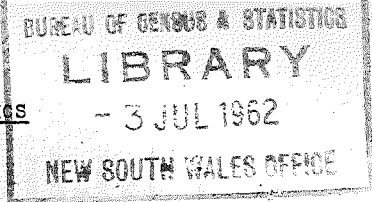


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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC REVIEW NO. 149 : OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, 1959 TO 1961 AND MARCH QUARTER, 1962

INTRODUCTION

For a number of years overseas travellers have been classified for statistical purposes into "permanent and long-term movement" and "short-term movement", the latter being divided into movements of Australian residents and overseas visitors respectively. Table 1 of this Review gives statistics of travellers classified in the above way for recent years and quarters.

2. In July 1958, the range of particulars obtained from travellers was revised to enable the "long-term and permanent movement" to be divided into "permanent movement" (settlers arriving and Australian residents departing permanently) and "long-term movement", the latter being further divided into long-term movements of Australian residents and overseas visitors respectively. The first publication of statistics according to the extended classification was in Review No. 143, issued on 1st May, 1962 and covering all quarters of the years 1959, 1960 and 1961.

3. The present Review gives, in Table 2, particulars of the number of travellers in the new categories of the long-term and permanent movements from March quarter 1959 to March quarter 1962 (inclusive). In Tables 3 to 5 are particulars for the latest quarter of nationality (including country of citizenship of persons of British nationality), country of last (or intended future) residence and occupation. These particulars for the year 1961 were given in Review No. 143. Particulars of age and conjugal condition, and of birthplace, also given in Review No. 143 for 1961, are published only for half-yearly periods and are omitted from this Review.

4. The classification into permanent, long-term and short-term is based on the purpose of travel stated by the traveller on arrival in or departure from Australia. THESE STATEMENTS REPRESENT THE TRAVELLER'S INTENTION AT THE TIME. MANY TRAVELLERS SUBSEQUENTLY CHANGE THEIR INTENTIONS AND THIS MUST BE BORNE IN MIND IN INTERPRETING THE STATISTICS.

5. Permanent movement consists of persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad.

6. Long-term movement consists of arrival of visitors and departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad) for twelve months or more; and departure of residents and return of Australians who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad) for twelve months or more.

7. Short-term movement consists of all other movements, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. Air crew and ships' crew are excluded.

8. Settlers are persons who, on arrival in Australia, indicated that they came intending to settle. Former Settlers (see column 5 of Table 2) are persons who, on departure from Australia, stated that they had come to Australia intending to settle, had stayed for a period of twelve months or more and were now departing permanently. Persons who stated a period of less than twelve months are classified to "visitors departing, short-term movement". Information relating to other aspects of permanent overseas migration was given in Part II of Demographic Review No. 113.

TABLE 1. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA

Period	ARRIVALS			DEPARTURES			EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT - Australian Residents									
Year : 1959	34,502	27,252	61,754	35,928	28,703	64,631	-1,426	-1,451	-2,877
1960	41,645	33,522	75,167	43,324	34,437	77,761	-1,679	- 915	-2,594
1961	47,494	38,714	86,208	50,518	39,362	89,880	-3,024	- 648	-3,672
Quarter Ended : June, 1961	9,650	7,760	17,410	13,187	10,583	23,770	-3,537	-2,823	-6,360
September, 1961	11,558	8,799	20,357	11,099	7,519	18,618	459	1,280	1,739
December, 1961	14,309	11,859	26,168	14,105	10,600	24,705	204	1,259	1,463
March, 1962	13,766	11,601	25,367	12,939	10,392	23,331	827	1,209	2,036
SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT - Visitors									
Year : 1959	39,802	28,318	68,120	42,232	29,798	72,030	-2,430	-1,480	-3,910
1960	49,391	35,232	84,623	49,369	35,301	84,670	22	- 69	- 47
1961	56,990	42,306	99,296	59,304	43,236	102,540	-2,314	- 930	-3,244
Quarter Ended : June, 1961	12,569	9,770	22,339	14,128	10,610	24,738	-1,559	- 840	-2,399
September, 1961	12,647	8,968	21,615	14,101	10,298	24,399	-1,454	-1,330	-2,784
December, 1961	16,191	12,824	29,015	15,452	10,825	26,277	739	1,999	2,738
March, 1962	16,559	11,390	27,949	17,101	13,333	30,434	- 542	-1,943	-2,485
PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT									
Year : 1959	65,637	58,385	124,022	20,757	19,687	40,444	44,880	38,698	83,578
1960	78,543	60,828	139,371	24,164	22,431	46,595	54,379	38,397	92,776
1961	65,920	61,666	127,586	31,527	27,620	59,147	34,393	34,046	68,439
Quarter Ended : June, 1961	18,920	16,763	35,683	7,026	5,640	12,666	11,894	11,123	23,017
September, 1961	13,392	13,582	26,974	8,826	7,333	16,159	4,566	6,249	10,815
December, 1961	12,406	14,562	26,968	8,468	7,733	16,201	3,938	6,829	10,767
March, 1962	15,839	17,819	33,658	8,684	7,808	16,492	7,155	10,011	17,166
TOTAL MOVEMENT									
Year : 1959	139,941	113,955	253,896	98,917	78,188	177,105	41,024	35,767	76,791
1960	169,579	129,582	299,161	116,857	92,169	209,026	52,722	37,413	90,135
1961	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	29,055	32,468	61,523
Quarter Ended : June, 1961	41,139	34,293	75,432	34,341	26,833	61,174	6,798	7,460	14,258
September, 1961	37,597	31,349	68,946	34,026	25,150	59,176	3,571	6,199	9,770
December, 1961	42,906	39,245	82,151	38,025	29,158	67,183	4,881	10,087	14,968
March, 1962	46,164	40,810	86,974	38,724	31,533	70,257	7,440	9,277	16,717

NOTE:- Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 2. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : PERMANENT AND LONG TERM MOVEMENT, CLASSIFIED BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL.

(Persons)

Period	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES						EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES				
	Permanent Movement	Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Arrivals	Permanent Movement			Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Departures	Permanent Movement		Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Movement
	Settlers Arriving	Residents Returning from Overseas	Overseas Visitors Arriving		Former Settlers Departing (a)	Other Residents Departing	Total	Residents Departing	Overseas Visitors Departing		Net Settlers (b)	Total	Residents	Visitors	
1	2	3	4 (1+2+3)	5	6	7 (5+6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11 (1-5)	12 (11-6)	13 (2-8)	14 (3-9)	15 (4-10)	
Year -															
1959	97,777	15,285	10,960	124,022	6,034	6,866	12,900	21,296	6,248	40,444	91,743	84,877	- 6,011	4,712	83,578
1960	110,079	16,495	12,797	139,371	5,551	5,302	10,853	25,331	10,411	46,595	104,528	99,226	- 8,836	2,386	92,776
1961	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	8,240	6,537	14,777	32,157	12,213	59,147	87,167	80,630	-13,555	1,364	68,439
Quarter Ended -															
March, 1959	23,242	3,868	4,197	31,307	1,104	1,615	2,719	4,521	1,448	8,688	22,138	20,523	- 653	2,749	22,619
June, 1959	27,669	3,551	2,345	33,565	1,049	1,501	2,550	4,140	1,325	8,015	26,620	25,119	- 589	1,020	25,550
September, 1959	22,380	3,089	1,953	27,422	1,493	1,895	3,388	5,689	1,505	10,582	20,887	18,992	- 2,600	448	16,840
December, 1959	24,486	4,777	2,465	31,728	2,388	1,855	4,243	6,946	1,970	13,159	22,098	20,243	- 2,169	495	18,569
March, 1960	27,853	4,701	4,536	37,090	1,192	1,373	2,565	6,376	2,092	11,033	26,661	25,288	- 1,675	2,444	26,057
June, 1960	31,168	3,482	2,794	37,444	1,230	1,334	2,564	5,719	2,271	10,554	29,938	28,604	- 2,237	523	26,890
September, 1960	23,202	3,239	2,337	28,778	1,852	1,181	3,033	6,401	2,280	11,714	21,350	20,169	- 3,162	57	17,064
December, 1960	27,856	5,073	3,130	36,059	1,277	1,414	2,691	6,835	3,768	13,294	26,579	25,165	- 1,762	- 638	22,765
March, 1961	29,446	4,198	4,317	37,961	1,402	1,315	2,717	8,576	2,828	14,121	28,044	26,729	- 4,378	1,489	23,840
June, 1961	27,787	4,360	3,536	35,683	1,400	1,589	2,989	6,730	2,947	12,666	26,387	24,798	- 2,370	589	23,017
September, 1961	20,606	3,814	2,554	26,974	2,629	1,912	4,541	8,386	3,232	16,159	17,977	16,065	- 4,572	- 678	10,815
December, 1961	17,568	6,230	3,170	26,968	2,809	1,721	4,530	8,465	3,206	16,201	14,759	13,038	- 2,235	- 36	10,767
March, 1962	23,787	4,995	4,876	33,658	2,169	1,864	4,033	9,266	3,193	16,492	21,618	19,754	- 4,271	1,683	17,166

(a) In this and succeeding tables the figures relating to "Former Settlers Departing" EXCLUDE persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia intending to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months. Satisfactory figures relating to these persons are not available, but over the last three years the number would appear to vary from 1,000 to 2,000 persons per year. See "Introduction" paragraph 8. (b) See note (a).

NOTE:- Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY AND STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1962.

(Persons)

Nationality	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES						EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES				
	Permanent Movement	Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Arrivals	Permanent Movement			Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Departures	Permanent Movement		Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Movement
	Settlers Arriving	Residents Returning from Overseas	Overseas Visitors Arriving		Former Settlers Departing	Other Residents Departing	Total	Residents Departing	Overseas Visitors Departing		Net Settlers	Total	Residents	Visitors	
1	2	3	4 (1+2+3)	5	6	7 (5+6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11 (1-5)	12 (11-6)	13 (2-8)	14 (3-9)	15 (4-10)	
BRITISH															
<u>Country of Citizenship</u>															
Australia	324	3,525	139	3,988	108	1,025	1,133	4,723	45	5,901	216	- 809	-1,198	94	-1,913
Canada	138	13	111	262	13	1	14	6	24	44	125	124	7	87	218
Ireland (a)	142	18	17	177	24	9	33	41	50	124	118	109	- 23	- 33	53
India, Pakistan and Ceylon	168	18	116	302	12	4	16	2	49	67	156	152	16	67	235
Malaya and Singapore	8	4	773	785	6	10	16	7	123	146	2	- 8	- 3	650	639
New Zealand	320	133	541	994	90	13	103	61	238	402	230	217	72	303	592
South Africa (a)	183	12	66	261	16	5	21	5	23	49	167	162	7	43	212
United Kingdom & Colonies (b)	9,546	485	1,205	11,236	391	181	572	501	768	1,841	9,155	8,974	- 16	437	9,395
Other Countries	223	9	153	385	2	2	4	17	34	55	221	219	- 8	119	330
Citizenship not stated	310	242	270	822	745	385	1,130	2,163	873	4,166	- 435	- 820	-1,921	- 603	-3,344
TOTAL BRITISH	11,362	4,459	3,391	19,212	1,407	1,635	3,042	7,526	2,227	12,795	9,955	8,320	-3,067	1,164	6,417
American (U.S.)	224	35	438	697	65	14	79	24	195	298	159	145	11	243	399
Austrian	96	21	7	124	43	13	56	84	21	161	53	40	- 63	- 14	- 37
Belgian	266	..	1	267	3	..	3	6	2	11	263	263	- 6	- 1	256
Chinese	21	2	435	458	9	2	11	12	28	51	12	10	- 10	407	407
Dutch	742	74	98	914	181	66	247	299	102	648	561	495	- 225	- 4	266
French	34	11	31	76	10	17	27	32	35	94	24	7	- 21	- 4	- 18
German	741	72	39	852	175	39	214	361	162	737	566	527	- 289	- 123	115
Greek	2,894	38	26	2,958	11	1	12	159	21	192	2,883	2,882	- 121	5	2,766
Hungarian	56	4	1	61	17	1	18	4	8	30	39	38	..	- 7	31
Italian	4,525	234	46	4,805	47	16	63	551	83	697	4,478	4,462	- 317	- 37	4,108
Lebanese	88	4	2	94	3	1	4	10	..	14	85	84	- 6	2	80
Polish (c)	341	1	1	343	12	6	18	4	19	41	329	323	- 3	- 18	302
Russian (d)	153	1	..	154	8	..	8	3	9	20	145	145	- 2	- 9	134
Spanish	883	3	10	896	3	..	3	27	2	32	880	880	- 24	8	864
Swiss	41	9	6	56	17	4	21	26	27	74	24	20	- 17	- 21	- 18
Yugoslav	801	3	3	807	18	2	20	12	14	46	783	781	- 9	- 11	761
Stateless (e)	250	1	11	262	14	3	17	11	7	35	236	233	- 10	4	227
Other	269	23	330	622	126	44	170	115	231	516	143	99	- 92	99	106
GRAND TOTAL	23,787	4,995	4,876	33,658	2,169	1,864	4,033	9,266	3,193	16,492	21,618	19,754	-4,271	1,683	17,166

(a) Included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table. (b) Includes Maltese. See Table 4 for country of last or intended future residence Malta. (c) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Polish. (d) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Russian. (e) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

NOTE:- Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 4. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS)
OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES) (a) AND STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1962.
(Persons)

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures)(a)	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES					EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES					
	Permanent Movement	Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Arrivals	Permanent Movement			Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Departures	Permanent Movement		Long-Term Movement		Total Permanent and Long-Term Movement
		Settlers Arriving	Residents Returning from Overseas		Overseas Visitors Arriving	Former Settlers Departing	Other Residents Departing	Total	Residents Departing		Overseas Visitors Departing	Net Settlers	Total	Residents	
	1	2	3	4 (1+2+3)	5	6	7 (5+6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11 (1-5)	12 (11-6)	13 (2-8)	14 (3-9)	15 (4-10)
United Kingdom and Ireland	9,033	1,836	927	11,796	716	461	1,177	3,673	1,198	6,048	8,317	7,856	-1,837	- 271	5,748
Canada	225	119	106	450	46	54	100	102	39	241	179	125	17	67	209
Hong Kong	93	47	591	731	16	10	26	82	43	151	77	67	- 35	548	580
India, Pakistan and Ceylon	223	71	118	412	18	12	30	72	45	147	205	193	- 1	73	265
Malaya and Singapore	107	323	898	1,328	22	23	45	300	176	521	85	62	23	722	807
Malta	539	32	1	572	12	12	24	114	15	153	527	515	- 82	- 14	419
New Zealand	366	453	595	1,414	478	303	781	1,019	582	2,382	- 112	- 415	- 566	13	- 968
Papua and New Guinea	31	554	173	758	41	538	579	626	51	1,256	- 10	- 548	- 72	122	- 498
Other Commonwealth Countries	561	245	309	1,115	19	52	71	295	90	456	542	490	- 50	219	659
TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES	11,178	3,680	3,718	18,576	1,368	1,465	2,833	6,283	2,239	11,355	9,810	8,345	-2,603	1,479	7,221
Austria	242	32	6	280	41	15	56	104	17	177	201	186	- 72	- 11	103
Belgium	286	2	1	289	2	..	2	8	..	10	284	284	- 6	1	279
France	44	28	25	97	11	16	27	48	20	95	33	17	- 20	5	2
Germany	772	106	42	920	158	36	194	471	155	820	614	578	- 365	- 113	100
Greece	2,814	52	26	2,892	7	2	9	266	22	297	2,807	2,805	- 214	4	2,595
Hungary	34	..	5	39	8	2	10	2	7	19	26	24	- 2	- 2	20
Italy	4,573	438	60	5,071	46	29	75	940	96	1,111	4,527	4,498	- 502	- 36	3,960
Netherlands	706	87	91	884	173	80	253	364	88	705	533	453	- 277	3	179
Poland	296	5	1	302	9	3	12	5	15	32	287	284	..	- 14	270
Spain	881	12	8	901	3	1	4	34	2	40	878	877	- 22	6	861
Switzerland	45	33	5	83	18	8	26	47	24	97	27	19	- 14	- 19	- 14
U.S.S.R.	16	16	3	..	3	2	6	11	13	13	- 2	- 6	5
Yugoslavia	695	15	3	713	11	1	12	23	15	50	684	683	- 8	- 12	663
Other European Countries	159	42	11	212	69	32	101	149	61	311	90	58	- 107	- 50	- 99
China	112	2	12	126	..	1	1	7	4	12	112	111	- 5	8	114
Lebanon	92	18	3	113	2	2	4	23	..	27	90	88	- 5	3	86
Other Asiatic Countries	167	93	303	563	56	20	76	151	148	375	111	91	- 58	155	188
Egypt	95	1	2	98	2	1	3	6	..	9	93	92	- 5	2	89
South Africa	236	31	69	336	37	16	53	12	24	89	199	183	19	45	247
Other African Countries	20	6	15	41	..	3	3	6	3	12	20	17	..	12	29
U.S. of America	270	275	414	959	136	128	264	293	222	779	134	6	- 18	192	180
Other American Countries	45	17	37	99	8	1	9	14	6	29	37	36	3	31	70
Polynesian Islands	9	20	19	48	1	2	3	8	19	30	8	6	12	..	18
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES	12,609	1,315	1,158	15,082	801	399	1,200	2,983	954	5,137	11,808	11,409	-1,668	204	9,945
GRAND TOTAL	23,787	4,995	4,876	33,658	2,169	1,864	4,033	9,266	3,193	16,492	21,618	19,754	-4,271	1,683	17,166

(a) For a period of one year or more.

NOTE:- Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.