(a) Mental Deficiency ..	2	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	1	2	1	3	14
(b) Schizophrenia ..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
(c) Other Mental Disorders ..	5	2	1	5	6	2	1	1	4	2	6	6	41
85. Epilepsy ..	7	9	8	7	13	8	9	8	16	7	2	6	100
86. Convulsions in Children under Five years of age ..	2	1	2	..	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	..	16
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—													
(b) Neuritis ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	5
(c) Paralysis Agitans ..	6	4	6	9	8	8	11	6	11	10	10	13	102
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis ..	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	5	4	4	1	1	27
(e) Others ..	2	2	1	2	1	5	4	2	..	1	..	5	25
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus ..	2	2	1	3	2	3	11	2	4	5	2	2	30
TOTAL, CLASS VI. ..	235	198	225	251	307	279	327	363	328	295	256	302	3,366

No. 58a.—Deaths of Males : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.													
90. Pericarditis—													
(a) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
(b) Other Pericarditis ..	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	27
91. Acute Endocarditis—													
(a) Bacterial Endocarditis ..	5	8	4	7	7	3	6	4	5	5	5	6	65
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis ..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	..	1	9
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—													
(b) Aortic Valve ..	18	14	20	13	19	15	25	25	19	12	17	18	215
(b) Mitral Valve ..	27	24	23	31	28	28	46	28	40	24	28	21	348
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves ..	3	1	2	10	4	2	6	3	6	5	2	4	48
(d) Other Valvular Diseases ..	24	16	11	12	25	22	31	32	25	20	27	23	268
(e) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over)	6	7	6	5	7	5	7	8	4	2	3	5	65
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—													
(a) Acute Myocarditis ..	3	8	9	11	9	11	6	6	18	7	2	5	95
(a) Chronic Myocarditis specified as Rheumatic ..	5	3	3	7	..	5	8	8	9	13	12	8	81
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration ..	311	271	288	358	411	500	581	585	484	475	385	374	5,023
(d) Myocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic ..	57	76	54	57	86	77	78	100	78	81	57	54	855
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—													
(a) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries	223	167	201	205	254	252	275	307	269	282	220	240	2,913
(b) Angina Pectoris with record of Coronary Disease ..	17	5	13	9	12	13	13	13	20	18	13	15	161
(c) Angina Pectoris without mention of Coronary Disease ..	8	7	11	10	20	16	18	19	10	13	12	10	160
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—													
(a) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion ..	12	13	8	7	15	17	17	19	13	12	9	17	150
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (Cause Unspecified) ..	7	1	4	7	9	6	2	0	1	6	7	3	50
(c) Other and Unspecified Diseases of the Heart ..	32	19	31	31	36	32	46	41	41	37	30	31	407
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta)	1	..	5	2	6	7	10	8	3	5	5	6	58
97. Arteriosclerosis (except Coronary or Renal Sclerosis) ..	44	49	47	42	67	63	79	81	67	56	48	50	693
98. Gangrene ..	2	1	..	3	2	..	3	2	..	2	1	6	22
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries ..	..	3	2	1	5	..	5	4	2	5	0	2	37
100. Diseases of the Veins—													
(a) Varices ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	4
(b) Other Diseases of the Veins ..	..	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.) ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	6
102. High Blood Pressure (Idiopathic) ..	6	6	9	4	7	10	10	8	13	3	0	8	90
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	815	703	755	837	1,034	1,091	1,276	1,316	1,138	1,090	908	921	11,884
CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.													
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annæxa	2	1	2	2	..	3	2	2	1	3	8	4	25
105. Diseases of the Larynx ..	..	..	1	3	..	1	2	2	1	1	2	..	13
106. Bronchitis—													
(a) Acute ..	2	1	4	6	8	9	10	21	15	9	3	5	102
(b) Chronic ..	17	13	4	12	24	36	22	39	26	14	16	17	239
(c) Unspecified (Under five years) ..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	1	13
(d) Unspecified (Five years and over)	4	3	2	7	4	12	7	10	9	4	7	3	72
107. Broncho-pneumonia including Capillary Bronchitis ..	71	64	83	62	88	140	149	159	135	100	69	82	1,211
108. Lobar Pneumonia ..	48	34	45	34	57	70	85	100	65	56	54	68	706
109. Pneumonia, Unspecified ..	27	23	21	26	34	61	46	56	44	32	31	25	416
110. Pleurisy ..	9	7	7	12	6	7	8	13	7	9	9	5	99
111. Congestion, (Edema, Embolism, &c., of Lungs ..	18	14	19	16	17	27	34	31	22	20	19	10	253
112. Asthma ..	5	5	3	6	10	5	6	5	6	8	6	6	71
113. Pulmonary Emphysema ..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	8
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System—													
(a) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Diseases ..	4	6	2	8	6	7	12	13	8	10	5	11	92
(b) Gangrene of Lung ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4
(c) Abscess of the Lung ..	2	4	6	1	1	3	5	3	1	2	3	2	33
(d) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia, other than Occupational ..	2	1	..	1	2	4	6	3	..	1	1	2	23
(e) Other Diseases of the Respiratory System not specified as Occupational ..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	9
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	213	177	199	200	259	383	407	460	343	279	229	240	3,389
CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.													
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annæxa and of the Pharynx and Tonsils—													
(a) Diseases of Pharynx and Tonsils ..	6	10	4	5	4	3	7	4	3	4	4	8	62
(b) Other Diseases ..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	..	1	4	2	15
116. Diseases of the (Esophagus ..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	1	12
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—													
(a) Stomach ..	24	21	22	15	15	31	45	22	28	26	18	29	266
(b) Duodenum ..	9	12	10	18	14	18	14	12	12	23	13	15	170
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..	1	3	4	1	3	4	2	3	1	..	7	9	38
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (Under two years)	26	25	21	17	23	18	11	13	14	13	15	21	217
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (Two years and over) ..	26	24	25	8	7	12	10	4	4	7	6	13	146
121. Appendicitis ..	38	34	30	14	19	22	17	24	21	19	31	36	305
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—													
(a) Hernia ..	8	6	9	7	8	14	9	14	12	11	9	6	113
(b) Intestinal Obstruction ..	16	22	9	20	17	16	17	10	23	23	19	21	213
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines ..	4	3	4	7	4	4	3	8	4	6	1	9	57
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—													
(a) With mention of Alcoholism ..	6	3	..	3	..	3	2	..	9	2	2	3	25
(b) Without mention of Alcoholism ..	13	17	16	16	25	24	10	10	9	17	20	15	162
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—													
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	7
(b) Other Diseases ..	4	4	2	3	9	6	1	3	5	5	8	4	54
126. Biliary Calculi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Bile Ducts ..	5	7	8	9	4	5	5	6	8	5	5	4	71
128. Diseases of the Pancreas ..	..	2	1	1	2	2	4	..	3	3	4	1	23
129. Peritonitis, without stated cause ..	5	2	2	2	6	1	5	..	3	3	8	8	44
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	194	199	171	153	163	185	167	137	153	175	180	205	2,082

No. 58a.—Deaths of Males : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.													
130. Acute Nephritis	4	6	6	4	6	14	13	12	9	6	7	4	91
131. Chronic Nephritis	137	136	115	161	149	142	203	185	214	169	139	157	1,907
132. Nephritis not stated to be Acute or Chronic	11	7	7	8	11	15	14	16	18	10	8	7	132
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters	12	14	11	7	17	10	7	9	14	14	18	13	146
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	5	4	5	7	4	9	5	8	6	10	8	4	75
135. Diseases of the Bladder—													
(a) Cystitis	3	1	9	3	3	4	2	1	3	1	6	2	33
(b) Other Diseases of the Bladder	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	..	3	2	1	3	26
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c. .. .. .	..	4	1	3	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	22
137. Diseases of the Prostate—													
(a) Hypertrophy of the Prostate	59	38	49	41	43	38	54	44	45	40	40	49	540
(b) Others	4	5	7	8	12	12	11	11	7	10	..	9	96
138. Diseases of other Male Genital Organs, not specified as Venereal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
TOTAL, CLASS X.	238	216	212	245	251	249	312	290	320	264	228	250	3,076
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.													
151. Carbuncle, Boils	2	..	1	1	..	2	2	2	3	1	2	..	16
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	2	1	4	6	2	5	4	6	2	3	..	36
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and of the Cellular Tissue	1	1	4	5	4	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	29
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	4	3	6	10	10	6	9	7	12	4	8	2	81
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.													
154. Osteomyelitis and Perlostitis	5	1	3	5	4	5	4	1	3	6	4	1	42
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (except Tuberculosis) .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	1	10
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—													
(a) Joints	1	1	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	4	1	..	12
(b) Others .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	6	2	5	10	4	6	7	3	4	13	5	3	68
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.													
157. Congenital Malformations—													
(a) Congenital Hydrocephalus	2	3	2	1	3	3	7	2	2	..	4	3	32
(b) Spina Bifida and Meningocele	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	4	..	1	1	25
(c) Congenital Malformation of the Heart	10	13	12	21	23	27	27	27	23	15	11	11	220
(d) Monstrosities	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	12
(e) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	3	1	..	..	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	22
(f) Cleft Palate, Harelip .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
(g) Imperforate Anus	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	5
(h) Cystic Disease of Kidney	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
(i) Other Congenital Malformations	8	0	6	6	5	7	8	10	7	1	4	8	76
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	29	27	25	33	37	44	45	45	39	22	22	29	397
CLASS XV.—DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.													
158. Congenital Debility	19	8	14	9	14	17	18	11	16	9	15	9	159
159. Premature Birth	56	76	71	87	75	86	93	83	85	73	71	80	936
160. Injury at Birth	21	22	24	18	35	38	31	31	34	30	32	28	339
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First year of Life—													
(a) Asphyxia during Birth, Atelectasis	11	4	18	12	11	16	16	21	14	11	11	9	154
(b) Intoxication due to Maternal Toxæmia .. .. .	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	3	..	2	3	2	15
(c) Infections of the Umbilicus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	5
(d) Pemphigus and other Infections .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
(e) Melæna Neonatorum	9	3	9	10	8	2	5	7	10	3	4	4	74
(f) Icterus Neonatorum	2	6	6	2	2	2	1	6	..	5	4	4	40
(g) Others	1	3	5	2	..	3	3	2	7	4	2	..	32
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	119	123	149	140	147	160	167	164	170	138	142	136	1,755
CLASS XVI.—SENILITY, OLD-AGE.													
162. Senility, Old-age	89	87	84	86	96	132	167	153	136	125	89	85	1,329
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	89	87	84	86	96	132	167	153	136	125	89	85	1,329
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.													
163. Suicide by Poisoning—													
(a) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	11	7	8	5	7	3	8	3	1	9	6	7	75
(b) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	3	5	2	2	3	2	6	9	6	6	6	4	54
164. Other Forms of Suicide—													
(a) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	7	4	4	5	4	9	10	2	5	2	5	3	60
(b) Suicide by Drowning .. .. .	..	4	4	4	1	5	2	1	7	6	3	6	43
(c) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives	10	10	14	16	18	10	11	13	9	14	5	19	139
(d) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	4	3	2	4	6	3	4	6	7	6	3	9	57
(e) Suicide by Jumping from High Place	3	..	1	2	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	13
(f) Suicide on Railways .. .. .	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	1	..	10
(h) Suicide by Other or Unspecified means .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2

No. 58a.—Deaths of Males : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS—continued.													
166. Homicide by Firearms (One year and over)	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (One year and over) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	8
168. Homicide by Other Means (One year and over)	2	3	..	2	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	18
169. Accidents on Railways	16	14	11	12	11	17	9	17	11	12	11	12	153
170. Automobile Accidents—													
(a) Collisions with Trains	2	..	1	..	6	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	23
(b) Collisions with Trams	1	2	3	4	3	..	..	3	3	..	..	1	20
(c) Other Automobile Accidents	83	75	65	54	74	82	70	76	62	53	49	53	796
(d) Motor Cycle Accidents (except Collisions with Motor Cars, Trams or Trains)	10	5	10	8	10	4	3	7	5	4	4	6	76
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—													
(a) Tramway Accidents (on Roads)	3	4	2	7	3	6	2	7	4	4	4	4	50
(b) Others	9	4	6	2	5	9	11	9	6	11	9	7	88
172. Water Transport Accidents	2	2	4	6	4	2	4	3	4	1	3	3	38
173. Air Transport Accidents—													
(a) Civil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
(b) Military	4	15	10	5	10	2	14	0	2	2	4	2	79
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	8	8	5	10	7	9	7	3	8	2	8	8	83
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—													
(a) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	3	2	2	3	5	3	..	2	2	1	1	3	27
(b) Injury by Animals	1	3	1	3	4	2	1	2	4	..	1	1	23
(c) Others	9	7	2	8	6	4	6	7	6	3	1	3	62
176. Accidents caused by Machinery, n.e.i.	2	3	3	3	2	1	8	6	4	2	1	4	39
177. Food Poisonings .. .. .	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	5
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases .. .. .	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	3	15
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisoning (not by Gas)	4	2	2	4	2	7	2	1	1	1	3	5	34
180. Conflagration	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	6	4	2	21
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	6	4	4	8	8	5	13	10	12	5	10	7	92
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	2	1	6	3	..	5	5	2	3	3	2	6	38
183. Accidental Drowning	50	37	33	31	25	12	17	24	20	12	25	40	326
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	9	5	10	3	9	8	6	5	3	6	4	6	74
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	6
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—													
(a) Fall, not otherwise Specified	43	24	24	34	30	31	44	41	32	34	31	38	406
(b) Other Crushings	4	6	2	5	6	2	6	2	2	6	3	5	49
188. Injury by Animals	2	3	1	2	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	2	16
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	4
190. Excessive Cold .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
191. Excessive Heat	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	13
192. Lightning	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	3	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	30
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—													
(a) Snakebite	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
(b) Other .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
195. Other Accidents—													
(a) Vaccinia or Other Sequelae of Vaccination .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
(c) Lack of Care of the New Born .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
(d) Other Accidents	3	7	4	3	2	12	7	9	4	12	16	7	86
196. Deaths of Persons on Military Service during Operations of War .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	328	281	257	266	281	266	295	288	254	243	233	208	3,200
CLASS XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.													
199. Sudden Death	2	3	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	11
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—													
(a) Ill-defined	19	13	11	11	8	12	8	19	14	0	14	11	140
(b) Unknown or Unspecified .. .. .	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	5	2	1	16
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	21	18	14	12	9	14	8	21	15	14	17	13	176
GRAND TOTAL	2,998	2,662	2,765	2,027	3,334	3,478	4,000	4,004	3,668	3,379	2,968	3,226	39,409

NOTE.—Causes in respect of which no deaths occurred have been omitted from this table. A complete classification of causes of death is given in Table No. 57.

No. 58b.—Deaths of Females : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.													
1. Typhoid Fever	4	5	2	1	3	1	7	16	23	9	8	1	3
6. Cerebrospinal Meningococcal Meningitis .. .	4	5	5	1	3	1	7	16	23	9	8	1	3
8. Scarlet Fever	4	5	5	1	3	1	7	16	23	9	8	1	3
9. Whooping Cough	25	12	9	6	6	6	8	8	10	10	11	7	121
10. Diphtheria	13	10	9	12	25	16	17	11	8	6	10	4	141
11. Erysipelas	1	1	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	12
12. Tetanus	1	1	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	3	1	13
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System— (b) Other	83	64	77	72	84	79	76	79	60	68	70	67	838
14. Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous System— (a) Meninges	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	5	2	3	31
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum— (a) Intestines .. .. .	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	8
(b) Other Sites .. .. .	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	4	2	1	1	15
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column .. .	2	..	..	3	..	1	2	3	3	2	2	..	18
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones and Joints— (b) Joints .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
18. Tuberculosis of Skin, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System .. .	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System .. .	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	5
21. Tuberculosis of Other Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis— (a) Acute Generalized Miliary Tuberculosis .. .	3	4	3	..	1	2	5	3	5	4	2	..	32
(b) Chronic Generalized Tuberculosis .. .	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
23. Leprosy .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	5	1	2	1	4	4	6	3	3	7	1	2	39
25. Gonococcal Infections .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27. Dysentery— (a) Bacillary .. .. .	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	8
(b) Amoebic .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
(c) Other	2	3	5	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	1	17
30. Syphilis— (a) Locomotor Ataxia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
(b) General Paralysis of the Insane .. .	2	2	2	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	2	13
(c) Aneurysm of the Aorta	3	1	3	4	9	5	5	4	4	5	1	4	48
(d) Congenital Syphilis .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	5
(e) Other Forms of Syphilis	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	..	..	2	20
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochetes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
33. Influenza— (a) With Respiratory Complications .. .	1	1	1	4	1	10	25	15	29	7	4	3	101
(b) Without Respiratory Complications .. .	4	1	1	2	8	6	15	13	8	9	6	8	81
35. Measles	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	8
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis .. .	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	1	10
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis (Lethargic or Epidemic)— (a) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Sequela of Encephalitis Lethargica .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
(c) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica .. .	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	4	1	2	..	..	18
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses— (d) German Measles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
(e) Chicken Pox .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases (Rickettsioses) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
40. Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
41. Hydatid Disease— (a) Liver .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	4	11
(b) Other Organs	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	8
43. Mycoses .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases— (a) Venereal Diseases, n.e.c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's Disease)	3	3	4	1	1	2	1	6	1	3	1	2	28
(c) Mumps	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	11
TOTAL, CLASS I.	172	128	143	126	155	150	190	182	184	154	137	131	1,852
CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.													
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	6	8	4	2	7	5	4	..	2	6	6	7	57
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Organs and Peritoneum— (a) Oesophagus	7	1	1	5	6	9	4	8	5	7	..	7	60
(b) Stomach and Duodenum	56	54	51	58	63	50	63	60	65	71	57	62	710
(c) Intestines, other than Duodenum or Rectum	51	44	64	42	40	49	44	31	55	57	55	58	500
(d) Rectum and Anus	12	17	21	27	13	23	11	18	18	12	14	28	214
(e) Liver and Biliary Passages	12	15	15	15	19	12	15	17	22	7	18	24	191
(f) Pancreas	10	14	8	13	13	13	6	7	11	14	7	12	128
(g) Peritoneum	4	1	3	5	1	2	1	2	1	..	2	1	23
(h) Other Digestive Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System .. .	6	10	8	6	6	10	11	8	11	15	9	11	111
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	48	44	36	53	40	42	55	56	40	49	44	48	501
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	21	24	19	22	20	18	12	23	26	23	18	23	249
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	77	59	59	67	67	67	97	94	87	64	60	77	875
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	6	7	5	6	4	7	9	12	5	5	6	13	85
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	6	12	10	14	6	8	8	9	13	11	15	12	124
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System— (a) Glioma (not specified as Benign) .. .	1	..	3	2	..	4	2	1	..	..	2	1	16
(b) Other .. .. .	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	13
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs .. .	15	16	12	19	23	20	16	21	20	21	21	11	215
56. Non-malignant Tumours— (a) Uterus	5	7	6	4	..	7	5	6	6	11	5	5	67
(b) Other Female Genital Organs	3	2	5	1	1	1	4	4	3	..	5	4	33
(c) Brain and Nervous System .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	4
(d) Other Organs .. .. .	..	1	1	1	3	1	2	..	2	3	1	2	17
57. Tumours of Undetermined Nature— (a) Uterus	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4
(b) Other Female Genital Organs .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
(c) Brain and Nervous System	9	7	5	8	7	5	7	4	8	5	7	9	84
(d) Other Organs	2	5	2	..	5	2	1	4	..	8	1	4	31
TOTAL, CLASS II.	358	349	330	374	344	358	379	388	407	390	358	422	4,466

No. 58b.—Deaths of Females : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF THE ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES, AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.													
58. Rheumatic Fever—													
(a) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease...	6	5	8	6	10	8	9	8	5	8	6	9	88
(b) Other Rheumatism	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	3	11
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—													
(a) Rheumatoid Arthritis	8	4	7	5	6	11	11	7	8	6	6	5	84
(b) Other Chronic Articular Rheumatism	3	1	2	..	..	..	4	1	1	4	1	1	18
(c) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	4
61. Diabetes Mellitus	63	47	62	62	67	75	106	106	74	65	65	91	883
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland .....	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	6
63. Diseases of Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—													
(a) Simple Goitre	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	8
(b) Exophthalmic Goitre	16	14	17	8	8	9	11	10	14	22	9	12	150
(c) Myxœdema and Cretinism	1	4	1	..	1	2	3	6	2	4	2	3	29
(d) Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland .....	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	3	1	1	10
(e) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
64. Diseases of the Thymus (including Status Lymphaticus) .....	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	9
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	..	3	1	3	2	22
66. Other General Diseases—													
(b) "Pink" Disease	1	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	3	..	3	3	16
(c) Others .....	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	8
67. Scurvy—													
(b) Other Forms .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
68. Beri-beri .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
70. Rickets .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
TOTAL, CLASS III.	102	80	103	88	97	111	156	146	115	116	103	136	1,353
CLASS IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOODFORMING ORGANS.													
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions .....	..	2	3	5	2	2	1	..	..	1	2	2	20
73. Anæmias—													
(a) Pernicious and other Hyperchronic	8	3	4	8	10	7	7	12	11	6	5	4	85
(b) Hypochromic .....	..	2	..	1	1	1	4	..	1	1	3	4	25
(c) Other	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—													
(a) Leukæmia	8	10	10	9	5	10	7	7	9	13	8	6	102
(b) Aleukæmia	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
75. Diseases of the Spleen	2	6	..	..	2	4	4	4	..	2	1	3	27
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	7
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	22	23	21	23	22	24	24	26	22	23	21	19	270
CLASS V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.													
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)	2	5	2	1	1	3	3	..	1	6	2	1	27
78. Lead Poisoning—													
(b) Not specified as Occupational .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
TOTAL, CLASS V.	2	5	2	1	1	3	4	..	1	7	2	1	29
CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.													
80. Encephalitis (Non-epidemic)—													
(a) Intra-cranial Abscess .....	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	9
(b) Other Forms	2	3	2	..	1	2	3	1	3	5	2	3	27
81. Meningitis (Non-meningococcal)—													
(a) Simple Meningitis	7	5	4	6	2	10	5	10	8	13	9	6	88
82. Diseases of Medulla and Spinal Cord, n.e.f.	5	5	8	4	3	4	5	14	3	7	6	4	68
83. Intra-cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—													
(a) Cerebral Hæmorrhage	168	167	152	174	201	223	233	269	231	206	165	210	2,399
(b) Cerebral Embolism .....	..	8	3	3	2	2	8	3	2	1	3	3	38
(c) Cerebral Thrombosis	50	49	57	90	75	76	89	94	76	59	81	81	877
(d) Softening of the Brain	4	5	3	4	10	8	11	6	2	9	4	6	72
(e) Hemiplegia and other Paralyzes without specified cause	10	11	12	10	18	15	17	26	16	19	10	15	179
(f) Other Intra-cranial Effusions	3	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	..	4	16
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—													
(a) Mental Deficiency	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	10
(b) Schizophrenia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
(c) Other Mental Disorders	8	8	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	5	4	5	51
85. Epilepsy	4	7	10	5	4	7	8	4	9	12	9	6	85
86. Convulsions in Children under Five years of Age	3	2	1	..	2	3	2	1	2	..	1	1	18
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—													
(a) Chorea .....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Neuritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
(c) Paralysis Agitans	5	8	4	4	4	5	6	8	9	5	4	10	72
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis	2	4	5	5	1	1	2	6	4	4	2	1	37
(e) Others	2	2	1	2	..	1	1	1	2	..	2	1	15
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	7
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus	1	1	1	1	..	3	2	4	4	6	1	2	26
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	277	288	266	313	330	365	401	454	380	356	306	363	4,699
CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.													
90. Pericarditis—													
(a) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(b) Other Pericarditis	2	3	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	2	..	15
91. Acute Endocarditis—													
(a) Bacterial Endocarditis	9	4	6	5	5	7	10	7	2	12	3	4	74
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis	1	..	..	1	..	2	4	1	..	1	1	..	11
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—													
(a) Aortic Valve	11	2	7	10	7	4	14	12	7	6	6	4	90
(b) Mitral Valve	34	27	21	25	31	35	42	45	38	30	28	39	395
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves	2	..	5	1	4	8	7	9	6	2	6	7	57
(d) Other Valvular Diseases	16	14	21	12	14	23	30	27	25	21	18	15	236
(e) Endocarditis, not returned as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over)	3	11	5	2	2	10	5	2	..	7	4	6	57

No. 58b.—Deaths of Females : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.													
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—													
(a) Acute Myocarditis	11	4	8	5	5	7	5	12	10	7	10	8	92
(b) Chronic Myocarditis specified as Rheumatic	3	1	..	2	2	2	11	11	17	8	8	18	83
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration ..	261	257	230	302	369	425	508	508	430	373	318	335	4,325
(d) Myocarditis not returned as Acute or Chronic	50	45	64	44	50	47	63	68	46	50	50	48	625
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—													
(a) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries	85	98	92	95	125	168	174	142	145	181	103	118	1,476
(b) Angina Pectoris, with record of Coronary Disease	2	4	3	4	8	9	8	6	6	3	10	4	67
(c) Angina Pectoris without record of Coronary Disease	1	3	3	5	4	6	5	2	7	8	5	2	51
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—													
(a) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion ..	14	9	12	8	20	23	29	20	16	14	8	15	188
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (Cause Unspecified)	6	1	4	4	6	6	7	5	5	6	1	4	55
(c) Other and Unspecified Diseases of the Heart	21	12	11	16	12	22	25	25	20	18	21	23	226
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta)	6	3	3	3	3	1	9	5	6	4	3	..	46
97. Arteriosclerosis (except Coronary or Renal Sclerosis)	47	39	45	41	61	65	60	56	62	52	48	61	646
98. Gangrene	2	..	3	..	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	23
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries ..	3	2	2	6	5	1	4	2	6	3	3	2	39
100. Diseases of the Veins—													
(a) Varices	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	10
(b) Other Diseases of the Veins ..	1	1	2	1	2	2	..	1	2	1	2	3	18
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.) .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	5
102. High Blood Pressure (Idiopathic) ..	4	1	..	2	9	6	6	12	4	6	1	10	68
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	596	546	560	590	750	882	1,039	987	866	769	662	730	8,983
CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.													
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fosse and Annexa	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	3	1	15
105. Diseases of the Larynx	2	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	10
106. Bronchitis—													
(a) Acute	5	1	2	3	12	6	15	15	10	5	1	2	77
(b) Chronic	18	9	5	16	10	23	33	26	22	8	7	14	186
(c) Unspecified (Under five years) ..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	9
(d) Unspecified (Five years and over)	2	1	3	3	3	7	11	12	6	2	2	1	53
107. Broncho-pneumonia and Capillary Bronchitis	73	55	53	66	84	117	142	145	116	86	64	69	1,070
108. Lobar Pneumonia	17	23	18	21	37	48	61	82	58	39	28	26	458
109. Pneumonia, Unspecified	10	23	17	17	18	32	30	51	25	28	20	16	287
110. Pleurisy	3	1	2	7	6	6	4	8	1	4	7	4	53
111. Congestion, (Edema, Embolism, &c.) of Lungs	23	14	21	22	24	25	25	39	22	21	17	22	275
112. Asthma	3	5	4	7	13	10	1	6	3	3	3	5	63
113. Pulmonary Emphysema	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System—													
(b) Gangrene of Lung .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
(c) Abscess of the Lung .. .. .	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	7
(d) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia, other than Occupational	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	2	..	8
(e) Other Diseases of the Respiratory System not specified as Occupational .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	3
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	154	135	133	168	209	280	326	386	267	200	156	164	2,578
CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.													
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa and of the Pharynx and Tonsils—													
(a) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	3	3	3	9	5	..	4	4	7	4	3	5	50
(b) Other Diseases .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	3	10
116. Diseases of the Oesophagus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—													
(a) Stomach	15	8	6	9	13	14	1	14	11	7	7	3	108
(b) Duodenum	3	2	1	3	4	2	2	4	4	2	5	5	37
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	2	3	1	1	3	3	..	2	3	4	..	2	24
119. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (Under two years)	29	28	14	15	18	10	12	6	9	12	6	14	173
120. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (Two years and over)	24	26	13	11	5	11	8	7	6	11	11	12	145
121. Appendicitis	19	12	14	16	9	6	11	10	12	8	12	13	142
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—													
(a) Hernia	7	8	9	11	8	11	10	5	13	8	4	8	102
(b) Intestinal Obstruction	19	16	16	13	11	12	14	15	14	16	12	15	173
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines ..	5	5	4	2	3	2	6	7	1	2	2	14	53
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—													
(a) With mention of Alcoholism ..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	10
(b) Without mention of Alcoholism ..	7	5	9	6	12	8	9	10	9	12	6	11	104
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—													
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
(b) Other Diseases	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	..	..	18
126. Biliary Calculi	9	10	14	13	11	12	11	7	7	13	13	10	130
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Bile Ducts	16	12	12	16	10	8	14	14	15	10	9	9	144
128. Diseases of the Pancreas .. .. .	..	4	4	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	34
129. Peritonitis, without stated cause ..	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	6	6	5	41
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	161	147	125	136	121	111	112	111	123	122	101	135	1,505

No. 58b—Deaths of Females : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.													
130. Acute Nephritis	10	3	6	5	6	7	10	3	6	5	2	2	65
131. Chronic Nephritis	124	111	128	107	124	142	139	196	144	126	123	120	1,584
132. Nephritis not stated to be Acute or Chronic	6	8	5	7	11	16	9	11	7	7	7	10	104
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters	10	13	9	15	7	8	12	9	14	5	10	17	120
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	4	30
135. Diseases of the Bladder— (a) Cystitis .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	2	1	..	4	13
(b) Other Diseases of the Bladder .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c. .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs, not specified as Venereal— (a) Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	2	2	4	3	3	5	6	7	4	3	2	5	46
(b) Uterus	2	4	8	5	5	4	5	3	4	2	4	5	51
(c) Breast .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(d) Other Diseases	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5
TOTAL, CLASS X.	158	148	165	147	161	186	187	234	183	152	152	168	2,041
CLASS XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.													
140. Post-abortive Infection— (a) Spontaneous, Therapeutic or Unspecified .. .. .	..	2	4	1	2	..	1	4	1	4	2	1	22
(b) Criminal Abortion	9	9	8	5	7	10	6	7	5	6	6	6	84
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions— (a) Spontaneous, Therapeutic or Unspecified	2	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	12
(b) Criminal Abortion	1	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	7
142. Ectopic Gestation	1	..	3	3	2	2	..	3	3	3	1	..	26
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	9
144. Toxæmia of Pregnancy— (a) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	1	2	2	4	4	3	1	3	2	1	2	..	25
(b) Albuminuria and Nephritis of Pregnancy	2	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	9
(d) Other Toxæmia of Pregnancy	2	7	..	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	2	20
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	3	..	1	2	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	11
146. Hæmorrhage of Child-birth and the Puerperium	4	2	3	6	1	3	1	6	5	5	4	4	44
147. Infection during Child-birth and Puerperium— (a) Puerperal Infections	2	3	2	5	4	5	..	1	7	3	6	4	42
(b) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis	2	..	..	3	1	4	1	..	1	1	1	2	16
(c) Puerperal Embolism and Sudden Death	2	1	6	3	5	1	2	2	2	1	4	4	33
148. Puerperal Toxæmia— (a) Puerperal Eclampsia	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	5	3	2	1	27
(b) Puerperal Albuminuria and Nephritis	1	2	1	2	..	1	4	5	6	2	2	1	27
(c) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-partum)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
(d) Other Puerperal Toxæmia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	7
149. Other Accidents of Child-birth— (a) Caesarean Section	1	2	3	3	3	2	..	2	..	3	2	2	23
(b) Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	2	2	14
(c) Others	1	1	..	1	..	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	17
150. Other or unspecified Diseases of Child-birth and the Puerperium— (a) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
(b) Others .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	11
TOTAL, CLASS XI.	41	33	39	48	44	39	32	46	50	39	42	37	490
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.													
151. Carbuncle, Boils	4	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	23
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	3	1	3	2	1	33
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and of the Cellular Tissue	2	2	1	..	1	4	2	3	3	1	1	1	21
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	7	6	6	6	6	11	9	9	5	5	4	3	77
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.													
154. Osteomyelitis and Perlostitis	1	2	1	3	1	4	2	1	1	..	3	4	23
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (except Tuberculosis)	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	2	9
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement— (a) Joints .. .. .	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	9
(b) Others .. .. .	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	2	2	2	8	4	6	6	2	4	1	4	6	47
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.													
157. Congenital Malformations— (a) Congenital Hydrocephalus	2	1	..	6	6	2	2	3	6	5	5	1	39
(b) Spina Bifida and Meningocele	4	..	5	2	1	..	2	1	4	2	1	1	23
(c) Congenital Malformation of the Heart	7	10	11	20	18	18	22	24	11	16	12	16	185
(d) Monstrosities	1	..	4	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
(e) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis .. .. .	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	9
(f) Cleft Palate, Harelip	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	7
(g) Imperforate Anus	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	4
(h) Cystic Disease of the Kidney .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
(i) Other Congenital Malformations	4	4	4	4	5	8	12	3	6	7	1	4	62
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	22	15	24	33	32	33	41	32	28	34	21	24	339

No. 58b—Deaths of Females : Causes in each Month, Australia, 1941—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Month.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
CLASS XV.—DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.													
158. Congenital Debility	12	8	5	4	9	6	10	12	10	14	7	10	107
159. Premature Birth	61	59	64	61	64	69	67	52	68	58	56	55	734
160. Injury at Birth	17	21	17	16	11	17	26	19	29	10	22	21	235
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to the First year of Life—													
(a) Asphyxia during or after Birth, Atelectasis	5	5	8	10	7	12	9	16	11	8	7	8	106
(b) Intoxication due to Maternal Toxæmia	2	..	1	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	3	..	14
(c) Infections of the Umbilicus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	6
(d) Pemphigus and Other Infections of the new born .. .. .	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
(e) Melena Neonatorum	3	5	4	5	7	4	5	1	5	4	3	4	50
(f) Icterus Neonatorum	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	2	3	4	2	3	32
(g) Others	1	1	3	..	2	2	5	1	1	3	4	2	25
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	103	104	104	101	105	113	127	106	128	119	105	103	1,312
CLASS XVI.—SENILITY, OLD AGE.													
162. Senility, Old-age	76	70	86	72	87	101	119	144	115	101	93	93	1,157
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	76	70	86	72	87	101	119	144	115	101	93	93	1,157
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.													
163. Suicide by Poisoning—													
(a) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	11	9	4	5	5	2	2	4	4	6	3	7	62
(b) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	2	4	..	2	1	..	2	1	3	1	3	20
164. Other Forms of Suicide—													
(a) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	2	3	..	1	1	2	1	3	4	2	2	3	24
(b) Suicide by Drowning	4	1	1	..	2	2	3	1	2	7	2	4	27
(c) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives	2	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	10
(d) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	2	10
(e) Suicide by Jumping from High Place .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	5
(f) Suicide on Railways .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
(h) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
165. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One year) .. .. .	..	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	6
166. Homicide by Firearms (One year and over) .. .. .	..	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	13
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (One year and over) .. .. .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	6
168. Homicide by other means (One year and over)	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	5
169. Accidents on Railways	1	5	1	5	2	..	2	2	1	1	3	1	24
170. Automobile Accidents—													
(a) Collisions with Trains	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	10
(b) Collisions with Trams .. .. .	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
(c) Other Automobile Accidents	13	24	16	23	20	21	20	17	9	18	13	17	211
(d) Motor Cycle Accidents (except Collisions with Motor Cars, Trams or Trains)	1	2	..	2	2	1	2	..	..	2	2	..	14
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—													
(a) Tramway Accidents (on Roads)	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	3	1	2	16
(b) Others	3	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	3	1	14
172. Water Transport Accidents .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
173. Air Transport Accidents—													
(a) Civil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—													
(c) Others .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
177. Food Poisoning	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	4
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisoning (not by Gas)	3	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	1	2	2	15
180. Conflagration .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	5
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	2	5	5	4	5	9	8	6	5	4	5	4	62
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	1	1	4	4	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	26
183. Accidental Drowning	7	12	5	8	7	4	6	6	3	7	6	6	77
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	1	..	1	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	9
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—													
(a) Fall, not otherwise specified	29	22	21	18	31	31	29	38	36	41	40	27	303
(b) Other Crushings .. .. .	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	5
188. Injury by Animals	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	6
189. Hunger or Thirst .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
191. Excessive Heat	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	8
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—													
(b) Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
195. Other Accidents—													
(b) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
(c) Lack of Care of the New Born .. .. .	..	..	2	4	3	3	5	3	..	3	4	3	3
(d) Other Accidents	1	4	..	4	3	3	5	3	..	3	4	3	35
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	94	96	79	88	98	84	96	94	80	115	97	96	1,117
CLASS XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.													
199. Sudden Death	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—													
(a) Ill-defined	6	..	8	2	1	3	3	3	6	6	4	1	43
(b) Unknown or Unspecified .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	7
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	7	..	8	2	2	3	5	4	8	6	5	2	52
GRAND TOTAL	2,354	2,175	2,205	2,330	2,508	2,800	3,253	3,350	2,967	2,703	2,309	2,633	31,767

NOTE.—Causes in respect of which no deaths occurred have been omitted from this table. A complete classification of causes of death is given in Table No. 57.

No. 59a.—Causes of Male Deaths in Age Groups, Australia, 1941.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	AGE GROUPS (in years).																							100 and over.	Not stated.	
		0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 6.	5 to 9.	10 to 14.	15 to 19.	20 to 24.	25 to 29.	30 to 34.	35 to 39.	40 to 44.	45 to 49.	50 to 54.	55 to 59.	60 to 64.	65 to 69.	70 to 74.	75 to 79.	80 to 84.	85 to 89.			90 to 94.	95 to 99.
CLASS I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																											
1. Typhoid Fever	9									1		1		2	2	2											
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	3														1	2											
6. Cerebrospinal Meningococcal Meningitis ..	148	13	6	15	12	4	50	13	7	9	12	9	6	2	8	8	2	7	7	6	1		1				
7. Malignant Pustule and Anthrax	1																										
8. Scarlet Fever	7			1			2	2												1							
9. Whooping Cough	110	80	21	4	1		106	2	1					1								1		1			
10. Diphtheria	164	11	24	20	29	17	101	51	6	3	1			1					1								
11. Erysipelas	18	3					3		1					1					1		6	1			1		
12. Tetanus	60	4	5	1	1	3	14	11	16	6	1			1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1					
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—																											
(a) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	101												5	5	5	4	11	18	24	14	9	4	2				
(b) Other	1,501	2	1	3	2	4	12	3	5	23	62	60	109	136	139	173	197	187	160	118	64	39	12	1			
14. Tuberculosis of the meninges and Central Nervous System—																											
(a) Meninges	33	11	2	5			18	7	2	2	2		1						1								
(b) Other	1		1				1																				
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—																											
(a) Intestines	6								1					1	2		1	1									
(b) Other Sites	7		2	1			3			1									1								
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column ..	29										1		2	3		1		1	1	1	2	1					
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones and Joints—																											
(a) Bones	1									1																	
(b) Joints	1									1																	
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	1																										
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System ..	3										1	1													1		
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	12										1	1		3		2	1	2									
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	1																										
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—																				1							
(a) Acute Generalized Miliary Tuberculosis	24	4	1	1			6	2	1		2	1	3	1	3		1	1	1	1					1		
(b) Chronic generalized tuberculosis ..	1		1				1																				
(c) Unspecified	3	1					1								2												
23. Leprosy	6															1	2		1	2	2						
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia ..	47	5	1				6	4	5	1	2	5	5	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	1					
27. Dysentery—																											
(a) Bacillary	16	1		1	1		3				1	2				1		3	1	1	4						
(b) Amæbic	6									1	1					1		1	1	1							
(c) Other	12		2			1	4								1	1	1	1	1	1	4						
28. Malaria	5													1		1	1	1			1						
30. Syphilis—																											
(a) Locomotor Ataxia	29													1	1	3	1	4	9	7	2	1					
(b) General Paralysis of the Insane ..	70								1					2	5	9	17	14	6	1	1	2					
(c) Aneurysm of the Aorta	107											1				8	9	27	34	28	17	10			6		
(d) Congenital Syphilis	14	8	1				9		2									1	1	1	10				1		
(e) Other forms of Syphilis	62												1	3	2	9	12	10	10	7	3	2	2	1		1	
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochetes	4												1	1								1					
33. Influenza—																											
(a) With Respiratory Complications ..	97	4	2	1		1	8	2		3	4	2		7	4	12	8	7	9	2	2	6	12				
(b) Without Respiratory Complications	66	14	10	3	2	2	31	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	7	2	1	3	7	7	5	6	1	8		1	
35. Measles	11	2	2			1	6		1	1									1	1							
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	15			2		1	3	1		5	2		1					1									
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis (Lethargic or Epidemic)—																											
(a) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	2													2													
(b) Sequela of Encephalitis Lethargica	4						1										1	2									
(c) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	14				1					1	2		1		2	2	1	1	2								
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses—																											
(c) Herpes zoster	1																					1					
(d) German Measles	1												1														
(f) Others	1	1					1																				
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases (Rickettsioses)	6														1	1		3									

137. Diseases of the Prostate— (a) Hypertrophy of the Prostate ..	540																										
(b) Others ..	96													1	2		3	15	35	65	116	157	93	39	12	4	
138. Diseases of other Male Genital Organs, not specified as Venereal ..	2																			1							
TOTAL, CLASS X.	3,075	17	5	4	3	4	33	7	14	21	30	53	47	62	67	114	162	216	264	362	451	537	403	191	30	11	
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																											
151. Carbuncle, Boils ..	16	1					1				1		2	1	1	2	1				3	1	2	1			
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess ..	36	2	2		1		5	1			1	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	5	4	4	1	3	1			
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and of the Cellular Tissue ..	29	8					8						1			1	3	1	2	4	4	1	1	3			
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	81	11	2		1		14	1			1	2	4	1	1	6	8	3	7	11	9	4	5	4			
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																											
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis ..	42	1	2	3	1	2	9	4	7	1	4	2			2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2		1			
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (except Tuberculosis) ..	10																										
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement— (a) Joints ..	12												2														
(b) Others ..	4											1	1					1	4	3		1					
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	68	1	2	3	1	2	9	4	10	1	4	3	2		2	3	5	1	5	5	7	2	4	1			
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS.																											
157. Congenital Malformations— (a) Congenital Hydrocephalus ..	32	23	4		1	1	20	1	2																		
(b) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ..	25	23	1				24	1																			
(c) Congenital Malformation of the Heart ..	220	191	10	4	2	6	213	3	2	1		1															
(d) Monstrosities ..	12	12					12																				
(e) Congenital Valvular Stenosis ..	22	22					22																				
(f) Cleft Palate, Harelip ..	2	2					2																				
(g) Imperforate Anus ..	5	4					4	1																			
(h) Cystic disease of kidney ..	3	2	1				3																				
(i) Other Congenital Malformations ..	76	68	3	1	2		74		1	1																	
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	397	347	19	5	5	7	383	6	5	2		1															
CLASS XV.—DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.																											
158. Congenital Debility ..	159	159					159																				
159. Premature Birth ..	936	936					936																				
160. Injury at Birth ..	339	339					339																				
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life— (a) Asphyxia during Birth, Atelectasis ..	154	154					154																				
(b) Intoxication due to Maternal Toxemia ..	15	15					15																				
(c) Infections of the Umbilicus ..	5	5					5																				
(d) Pemphigus and other Infections ..	1	1					1																				
(e) Melæna Neonatorum ..	74	74					74																				
(f) Icterus Neonatorum ..	40	40					40																				
(g) Others ..	32	32					32																				
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	1,755	1,755					1,755																				
CLASS XVI.—SENILITY, OLD AGE.																											
162. Senility, Old-age ..	1,329																										
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCI- DENTAL DEATHS.																											
163. Suicide by Poisoning— (a) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances ..	75									1	6	4	7	3	9	8	11	5	12	5	3						
(b) Suicide by Poisonous Gas ..	54									1	2	4	4	8	7	10	11	5	12	1	6						

DEATHS.

Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—																									
(a) Spontaneous, Therapeutic or Unspecified																									
	12																								
	7																								
	26																								
142. Ectopic Gestation	9																								
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	25																								
144. Toxæmias of Pregnancy—																									
(a) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	9																								
(b) Albuminuria and Nephritis of Pregnancy	20																								
(d) Other Toxæmias of Pregnancy	11																								
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	44																								
146. Hæmorrhage of Child-birth and the Puerperium	42																								
147. Infection during Child-birth and the Puerperium—	16																								
(a) Puerperal Infections	33																								
(b) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis	27																								
(c) Puerperal Embolism and Sudden Death	27																								
148. Puerperal Toxæmias—	2																								
(a) Puerperal Eclampsia	7																								
(b) Puerperal Albuminuria and Nephritis	23																								
(c) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-partum)	14																								
(d) Other Puerperal Toxæmias	17																								
149. Other Accidents of Child-birth—	2																								
(a) Cesarean Section	11																								
(b) Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	490																								
(c) Others	23	1																							
150. Other or Unspecified Diseases of Child-birth and the Puerperium—	33	2		1	1		4	1	1		1	2	1	3	3		2	1	2	1	2				
(a) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	21	3	1			4					1					1	1	2	1	3	3		2	2	1
(b) Others	77	6	1	1	1	9	1	1		2	6	4	3	6	1	4	5	2	5	7	11	4	5		1
TOTAL, CLASS XI.																									
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																									
151. Carbuncle, Boils	23																								
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	33																								
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annæa, and of the Cellular Tissue	21																								
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	77	6	1	1	1	9	1	1		2	6	4	3	6	1	4	5	2	5	7	11	4	5		1
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																									
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	23																								
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (except Tuberculosis)	9																								
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of movement—																									
(a) Joints	9	1																							
(b) Others	6																								
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	47	1		2	1	2	6	3	2		5	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	6	4	4		
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																									
157. Congenital Malformations—																									
(a) Congenital Hydrocephalus	39	31	3	1			35	2	2																
(b) Spina Bifida and Meningocele	23	22	1				23																		
(c) Congenital Malformation of the Heart	185	142	12	4	6	1	165	11	4	2	2			1											
(d) Monstrosities	9	9					9																		
(e) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	9	9					9																		
(f) Cleft Palate, Harelip	7	7					7																		
(g) Imperforate Anus	4	4					4																		
(h) Cystic Disease of Kidney	1	1					1																		
(i) Other Congenital Malformations	62	51	3	1	2	1	58	1	2	1															
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	339	276	19	6	8	2	311	14	8	3	2			1											

No. 60.—Deaths : Causes of Death and Occupations of Males, Australia, 1941.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRIMARY INDUSTRIES.		MANUFACTURING.		Transport and Communication.	Commerce, Property and Finance.	Professional.	Personal Service.	Industry Undefined and No Industry.
		Pastoral, Agricultural, Fishing, &c.	Mining and Quarrying.	Manufacturing of Goods.	Building and Power.					
CLASS I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.										
1. Typhoid Fever	9	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	..	1
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Cerebrospinal Meningococcal Meningitis	148	12	3	11	6	6	3	18	1	2
7. Malignant Pustule and Anthrax	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Scarlet Fever	7	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	5
9. Whooping Cough	110	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109
10. Diphtheria	164	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	161
11. Erysipelas	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
12. Tetanus	60	4	..	2	1	1	2	2	1	48
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System— (a) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	101	2	84	1	1	3	..	2	..	8
(b) Other	1,501	136	25	218	119	142	157	188	61	455
14. Tuberculosis of the Meninges, and Central Nervous System— (a) Meninges	33	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	29
(b) Other Sites	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum— (a) Intestines	6	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	3
(b) Other Sites	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	4
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	29	6	..	3	2	3	2	7	..	6
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones and Joints— (a) Bones	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Joints	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	12	1	..	3	1	..	1	12	..	3
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis— (a) Acute Generalized Miliary Tuberculosis	24	5	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	13
(b) Chronic Generalized Tuberculosis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(c) Unspecified	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
23. Leprosy	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	47	10	1	2	2	1	4	2	..	25
27. Dysentery— (a) Bacillary	16	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	10
(b) Amoebic	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
(c) Other	12	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	8
28. Malaria	5	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
30. Syphilis— (a) Locomotor Ataxia	29	3	2	10	..	1	1	3	1	8
(b) General Paralysis of the Insane	70	3	..	11	10	5	5	3	4	29
(c) Aneurysm of the Aorta	167	30	6	34	16	17	11	16	8	29
(d) Congenital Syphilis	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
(e) Other Forms of Syphilis	62	7	3	10	7	9	3	3	3	17
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochaetes	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
33. Influenza— (a) With Respiratory Complications	97	25	5	9	6	5	6	5	1	35
(b) Without Respiratory Complications	66	5	..	2	4	2	4	4	..	45
35. Measles	11	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	15	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	11
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis (Lethargic or Epidemic)— (a) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Sequela of Encephalitis Lethargica	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
(c) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	14	4	1	..	1	2	1	2	1	2
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses— (c) Herpes Zoster	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
(d) German Measles	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(f) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases (Rickettsioses)	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
40. Ankylostomiasis	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
41. Hydatid Disease— (a) Liver	8	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3
(b) Other Organs	13	3	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	5
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
43. Mycoses	9	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases— (b) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's Disease)	47	5	..	5	3	4	7	6	1	16
(c) Mumps	8	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
(d) Others	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS I.	2,989	294	137	338	188	212	222	277	87	1,234
CLASS II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.										
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	311	50	12	36	24	20	28	34	10	97
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Organs and Peritoneum— (a) Oesophagus	180	23	6	30	10	21	17	20	7	46
(b) Stomach and Duodenum	1,116	232	40	125	112	97	107	105	30	268
(c) Intestines, other than Duodenum or Rectum	531	123	16	66	48	43	60	55	17	103
(d) Rectum and Anus	235	47	3	40	18	18	32	25	4	48
(e) Liver and Biliary Passages	124	28	1	15	15	5	13	14	3	30
(f) Pancreas	189	39	5	20	10	16	25	18	8	48
(g) Peritoneum	23	1	1	2	2	1	5	1	..	10
(h) Other Digestive Organs	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System	349	56	6	50	28	40	36	38	10	85
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	9	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs	472	107	8	68	49	36	53	48	12	91
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	205	27	9	38	27	15	21	23	5	40
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	195	35	4	24	19	14	16	19	..	64
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System— (a) Glioma (not specified as Benign)	23	3	..	2	1	5	1	2	1	8
(b) Other	12	2	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	6

No. 60.—Deaths: Causes of Death and Occupations of Males, Australia, 1941—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRIMARY INDUSTRIES.		MANUFACTURING.		Transport and Communication.	Commerce, Property and Finance.	Professional.	Personal Service.	Industry Undefined and No Industry.
		Pastoral, Agricultural, Fishing, &c.	Mining and Quarrying.	Manufacturing of Goods.	Building and Power.					
CLASS VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—<i>continued.</i>										
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—										
(b) Neuritis	5							1	1	2
(c) Paralysis Agitans	102	30	1	10	9	10	12	9	1	20
(d) Disseminated Sclerosis	27	10		3	2	2	1	3		6
(e) Others	25		2	2	1	3				16
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	3			1		1				
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Sinus	39	3	3	6	2	2	1	2	1	18
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	3,300	595	90	425	277	238	320	409	87	916
CLASS VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.										
90. Pericarditis—										
(a) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis	2					1				1
(b) Other Pericarditis	27	3		5	2	2	2	1		12
91. Acute Endocarditis—										
(a) Bacterial Endocarditis	65	10		9	6	4	8	12	2	14
(b) Other Acute Endocarditis	9			1		1		1		6
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—										
(a) Aortic Valve	215	42	6	22	10	18	20	17	8	54
(b) Mitral Valve	348	74	12	38	19	30	40	36	8	91
(c) Aortic and Mitral Valves	48	9	1	5	3	4	7	2	4	13
(d) Other Valvular Diseases	208	61	9	37	24	13	25	32	8	59
(e) Endocarditis, not Returned as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over)	65	23	4	3	7	2	3	2		21
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—										
(a) Acute Myocarditis	95	14	6	8	8	5	13	6	2	33
(b) Chronic Myocarditis specified as Rheumatic	81	18	1	8	9	4	8	6	1	26
(c) Other Myocardial Degeneration	5,023	1,026	182	596	469	364	505	484	138	1,259
(d) Myocarditis, not Returned as Acute or Chronic	855	182	43	93	66	72	92	75	24	208
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—										
(a) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries	2,913	504	99	384	275	222	386	408	77	558
(b) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	161	37	6	27	7	7	23	24	4	26
(c) Angina Pectoris without Mention of Coronary Disease	160	41	2	25	10	13	19	17	6	27
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—										
(a) Functional Heart Disease without Mention of Organic Lesion	159	39	6	17	10	8	18	10	1	50
(b) Cardiac Dilatation (Cause unspecified)	59	10	3	6	8	1	8	3	2	18
(c) Other and Unspecified Diseases of the Heart	407	73	12	43	35	33	52	46	13	102
96. Aneurysm (Other than Heart and Aorta)	58	8	1	15	4	6	4	7	2	11
97. Arteriosclerosis (except Coronary or Renal Sclerosis)	693	128	23	91	59	49	58	69	33	195
98. Gangrene	22	5	2	2	2		1			8
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	37	8		7	2	1	3	8	1	7
100. Diseases of the Veins—										
(a) Varices	4	1		1						2
(b) Other Diseases of the Veins	10	5			1	1	1		1	1
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	6	1						1		4
102. High Blood Pressure (Idiopathic)	90	16	3	8	9	6	16	12	1	19
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	4	1	2							1
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	11,884	2,339	423	1,451	1,054	867	1,321	1,279	324	2,826
CLASS VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.										
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossae and Annexe	25	3		1	2	2	3	3	2	9
105. Diseases of the Larynx	13							1		12
106. Bronchitis—										
(a) Acute	102	29	6	8	7	6	6	5	4	40
(b) Chronic	239	43	13	21	17	15	16	22	5	87
(c) Unspecified (Under five years)	13									13
(d) Unspecified (Five years and over)	72	13	4	8	5	6	3	4	1	28
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	1,211	160	46	95	73	64	79	77	24	593
108. Lobar Pneumonia	706	121	10	87	48	46	60	63	21	250
109. Pneumonia, Unspecified	416	55	11	38	32	18	27	43	4	188
110. Pleurisy	99	14	4	12	9	6	8	13	3	30
111. Congestion, (Edema, Embolism, &c., of Lungs)	253	60	5	25	17	17	21	23	9	76
112. Asthma	71	11	2	7	10	6	9	6	2	18
113. Pulmonary Emphysema	8		2	1		1				4
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System—										
(a) Silicosis and Other Occupational Respiratory Diseases	92	3	58	4	2	1	4		1	19
(b) Gangrene of Lung	4		2	1	1					
(c) Abscess of the Lung	33	4	2	4	5	3	3	6		6
(d) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia, Other than Occupational	23	1	4	2		3	4			9
(e) Other Diseases of the Respiratory System not Specified as Occupational	9	2		1				1		5
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	3,389	510	169	315	228	194	243	267	76	1,387
CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.										
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexe and of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—										
(a) Diseases of Pharynx and Tonsils	62	7	1	4	3	2	1	5	1	38
(b) Other Diseases	15	4	1	1	1		1	3	1	3
116. Diseases of the (Esophagus)	12	3	1	1			1		1	5
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—										
(a) Stomach	296	38	6	39	25	31	34	28	11	80
(b) Duodenum	170	30		30	12	12	26	25	1	34

No. 60.—Deaths: Causes of Death and Occupations of Males, Australia, 1941—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRIMARY INDUSTRIES.		MANUFACTURING.		Transport and Communication.	Commerce, Property and Finance.	Professional.	Personal Service.	Industry Undefined and No Industry.
		Pastoral, Agricultural, Fishing, &c.	Mining and Quarrying.	Manufacturing of Goods.	Building and Power.					
CLASS IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—<i>continued.</i>										
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	38	4	4	4	2	3	1	3	1	16
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (Under two years)	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (Two years and Over)	146	11	6	5	10	3	13	7	4	87
121. Appendicitis	305	55	5	31	15	26	28	38	7	100
122. Hernia, Intestinal Obstruction—										
(a) Hernia	113	28	2	14	9	10	17	10	4	10
(b) Intestinal Obstruction	213	42	2	23	15	10	17	20	8	70
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	57	11	3	9	1	4	4	7	2	16
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—										
(a) With mention of Alcoholism	25	3	..	10	1	1	3	3	0	0
(b) Without mention of Alcoholism	192	27	3	2	11	12	82	32	10	46
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—										
(a) Acute Yellow Atrophy	7	2	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2
(b) Other Diseases	22	5	1	1	3	..	2	1	..	0
126. Biliary Calculi	54	8	2	10	5	6	7	6	..	10
127. Other Diseases of the Gall Bladder and Bile Ducts	71	18	1	13	4	0	7	0	1	15
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	23	2	..	2	1	3	6	3	1	5
129. Peritonitis, Without Stated Cause	44	6	1	5	1	2	1	4	..	24
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	2,082	302	39	214	119	137	202	202	59	808
CLASS X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.										
130. Acute Nephritis	91	10	..	4	5	3	10	8	..	51
131. Chronic Nephritis	1,907	410	53	224	157	134	220	212	71	426
132. Nephritis, not Stated to be Acute or Chronic	132	25	6	17	10	14	11	12	2	35
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters	146	21	3	17	14	16	13	15	2	45
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	75	11	1	6	8	7	10	8	1	23
135. Diseases of the Bladder—										
(a) Cystitis	38	12	..	5	3	2	2	3	1	10
(b) Other Diseases of the Bladder	20	7	2	2	3	2	1	4	..	5
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	22	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	..	0
137. Diseases of the Prostate—										
(a) Hypertrophy of the Prostate	540	125	13	57	34	40	50	58	14	134
(b) Others	90	22	1	12	0	3	14	11	2	22
138. Diseases of Other Male Genital Organs, not Specified as Venereal	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS X.	3,075	647	80	347	244	231	339	333	93	761
CLASS XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.										
151. Carbuncle, Boils	16	6	..	1	..	1	3	..	1	4
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	30	7	..	0	3	1	2	2	..	15
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and of the Cellular Tissue	29	7	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	15
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	81	20	..	9	4	3	7	3	1	34
CLASS XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.										
154. Osteomyelitis and Perlostitis	42	3	..	1	3	..	3	3	..	20
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (except Tuberculosis)	10	4	..	3	..	..	1	2	..	..
156. Diseases of the Joints and Other Organs of Movement—										
(a) Joints	12	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	5
(b) Others	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	68	8	..	6	3	1	6	6	..	35
CLASS XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.										
157. Congenital Malformations—										
(a) Congenital Hydrocephalus	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
(b) Spina Bifida and Meningocele	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
(c) Congenital Malformations of the Heart	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220
(d) Monstrosities	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
(e) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
(f) Cleft Palate, Harelip	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(g) Imperforate Anus	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
(h) Cystic Disease of the Kidney	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
(i) Other Congenital Malformations	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	397
CLASS XV.—DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.										
158. Congenital Debility	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159
159. Premature Birth	936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	936
160. Injury at Birth	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	339
161. Other Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life—										
(a) Asphyxia During Birth, Atelectasis	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154
(b) Intoxication due to Maternal Toxæmia	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
(c) Infections of the Umbilicus	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
(d) Pemphigus and Other Infections	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(e) Melæna Neonatorum	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
(f) Icterus Neonatorum	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
(g) Others	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	1,755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,755

No. 60.—Deaths : Causes of Death and Occupations of Males, Australia, 1941—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	PRIMARY INDUSTRIES.		MANUFACTURING.		Transport and Communication.	Commerce, Property and Finance.	Professional.	Personal Service.	Industry Undefined and No Industry.
		Pastoral, Agricultural, Fishing, &c.	Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing of Goods.	Building and Power.					
CLASS XVI.—SENILITY, OLD AGE.										
162. Senility, Old-age	1,329	295	55	145	118	84	75	70	21	466
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	1,329	295	55	145	118	84	75	70	21	466
CLASS XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.										
163. Suicide by Poisoning—										
(a) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	75	13	2	9	5	3	9	14	3	17
(b) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	54	3	..	11	3	3	12	12	..	10
164. Other Forms of Suicide—										
(a) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	60	13	3	10	5	3	6	3	2	15
(b) Suicide by Drowning	43	9	4	8	1	3	4	7	3	4
(c) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives	149	59	3	16	6	6	12	15	4	28
(d) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	57	11	2	4	2	6	3	4	2	23
(e) Suicide by Jumping from High Place	13	3	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	2
(f) Suicide on Railways	10	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	2
(h) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (One year and over)	8	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	1	2
168. Homicide by Other Means (One Year and over)	18	4	..	3	1	2	..	3	..	5
169. Accidents on Railways	153	12	3	9	18	46	8	16	2	30
170. Automobile Accidents—										
(a) Collisions with Trains	23	4	..	3	2	3	1	3	..	7
(b) Collisions with Trams	20	..	1	4	..	2	5	1	2	5
(c) Other Automobile Accidents	796	76	20	114	50	67	84	89	17	279
(d) Motor Cycle Accidents (except Collisions with Motor Cars, Trams, and Trains)	76	6	1	22	3	4	5	9	2	24
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—										
(a) Tramway Accidents (on Roads)	50	3	..	9	6	6	2	9	3	12
(b) Others	88	12	1	15	..	5	5	5	..	45
172. Water Transport Accidents	38	..	..	3	2	26	..	5	..	2
173. Air Transport Accidents—										
(a) Civil	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
(b) Military	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	..	..
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	83	1	66	1	3	1	1	2	..	8
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—										
(a) Accidents from Farm Machinery, and Vehicles	27	16	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	8
(b) Injury by Animals	23	20	..	3	..	4	1	1	..	2
(c) Others	62	41	..	15	..	..	3	1	..	12
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery, n.e.i.	39	..	..	15	8	2	3	1	..	10
177. Food Poisoning	5	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases	15	1	1	4	2	3	1	1	..	2
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisoning (not by Gas)	34	4	1	2	2	1	1	5	2	16
180. Conflagration	21	1	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	11
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	92	7	1	13	5	3	2	5	..	56
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	38	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	37
183. Accidental Drowning	326	29	1	22	8	19	17	44	4	182
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	74	20	1	6	3	1	9	12	1	21
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	0	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—										
(a) Fall, not Otherwise Specified	406	60	8	39	45	35	25	43	5	146
(b) Other Crushings	49	2	1	6	3	8	1	3	1	24
188. Injury by Animals	16	3	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	7
189. Hunger or Thirst	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
190. Excessive Cold	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
191. Excessive Heat	13	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	8
192. Lightning	5	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	30	1	1	4	7	1	1	2	1	12
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—										
(a) Snakebite	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
(b) Other	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
195. Other Accidents—										
(a) Vaccinia and other Sequelae of Vaccination	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(b) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(c) Lack of Care of the New Born	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
(d) Other Accidents	86	4	1	13	9	7	4	11	1	36
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	3,290	444	125	378	209	279	230	422	60	1,143
CLASS XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.										
199. Sudden Death	11	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	5
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—										
(a) Ill-defined	149	45	10	7	8	12	8	12	3	44
(b) Unknown or Unspecified	16	2	..	2	1	2	1	3	..	5
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	176	49	10	10	10	14	9	15	5	54
GRAND TOTAL	39,409	6,571	1,283	4,317	2,918	2,692	3,554	3,872	955	13,247

No. 61—Deaths from Cancer : Type and Seat of Disease, in Age Groups, Australia, 1941—continued.

Seat of Disease.	AGE GROUPS.																																				
	Total.			Under 15 years.		15 to 19 years.		20 to 24 years.		25 to 29 years.		30 to 34 years.		35 to 39 years.		40 to 44 years.		45 to 49 years.		50 to 54 years.		55 to 59 years.		60 to 64 years.		65 to 69 years.		70 to 74 years.		75 to 79 years.		80 to 84 years.		85 and over.		Unspecified.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Seat of Disease—contd.																																					
No. 48.—Body of Uterus Cervix Uteri	19	542	561						1	11				31	41		1	53	6	78	4	61	2	62	1	65	2	55	1	50		23	2	10			
No. 49.—Ovary Vagina Vulva	197	21	218	1		2		1		2	4			9	16		21	28		30	4	30	3	4	19	18	1	11	5	5		1					
No. 50.—Breast	9	875	884							1	7			29	61		81	2	116	1	107	1	105		105	2	109		78	3	50		26				
No. 51.—Penis Prostate Scrotum Testicle Unspecified	17	424	441								1			1	1		2	4	20		44		71		106		106		54		16						
No. 52.—Bladder Kidney Unspecified	134	66	200	2	4				1	1		1	1	2	2	3	2	11	12	4	12	4	22	8	18	8	21	7	31	5	8	3	5	3			
No. 53.—Ear Face Nose Scalp Skin of Head n.e.i. Skin of other parts of Body Epithelioma and Rodent Ulcer (part unspecified)	16	63	79						1				1		1		3		6	3	4	1	6	2	10	5	16	12	9	11	2	15					
No. 54.—Brain Meninges Nerves Unspecified	33	26	59	5	1				3	1			3	1	4	3	6	7	3	6	4	2	1														
No. 55.—Abdomen Antrum Bones Eye Femur Glands of Neck (Other) Heart Neck Parotid Spine Spleen Thigh Thyroid Gland Other Organs Unspecified	9	8	17			1			1								1		1	4	1	4	1	2	1	2	2	6	1	2	1	2	1				
Total	4,255	4,223	8,478	21	25	10	10	15	13	24	22	28	45	56	106	92	193	149	282	316	403	425	435	558	491	670	558	753	623	676	512	331	330	131	175		

No. 64.—Deaths from Cancer : Occupations of Males in Age Groups, Australia, 1941.

Occupation.	Total.	AGE GROUPS.															
		Under 15 years.	15 years and under 20.	20 years and under 25.	25 years and under 30.	30 years and under 35.	35 years and under 40.	40 years and under 45.	45 years and under 50.	50 years and under 55.	55 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and under 70.	70 years and under 75.	75 years and under 80.	80 years and under 85.	85 years and over.
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES—																	
Fishing and Trapping	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	1	..	1
Agricultural, Pastoral, Dairying and Forestry	821	..	1	4	3	2	9	13	24	48	56	97	126	168	163	72	35
Mining and Quarrying	123	..	..	1	2	1	2	2	2	6	12	9	28	19	18	18	3
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—																	
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass, Chemicals	36	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	6	3	4	9	2	3	4
Metals and Machinery	261	..	..	..	2	3	2	6	14	28	32	38	31	45	35	19	6
Textiles, Leather, Clothing	94	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	3	4	5	10	21	9	21	11	5
Food, Drink and Tobacco	74	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	8	9	12	16	13	7	4	1
Furniture, Paper and Manufactures, n.e.i.	88	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	3	5	6	15	20	13	11	5	5
Building and Construction	331	..	..	..	2	7	6	5	13	30	33	37	36	51	60	42	9
Gas, Water, Electricity and Power	57	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	6	9	6	11	9	6	2
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—																	
Land Transport	238	..	..	1	4	3	3	7	11	18	34	41	29	29	44	11	3
Water Transport	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	11	10	12	14	23	12	5	..
Other Communication Services	19	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	3	4	3	2	1	1
COMMERCE, PROPERTY AND FINANCE																	
Commerce and Storage	410	..	1	..	1	3	8	10	18	36	47	63	59	61	74	18	11
Property and Finance	45	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	9	3	10	10	6	2	..
PROFESSIONAL—																	
Public Administration n.e.i. and Defence	88	..	..	3	..	..	2	3	4	5	11	7	18	15	12	7	1
Law, Religion, Health, Education, &c.	320	..	3	..	3	..	8	7	14	22	32	41	55	57	47	23	8
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	6	4	3	2	2
PERSONAL SERVICE—																	
Personal Service	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	16	10	19	18	23	10	6	2
INDEFINITE OR NO INDUSTRY—																	
Indefinite	782	..	1	5	6	3	9	24	23	57	86	119	131	141	102	52	23
Not gainfully occupied	225	21	4	..	1	..	2	1	3	9	16	15	36	47	37	24	9
Total	4,255	21	10	15	24	28	56	92	149	316	425	558	670	753	676	331	131

DEATHS.

No. 65.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases: Length of Residence in Australia in Age Groups, Australia, 1941:

Age at Death.	Total.			Born in Australia.		Length of Residence in Australia of those Born elsewhere.																			
						Under 1 year.		1 year.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 years and under 10.		10 years and under 15.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Under 5 years ..	42	28	70	42	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 and under 10 years ..	12	10	22	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 " " 15 " ..	9	16	25	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 " " 20 " ..	30	52	82	30	51	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 " " 25 " ..	69	91	160	66	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 " " 30 " ..	63	132	195	58	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	1	1	..	..
30 " " 35 " ..	125	129	254	102	118	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	5	3	1	6	3	5
35 " " 40 " ..	144	111	255	121	94	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	6	4	4	3	5	8	3
40 " " 45 " ..	159	79	238	133	70	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	7	2	12	4	4
45 " " 50 " ..	180	76	256	140	66	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	8	2	18	4	9
50 " " 55 " ..	216	64	280	162	51	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	3	1	..	39	8	6	2
55 " " 60 " ..	210	52	262	160	49	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	33	2	12	..
60 " " 65 " ..	187	59	246	141	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	34	8	7
65 " " 70 " ..	137	39	176	97	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	30	8	8
70 " " 75 " ..	74	41	115	48	27	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	4
75 " " 80 " ..	48	18	66	32	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	3
80 years and over ..	20	12	32	11	6	6	6	3	..
Total ..	1,725	1,009	2,734	1,363	887	6	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	..	11	4	20	18	33	15	219	68	65	11

No. 66.—Deaths from Tubercular Diseases : Occupations of Males in Age Groups, Australia, 1941.

Occupation.	Total.	AGE GROUPS.															
		Under 15 years.	15 years and under 20.	20 years and under 25.	25 years and under 30.	30 years and under 35.	35 years and under 40.	40 years and under 45.	45 years and under 50.	50 years and under 55.	55 years and under 60.	60 years and under 65.	65 years and under 70.	70 years and under 75.	75 years and under 80.	80 years and under 85.	85 years and over.
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES—																	
Fishing and Trapping	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural, Pastoral, Dairying and Forestry	146	..	1	1	5	9	11	12	15	18	18	27	13	7	8	1	
Mining and Quarrying	109	..	..	..	..	6	5	5	4	14	24	23	12	10	5	1
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—																	
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass, Chemicals	12	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	..
Metals and Machinery	86	..	1	2	6	9	8	11	7	16	11	7	2	3	2	1	
Textiles, Leather, Clothing	50	..	1	6	4	2	2	2	8	6	6	5	2	4	1	1	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	25	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	3	7	3	3	..	1	1	1
Furniture, Paper and Manufactures, n.e.i.	58	..	..	4	1	3	7	5	9	7	10	5	2	3	2	..
Building and Construction	102	..	2	4	3	7	8	12	9	14	16	8	11	4	2	2	
Gas, Water, Electricity and Power	23	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	7	4	..	4	1	..	..	1
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—																	
Land Transport	105	..	1	2	3	10	9	8	11	17	12	16	10	1	2	2	1
Water Transport	36	..	1	..	2	1	5	6	3	5	8	1	3	1	..	..
Other Communication Services	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
COMMERCE, PROPERTY AND FINANCE—																	
Commerce and Storage	155	..	1	4	9	19	15	17	22	16	21	10	12	5	3	1	..
Property and Finance	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..
PROFESSIONAL—																	
Public Administration n.e.i. and Defence	18	..	..	2	1	2	2	1	5	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
Law, Religion, Health, Education, &c.	163	..	4	10	6	16	18	22	22	15	17	14	9	6	3	1	
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	23	..	..	..	1	4	2	..	3	5	3	4	1	..	..	..
PERSONAL SERVICE—																	
Personal Service	64	..	1	1	2	4	11	8	3	12	6	4	8	2	2	..	
INDEFINITE OR NO INDUSTRY—																	
Indefinite	349	..	7	16	11	21	29	27	35	48	41	45	35	19	11	2	2
Not Gainfully Occupied	179	63	10	15	5	10	8	11	10	5	9	8	13	7	2	2	1
Total	1,725	63	30	69	63	125	144	159	180	216	210	187	137	74	48	16	4

DEATHS.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 67.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1941.

Area at Death.	Total Deaths.	No. 140(a). Post-abortion Sepsis.	Nos. 140(b), 141(b). Criminal Abortion.	No. 141(a). Abortion not returned as Septic.	No. 142. Ectopic Gestation.	Nos. 143 to 145. Other Accidents of Pregnancy.	No. 146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage.	No. 147(a). Puerperal Septicæmia.	No. 147(b). Phlegmasia Alba Dolens and Thrombosis.	No. 147(c). Embolism and Sudden Death.	Nos. 148(a), 148(b). Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.	Nos. 148(c), 148(d). Other Toxæmias of Pregnancy.	No. 148(e). Caesarean Section.	No. 149(b). Other Surgical Operations, &c.	No. 149(c). Other Accidents of Child-birth.	No. 150(a). Puerperal Diseases of Breast.	No. 150(b). Other Conditions of Puerperal State.
15 years	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 "	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 "	8	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
21 "	9	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	..	..
22 "	13	1	2	..	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
23 "	12	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	..
24 "	20	..	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
25 "	31	..	5	..	..	5	3	4	2	2	4	2	..	2	1	..	2
26 "	17	..	2	..	..	4	2	1	1	1	3	3	..	1	1	..	1
27 "	29	..	7	..	1	3	5	2	1	1	4	4	..	1	1	1	..
28 "	28	2	3	..	1	5	2	4	2	2	2	2	..	1	1	..	..
29 "	19	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	2	6	3	..	..	..	..	..
30 "	21	2	4	..	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
31 "	26	2	5	..	1	6	2	..	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
32 "	29	2	3	1	2	7	3	2	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	1	..
33 "	16	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
34 "	23	..	5	3	4	..	4	3	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
35 "	19	1	2	..	2	2	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
36 "	23	2	3	..	2	4	1	1	1	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	1
37 "	13	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	1
38 "	22	1	3	1	..	5	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	..	2	..	1
39 "	14	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
40 "	13	..	1	..	2	3	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 "	5	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 "	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
44 "	4	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
45 "	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 "	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
47 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 "	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total Deaths of Married Women	440	16	60	11	24	69	44	41	16	33	54	9	21	14	16	2	10

SINGLE WOMEN.

15 years	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 "	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 "	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 "	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 "	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 "	5	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 "	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 "	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 "	8	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27 "	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
30 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 "	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 "	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
36 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
37 "	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 "	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Deaths of Single Women	50	6	31	1	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1

No. 67.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1941—continued.

Age at Death.	Total Deaths.	No. 140(a)	No. 140(b), 141(b)	No. 141(a)	No. 142	No. 143 to 145.	No. 146	No. 147(a)	No. 147(b)	No. 147(c)	No. 148(a), 148(b)	No. 148(c), 148(d)	No. 149(a)	No. 149(b)	No. 149(c)	No. 150(a)	No. 150(b)
		Post-abortive Sepsis.	Criminal Abortion.	Abortion not returned as Septic.	Ectopic Gestation.	Other Accidents of Pregnancy.	Puerperal Hemorrhage.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Embolism and Sudden Death.	Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.	Other Toxæmias of Pregnancy.	Cæsarean Section.	Other Surgical Operations, &c.	Other Accidents of Child-birth.	Puerperal Diseases of Breast.	Other Conditions of Puerperal State.
15 years	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 "	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 "	10	1	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 "	7	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
20 "	10	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
21 "	11	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	..	..
22 "	16	1	4	..	1	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
23 "	17	..	4	2	..	3	1	2	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	..
24 "	23	2	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	2
25 "	34	..	8	..	..	5	3	4	2	2	4	2	1	2	..	1	1
26 "	25	2	6	..	..	5	2	1	1	1	3	..	..	1	1	1	1
27 "	32	2	7	..	1	3	5	2	1	1	4	1	4	..	1	..	..
28 "	28	2	3	..	1	5	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	..
29 "	19	1	1	..	1	2	1	4	1	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 "	22	2	5	..	2	3	2	1	..	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	1
31 "	26	2	5	..	1	6	2	..	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
32 "	30	2	3	1	2	8	3	2	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1	..
33 "	17	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
34 "	23	..	5	3	4	..	4	3	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
35 "	21	1	2	..	3	2	1	3	1	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1
36 "	25	2	4	..	2	4	1	..	1	1	5	1	1	..	2	..	1
37 "	14	..	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
38 "	22	1	3	1	..	5	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
39 "	14	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	2
40 "	14	..	1	..	2	4	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 "	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 "	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
44 "	4	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
45 "	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 "	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
47 "	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 "	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total Deaths ..	490	22	91	12	26	74	44	42	16	33	54	9	23	14	17	2	11

No. 68.—Death Rates(a) from Certain Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1922 to 1941.

Year.	Post-abortive Sepsis.	Criminal Abortion.	Puerperal Septicæmia.(b)	Other Puerperal Causes.	Total.
1922 .. .. .	..	..	1.43	3.09	4.52
1923 .. .. .	..	..	1.72	3.39	5.11
1924 .. .. .	..	..	1.96	3.51	5.47
1925 .. .. .	..	..	1.74	3.90	5.64
1926 .. .. .	..	..	1.64	3.66	5.30
1927 .. .. .	..	..	2.15	3.77	5.92
1928 .. .. .	..	..	2.06	3.93	5.98
1929 .. .. .	..	..	1.71	3.37	5.08
1930 .. .. .	..	..	1.88	3.41	5.29
1931	0.64	0.60	0.87	3.38	5.40
1932	0.64	0.79	0.76	3.38	5.57
1933	0.61	0.65	0.83	3.05	5.14
1934	0.57	0.88	0.89	3.42	5.76
1935	0.52	0.88	0.80	3.10	5.30
1936	0.74	1.09	1.08	3.09	6.00
1937	0.50	0.76	0.52	2.85	4.63
1938	0.33	0.87	0.52	2.95	4.67
1939	0.27	0.66	0.39	2.77	4.09
1940	0.33	0.91	0.43	2.41	4.08
1941	0.16	0.68	0.31	2.49	3.64

(a) Deaths per 1,000 live births.

(b) Includes Post-abortive Sepsis and Criminal Abortion prior to 1931.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 69.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes: Ages and Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1941.

Ages at Death.	Number of Mothers.		ISSUE OF MARRIED MOTHERS.																Total Issue of Married Mothers.	No. of Un-married Mothers.		
	Total.	Married.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	Un-specified.				
15 years	3	1		1																1	2	
16 "	2																				2	2
18 "	10	4	1	2	1															4	6	
19 "	7	5	2	2	1															4	2	
20 "	10	8	2	8																8	2	
21 "	11	9	2	5	2															9	2	
22 "	16	13	6	3	3				1											14	3	
23 "	17	12	3	4	3	1	1													17	5	
24 "	23	20	8	9	1			2												19	3	
25 "	34	31	8	14	6	2	1													36	3	
26 "	25	17	2	11	2		2													23	8	
27 "	32	29	4	9	9	6				1										52	3	
28 "	28	28	5	12	6	1	2		1	1										48		
29 "	19	19	3	5	4	2	4		1											41		
30 "	22	21	5	10	4	1														27	1	
31 "	26	26	6	7	6	2	1	1	2		1									54		
32 "	30	29	6	8	6	4	2		2											52	1	
33 "	17	16	1	6	3	2	1	2		1										39	1	
34 "	23	23	4	4	4	4	3	3		1										58		
35 "	21	19	3	6	2	4	1	1	1	1										44	2	
36 "	25	23		4	2	5	3	1	5		1	1								96	2	
37 "	14	13	3	3	3	1	3	1	1	2										37	1	
38 "	22	22	1	5	7	2	1	1	1	3	1									67		
39 "	14	14	2	3	3	1	1	1	1											48		
40 "	14	13		2	2	3	1	1			3									61	1	
41 "	5	5		2	1	1	1				1									17		
42 "	8	8		1	1	2	1	2	1											40		
44 "	4	4				1	1	1												27		
45 "	3	3					1													23		
46 "	2	2			1		1													6		
47 "	2	2																		21		
49 "	1	1				1														3		
Total Deaths	490	440	75	146	79	46	32	16	17	10	6	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	996	50		

No. 70.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes of Married Mothers: Ages and Duration of Marriage, Australia, 1941.

Ages at Marriage.	Total Married Mothers.	DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEARS.																												Un-specified.								
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		30							
14 Years	1											1																										
15 "	1																																					
16 "	9																																					
17 "	20			1																																		
18 "	29		1	1																																		
19 "	36		2	3																																		
20 "	25		2	4	1																																	
21 "	47		2	2	2	1																																
22 "	29		2	3	3	3	2																															
23 "	39		2	7	7	6	3	3	2																													
24 "	40		4	8	5	8	3	2	2	1																												
25 "	24		1	2	6	2	2	2	2	1	2																											
26 "	23		2	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	2																											
27 "	28		2	4	2	4	4	2	3	2	2	2																										
28 "	21		2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2																											
29 "	14		4	1	1	4	2	1	2	4	1	2																										
30 "	14		2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1																											
31 "	10		2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																											
32 "	6																																					
33 "	6			1																																		
34 "	4					1																																
35 "	3			1																																		
36 "	4				1																																	
37 "	3					1																																
38 "	1																																					
39 Unspecified	1																																					
Total Married Mothers	440	29	57	41	48	32	26	27	22	20	16	13	8	11	18	12	9	8	10	9	5	6	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2		

No. 71.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes of Married Mothers: Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1941.

Duration of Marriage.	Total Married Mothers.	ISSUE.															Un-specified.	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15		
0 years ..	23	12	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1 " ..	57	15	39	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 " ..	41	13	26	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 " ..	48	14	18	13	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 " ..	32	7	14	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 " ..	26	3	6	8	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 " ..	27	5	8	8	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 " ..	22	3	9	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 " ..	20	..	7	5	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 " ..	16	..	5	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 " ..	13	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 " ..	8	..	..	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 " ..	11	1	..	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 " ..	18	1	1	2	6	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 " ..	12	..	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 " ..	9	..	..	1	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 " ..	8	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
17 " ..	10	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 " ..	9	..	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 " ..	5	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 " ..	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 " ..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
22 " ..	4	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 " ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 " ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 " ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 " ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 " ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
30 " ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unspecified..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Married Mothers	440	75	146	79	46	32	16	17	10	6	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	2

No. 72.—Deaths: Age at Marriage, Issue, and Average Issue of Married Males and Females (a) who Died in Australia, 1941.

Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Issue.
15 ..	3	4	5.40	40 ..	344	690	2.01	13 ..	2	11	7.80	40 ..	139	69	0.35
16 ..	16	55		41 ..	197	360		14 ..	8	67		41 ..	57	16	
17 ..	34	166		42 ..	231	509		15 ..	74	516		42 ..	85	13	
18 ..	130	776		43 ..	147	285		16 ..	365	2,563		43 ..	58	17	
19 ..	334	1,825	44 ..	145	293	17 ..	787	4,881	44 ..	40	17				
20 ..	721	3,751	45 ..	148	252	18 ..	1,435	8,867	45 ..	45	10	0.01			
21 ..	1,424	7,351	46 ..	110	183	19 ..	1,743	10,053	46 ..	39	3				
22 ..	1,591	7,821	47 ..	90	153	20 ..	1,910	10,301	47 ..	40	1				
23 ..	1,772	8,434	48 ..	85	110	21 ..	2,233	11,588	48 ..	36	4				
24 ..	1,795	8,327	49 ..	59	51	22 ..	1,938	9,091	49 ..	27	1				
25 ..	2,023	9,028	50 ..	90	107	23 ..	1,785	7,835	Unspecified	1,080	2,643	2.45			
26 ..	1,797	7,841	51 ..	63	82	24 ..	1,615	6,752							
27 ..	1,722	7,191	52 ..	46	41	25 ..	1,564	6,057							
28 ..	1,572	6,363	53 ..	43	31	26 ..	1,201	4,301							
29 ..	1,261	4,848	54 ..	44	39	27 ..	905	3,040	3.51						
30 ..	1,324	4,595	55 ..	30	29	28 ..	862	2,832							
31 ..	805	2,835	56 ..	30	16	29 ..	616	1,817							
32 ..	855	2,977	57 ..	27	12	30 ..	713	1,906							
33 ..	717	2,445	58 ..	21	22	31 ..	320	828	2.35						
34 ..	581	1,763	59 ..	24	25	32 ..	332	785							
35 ..	585	1,814	60 ..	19	11	33 ..	279	540							
36 ..	466	1,416	61 ..	15	5	34 ..	278	459							
37 ..	326	777	62 ..	13	2	35 ..	271	401	1.26						
38 ..	370	971	63 ..	18	3	36 ..	217	291							
39 ..	294	731	64 ..	7	..	37 ..	124	119							
			65 and over	51	6	38 ..	154	161							
			Unspecified	1,241	3,055	39 ..	98	115							
			Total ..	25,862	101,077				Total ..	23,475	98,951			4.22	

(a) Excluding 378 and 161 deaths of married males and females respectively, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 73a.—Ages at Death of Married Males (a), and Issue, Australia, 1941.

Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.
16	1	..	}								
19	1	..									
20	3	..	} 0.73	50	311	805	} 2.96	80	694	3,214	} 4.93
21	6	4		51	346	1,029		81	554	2,631	
22	10	8		52	370	1,130		82	602	2,967	
23	25	17		53	429	1,266		83	518	2,714	
24	27	23		54	425	1,332		84	458	2,416	
25	23	20	} 1.12	55	449	1,396	} 3.28	85	449	2,470	} 5.70
26	42	39		56	478	1,517		86	355	1,989	
27	43	42		57	459	1,544		87	272	1,526	
28	45	54		58	559	1,880		88	185	1,191	
29	59	82		59	477	1,598		89	146	838	
30	49	73	} 1.76	60	567	1,984	} 3.55	90	124	792	} 6.57
31	65	97		61	518	1,788		91	92	624	
32	64	131		62	609	2,152		92	64	454	
33	82	161		63	626	2,220		93	57	341	
34	75	129		64	602	2,230		94	31	208	
35	102	212	} 2.11	65	615	2,081	} 3.73	95	20	150	} 7.04
36	115	229		66	618	2,278		96	21	161	
37	114	238		67	645	2,437		97	16	94	
38	118	258		68	662	2,584		98	10	63	
39	125	273		69	707	2,718		99	2	18	
40	131	313	} 2.49	70	752	2,817	} 4.17	100	7	53	} 9.00
41	134	325		71	671	2,905		101	3	32	
42	145	350		72	765	3,233		102	1	13	
43	175	434		73	804	3,308		103	..	..
44	181	482		74	746	3,319		104	1	10	
45	221	540	} 2.68	75	742	3,325	} 4.56	110	1	5	} 5.00
46	223	631		76	788	3,286					
47	213	584		77	781	3,509					
48	267	710		78	740	3,636					
49	298	812		79	736	3,525					
								Total	25,862	101,077	3.91

(a) Excluding 378 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 73b.—Ages at Death of Married Females (a), and Issue, Australia, 1941.

Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	Age at Death.	Deaths of Married Females.	Total Children.	Average Issue.
15	1	1	} 0.79	50	230	709	} 3.29	80	695	3,687	} 5.39
16	4	..		51	264	804		81	617	3,240	
17	..	..		52	270	905		82	560	2,965
18	7	7		53	304	1,109		83	593	3,275	
19	12	11		54	314	1,022		84	548	3,066	
20	25	19	} 0.95	55	283	943	} 3.55	85	480	2,707	} 5.85
21	23	20		56	328	1,122		86	377	2,197	
22	34	31		57	303	1,190		87	336	2,078	
23	52	56		58	325	1,046		88	209	1,233	
24	46	45		59	353	1,355		89	213	1,238	
25	83	100	} 1.45	60	390	1,315	} 3.79	90	185	1,102	} 6.11
26	77	88		61	377	1,423		91	118	733	
27	85	136		62	411	1,532		92	105	646	
28	83	126		63	442	1,782		93	99	580	
29	85	147		64	457	1,820		94	58	391	
30	102	149	} 1.91	65	501	1,950	} 4.01	95	66	417	} 6.34
31	91	163		66	471	1,908		96	32	192	
32	101	190		67	498	2,040		97	32	203	
33	79	181		68	523	2,019		98	21	119	
34	126	272		69	541	2,249		99	15	122	
35	101	199	} 2.30	70	624	2,475	} 4.29	100	9	61	} 6.73
36	125	302		71	579	2,439		101	4	26	
37	113	270		72	665	2,765		102	1	7	
38	131	297		73	703	3,257		103	1	7	
39	124	298		74	722	3,181					
40	119	329	} 2.77	75	720	3,389	} 4.85				}
41	120	329		76	835	3,918					
42	162	472		77	726	3,486					
43	158	410		78	802	4,013					
44	151	427		79	633	3,229					
45	188	484	} 2.93				} 4.22				}
46	185	544									
47	208	579									
48	223	708									
49	283	874									
								Total	23,475	98,951	4.22

(a) Excluding 161 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 74a.—Deaths: Issue of Married Males (a) who Died in Australia, 1941.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Males.	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0	3,585	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,820	1,326	1,282	2,608	115	97	212	1,441	1,379	2,820
2	3,610	3,439	3,116	6,555	372	293	665	3,811	3,409	7,220
3	3,477	4,598	4,562	9,160	739	532	1,271	5,337	5,094	10,431
4	2,965	5,208	4,980	10,188	971	701	1,672	6,179	5,681	11,860
5	2,357	5,066	4,883	9,949	1,070	766	1,836	6,136	5,649	11,785
6	1,875	4,786	4,635	9,421	1,042	787	1,829	5,828	5,422	11,250
7	1,559	4,473	4,499	8,972	1,092	849	1,941	5,565	5,348	10,913
8	1,173	3,771	3,871	7,642	1,004	738	1,742	4,775	4,609	9,384
9	899	3,290	3,120	6,410	978	703	1,681	4,268	3,823	8,091
10	661	2,678	2,609	5,287	731	592	1,323	3,409	3,201	6,610
11	382	1,721	1,655	3,376	451	375	826	2,172	2,030	4,202
12	233	1,077	1,063	2,140	368	288	656	1,445	1,351	2,796
13	136	660	659	1,319	254	195	449	914	854	1,768
14	65	356	322	678	124	108	232	480	430	910
15	32	185	174	359	66	55	121	251	229	480
16	12	72	71	143	34	15	49	106	86	192
17	13	79	79	158	36	27	63	115	106	221
18	8	55	50	105	26	13	39	81	63	144
Total	25,862	42,840	41,630	84,470	9,473	7,134	16,607	52,313	48,764	101,077

(a) Excluding 378 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 74b. —Deaths: Issue of Married Females (a) who Died in Australia, 1941.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Females.	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0	3,133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,522	1,109	1,112	2,221	168	133	301	1,277	1,245	2,522
2	2,858	2,474	2,488	4,962	438	316	754	2,912	2,804	5,716
3	2,747	3,373	3,535	6,908	781	552	1,333	4,154	4,087	8,241
4	2,564	4,211	4,213	8,424	1,078	754	1,832	5,289	4,967	10,256
5	2,186	4,453	4,374	8,827	1,178	925	2,103	5,631	5,299	10,930
6	1,818	4,295	4,346	8,641	1,321	946	2,267	5,616	5,292	10,908
7	1,573	4,241	4,353	8,594	1,408	1,009	2,417	5,649	5,362	11,011
8	1,274	3,778	3,981	7,759	1,356	1,077	2,433	5,134	5,058	10,192
9	993	3,302	3,537	6,839	1,224	874	2,098	4,526	4,411	8,937
10	744	2,737	2,897	5,634	1,066	800	1,866	3,743	3,697	7,440
11	493	2,030	2,021	4,051	792	580	1,372	2,822	2,601	5,423
12	281	1,259	1,202	2,461	509	402	911	1,768	1,604	3,372
13	155	735	745	1,480	294	241	535	1,029	986	2,015
14	70	332	368	700	160	120	280	492	488	980
15	38	181	204	385	112	73	185	293	277	570
16	12	51	70	121	44	27	71	95	97	192
17	9	64	43	107	23	23	46	87	66	153
18	3	7	17	24	13	17	30	20	34	54
19	1	10	6	16	3	..	3	13	6	19
20	1	4	5	9	5	6	11	9	11	20
Total	23,475	38,646	39,517	78,163	11,913	8,875	20,788	50,559	48,392	98,951

(a) Excluding 161 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 75.—Deaths : Occupations, Issue, and Average Issue of Married Males (a) who died in Australia, 1941.

Occupations.	Deaths of Married Males.	Total Children.	Average Issue.	MARRIED MALES WHO HAD CHILDREN (LIVING AND DEAD) TO THE NUMBER INDICATED HEREUNDER.																	
				Issue.																	
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES—																					
Fishing and Trapping	52	194	3.73	9	3	10	5	9	4	3	3	1	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
Agricultural, Pastoral, Dairying and Forestry	4,986	23,676	4.75	549	394	500	578	580	508	426	387	297	259	210	131	74	51	24	9	3	
Mining and Quarrying	905	3,777	4.17	118	83	111	126	97	85	72	73	48	35	29	14	4	2	4	2	..	
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—																					
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass, Chemicals	228	890	3.90	29	30	35	27	20	24	16	17	10	6	5	4	3	..	1	..	1	
Metals and Machinery	1,586	5,568	3.51	211	211	261	229	183	160	87	81	64	44	21	12	12	8	1	1	..	
Textiles, Leather Clothing	701	2,666	3.80	99	79	108	93	83	62	48	31	32	16	27	12	4	4	2	1	..	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	387	1,397	3.61	65	45	48	55	42	32	34	24	18	8	8	4	2	1	1	..	..
Furniture, Paper and Manufactures n.e.i.	621	2,191	3.53	95	64	103	107	63	56	37	25	23	19	19	4	2	1	2	..	1	
Building and Construction	2,048	8,316	4.06	255	191	250	305	242	200	168	150	113	70	50	26	14	7	3	3	..	
Gas, Water, Electricity and Power	448	1,788	3.99	48	48	66	61	60	54	25	26	19	15	10	7	3	4	1	..	1	
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—																					
Land Transport	1,615	6,452	4.00	189	164	232	237	189	151	128	108	80	51	34	23	15	6	2	1	2	
Water Transport	463	1,579	3.41	95	52	60	56	48	47	31	27	18	12	9	3	3	2	..	..	..
Air Transport	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Communication Services	116	405	3.49	14	16	22	15	15	7	9	7	4	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
COMMERCE, PROPERTY AND FINANCE—																					
Property and Finance	332	1,079	3.25	45	40	61	47	53	33	21	11	10	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	1
Commerce and Storage	2,686	9,026	3.36	402	355	481	366	305	228	176	138	85	66	34	18	13	7	5	4	1	
PROFESSIONAL—																					
Public Administration n.e.i. and Defence	355	1,087	3.06	70	57	56	42	43	26	22	8	8	9	5	3	5	..	1	..	..
Law, Religion, Health, Education, &c.	2,460	7,681	3.12	371	349	458	404	308	163	132	93	57	57	34	17	10	4	1	1	..	
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	186	546	2.94	42	26	27	27	20	12	10	9	5	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
PERSONAL SERVICE—																					
Personal Service	709	2,104	2.97	148	115	103	100	74	60	28	21	25	14	8	6	2	4	1	..	..
INDEFINITE OR NO INDUSTRY—																					
Indefinite and Not Gainfully Occupied	4,977	20,655	4.15	730	498	618	597	531	445	402	320	256	208	149	90	65	34	16	10	4	
Total	25,862	101,077	3.91	3,585	2,820	3,610	3,477	2,965	2,357	1,875	1,559	1,173	899	661	382	233	136	65	32	12	

(a) Excluding 378 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

DEATHS—(B). INFANTILE MORTALITY (INCLUDED UNDER A).
No. 76.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial and All Children under 1, and under 5 years of Age, 1941.

States and Divisions, according to Place of Usual Residence within the State.	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age.						Deaths of Children under Five Years of Age.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
NEW SOUTH WALES.												
Metropolitan	36	31	67	515	427	942	44	38	82	633	532	1,165
Balance of Cumberland	3	3	6	67	56	123	4	3	7	82	66	148
North Coast	10	2	12	82	67	149	12	3	15	112	90	202
Hunter and Manning	7	3	10	162	117	279	8	4	12	223	144	367
South Coast	2	1	3	45	45	90	2	1	3	58	65	123
Northern Tablelands	2	..	2	29	27	56	3	..	3	44	39	83
Central Tableland	4	6	10	93	64	157	6	6	12	115	78	193
Southern Tablelands .. .. .	..	..	..	22	20	42	..	..	..	29	31	60
North-Western Slope	1	2	3	39	25	64	2	2	4	49	31	80
Central-Western Slope	1	3	4	37	31	68	2	3	5	46	40	86
South-Western Slope	1	2	3	68	40	108	2	2	4	87	57	144
North-Central Plain	2	3	5	21	25	46	3	3	6	24	30	54
Central Plain	2	1	3	14	8	22	3	2	5	19	13	32
Riverina	3	1	4	44	25	69	3	1	4	57	35	92
Western Division	3	4	7	26	23	49	4	4	8	41	27	68
Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	77	62	139	1,264	1,000	2,264	98	72	170	1,619	1,278	2,897
VICTORIA.												
Metropolitan	23	17	40	375	280	655	36	18	54	464	334	798
Central	4	3	7	98	62	160	5	3	8	121	77	198
North-Central .. .. .	..	..	..	20	18	38	..	..	..	33	23	56
Western	5	4	9	56	38	94	5	5	10	70	51	121
Winnmora .. .. .	..	..	..	22	19	41	..	..	..	27	23	50
Mallee .. .. .	..	2	2	23	19	42	..	2	2	26	28	54
Northern	1	3	4	54	45	99	1	3	4	63	53	116
North-Eastern .. .. .	..	1	1	33	12	45	..	1	1	37	15	52
Gippsland .. .. .	..	1	1	43	29	72	1	1	2	51	39	90
TOTAL	33	31	64	724	522	1,246	48	33	81	892	643	1,535
QUEENSLAND.												
Metropolitan	7	9	16	141	103	244	8	11	19	192	130	322
Moreton	2	4	6	56	43	99	3	4	7	69	58	127
Maryborough	1	1	2	55	43	98	2	1	3	67	56	123
Downs	2	..	2	54	41	95	3	..	3	65	55	120
Roma .. .. .	..	..	..	8	5	13	..	..	..	12	8	20
South-Western	1	..	1	8	8	16	1	..	1	12	10	22
Rockhampton	1	1	2	39	33	72	1	1	2	55	40	95
Central-Western	1	..	1	14	10	24	1	..	1	16	12	28
Far-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	3
Mackay	2	..	2	18	10	28	2	..	2	27	13	40
Townsville .. .. .	..	..	..	22	22	44	..	1	1	27	30	57
Cairns	1	2	3	31	41	72	2	2	4	45	50	95
Peninsula	1	1	2	9	9	18	1	2	3	13	12	25
North-Western	1	..	1	11	5	16	1	..	1	15	5	20
TOTAL	20	18	38	468	374	842	25	22	47	617	480	1,097
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	8	5	13	122	87	209	9	5	14	158	104	262
Central .. .. .	..	1	1	27	17	44	1	1	2	32	21	53
Lower North .. .. .	..	..	..	13	11	24	..	..	..	13	11	24
Upper North .. .. .	..	..	..	6	7	13	..	..	..	8	9	17
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	1	1	13	6	19	..	1	1	18	10	28
Western	1	..	1	14	7	21	1	..	1	16	10	26
Murray Mallee	1	1	2	15	8	23	1	1	2	20	9	29
Areas outside proclaimed Counties .. .. .	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	3	1	4
TOTAL	10	8	18	212	144	356	12	8	20	268	175	443
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	8	5	13	98	65	163	9	6	15	127	86	213
Northern Agricultural	1	1	2	15	11	26	1	3	4	26	18	44
South-Western	4	2	6	62	37	99	5	4	9	84	59	143
Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	1	1	21	24	45	..	1	1	31	33	64
Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	8	10	18	..	..	..	11	14	25
North-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2
Northern .. .. .	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	5	2	7
TOTAL	13	9	22	208	149	357	15	14	29	285	213	498
TASMANIA.												
Metropolitan	3	4	7	44	25	69	4	4	8	54	33	87
North Urban	1	3	4	21	17	38	1	3	4	26	22	48
North-Western	2	3	5	24	31	55	2	3	5	29	38	67
North-Eastern	1	1	2	6	7	13	1	1	2	8	11	19
North Midland	1	..	1	6	2	8	1	..	1	7	3	10
Midland .. .. .	..	1	1	5	8	13	..	1	1	7	8	15
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	2	6	8	..	..	..	3	6	9
Southern	2	1	3	23	13	36	3	1	4	26	18	44
Western .. .. .	..	..	..	8	7	15	..	..	..	13	7	20
TOTAL	10	13	23	139	116	255	12	13	25	173	146	319
NORTHERN TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	..	6	12	18	..	..	..	8	12	20
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	3	4	7
AUSTRALIA	163	141	304	3,023	2,321	5,344	210	162	372	3,865	2,951	6,816

No. 77.—Deaths of Children under 1 year in each Month, 1941.

States and Divisions, according to Place of Usual Residence within the State.	Months.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.													
Metropolitan	74	80	59	75	81	87	106	78	104	70	62	66	942
Balance of Cumberland	13	5	11	12	10	7	15	13	9	7	11	10	123
North Coast	7	10	10	9	15	15	19	14	16	11	8	149	
Hunter and Manning	21	22	19	22	21	27	25	30	30	21	17	24	279
South Coast	7	2	6	5	9	8	9	13	7	9	10	5	90
Northern Tableland	4	3	1	1	7	2	4	12	3	6	6	7	56
Central Tableland	8	12	15	16	8	12	14	18	22	9	14	9	157
Southern Tableland	6	2	3	2	2	5	3	5	2	3	4	5	42
North-Western Slope	6	5	7	8	7	3	3	7	3	5	3	7	64
Central-Western Slope	9	5	3	7	2	7	7	7	4	6	2	9	68
South-Western Slope	8	8	11	11	7	11	9	9	5	11	6	12	108
North-Central Plain	1	8	8	5	4	3	4	1	4	1	6	1	46
Central Plain	1	2	5	1	1	..	4	3	3	..	1	1	22
Riverina	3	3	7	6	5	6	8	10	4	5	5	7	69
Western Division	4	6	3	1	6	5	5	..	..	..	..	3	49
Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	172	173	168	181	185	198	231	229	219	170	164	174	2,264
VICTORIA.													
Metropolitan	32	54	57	32	54	59	69	62	71	51	48	66	655
Central	17	12	13	12	18	13	14	8	16	10	12	15	160
North-Central	3	..	2	4	5	3	5	4	1	2	5	4	38
Western	6	5	8	5	7	5	10	9	14	10	9	6	94
Wimmera	6	5	3	4	2	3	2	5	4	4	2	1	41
Mallee	4	2	5	4	4	7	1	3	4	2	2	4	42
Northern	6	2	8	9	9	13	10	11	11	10	5	5	99
North-Eastern	5	2	5	6	1	4	6	7	2	2	4	1	45
Gippsland	2	7	4	8	6	8	5	4	5	10	7	6	72
Total	81	89	105	84	106	115	122	113	128	101	94	108	1,246
QUEENSLAND.													
Metropolitan	17	18	28	18	13	21	22	28	24	23	13	19	244
Moreton	9	10	6	12	8	5	9	6	12	10	9	3	99
Maryborough	4	7	7	11	7	7	12	9	8	12	5	9	98
Downs	6	8	6	5	8	12	8	16	8	9	3	6	95
Roma	2	1	2	2	..	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	13
South-Western .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	1	1	1	..	6	16
Rockhampton	4	5	6	4	9	4	12	3	5	9	6	5	72
Central-Western	3	2	1	1	1	4	5	1	..	2	3	1	24
Far-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	3
Mackay	3	1	3	4	1	2	1	5	5	2	1	..	28
Townsville	2	4	6	4	3	5	5	3	6	1	3	2	44
Cairns	7	6	5	8	5	9	6	4	5	3	7	7	72
Peninsula	2	2	2	..	2	3	1	..	1	3	1	1	18
North-Western	3	1	2	1	3	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	16
TOTAL	62	65	75	70	60	77	87	78	77	78	53	60	842
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	12	7	16	12	17	19	16	18	21	21	20	30	209
Central	1	2	4	2	3	5	3	1	5	7	7	4	44
Lower North	1	..	1	2	2	1	2	4	4	..	1	6	24
Upper North	1	..	1	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	4	13
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	..	19
Western	4	3	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	4	4	1	21
Murray Mallee	5	1	..	4	..	2	..	3	6	..	1	1	23
Areas outside Proclaimed Counties	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
TOTAL	25	16	24	23	24	33	27	29	40	33	35	47	356
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.													
Metropolitan	28	15	12	16	8	15	19	14	11	8	8	9	163
Northern Agricultural	4	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	26
South-Western	12	6	10	8	8	7	12	9	7	8	6	6	99
Eastern Gold-fields	5	2	3	1	10	8	4	4	3	1	2	2	45
Northern Gold-fields	4	4	2	..	..	3	..	1	1	2	1	..	18
North-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Northern .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	5
TOTAL	53	28	29	28	29	37	38	31	23	22	18	21	357
TASMANIA.													
Metropolitan	4	2	4	6	5	9	15	6	5	7	1	5	69
North Urban	4	1	2	3	6	3	3	..	5	4	4	3	38
North-Western	4	4	5	5	5	6	8	..	10	4	2	2	55
North-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	1	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	2	1	13
North Midland	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	8
Midland .. .. .	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	1	3	3	..	1	13
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	..	1	8
Southern	2	2	..	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	5	2	36
Western	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	2	3	1	15
TOTAL	16	11	13	24	22	29	33	14	31	28	17	17	255
NORTHERN TERRITORY	2	1	1	2	..	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	18
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	6
AUSTRALIA	411	383	417	412	426	491	539	498	520	434	382	431	5,344

DEATHS.

101

No. 78.—Number of Deaths Under One Year Registered, 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901 ..	3,929	3,192	1,458	909	737	439	2	..	10,666
1911 ..	3,302	2,269	1,110	670	615	399	3	(a) 1	8,369
1921 ..	3,418	2,582	1,101	784	611	449	5	2	8,952
1931 ..	2,075	1,349	654	330	355	219	6	6	4,994
1932 ..	1,840	1,181	698	312	355	185	6	4	4,581
1933 ..	1,739	1,148	733	286	290	187	7	7	4,397
1934 ..	2,009	1,242	705	301	319	189	6	1	4,772
1935 ..	1,762	1,148	659	289	328	231	7	7	4,429
1936 ..	2,008	1,222	679	277	358	227	3	4	4,778
1937 ..	1,932	1,091	683	297	323	202	3	3	4,534
1938 ..	1,980	1,038	784	287	309	195	6	8	4,607
1939 ..	1,969	1,085	722	336	369	203	8	6	4,698
1940 ..	1,927	1,261	721	356	403	176	8	3	4,855
1941 ..	2,264	1,246	842	356	357	255	18	6	5,344

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 79.—Rates of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Total Births Registered, 1901 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901 ..	103.74	102.94	101.94	100.12	128.89	89.05	62.50	..	103.61
1911 ..	69.46	68.70	65.36	60.60	76.01	73.39	96.77	(a) 33.34	68.49
1921 ..	62.56	72.55	54.16	65.48	78.26	78.02	63.29	74.07	65.73
1931 ..	43.48	44.47	36.67	36.35	41.53	45.90	83.33	(b) 37.27	42.14
1932 ..	40.98	43.00	40.19	36.62	44.57	41.19	75.95	(b) 26.49	41.30
1933 ..	39.35	40.43	42.74	32.13	36.83	41.07	94.59	(b) 53.44	39.52
1934 ..	46.36	44.63	40.61	35.58	40.89	42.28	68.18	7.46	43.59
1935 ..	39.44	41.17	37.26	34.95	40.15	51.84	83.33	47.30	39.78
1936 ..	43.47	42.31	36.20	31.09	42.22	49.55	26.55	25.32	41.16
1937 ..	40.68	36.70	35.64	33.06	37.52	41.73	30.30	14.49	38.06
1938 ..	41.84	34.21	41.28	30.50	33.80	39.74	58.82	40.00	38.26
1939 ..	41.02	35.58	35.48	34.93	40.84	40.57	57.97	23.90	38.23
1940 ..	39.02	39.45	35.32	35.54	44.18	35.24	46.24	10.49	38.43
1941 ..	43.77	36.21	39.13	32.47	35.28	48.98	83.33	16.39	39.72

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.
was 27.37 in 1931; 19.87 in 1932; and 45.80 in 1933.

(b) The rate based on the number of children born in the Australian Capital Territory

No. 80.—Infantile Mortality-Rates(a): Metropolitan and Other, 1931 to 1941.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.		Total.
	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	Metro-politan.	Other.	
1931 ..	44.53	42.78	47.88	41.19	40.84	34.99	40.46	32.92	46.10	37.84	58.59	38.62	45.45	39.82	42.14
1932 ..	39.01	42.26	47.67	38.67	50.00	36.96	38.70	34.90	47.54	42.30	47.82	37.26	44.35	39.74	41.30
1933 ..	36.80	40.96	40.68	40.21	41.57	40.01	31.77	32.44	34.65	38.49	47.95	36.77	38.27	39.75	39.52
1934 ..	44.26	47.65	48.42	41.24	42.36	40.04	39.89	32.09	41.25	40.63	40.54	42.86	44.64	42.93	43.59
1935 ..	35.61	41.77	43.01	39.51	42.41	35.51	35.11	34.81	40.05	40.23	73.47	45.74	39.79	39.78	39.78
1936 ..	41.73	44.56	44.06	40.72	37.95	35.59	28.62	33.38	44.21	40.81	50.48	49.28	41.09	41.21	41.16
1937 ..	38.66	41.92	37.13	36.28	40.21	34.03	30.94	35.02	42.40	33.96	39.74	42.30	37.95	38.13	38.06
1938 ..	38.35	44.10	34.19	34.22	42.36	40.89	27.36	33.42	29.76	36.76	40.03	39.64	35.80	39.90	38.26
1939 ..	34.51	45.41	32.15	39.07	33.95	36.04	34.82	35.05	37.98	42.97	17.09	38.58	34.31	40.89	38.23
1940 ..	38.01	39.71	39.69	39.20	37.40	34.58	35.37	35.70	47.15	42.03	40.56	33.54	38.98	38.05	38.43
1941 ..	42.12	45.02	34.68	38.07	40.23	38.08	36.40	28.14	35.21	35.34	48.97	48.99	38.62	40.59	39.72
Crude Average, 1937-41	38.33	43.23	35.57	37.37	38.83	36.72	32.98	33.47	38.50	38.21	43.28	40.61	37.13	39.51	38.52

(a) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 births registered.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 81.—Infantile Deaths and Death-Rates, 1941.

States and Territories.	Number of Deaths under one year Registered of—						Rate of Infantile Mortality of—					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children. (a)			All Children. (b)		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
States—												
New South Wales	77	62	139	1,264	1,000	2,264	74.40	62.00	68.30	47.89	39.47	43.77
Victoria ..	33	31	64	724	522	1,246	57.29	55.06	56.19	40.79	31.34	36.21
Queensland ..	20	18	38	468	374	842	35.40	36.14	35.75	42.25	35.82	39.13
South Australia	10	8	18	212	144	356	64.94	51.28	58.06	36.98	27.52	32.47
Western Australia	13	9	22	208	149	357	75.14	46.63	60.11	40.72	29.74	35.28
Tasmania ..	10	13	23	139	116	255	85.47	115.04	100.00	52.81	45.07	48.98
Territories—												
Northern ..	..	..	..	6	12	18	..	..	..	61.22	101.69	83.33
Australian Capital	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	11.90	20.20	16.39
Australia ..	163	141	304	3,023	2,321	5,344	62.00	55.55	58.83	43.84	35.40	39.72

(a) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 ex-nuptial births registered. (b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 total births registered.

No. 82.—Infantile Deaths and Death-Rates, Australia, 1926 to 1941.

Year.	Deaths under One Year.						Deaths under One Month.					
	Number Registered.			Rate of Mortality. (a)			Number Registered.			Rate of Mortality. (b)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1926 ..	4,149	3,041	7,190	60.64	46.97	53.99	2,297	1,628	3,925	33.57	25.15	29.48
1927 ..	4,102	3,181	7,283	59.95	49.08	54.47	2,258	1,696	3,954	32.78	26.17	29.57
1928 ..	4,003	3,098	7,101	57.89	47.72	52.96	2,127	1,647	3,774	30.76	25.37	28.15
1929 ..	3,873	2,743	6,616	58.13	43.64	51.10	2,277	1,553	3,830	34.18	24.71	29.58
1930 ..	3,419	2,646	6,065	51.90	42.33	47.24	2,059	1,536	3,595	31.25	24.57	28.00
1931 ..	2,889	2,105	4,994	47.34	36.62	42.14	1,850	1,328	3,178	30.32	23.10	26.82
1932 ..	2,621	1,960	4,581	46.00	36.32	41.30	1,742	1,278	3,020	30.57	23.69	27.22
1933 ..	2,500	1,897	4,397	43.74	35.06	39.52	1,713	1,293	3,006	29.97	23.90	27.02
1934 ..	2,697	2,075	4,772	48.29	38.69	43.59	1,752	1,291	3,043	31.37	24.07	27.80
1935 ..	2,537	1,892	4,429	44.59	34.76	39.78	1,760	1,304	3,064	30.94	23.96	27.52
1936 ..	2,668	2,110	4,778	44.92	37.23	41.16	1,803	1,385	3,188	30.36	24.44	27.47
1937 ..	2,565	1,969	4,534	42.11	33.82	38.06	1,785	1,344	3,129	29.31	23.08	26.27
1938 ..	2,684	1,923	4,607	43.37	32.86	38.26	1,822	1,308	3,130	29.44	22.35	25.99
1939 ..	2,711	1,987	4,698	43.00	33.21	38.23	1,846	1,329	3,175	29.28	22.21	25.84
1940 ..	2,766	2,089	4,855	42.82	33.83	38.43	1,823	1,399	3,222	28.22	22.66	25.50
1941 ..	3,023	2,321	5,344	43.84	35.40	39.72	2,039	1,543	3,582	29.57	23.53	26.63

(a) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 births registered. (b) Number of deaths under one month per 1,000 births registered.

No. 83.—Deaths: Ages of Ex-nuptial Children under 5 years, 1941.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Under 1 week ..	33	28	18	18	6	10	4	1	4	2	8	10	..	..	..	..	73	69	142
1 week and under 2 ..	7	9	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	12	21
2 weeks and under 3 ..	6	7	3	..	3	3	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	11	26
3 " " " 1 month ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
Total under one month ..	46	46	21	20	10	13	5	3	7	4	9	10	..	..	..	..	98	96	194
1 month ..	5	4	1	1	2	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	20
2 months ..	5	2	4	2	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	17
3 " ..	4	2	1	3	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	18
4 " ..	5	1	3	..	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14
5 " ..	2	..	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
6 " ..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
7 " ..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
8 " ..	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
9 " ..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
10 " ..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6
11 " ..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Total under one year ..	77	62	33	31	20	18	10	8	13	9	10	13	..	..	..	..	163	141	304
1 year ..	13	6	7	..	4	2	1	..	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	12	39
2 years ..	4	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	11
3 " ..	2	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	10
4 " ..	2	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	8
Total under five-years ..	98	72	48	33	25	22	12	8	15	14	12	13	..	..	..	..	210	162	372

NOTE.—For ages at death of all children under 5 years see Table No. 54.

No. 85.—Causes of Death by Ages of Ex-Nuptial Children under 1 year, Australia, 1941—continued.

Causes.	Rate of Infantile Mortality.(a)	Age at Death.																
		Total under one year.	Under one week.	One week and under two.	Two weeks and under three.	Three weeks and under one month.	One month and under two.	Two months and under three.	Three months and under four.	Four months and under five.	Five months and under six.	Six months and under seven.	Seven months and under eight.	Eight months and under nine.	Nine months and under ten.	Ten months and under eleven.	Eleven months and under one year.	
(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis	0.39	1			1													
(No. 9) Whooping Cough	0.79	2								1								
(No. 10) Diphtheria																		
(No. 11) Erysipelas																		
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System																		
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis	0.39	1									1							
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms .. .																		
(No. 30) Syphilis	0.70	2			1				1									
(No. 35) Measles																		
(No. 81) Meningitis	0.39	1							1									
(No. 86) Convulsions																		
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis																		
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia	5.12	13		1	2			2	1									
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia	2.76	7			1	1		1		3		1						
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	0.39	1						1										
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis	1.58	4												1				
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction .. .																		
(No. 157) Malformations	3.55	9	3	1		1		1	1	1							1	
(No. 158) Congenital Debility	4.73	12	3	1	3	1		1	1	2								
(No. 159) Premature Birth	18.12	46	35	6	1	1		3										
(No. 160) Injury at Birth	5.12	13	10	1	2													
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	4.34	11	8	1					1				1					
Other Causes	7.00	18	10	1				1		1	1	1	1	1	1			
Class I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	2.36	6			2			1		1	1		1					
Classes II., III., IV., V. General Diseases, Diseases of the Blood, and Chronic Poisoning	0.39	1							1									
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System	1.18	3						1					1					
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System																		
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	8.07	22		1	3	1	3	2	4	1	2		2	1	1	1	1	
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	2.36	6						2					1				2	1
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System																		
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones	0.39	1		1														
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	35.80	91	59	10	6	3	4	3	3	1			1				1	
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	3.55	9	8															
Class XVIII. Ill-defined Cause of Death	0.79	2	2															
Total	55.55	141	69	12	11	4	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	2	1	4	1	

TOTAL DEATHS.

(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis	0.39	2			1					1								
(No. 9) Whooping Cough	1.94	10						3		2	1						1	1
(No. 10) Diphtheria																		
(No. 11) Erysipelas	0.19	1							1									
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System																		
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis	0.19	1									1							
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms .. .	0.19	1												1				
(No. 30) Syphilis	0.77	4			1			2										
(No. 35) Measles																		
(No. 81) Meningitis	0.19	1						1										
(No. 86) Convulsions	0.39	2	2															
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis																		
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia	4.05	24	1	1	4		2	5	2	1	1			1	2	3	1	
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia	2.32	12	2		3	1	2	2	3	1								
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	0.19	1																
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis	4.26	22		2				3	4	1			3	2			2	2
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction .. .	0.39	2						1					1					
(No. 157) Malformations	4.06	21	6	2	2		3	1	1	1	2		1	1			1	
(No. 158) Congenital Debility	3.48	18	6	1	3	1	1	2	3	1								
(No. 159) Premature Birth	18.00	98	71	11	7	1	3											
(No. 160) Injury at Birth	5.23	27	23	2	2													
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy .. .	4.44	23	19	1	1			1					1					
Other Causes	7.55	39	12	1	4		3		4	6	1		1	1	4		1	1
Class I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	3.87	20			2		1	5	1	3	2		2	1	1	2		
Classes II., III., IV., V. General Diseases, Diseases of the Blood, and Chronic Poisoning	0.39	2							1					1				
Class VI. Diseases of the Nervous System	1.55	8							1						1			
Class VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System	0.19	1																
Class VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	7.74	40	3	1	8	1	4	5	5	3	2		2	2	3	1		
Class IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	5.23	27		2			6	3	4	1			4	2		2		
Class X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	0.19	1								1								
Classes XII., XIII. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, Bones	0.58	3		1	2													
Classes XIV., XV. Malformations and Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	35.22	182	125	17	13	4	7	4	4	2	2		2	1			1	
Class XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	3.43	15	10		1		1		1									
Class XVIII. Ill-defined Cause of Death	0.30	2																
Total	58.83	304	142	21	26	5	20	17	18	14	6	7	7	7	5	6	3	

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age from each cause per 1,000 ex-nuptial births.

No. 86.—Causes of Deaths of All Children under 1 year, 1941.

Causes.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	Rate.(a)
(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis ..	6	3	5	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	8	21	0.16
(No. 9) Whooping Cough ..	42	44	4	4	23	20	2	5	1	..	8	17	..	..	..	1	80	91	171	1.27
(No. 10) Diphtheria ..	5	1	1	2	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	17	0.13
(No. 11) Erysipelas ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	0.04
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System ..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	0.04
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis ..	5	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14	0.10
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	0.05
(No. 30) Syphilis ..	2	2	5	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12	0.09
(No. 35) Measles ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	0.01
(No. 81) Meningitis ..	15	7	2	4	1	4	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	19	40	0.30
(No. 86) Convulsions ..	5	3	2	1	..	6	1	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	12	11	23	0.17
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis ..	5	3	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	9	6	15	0.11
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia ..	76	63	51	38	45	25	29	21	12	13	12	11	2	..	..	..	227	171	398	2.96
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia ..	35	35	36	31	19	15	1	4	7	2	..	5	..	1	..	..	98	93	191	1.42
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	0.05
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis ..	103	56	16	21	13	7	7	3	24	26	..	2	1	..	..	..	164	115	279	2.07
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction ..	6	3	6	2	4	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	9	26	0.19
(No. 157) Malformations ..	137	126	85	54	65	55	24	15	27	16	9	9	0	..	..	..	347	276	623	4.63
(No. 158) Congenital Debility ..	71	59	31	18	18	8	9	4	19	9	11	7	..	2	..	..	159	107	266	1.98
(No. 159) Premature Birth ..	395	329	232	176	134	113	63	39	64	41	43	31	3	4	2	1	936	734	1,670	12.41
(No. 160) Injury at Birth ..	136	90	97	62	53	39	19	18	14	12	20	12	..	2	..	..	339	235	574	4.27
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy ..	129	99	99	55	41	44	19	17	12	9	21	12	..	..	..	..	321	236	557	4.14
Other Causes ..	87	75	45	44	44	32	28	12	20	15	10	4	..	3	..	1	234	186	420	3.13
Total ..	1,264	1,000	724	522	468	374	212	144	208	149	139	116	6	12	2	4	3,023	2,321	5,344	39.72

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 births.

No. 87.—Causes of Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Children under 1 year, 1941.

Causes.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	Rate.(a)
(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	0.39
(No. 9) Whooping Cough ..	5	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	10	1.94
(No. 10) Diphtheria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 11) Erysipelas ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	0.19
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.19
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	0.19
(No. 30) Syphilis ..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	0.77
(No. 35) Measles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 81) Meningitis ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.19
(No. 86) Convulsions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	0.39
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia ..	3	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	13	24	4.65
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia ..	1	3	2	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	12	2.32
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.19
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis ..	14	1	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	22	4.26
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	0.39
(No. 157) Malformations ..	3	5	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	9	21	4.06
(No. 158) Congenital Debility ..	3	7	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	6	12	18	3.48
(No. 159) Premature Birth ..	24	20	10	9	3	5	3	3	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	47	46	93	18.00
(No. 160) Injury at Birth ..	8	7	2	5	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	27	5.23
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy ..	4	6	4	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	11	23	4.45
Other Causes ..	10	6	2	5	3	2	3	1	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	21	18	39	7.55
Total ..	77	62	33	31	20	18	10	8	13	9	10	13	..	..	..	..	163	141	304	58.83

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 ex-nuptial births.

No. 88.—Causes of Death of all Children under 1 month, 1941.

Causes.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queens-land.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aus-tralian Capital Territory.		Australia.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	Rate.(a)
(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis ..	1	1				1		1									1	2	3	0.02
(No. 9) Whooping Cough ..						2					1						1	3	4	0.03
(No. 10) Diphtheria ..																				
(No. 11) Erysipelas ..	1			2													1	2	3	0.02
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System ..																				
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis ..																				
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms ..																	1	1	2	0.01
(No. 30) Syphilis ..		1		1																
(No. 35) Measles ..																				
(No. 81) Meningitis ..	1			2		1											1	3	4	0.03
(No. 86) Convulsions ..	1	2				3		1				2					4	5	9	0.07
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis ..						1											2	2	2	0.01
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia ..	21	19	5	7	8	3	3	3	1			3	3				40	35	75	0.55
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia ..	8	9	11	11	4	3		1					1				24	25	49	0.37
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..						1		1									1		1	0.01
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis ..	12	3	4	1		1	1	2	1		1						19	7	26	0.19
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction ..	1	2	1	1			2										2	5	7	0.05
(No. 157) Malformations ..	86	76	59	35	41	35	13	12	18	8	4	7			1		221	174	395	2.94
(No. 158) Congenital Debility ..	57	47	22	16	17	7	9	2	6	5	7	5		1			118	83	201	1.50
(No. 159) Premature Birth ..	386	316	227	171	132	110	59	32	60	40	43	29	3	3	2	1	912	702	1,614	12.00
(No. 160) Injury at Birth ..	135	88	95	61	52	39	10	17	14	12	20	12		2			335	231	566	4.21
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy ..	121	92	95	52	38	41	19	16	12	7	19	12					304	220	524	3.99
Other Causes ..	25	14	8	10	5	9	8	5	3	4	3	3					52	45	97	0.72
Total ..	857	670	528	369	298	255	133	91	116	77	102	73	3	6	2	2	2,030	1,543	3,582	26.63

(a) Number of deaths under one month of age per 1,000 live births.

No. 89.—Causes of Death of Ex-nuptial Children under 1 month, 1941.

Causes.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queens-land.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aus-tralian Capital Territory.		Australia.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	Rate.(a)	
(No. 6) Meningococcal Meningitis ..						1												1	1	0.19	
(No. 9) Whooping Cough ..																					
(No. 10) Diphtheria ..																					
(No. 11) Erysipelas ..																					
(No. 13) Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System ..																					
(No. 14A) Tubercular Meningitis ..																					
(Nos. 14B-22) Tuberculosis, other forms ..																		1	1	0.19	
(No. 30) Syphilis ..		1																			
(No. 35) Measles ..																					
(No. 81) Meningitis ..																					
(No. 86) Convulsions ..												2						2		0.39	
(No. 106A) Acute Bronchitis ..																					
(No. 107) Broncho-Pneumonia ..	1	2	1	1	1												3	3	6	1.16	
(Nos. 108 and 109) Pneumonia ..		1	2		1	1			1								4	2	6	1.16	
(No. 118) Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted) ..																					
(No. 119) Diarrhoea and Enteritis ..	2																	2		0.39	
(No. 122) Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction ..	1	3	2		1	1	1	1										5	5	10	1.94
(No. 157) Malformations ..	2	6			1													3	8	11	2.13
(No. 158) Congenital Debility ..	24	19	10	9	3	5	3	1	2	1	5	7					47	43	90	17.42	
(No. 159) Premature Birth ..	8	7	2	5	1	1	1		1		1						14	13	27	5.22	
(No. 160) Injury at Birth ..																					
(No. 161) Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy ..	4	5	4	1	2	2		1	1	1							12	9	21	4.06	
Other Causes ..	4	2		4	1	2			1	1		2					6	11	17	3.29	
Total ..	46	46	21	20	10	13	5	3	7	4	6	10					98	96	194	37.54	

(a) Number of deaths under one month of age per 1,000 ex-nuptial live births.

V.—RATES AND PERCENTAGES.

No. 90.—Birth, Marriage, and Death-Rates and Percentages, 1941.

Rates and Percentages.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			TERRITORIES.						Australia.			
																			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Birth-Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	18.79	18.17	18.48	18.48	17.05	17.76	20.56	21.05	20.80	19.18	17.36	18.26	20.99	22.30	21.62	21.72	21.76	21.74	13.28	42.74	21.30	23.61	33.19	27.98	19.25	18.62	18.94	
Masculinity, Total Births	..	..	104.20	..	..	106.54	..	..	106.10	..	..	109.58	..	..	101.96	..	..	102.25	..	..	83.05	..	..	84.85	..	..	105.18
Percentage of Ex-nuptial to Total Births	3.92	3.95	3.93	3.25	3.38	3.31	5.10	4.77	4.94	2.69	2.98	2.83	3.39	3.85	3.63	4.45	4.30	4.42	7.14	11.86	9.72	1.19	0.51	0.82	3.81	3.87		
Masculinity, Ex-nuptial Births	..	..	103.50	..	..	102.31	..	..	113.45	..	..	98.72	..	..	89.64	..	..	103.54	..	..	50.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	103.59
Percentage of Mothers of Multiple Births to Total Mothers	..	..	1.19	..	..	1.02	..	..	1.02	..	..	0.88	..	..	1.16	..	..	1.13	..	..	..	..	..	0.82	..	..	1.09
Marriage-Rate per 1,000	..	..	10.71	..	..	10.79	..	..	9.55	..	..	11.42	..	..	10.85	..	..	8.98	..	..	17.65	..	..	9.25	..	..	10.58
Proportion of Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births	47.89	39.47	43.77	40.70	31.34	36.21	42.25	35.82	39.13	36.98	27.52	32.47	40.72	29.74	35.28	52.81	45.07	48.98	61.22	101.69	83.33	11.90	20.20	16.39	43.84	35.40	39.72	
Proportion of Deaths of Children under 1 Month to 1,000 Births	32.47	26.45	29.52	29.75	22.15	26.07	26.90	24.42	25.70	23.20	17.39	20.43	22.71	15.37	19.07	38.75	28.36	33.62	30.61	50.85	41.67	11.90	10.10	10.93	29.57	23.53	26.63	
Deaths in Childbirth per 1,000 Live Births—																												
Post-abortive Sepsis (No. 140 (a))	0.21	0.03	0.33	0.18	0.10	0.16
Criminal Abortion (No. 140 (b), 141 (b))	0.54	1.37	0.42	0.18	0.49	0.68
Puerperal Septicæmia (No. 147 (a))	0.27	0.41	0.46	0.09	0.10	0.38	0.31
Other Puerperal Causes	..	..	2.92	..	..	1.83	..	..	3.07	..	..	2.28	..	..	1.68	..	..	2.11	..	..	4.63	..	..	2.73	..	..	2.40
All Puerperal Causes	..	..	3.94	..	..	3.63	..	..	4.28	..	..	2.74	..	..	2.37	..	..	2.50	..	..	4.63	..	..	2.73	..	..	3.64
Crude Death-Rate per 1,000	10.83	8.67	9.75	11.31	9.90	10.59	10.31	8.02	9.21	11.37	9.58	10.47	11.87	8.37	10.19	11.26	10.24	10.76	12.87	9.78	12.03	6.18	4.36	5.35	11.00	9.02	10.02	
Death-Rates per 1,000,000 of Mean Population in Classes—																												
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	795	487	641	855	541	696	789	488	645	706	537	621	1,184	570	889	1,007	896	952	813	1,811	1,085	..	335	153	835	526	682	
II. Cancer and Other Tumours	1,204	1,143	1,174	1,369	1,521	1,446	1,056	1,061	1,058	1,161	1,446	1,304	1,418	1,171	1,299	1,271	1,311	1,290	677	362	592	281	838	535	1,237	1,269	1,253	
III. Rheumatism, Diseases of Nutrition, of Endocrine Glands, and other General Diseases	184	384	284	226	398	313	174	337	252	328	431	350	226	405	312	190	338	263	407	..	296	..	..	..	209	384	296
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	73	70	72	80	87	83	78	67	73	53	86	70	78	67	73	83	93	88	271	362	296	..	168	76	75	77	76	
V. Chronic Poisoning and Intoxication	24	11	18	11	3	7	39	12	26	30	7	18	25	4	15	8	17	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	8	16
VI. Diseases of the Nervous System and Organs of Special Sense	953	1,081	1,017	901	1,355	1,130	904	966	934	1,107	1,261	1,184	974	1,077	1,023	817	1,353	1,082	677	725	690	421	670	535	940	1,164	1,051	
VII. Diseases of the Circulatory System	3,504	2,657	3,082	3,407	2,820	3,111	2,931	2,032	2,500	3,222	2,535	2,877	3,054	1,940	2,523	3,144	2,596	2,874	1,355	..	986	2,248	838	1,606	3,318	2,552	2,938	
VIII. Diseases of the Respiratory System	775	631	703	1,050	826	937	863	643	758	1,291	912	1,101	1,225	774	1,009	1,065	1,015	1,040	1,491	1,086	1,381	562	..	306	946	732	840	
IX. Diseases of the Digestive System	587	431	509	559	408	483	614	425	524	539	405	472	699	579	641	429	347	388	813	362	690	141	168	153	581	427	505	
X. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	756	495	626	1,024	719	870	902	603	759	763	527	645	715	507	615	1,131	643	890	542	..	395	141	168	153	858	580	720	
XI. Diseases of Pregnancy, Labour and the Puerperal State	..	146	73	..	128	65	..	185	89	..	99	50	..	107	51	..	110	54	..	362	90	..	168	76	..	139	69	
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	21	26	24	17	16	17	24	24	24	27	20	23	49	13	32	17	34	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	22	22
XIII. Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	10	11	15	15	11	13	19	14	16	17	27	22	45	9	28	8	25	17	..	..	..	141	..	76	19	13	16
XIV. Congenital Malformations	109	111	110	98	65	81	139	141	140	94	60	77	127	98	113	107	85	96	..	..	..	..	168	76	110	96	103
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	522	414	468	478	319	397	456	411	435	368	259	313	448	316	385	784	524	656	407	2,897	1,085	281	168	290	491	373	432	
XVI. Senility, Old Age	380	271	325	299	344	322	351	263	310	528	527	528	501	392	449	256	507	380	542	362	493	702	335	535	371	329	350	
XVII. Violent or Accidental Deaths	886	295	591	887	324	693	926	325	638	950	365	656	1,089	334	727	941	338	643	3,117	725	2,465	1,124	335	765	919	317	621	
XVIII. Ill-defined Causes of Death	36	6	21	30	10	20	43	14	29	187	80	133	12	..	6	..	8	4	1,762	725	1,479	141	..	76	49	15	32	

INDEX.

For detailed particulars concerning each table see Table of Contents on pages 5, 6.

Item.	Table No.	Item.	Table No.
Ages		Classification of Causes of Death	57-60
Deaths		Confinements—	
Causes of Death	59	Ages of Parents	35
Conjugal Condition	55	Ex-nuptial	23
Ex-nuptial Children	83	Nuptial—	
Infant Deaths	76	Ages of Mothers	43
Issue of Married Males and Females	73	Average Previous Issue of Mothers	42, 43
Mothers who died from Puerperal Causes	69	Duration of Marriage	42
Married Persons	73	Multiple	40
Mothers who died from Puerperal Causes	67	Number	23
Persons who died from—		Conjugal Condition—	
Cancer	61	At Death	55
Puerperal Causes	67	From Cancer	62, 63
Tuberculosis	65	Bridegrooms and Brides	12
Sexes	54	Crude Birth-Rates	27
Marrriages	22	Ex-nuptial Births	32
Bridegrooms and Brides	21	Death-Rates	51
Average Age	13	Deaths—	
Deceased Married Persons	72	Ages. (<i>See under Ages.</i>)	
Mothers and Previous Issue	43	Ages at Marriage of Deceased Persons	72
Of First Births and Interval since Marriage	46	Cancer—	
Parents—		Ages	61
All Births	35	Conjugal Condition	62, 63
Average Age	33	Occupations of males	64
Multiple Births	38-41	Seat of Disease	61
Population—Age Distribution	10	Type of Disease	61
Analysis of Increase in Population	3	Causes. (<i>See under Causes of Death.</i>)	
Average Age of Bridegrooms and Brides	13	Classification of causes	57-60
Ages of Parents	33	Conjugal Condition, Cancer Deaths	62, 63
Family of Deceased Married Males and Females—		Crude Rates	51
Issue	72	Ex-nuptial—	
Occupations of Fathers	75	Ages	85
Issue of Mothers of Nuptial Children	42, 43	Causes	87
Births (<i>see also Confinements</i>)—		Number	76
Ages of Mothers	34	Rates	81
Parents	35	Infantile Mortality—	
Average Age of Parents	33	Ages	84
Crude Rates	27	Causes	84-89
Ex-nuptial—		Divisions	76
Confinements	23	Ex-nuptial	76
Number	31	Metropolitan	80
Percentage and Rates	32	Months	77
Fathers, Occupations	47	Rates	79
First, Interval between Marriage and	45	Registrations	78
General Summary	23	Issue—	
Interval between Marriage and Birth	42	Married Persons	74
Masculinity	28	Mothers who died from Puerperal Causes	69
Monthly Total	25	Occupations of Deceased Males	75
Multiple—		Married Persons—	
Ages of Parents	39	Ages	73
Duration of Marriage of Parents	44	Issue	74
Previous Issue of Parents	44	Occupation of Males	75
Triplets	37	Metropolitan Rates—	
Twins	36	All Ages	52
Nuptial—		Infantile Mortality	80
Ages of Mothers	43	Occupations of Males—	
Average Issue of Mothers	42, 43	Cancer Deaths and Ages	64
Confinements	23	Causes of Death	60
Duration of Marriage	42	Issue	75
First Births—		Married Males and Issue	75
Interval between Marriage and Birth	45	States and Territories	56
and Ages	46	Tubercular Deaths and Ages	66
Issue of Mothers	42, 43	Puerperal Causes—	
Multiple—		Ages and Causes	67
Ages of Mothers	39	Duration of Marriage	70
Duration of Marriage and Issue	44	Issue	69
Occupations of Fathers	47	Duration of Marriage and Issue	71
Rates	27	Rates	68
Registrations	26	Total	50
Sexes	23	Tubercular Diseases—	
Total	25	Ages	65
Bridegrooms and Brides. (<i>See under Marriages.</i>)		Length of Residence in Australia	65
Cancer, Deaths. (<i>See under Deaths.</i>)		Occupations of males	66
Causes of Death—		Denominations of Marriages	11
Ages	59	Density of Population	1
Children under one year	84-89	Duration of Marriage—	
Detailed Classification	57-60	First Births and Ages of Mothers	46
Ex-nuptial Children	87	Interval between Marriage and Birth	45
Infant Mortality	84-89	Mothers who Died from Puerperal Causes—	
Months	58	Ages	70
Occupation of Males	60	Issue	71
Sexes and States	57	Multiple Births and Issue of Parents	44
Child Deaths. (<i>See under Infantile Mortality.</i>)		Previous Issue of Mothers	42, 43
Civil Marriages	16	Total Births, Ages and Issue of Mothers	43

INDEX—continued.

Item.	Table No.	Item.	Table No.
Estimated Population—		Multiple Births	36-40
End of each Year	4	Natural Increase of Population—	
Mean Calendar years	5	Aggregates	7
Financial years	6	Rates	8
Ex-nuptial Births. (<i>See under Births.</i>)		States	7
Deaths. (<i>See under Deaths.</i>)		Summary	9
Families. (<i>See under Issue.</i>)		Nuptial Births. (<i>See under Births.</i>)	
Fathers, Deceased Married, and Occupations	75	Occupations—	
Of Nuptial Births, and Occupations	47	Deceased Males	56
First Births	45, 46	Fathers of Nuptial Births	47
Gross and Net Reproduction Rates	30	Parents—	
Increase in Population	2, 3, 7-9	Ages	35
Infantile Mortality—		Average Age	33
Ages	84	Deceased Parents	72-75
Ex-nuptial Children	83	Percentage—	
Causes of Deaths	84	Ex-nuptial to Total Births	32
Ex-nuptial Children	85	Population—	
Divisions	76	Age Distribution	10
Ex-nuptial Children	76	Analysis of Increase	3
Metropolitan	80	Density	1
Months	77	Estimated at the end of each Year	
Rates	79	Mean Population	5, 6
Registrations	78	Increase—	
Interval between Marriage and Birth	42	Analysis	3
Issue—		Natural	7
Ages and Duration of Marriage	42	Masculinity	1
Of Mothers who died from Puerperal Causes ..	69	Mean of Calendar Year	5
Deceased Married Males and Females ..	74	Financial Year	6
Average of Deceased Parents	72	Migration	2, 3, 9
Mothers of Nuptial Births	42, 43	Natural Increase	7
Duration of Marriage of Mothers of Multiple Births	44	Rate of Natural Increase	8
Length of Residence, Tubercular Deaths	65	Yearly	4
Marriages—		Puerperal Causes of Death. (<i>See under Deaths.</i>)	
Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides—		Rates, Birth—	
Average	13	Crude	27
Conjugal Condition	22	Ex-nuptial	32
Relative	21	Metropolitan and Other	29
Deceased Married Persons	72	Death—	
Married Mothers who died of Puerperal Causes	70	Crude, Total	51
By Ministers of Religion	11	Infant	79
Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides—		Ex-nuptial	81
Ages	22	Metropolitan and Other, All Ages	
Relative	12	Infants	80
Denominations	11	Puerperal Causes	68
Interval before Birth	42	Infantile Mortality	79, 81
Minors	17-20	Marriage	15
Rates	15	Natural Increase in Population	8
Registered	14	Reproduction	30
Relative Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides	21	Registered Number of—	
Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and		Births	26
Brides	12	Deaths	50
Religious Denominations	11	Infant Deaths	78
Married Persons, Deaths	72-75	Marriages	14
Masculinity of Births	28	Relative Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides	21
Population	1	Reproduction Rates, Gross and Net	
Mean Population, Calendar Years	5	Residence, Length of, Tubercular Deaths	65
Financial Years	6	Seat and Type of Diseases in Deaths from Cancer—	
Metropolitan Birth-Rates	29	Ages	61
Death-Rates	52	Conjugal Condition	62
Infant Death Rates	80	Sexes, Births	23
Ministers of Religion, Marriages by	11	Multiple	36-38
Minors, Marriages of	17-20	Deaths	53
Monthly Birth Registrations	25	Causes of Death	57
Death Registrations	49	State Summary, Births	26
and Causes	58	Rates	27
Mortality—Infantile. (<i>See under Infantile Mortality.</i>)		Deaths	50
Mothers—		Rates	51
Ages of Mothers of—		Infant Deaths	78
All Births	34, 35	Rates	79
Ex-nuptial Births	41	Marriages	14
Multiple	39	Rates	15
Nuptial	41	Population	1
Triplets	38	Rates of Increase	8
Twins	38	Triplets and Ages of Mothers	38
Deaths, Puerperal Causes	68-71	Sexes	37
Ex-nuptial Births—		Tubercular Disease, Deaths. (<i>See under Deaths.</i>)	
Ages of Mothers of Multiple Births	39	Twins and Ages of Mothers	38
Average Age of Mothers	33	Sexes	36
Multiple	39	Type and Seat of Disease, Cancer Deaths	61, 62
Issue. (<i>See under Issue.</i>)			
Multiple Births	36-40		
Triplets	37		
Twins	36		