This page was added on 03 December 2012 to included the Disclaimer below. No other amendments were made to this Product

DISCLAIMER

Users are warned that this historic issue of this publication series may contain language or views which, reflecting the authors' attitudes or that of the period in which the item was written, may be considered to be inappropriate or offensive today.

Index

Α AAT See Administrative Appeals Tribunal ABC See Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) ABC Concerts 335 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 113-122 education 118 employment 119-120 family and culture 115-116 health 114-115 housing 116-117 income 119-120 labour force status 119-120 law 121 music 332 population 81-83, 113 poverty 234 training 118 Aboriginal Employment and Training Assistance Program 182 ABS See Australian Bureau of Statistics ABSTUDY 293 Accommodation See Dwellings See Tourist accommodation ACER See Australian Council for Educational Research Acts of the parliaments 36-37 Adelaide population 80 ADF See Australian Defence Force Administrative Appeals Tribunal 308 Administrative Review Council 308 Adult education 292 Advance Australia Fair (National Anthem) 37 Advanced English for Migrants Program 180 Africa 47 Australian aid to 59 AFTA See ASEAN Free Trade Area Age Pension 187-188

Aged Care Assessment Program 214 Aged persons 214 See also Age pension See also Retirement See also Veterans' Affairs community based care 213-214 income support 187-188 residential care 212-214 support services 207-208 Agreement on Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights 53 Agriculture 397-431 See also Crops See also Livestock See also under names of products e.g. Sheep See also Viticulture employment 399 land used 403 value of production 399-400 Aid programs See Overseas aid AIDS 249-250 Air Force 70 Air transport 562-565, 567-568 domestic 564 international 562 international agreements 567 international organisations 567 licences 565 multiple designation 567-568 registrations 565 Airports 565 Airservices Australia 567 AIS See Australian Institute of Sport (AIS) Alcohol consumption 244, 429 ALP See Australian Labor Party (ALP) Alternative Birthing Services Program 261 Alumina 455-456 Aluminium 455 Amnesty International Group of the Australian Parliament 56 Amusement and theme parks 376 Angola 47 ANL Limited See Australian National Line (ANL) Limited

ANTA See Australian National Training Authority (ANTA) Antarctic Treaty 52, 55, 392 Antarctica 55 Anthem National 37 Royal - 37 ANZEC See Australian and New Zealand Environment Council ANZUS Treaty 45-46, 50 APEC See Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Apiarists See Beekeeping **Apprentice Training Incentive** 177 Approved deposit funds 611 AOFAB See Australian Qualifications Framework Advisory Board (AQFAB) Aquaculture 442-443 Archives 332 Area of Australia 3-4, 6-7 Aridity 8 Armed forces See Australian Defence Force (ADF) Arms control 51-52 treaties 52 Army 70 Art galleries See Museums Art museums See Museums Artificial limbs 222 Arts See also Museums See also Performing arts training 340 Arts Training Australia 340 Asche, His Honour the Honourable Austin ASEAN See Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) **ASEAN Free Trade Area** 53 **ASEAN Regional Forum** 49 Ashburton River 9

27

Asia 41-44, 48-49 See also North Asia See also names of individual countries e.g. China, Japan See also South Asia See also South-east Asia Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation 41, 48-49 (APEC) Asia–Pacific region 41, 48-49, 56 See also names of individual countries e.g. Japan, New Zealand Asian Development Bank 60 Asian Development Fund 60 ASIO See Australian Security Intelligence Organisation (ASIO) Assault See Crime Assistance for Isolated Children Scheme 293 Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 41, 48-49, 53 AusAID See Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID) Australia Group 51 Australia Post See Australian Postal Corporation Australia Television 569 Australia's Anthem 37 Australia's colours 37 Australia-Indonesia Ministerial Forum 41 Australia-Japan Ministerial Committee 44 Australia-Korea Foundation 44 Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relations 53 Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID) 58 Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council 383 Australian Archives 332 Australian Ballet 334 Australian Ballet School 340 Australian Broadcasting Authority (ABA) 339, 570 Australian Broadcasting Commission 335 Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) 568-569

Australian Bureau of Statistics xi-xii Australian Statistician vii bookshops ix Catalogue of Publications and Products vii, xi inquiries ix offices ix

Australian Capital Territory area 3 energy supply 477 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3

Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research 61

Australian Constitution 25-26, 36-37

- Australian Consumers' Council 312
- Australian Council for Educational Research 295
- Australian Defence Force (ADF) 68
- Australian Democrats 31, 34, 36
- Australian Federal Police 313
- Australian Film Finance Corporation 337
- Australian Film, Television and Radio School 340
- Australian Fisheries Management Authority 447
- Australian Fishing Zone 446
- Australian Geological Survey Organisation 467
- Australian Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality 384-385
- Australian Hearing Services 206
- Australian Heritage Commission 326, 438
- Australian Industrial Relations Commission 148
- Australian Institute of Criminology 318-319
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 265, 546
- Australian Institute of Marine Science (AIMS) 579
- Australian Institute of Sport (AIS) 344
- Australian International Education Foundation Council 294
- Australian Labor Party (ALP) 31, 34, 36

Australian Language and Literacy Council 294

- Australian Law Reform Commission (ALRC) 304
- Australian Maritime College 280

Australian Maritime Safety Authority 566 Australian Mineral Industries Research Association Limited - 468 Australian National Botanic Gardens 328 Australian National Line (ANL) Limited 566 Australian National Training Authority (ANTA) 286 Australian Nature Conservation Agency 386, 438 Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation (ANSTO) 578 Australian Opera 334 Australian Postal Corporation 571-572 Australian Qualifications Framework Advisory Board (AQFAB) 295 Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service 266-267 Australian Radiation Laboratory 268 Australian Red Cross 269 Australian Research Council 294 Australian Road Research Board 566 Australian Road Transport Advisory Committee 565 Australian Securities Commission 615 Australian Security Intelligence Organisation 312 (ASIO) Australian Sports Commission 344, 346 Australian Statistician vii Australian Stock Exchange Ltd 615 Australian Tourist Commission 377 Australian Traineeship System 177-178 Australian Transport Council 565 Australian Urban Export Strategy 546 Australian Vocational Certificate Training System 179 Australian Vocational Training System 295 Australian Wool Exchange 426 Australian Wool Research and Promotion Organisation 426 AUSTROADS 566 AUSTUDY 292-293 Authorised money market dealers 605-606

Ayers Rock 4

В

Balance of payments 663-669

- Baldwin, the Hon. Peter Jeremy 30 Bangladesh 43
- Australian aid to 59
- Bankruptcy 319-321
- Banks 600-602 Commercial 601 Commonwealth legislation 600 State legislation 601
- Barley 409-410
- Barron Falls 5
- Basel Convention on the Transborder Movement of Hazardous Waste 393
- Bauxite 455-456, 461
- Beaches 8
- Beazley, the Hon. Kim Christian 30
- Beddall, the Hon. David Peter 30
- Beef 418-419, 424 exports 680
- Beekeeping 427-428
- Bennett, His Excellency General Sir Phillip 27
- Bereavement Allowance 197
- Bereavement payments 199
- Bevis, the Hon. Archibald Ronald 31
- Bilney, the Hon. Gordon Neil 30
- Biodiversity 381, 391, 393 Convention on Biological Diversity 393
- Biological Weapons Convention 51-52
- Biomass 470
- Birthplace of population 102-103
- Births 87-89 Alternative Birthing Services Program 261 ex-nuptial 89
- Bogor Declaration 49
- Bolkus, Senator the Hon. Nick 30
- Bond University 280
- Books 330-332 reading 331-332
- Borbidge, R. E. MLA 35
- Botanical gardens 328
- Brereton, the Hon. Laurence John 30 Brisbane
- population 79-80

Britain See United Kingdom Broadcasting 568-570 Commonwealth Transmission Network 570 Brown, the Hon. D. C. 35 Brumby, J. M. MLA 35 Brunei 42 Building 521-528 See also Construction 521-522, 526-527 non-residential residential 521-526 Building materials price indexes 510-511, 528 Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics 565 Burglary See Crime Burma See Myanmar

Businesses 356-359 See also Industry farm 397-403

С

Cadmium 461 Cairns Group 41, 53 Call to Australia Party 34 Cambodia 43 Canada 46, 424 Canberra population 80 Cancer 243 breast 260 cervical 261 lung 244 269 registries research 264 260 screening programs Cape Byron 3 Cape York 3 Capital account 665-666 Capital expenditure manufacturing industry 486 Caribbean 46 Carnell, the Hon. K. 35 Carr, the Hon. R. J. 35 Cars See Motor vehicles

Cash management trusts 612 Castles, Mr Ian vii Cattle 418-420 See also Beef See also Dairying See also Meat live exports 425 Central Lowlands 4 CER See Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement (CER) Cereal grains 405-412 Chemical Weapons Convention 51-52 Child care 203-205, 210-211 accreditation 204 employer sponsored 204 government assistance 203 use of 204-205 Child Disability Allowance 191 Child Support Agency 307 Child Support Scheme 196 Childcare Assistance 202 Childcare Cash Rebate 203 Children caring for 210-211 Children's Service Program 203 China 41.43 Australian aid to 59 Citizenship 110 Civil Aviation Safety Authority 567 Climate 9-18 Cloncurry River 9 **Closer Economic Relations Trade** Agreement (CER) - 45 Cloud 16 Co-operative Research Centres 385 Coal 455, 457-458, 461 exports 680 Coastline 3, 8 Collins, the Hon. P. MP 35 Collins, the Hon. Robert Lindsay 30 Commercial finance 619 Commission for Sustainable Development 55 Commission on Human Rights 56 Commission on the Status of Women 56

Commodities 399 agricultural 399-400 exports and imports 680-684 manufactured 488 Common funds 613 Commonwealth, the 52 **Commonwealth Environment Protection** Agency 438 Commonwealth Government 28-37 See also Commonwealth Parliament Cabinet Ministers 30 finance 629-632 grants to States and Territories 630-631 Ministers 30-31 Ministries 29-30 taxation 631-632 Commonwealth of Independent States 47 Commonwealth Parliament 25-26, 28-37 elections 32-33 franchise 31-32 gualifications for membership 31-32 representation 32-33 state of the parties 31 206 Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service Commonwealth Respite for Carers Program 207 Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) 468, 577-578 fisheries research 448 forestry research 441 Commonwealth Seniors Health Card 199 Commonwealth Transmission Network 570 Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement 547 Communicable diseases 248 Communicable Diseases Network --- Australia New Zealand 269 Communications 568-572 postal 571-572 telecommunications 571 Community Aged Care Packages 207 **Community Rainforest Reforestation** Program 436 Community Research Project 202-203 Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty 51 Computers 590-594 Concerts 335-336 CONCOM See Council of Nature Conservation Ministers (CONCOM) Conference on Disarmament 51

Confinements 88-89 Congenital malformations 247-248 Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna 446 Constitution See Australian Constitution Construction See also Building See also Construction industry engineering construction 527 Construction industry 521-530 industrial disputes 529-530 labour costs 528-529 trade union membership 530 trends 521-523 Consular services 57, 61-63 Consumer Price Index (CPI) 503-508 by city 506 by commodity 506-507 international comparisons 508-509 long-term series 507 Convention for the Prohibition of Fishing with Long Driftnets in the South Pacific 392 Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage 392 Convention on Biological Diversity 55, 393 Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident 392 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora 393 Convention on the Conservation of Nature in the South Pacific 392 Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities - 55 Convention on Wetlands of International Importance 393 Cook, Senator the Hon. Peter Francis Salmon 30 Cooperative housing societies 605 Copyright 321 Corrective services 317 prisoners 318 Cost of living See Consumer Price Index (CPI) Cotton 416-417 Council of Nature Conservation Ministers (CONCOM) - 383 Country Liberal Party 34, 36 Court, the Hon. R. 35

Courts appeals 307 Courts of Marine Inquiry 307 Federal 304-307 Licensing 307 Small Claims 307 special 307 State and Territory 307 CPI See Consumer Price Index (CPI) Crawford, the Hon. Mary Catherine 31 Crean, the Hon. Simon Findlay 30 Creative Nation 334 Credit cooperatives 605 Crime 314-318 criminological research 319 drug offences 317 victims 315-316 Criminological research 319 Croatia 47 Crops 404-417 Crosio, the Hon. Janice Ann 31 Crowley, Senator the Hon. Rosemary Anne 30 **CSIRO** See Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) Cuba 46 Cultural relations 56 Culture 325-349 government funding 342 Culture/leisure activities involvement 341-342 time spent 342 Current account 664-665 Cyclones 10, 17 Czechoslovakia 47 D Dairving 426-427 cattle 427 production 427

Daly River 9

Dance 333 See also Australian Ballet

Darling River 9

Darwin population 80 De Grey River 9 Death rates 90-92 injury 253 suicide 254 Deaths 87, 90-93, 250-255 See also Road traffic accidents causes of 250-253, 255 infant 90-91, 252-253 injury 253 neonatal 252 perinatal 252-253 suicide 253-254 Defence 67-73 See also International relations Acquisition and Logistics 71 budget 71-72 Budget and Management 71 contribution to UN activities 71 Defence Forces Executive 70 expenditure 71-72 organisation 68 personnel 72 planning 68-69 policy 67, 69-70 programs 69-71 science and technology 71 Strategy and Intelligence 70 Defence Service Homes Scheme 219 . Defending Australia 50, 67-69 Demography 77-111 Dental health 245-246, 259-260 Department of Employment, Education and Training 294 Department of Human Services and Health 265 Department of Industry, Science and Technology 577 Department of Primary Industries and Energy 438 Department of the Environment, Sport and Territories 346, 438 Department of Veterans' Affairs 214-215 Deprivation 228 Deserts 8 Diabetes 243 Diamonds 455, 457, 461 Diet 259

Diplomatic representation 63 Diplomatic services 61-63 Disability Pension 216-217 **Disability Services Program** 206 **Disability Support Pension** 189 **Disability Wage Supplement** 189 246-247 Disability, people with support services 189-191, 205-208 Disabled Apprentice Wage Subsidy 177 Disarmament See Arms control Disaster Relief Payment 198 Divorces 97-99 duration of marriage 98 involving children 99 rates 98-99 Domestic production account 647 Double Orphan Pension 196-197 Down's syndrome 247 Drivers' licences 557 Drought 17, 418 National Drought Policy 385 Drought Relief Payment 198 Drugs 259 illicit 244, 317 medication 245 prescriptions 245 quality 268 Drysdale River 9 Duncan, the Hon. Peter 30 Dwellings 531-532 energy use 533 insulation 537 price indexes 543 problems 531-532 purchase price 539-540 size 532

E

Earnings 150-154 average weekly 150-151 composition and distribution 151-152 Eastern Highlands 4-5 Ede, B. R. MLA 35

Education 273-300 See also Schools See also Students See also Teachers See also Technical and Further Education See also Tertiary education Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 118 adult 292 attainment 291 attendance 289-290 expenditure 296-299 government responsibilities 273 overseas sponsored students 59 participation in 289 student assistance 280, 292-294 training 118 Veterans' Children Education Scheme 217 vocational 286 El Niño 10 Elections 32, 34 See also Commonwealth Parliament Electorates 32-33 Electricity 471-477 Elliott, the Hon. Robert Paul 31 Emergency assistance 60 Emigration 108 Employed persons 130-136 See also Employment average weekly earnings 153 by industry 132 career experience 136 hours worked 131-132, 164-165 multiple jobholders 134-135 non-wage benefits 156-157 occupation 132 overtime 153-154, 165, 168 retirement intentions 146-148 shift work 168-169 status of worker 131 wage and salary earners 133-136 working arrangements 166, 168-169 Employment 130-136, 399 See also Employed persons agriculture 399 by sector 133-134 cultural occupations 340-341 Government programs 175-182 manufacturing 483 339 radio and television retail trade 496-497 133, 353-354, 356 within industries **Employment and Skills Formation** Council 294 Employment Assistance Australia 177

Employment Participation Program 179 Employment Services Regulatory Authority 177 Energy 468-477 See also under types of energy e.g. Electricity, Solar administrative arrangements 466-467 resources 469 use by households 388-389, 533 **Energy Research and Development** Corporation 467 Engineering construction 527-528 Enterprising Nation 296 Environment 326, 381-393 costs of protection 391 environmental law 381 international 54 international cooperation 391-392 international treaties and conventions 392-393 national activities 383 research activities 385 Environmental indicators 381-382 Environmental issues attitudes to 386-388 Environmental Modification Convention 52 Equal opportunity 309 Europe 46 See also under names of individual countries e.g. United Kingdom European Commission 46 European Union 46 Ex-service personnel See Veterans' Affairs Exchange rates 667 Exercise 243-244 Expenditure **households** 223-224 Exports 666-668, 670-677, 680-681, 683-686 beef 424 by country 673-676 by industry 685-686 by State 672 fisheries products 445 forest products 437 meat 424 mining 455 price indexes 513, 515 External affairs See International relations

F

Families 86 caring in 209-211 income support 193-195, 200-201 Family Court of Australia 306-307 Family Payment 193-194 Family planning 260 Farm businesses 397-403 financial statistics 400 indebtedness 402 turnover 401 Farm Forestry Program 436 Farm Household Support Scheme 198 Faulkner, Senator the Hon. John Philip 30 Federal Airports Corporation 567 Federal Bureau of Consumer Affairs 312 Federal Court of Australia 305, 320 Federation 25 Fertilisers 430 Fertility rates 87-88 Field, the Hon. M. W. MHA 35 337-338 Film cinema attendances 338 Film industry 337-338 Finance See also Government finance commercial 620 lease 620 personal 618-619 Finance companies 608 Financial activity 617 Financial institutions 599-622 Financial sector 599-600 Fishing 442-448 See also Aquaculture exports 445 fisheries resources 442 imports 445 legislation 446-447 processing fisheries products 444 production 442-444 recreational 448 research 447-448 territorial arrangements 446 Fitzroy River 9 Flats See Dwellings

Flinders Ranges -4 Floods 17-18 See also Rainfall Fodder crops 417-418 Fog 16 FOI See Freedom of information Follett, the Hon. R. MLA 35 Food See also Diet consumption 428-429, 442 inspection 266-267 standards 267 Forde, Her Excellency Mrs Leneen 27 Foreign affairs See International relations Foreign debt 693-696 Foreign exchange 618 Foreign investment See International investment Foreign ownership in Australia 702-703 Foreign policy See International relations Forest and Wood Products Research and Development Corporation 441 Forestry 435-441 See also Wood Commonwealth government initiatives 439 exports 437 Government administration 438 imports 437 native forest 435-436 plantations 436 tropical forests 436 Fortescue River 9 Framework Convention on Biological Diversity 54 Framework Convention on Climate Change 54-55 Franchise 31-32 Free, the Hon. Ross Vincent 30 Freedom of information 310 Freight movements 557 Friendly societies 613-615 Frost 15 Fruit 413-414

G

Gaols See Prisons Gas 454 See also Liquefied petroleum gas See also Natural gas resources 459 Gascovne River 9 GATT See General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Gear, the Hon. George 30 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 52 See also International relations General financiers 609 Geography 3-9, 18-20 landforms 4 physical - 4 position - 3 Geothermal power 470 Germany trade with 673 Gilbert River 9 Glacial periods 8 Global radiation 16 God Save the Queen (Royal Anthem) 37 Gold 454-456, 461 exports 680 Goss, the Hon. W. K. 35 Government 25-37 See also Commonwealth government See also Commonwealth Parliament See also Local government See also State government Government finance 625-638 Governor-General 25-26, 36-37 Governors, State 26, 36 Grain sorghum 411 Grapes 414-415 Great Artesian Basin 4-5 Great Barrier Reef 8 Great Dividing Range 5 Greening Australia 386 Greens, The 31, 34, 36 Gregory River 9

Groom, the Hon. R. J. 35 Gross domestic product 641-644 industry contribution to 354-355 Gulf of Carpentaria 4

Н

Hail 13 Handicap, people with 207-211, 246-247 Hay 417-418 Hayden, His Excellency the Honourable William George 26 Healesville Sanctuary 329 Health 243-269 See also Dental health See also Medicare See also Hospitals See also under names of disorders e.g. Hypertension Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 114-115 expenditure 261-264 household expenditure 262 mental 258 occupational 268 organisations 264-269 programs 258 radiation 268 research 265-266 risk factors 244-245 services for veterans 221-223 women's 260-261 work force 257 Health and Community Services Ministerial Council 264-265 Health Benefits Card 199 Health Care Card 199 Health insurance 264 Private Health Insurance Administration Council 266 Heart disease 243-244 Heat waves 14-15 Henderson poverty line 229-230 Heritage 325 High blood pressure See Hypertension

High Court of Australia 304-305

Higher education See also Higher education institutions eligibility for entry 275 halls of residence 281 students 281-286 Higher Education Council 294 Higher education institutions 280-286 See also Higher education funding 280 libraries 330 HIV 249-250 Hobart population 80 Home and Community Care Program 207 Home ownership 537-538 home buyers 539, 541 purchase price 539-540 Home rental 537-538 Rent Assistance 199-200 rental tenants 534-537 Homeless youth 258 Homicide See Crime Honey 427-428 Hong Kong 44, 48 Hospitality industries 498 Hospitals Commonwealth Government funding of 262 comparison of public and private 256-257 private 256 public 255-256 **Repatriation Auxiliary Hospitals** 221-222 **Repatriation General Hospitals** 220 use of 255 Hostels 212-213 House of Assembly 25, 36 House of Representatives 25, 36 Households 85-86 computers in 590-594 energy use 533 expenditure 223-224 income 223 Houses See Dwellings Housing 531-548 See also Dwellings Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 116-117 accessibility 539 547 assistance 230-231, 541-542 costs Defence Service Homes Scheme 219 finance 544-546 Government initiatives 546-547 stock 531

Howard, Mr John W. 31 Howe, the Hon, Brian Leslie 30 Human rights 56, 309 Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission 309 Humidity 15-16 Hydro-electricity 472, 476 Hypertension 243 L IAEA See International Atomic Energy Agency IFIOR See International Forum on the Indian Ocean Region Ilmenite 455-456 Implicit price deflators 644 Imports 666, 669-676, 678, 680, 682-686 by country 673-676 by industry 685-686 by State 672 fisheries products 445 forest products 437 mining 456 price indexes 513, 515 Income households 223 national 647-650 India 43, 48 Australian aid to 59 Indian Ocean 48 Indian Ocean Zone of Peace (IOZP) 48 Indigenous Australians See Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people Indonesia 41 Industrial disputes 169-171 construction industry 529-530 manufacturing industry 485

Industrial relations 169-172 See also Australian Industrial Relations Commission See also Industrial Relations Court of Australia conciliation and arbitration 148-149 enterprise bargaining 149

Industrial Relations Court of Australia 306

Industry 353-362 See also Agriculture See also Fishing See also Forestry See also Manufacturing See also Mining See also Retail trade See also Services industries average weekly earnings 153-154 See also Transport industry See also Wholesale trade capital expenditure 362 concentration 361-362, 489 employment within 353-354 financial transactions 359 Labour Adjustment Packages 180-181 labour costs 161-163 labour productivity 361 operating profit 357 performance 360 production 358 sales 357 structure 356-357 tourism 376 Industry Research and Development Board 385 Inflation See Consumer Price Index (CPI) Information technology 590-594 Inhumane Weapons Convention 52 Injuries 253-254 Innovation in manufacturing 491-493 Institutes of Technology 286 Interest rates 617 Internal migration 108 International accounts 661, 663-676, 680-703 International Agency for Research on 264 Cancer International Air Services Commission 567-568 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 50, 466 International Committee of the Red Cross 60 International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships 392 International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling 392 International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation 392 International Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter 393

International Development Association 60 International development organisations 59 International Energy Agency 467 International Forum on the Indian Ocean Region (IFIOR) 48 International investment 691-701 by country 697-699 by industry 699-701 **International Plant Protection** Convention 393 International relations 41-63 See also Defence See also International trade International Sea-bed Authority 54 International trade 653, 661, 663-703 See also Exports See also Imports See also International investment See also International relations in services 686-690 price indexes 513 International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea 54 Introduced species 381 IOZP See Indian Ocean Zone of Peace Iron ore 454, 456, 461 exports 680 Irrigation 429

J

Jails See Prisons

Japan 41, 48, 424, 445-446 trade with 673, 680

- Jeffery, His Excellency Major General Michael 27
- Jervis Bay Botanical Gardens 328-329
- JET program See Jobs, Education and Training Program (JET)
- Job Compact 176, 192
- Job Search Allowance 191-193

Job vacancies 145

JobClub 179

JobFunds 179

JobNeeds 179

JobPlace 179

Jobs, Education and Training Program (JET) 196 JobSkills 180 JobStart 180 Johns, the Hon. Gary Thomas 30

Κ

Karpin Committee 296
Keating, The Hon. Paul John 30
Kennett, the Hon. J. G. 35
Kerr, the Hon. Duncan James Colquhoun 30
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of 44-45
Korea, Republic of 41, 44, 48, 424, 673

L

Labour Adjustment Packages 181

Labour costs 162-163 See also Superannuation construction industry 528-529 manufacturing 484

Labour force 125-182, 289-290 See also Employed persons See also Employment See also Unemployment See also Unpaid work Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 119-120 birthplace of 129-130 changes in 127 characteristics of 127-130 health 257 participation 127-129 persons not in 145-146 productivity 361

Labour market See also Labour force Government programs 175-182 job vacancies 144-145

Lake Eyre 5, 9

Lake Gairdner 9

Lake George 4

Lake Torrens 9

Lakes 9

Land and Water Resources Research and Development Corporation 385

Landcare and Environment Action Program 180 Landfill gas 470, 476

Language Workplace English Literacy Program 178

Languages 348-349

Latin America 46

Lavarch, the Hon. Michael Hugh 30

303-321 Law See also Courts See also Crime See also Police Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 121 administration and expenditure 303 administrative review 308 Commonwealth and State responsibilities 303 consumer affairs 311-312 family 306-307 legal aid 313 reform 304

Law of the Sea 54 See also United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

Lawrence, the Hon. Carmen Mary 30 Lead 455, 461 Leader of the Opposition 31 State 35 Lee, the Hon. Michael John 30 Legal aid 313 Legislation 36-37 enactment of 37 Legislative Assemblies 25, 36 Legislative Councils 25, 36 Leichhardt River 9 Lending by financial institutions 618-619 Leslie, the Hon. S. 35 Leucoxene 456 Liberal Party 31, 34, 36 Libraries 329-331 Life expectancy 91-92 Life insurance 610 Lindsay, the Hon. Eamon John 31 Liquefied natural gas 465, 471 Liquefied petroleum gas 458-459 Lithium 461 Livestock 424

Local government 636-637 assets 637 finance 636 liabilities 637-638 London Dumping Convention 393 Lone Pine Koala Sanctuary 329 LPG

See Liquefied petroleum gas

Μ

Mabo case 463 Maize 411-412 Malawi 47 Malaysia 42 Managed funds 620 Manganese 461 Manufacturing price indexes 512-513 Manufacturing industry 481-494 capital expenditure 486 concentration of enterprises 489 employment 483 industrial disputes 485 innovation 491-494 labour costs 484 principal commodities 488-489 production 481 profits 487 research and development 489-490 stocks 487 structure 482 technology 489 trade union membership 485 trends 481 turnover 482-483 Marriages 93-101 See also Divorces duration of 98 first marriage rates 95-97 remarriages 100 Maternity Allowance 201 Mature Age Allowance 193 MCEETYA See Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs (MCEETYA) McGarvie, His Excellency the Honourable Richard 27 McGinty, J. A. MP 35 McHugh, the Hon. Jeannette 30 McLennan, Mr W. vii

McMullan, Senator the Hon. Robert Francis 30 Meat 423-425 cattle 425 consumption 428-429 exports 424 live cattle exports 425 live sheep exports 425 production 423 sheep 425 Medical practitioners 257 Medicare 255, 265 financing 262 Melbourne population 79-80 Melbourne Zoo 329 Mental health 258 Middle East 47 Migration from Australia 108 internal 108-110 interstate 108-110 overseas 77, 101-104, 106, 108 refugees 107 to Australia 104, 106-107 Milk 427 domestic market 427 production 427 Mineral sands 456, 461 Minerals See also under names of minerals e.g. Gold drilling methods 461-462 exploration 461-463 geology 460 processing 460 production 454 rights 463 royalties 464 Mining 453-469 administrative arrangements 466-467 exports 455 imports 456 legislation 463-464 research 467-468 Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs (MCEETYA) 294-295 Ministerial Council on Forestry, Fisheries and Aquaculture 438 Mitchell River 9 Mitchell, Her Excellency the Honourable Dame Roma 27 Mobility Allowance 191 Modems 593

Monazite 456-457 Money 617 supply measures 617 607 Money market corporations Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 393 Moon Treaty 52 Mortality See Deaths Motor cycles See Motor vehicles Motor vehicles 553-557 See also Road traffic accidents average age 553-554 registrations 553, 555 use of 556-557 Mount Gambier 8 Mount Kosciusko 4, 8 Mount Lofty 4 Movies See Film Mozambique 47 Murchison River 9 Murder See Crime Murray Plains 4 Murray River 9 Murray-Darling river system Musculoskeletal problems 243 Museums 327 Music 332-336 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 332 Musica Viva 334-335 Myanmar 43

Ν

National accounts 641-658 Capital account 649 Domestic production account 644, 647 Income and outlay account 647 Overseas transactions account 651, 653 National Afforestation Program 436 National Anthem 37 National Board of Employment, Education and Training (NBEET) 294 National Centre for Vocational Education Research (NCVER) 295 National Child Protection Council 204 National Childcare Accreditation Council 204 National colours 37 National Crime Authority (NCA) 311 National Drought Policy 385 National Estate 325-326 National Food Authority 267 National Forest Inventory 436 National Forest Policy Advisory Forum 440 National Forest Policy Statement 436, 439-441 National Forests Inventory 440 National Health Advancement Program 258 National Health and Medical Research Council 266 National Heart Foundation of Australia 269 National income and outlay account 647 National Institute of Dramatic Art (NIDA) 340 National Landcare Program 384 National Lead Abatement Education Campaign 383 National Library of Australia 330 National Occupational Health and Safety Commission 268 National Parks 326-327, 381 National Party of Australia 31, 34, 36 National Pollutant Inventory 383 National Prevention Strategy for Child Abuse and Neglect 204 National Reserve System 383 National Road Transport Commission 566 National Strategy for Vocational Education and Training 287 National Training Wage 177 National Training Wages (NTW) Program 180 National Transmission Agency 568 National Water Quality Management Strategy 384 National Waterwatch Program 384 National Wetlands Management Program 384 National Women's Health Program 260Native title 463 459, 471 Natural gas

Navv 70

Navy 70
NBEET See National Board of Employment, Education and Training (NBEET)
NCVER See National Centre for Vocational Education Research (NCVER)
Neoplasms See Cancer
New Enterprise Incentive Schemes 181
New South Wales area 3 coastline 3 energy supply 472-473 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3
New Work Opportunities (NWO) Program 180
New Zealand 41, 45, 50, 67, 445, 673
Newstart Allowance 191-193
Nickel 461
NIDA See National Institute of Dramatic Art (NIDA)
North Asia 43-45 See also under names of individual countries e.g. China Australian aid to 59
Northern Territory area 3 coastline 3 energy supply 476 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3
Nuclear Energy Agency 51
Nuclear issues 50-51, 457 Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident 392 South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty 392 Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapons Testing in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water 392
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty 50-52
Nullabor Plain 4
Nurses 257
Nursing homes 212-213
Nutrition 259

0

O'Keefe, the Hon. Neil Patrick 31 Oats 406, 408 Obesity 243 Occupational health and safety 268 Occupations See also employed persons average weekly earnings 151-152 cultural 340-341 health 257 Office of Australian War Graves 223 Office of Recreation Development 346 Official reserve assets 667 Oil 454-456, 458 marketing and pricing 465 resources 459 Oilseeds 416 Ombudsman 308-309 One Billion Trees 386 **Open Learning Agency of Australia Pty** Ltd 281 Opera 333 See also Australian Opera Optus Communications Pty Ltd 571 Ord River 9 Organ and tissue donation 260 Osteoporosis 243 Outer Space Treaty 52 Overseas aid 48, 57-60 Commercial programs 60 Community programs 60 Overseas born Australians 102-103 labour force status 129-130 Overseas trade See International trade Overseas transactions account 651-653 Overtime 153-154, 165, 168 by industry 165 Overweight 243 Ozone layer 392-393 Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 393 Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer 393

P

Pakistan 43 Australian aid to 59 Paper products 437 See also Pulp and paper mills Papua New Guinea 41, 45 Australian aid to 58 Parenting Allowance 200 Parliament See Commonwealth Parliament See Parliamentarians See State Parliaments Parliamentarians 30-33, 35-36 number 31, 36 salaries 31 salaries and allowances 35 Partial Test Ban Treaty 52 Partner Allowance 200 Passports 57 Pensioner Concession Card 198-199 Performing arts 332-336 in hotels, clubs, etc. - 337 Permanent building societies 603 Permanent departures 108 Permanent missions 63 Personal finance 618-619 Perth population 80 Petroleum 456 exploration 462-463, 466 legislation 464 secondary tax arrangements 465-466 Pharmaceutical Allowance 199 Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme 262 Philippines 42 Physical activity See Exercise Pigs 423, 425 Poland 47 Police 313-314 Political parties 31, 34, 36

Pollution 383, 393 Basel Convention on the Transborder Movement of Hazardous Waste 393 from leaded petrol 383 International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships 392 International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation 392 London Dumping Convention 393 National Pollutant Inventory 383 Population 77-83, 85, 289-291 See also Demography Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 81-83 age/sex profile 82-83, 85 birthplace 102-103 distribution 78-80 education characteristics 289 growth 77-78 projections 78 Postal communications 571-572 Poultry 423-424 Poverty 226-239 among immigrants 233 among Indigenous Australians 234 and inequality 227 and labour force status 232-233 Henderson poverty line 229-230 indexes 228 international comparisons 235 measures 227 trends 235 Price indexes 503-516 See also Consumer Price Index (CPI) See also Producer Price Indexes building materials 510-511, 528 exports 515 543 houses imports 513-515 international trade 513 manufacturing 512-513 Prices 503-516 See also Price indexes Prime Minister 30 Deputy 30-31 31 salary Prisons 317 Private Health Insurance Administration Council 266 Producer Price Indexes 509-513 long-term series 509-510

Production 424, 427
Profits manufacturing industry 487
Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty 55
Public unit trusts 612
Pulp and paper mills 437
Pulp mill guidelines 441
Punch, the Hon. Gray Francis 30

Q

Quarantine 266-267 Queen Elizabeth the Second 25-27, 37

Queensland area 3 coastline 3 energy supply 474 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3

R

R&D See Research and development RAAF See Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) Radio 339, 568-569 commercial 569 listening 339 Radio Australia 569 **Radiocommunication stations** 570 Rail transport 558-560 Rainfall 10-13 annual 10, 12 daily 12 frequency 11 intensity 11-12 11 seasonal thunderstorms 12 Rainforests See Forestry Rann, the Hon. M. MP 35 Ray, Senator the Hon. Robert Francis Recycling National Recycling Targets 383 Red Cross See Australian Red Cross Refugees 60, 107

30

Regional Forest Agreements 440 Register of the National Estate 326 Religion 347-348 Remarriages 100 rates 100-101 Remote Area Allowance 200 Rent Assistance 199-200 Rental tenants 534-536 Repatriation Auxiliary Hospitals 221-222 Repatriation General Hospitals 220 Research and development 579-589, 595 business sector 583 government sector 583-584 higher education sector 586-587 in manufacturing 489-490 private non-profit sector 587-589 tax concession 579 Reserve Bank of Australia 600 Respiratory problems 243, 250 Retail trade 495-497 employment 496-497 Retirement 146-148 Rice 412 Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 54 Rivers Monitoring river health 385 Road traffic accidents 244, 558 Roads 553 Romania 47 Royal Anthem - 37 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) 70 Royal Australian Navy 70 Royal Commissions 310 Russia 47 Rutile 455-456

S

Sales 357 See also Retail trade Salt lakes 8 Sand dunes 8 Savings 647, 649 SBS See Special Broadcasting Service (SBS) Victoria area 3 coastline - 3 energy supply 473-474 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3 Victoria River 9 Video 337, 339 Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer 393 Vietnam 42 Vietnam Veterans Counselling Service 222-223 Viticulture 414-415 Volcanoes 8

W

Wage rates 148-149 award rates of pay indexes 149-150 Walker, the Hon. Francis John 30 Wallaman Falls 5 War Widows' Pension 216-217 Waste management 381 Water Australian Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality 384-385 conservation by households 390-391 freshwater resources 384-385 Monitoring river health 385 National Landcare Program 384 National Water Quality Management Strategy 384 National Waterwatch Program 384 National Wetlands Management Program 384 research activities 385 use by households 388-391 Water resources 18-20, 381 See also Rainfall See also Rivers See also Snow Water transport 561-562 Waterfalls 5 Wave power 470 Welfare services 188-223 See also under names of payments e.g. Age Pension allowances and payments 187-196. 198-206, 208, 215-223 fringe benefits 198-199 Wentworth Falls 5

Werribee Zoological Park 329 Western Australia area 3 coastline 3 energy supply 475-476 gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time 3 Western Europe 46 Western Plains Zoo 329 Western Plateau 4 Westminster system 25 Whales 446 Wheat 405-407 Wholesale trade 495 Widow Pension 197 Wife Pension 187-188 Willis, the Hon. Ralph 30 Wilson's Promontory 3 Wind power 470, 476 Winds 9, 17 Wollombi waterfall 5 Women, status of 56 Women's health See Health, women's Wood 437-438 tropical timber 440 Wood and Paper Industries Strategy 440 Wool 422, 424-426 marketing arrangements 426 production 425 receivals 426 stockpile 426 Wool International 426 Working Nation 176-177, 180, 287 Workplace English Literacy Program 178 Worksearch 179 Workskills 179 World Bank 60 59 World Food Programme World Health Organization 264 World Trade Organisation (WTO) 52-53 WTO Committee on Agriculture 53

Trade, international See International trade Trade, retail See Retail trade Trade, wholesale See Wholesale trade Traineeships 178 Training Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people 118 arts 340 by occupation 173 173 expenditure Government programs 175-182 industry based 177 practices 175 reasons for 174-175 Transport 553-568 government organisations 565-567 Transport industry 553 Treasurer 30-31 Treaties 52, 55 environmental 392-393 Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapons Testing in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water 392 Treaty of Rarotonga See South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty **Tropical** cyclones See Cyclones Trucks See Motor vehicles U UK

See United Kingdom

Uluru 4

UNCED See United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)

UNCTAD

- See United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- Unemployed persons 137-144 duration of unemployment 139-140, 142 income support 191-193 job search experience 139-141 long-term unemployed 141-144
- Unemployment 137-138, 140-143 See also Labour force long-term unemployed persons 141-144 long-term unemployment rate 143

United Kingdom trade with 673
United Nations Children's Fund 59
United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) 54, 391
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 53
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 54, 392, 446
United Nations Development Programme 59
United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) 53
United Nations Fourth World Conference on Women 56
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 392
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 60
United Nations Relief and Works Agency 60
United States of America 41, 46, 50, 67, 424, 445 trade with 673
Universities 280 See Higher education institutions
University of Notre Dame, Western Australia 280
Unpaid work 655-657
Upper Darling River 9
Uranium 455, 457, 461
Urban and regional development 546
Urban design agenda 546
Uruguay Round 52-53 See also International relations
USA <i>See</i> United States of America
USSR, former 47
V
Vegetables 413

Veterans' Affairs 214-223 expenditure 215 health services 220-223 housing assistance 219

Veterans' Children Education Scheme 217

Sport and Recreation Ministers Council 344 Sri Lanka 43 Standards and Curriculum Council 295 State accounts 653-654 State Constitutions 25-26 State governments assets 637-638 finance 633-635, 653-654 liabilities 637-638 State Governors See Governors, State State Parks 381 State Parliaments 25-26, 35, 37 Statement of Principles on Forests 54 Status of women 56 Steep Point 3 Stock market 615-617 Stroke 243 Students 276-278 Government assistance 292-294 Higher education 281-283, 286 Sugar 417 Suicide 254-255 Sunshine 16 Superannuation 158-161 See also Labour costs costs 158-159 coverage 158-161 Superannuation funds 611 Supported Wage System 206 Survivors of torture and trauma 260 Sydney population 79-80 Symphony orchestras 333-335

Т

TAFE See Technical and Further Education Taiwan 44, 48, 424, 445 Tantalum 461 Tasmania area 3 coastline 3 energy supply 476 gross product 654

3

population 78-79

standard time

Taxation 627 Teachers 276-278 Technical and Further Education 286-288 funding 286 **Technical and Further Education** institutions 280 Technology See also Research and development See Science manufacturing 489 Television 337, 339, 568-571 commercial 569 watching 339 Telstra 571 Temperature 13-15 Territory Wildlife Park 329 Tertiary education 280-288 See also Higher education See also Technical and Further Education Thailand 42, 445 Theatre 333, 336 Theft See Crime Theophanous, the Hon. Andrew Charles 31 Therapeutic Goods Administration 268 Thorium 457 Thunderstorms 12 Time zones 3 Timor Gap Zone of Cooperation Treaty 464 Tobacco use 244 Torres Strait Treaty 46 Tourism 365-377 amusement and theme parks 376-377 domestic 365, $373-37\overline{4}$ economic importance 365 expenditure 365, 373 inbound 377 365-370 international overseas marketing expenditure 377 Tourism industry 376-377 Tourist accommodation 374-375 Trade missions 63 Trade Practices Commission 312, 615 Trade union membership construction industry 530 manufacturing industry 485-486 Trade unions 171-172

Schacht, Senator the Hon. Christopher Cleland 30 Schools 274-280 attendance 273 boarding facilities 279 correspondence 278 curriculum development 274-275 examinations 275 funding 279 libraries 330 number 276-278 organisation 274 primary 273, 275 retention rates 279 secondary 273, 275 Special 278 special programs 274 students 277-278 subjects studied 275 teaching staff 276-278 Schools Council 294 Sciacca, the Hon. Concetto Antonio 30 Science 577-579 See also Research and development administration 577-579 Sea-Bed Arms Control Treaty 52 Seafood See Fishing Seaworld 329 Senate 25, 36 Senior's Health Card 199 Service industries 498 Service Pension 218-219 Service personnel 72 Share market 615-617 Shearing 425 Sheep 418, 421-422, 424 See also wool live exports 425 Sherry, the Hon. Nicholas John 31 Shipping 561-562 Ships 561 Sickness Allowance 190-191 Silage 417-418 Silver 461 Sinclair, His Excellency Rear Admiral Peter Ross 27 Singapore 42, 48 Singapore-Australia Business Alliance Forum 42

SkillShare 180 SkillTrain 179 Smoking See Tobacco use Snow 13 Snowdon, the Hon. Warren Edward 30 Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Scheme 472 Social security See Welfare services Socio-cultural activities 347 Solar energy 469 Sole Parent Pension 195 South Africa 47-48 Australian aid to 59 South Asia 41-43 Australian aid to 59 South Australia area 3 coastline 3 474 energy supply gross product 654 population 78-79 standard time - 3 South Cape 3 South Pacific 45, 51 Australian aid to 58 South Pacific Commission 45 South Pacific Forum 45 South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty 51-52, 392 South Pacific Regional Environmental Program 45 South-east Asia 41-43, 51 Australian aid to - 59 Southern Oscillation (SO) 10 Southern Oscillation Index (SOI) 10 Sovereign 26, 36 See also Queen Elizabeth the Second Special Benefit 197 Special Broadcasting Service (SBS) 569 Special Trade Training Program 178 Spencer Gulf 4 Spina bifida 247 Sport 343-346 government funding 346 involvement 344-346

Youth

National Youth Housing Strategy 546 services for homeless youth 548

Υ

Youth Training Allowance 192

Youth Training Initiative 192

Yugoslavia, former 47

Ζ

Zinc 455, 461 Zircon 455-456 Zoos 329

ļ 13-21-1