

This page was added on 03 December 2012 to included the Disclaimer below.  
No other amendments were made to this Product

#### DISCLAIMER

Users are warned that this historic issue of this publication series may contain language or views which, reflecting the authors' attitudes or that of the period in which the item was written, may be considered to be inappropriate or offensive today.

## GENERAL INDEX

This index is preceded by a list of special articles, etc., which have appeared in previous issues of the Year Book. The illustrations contained in this issue are listed under the various chapters in the Contents (pages v-x).

### Aboriginal

- affairs, responsibility for, 210
- community services, 751
- Conference, National, 211
- education, 760-761
- Education Committee, National, 274
- education, Commonwealth Government grants for 299
- land and land rights, 751
- legal status, 751
- policy, 751-752
- population, 100
- school children, 264
- Secondary Grants Scheme, The, 269
- society, traditional, 3
- Studies, Australian Institute of, 720
- Study Grants Scheme, 269
- welfare, 210
- women, fertility of, 100

### Aboriginals, 91, 92

- and Torres Strait Islanders, 100
- housing for, 490
- special programs for, 752

### Accidents

- industrial, 188
- mining, 420
- road traffic, 529

### Accommodation

- for the aged, 205
- tourist, 740-741

### Acts of the Parliament

- Commonwealth, 61
- States, 61

### Administration of minerals, 409

### Administrative Appeals Tribunal, 258

### Administrative law, recent developments in, 257

### Administrators, 52

### Adult Migrant Education Program, 268

### Adult Secondary Education Assistance Scheme, The, 269

### Advanced Education

- Australian Council on, Awards In, 270
- Colleges of (*see* Colleges of Advanced Education) Council, 719

### Advances to home purchasers, 492-496

### Aerial agriculture, 360

### Aerodromes, 534

### Age at death, 110

### Age distribution of the population, 98

### Age pensions

- associated payments, 194-196, 200
- eligibility criteria, 194
- income test, 195
- rates of, 195

### Age pensioners

- age of, 196

### Age

- pyramid of population, 99
- specific birth rates, 106
- specific death rates, 109

### Aged and disabled persons homes, grants for, 204-206

### Aged, homes for the, 205

### Aged, housing for the, 489, 490

### Aged persons homes, 205

### *Aged Persons Hostels Act 1972*, 205-206

### Agencies, welfare, 209

### Agents-General for the States, 88

### Agricultural

- Bank of Tasmania, 495
- Census, 303, 304, 315
- commodities produced, gross value of, 308-311
- commodities produced, indexes of, 308
- Economics, Bureau of, 720
- enterprises, 304
  - economic performance, 306
  - estimated value of operations, 305
  - financial statistics, 306
  - legal status, 305
- establishments, 304, 306
  - nature of operation, 306
- Finance Survey, 304
- industries, regulation of, 362
- machinery on rural holdings, 361
- research, 699

### Agriculture

- aerial, 360
- statistical collections of, 304

### Aid

- bilateral, 84, 85, 86
- community, 210
- legal, 257
- multilateral, 85, 86

### Air services

- commuter, 533
- internal, 786
- interstate, 532-533
- intrastate, 533

### Air transport, 531-534

- accidents involving casualties, 534
- control of, 531
- international organisations, 531
- registrations, licences, etc., 534

### Aircraft

- of the Royal Australian Air Force, 73
- stores, 681

### Airline

- passengers, international, 532
- services, domestic, 532-533

### Airways facilities, 534

### Alcohol and Tobacco Consumption Survey, 239

### Alienation and occupation of crown lands, 314

### Allowances

- family, 200
- maternity, 200

### Alumina industry, developments in, 432

### Animal quarantine, 225

### Animals, live, exports of, 345

### Annual leave, 183

### Ansett Airlines of Australia, 532, 533

### Antarctic

- Research Expeditions, Australian National, 717
- Policy Advisory Committee, 702
- Territory, Australian, 7, 84, 773
- Treaty, 717

### Antarctica, 84

### Anti-dumping duties, 653, 654

### ANZUS, 65

- Treaty, 81

### Apparent consumption of

- foodstuffs, 311-313
- fruit, 332
- vegetables, 329

### Appeals to the High Court, 254

### Appeals to the Privy Council, 254

- Appeals Tribunal, 203  
 Apple and Pear Corporation, the Australian, 333  
 Apple and pear  
   export charge, 615  
   levies, 615  
 Archives, 736-737  
   of State government, 737  
 Area of rural establishments, 314  
 Army, Australian (*see* Australian Army)  
 Arrivals and departures, from/to overseas, 116-122  
 Art galleries, 733  
 Artificial limb and appliance service, 219-220  
 Arts  
   Council of Australia, The, 727  
   festivals, 731  
   financial assistance to the, 727  
 ASEAN, 81  
   overseas trade with, 674-675  
 Ashmore and Cartier Islands, 7, 749  
 Asian Development Bank, 81, 85, 86, 688  
 Assessable income for taxation  
   allowable deductions, 600  
   individuals, 599-600  
 Assistance  
   for Isolated Children Scheme, 269  
   to developing countries, 84-86, 720  
   to Inventors' Scheme, 718  
   to shipbuilding, 506  
 Astronomy, 721  
 Atomic Energy, 411, 415  
 Australia  
   annexation of, 4  
   central, 6  
   composition of, 7  
   Council, The, 728-729  
     government funds allocated to, 728  
   discovery by  
     the English, 4  
     the Dutch, 3  
     the Portuguese, 3  
     the Spanish, 3  
   exploration, 4  
     of eastern rivers, 5  
     of the north-east, 5  
     of the south, 5  
     of south-east, 5  
     of Tasmania, 6  
     of the west coast, 6  
   geology of, 409  
   pre-history, 3  
 Australian  
   Academy of Science, 701  
   Academy of Technological Sciences, 702  
   agricultural industries, regulation of, 362  
   Alps, 23  
   and New Zealand Association for the Advance-  
   ment of Science, 702  
   Antarctic Territory, 8, 773  
   Apple and Pear Corporation, 333  
   Archives, 736-737  
   Army, 71-72  
     higher organisation of, 72  
     training, 72  
   Atomic Energy Commission, 409, 411, 717  
   mineral industry research, 415  
   Broadcasting Commission, 543, 544  
   Broadcasting Tribunal, 543, 544  
   Biological Resources Study, 714  
   Capital Territory, 4  
     adult migrant education, 768  
     agricultural, pastoral and secondary industry,  
     765  
   Australian—*continued*  
   Capital Territory—*continued*  
     apprenticeship training, 768  
     Commissioner for Housing Loan, 495  
     continuing education, 768  
     education, 269  
     educational institutions, 766-768  
     Electricity Authority, 475  
     electricity supply, 475  
     federal authority outlay on education, 293  
     finance, 769  
     forestry, 765  
     further education, 767  
     general description, 763  
     housing, 763-764  
     housing loans, 495-496  
     housing schemes, 492  
     irrigation, 405-406  
     land, 764-765  
     municipal services, 764  
     production, 764-765  
     public health legislation, recent developments,  
     236  
     sale of government houses, 496  
     schools, 766-767  
     tourism, 768-769  
     transfer to the Commonwealth, 7  
     transport and communication, 766  
     water conservation, 405-406  
   Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, 165,  
   166, 167  
   Council for Educational Research, 270  
   Council of Salaried and Professional Associations,  
   190  
   Council of Trade Unions, 190  
   Council on Awards in Advanced Education, 270  
   Dairy Industry Conference, 356  
   Dental Standards Laboratory, 231  
   Drug Evaluation Committee, 231  
   Education Council, 264, 270, 271, 272  
   Elizabethan Theatre Trust, 727-728  
   Environment Council, 714  
   Export Commodity Classification, 136, 663  
   Federal Police, 252, 253  
   Film Commission, 732  
   Forestry Council, 367, 369  
   Government assistance to forest operations, 367  
   Health Survey, 239  
   Heritage Commission, 729-730  
   Import Commodity Classification, 663  
   Industrial Court, 255  
   Industrial Research and Development Incentives  
   Board, 702  
   Industry Development Corporation, 571-572  
   Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 720  
   Institute of Criminology, 720  
   Institute of Marine Science, 717  
   Landsat station, 722  
   Law Reform Commission, 257  
   Legal Aid Office  
     criteria for provisions of aid, 257  
     functions of, 257  
     locations of offices of, 257  
   Manufacturing Council, 699  
   Maritime College, 274  
   *Marriage Act* 1961, 112  
   Meat and Livestock Corporation, 347  
     functions of, 346  
   Meat Board, 347  
   Meat Industry Conference, 347

*Australian—continued*

- Mineral Development Laboratories, 415
- missions overseas
  - commissions, 88
  - embassies, 87
  - high commissions, 87
  - other, 88
- National Antarctic Research Expeditions, 717
- National Gallery, 733
- National Line, 506
- National Railways Commission, 518
- National Scientific and Technological Library, 715
- National Trusts, 730
- National University Archives of Business and Labour, 737
- notes in circulation, 549
- Numerical Meteorology Research Centre, 715
- Parliament
  - annual salaries and allowances, 60
  - members, 60
- Postal Commission, 584
  - employment in postal services, 537
  - functions of, 535
  - mail delivery network, 537
  - overseas mail, 539
  - postal articles handled, 537, 538
  - revenue and expenditure, 536
  - special services, 538
  - transactions affecting fixed assets, 536
- production of processed vegetables, 330
- Radiation Laboratory, 230
- registered trading vessels, 516
- Research Grants Committee, 702, 719
- Resources Development Bank Limited, 557
- Road Research Board, 531
- Savings Bonds, 637
- Science and Technology Council, 699-700
  - functions of, 700
- Shipbuilding Board, 506
- Shipping Commission, 506, 584
- Soils, 359
- Standard Commodity Classification, 440, 661
- Standard Industrial Classification, 134, 135, 138, 304, 418, 440, 441
- Stevedoring Industry Authority, 507
- Stock Exchanges, 576
- Telecommunications Commission, 584
  - functions of, 539
  - funds, statement of, 540
  - revenue and expenditure, 539-540
- Tourist Commission, 740
- trading vessels, 511
- Transport Advisory Council, 503
- War Memorial Library, 735-736
- Water Resources Council, 393, 702, 703, 714
- Wheat Board, 317, 584
- Wool Corporation, 348, 350
  - functions of, 352
- Wool Realisation Commission, 348
- Authorised money market corporations, 560
- Authorised short-term money market dealers, liabilities, assets and interest rates, 560
- Average unit gross values, 308
  - of commodities produced, indexes of, 311
- Average weekly earnings, 170, 171
  - and hours, full-time, non-managerial employees, 175, 176
  - male, 170, 171
  - per employed male unit, 171
- Average weekly overtime, full-time, non-managerial employees, 179
- Aviation
  - activity, 534
  - Industry Advisory Council, 504
- Awards for overseas study, 269
- Awards, wage, 166
- Baas-Becking** Geobiological Research Laboratory, 415
- Bacon, 344
  - ham and canned meat, export of 346
- Bagasse, 466
- Balance of payments, 656, 687-693
  - capital account, 688, 690, 692
  - current account, 687, 689, 691
  - description of, 687-693
- Balance of trade, 663
- Ballet, 731
- Banking, 790
- Bankruptcy, 258
  - Federal Court of, 255
  - proceedings, 258
- Banks, 551-557
  - savings, 556, 574, 575
  - Sir Joseph, 4
  - trading, 553-555, 574, 575
- Barley, 323
- Boards, 323
  - for grain
    - area cropped, 323
    - exports, 323
    - production, 323
    - marketing of, 323
- Barometer, 40-47
- Barriers to trade, non-tariff, 656
- Bauxite and alumina industry, developments in, 432
- Beef, 344
  - Incentive Payments Scheme, purpose of, 347
- Beekeeping, 357
- Beeswax exports, 357
- Belgium-Luxembourg, overseas trade with, 674-675
- Benefits
  - hospital, 226
  - medical, 226
  - sickness, 201, 202
  - special, 202
  - unemployment, 201-202
- Betting, 578
- Bilateral
  - aid, 84, 85, 86
  - trade agreements, 657
- Biological Standards Laboratory, 231
- Birth expectations, 107, 108
  - order of nuptial confinements, 104
  - rates
    - age specific, 106
    - crude, 102
- Births, 103
  - crude rates of, 102
  - live, 103-105
    - nuptiality, 103
    - plurality, 104
    - sex, 103
- Black coal, 460
  - industry, developments in, 433
- Boats used in fishing, 375-376
- Bonds
  - savings, 637
- Book publishing, 733-734
- Borrowing, public sector, 636-639
- Botanical gardens, 714, 737-738
  - and zoological gardens, 737-738

- Botany Bay, 4  
 Bounties  
   for shipbuilding, 506-507  
   on manufacture, 437  
 Broadcasting, 543-545  
   Commission, Australian, 543, 544  
   Service, Overseas, 545  
   services, 544-545  
   stations, 545  
     commercial, 543  
 Brown coal, 461  
 Brussels Nomenclature, 611  
 Budget, receipts and outlay, 582-583  
 Building, 782  
   activity, 496-499  
   Research and Development Advisory Committee, 703  
 Building societies, permanent, 557, 574  
 Buildings, value of, 499  
 Burbury, Sir Stanley Charles, K.C.V.O., K.B.E., K.St.J., 52  
 Bureau of  
   Agricultural Economics, 720  
   Customs, 654, 655  
   Industry Economics, 438  
   Meteorology, 15, 17, 38, 48, 715, 717  
   Mineral Resources, 412, 413  
     Geology and Geophysics, mineral industry research by, 415, 416  
   Transport Economics, 504, 720  
 Buses, 525  
 Business Archives Council of Australia, 737  
 Butter  
   production and exports, 356  
   wholesale prices of, 356  
 By-law provisions of the tariff, 653  
  
**Canada**, overseas trade with, 674-675  
 Cancer, 240  
 Canned fruit, 332  
 Canning fruit charge, 614  
 Capital assistance grants to the States, 594-595  
 Capital flows, private, 682  
 Cargo  
   container, 513  
   discharged and loaded, 513  
 Cartier and Ashmore Islands, 7, 749  
 Cattle  
   numbers  
     Australia, 339  
     milk, 353  
     world, 339  
   purpose of, 339  
 Census  
   manufacturing, 442  
   population, 151  
   retail, 455  
 Censuses, economic, 441  
 Central Grain Research Laboratory, 318  
 Central labour organisations, 190  
 Cereal grains  
   a perspective, 317  
   farmstocks of, 336  
   summer, 316  
   winter, 316  
 Cerebrovascular disease, 240  
 Chamber music, 731  
 Cheese  
   production and exports, 356  
   wholesale prices, 356  
 Chicken meat levy, 615  
 Chickens hatched, 342  
  
 Chief of Defence Force Staff, 66  
 Chiefs of Staff Committee, The, 66  
 Child care, Commonwealth Government grants for, 300  
 Child welfare, 209, 256  
 Children  
   joint custody of, 256  
   of the marriage, 116  
 Children's rights and welfare, 256  
 Children's Services Program, 208  
 China, overseas trade with, 675-676  
 Christmas Island, 9, 775-776  
   education, 775  
   general, 775  
   history and administration, 775  
   phosphate deposits, 775  
   population, 775  
   transport and communication, 775  
 Citizenship, persons granted Australian, 122  
 Civilian  
   employees, 162-165  
     by principal industries, 164  
     definitions, 162  
     of government bodies, 165  
   labour force, 157  
 Clear days, 40-47  
 Climate, general, 17  
 Climatic controls  
   May-October, 17  
   November-April, 17  
 Climatic data  
   for capital cities, 39  
     Adelaide, 42  
     Brisbane, 43  
     Canberra, 45  
     Darwin, 41  
     Hobart, 47  
     Melbourne, 46  
     Perth, 40  
     Sydney, 44  
 Climatic discomfort, 17, 39  
 Clouds, 32, 40-47  
 Coal  
   black, 431, 433, 460  
   Board  
     Joint, 409, 411  
     Queensland, 411  
   brown, 461  
   reserves, 459  
 Coarse grains, 322  
 Coastal  
   radio stations, 543  
   trade, 505  
 Cocos (Keeling) Islands, 8, 773-774  
   general, 773-774  
   history and administration, 774  
   transport and communication, 774  
 Coin issued, value of, 549  
 Collection of trade statistics, 661-663  
 Colleges of Advanced Education, 266-267, 281  
   Commonwealth Government grants to, 298  
   students commencing courses, 281  
   student enrolments, 282  
   students completed courses, 282  
   teaching staff, 283  
   types of courses, 266  
 Colombo Plan, 81, 87, 231  
   scientific training, 720  
 Colour television, 545  
 Commercial  
   broadcasting stations, 543  
   exploitation of fisheries resources, 373-374  
   theatre organisations, 731

- Commission of Inquiry into Transport to and from Tasmania, 507
- Commissioner for Housing Loan, Australian Capital Territory, 495
- Committee of Inquiry into Education and Training, 271
- Committee on Nurse Education and Training, 273
- Commodity Classification, Australian Standard, 661
- Commonwealth authorities
- advances to the States, 592, 595-597
  - cash benefits to persons, 229, 590
  - covered by the Budget, 584
  - expenditure on new fixed assets, 514
  - final consumption expenditure, 513
  - general purpose grants, 593-595
  - grants to the States, 592-593
  - outlay, purpose of, 587
  - receipts, 597-618
    - and outlays, 585-588
  - subsidies, 590
- Bank of Australia, 550
- Banking Corporation, 584
- Development Bank of Australia, 557
- Government
- assistance to States, 197, 198, 207
  - assistance to welfare organisations, 204
  - budget, 581
  - cash benefits to persons for education, 293
  - deficit, financing of, 584
  - Departments, 61
  - expenditure on social security services, 193-210
  - expenditure on tuberculosis, 229
  - grants to
    - the International Agency for Research on Cancer, 234
    - the National Heart Foundation of Australia, 233
    - public health organisations, 233-234
    - the Red Cross Blood Transfusion Service, 233
    - the Royal Flying Doctor Service, 233
    - the States, 290
      - for Aboriginal education, 299
      - for child-care and pre-school education, 300
      - for child migrant education, 299
      - for Colleges of Advanced Education, 298
      - for recurrent expenditure on educational research, 300
      - for schools, 296
      - for teachers' colleges, 298
      - for technical education, 297
      - for universities, 298
    - the World Health Organisation, 234
  - health advisory organisations, 230-232
  - public finance, 792
  - responsibility for education in the Australian Capital Territory, 269
  - securities, 584
  - subsidies and grants to the States
    - for paramedical services, 232
    - Home Nursing Subsidy Scheme, 232
  - taxation, 597
- legislation
- for economic management, 550-551
  - for financial institutions, 551
  - of Australia, establishment of, 7
- Ombudsman, 258
- Parliament, The 55
- Parliament
- duration of, 56
  - elections, 57, 58
    - House of Representatives, 58
    - Senate, 58
  - legislation, course of, 61
  - numbers in, 56
  - qualifications for franchise (voting), 56
  - qualifications for membership, 56
  - size of, 57
- Parliamentary Library, 736
- Police Force, 252
- Rehabilitation Service, functions of, 204
- responsibilities in education, 263
- Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, 367, 368, 369, 375, 393, 412, 416, 438, 466, 735
- activities of, 716
  - Advisory Council, 702
  - functions of, 716-717
  - mineral industry research, 416
- Serum Laboratories, 230
- Communication, 503, 535-546, 787
- Community
- aid, 210
  - Health Program, 232
  - recreation, 738-739
- Commuter air services, 533
- Companies
- income tax assessment, 609
  - insurance, 573, 574
  - pastoral finance, 563
  - private, 608
  - public, 608
- Compassionate allowances, 204
- Components of the labour force, 151
- Compulsory education, 263
- Concessional tax rebates, 601
- Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, 165
- Conciliation and Arbitration, industrial, 165, 166
- Conference of Directors-General of Education, 270
- Confinements, 104
- nuptial, 104, 105
- Coniferous timber, 366
- Conservation
- of places and articles of national importance, 729-730
  - soil, 714
- Consolidated Revenue Fund, 581, 584
- Constant prices, estimates at, 645
- Constitution, The, 9, 51, 193, 210, 225, 253, 270, 318, 374, 550, 581, 653, 763
- Alteration (Aboriginals) Act 1967, 91
  - financial provisions of, 581
- Construction (other than building), 499-500
- Consular activities, Australia, 84
- Consumer price index, 127-130
- 'basket of goods', 127, 128
  - changes in quality of goods, 128
  - earlier series, 128
  - index population, 127
  - periodic revision of, 128
  - weighting pattern, 127
- Consumer (retail) prices, index numbers of, 132
- Consumption of
- dairy products, 356
  - meat and meat products, 346
- Container cargo, 513
- Contents of metallic minerals produced, 423-424
- Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Act, 374

- Control of
  - air transport, 531
  - mineral exploration, 410
  - mineral exports, 411
  - mining, 409
  - petroleum exploration
    - off-shore, 410
    - on-shore, 410
  - shipping, 505-508
- Controls on imports, 654
- Convicted prisoners, 252
- Cook, Captain James, 4
- Copper industry, developments in, 432
- Copyright, 259
- Coral Sea Islands, 9, 776
- Corporate trading enterprises, 644
- Correspondence tuition, schools, 265
- Cotton, 326
  - area cropped, 326
  - exports, 326
  - production, 326
- Council of
  - Australian Government Employee Organisations, 190
  - Defence, The, 66
  - Professional Associations, 190
- Councils of the Tertiary Education Commission, 719
- Counselling, 256
  - services for marriage problems, 256
- Courses available at
  - Colleges of Advanced Education, 266
  - Universities, 267
- Courts of Marine Inquiry, 506
- Cowen, His Excellency Sir Zelman, A.K., G.C.M.G., K.St.J., Q.C., 52
- Credit Unions, 574
  - income and expenditure, 560
  - liabilities and assets, 559
  - operations of, 559
- Cremation, 242
- Crematorium, 242
- Crime
  - in Australia, 245
  - reported to police, 247
  - Victims Survey, 245-247
- Crimes
  - breaking and entering, 248, 249
  - cleared and persons involved, 248-250
  - fraud, 248, 250
  - homicide, 248
  - motor vehicle theft, 248, 250
  - rape, 248, 249
  - robbery, 248, 249
  - serious assault, 248, 249
- Criminology, Australian Institute of, 720
- Crops, 315-338 (*see also* specific crops)
  - area, 315, 316
  - area irrigated, 360-361
  - gross value, 316
  - production, 316
- Crown lands, 313
- Crude
  - birth rate, 102
  - wood
    - exports, 372
    - imports, 372
- Crustaceans, 373, 375-376
  - processing of, 379
  - production, 377, 378
- Cultural
  - organisations, 727-729
  - relations, 84
- Currency, 549
- Current
  - defence policy, 65
  - issues in education, 271-274
- Curriculum Development Centre, 270
- Custody and maintenance, 256
- Customs
  - Bureau of, 654, 655
  - duties, 611, 681
  - Tariff, 653
- Cutler, Sir Arthur Roden, V.C., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., K.St.J., 52
- Cylones, tropical, 17
- Dairy
  - Industry Conference, Australian, 356
  - developments in, 353
  - products
    - consumption, 356
    - exports, 356
- Dairying, 353-356
  - Research and Promotion Levy, 614
- Dampier, William, 4
- Dams, large, numbers of, 391
- Dams and reservoirs, 389-391
  - New South Wales, 389
  - Northern Territory, 390
  - projected, 390
  - Queensland, 389
  - Tasmania, 390
  - under construction, 390
  - Victoria, 389
  - Western Australia, 389
- Darling, Lieutenant-General Sir Ralph, 3
- Darwin Community College, 761
- Death
  - age at, 110
  - rates
    - age-specific 109
    - crude, 102
    - neonatal, 109
    - true, 112
- Deaths, 102
  - causes of, 240-241
  - infant 110
  - perinatal, 110, 241
- Debenture subscription, 576
- Decentralisation, 437
- Defence
  - Committee, The, 66
  - co-operation, 70
    - with Indonesia, 70
    - with Malaysia and Singapore, 70
    - with Papua New Guinea, 70
    - with other countries, 70
  - Department of, 65
  - employment in, 68
  - force activities overseas, 70
  - Force Development Committee, 66
  - force, permanent, 68, 69
  - Forces
    - Australian Army, 71-72
    - educational establishments, 74
    - Royal Australian Air Force, 73-74
    - Royal Australian Navy, 70-71
    - Staff, Chief of, 66
  - function, expenditure on, 66, 67
  - manpower, 68
  - oriented activities
    - Department of Productivity, finance for, 77
  - personnel employed, 77
  - policy, current, 65

- Defence—*continued*  
 production, 76  
   aircraft, guided weapons and electronics supply, 76  
   munitions supply, 76  
 representation overseas, 70  
 reserve forces, 69  
   personnel strengths of, 69  
 science, 722  
 Science and Technology Organisation, The, 74, 717  
   establishment of, 75  
   functions of, 74  
   service homes, 484  
   Service Homes Act, 484, 485-486  
   Service Homes Corporation, 212, 485  
*Delivered Meals Subsidy Act 1970*, 207  
 Demography statistics, 777  
 Dental  
   school scheme, 233  
   standards, 231  
 Department of  
   Defence, 65  
     central administration, 66  
     powers and functions of the Secretary, 65  
   Foreign Affairs, 87  
   Health, 225, 227, 229, 232  
     functions of, 225  
     Pathology and Laboratory Service, 229  
   Housing and Construction (Housing Division), Tasmania, 491, 495  
   Housing and Construction, Technology Division, 718  
   National Development and Energy, 393, 395, 416, 460  
   Primary Industry, 365, 367, 369, 372  
   Productivity  
     defence production functions of, 76  
   Science and the Environment, 700, 717, 720, 721  
     Antarctic Division, 717  
     role of, 700  
   Social Security, 208  
     role of, 208  
   Transport, 531  
   Veterans' Affairs, 212, 213, 216, 232, 237  
     functions of, 212  
     activities of, 220  
 Dependants of veterans, medical treatment for, 218-220  
 Determination of rates of pay, 166  
 Developing countries, 653, 656  
   Australia's official development, assistance to, 68-87, 720  
   sponsorship of students from, 84, 87  
 Development  
   Australian rural industries, 303  
   banks, 557  
 Developments in the  
   mineral sands industry, 434  
   uranium industry, 434  
 Diamond exploration, 434  
 Diplomatic  
   or Consular Service, 52  
   representation  
     to Australia  
       embassies, 88  
       high commissions, 88  
     overseas, 87  
 Direct investment, 683  
 Disability and dependants' pensions, 213-216  
   annual liability for, 214-215  
   classes of, 214  
   eligibility for, 213  
   Disability and dependants' pensions—*continued*  
     miscellaneous, 216  
     number of, 214-215  
     and amount paid, 214-215  
     rates of, 213  
   Disability pensions for incapacitated veterans, 214  
 Disabled persons, homes for, 204-206  
 Disarmament and arms control, 83  
 Disease control, 225  
 Disposal of crown land, 313  
 Disputes, industrial, 183-188  
 Dissolution of marriage, 114-116  
 Divorce, 103, 114-116, 255  
   age at, 115  
   children of the marriage, 116  
   crude rates of, 103, 114  
   grounds for, 114  
   provisions for, 114  
 Domestic  
   factor incomes, 643  
   production account, 644, 646  
   Tourism, National Monitor on, 742  
 Domiciliary nursing care benefit, 228  
 Double orphan's pension, 201  
 Drainage divisions, 387  
 Dried fruits  
   imports, 332  
   levy, 615  
 Dried grapes, 333  
 Dried vine fruits  
   consumption, 335  
   exports, 335  
   levy, 615  
 Drivers' and riders' licences, 528  
 Drought incidence, 38  
 Drought year, 38  
 Droughts, 38  
 Drug  
   evaluation, 231  
   offences, 250-252  
   cleared, 251  
   number of charges, 251  
   prosecutions and convictions, 252  
 Drugs, 250-252  
 Dwellings, unoccupied, 481, 482  
 Earnings and hours, 165-183  
   of employees (distribution and composition), May 1979  
     coverage, 171  
     definitions, 171  
     reliability of estimates, 172  
     scope of survey, 171  
     survey design, 171  
   of employees, October 1978  
     coverage, 177  
     definitions, 177  
     reliability of estimates, 177  
     scope of survey, 177  
 Economic  
   censuses, 441  
   Co-operation and Development, Organisation of, 394  
   management, legislation for, 550-551  
   management of private finance, 550  
   and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), 81, 85, 394  
 Education, 794  
   administrative structure at the national level, 269  
   Commonwealth responsibilities, 263  
   compulsory, 263  
   co-ordinating agencies



- Education—*continued*  
 government, 270  
 non-government, 271  
 current issues in, 271-274  
 Department of, 270, 271  
 financial assistance for, 268-269  
 migrant, 268  
 outlay  
   by Commonwealth authorities, 291  
   by local authorities, 295  
   by State authorities, 295  
 pre-school, 264  
 primary and secondary, 264-266  
 Research and Development Committee, 270  
 State responsibilities, 263  
 technical and further, 266, 278-281  
 in the Australian Capital Territory, Commonwealth Government responsibility for, 269
- Educational establishments, Defence Forces, 74  
 institutions  
   number of, 275  
   students enrolled at, 275  
 Research, Australian Council for, 270  
 research, Commonwealth Government grants for, 300  
 Scientific and Cultural Organization (UN), 394  
 EEC, overseas trade with, 675-676  
 Effective exemption from tax, 603
- Egg  
 exports, 358  
 products, 358  
 pulp, export, 358
- Eggs, consumption, 358  
 production, 358
- Elections, 57
- Electoral redistribution, 57
- Electric power, 467  
 capacity and production in South Australia, 474  
 current and future development in Victoria, 472  
 future development in Queensland, 473  
 generation, 459  
 Western Australia, 474-475
- Electricity  
 Authority of New South Wales, The, 470  
 Commission of New South Wales, 470  
 and gas establishments, 449  
 and gas industries, 449  
 generation  
   New South Wales, 470-471  
   Queensland, 473  
   Victoria, 472  
   and transmission in New South Wales, 470-471  
 legislation in Queensland, 473  
 in New South Wales, future developments, 471  
 supply  
   Australian Capital Territory, 475  
   Northern Territory, 476  
 transmission  
   New South Wales, 470-471  
   and distribution, Queensland, 473  
   and supply, Victoria, 472  
   Trust of South Australia, 474
- Embassies, Australian, 87
- Emergency service organisations, 76
- Employed, the, 151  
 persons  
   average hours worked, 157  
   definition of, 152
- Employed—*continued*  
 hours worked, 158  
 industry, 157  
 occupation, 157
- Employee organisations registered under Industrial Arbitration Acts, etc., 189
- Employees  
 civilian, of government bodies, 165  
 definition of, 171  
 full-time, non-managerial, 173, 175, 176  
 government, 163  
 non-managerial, 172, 175, 176, 178, 179  
 private, 163
- Employer organisations registered under Industrial Arbitration Acts, etc., 189
- Employers' organisations,  
 Federal, 189  
 State, 189
- Employment  
 in Defence, 68  
 in fisheries, 376  
 in forestry, 369  
 in manufacturing establishments, 444-445  
 rural, 362
- Employment status  
 by birthplace and period of arrival in Australia, 155  
 of civilian population, 154
- Energy  
 Authority of New South Wales, 470  
 development, 459  
 policy, 459  
 research, 459
- Enterprise, 304
- Enterprises  
 agricultural, *see* Agricultural enterprises  
 corporate trading, 644  
 financial, 644  
 foreign, 682  
 multi-establishment, 443, 449  
 public, 617-618  
 public financial, 584
- Environment  
 Council, Australian, 714  
 program of the United Nations, 394
- Environmental protection, 714
- Equipment  
 for the Defence Force, 67  
 used in fisheries, 375-376
- Establishment, 304
- Establishments  
 agricultural, *see* Agricultural establishments  
 electricity and gas, 449  
 manufacturing, 442, 449  
   stocks of, 447-448  
 mining, 419  
 retail, 455  
 timber industry, 371
- Estate duty, 610
- Estimated value of operations, 303, 304
- Ethnic Affairs, 211
- Evaporation, 20, 33-35, 38, 40-47  
 average  
   annual, 33  
   mid-seasonal months, 33  
 measurements, 33
- Exchange control, 654
- Excise, 682  
 duties, 612  
 revenue, 612
- Expectation of life at selected ages, 111

- Expenditure**  
 on education, 288-300  
     in the private sector, 289  
     in the public sector, 289-290  
 on general repatriation benefits, 220  
 on gross domestic product, 646  
 household, 147
- Export**  
 awards, 655  
 of bacon, ham and canned meat, 346  
 Commodity Classification, Australian, 663  
 contracts for sugar, 327  
 controls, 654  
 education, 654  
 Finance and Insurance Corporation, The, 655  
 incentives, 654  
 Market Development Grants, 654  
 Price Index, 132, 136-144  
     composition and weighting, 138-144  
     restrictions, 654  
     trade for rural industries, 303
- Exports, 783**  
 of Australian produce, 661, 662  
 of flour, 321  
 egg products, 358  
 eggs, 358  
 by industrial group, 671  
 of major commodities, 670  
 of minerals and mineral products, 428-429  
 valuation of, 662  
 value at constant prices, 694-695  
 value of major commodities, 668
- External territories, 8**
- Family**  
 allowances, 200  
     number of children and students, 200  
     rates, 200  
 Court of Australia, 256  
     guidelines of, 256  
 Law Act 1975, 112, 114, 225  
     provisions for legal aid, 256  
     welfare, 209  
 Fauna and flora resources, 714  
 Feature films, 732  
 Federal awards, wage rates, 166, 167  
**Federal Court**  
     of Australia  
         jurisdiction of, 255  
         organisation of, 255  
     of Bankruptcy, 255  
 Federal courts, 253, 257  
 Federation, 7  
 Female weekly wage rates  
     indexes of, 169  
     for industry groups, 169  
 Ferries, 525  
 Fertilisers, 358-359  
     imports of, 360  
     phosphate, 413  
     production of, 360  
 Fertility, 103, 105-107  
     of Australian marriages, 106, 107  
     rates, 105  
**Film, 732**  
     censorship, 732  
     Commission, Australian, 732  
     and Television School, 265, 732
- Films, feature, 732**
- Finance**  
 companies, 561-562, 563  
     amount financed, 562  
     assets and liabilities, 562
- Finance—continued**  
     companies—*continued*  
         balances outstanding, 562  
         income and expenditure, 562  
         housing, 573, 574  
         operations of, 561
- Financial assistance**  
 for the arts, 727  
     for education, 268-269  
     post-secondary education, 269  
     primary and secondary education, 268  
     to States for education, 270  
*Financial Corporations Act 1974*, 550  
**Financial corporations, 563-564**  
     assets, 563, 564  
     operations and liabilities, 563  
     statistics, 563
- Financial enterprises, 644**
- Financial institutions, 550, 551**  
     non-banking, 550-551  
     regulation of, 550-551
- Financial market**  
 developments in the, 550
- Financiers**  
 general, 563  
 intragroup, 563
- Fish, 373, 375-376**  
     processing of, 379  
     production, 377, 378
- Fisheries**  
 Act, 374  
     administration, 374-375  
     objectives of, 375  
     employment in, 376  
     equipment used in, 375-376  
     products  
         consumption of, 380  
         domestic marketing of, 380  
         exports of, 381  
         imports of, 381  
         non-edible  
             exports of, 382  
             imports of, 382  
             production of, 376-380  
     research, 374-375  
     aims of, 375  
     resources, 373-374  
         exploitation of, 373-374  
     statistics, collection of, 372
- Fishing**  
 boats, 376  
     persons employed on, 376  
     operations, pearl culture, pearl and trochus-shell,  
         379
- Flood rainfall, incidence of, 38**
- Floods, 38**
- Flora and fauna resources, 714**
- Flour, exports of 321**
- Fodder crops, 335-336**
- Fog, 40-47**
- Foodstuffs, apparent consumption of, 311-313**
- Foreign**  
 Affairs, Department of, 87  
     control in Australian industry, 693-694  
     enterprises, 682  
     investment, 682-687  
         inflow of, 684  
     ownership and control in the Manufacturing indus-  
         try, 455
- Forest**  
 administration, 367-369  
 production, 370  
 research, 367-369

- Forested areas, extent of, 365-366
- Forestry, 365-372
- activities
    - in the States, 368
    - in the Territories, 368
  - authorities
    - objectives of, 365
    - State, 368
  - education, 369
  - employment in, 369
  - softwood operations, 367
  - and Timber Bureau, 367
- Forests
- ownership of, 366-367
  - State, 314
  - types of, 365
- France, overseas trade with, 675-676
- Fringe benefits available to pensioners, 199
- Frost, 28
- Fruit, 330-333
- apparent consumption of, 332
  - canned, 331, 332
  - canning charge, 614
  - crops, area planted, 331
  - exports, 332
  - gross value of production, 331
  - Growing Reconstruction Scheme, 333
  - imports, 332
  - industry
    - marketing, 333
    - regulation of, 333
  - processed, 331
  - production of, 331
    - value of, 331
  - products, 331
  - value of exports, 332
  - value of production, 332
  - varieties grown, 330
- Full-time
- employees
    - definition of, 171
    - non-managerial, average weekly hours paid for, 176
    - weekly earnings, 180
  - workers, 179
- Funeral benefits to pensioners, 199
- Galbally Report**, 211, 212
- Gardens
- botanical, 714, 737-738
  - zoological, 737-738
- General
- Agreement on Trade and Tariffs (GATT), 655
  - aviation activity, 534
  - fertility rates, 105
  - financiers, 563
  - government, 644
  - insurance organisations
    - expenditure, 570
    - premiums and claims, 570
- Geobiological research, 415
- Geography, physical, Australia, 15-48
- Geology of Australia, 409
- Geothermal energy, 459
- Germany, Federal Republic of, overseas trade with, 675-676
- Gift duty, 610
- Global radiation, 33
- Government
- civilian employees, 165
  - general, 644
  - housing authorities, 573
- Government—*continued*
- leaders, Commonwealth and State, 54
  - munitions factories, 76
  - outlay on social security and welfare, 194
  - railways, 517-524, 786
    - developments in standardisation, 519
    - employees, wages and salaries, 524
    - freight carried, 521
    - freight net tonne-kilometres, 521
    - gross earnings, 522-523
    - rolling stock, 520
    - route-kilometres open, 517-518
    - surplus or deficit, 523
    - systems, 518
    - train-kilometres, 520
    - working expenses, 522
  - rental houses, sale of in the Australian Capital Territory, 496
  - schools, students by age and sex, 278
  - sector, 688, 690
  - securities, 636-638
    - on issue, 792
  - tram and bus services, 525-526
- Governor-General, 51, 52
- powers and functions, 51
- Governors,
- holders of office, 52
  - powers and functions, 52
- Grades in government schools, 277
- Grain
- cereal, *see* cereal grains
  - coarse, 322
  - Research Laboratory, Central, 318
  - sorghum, 323
    - area cropped, 323
    - exports, 323
    - production, 323
- Grants Commission, special grants to the States, 594-595
- Grants
- for aged or disabled persons homes, 205
  - made under Aged Persons Hostels Act, 205
  - paid under Handicapped Persons Assistance Act, 206
  - to the States for educational purposes, 291-293
- Grapes
- climatic requirements, 333
  - dried, 333
- Grapevines, 333-335
- Greasy wool, 347
- Gross
- domestic product, 643, 646
    - at factor cost, 643
  - fixed capital expenditure, 648
  - national expenditure, 643
  - reproduction rate, 106
  - value of agricultural commodities produced, 308-311
  - value of livestock slaughtering, 346
- Groundwater, 386
- supplies, 386
  - usage, 386
  - use of surface water, 387
- Hail**, 23
- Ham and bacon, 344
- Handicapped
- Children's Benefit, 206, 207
  - child's allowance, 201
  - Persons Assistance Act 1974-76, 206
  - persons, training for, 206
  - welfare services for the, 209

- Hansenide hospitals, 237  
Hansen's disease, 237  
Hay, 335, 336  
Health  
    advisory organisations, 230-232  
    benefits, 226  
    Commonwealth Department of, 229, 232  
    community program, 232  
    Department of, 225, 227  
    Insurance Survey, 239  
    and Medical Research Council, National, 230, 702, 719  
    program grants, 228  
    service organisations, 229  
    services, 225, 234  
    services by voluntary agencies, 209  
    Survey  
        Alcohol and Tobacco Consumption, 239  
        Australian Health, 239  
        Health Insurance, 239  
        Hearing, 239  
    Hearing Survey, 239  
    Heart disease, 240  
    Heat waves, 28  
    Heritage Commission, The Australian, 729-730  
    High Commissions, Australian, 87  
    High Court of Australia  
        appeals to the, 254  
        jurisdiction of, 253-254  
        organisation of, 253-254  
    Higher defence machinery, 66  
    Higher defence organisation, 65  
    Historic Memorials Committee, 730  
    Home  
        Finance Trust, 493  
        Loans Scheme, Northern Territory, 495  
        nursing subsidy scheme, 232  
        purchase assistance, 482  
        sales scheme, Northern Territory, 495  
        Savings Grant Scheme, 487  
    Homeless Persons Assistance Act, 207  
    Homes  
        for the aged, 204-206  
        for aged and disabled persons, grants for, 204-206  
        defence service, 484  
        for disabled persons, 205  
    Honey  
        exports, 357  
        levy, 357, 614  
    Hong Kong, overseas trade with, 676-677  
    Hops, 335, 337  
    Hospital  
        and Allied Services Advisory Committee, 231  
        benefits, 226  
        morbidity statistics, 238  
    Hospitals  
        hansenide, 237  
        and Health Services Commission, The, 232  
        public and private, 237  
        psychiatric, 238  
        repatriation, 218-219, 237  
    Hostel-type accommodation for the aged, 205, 206  
    Hourly wage rates  
        indexes of, 170  
        males and females, 170  
    House of Representatives, elections, 58  
    Household  
        expenditure, 147  
            surveys, 128, 147  
        income, 643  
        spending patterns, 127  
    Households, 644  
    Houses for the disadvantaged and handicapped, 490  
        new, material of outer walls, 497  
        number of, 496-497  
    Housing  
        for Aboriginals, 490  
        accommodation, welfare, 491  
        for the aged, 489, 490  
        Agreement, 1973-74, 483-484  
        Agreement, 1978, 482  
        Agreement (servicemen), 483  
        authorities, 488-491  
            government, 573  
        Commission of New South Wales, 488-489  
        Commission of Victoria, 489, 493  
        Commission Sales Scheme, Northern Territory, 495  
        and Construction, Department of, Technology Division, 718  
        finance, 573-576  
            for construction of new dwellings, 575  
            for purchase of established dwellings, 575  
            for purchase of new dwellings, 575  
            value of loans approved, 575-576  
        loans  
            Australian Capital Territory, 495  
            Insurance Corporation, 488  
            insurance scheme, 488  
            interest deduction scheme, 488  
        rental activities of government authorities, 492  
        schemes  
            Australian Capital Territory, 492  
            Northern Territory, 491-492  
    Human quarantine, 225  
    Humidity, 28, 40-47  
        relative, 29  
    Hydro-Electric Commission, Tasmania, 475  
    Hydro-electricity, 395-396  
        in New South Wales, 471  
    Hydro-power, 459, 467  
    Immigration, effect on population, 92, 93  
    Immigrant welfare, 210, 211-212  
    Immunisation campaigns, 229  
    Import  
        clearances, 681  
            dutiable, 681  
        Commodity Classification, Australian, 663  
        controls, 654  
        licensing, 654  
    Imports, 783, 784  
        merchandise  
            degree of manufacture, 672  
            economic class, 672  
            of minerals and mineral products, 428-429  
            value at constant prices, 694-695  
            valuation of, 662  
            value of major commodity groups, 668  
    Income  
        distribution, 183  
        earnings and hours, 165-183  
        earnings and hours, surveys of, 171  
        tax assessment  
            companies, 609  
            individuals, 606-607  
        tax  
            companies, rates of, 608  
            individuals, general rates, 1978-79, 604  
            instalments refund, 609  
            payable on specified incomes, 604-605  
            rates for individuals, 603  
        taxable, 599

- Income—*continued*  
 taxes  
   collected, 609  
   companies, 608-609  
   individual, 599-604
- Index  
 numbers of consumer (retail) prices in various countries, 132
- Indexes  
 of agricultural commodities produced, 308  
 of average unit gross value of commodities produced and output, 311  
 of female weekly wage rates for industry groups, 169  
 hourly wage rates, 170  
 male weekly wage rates for industry groups, 168  
 price, 127-144  
 retail price, 131  
 wage rates, 167, 168
- Indian Ocean, 82
- Indonesia  
 defence co-operation with, 70  
 overseas trade with, 676-677
- Industrial  
 accidents, 188  
 conciliation and arbitration, 165, 166  
   determination of rates of pay, 166  
   Federal tribunals, 166  
   State tribunals, 166  
 court, 255  
 Design Council of Australia (IDCA), 440  
 disputes, 183-188  
   causes of, 187  
   duration of, 187  
   estimated loss in wages, 184  
   methods of settlement, 187  
   number of, 184  
   workers involved, 184  
   working days lost, 184, 185-188  
 research and development, 701  
 tribunals, 170
- Industries  
 agriculture, 778  
 Assistance Commission, 325, 437, 506, 654, 657  
 factories, 781  
 forestry, 780  
 gross value of production, 781-782  
 minerals, 780  
 pastoral, dairying etc, 779
- Industry, 304  
 development, 572  
   aid for, 571  
 Economics, Bureau of, 438  
 petroleum, 433  
 policy advice, 699  
 research organisation, 719  
 wheat, development of, 317  
 wine, 335
- Infant welfare centres, 237
- Infants, supervision and care of, 237
- Inflow of  
 foreign investment in enterprises, 684  
 direct foreign investment in enterprises, 684
- Information Technology Council, 703
- Inquiry into Teacher Education, National, 273
- Instalment credit for retail sales, 572-573
- Institute of Child Health, The, 230
- Institutional loans, 683
- Insurance, 551  
 companies, 573, 574  
 general, 570  
 life, 564-567, 791
- Integrated Agricultural Register, 304
- Inter-Government Maritime Consultative Organisation, 505
- Internal  
 migration, 101-102  
   surveys, 101  
 travel, 742
- International  
 airline  
   passengers, 532  
   traffic, 532  
 air service agreements, 532  
 Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 688  
 Civil Aviation Organization, 531  
 Energy Agency, 459-460  
 Labour Organisation, 190  
 Lead-Zinc Study Group, 417  
 Monetary Fund, 584, 688, 693  
 movements, 116-122  
 relations, 81-88  
   Antarctica, 84  
   consular activities, 84  
   importance to mineral industry, 416-418  
   Law of the Sea, 84  
   nuclear issues, 83  
 research activities, 720-724  
 reserves, 693  
 scientific organisations, Australia's participation in, 720  
 telecommunication traffic, 542-543  
 Tin Agreement, 417  
 water organisations, 394  
 Wheat Agreement, 320  
 Year of the Child, 208
- Interstate  
 air services, 532-533  
 migration, 102  
 shipping  
   movement of coastal vessels, 510  
   movement of overseas vessels, 511
- Intragroup financiers, 563
- Intrastate air services, 533
- Invalid pensioners, by age, 195
- Invalid pensions  
 by age, 196  
 and associated payments, 194-196, 200  
 eligibility criteria, 194  
 rates of, 195
- Investment, 688  
 foreign, 682-687  
 income receivable from foreign enterprises, 686  
 outflow of Australian, 866  
 portfolio, 683
- Invisibles, 687, 688
- Ionospheric Prediction Service, 715
- Iran, overseas trade with, 676-677
- Iron ore, industry, developments in, 432
- Irrigation,  
 in the Australian Capital Territory, 405-406  
 in New South Wales, 396-397  
 in the Northern Territory, 404-405  
 in Queensland, 398-400  
 in South Australia, 400-401  
 in Tasmania, 403-404  
 in Victoria, 397-398  
 in Western Australia, 401-402  
 on rural holdings, 360-361  
 water, sources of, 361
- Italy, overseas trade with, 677-678
- Japan, overseas trade with, 677-678
- Jervis Bay, 7

- Job vacancies, surveys of, 161  
 Joint Coal Board, 409, 411  
 Joint custody of children, 256
- Keeling Islands, see Cocos (Keeling) Islands**
- Korea, Republic of, overseas trade with, 677-678  
 Kuwait, overseas trade with, 677-678  
 Kyle, Air Chief Marshal Sir Wallace Hart, G.C.B.,  
 K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O., D.F.C., K.St.J., 52
- Labour force**  
 the, 151  
 civilian, 155, 157  
 components of, 151  
 definition of, 152  
 estimates of the, 151  
 participation rates, 156  
 supplementary surveys, 161  
 survey, the, 151  
 coverage of, 152  
 non-sampling errors, 153  
 reliability of estimates, 153
- Labour organisations in Australia, 188-190  
 Lamb, 344  
 Lambing, 341  
 Lambs and sheep, 341  
 Land  
 tenure, 313  
 trusts, 571  
 utilisation in Australia, 314-315
- Landsat**  
 applications, 723  
 coverage of Australia, 724  
 data acquisition and processing facilities, 724  
 satellite, 722-724  
 station, 722  
 system, 723
- Large dams, numbers of, 391
- Law**  
 enforcement in respect of drugs, 250  
 reform, 257  
 of the Sea, 84
- Leaders of the**  
 Government, Commonwealth and State, 54  
 Opposition, Commonwealth and State, 55
- Leave**  
 annual, 183  
 long service, 183
- Legal**  
 aid, 257  
 minimum rates of pay, 165
- Legislative**  
 power, 51  
 provisions relating to drugs, 250
- Legislature**  
 Commonwealth, 51  
 State, 51
- Leichhardt, Ludwig, 5  
 Leprosy (Hansen's disease), 237  
 Levy, on chicken meat, 615  
 Libraries, 734-736  
 Colleges of Advanced Education, 736  
 Universities, 736
- Library, Scientific and Technological, 715  
 Licences, drivers' and riders', 526, 528  
 'Life. Be in It' Program, 738
- Life**  
 expectancy, 111-112  
 expectation at selected ages, 111  
 insurance, 564-567, 791  
 business, 567  
 offices  
 liabilities and assets, 565  
 revenue and expenditure, 566  
 tables, 111
- Linseed, 325  
 Literature, 733-734  
 Board of Review, The National, 733
- Live**  
 animals, exports of, 345  
 births, 103-105  
 nuptiality, 103  
 plurality of, 104  
 sex, 103
- Livestock, 338-347**  
 Slaughter Levy, 347, 614  
 slaughtered for human consumption, 344  
 slaughterings, gross value of, 346  
 Living-away-from-home allowance, 600  
 Loan-raising overseas by the Government, 688  
 Loans, for purchasing or building homes, 492-496
- Local authorities, 626-629**  
 borrowings, 638-639  
 receipts and outlay, 627-629
- Local government**  
 authorities; area, population, dwellings, rates and  
 penalties for ordinary services, 626-627  
 powers of, 626  
 Local value of commodities, 308  
 Long-service leave, 183  
 Lotteries, 577-578
- McDonald Islands and Heard Island, 8, 772**
- Machinery, agricultural, 361  
 Maintenance, 256  
 and custody, 256
- Maize, 324**  
 area cropped, 324  
 exports, 324  
 production, 324
- Malaysia**  
 defence co-operation with, 70  
 overseas trade with, 677-678
- Male average weekly earnings, 170  
 Management of water resources, role of federal, State  
 and local authorities, 394  
 Manufacture, bounties on, 437
- Manufacturing**  
 census, 442  
 commodities, principal, 450-454  
 Council, Australian, 699  
 establishments, 442, 449  
 employment in, 444-445  
 timber industry, 371  
 value added, 448  
 value of turnover, 446  
 industry  
 price indexes of articles produced, 135, 136  
 statistics  
 1901-1967-68, 441  
 from 1968-69, 441-442  
 principal commodities produced, 450-454
- Marine**  
 and Ports Council of Australia, 504  
 science, 717
- Market Advisory Services, 661  
 Marketing costs, 308
- Marriage, 103, 112**  
 Act, 1961, Australian, 112  
 age at, 113, 115  
 counselling, 256  
 dissolution of, 114-116  
 marital status at, 112  
 rates, 113, 114  
 Marriages, 112, 114  
 crude rates of, 103  
 Masters and seamen, 505  
 Maternity allowances, 200

- Matrimonial**  
 Causes Act 1959-1966, 114  
 property, disputes about, 257  
 'Meals-on-Wheels', 207
- Mean**  
 (or average) earnings, definition of, 172  
 weekly earnings, definition of, 179
- Meat**  
 Board, Australian, 346  
 exports, 345  
 and Livestock Corporation, Australian, 347  
 and meat products, consumption of, 346  
 production, 343-347
- Median**  
 earnings, definition of, 172  
 weekly earnings, definition of, 179
- Medical**  
 benefits, 226  
 expenses, 601  
 Members of Commonwealth ministries, 53  
 Mental Health Institutions, 238  
 Merchandise trade overseas, 606  
 Meteorological research, 715  
 Meteorology, 721  
 Bureau of, 15, 17, 38, 48, 715, 717  
 research, 715
- Metric Conversion Board, 719**
- Migrant**  
 education, 268  
 Commonwealth Government grants for, 299  
 Program, Adult, 268  
 settlement, 211  
 welfare services, 211-212
- Migration**  
 internal, 101-102  
 interstate, 102  
 to Australia, 118-121
- Milk**  
 cattle, numbers of, 353  
 production, 353, 354  
 utilisation, 354  
 whole, 354
- Mineral**  
 deposits, 409  
 development and research, 415-416  
 exploration  
 control of, 410  
 other than petroleum, 426  
 exports, control of, 411  
 industry  
 Commonwealth Government assistance to, 411-414  
 income taxation concessions, 412  
 recent developments in, 431-434  
 research, 415-416  
 by private enterprise, 416  
 by universities, 416  
 State government assistance to, 414-415  
 prices, 430-431  
 processing and treatment, 427-428  
 production, 420-425  
 value of, 424-425  
 resources, 409  
 Resources  
 Bureau of, 412, 413  
 Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of, 415-416  
 rights, 409  
 royalties, 410  
 sands industry, developments in, 434
- Minerals**  
 administration of, 409
- Minerals—continued**  
 and mineral products  
 exports of, 428-429  
 imports of, 428-429  
 of economic significance, 409  
 quantity produced, 420-423
- Minimum**  
 hourly rates of pay, 170  
 wage, 167  
 wage rates, 167
- Mining**  
 accidents, 420  
 control of, 409  
 establishments, 419  
 industry, foreign control of, 425  
 leases, 314
- Ministeries, Commonwealth Government, 1901 to 1977, 53**
- Ministers of the Third Fraser Ministry, 54**
- Ministry of Housing, Victoria, 489**
- Miscellaneous crops, 335-338**
- Molluscs, edible, 373-374**  
 processing of, 379  
 production, 377, 378
- Monetary institutions**  
 'non-official', 688, 690  
 official, 688, 690
- Monetary sector, 688, 690**
- Money, 549-550**  
 market, 560, 561  
 corporations, 561  
 dealers, short-term, 560  
 volume of, 549-550
- Mortality, 108-111**  
 general, 109  
 perinatal, 110
- Motor vehicles**  
 census, 527  
 on register, 527-528  
 registration, 527-528  
 usage, survey of, 526
- Movements, international, 116-122**
- Multi-establishment enterprises, 443, 449**
- Multilateral**  
 aid, 85, 86  
 trade, 655
- Municipal tram and bus services, 525-526**
- Munitions factories, government, 76**
- Murrumbidgee Irrigation Area, 396**
- Museums, 714, 733**
- Mushrooms, 335, 337**  
 canned, bottled or dried  
 imports, 337  
 production, 337
- Music, 731**  
 chamber, 731
- Mutton, 344**
- Mutual funds, 571**
- National**  
 Aboriginal Conference, 211  
 Aboriginal Education Committee, 274  
 accounts, 788-789  
 framework of, 644  
 sectors of, 644  
 Accreditation Authority for Translators and Interpreters (NAATI), 212  
 Acoustic Laboratories, The, 230  
 Aeronautics and Space Administration (U.S.), 721  
 Association  
 of Australian State Road Authorities, 531  
 of Testing Authorities (NATA), 439  
 Biological Standards Laboratory, 231

National—*continued*

- Broadcasting Service
    - program facilities of, 544
    - technical facilities of, 544
  - capital account, 644, 645, 647
  - Capital Development Commission, 763
  - Coal Research Advisory Committee, 416
  - Debt Sinking Fund, 636
  - Development and Energy, Department of, 393, 395, 416, 460
  - disposable income, 643
  - Energy
    - Advisory Committee, 460, 699
    - Office, 460
    - Research Development and Demonstration Council, 460
  - expenditure, gross, 643
  - Health and Medical Research Council, 230, 702, 719
  - health
    - benefits, 226
    - services organisations, 229
    - services, 225-234
  - Heart Foundation, government grants to, 233
  - income, 643
    - and expenditure accounts, 643-650
    - and expenditure
      - main aggregates at current prices, 649
      - reliability of estimates, 645
      - revision of estimates, 645
    - and outlay account, 644, 645, 647
  - Inquiry into Teacher Education, 273
  - Library of Australia, 734
  - Literature Board of Review, 733
  - Monitor on Domestic Tourism, 742
  - parks, 714
  - Parks and Wildlife Service, 714
  - servicemen, re-establishment benefits, 221
  - Standards Commission, 439, 716
  - Television Service, The, 545
  - Therapeutic Goods Committee, 231
  - Travel Survey, 742
  - Water Resources Assessment Program, 405
- Natural
- Disasters Organisation, 75
  - gas, 459, 462
  - increase of population, 93, 102
    - crude rates of, 102
  - resources, development and utilisation, 713
- Navigation Act, provisions of, 505
- Netherlands, overseas trade with, 678-679
- Net reproduction rate, 106
- New
- capital raisings, 576
  - money, 576
  - motor vehicles, registration of, 528
- New South Wales
- area, 8
  - dams and reservoirs, 389
  - Electricity Authority of, 470
  - Electricity Commission of, 470
  - electricity generation and transmission, 470-471
  - future developments in electricity, 471
  - Housing Commission, 488-489
  - hydro-electricity, 471
  - irrigation, 396-397
  - public health legislation, recent developments in, 234
  - Queensland Border Rivers Agreement, 395
  - water conservation, 396-397
- New Zealand, 4
- overseas trade with, 678-679
  - reciprocal social service agreements, 203
- Nickel industry, developments in, 434
- Non-banking financial institutions, 551
- Non-container cargo, 513
- Non-government
- railways, 524
  - schools, students, age and sex of, 278
  - teachers colleges, 267
- Non-managerial employees, 172, 175, 176, 178, 179
- Non-merchandise overseas trade, 663, 666
- 'Non-official' monetary institutions, 688, 690
- Non-private dwellings, 481
- Non-sampling errors, 153
- Non-tariff barriers to trade, 656
- Norfolk Island, 7, 770-772
- administration, 770
  - economic activity, 770-771
  - education, 771
  - finance, 772
  - general, 770
  - judiciary, 771
  - trade, transport and communication, 771
- Northern Territory
- Aboriginals, 751-752
  - administration, 749, 762
  - air services, 758-759
  - apprenticeship training, 761
  - area, 8, 749, 762
  - climate, flora and fauna, 750
  - dams and reservoirs, 390
  - education, 269, 759-761
  - electricity supply, 476
  - federal authority outlay on education, 293
  - finance, 761-762
  - fishing, 756
  - forestry, 755
  - home loans scheme, 495
  - home sales scheme, 495
  - Housing Commission Sales Scheme, 495
  - housing schemes, 491-492
  - irrigation, 404-405
  - land tenure, 752
  - legislation, 749-762
  - manufacturing establishments, 756
  - mining, 755
  - National Parks and Reserves, 757
  - natural gas, 755
  - overseas trade, 757
  - pastoral and agricultural industries, 752-754
  - petroleum, 755
  - physical geography, 750
  - population, 750
  - posts, telegraph, telephone, radio and television, 759
  - production, 752-757
  - public health legislation, recent developments in, 236
  - railways, 757
  - roads, 758
  - schools, 760
  - secondary industries, 756
  - shipping, 758
  - soil conservation, 758
  - technical and further education, 761
  - tourism, 756
  - transfer to Commonwealth, 7
  - water, 758
    - conservation, 404-405



- Notifiable diseases  
   cases notified, 238  
   methods of prevention and control, 238  
 Nuclear issues, 83  
 Number of  
   dwellings, 481  
   manufacturing establishments, 448-449  
 Numbers, Commonwealth Government ministers, 55  
 Nuptial confinements, 104, 105  
 Nurse education and training, 273  
 Nurseries, 238  
 Nursing  
   care, domiciliary benefits, 228  
   home benefits and payments, 227  
   homes, religious and charitable, 228  
 Nutrients, 313  
**Oats, 322**  
   area cropped, 322  
   exports, 322  
   production, 322  
 Ocean thermal energy, 459, 465  
**Official**  
   monetary institutions, 688, 690  
   reserve assets, 688, 693  
**Oil, 459, 461**  
   Australian crude, 412-413  
   shale, 463  
**Oilseed crops**  
   area, 326  
   gross value, 326  
   production, 326  
   trends in production, 324-326  
**Oilseeds, 324-326**  
**Ombudsman, 258**  
**Opera, 731**  
**Opposition leaders, Commonwealth and State governments, 55**  
**Orchestras, 731**  
**Ord River Irrigation Project, 402**  
**Ordinary time**  
   earnings and hours, full-time non-managerial employees, 179  
   earnings, definition of, 172  
   hours, definition of, 172  
**Ores and concentrates, exported, 430**  
**Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 82, 394**  
**Orography, 35**  
**Other**  
   dwellings, new, 497-498  
   schooling arrangement, correspondence tuition, 265  
**Outflow of Australian investment, 686**  
**Outlay**  
   on education  
     Commonwealth authorities, 291-293  
     public authorities, 289-290  
     State authorities, 295  
   by Commonwealth authorities, main components, 588-597  
   of State authorities, main components, 623-624  
**Output and capacity of hydro-electric scheme, Tasmania, 475**  
**Overseas**  
   arrivals and departures, 116-122  
   Broadcasting Service, 545  
   cargo loaded and discharged, 514-516  
   shipping  
     country of registration of vessel, 510  
     vessels entered and cleared, 510  
   **Overseas—continued**  
   students, 287  
     number of private, 287  
     number of sponsored, 287  
     number of trainee, 287  
   study, awards for, 269  
   Telecommunications Commission (Australia), 541, 584  
     charges, 541, 542  
     establishments, 542  
     international consultation, 542  
     satellites, 541, 542  
     submarine cables of, 541, 542  
   trade, 664-665  
     commodities traded with major partners, 673-680  
     legislation affecting, 653  
     non-merchandise, 663, 666  
     by State, 681  
     with  
       ASEAN, 674-675  
       Belgium-Luxembourg, 674-675  
       Canada, 674-675  
       China, 675-676  
       EEC, 675-676  
       France, 675-676  
       Germany, Federal Republic of, 675-676  
       Hong Kong, 676-677  
       Indonesia, 676-677  
       Iran, 676-677  
       Italy, 677-678  
       Japan, 677-678  
       Korea, Republic of, 677-678  
       Kuwait, 677-678  
       Malaysia, 677-678  
       Netherlands, 678-679  
       New Zealand, 678-679  
       Papua New Guinea, 678-679  
       Saudi Arabia, 679-680  
       Singapore, Republic of, 679-680  
       United Kingdom, 679-680  
       United States of America, 679-680  
       USSR, 679-680  
       various countries, 672-680  
     transactions account, 644, 645, 648  
     travel, 742-745  
     visitors, 742-745  
**Papua New Guinea**  
   defence co-operation with, 70  
   overseas trade with, 678-679  
**Paramedical services**  
   Commonwealth Government  
     grants for, 232  
     subsidies for, 232  
**Parks, national, 714**  
**Parliamentary government, 51**  
   outlay on, 60  
**Parliaments of the States, membership by party affiliation, 59**  
**Partnerships and trusts, 607**  
**Part-time**  
   employees, 182  
   workers  
     by age, 158  
     definition of, 179  
**Pastoral finance companies, 563**  
**Pasture improvement, 359**  
**Pastures, area irrigated, 360-361**  
**Patent Office Library, 735**  
**Patents, 259**

- Payments to States by Commonwealth Government for home care, senior citizens' centres and welfare officers, 208  
 Payroll tax, 170, 616-617  
   returns, 170  
 Peanuts, 325  
 Pearl shell, 374, 376  
 Pearls, 376  
 Pensioner funeral benefits granted, 199  
 Pensioners,  
   fringe benefits available to, 199  
   widow, by age, 197  
 Pensions  
   age, *see* age pensions  
   benefits, 792-793  
   double orphans, 201  
   disability and dependants', 213-216  
   invalid, 194-196, 200  
   schemes, 567-569  
     public authorities, 568-569  
   service, 216-218  
   widows', 196-198, 200  
 Perinatal  
   deaths, 240, 241-242  
   mortality, 110  
 Permanent building societies, 574  
   income and expenditure, 558  
   liabilities and assets, 558  
   operations of, 557  
 Permanent Defence Force  
   composition of, 69  
   personnel strengths of, 68  
 Permanent settlement in Australia, restrictions on, 119  
 Personal care subsidies paid under Aged and Disabled Persons Homes Act, 205  
 Petroleum  
   exploration, 410, 426-427  
     control of, 410  
   industry, developments in, 433  
   search subsidy, 412  
 Pharmaceutical benefits, 228  
 Phillip, Captain (later Governor), 4  
 Phosphate  
   fertilisers, 413  
   Fertilisers Bounty Act 1963, 413  
   industry, developments in, 434  
 Physical geography, Australia, 15-48  
 Pigmeat, 344  
 Pigs, 341-342  
 Plant quarantine, 226  
 Plantations, 366-367  
   area of, 366-367  
   ownership of, 366-367  
 Police  
   Federal, Australian, 252, 253  
   primary duties of, 252  
   Force, Commonwealth, 252  
   and prisons, 794  
 Political parties, 59  
 Pollution, prevention of, 506  
 Population, 91  
   Aboriginal, 100  
   age distribution of, 96  
   age groups, 98  
   age pyramid, 99  
   Australian born, 97  
   Census, 151  
     history of the, 91  
     topics covered in the, 91  
   components of growth, 93  
   composition of, 96  
   distribution by marital status, 97  
   Population—*continued*  
     estimates, 92  
     general characteristics of, 96-100  
     growth, effect of migration on, 118  
     location of, 95  
     masculinity of, 100  
     natural increase, 93, 102  
     overseas born, 97  
     projections of, 93-95  
     size and growth of, 92  
     of States, 96  
     of Territories, 96  
     Survey, The, 151, 179, 189, 221  
     Evening and Night Work, 170  
 Pork, 344  
 Portability of social service payments, 200  
 Portfolio investment, 683  
 Postal Commission, Australia, *see* Australian Postal Commission  
 Postal and Telecommunications Department, 543  
   functions of, 535  
 Postgraduate awards, 269  
 Post natal care, 237  
 Potato marketing, 329  
 Potatoes, 328  
 Potatoes, Australian production of, 329  
 Poultry, 342  
   industry  
     development of, 345  
     levy, 615  
     slaughtered for human consumption, 344  
 Pre-natal care, 237  
 Pre-school education, 264  
   Commonwealth Government grants for, 300  
 Prevention of pollution by oil, of Australian coast, waters and reefs, 506  
 Price  
   collection for Consumer Price Index, 128  
   Index  
     Consumer, 127-130  
     Export, 132, 136-144  
     of materials used in building other than house building, 133, 134  
     of materials used in house building, 132, 133  
     of materials used in manufacturing industry, 132, 134, 135  
     indexes, 127-144  
     of articles produced by manufacturing industry, 135, 136  
     retail, 127-132  
     wholesale, 132-144  
 Prices, 782  
   Justification Tribunal, 145, 146  
   retail, 127-132  
 Pricing of Australian crude oil, 412-413  
 Primary  
   Industry, Department of, 365, 367, 369, 372  
   production taxes and charges, 613-616  
   schools, 264  
   and secondary education, 264-266  
 Principal crops and pastures fertilised, 359-360  
 Prisoners  
   convicted, 252  
   and ex-prisoners, welfare of, 210  
 Prisons, 794  
 Private  
   capital flows, 682  
   companies, 608  
   contract built houses, 498-499  
   dwellings, 481  
   finance, 790-791  
     economic management of, 550  
     regulation of, 550

- Private—*continued*  
 foreign investment, 599-603  
 forestry, 368  
 health insurance, 226-227  
 hospitals, 237  
 industry, research in, 718-719  
 Overseas Student Program, 287  
 pension funds, 567-568  
 sector, 688, 690
- Privy Council, 254
- Processed fruit, 331  
 and products, production of, 331
- Proclaimed or declared roads, 530
- Production  
 of bacon, ham and canned meat, 344  
 principal commodities, 450-454  
 valuation of, 442
- Productivity, 440  
 Department of, 76
- Products of mineral origin, production of, 427-428
- Project SCORE, 703, 715, 718
- Prosecutions and convictions for drug offences, 252
- Psychiatric hospitals, 238
- Public  
 authority  
 pension schemes, 568-569  
 superannuation schemes, 568-569  
 companies, 608  
 debt, 636  
 enterprises, 617-618  
 finance  
 Commonwealth Government, 792  
 State government, 792  
 financial enterprises, 584  
 health organisations, Commonwealth Government  
 grants to, 233-234  
 hospitals, 237  
 sector borrowing, 636-639
- Public authorities  
 expenditure on new fixed assets, 633  
 final consumption expenditure, 630  
 outlay, 632-633  
 receipts, 633  
 receipts and outlay, 630-631  
 taxation, 633
- Qantas**, 532, 589
- Quantity of minerals produced, 420-423
- Quarantine, 225  
 animal, 226  
 human, 225  
 plant, 226
- Queen Elizabeth, the Second, 51
- Queensland  
 area, 8  
 Coal Board, 411  
 dams and reservoirs, 389  
 electricity  
 generation, 473  
 legislation, 473  
 transmission and distribution, 473  
 Housing Commission, The, 489, 493  
 irrigation in, 398-400  
 public health legislation, recent developments in,  
 235  
 State Electricity Commission of, 473  
 water conservation in, 398-400
- Quotas, 327  
 tariff, 654
- Radiocommunication** stations, 543
- Railway  
 development, 517  
 gauges, 517, 518
- Railways, 517-524  
 government, *see* government railways  
 non-government, 524
- Rainday frequency, 16, 21
- Rainfall, 40-47  
 annual, 17-19  
 deficiency, 38  
 distribution, 19  
 effectiveness, 20  
 highest daily, 23  
 intensity, 17, 21  
 seasonal, 14, 20  
 variability, 15, 16, 20
- Ramsay, Commodore Sir James Maxwell, C.B.E.,  
 D.S.C., 52
- Rapeseed, 325
- Rates, local government, 626, 627
- Rates of  
 family allowance, 200  
 income tax, individuals, 603  
 pay  
 determination of, 166  
 legal minimum, 165  
 sickness benefits, 202  
 unemployment benefits, 202  
 wages, 166
- Rebates, taxation, 601-603
- Receipts  
 by Commonwealth authorities, main components  
 of, 597-618  
 of State authorities, main components, 624, 625
- Recent developments in the mineral industry, 431-434
- Reciprocal social service agreements  
 with New Zealand, 203  
 with United Kingdom, 203
- Recreation, community, 738-739
- Red Cross Blood Transfusion Service, Commonwealth  
 Government grants to, 233
- Redistribution, electoral, 57
- Re-exports, 661, 662
- Referendums, 59
- Refugee arrivals, 122
- Refugees, 122
- Registered building societies, 557-559
- Regular servicemen, re-establishment benefits, 221
- Rehabilitation, 209
- Relations with  
 Asia and the Pacific, 81  
 Canada, 82  
 China, 81  
 Commonwealth, the, 63  
 Japan, 81  
 New Zealand, 82  
 Soviet Union, 81  
 The United States, 81  
 Western Europe, 82  
 other countries, 83
- Relative humidity, 29  
 average, 29, 30, 31, 32  
 variation, 29
- Religious and charitable nursing homes, 228
- Rental Assistance to Pensioners Scheme, 484
- Rental Housing Assistance, 482

- Repatriation
  - benefits, 212, 220-221
  - expenditure on, 220
  - Commission, 212
  - general hospitals, 219
    - treatment of community patients, 218
  - hospitals, 218, 219
    - and institutions, eligibility for treatment in, 218
    - institutions, 218, 219
  - total expenditure on, 213
- Reproduction rate
  - gross, 106
  - net, 106
- Research, 702
  - activities, international, 720-722
  - agricultural, 699
  - and development, 699
    - Commonwealth Government sector, 706-709
    - expenditure on, 703, 704-705
    - higher education sector, 713
    - incentives, industrial, 702
    - industrial, 702
    - manpower, 704-705
    - private enterprise sector, 713
    - private non-profit sector, 713
    - State Government sector, 710-713
  - forest, 367-369
  - grain, 318
  - grants, 702, 718
  - in private industry, 718-719
  - in universities and colleges, 719
  - meteorology, 715
  - mineral industry, 415-416
  - organisations, associated with education institutions, 720
  - organisations, industry, 719
  - projects, social welfare, 209
  - scientific, 699-724
  - social sciences, 720
  - space, 721
  - studentships and fellowships, 720
  - water resources, 393
- Reserve
  - assets, official, 688, 693
  - Bank of Australia, 550, 584, 688
    - and short term money market, 560
    - central banking business, 552
    - functions of, 551-552
    - liabilities and assets, 552
    - note issue department, 552
    - policy, 552
    - rural credits, department, 552
- Reserves, international, 693
- Reservoirs and dams, 389-391
- Retail
  - census, 455
  - establishments, 455
  - price indexes
    - 1901 to 1978, 131
    - previous, 131
  - prices, 127-132
  - sales
    - at constant prices, 456
    - value of, 456
  - surveys, 455
  - trade, 455-456
- Revenue from taxation, 581
- Review of Overseas Cargo Shipping Legislation, 508
- Rice, 324
  - area cropped, 324
  - exports, 324
  - production, 324
- River Murray Commission, 395
- Rivers and Water Supply Commission, Tasmania, 403-404
- Road
  - Research Board, Australian, 531
  - traffic accidents, 529
  - transport, 787
- Roads
  - proclaimed or declared, 530
  - used for general traffic, 530
- Royal
  - Australian Air Force, 73-74
    - aircraft of the, 73
    - higher organisation of, 73
    - structural organisation of, 73
    - training, 73
  - Australian Navy, 70-71
    - Fleet Air Arm, 71
    - higher organisation of, 70
    - ships, construction and repair, 71
    - training and entry, 71
  - Flying Doctor Service, Commonwealth Government grants to, 233
- Rural
  - Bank of New South Wales, Sale of Homes Agency, 492-493
  - employment, 362
  - establishments
    - area of, 314
    - irrigation on, 360-361
  - improvement, 358-361
  - industries
    - development of, 303
    - export trade of, 303
- Safflower, 325
- Salaried and Professional Associations, Australian Council of, 190
- Salaries
  - Commonwealth Government ministers, 55
  - employees in Manufacturing establishments, 445-446
- Salary and wage earners, 151
- Sales,
  - retail, 456
  - tax, 612-613
- Salvage of wrecks, 506
- Satellite remote sensing, 715
- Saudi Arabia, overseas trade with, 679-680
- Savings banks, 574
  - branches and agencies, 557
  - liabilities and assets, 556
  - operations of, 556
- Scheduled domestic airline services, 533
- Scheme of Parliamentary government, 51
- School
  - dental scheme, 233
  - dental services, 289
  - medical services, 289
  - of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, The, 230
  - organisation and operation, 263-264
  - year, 264
- Schools, 276-278
  - categories of, 276
  - Commission, 263, 265, 268, 270
  - Commonwealth Government grants to States for, 297
  - compulsory education, 263
  - for the handicapped, 265
  - funding of, 263
  - general characteristics of, 263
  - government
    - age and sex of students, 278
    - grades in 277

- Schools—*continued*  
 non-government, 278  
 number of, 276  
 number of students at, 276  
 number of teachers at, 276  
 of the air, 265  
 primary, 264  
 secondary, 265  
 students, age of, 278
- Science, 699-724  
 and technology  
   bilateral arrangements, 720  
   and the Environment, Department of, 700, 717, 720, 721  
   Australian Academy of, 701  
   in Australia, history of, 699
- Sciences, Technological, Australian Academy of, 702
- Scientific  
 and Industrial Research Organization, Commonwealth, *See also* under Commonwealth and technological information services, 715  
 research, 699-724  
   with high-altitude balloons, 721
- Seaman, Mr Keith Douglas, 52
- Seat belts, 529
- Secondary  
 and Primary education, 264-266  
 Allowances Scheme, 269  
 schools, 265
- Securities Commonwealth Government, 584
- Security  
 Council of the United Nations, 83  
 of Australia, 65
- Seismology, 721
- Senate, 57  
 election, 58  
 Representation of the N.T. and A.C.T. in, 57  
 (Representation of Territories) Act 1973, 57
- Service  
 establishments, educational courses, 74  
 pensions, 216-218  
   amount paid, 217-218  
   annual liability, 217  
   class of, 217  
   number in force, 217  
   Canteen Trust Fund, The 221-222
- Settlement of returned service personnel on the land, 317
- Settler arrivals  
 age of, 120  
 marital status of, 121  
 number of, 120
- Settlers arriving, country of last residence, 119
- Share subscription, 576
- Sheep, 340  
 and lambs, 341  
 and wool industry, 340  
 numbers, 340, 349  
   world, 341
- Sheltered  
 employment allowances and associated payments, 196  
 workshops, 206
- Shipbuilding, 506  
 assistance, 506  
 bounty, 506-507  
 subsidy, 506
- Ship passengers, 505
- Shipping, 785  
 cargo discharged and loaded, 515  
 casualties, 516  
 conferences, 508
- Shipping—*continued*  
 control of, 505-508  
 interstate, 510-511  
 statistics, collection and presentation, 508-510
- Ships  
 and shipping, 505  
 of the Royal Australian Navy, 71
- Ships' stores, 681
- Shipyards, 506
- Short-term money market, 560-561
- Sickness benefits, 201-202  
 and associated payments, eligibility criteria, 201  
 rates of, 202
- Silage,  
 farm stocks of, 336
- Silver, lead and zinc, industry developments in, 432-433
- Singapore  
 defence co-operation with, 70  
 overseas trade with, 679-680
- Single establishment manufacturing enterprises, 443, 449
- Slaughterings, 343-347
- Snow, 23
- Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric  
 Authority, 584  
 Power Act 1949, 467  
 Scheme, 390, 395, 468-470  
 map of, 469
- Social  
 needs, studies of, 209  
 science research, 720  
 security and welfare  
   cash benefits paid by Commonwealth Government, 193  
   government outlay on, 194  
 Security, Department of, 208  
 security services, Commonwealth Government  
   expenditure on, 193  
   welfare, 208-210  
     policy secretariat, 210, 232  
     research projects, 209  
   work, 208
- Soil  
 conservation, 714  
 resources, 714
- Soils, 359
- Solar energy, 459, 465
- Soldiers' Children Education Scheme, 220-221
- Sources of irrigation water, 361
- South Australia  
 area, 8  
 Electricity Trust of, 474  
 Housing Trust, The, 490  
 Sales Scheme, 494  
 irrigation, 400-401  
 public health legislation, developments in, 235  
 State Bank of, 494  
 water conservation, 400-401
- Sovereign, 51
- Soybeans, 325
- Space  
 research, 721  
 tracking stations, 721
- Special  
 benefit, 202  
 bonds, 637  
 Broadcasting Service, 544  
 schools for the handicapped, 265
- Spending patterns, household, 127
- Sports development, 739
- Standard error  
 for agricultural enterprises, 306

- Standard error—*continued* —  
 for earnings and hours of employees (distribution and composition) surveys, 172, 173, 177  
 of labour force survey, 153  
 of weekly earnings of employees, August 1978, 180
- Standard hours of work, 170
- Standard Industrial Trade Classification, 134, 135
- Standards Association of Australia, The, 438-439
- Standardisation of manufacturing, 438-439
- Standing Committee on Soil Conservation, 314
- State authorities, 619-625  
 and local authorities, outlay on education, 295  
 borrowings, 638-639  
 expenditure on new fixed assets, 624  
 final consumption expenditure, 620, 621  
 finance, coverage of, 619  
 receipts of, 624-625  
 receipts and outlay, 620-622  
 taxation, 624
- State  
 awards, wage rates, 166, 167  
 Bank of South Australia, 494  
 Consolidated Revenue Funds, 619  
 Electricity Commission  
 of Queensland, 473  
 of Victoria, 471-472  
 Energy Commission of Western Australia, 474  
 fisheries authorities, 375  
 forest authorities, 368  
 forests, 314  
 government  
 archives, 737  
 health activities, 234-237  
 public finance, 792  
 governors, 42, 51  
 housing authorities, 488-491  
 Housing Commission of Western Australia, 491, 494  
 legislation, for financial institution regulation, 551  
 parliaments, membership by party affiliation, 59  
 public health legislation and administration, 234-236  
 responsibilities in education, 263  
 softwood forestry operations, 367
- States  
 capital assistance grants to, 595  
 Commonwealth Government  
 assistance to, 197, 198, 207  
 grants to, 290  
 Grants  
 (Deserted Wives) Act 1968, 207  
 (Home Care) Act 1969, 207  
 payments by Commonwealth Government to, 207  
 population of, 96  
 Statistical collections, agriculture, 304  
 Stevedoring industry, 507  
 Stillbirths, 111  
 Stirling, Lieutenant-Governor, 4  
 Stock exchange, 576  
 Stocks  
 of manufacturing establishments, 447-448  
 of wool, 350-351
- Stuart, John McDowall, 6
- Student assistance schemes, 287
- Students  
 age of, 278  
 at universities, 284-285  
 number of, 276  
 overseas, 287-288
- Sturt, Charles, 5
- Subsidiaries, 683
- Subsidy, shipbuilding, 506
- Sugar, 327-328  
 apparent consumption, 328  
 area harvested, 328  
 cane,  
 area harvested, 327  
 production, 327  
 yield, 327  
 export contracts, 327  
 exports, of, 327  
 markets, 327  
 production, 328
- Sunflower, 325
- Sunshine, 32, 40-47
- Superannuation schemes, 567-569  
 public authority, 568-569
- Superphosphate usage, 359
- Supervision and care of infant life, 237
- Supply of nutrients available for consumption, 313
- Supporting parents  
 age, 198  
 by type of beneficiary, 198
- Supporting parent's benefit, 198, 200
- Surface water  
 measurement, Northern Territory, 405  
 supplies, 386  
 use of ground water, 387  
 yield of, 386
- Surveys  
 crime victims, 245-247  
 ex-service personnel, widows and children, 221  
 household expenditure, 147  
 of income, earnings and hours, 171  
 of motor vehicle usage, 526-527  
 of National Travel, 742
- TAFE colleges, 266
- Tariffs  
 and developing countries, 653  
 anti-dumping duties of, 653, 654  
 barriers to trade, 655  
 by-law provisions of, 653  
 concessions, 656  
 declared preference countries, 653  
 general rates of, 653  
 preferential rates, 653  
 quotas, 654  
 'Generalised System of Preferences', 656
- Tasmania  
 area, 8  
 dams and reservoirs, 390  
 Hydro-Electric Commission, 475  
 irrigation in, 403-404  
 output and capacity of hydro-electric system, 475  
 public health legislation, recent developments in, 236  
 Rivers and Water Supply Commission, 403-404  
 water conservation in, 403-404
- Tasmanian Freight Equalisation Scheme, 507
- Tax  
 effective exemption from, 603  
 instalment deductions, 600  
 payroll, 170, 616-617  
 rebates, concessional, 601  
 sales, 612-613  
 wool, 613
- Taxable income, 599
- Taxation  
 Commonwealth Government, 597  
 deductions  
 gifts, 601  
 living-away-from-home allowance, 600  
 subscriptions, 600

- Taxation—*continued*  
 rebates, 601-603  
 revenue, 581
- Taxes on income, 598-599  
 companies, 608-609  
 individuals, 599-604
- Teacher education, 267-268  
 course content, 267  
 scholarships, 267
- Teachers  
 colleges, non-government, 267  
 numbers of, 276  
 supply of and demand for, 271
- Teaching staff at universities, 286
- Technical education, Commonwealth government  
 grants to States for, 297
- Technical and further education, 266, 278-281  
 academic stream of enrolment, 279  
 colleges, 266  
 Council, 719  
 teachers in academic streams, 281  
 types of enrolments and fields of study, 280
- Technology, 699-724  
 Transfer Council, 703
- Telecom Australia, Research Laboratories, 718
- Telecommunications Commission, Australian, *see* Australian Telecommunications Commission
- Telegrams, 541
- Telephone  
 calls  
   local, 541  
   trunk line, 541  
 instruments in service, 540  
 services, 540
- Television, 543, 544, 545-546  
 and Film School, 265, 732  
 colour, 545  
 service, 545-546  
 stations, 543, 545-546  
 translator, 546
- Telex services, 541
- Temperature, 24-28, 40-47  
 average monthly maxima, 24  
 extreme  
   maxima, 27  
   minima, 28
- Temperatures, average, 24-27
- Temporary Assistance Authority, 437
- Terminating building societies, 494, 558-559, 574
- Terra Australis, 3
- Territories, population of, 96
- Tertiary Education  
 Assistance Scheme, The, 269  
 Commission, 273-702
- Theatre, 727, 731
- Therapeutic Goods Advisory Committee, 231
- Thorium, 459, 464
- Thunder, 40-47
- Thunder-day, 23, 24
- Thunderstorms, 23
- Tidal energy, 459
- Timber, 365, 371-372  
 exports of, 372  
 imports of, 372  
 production, 371  
 products, 371-372
- Tobacco, 335, 336  
 area cropped, 336  
 charge, 613  
 overseas trade, 336  
 production, 336
- Total fertility rate, 106
- Tourism, 740-741
- Tourist  
 accommodation, 740-741  
 Commission, Australian, 740
- Trade  
 agreements, bilateral, 657  
 balance of, 663  
 Commissioners, 88, 659  
 displays, fairs, exhibitions, 660  
 marks and designs, 259  
 missions, 660  
 Practices Act 1974, 508  
 representation in Australia, 661  
 representation overseas  
   marketing officers, 660  
   trade correspondents, 660  
 services, 659  
 statistics, collection of, 661-663  
 unions, 188  
   federal, 189  
   number of, 188, 189  
   membership of, 188, 189  
   State, 189  
 Unions, Australian Council of, 190  
 wholesale, 455
- Trading banks, 574
- advances and deposits, 554-555  
 branches and agencies, 555  
 debits to customers' accounts, 555  
 interest rates, 555  
 liabilities and assets, 553-554  
 operations of 553
- Tram and bus services, government and municipal,  
 525-526
- Trams and trolley buses, 524
- Trans-Australia Airlines, 532, 533, 584
- Transition from secondary education to employment,  
 271, 272
- Transport, 503-534  
 air, *see* Air Transport  
 Department of, 531  
 Economics, Bureau of, 504, 720  
 Industries Advisory Council, 504  
 organisations, 503, 504  
 science, 722
- Travel, overseas, 742-745
- Treaties, 84
- Trochus shell, 374, 376
- Tropical cyclones, 17
- True death rate, 111, 112
- Trusts, 607  
 and funds, transactions of, 571  
 Funds, 619  
 land, 571
- Tuberculosis, 229
- Types of crops grown, 316
- Ultrasonic Institute, The, 230
- Underground water supplies, 400
- Undistributed profits of subsidiaries, 683
- Unemployed, 151  
 persons  
   age, 160  
   by industry, 159  
   by occupation, 159  
   definition of, 152  
   duration of unemployment, 160
- Unemployment  
 benefits, 201-202  
 and associated payments, eligibility criteria,  
 201

- Unemployment—*continued*  
 rates of, 202  
 rates, graph, 156
- United Kingdom  
 overseas trade with, 679-680  
 reciprocal social service agreements, 203
- United Nations, 82, 231  
 Australia's involvement in, 83-85  
 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), 81, 85  
 Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation, 394  
 Environment Program, 394  
 Security Council, 83
- Unit trusts, 571
- Universities, 284-287  
 and colleges, research in, 719  
 Commonwealth government grants for, 298  
 full and part-time students, 284  
 number of enrolled students, 284  
 students by enrolment and field of study, 285  
 students completing degree courses, 287  
 students completing post-graduate diploma courses, 287  
 teaching staff, 286  
 types of courses, 267
- University and college libraries, 736
- Unoccupied dwellings, 481-482
- Unsecured notes, 576
- Uranium 459, 463
- Uranium industry, developments in, 434
- Urban areas, 314
- U.S.A., overseas trade with, 679-680
- U.S.S.R., overseas trade with, 679-680
- Utilisation  
 of land in Australia, 314-315  
 of power from Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme, 469-470
- Vacancies, job, 161
- Valuation of  
 imports, 662  
 production, 442
- Value added, 442, 448
- Value of  
 buildings, 499  
 fruit production, 331  
 minerals produced, 424-425  
 turnover in manufacturing establishments, 446  
 viticulture, 333
- Vapour pressure, 28, 32
- Veal, 344
- Vegetables, 328-330  
 apparent consumption of, 329  
 for human consumption, 328  
 area cropped, 329  
 production of, 329  
 value of exports, 330  
 value of production, 330  
 processed, Australian production of, 330
- Vehicle, total annual kilometres, 527
- Vessels, Australian registered, 516
- Veterans' affairs, 212-221
- Veterans' Affairs, Department of, 212-213, 216, 232, 237
- Veterans  
 dependants of, 218  
 medical treatment for, 218-220
- Victoria  
 area, 8  
 dams and reservoirs, 389  
 electricity
- Victoria—*continued*  
 generation, 472  
 transmission and supply, 472  
 Housing Commission of, 489, 493  
 irrigation in, 397-398  
 Ministry of Housing, 489  
 public health legislation, recent developments in, 235  
 State Electricity Commission of, 471-472  
 water conservation in, 397-398
- Victorian Water Commission, 398
- Visual Arts Board, 733
- Vital statistics, 102-116  
 crude rates, 102
- Viticulture  
 area sown, 333  
 production, 333  
 value of, 333
- Volume of money, 549-550
- Voluntary agencies  
 and the government, 209  
 in the 19th century, 209  
 role of, 209  
 welfare, 209
- Wage  
 and salary earners, 151, 162, 170  
 awards, 166  
 indexation, 166  
 minimum, 167  
 rates  
 hourly, 170  
 weekly, 167-169
- Wages  
 and prices, 782  
 and salaries of employees in manufacturing establishments, 445-446  
 rates of, 166
- War Memorial, 736
- Water conservation in  
 Australian Capital Territory, 405-406  
 New South Wales, 396-397  
 Northern Territory, 404-405  
 Queensland, 398-400  
 South Australia, 400-401  
 Tasmania, 403-404  
 Victoria, 397-398  
 Western Australia, 401-402
- Water management, 392-393  
 attitudes to, 392  
 policy and goals, 392
- Water quality, 391-392  
 conditions affecting, 391
- Water Resources  
 Commission, 396  
 Council, Australian, 393, 702-703, 714
- Water resources  
 continuing assessment of, 393  
 determinants of, 385  
 management of, 385, 392  
 research, 393
- Water supplies, underground, 400
- Water, surface, 386
- Wave energy, 459
- Weekly  
 earnings, 170-171, 175-176  
 average, 143, 144, 148, 149  
 definition of, 172, 177, 179  
 of all employees, 174  
 of employees (distribution), August 1978, 179  
 reliability of estimates, 180  
 of full-time employees, 180



- Weekly—*continued*  
 earnings—*continued*  
 hours paid for, definition of, 172  
 wage rates, 167-169  
   female, 169  
   indexes of, 168-169  
   for industry groups, 168-169  
 Weighted average minimum weekly wage rates, 167-168  
 Weighted average standard hours of work, 170  
 Weights and Measures (National Standards) Act 1960, 716  
 Welfare  
   agencies, 209  
     voluntary, 209  
   centres, infant, 237  
   child, 209, 256  
   family, 209  
   housing accommodation, 491  
   of immigrants, 210, 211-212  
   of prisoners and ex-prisoners, 210  
   organisations, Commonwealth Government assistance to, 205-207  
   services  
     to the handicapped, 209  
     to migrants, 211-212  
   social, 208-210  
   youth, 209  
   and social security, government outlay on, 194  
 Welstat, 209  
 Western Australia  
   area, 8  
   dams and reservoirs, 389  
   electric power, 474-475  
   irrigation in, 401-402  
   public health legislation, recent developments in, 235  
   State Energy Commission of, 474  
   State Housing Commission of, 491, 494  
   water conservation, in, 401-402  
 Whale processing, 380  
 Whales, 374  
 Whaling, 376, 380  
   Act, 374  
 Wheat, 317  
   area cropped, 319  
   Board, Australian, 317, 584  
   exports, 320-322  
   grown for grain  
     area cropped, 319  
     disposal of, 319  
     production, 319  
   home consumption price, 320  
   industry development of, 317  
   monthly export price, 320  
   pools, 320  
   production, 319  
   quality, 318  
   receivals, by Australian Wheat Board, 319  
   stabilisation, 318  
   standards, 318  
   varieties, 318  
   world, 318, 320, 322  
 Whole milk  
   gross value of, 354  
   production, 354  
   utilisation, 354  
 Wholesale  
   price indexes, 132-136  
     of articles produced, 135  
     collection of prices, 132  
     of materials used, 132-135  
   trade, 455  
 Widow pensioners  
   age, 197  
   categories of, 197  
 Widows' pensions  
   and associated payments, 196-198  
   current rates of, 197  
   eligibility criteria, 197  
   income test, 197  
 Wind, 40-47  
   average speeds, 35  
   energy, 459, 465  
   highest speeds, 35  
   prevailing directions at Australian capitals, 35  
   roses, 35-37  
 Winds, 35  
 Wine, 333, 334, 335  
   consumption, 335  
   exports, 335  
   grape charges, 615  
   industry, 335  
   production, 335  
 Winneke, Sir Henry Arthur, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E., K.St.J., Q.C., 52  
 Wood, 466  
   chips, 371  
   crude  
     exports of, 372  
     imports of, 372  
 Wool, 347-353  
   consumption, 351  
   exports, 352  
   greasy, 347  
   industry, 340  
   marketing, 352-353  
   prices, 350  
   production, 347-349  
     world, 341  
   receivals, 350  
     taxable, 350  
   tax, 613  
 Workers, part-time, definition of, 179  
 World  
   cattle numbers, 339  
   Health Organisation, 240, 394  
   Meteorological Organisation, 394  
   sheep numbers, 341  
   wheat, 318, 320, 322  
     area cropped, 322  
     production, 322  
   wool production, 341  
 Wrecks and salvage, 506  
 Yield of surface water, 386  
 Youth  
   affairs, 739-740  
   welfare, 209  
 Zoological gardens, 737-738