

INDEX.

- Aborigines, Numbers of, 159
 Accidents on Railways, 82
 Acreage under crop, 178
 Actual cost of Government, 335
 Adelaide founded, 5
 Adjusted Revenue, 334
Ad Valorem Duties, 61
 Advances to Municipalities, 343
 Affiliated Colleges, 137
 Age Groups, Females, 154
 Groups, Males, 152
 Ages, Males of Military, 153
 of the People, 151
 Aggregate Production of N. S. Wales, 313
 Agreement with Home Government, 114
 Agricultural areas, 400, 411
 Pursuits, 306
 Production, value of, 175
 Year, 177
 Agriculture, 175
 Condition of, 216
 Progress of, 178
 Returns from, 175
 Albany founded, 3
 Alcohol, Consumption of, 287, 441
 Alienation of Public Estate, 424
 Alien Races, 160
 Alum Stone, 274
 American Mail Service, 93
 Analysis of Assurance Business, 372
 of Customs Duties, 60
 of Loans Expenditure, 357
 of Works and Services, 359
 Anthracite, 272
 Antimony, 263
 Apatite, 275
 Apparent and Real Trade, 37
 Area of Great Britain, 8
 of New South Wales, 9
 of New Zealand, 12
 of Queensland, 10
 of South Australia, 10
 of Tasmania, 11
 of Victoria, 9
 of Western Australia, 11
 proportion of, under occupation, 426
 under Barley, 198
- Area under Crop compared, 181
 under Crop, percentage of, 181
 under Crops, 178
 under Cultivation, 177
 under Green Fod^{der}, 204
 under Grape Vines, 205
 under Hay, 202
 under Maize, 195
 under minor Crops, 216
 under Oats, 192
 under Orchards, 214
 under Potatoes, 200
 under Sown Grasses, 204
 under Sugar Cane, 209
 under Tobacco, 211
 under Vines, 205
 under Wheat, 185
 Areas and Boundaries, 8
 Arrests for Drunkenness, 440
 Arsenic, 263
 Artesian Wells, 218
 Art Galleries, 434
 Articles produced, Value of, 312
 Artificially Sown Grasses, 204
 Asbestos, 277
 Assets and Liabilities of Bankrupts, 376,
 431
 Assurance, Life, 371
 Policies, New, 372
 Premiums received, 362
 Prevalence of, 374
 Asylums for Destitute and Insane, 436
 Attendance at State Schools, 125
 Daily at Schools, 127
 Auckland Founded, 6
 Islands, 12
 Auction Sales of Land, 390, 395, 416
 Australia, Boundaries of, 8
 Australian Wines and Beer, 288
 Australasian Banks, Deposits in, 365
 Capacity to carry Stock, 231
 Crime, Decrease of, 442
 Defence Forces, 111
 Expenditure on Defence, 118
 Mints, 362
 National Convention, 108
 Naval Squadron, 112

- Australasian Naval Station, 112
 Newspapers, 89, 432
 Ports, Relative Importance of, 32
 Production of Copper, 257
 Rainfall, 21
 Resources, Varied, 28
 Savings Banks, 429
 Settlement, 424
 Shipping Movements, 24
 Shipping, Growth of, 22
 Stock, Returns from, 234
 Tonnage, 22
 Trade compared, 53
 Trade in Domestic Produce, 55
 Trade with United Kingdom, 49
 Wealth, 378
 Australasia, Varied Resources of, 28
 Australasia's Future, 453
 Average Ages, 151
 Amounts assured, 374
 Winter Temperature, 13
 Summer Temperature, 14
 Avocations of the People, 292
 Australian Agricultural Company, 266
 Azurite, 256

 Bacon and Ham, 241
 Balance of Trade and Loan Expenditure, 54
 Ballarat, Climate of, 17
 Ballast, Tonnage in, 28
 Banking Business, 363
 Development of, 367
 Operations, Extent of, 369
 Returns required, 364
 Bank Assets and Liabilities, 365
 Capital and Reserves, 366
 Charges on Loans, 344
 Crisis, 367
 Banks of Issue, Deposits with, 365
 Post Office, 429
 Savings, 370, 429
 Savings, in other countries, 370
 Bankruptcies, 376
 Barley, 198
 and Malt, 199
 Area under, 198
 Limited production of, 199
 Produced in each Colony, 198
 Barrier Ranges, 250
 Batman in Port Phillip, 4
 Belgium, Trade with, 41
 Bendigo, Climate of, 17
 Beverage and Food, Cost of, 290
 Beginning of Stock-breeding, 221
 Birth-places of the People, 163
 Births and Deaths, 155

 Births, Excess of, over Deaths, 147
 Illegitimate, 447
 Birth Rate of Australasia, 155
 Bismuth, 264
 Bitumen, 274
 Boards and Trusts, 319
 in New South Wales, 320
 in New Zealand, 322
 in Victoria, 320
 Bonus additions, 374
 Books carried by Post, 89
 in Public Libraries, 135
 Boring for Water, 219
 Botany Bay, First Fleet in, 2
 Botanic Gardens, 433
 Bounty Islands, 12
 Bourke establishes Government at Port
 Phillip, 4
 Bowen, Lieutenant, 2
 Breadwinners, Number of, 309
 Breeding of Swine, 241
 Bremer, Sir Gordon, 5
 British and Australian Shipping, 34
 Market for Dairy Produce, 240
 Ports, Tonnage of, 33
 Reverses in New Zealand, 6
 Broken Hill Proprietary Company, 250
 Bullion and Coin issued, 363
 and Coin reserved, 366
 Business done by Telegraphs, 100
 Butter and Cheese, Production of, 238
 Imports and exports of, 239

 Campbell Islands, 12
 Capacity to carry Stock, 231
 Capital of Banks of other Countries, 369
 Punishment, 444
 Carnelian, 276
 Cases dealt with by Magistrates, 437
 Disposal of, 438
 Cash Reserves and Liabilities at call, 367
 Catseye, 276
 Cattle in Australasia, 227
 Numbers and Increase of, 228
 Value of, 228
 Chaffey Brothers, 217
 Chalcedony, 276
 Charges on Floating Loans, 344
 Charities, State Assistance to, 434.
 Supervision of, 434
 Charity, Expenditure on, 437
 Chatham Islands, 12
 Cheese and Butter, Production of, 238
 China, Trade with, 45
 Chinese Immigration restricted, 160
 Population, 160

- Children of School Age, 126
 Chrome, 263
 Church of England, 133, 143
 of Rome, 133, 143
 Cigars and Cigarettes, Import of, 213
 Cinnabar, 253
 Cities and Towns, 161
 Claims and Surrenders, Assurance, 373
 Classification of Employment, 292
 of items of Wealth, 387
 of Loan Expenditure, 357
 of Primary Workers, 306
 of Railway Casualties, 82
 Clays, 277
 Climate, 13
 adapted to the Vine, 205
 of Ballarat, 17
 of Bendigo, 17
 of New South Wales, 14
 of New Zealand, 20
 of Queensland, 17
 of South Australia, 18
 of Sydney, 15
 of Tasmania, 19
 of the Northern Territory, 18
 of the Tableland, 15
 of the Western Division, 15
 of Victoria, 16
 of Western Australia, 19
 Salubrity of, the, 157
 Coal, 265
 Average Prices of, 271
 Consumed in New South Wales, 269
 Consumption of, per head, 269
 Discovery of, 266
 Exported from New South Wales, 269
 Exported from New Zealand, 270
 Fields of New South Wales, 266
 Miners, Number of, 267, 271
 Miners, Earnings of, 268
 Mines, Registered, 267
 in New South Wales, 267
 in New Zealand, 271
 in Queensland, 271
 in Tasmania, 271
 in Victoria, 271
 in Western Australia, 266
 produced, Quantity of, 271
 produced per Miner, 268
 production, Value of, 271
 Seams, Thickness of, 267
 Cobalt, 262
 Coin and Bullion, Reserves of, 366
 in proportion to Liabilities, 367
 in circulation, 361
 Coinage of Australian Mints, 362
 Coins current in Australasia, 361
 Coins, Standard Weight of, 361
 Colleges and Universities, 136
 affiliated to Universities, 137
 Collins, Lieut.-Colonel, founds Hobart, 2
 abandons Port Phillip, 3
 Colonies, Relative Position of, 24
 Combined Defence Forces, 112
 Commencement of the Pastoral Industry, 221
 of Borrowing, 336
 of Municipal Government, 315
 Commerce, 36
 Increase of, 37
 Committals and Convictions, 442
 Comparative expense of living, 290
 decrease of Agriculture, 181
 Concluding Remarks, 452
 Conditional Leases, 337
 Purchases, 337
 Condition of Agriculture, 216
 Conjugal Condition, 169
 Constitution of New South Wales, 2, 102
 of Queensland, 7, 105
 of New Zealand, 6, 106
 of South Australia, 5, 104
 of Tasmania, 3, 104
 of Victoria, 4, 103
 of Western Australia, 3, 106
 Construction of Railways, 67
 Consumption of Coal per head, 269
 of Food, 282
 of Food in other Countries, 284
 of Intoxicants, 236, 440
 of Meat, 283
 of Potatoes, 283
 of Tea, 283
 of Tobacco, 286
 of Wheat, 188, 192
 Conversion of Loans, 352
 Convictions and Committals, 442
 Copper, 254
 in New South Wales, 254
 in New Zealand, 256
 in Queensland, 255
 in South Australia, 254
 in Tasmania, 256
 in Victoria, 256
 in Western Australia, 256
 Miners, Number of, 257
 Price of, 257
 raised, Value of, 257
 Virgin, 256
 Corundum, 278
 Cost of Floating Loans, 344
 of Food compared with Earnings, 291
 of Food and Beverage, 290
 of Government, 335

- Cost of Living in Australasia, 289
of Living in New South Wales, 289
of Railways, 74
of Technical Education, 131
per Child at School, 128
- Cows, Dairy, 238
- Crime, Decrease of, 442
in Australasia, 433
- Criminal Class, 310
- Crisis, Financial, 367
- Crops, Area under, 178
Proportion of Principal, 153
- Cultivation of Tobacco, 212
- Currency, 361
- Customs Revenue, 50
Duties, Analysis of, 60
- Daily Expenditure, 290
Movements of Tonnage, 24
School Attendance, 125, 127
- Dairy Cows, and Milk produced, 238
Farming, Progress of, 237, 240
Industry, 240
Produce, British Market for, 241
Produce, Import and Export of, 239
Produce, Value of, 238
- Dates of Redemption, 341
- Date of First Settlement, 1
- Death Rate of Australasia, 156
Rate of other Countries, 157
Rate compared, 156
- Deaths by Suicide, 446
- Debt for Defence Purposes, 119
Increase of, 337
Public, 335
per Inhabitant, 337
- Decline of Tobacco Industry, 211
of Customs Revenue, 60
of Land Revenue, 330
- Decrease of Crime, 442
- Deep Gold-mines in Victoria, 247
- Defence, 110
Commission, 119
Forces, Combined, 112
Purposes, Debt for, 119
- Degrees conferred by Universities, 137
- Density of Population, 148
of the World's Population, 148
- Denominational Schools, 120
- Denominations, State of, 140
- Dependents, 309
- Deposits in Banks of other Countries, 369
in Savings Banks, 370, 430
Total, in Australasian Banks, 428
with Banks of Issue, 365
- Depreciation of Colonial Securities, 353
- Derwent River, Settlement at, 2
- Description of Industrial Classes, 292
- Destitute Asylums, 436
- Details of Expenditure, 289
- Development of Banking, 369
- Diagrams—
Alienation of Lands, 425
Area under Crop, 179
Birth and Death Rates, 155
Domestic Exports, 56
Increase of Population, 145
Letters carried, 89
Live Stock—Cattle, 228
Live Stock—Sheep, 226
Miles of Railway, 75
Production of Wool, 235
Shipping, 22
Total Value of Minerals, 281
- Diamonds, 264, 277
- Direct and Indirect Taxation, 327
- Direct Wool Trade with Europe, 41
- Discovery of Coal, 266
of Gold, 243
- Disparity of Tariffs, 62
- Disposal of Surplus Sheep, 236
- Distribution of Production, 312
of Property, 382
of Taxation, 61
of Tonnage and Trade, 65
of Wealth, 381
- Diversity of Railway Gauge, 70
of Land Legislation, 384
- Division of Workers, 292
- Divorce, 448
Laws relating to, 448
- Domestic Produce, Exports of, 55
Produce of other countries, 57
- Dredge, Gun-boats, 116
- Drunkennes, Arrests for, 440
- Duties, Equivalent *ad valorem*, 61
on Australasian Goods, 61
on Produce for Home Consumption, 61
- Early Settlement in Australasia, 145
- Earthy Minerals, 275
- Earnings and Expenditure, 291
of Coal-miners, 268
of Gold-miners, 246
of Railways, 75
- Education, 120
Cost of, per child, 128
in New South Wales, 121
in New Zealand, 124
in Queensland, 123
in South Australia, 123
in Tasmania, 124

- Education in Victoria, 122
 in Western Australia, 123
 of Maoris, 125
 of the Rising Generation, 133
 Primary, 120
 Progress of, 120
 shown by Marriage Registers, 133
 shown by Postal Returns, 134
 Effect of Gold Discovery, 149
 Eggs, production of, 242
 Elaterite, 274
 Elective principle introduced, 101
 Emeralds, 278
 Employment and Production, 292
 Endurance of Colonial Horses, 229
 Endowment of Universities, 136
 Enrolment of Scholars, 126, 129
 per cent., 127
 Epsom Salts, 274
 Essington, Port, 5
 Estates, Average Value of, 382
 Europe, Trade with, 40
 Wine Trade with, 207
 Wool exported to, 63
 Excellence of Native Grasses, 229
 Excess of Births over Deaths, 157
 of Exports of Gold, 59
 of Immigrants, 147
 of Imports, 54
 Expansion of Trade, 47
 Expenditure and Earnings, 291
 and Revenue, 324
 Comparative, 290
 Daily, 290
 Details of, 289, 332
 from Loans, 55, 358
 from Loans for Defence, 118
 in other Countries, 290
 on Fortifications, 118
 on Railways, 75
 on Primary Education, 128
 of each Colony, 332
 of New South Wales, Large, 331
 of the People, 289
 per head, 289, 332, 359, 361
 Public, 331
 Total, 332
 Expense of Floating Loans, 344
 Export and Import of Gold, 58
 of Barley, 199
 of Coal from New South Wales, 269
 of Coal from New Zealand, 270
 of Dairy Produce, 239
 of Domestic Produce, 56
 of Frozen and Preserved Meat, 237
 of Fruit, 214
 of Greasy Wool, 234
 of Hay, 203
 of Kerosene Shale, 273
 of Maize, 197
 of Oats, 194
 of Potatoes, 201
 of Wheat, 187
 of Wine, 207
 of Wool from each Colony, 42, 234
 of Wool to Principal Countries, 42
 Exports and Imports, 38, 48
 Compared, 56
 to outside Countries, 47
 of Domestic Produce, 56
 of Gold, Excess of, 59
 of Pastoral Produce, 58
 Extent of Banking Operations, 369
 External Trade, 37, 52
 Tonnage, 24
 Extra-tropical Australia, 13
 Extreme Heat of Northern Australia, 14

 Fawkner, Lands at Port Phillip, 4
 Federation, 107
 Federal Conference, 108
 Constitution, 109
 Council, 108
 Fees at Universities, 136
 Females of Reproductive Ages, 151
 Finance, 324
 Financial Depression, 383
 First Fleet in Port Jackson, 2
 Legislative Council, 101
 Loans raised, 336
 Mail Steamer, 87
 Parliament, 102
 Post Office and Postal Act, 86
 Speaker in Parliament, 102
 Fire Clays, 162
 Fiscal Year, 325
 Floating Loans, Expense of, 344
 Flocks and Herds of the World, 231
 Food and Beverage, Cost of, 290
 Consumption of, 282
 Consumption of, in other Countries,
 284
 consumed in excess of requirements,
 285
 Supply and Cost of Living, 282
 Thermo-dynamic effects of, 285
 Foreign Countries, Trade with, 40
 demand for Horses, 230
 Steam Tonnage, 32
 Foreigners, Naturalization of, 161
 in Australasia, 166
 Fortifications, 118
 Franking by Post, 86

- Freemantle, Captain, at Swan River, 3
 Free Selection before Survey, 386
 Selection in Victoria, 391.
 French Mail Steamers, 88, 93
 Frozen and Preserved Meats, 236
 Fruit, Cultivation of, 214
 Exportation of, 214
 Value of, 215
 Funded and unfunded Loan Issues, 344
 Loans issued in 1892-3, 350
 Future of Australasia, 453
 Prospects of the, 333

 Gardens and Orchards, 214
 Garnets, 279
 Gate Pah Disaster, 6
 Gauge of Railways, 69
 Gems and Gemstones, 277
 General Assembly, New Zealand, 6
 Education, 132
 Revenue and Expenditure, 324
 German Mail Steamers, 88, 93
 Goethite, 261
 Gold, 243
 at Mount Morgan, 245
 at the Australasian Mints, 362
 Australasian, Total value of, 244
 Coin issued by Mints, 363
 discovery in Victoria, 245
 Early discovery of, 243
 exported by producers, 58
 Import and export of, 58
 in Western Australia, 244
 issued from the Mints, 363
 Mines in Victoria, Deep, 247
 Miners, Number of, 246
 Miners, Earnings of, 246
 Mining Machinery, Value of, 217
 Mining, Progress of, 245
 Minted in 1892, 362
 Nuggets, 248
 Production of, since 1851, 244
 quantity won per miner, 246
 raised, Value of, 244
 received for Coinage, 362
 Weight and value of, 245
 won per miner, 246
 Yield of, from quartz, 246
 Goods Traffic on Railways, 81
 Grapes, Production of, 206
 Graphite, 264
 Grasses artificially sown, 204
 Greasy Wool, Export of, 234
 Green Forage, 204
 Growth of Australasian shipping, 22
 Public Debt, 336
 Gypsum, 275

 Habits of thrift, 429
 Habitations, 173
 Ham and Bacon, 241
 Hands engaged in Mining, 308
 engaged in Manufactures, 303
 Hau-hau Heresy, 6
 Hay, 202
 Area under, 202
 Imports and Exports of, 203
 Production of, 202
 Hematite, 261
 Henty, Messrs., in Port Phillip, 4
 Hessite, 249
 History of Gold Discovery, 243
 of Railway Construction, 67
 of Vine-growing, 205
 Hindmarsh, first Governor S. Australia, 5
 Hobart founded, 3
 Hobson, Captain, at Bay of Islands, 6
 Holdings, Number of, 427
 Homestead Leases, 388
 Honey and Eggs, 242
 Honi Heki's Insurrection, 6
 Horses, Endurance of Australian, 229
 in Australasia, 229
 Little foreign demand for, 230
 Numbers of, 230
 Value of, 231
 Horse-power of Plant, 303
 Hospitals, 435
 Hume and Hovell, Explorers, 4
 Hunter River Water Supply, 320

 Illawarra Harbour and Land Corpora-
 tion, 320
 Illegitimate Births, 447
 Illiteracy, Decrease of, 132
 Immigrants, Excess of, 147, 150
 Imperial Naval Station, 112
 War Vessels on Station, 113
 Import and Export of Gold, 58
 Duties, 62
 of Barley, 199
 of Dairy Produce, 239
 of Fruit, 215
 of Hay, 203
 of Kerosene, 273
 of Maize, 197
 of Oats, 194
 of Potatoes, 201
 of Sugar, 210
 of Tobacco and Cigars, 213
 of Wheat, 187
 Imports and Exports, 38, 48
 Excess of, 54
 for Home Consumption, 61

- Imports from Outside Countries, 46
 into United Kingdom, 49
 of Intoxicants, 61
 Value of, 52
- Improvement of Steamers, 39
- Income, Public, 325
- Incorporated Areas, 316
- Increased capacity of Vessels, 24
 Production of Silver, 251
- Increase of Area under Crop, 180
 of Assurance Business, 373
 of Commerce, 37
 of Debt, 337
 of Live Stock, 221
 of Population from Immigration,
 147, 150
 of Revenue, 327
 of School Attendance, 127
 of Tonnage inwards, 25
 of Wealth,
- Indebtedness before Responsible Govern-
 ment, 336
 Growth of, 336
 per Inhabitant, 337
- Individual expenditure, 290
- Infirmity and Sickness, 172
- Intercolonial Shipping, 31
 Tonnage inward, 29
 Tonnage outward, 30
 Trade, 50
- Insanity, 451
- Insane Asylums, 436
- Inscribed Stock, 346
- Insolvency, 376, 431
 Decrease of, 431
- Insolvent Estates, 376
 Schedules not reliable, 377
 Liabilities and Assets, 376, 431
- Instruction, Technical, 130
 Public, 120
- Interest actually paid, 351
 on Loans, 338
 on Public Debt, 333
 paid to Investors, 352, 354
- Intoxicants, Consumption of, 286
 Imports of, 61
- Introduction of Railways, 67
- Investment Societies, 371
- Investors, Net Interest paid to, 352
- Iridosmine, 249
- Iron, 260
 Extensive Deposits of, 261
 Works at Taranaki, 261
- Irrigation at Mildura, 217
 at Mulgoa and Renmark, 218
 Necessity for, 217
- Islands, Trade with, 39
- Kangaroo Island, 4
- Kaolin, 277
- Kauri Gum, 274
- Kermadec Islands, 12
- Kerosene and Shale, 272
- Kerosene Oil, Import of, 273
- Labour Settlement Act, 390
- Land Legislation in New South Wales,
 384
 in New Zealand, 417
 in Northern Territory, 409
 in Queensland, 398
 in South Australia, 403
 in Tasmania, 414
 in Victoria, 391
 in Western Australia, 410
- Order System, 402
- Revenue, 329
- Lands Alienated and Leased, 425
- Large nuggets, 248
 Expenditure of New South Wales,
 331
 Redemptions in some years, 341
- Lard, 241
- Law relating to Assurance, 371
- Lead, 253
- Legislative Council, First, 101
- Length of Telegraph Lines, 99
- Letters and Newspapers by Post, 135
 per inhabitant, 135
- Liabilities and Assets, Insolvents', 376
- Libraries, Public, 135
- Life Assurance, 371
 Assurance, Prevalence of, 374
- Light, Colonel, arrives South Australia, 4
- Light Mortality in Australasia, 156
- Lignite or Brown Coal, 265
- Limestone, 275
- Limited Cultivation of Barley, 199
- Limit of Stock-production not reached,
 232
- Limonite, 261
- Lithographic Stone, 275
- Live Stock, Increase of, 222
 Numbers of, 222
 per Head of Population, 222
 Returns from, 234
- Living, Cost of, 282
- Loans, 347
 Expenditure, and Balance of Trade,
 55
 Expenditure from, 55, 118, 356
 Expenditure of each Colony, 358
 Expense of floating, 344
 Improvident Expenditure from, 356

- Loans, Interest on, 338
 Issues, 344
 Redeemable at fixed dates, 340
 when repayable, 342
- Local and General Expenditure, 360
 Expenditure per inhabitant, 361
 Government, 315
 Consumption of Coal, 269
- Lockyer, Major, lands at Albany, 3
- Lonsdale, Captain, arrives at Port Phillip, 4
- London, the market for Loans, 344
- Loss on Services, 335
- Macarthur, Capt., introduces Merinos, 224
- Magnetite, 261
- Magistrates' Courts, 437
- Mail Service, *via* Panama, 87
 Service, *via* San Francisco, 88, 92
 Service, *via* Suez, 88, 92
- Maize, 195
 Area under, 195
 Average Production of, 195
 Imports and Exports of, 197
 Production of, 195
- Malachite, 256
- Males of Military Ages, 143
- Mallee Lands, 392, 396
- Malt, 199
- Manganese, 262
- Maoris, Numbers of, 159
- Maori Schools, 125
 War in New Zealand, 6
- Marble, 275
- Manufactures, Hands engaged in, 303
- Manufacturing Plant, 304
- Marine Forces, 112
 Boards in Tasmania, 321
- Marriage Rate of Australasia, 158
- Marriage, 158
 Registers Signed with Marks, 133
- Married, Numbers of, 170
- Marvellous increase of Wealth, 378
- Meat, Consumption of, 283
 Consumption of, in Other Countries, 284
 Exported, 237
 Frozen and Preserved, 236
- Meerschaum, 276
- Melbourne Board of Works, 320
 Harbour Trust, 320
 Married, 4
 Tramway Trust, 320
- Mercury, 253
- Merinos introduced, 224
- Metallic Minerals, 253
- Metallic Reserves of Banks, 366
- Meteorological Conditions, 21
- Methodists, 144
- Methods of Criminal Procedure, 437
 of Taxation, 328
- Metropolitan Fire Brigades Board, 320
- Mica, 276
- Military, Ages, Males of, 153
 Forces of Australasia, 112
 Strength of Australasia, 111
 Defence Commission, 119
- Milk, Produced, 238
- Mildura, Irrigation, 217
- Mineral Fuel, 265
 Resources, 243
 Wealth of Australasia, 279
- Minerals Produced per head, 279
 Total Value of, 279
- Mining, Hands Engaged in, 308
 Machinery, Value of, 247
- Minor Crops, 216
- Misleading form of Accounts, 334
- Molybdenum, 260
- Money Order Business, 375
- Morality, Progress of, 442
- Mortality, Light in Australasia, 156
- Mount Morgan, Gold at, 248
- Movements of Shipping, 24
 of Gold, 58
- Mulgoa, Irrigation at, 218
- Municipal authority to borrow, 343
 Borrowings, 343
 Institutions, 315
 Loans, 319
 Rates, how assessed, 316
 Revenue and Expenditure, 317
 Revenue per head, 317
 Sinking Funds, 343
- Museums, 433
- Narcotics, Imports of, 61
 Duties on, 61
- Natron, 274
- Nationality of Tonnage, 34
- Native Grasses, Excellence of, 229
 Races, 159
- Natives of United Kingdom, 166 .
- Naturalisation, 161
- Naval Defence, 110
 Station, Australasian, 112
- Navy, Imperial, in Australasia, 412
 Contribution to Support of, 114
 of Queensland, 117
 of Victoria, 116
- Necessity for Hospitals, 435
- Need for Local Government, 324

- Net value of Production, 304
 Newspaper Postage, 94
 Newspapers, Australasian, 134
 Carried by Post, 135, 432
 per Inhabitant, 135, 433
 New Assurance Policies, 372
 New Guinea, 10
 New Munster, 12
 New South Wales,
 Aggregate Production of, 175
 Boundaries of, 9
 Climate of, 14
 Constitution of, 2
 Crops, Value of, 175
 Schools in, 122
 Sewerage Works, 318
 Water-works, 318
 Wool Exported *via* Melbourne, 230
 New Ulster, 12
 New Zealand, Boundaries of, 11
 Climate of, 20
 Constitution of, 6
 Education in, 124
 Founded, 5
 Gold fever in, 244
 History of, 6
 High yield of Oats in, 193
 Land Company, 5
 Native Wars, 6
 Naval Defence, 117
 Crops, Value of, 175
 Nickel, 262
 Noble Metals, 243
 Northern Australia, Heat of, 14
 Northern Territory annexed, 5
 Climate of, 18
 Land Legislation of, 409
 North Island, 12
 Nuggets, Large, 248
 Number of Cattle in Australasia, 228
 of Horses in Australasia, 230
 of Rooms, 174
 of Stock at different periods, 222
 of Stock per Inhabitant, 222
 of State Schools, 125
 of Passengers carried per train, 80
 of Prisoners in Gaols, 445
 of Private Schools, 129
 of Police, 441

 Oats, 192
 Area under, 192
 Average Produce of, 193
 High yield of, in New Zealand, 193
 Import and Export of, 194
 Production of, 193

 Oats, Yield of, in Principal Countries, 193
 Objection to Standing Army, 110
 Ocean Mail Services, 87, 92
 Oil Shale in New Zealand, 273
 Omuru Stone, 275
 Onyx, 276
 Opals, 276
 Orchards, 214
 Ordinary Coal, 265
 Outstanding Loans, 338
 Ozokerite, 274

 Panama Mail Service, 87
 Parliaments, 101
 Parliament of New South Wales, 101
 of New Zealand, 105
 of Queensland, 105
 of South Australia, 104
 of Tasmania, 104
 of Victoria, 103
 of Western Australia, 106
 Parliamentary Committees on Railways,
 67
 Members Remuneration, 107
 Parks and Recreation Grounds, 433
 Parcels carried by Post, 89, 95
 Partial Deterioration of Stock, 229
 Passenger Traffic on Railways, 81
 Passengers, Accidents to, 82
 Pastoral Industry, Commencement of, 221
 Industry, Importance of, 58
 Leases, 385, 389, 393, 406, 409, 413,
 417, 423
 Pastoral Property, Value of, 233
 Resources, 221
 Percentage of Silver to each Colony, 253
 of Interest on Debt,
 Perpetual Leases, 405, 420
 Perth founded, 3
 Persons employed under Government, 293
 Persons engaged in—
 Agricultural Pursuits, 306
 Arts, 296, 302
 Building, 305
 Defence, 293
 Disposal of Refuse, 305
 Domestic Duties, 294
 Finance, 295
 Fisheries, 307
 Forestry, 307
 Manufacturing Food Products, 302
 Manufacturing Textiles, 302
 Mechanical Productions, 296
 Metals and Minerals, 303
 Mining, 308
 Ministering to Religion, 293

- Persons engaged in—
 Miscellaneous Trades, 299
 Pastoral Pursuits, 307
 Professions, 294
 Property, 295
 Sale of Animals, 297
 Sale of Animal Products, 297
 Sale of Food, 297
 Sale of Fuel, 298
 Sale of Metals, 298
 Sale of Raw Materials, 297
 Sale of Textiles, 297, 302
 Sale of Vegetable Products, 297
 Speculative Pursuits, 298
 Storage, 299
 Trade, 295
 Transit, 299
 Transport, 300
 Treating Animal or Vegetable Substances, 302
 Various Industries, 300
 Water Conservancy, 307
- Persons of Independent Means, 308
 of no specified calling, 311
- Petzite, 134
- People, Ages of the, 150
 Earnings of the, 290
 Expenditure of the, 289
- Persons naturalised, 161
- Phillip, Capt. Arthur, 2
- Platinum, 249
- Plumbago, 264
- Police, Numbers of, 441
- Policies (Assurance) issued, 372
- Political Divisions, 1
- Polynesians, 61
- Popularity of Inscribed Stock, 346
- Population, 145
 Aboriginal, 159
 Chinese, 160
 Density of, 148
 Growth of, 145
 Germany, 165
 Increase of, from Immigration, 147
 Increase of, in each Colony, 147
 Land Revenue per head of, 330
 Maori, 159
 Naturalization, 161
 of each Colony, 146
 of Other Countries, 148
 of Principal Towns, 162
 of Towns and Cities, 161
 Rates of Increase in, 146
 Scandinavian, 168
- Portland Bay, Settlement at, 4
- Port Darwin founded, 5
- Port Jackson, First Fleet in, 2
- Port Nicholson founded, 6
- Port Philip District neglected, 4
 Population of, at Separation, 149
 Rapid Progress of, 146
 Settlement of, 3
- Ports, Relative importance of, 32
- Postage Rates, Early, 86
- Postal Act, First, 86
 Sir Richard Bourke's, 87
- Postal Business in 1891, 89
 Conference, 95
 Union, 94
 Facilities in Australasia, 91
 Notes, 375
 Service, 86
- Post Office Banks, 430
 First, 86
- Potatoes, 200
 Area under, 200
 Imports and Exports of, 201
 Production of, 200
- Poultry, Value of, 242
- Powers of Corporate Bodies, 315
- Premiums (Assurance) received, 372
- Presbyterians, 138, 144
- Present State of Denominations, 142
- Preserved and Frozen Meats, 236
- Prevalence of Life Assurance, 374
- Price of Colonial Stock, 354
 of Greasy Wool, 235
- Primary Education, 120
 Industries of Australasia, 312
 Industries of the World, 313
 Production, 305, 312
- Principal Crops, Proportion of, 176
 Countries, Wealth of, 379
 Ports, Tonnage at, 32
 Ports, Trade of, 33, 64
- Prison Population, 446
- Private Schools, 129
 and Denominational Schools, 127
 Wealth, 378
- Production compared with Area, 314
 General, 292
 of Antimony, 263
 of Barley, 198
 of Butter and Cheese, 238
 of Coal, 271
 of Copper, 254
 of each Colony, 312
 of Gold since 1851, 244
 of Hay, 202
 of Maize, 195
 of New South Wales, 313
 of Oats, 193
 of Potatoes, 200
 of Silver, 251

- Production of Stock, Limit not reached,
 232
 of Sugar, 210
 of Tobacco, 211
 of Tin, 260
 of Wheat, 185
 of Wine and Grapes, 206
 per Inhabitant, 312
 Value of, 177, 304
 Products of the Swine, 241
 Producing Colonies Largest Exporters, 58
 Progress of Dairy-farming, 237, 240
 of Education, 120
 of Gold-mining, 245
 of Morality, 442
 of Railway Construction, 72
 of Sheep-breeding, 226
 of Sugar-growing, 209
 of Vine Cultivation, 205
 of Wheat-growing, 185
 Property, Distribution of, 381
 Propertied Classes, 434
 Proportion of area under crop, 182
 of area under occupation, 426
 of Gold raised by each Colony, 244
 of Goods Traffic, 81
 of Horses in each Colony, 230
 of Native-born, 165
 of owned and leased Land, 427
 of Railways, 70
 of Religious Bodies, 142
 of Sheep in each Colony, 227
 of Suicides, 446
 of Swine in each Colony, 241
 Prospects of the Future, 383
 Provincial Councils, New Zealand, 6
 Public Charities, 434
 Debt, 335
 Debt, Interest on, 333
 Debt per head, 337
 Expenditure, 331
 Income, 325
 Instruction, 122
 Libraries, 135
 Revenue and Expenditure, 324
 Pyrites, 262

 Quantity of Sugar produced, 210
 of Gold per Miner, 246
 of Meats exported, 237
 of Food consumed, 282
 Quartz, 276
 Yield of Gold from, 246
 Queensland affected by Gold Discovery,
 149
 Boundaries of, 10
 Climate of, 17

 Queensland, Constitution of, 7
 Education in, 123
 Export of Sugar from, 210
 Founded, 7
 Naval Defence, 117
 Rainfall of, 18
 Temperature of, 17
 Value of Crops of, 175
 Water Supply Works, 321

 Railways, 66
 Accidents on, 82
 History of, 67
 Construction, Progress of, 72
 Cost of Construction, 75
 Earnings of, 76
 Earnings of, in other countries, 80
 Expenditure on, 75
 Expenses and Revenue compared, 76
 Gauge of, 69
 Goods Traffic on, 81
 Government, 74
 Length of, under construction, 72
 in New South Wales, 13
 in the other Colonies, 73
 Open for Traffic, 68
 Passengers carried by, 80
 Private, 74
 Profit and Loss on, 77
 Proportion of, to area, 70
 Proportion of, in other countries, 71
 Proportion of, to population, 70
 Receipts from Traffic on, 75
 Returns compared, 79
 Returns per mile open, 78
 Returns per train mile, 78
 Revenue and Expenses of, 75
 Rolling Stock on, 81
 Through difficult country, 79
 Traffic, Receipts from, 75
 Working Expenses of, 75
 Rainfall, Australasian, 21
 of New South Wales, 16
 of New Zealand, 21
 of Queensland, 18
 of South Australia, 18
 of Tasmania, 19
 of the Northern Territory, 19
 of Victoria, 17
 of Western Australia, 19
 Rate, Birth, of the Colonies, 155
 Death, of the Colonies, 156
 Marriage, of the Colonies, 158
 of Interest on Debt, 338
 Ratio of Insanity, 451
 Real and Apparent Trade, 37

- Reconstruction of Banks, 367
 Re-export Trade of the Colonies, 57
 Receipts from Passenger Traffic, 81
 Recreation Grounds and Parks, 433
 Reduction of nominal interest, 339
 Registered Letters, 94
 Relative position of the Colonies, 24
 Importance of Ports, 32
 Religion, 138
 Church of England, 138
 Church of Rome, 138
 Presbyterian, 139
 Salvation Army, 144
 State Aid to, 140
 Wesleyan, 139
 Religions of Australasia, 141
 Renmark, Irrigation at, 118
 Repayment of loans, 352
 Rescue of the young from Crime, 435
 Reserves, Amount of Bank, 366
 Resources of Australia, Varied, 28
 Mortgaged, 333
 Returns from Agriculture, 175
 from each class of Stock, 234
 of Boards and Trusts, 322
 Revenue adjusted, 334
 Revenue and Expenditure, 324
 from Customs declining, 60
 from Lands declining, 330
 from Sales of Land, 329
 from Services, 324
 increase of, 327
 not proportionate to Tariff, 328
 of 1881 and 1891, 331
 per head of Population, 325, 326
 Sources of, 325, 328
 Revulsion of Credit, 347
 Rifle Clubs, 111
 Rock Salt, 274
 Rome, Church of, 138, 143
 Rolling Stock on Railways, 81
 Ruby, 278

 Saddle and Harness Horses, 229
 Sailing and Steam Tonnage, 31
 Salts, 274
 Sale of Lands, Revenue from, 329
 Salubrity of the Climate, 157
 Salvation Army, 144
 San Francisco Mail Service, 88, 92
 Sapphire, 278
 Savings Banks, 370, 429
 Banks, Deposits in, 430
 of the People, 428
 Schedules of Insolvents, 431
 School Age, 126

 Scholars, Enrolment of, 126
 Schools in New South Wales, 122
 in New Zealand, 124
 in Queensland, 123
 in South Australia, 123
 in Tasmania, 124
 in Victoria, 122
 in Western Australia, 123
 Maori, 125
 Private and Denominational, 127
 Selections without residence, 388
 Settlement of Australasia, 424
 Serious Crimes, Number of, 439
 Services, Cost of, 335
 undertaken by Government, 324
 Shale, Kerosene, 272
 Sheep-breeding, Progress of, 226
 breeding by Macarthur, 223
 Country suitable for, 223
 Disposal of Surplus, 236
 imported in 1823, 225
 in each Colony, 226
 Value of, 227
 Shipping, 22
 and Trade of 1892, 64
 External, 26
 Intercolonial, 29
 Movements of, 24
 Sickness and Infirmary, 172
 Siderite, 262
 Silica, 276
 Silver, 249
 and Silver-lead exported, 251
 at Broken Hill and the Barrier, 250
 Increased Production of, 251
 produced in each Colony, 253
 Silvertown Silver-mines, 229
 Sinking Funds, 319, 330, 338, 343
 Social Condition, 428
 Sorrento, Settlement at, 3
 South Australia, Boundaries of, 10
 Climate of, 18
 Constitution of, 5
 Education in, 123
 Founded, 4
 o Naval Defence, 117
 Surplus in, 334
 Value of Crops in, 175
 South Island, New Zealand, 12
 Sources of Revenue, 325, 328
 Sown Grasses, 204
 Spathic Iron, 262
 Spain, formerly chief Woolgrower, 224
 Special Areas, 388, 412
 Squadron, Australasian, 114
 Stamp Duties on Loans, 345
 Stamped Envelopes, 87

- State Aid to Religion, 140
 Aid to Denominational Schools, 121
 Assistance to Charities, 434
 Expenditure on Education, 128
 Schools, Attendance at, 125
 Schools, Number of, 125
 of Religious Denominations, 141
 Standard Weight of Coins, 361
 Stannine, 257
 Steam and Sailing Tonnage, 31
 Stewart Island, 12
 Stewart, Superintendent of Port Phillip, 4
 Stirling, Captain, at Swan River, 3
 Stuart, J. M'Douall, Explorer, 5
 Stock-breeding, Commencement of, 221
 Carried by each Colony, 222
 Carrying capacity of Australasia, 231
 in terms of Sheep, 233
 Introduced by Captain Phillip, 221
 Numbers of, at different periods, 222
 of Australasia in 1890, 222
 Production-Limit not reached, 232
 Return from each Class of, 234
 Steamers, Improvement of, 39
 Strength of Wines and Beers, 288
 Students at Universities, 136
 Sugar-cane, 208
 Area under, 209
 Quantity produced, 210
 Suez Mail Service, 88, 92
 Suicides, 446
 Sullivan's Cove, Settlement at, 2
 Summary Convictions, 439
 Summer Temperature, 14
 Sulphur, 263
 Surplus in South Australia, 334
 Surrenders and Claims, 373
 Supervision of Charities, 434
 Suitability of Australia for Sheep, 223
 Surplus Sheep, Disposal of, 236
 Wheat for Export, 187
 Suspension of Banks, 367
 Swan River Settlement, 3
 Swine, Number and Proportion of, 241
 Products of, 241
 Sydney, Climate of, 15
 Founded, 2
 Water Supply and Sewerage, 320
 Systems of Land Alienation, 384

 Table Grapes, Production of, 206
 Table-land, Climate of, 15
 Taranaki, Ironworks at, 261
 Tariffs, The, 63
 Tasmania, Boundaries of, 11

 Tasmania, Climate of, 19
 Constitution of, 3
 Education in, 124
 Founded, 2
 Tasmanian Coal, 266
 Crops, Value of, 175
 Naval Defence, 117
 Taxation compared with Revenue, 329
 Direct and Indirect, 327
 Distribution of, 61
 Method of, 328
 per head, 326
 Revenue from, 326
 Tea, Large Consumption of, 283
 Teachers in Public Schools, 125
 Technical College, 130
 Education in New South Wales, 130
 Education in Queensland, 131
 Education in South Australia, 131
 Education in Tasmania, 131
 Education in Victoria, 131
 Instruction, 130
 Telegraphs, 95
 Business done by, 96
 Telegraphic Messages sent, 96
 Cables, 97
 Telegraph, Electric, introduced, 97
 Lines, Length of, 99
 Telephones, 100
 Tellurium, 249
 Temperature of Australasia, 13
 of Ballarat, 17
 of Bendigo, 17
 of Bourke, 16
 of Brisbane, 17
 of N.S. Wales Coast, 14
 of N.S. Wales Table-land, 15
 of N.S. Wales Western Division, 15
 of New Zealand, 20
 of Northern Australia, 14
 of Northern Territory, 18
 of Rockhampton, 18
 of South Australia, 18
 of Sydney, 15
 of Tasmania, 19
 of Victoria, 16
 of Western Australia, 19
 Texture of Wool, 225
 Thermo-dynamic Effects of Food, 285
 Thickness of Coal Seams, 267
 Time of Mail Steamers, 92
 Tin, 257
 Fluctuations in Price of, 259
 in New South Wales, 258
 in Queensland, 259
 in Tasmania, 258
 Miners, Number of, 260

- Tin, Output of, 260
 Production of, 260
- Titanium, 260
- Tobacco, 211
 Area and Production of, 211
 Consumption of, 286
 Importation of, 213
 Industry, Decline of, 211
 Produced in other Countries, 212
- Tonnage at Principal Ports, 32
 Australasian, 23
 Average, 23
 Daily Movements of, 24
 Entered and Cleared, 22
 External, 26
 Foreign Steam, 32
 in Ballast, 28
 Increase of, 25
 Intercolonial, 29
 Inwards, 29
 Movements of, 24
 Nationality of, 34
 of British Ports, 34
 of each Colony, 25
 of Melbourne, 34
 of New South Wales, 30
 of Sydney, 34
 Steam, 31
 of United Kingdom, 33
 of Victoria, 30
- Topaz, 278
- Torres Straits Route, 92
- Total engaged in Industrial Pursuits, 305
 engaged in Professions, 294
 Expenditure, 332
 of Bread-winners, 309
 of Dependents, 310
 of Industrial Workers, 311
 of Primary Producers, 308
 Trade of Australasia, 36, 52
- Trade, Australasian, compared, 53
 and Shipping of 1892, 63
 Balance of, and Loans Expenditure, 55
 between Great Britain and Possessions, 49
 External, 37, 52
 Intercolonial, 50
 Internal and External, 52
 in Wool direct with Europe, 41
 in Wool to Principal Countries, 42
 of New South Wales, 53
 of Principal Countries, 54
 of Principal Ports, 33, 64
 of South Australia, 53
 of the United Kingdom, 49
 Re-export, 57
 Total External and Intercolonial, 52
- Trade Total, of Australasia, 36, 48
 with Belgium, 41
 with British Possessions, 39
 with China, 45
 with Foreign Countries, 40
 with Outside Countries, 37
 with the Continent of Europe, 40
 with the East, 39
 with the Islands, 39
 with the United Kingdom, 38, 48, 49
 with the United States, 45
- Tramways, 84
- Treasury Bills, 346
- Tripoli, or Rotten Stone, 276
- Tropical Australia, 13
- Trusts and Boards, 319
- Tungsten, 260
- Underground Water Supply, 218
- United Kingdom, Imports into, 49
 Tonnage of, 33
 Trade with, 38
 Trade with Australasia, 49
 Trade with Principal Countries, 49
- United States, Trade with, 45
 Wool exported to, 45
- Universities and Colleges, 136
 Students at, 136
- University Endowments and Fees, 136
 Colleges affiliated to, 137
 Degrees conferred by, 137
- Unmarried, Numbers of, 170
- Value and Weight of Gold produced, 129
 of Antimony produced, 148
 of Articles produced, 196
 of Australian Agriculture, 63
 of Australasian Gold, 296
 of Australasian Trade, 49
 of Australasian Wool, 42
 of Bismuth produced, 264
 of Cattle in Australasia, 228
 of Coal produced, 271
 of Coinage, 362
 of Copper produced, 257
 of Dairy Produce, 238
 of Domestic Exports, 57
 of Eggs and Honey, 242
 of Estates, 382
 of Exports, 38
 of Fuel, 304
 of Gold raised, 244
 of Imports, 38
 of Land, 379
 of Manufacturing Plant, 304

- Value of Materials used in Manufactures, 304
 of Meats exported, 237
 of Minerals per Head, 280
 of Minerals raised, 281
 of Mining Machinery, 247
 of Pastoral Property, 233
 of Poultry, 242
 of Plant, 304
 of Primary Production, 312
 of Principal Crops, 176
 of Public Works, 379
 of Sheep in Australasia, 227
 of Silver produced, 251
 of Swine Products, 241
 of Tin Produced, 260
 of Wheat in London, 191
 of Wheat per acre, 189
 of Wool Shipped, 43
- Van Diemen's Land Colonised, 3
- Vessels entered and Cleared, 22
 Registered, 35
- Victoria, Boundaries of, 9
 Climate of, 16
 Constitution of, 3
 Deep Mines in, 247
 Education in, 122
 first Settled, 3
 led in Population, 149
 separated from New South Wales, 4
 Tonnage of, compared, 34
- Victorian Crops, Value of, 175
 Irrigation Works, 318
 Navy, 116
 Nuggets, 248
 Water Supply Works, 318
- Village Settlement, 390, 401, 422
- Vine, Area under, 206
 Growing, History of, 205
- Virgin Copper, 256
- Volunteer System unsatisfactory, 111
- Wages paid, 304
- Waira Massacres, 6
- Waitangi, Treaty of, 6
- Wakefield Land System, 384, 403, 417
- War Vessels on Station, 113
- Water and Sewerage Works, 318
 Supply and Irrigation Works, 318
- Wealth, per head, 379
 Private, 378
 of each Colony, 381
 of Principal Countries, 379
- Weight and Value of Gold produced, 245
 of Wool Clip, 235
- Wellington settled, 6
- Western Australia, Boundaries of, 11
 Climate of, 19
 Constitution of, 3
 Education in, 123
 Responsible Government in, 3
 Settled, 3
 Value of Crops of, 175
- Western Division, Climate of, 15
- Wesleyans, 139
- Wheat, 184
 Area under, 185
 Consumed per head, 192
 Consumption of, 188, 192, 282
 Crop of the world, 191
 Growing, Progress of, 185
 Import and Export of, 187
 Produced in each Colony, 185
 Surplus, for Export, 188
- Widowed, 170
- Wine, Export of, 207
 Produced in other Countries, 206
 Production of, 206
 Trade with Europe, 207
- Winter Temperature, 13
- Wiremu Kingi, 6
- Wolfram, 260
- Wollongong Harbour Trust, 320
 "Wolverene," The, 116
- Wool, Australian, Value of, 42
 Export of, 63, 234
 Export of from each Colony, 43, 44, 234
 Exported *via* Melbourne, 43, 236
 Exported *via* Sydney, 234
 Price of Greasy, 235
 Sales in the Colonies, 45
 Texture of, 225
 Trade with the Continent, 42
 Trade direct with Europe, 41
 Trade with United Kingdom, 225
 Value of, 43, 235
- Workers in each Colony, 311
- Working Expenses of Railways, 75
 Men's Blocks, 408
- World, Wheat Crop of the, 191
 Wine Production of, 206
- Yield of Gold from Quartz, 246
 of Wheat in other Countries, 191
- Zinc, 260
- Zircon, 278

SYDNEY :
CHARLES POTTER, GOVERNMENT PRINTER.

1893.