
APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS,

1861-1889.

APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS, 1861 TO 1889.

Population.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	357,978	517,758	778,690	1,122,200
Victoria	541,800	747,412	880,218	1,118,030
Queensland	34,367	125,146	226,968	406,660
South Australia.....	126,830	185,626	286,324	324,480
Western Australia..	15,691	25,353	30,013	43,700
Tasmania	90,211	101,785	118,923	151,480
New Zealand	99,021	266,986	500,910	620,280
Australasia.....	1,265,898	1,970,066	2,822,046	3,786,830

Increase of Population during previous ten years.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	179,310	159,780	260,932	343,510
Victoria	444,311	205,612	132,806	237,810
Queensland	25,792	90,779	101,822	179,690
South Australia.....	63,130	58,796	100,698	38,160
Western Australia..	12,115	9,692	4,630	13,685
Tasmania	21,024	11,574	17,138	32,557
New Zealand	83,986	167,965	233,024	119,369
Australasia.....	829,668	704,198	851,950	964,781*

* Increase in previous eight years.

Births.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	14,681	20,143	28,993	37,295
Victoria	23,461	27,382	27,145	36,359
Queensland.....	1,423	5,205	8,220	14,401
South Australia.....	5,551	7,082	10,708	10,318
Western Australia ..	585	760	1,005	1,594
Tasmania	3,207	3,053	3,918	4,757
New Zealand	3,441	10,592	18,732	18,457
Australasia.....	52,349	74,217	98,721	123,181

Deaths.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	5,343	6,407	11,536	14,796
Victoria	10,522	9,918	12,302	19,392
Queensland.....	500	1,785	3,320	6,132
South Australia.....	1,962	2,378	4,012	3,501
Western Australia...	257	332	412	611
Tasmania	1,477	1,363	1,733	2,093
New Zealand	1,109	2,642	5,491	5,772
Australasia	21,170	24,825	38,806	52,297

Marriages.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	3,222	3,953	6,284	7,530
Victoria	4,434	4,693	5,896	9,194
Queensland.....	320	970	1,703	3,123
South Australia.....	1,158	1,250	2,308	2,062
Western Australia...	149	159	197	300
Tasmania	717	598	856	967
New Zealand	878	1,864	3,277	3,632
Australasia.....	10,878	13,487	20,521	26,808

Shipping—Inwards.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
New South Wales...	366,236	706,019	1,456,234	2,632,081
Victoria	549,195	663,002	1,219,227	2,270,827
Queensland.....	57,007	143,611	761,899	506,780
South Australia.....	103,196	187,314	640,885	1,063,130
Western Australia...	57,456	63,922	145,098	497,232
Tasmania	113,610	107,271	192,024	458,247
New Zealand	197,986	274,643	420,134	602,634
Australasia	1,444,686	2,145,782	4,835,501	8,030,931

Shipping—Outwards.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
New South Wales...	379,460	794,460	1,330,266	2,689,098
Victoria	540,807	692,023	1,192,675	2,328,351
Queensland.....	51,657	139,064	771,909	494,229
South Australia.....	96,135	186,310	628,606	1,065,374
Western Australia ..	57,800	63,026	139,948	507,586
Tasmania	116,608	108,889	191,738	453,999
New Zealand	205,350	265,618	413,487	593,252
Australasia	1,447,817	2,249,390	4,668,629	8,131,889

Shipping—Inwards and Outwards.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
New South Wales...	745,696	1,500,479	2,786,500	5,321,179
Victoria	1,090,002	1,355,025	2,411,902	4,599,178
Queensland.....	108,664	282,675	1,533,808	1,001,009
South Australia.....	199,331	373,624	1,269,491	2,128,504
Western Australia...	115,256	126,948	285,046	1,004,818
Tasmania	230,218	216,160	383,762	912,246
New Zealand	403,336	540,261	833,621	1,195,886
Australasia	2,892,503	4,395,172	9,504,130	16,162,820

APPENDIX.

Imports.				
Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	6,391,555	10,933,508	17,587,012	22,863,057
Victoria	13,532,452	12,341,995	16,718,521	24,402,760
Queensland.....	967,951	1,562,665	4,063,625	6,052,562
South Australia.....	1,976,018	2,158,022	5,224,063	6,998,795
Western Australia..	147,913	*226,656	404,829	818,127
Tasmania	953,517	778,087	1,431,144	1,611,035
New Zealand	2,493,811	4,078,193	7,457,045	6,297,097
Australasia.....	26,463,217	32,079,126	52,886,239	69,043,433

* In 1872.

Exports.				
Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	5,594,839	11,259,909	16,307,805	23,294,934
Victoria	13,828,606	14,557,820	16,252,103	12,734,734
Queensland.....	709,599	2,998,934	3,540,366	7,736,309
South Australia.....	2,032,311	3,582,397	4,407,757	7,379,581
Western Australia..	95,789	*209,196	502,769	761,392
Tasmania	905,463	740,638	1,555,576	1,459,857
New Zealand	1,370,247	5,282,084	6,060,866	9,339,265
Australasia'	24,536,854	38,630,978	48,627,242	62,706,072

* In 1872.

Total Trade.				
Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	11,986,394	22,193,417	33,894,817	46,157,991
Victoria	27,361,058	26,899,815	32,970,624	37,137,494
Queensland.....	1,677,550	4,561,599	7,603,991	13,788,871
South Australia.....	4,008,329	5,740,419	9,631,820	14,378,376
Western Australia..	243,702	*435,852	907,598	1,579,519
Tasmania	1,858,980	1,518,725	2,986,720	3,070,892
New Zealand	3,864,058	9,360,277	13,517,911	15,636,362
Australasia.....	51,000,071	70,710,104	101,513,481	131,749,505

* For 1872.

Domestic Produce Exported, as per Customs' Returns.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	4,000,269	5,757,574	11,955,277	17,423,311
Victoria	10,596,368	11,151,662	12,480,567	9,776,670
Queensland	698,747	2,407,888	3,478,376	7,511,744
South Australia.....	1,838,639	3,289,861	3,643,402	3,796,250
Western Australia..	147,913	192,144	502,769	748,899
Tasmania	408,980	730,946	1,548,116	1,442,605
New Zealand	1,339,241	5,171,104	5,762,250	9,042,008
Australasia.....	19,030,157	28,701,179	39,370,757	49,741,487

Export of Wool, as per Customs' Returns.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	1,768,978	4,748,160	7,149,787	10,620,636
Victoria	2,095,264	4,702,164	5,450,029	5,928,847
Queensland	613,074	1,158,833	1,331,869	2,680,134
South Australia.....	695,405	1,350,689	1,912,312	2,194,701
Western Australia..	54,297	122,637	256,689	395,904
Tasmania	326,413	298,160	498,400	283,237
New Zealand	523,728	1,606,144	2,909,760	3,976,375
Australasia.....	6,077,159	13,986,787	19,508,846	26,079,834

* In 1872.

Gold—Quantity Produced.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
New South Wales...	465,685	323,609	142,627	119,759
Victoria	1,967,453	1,355,477	858,850	614,839
Queensland	1,077	171,937	270,945	739,103
South Australia.....	*	*	16,976	20,833
Western Australia..	*	*	*	15,492
Tasmania... ..	*	6,005	56,693	32,332
New Zealand	194,031	730,029	270,561	203,211
Australasia.....	2,628,246	2,587,057	1,623,652	1,745,569

* Gold found in these years was very small.

Live Stock—Sheep.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	5,615,054	16,278,697	36,591,946	50,106,768
Victoria.....	6,239,258	10,002,381	10,267,265	10,882,231
Queensland.....	4,093,381	7,403,334	8,292,883	14,470,095
South Australia.....	3,038,356	4,412,055	6,810,856	6,386,617
Western Australia..	279,576	670,999	1,267,912	2,366,681
Tasmania.....	1,714,498	1,305,489	1,847,479	1,551,429
New Zealand.....	2,761,583	9,700,629	12,985,085	15,503,263
Australasia.....	23,741,706	49,773,584	78,063,426	101,267,084

Live Stock—Horned Cattle.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	2,271,923	2,014,888	2,597,348	1,741,592
Victoria.....	628,092	799,509	1,286,677	1,394,209
Queensland.....	560,196	1,168,235	3,618,513	4,872,416
South Australia.....	265,434	143,463	314,918	324,412
Western Australia..	33,795	49,593	63,009	119,571
Tasmania.....	87,114	101,540	130,526	150,004
New Zealand.....	193,285	436,592	698,637	895,461
Australasia.....	4,039,839	4,713,820	8,709,628	9,497,665

Live Stock—Horses.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	233,220	304,100	398,577	430,777
Victoria.....	84,057	181,643	278,195	329,335
Queensland.....	28,983	91,910	194,217	352,364
South Australia.....	52,597	78,125	159,678	170,515
Western Australia..	10,720	22,698	31,755	42,806
Tasmania.....	22,118	23,054	25,607	29,778
New Zealand.....	28,275	81,028	161,736	187,382
Australasia.....	459,970	782,558	1,249,765	1,542,957

Area under Crop.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
New South Wales...	295,917	393,413	569,243	947,072
Victoria	410,406	851,354	1,435,446	2,097,945
Queensland	4,440	59,969	117,664	232,643
South Australia.....	400,717	837,730	2,156,407	2,245,114
Western Australia...	24,705	51,724	53,353	73,408
Tasmania	163,385	155,046	148,494	189,959
New Zealand	68,506	337,282	1,070,906	1,386,287
Australasia.....	1,368,076	2,686,518	5,551,513	7,172,428

Grass and fallow lands are not included.

Alienation of Lands at close of 1889.

Colony.	Area Alienated in Fee Simple.	Area in process of Alienation.	Area Alienated or in process of Alienation.	Area neither Alienated nor in process of Alienation.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
New South Wales...	26,026,057	17,574,059	43,600,116	152,282,034
Victoria	15,842,312	6,650,000	22,492,312	33,753,448
Queensland.....	9,919,692	2,237,488	12,157,180	415,506,180
South Australia...	9,572,868	2,175,956	11,748,824	566,443,176
Western Australia..	3,315,905	445,232	3,761,187	674,639,633
Tasmania	4,647,988	.....	4,647,988	12,130,012
New Zealand	19,378,511*	525,958	19,904,469	46,805,931
Australasia.....	88,703,333	29,608,743	118,312,076	1,901,560,414

* Includes 514,914 acres held under perpetual lease.

Occupation of Lands at close of 1889.

Colony.	Area of Colony.	Area Alienated or in process of Alienation.	Area Leased.	Area neither Alienated nor Leased.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
New South Wales...	195,882,150	43,600,116	137,698,939	14,583,095
Victoria	56,245,760	22,492,312	22,732,563	11,020,885
Queensland.....	427,663,360	12,157,180	289,706,747	125,799,433
South Australia.....	578,192,000	11,748,824	106,314,880	460,128,296
Western Australia..	678,400,820	3,761,187	107,194,183	567,445,450
Tasmania	16,778,000	4,647,988	630,481	11,499,531
New Zealand	66,710,400	19,904,469	11,999,494	34,806,437
Australasia.....	2,019,872,490	118,312,076	676,277,287	1,225,283,127

Public Revenue.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	1,421,831	2,238,900	6,714,327	9,063,397
Victoria	2,952,101	1,691,266	5,186,011	8,675,990
Queensland.....	238,238	799,005	1,971,208	3,614,652
South Australia.....	558,587	778,094	2,171,983	2,270,433
Western Australia..	67,261	*105,300	206,205	442,725
Tasmania	256,958	271,928	505,006	678,909
New Zealand	691,464	1,342,116	3,757,493	3,991,919
Australasia	6,186,440	7,226,609	20,512,233	28,738,025

* In 1872.

Public Expenditure.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales..	1,540,005	2,733,102	5,783,683	9,250,271
Victoria	3,092,021	1,754,251	5,108,642	7,919,902
Queensland.....	255,180	787,555	1,782,272	3,550,858
South Australia.....	482,951	759,478	2,054,284	2,355,927
Western Australia..	*161,786	†98,248	197,386	386,000
Tasmania	324,447	287,262	463,684	681,674
New Zealand	Not to hand	‡931,768	3,675,797	3,981,721
Australasia.....	5,856,390	7,351,664	19,065,748	28,126,353

* Inclusive of Imperial expenditure.

† In 1872.

‡ Provincial expenditure.

Public Debt.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	4,017,630	10,614,330	16,924,019	46,646,449
Victoria	6,345,060	11,994,800	22,426,502	37,627,382
Queensland.....	70,000	4,047,850	13,245,150	25,840,950
South Australia.....	866,500	2,167,700	11,196,800	20,435,500
Western Australia..	1,750	Nil.	511,000	1,371,981
Tasmania	*486,500	1,315,200	2,003,000	5,019,050
New Zealand	600,761	8,041,913	27,455,218	37,162,891
Australasia	12,388,201	38,181,793	93,761,689	174,104,203

" In 1862.

Total Deposits in all Banks.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	5,645,101	7,989,801	23,006,720	38,057,226
Victoria	7,575,406	12,476,677	23,721,348	43,740,869
Queensland	334,503	1,647,830	5,633,097	11,780,172
South Australia.....	875,327	2,038,719	6,231,004	8,728,134
Western Australia ..	2,487*	15,583*	23,344*	868,757
Tasmania	729,085†	875,512	2,969,390	4,807,102
New Zealand	905,675	3,789,639	10,618,893	13,786,055
Australasia	16,067,584	28,833,761	72,203,796	121,768,315

* Savings Banks only.

† Banks of Issue only.

Deposits in Banks of Issue (average of last quarters).

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	5,029,692	7,043,886	20,308,017	33,777,143
Victoria	6,992,610	11,358,916	21,151,910	38,768,936
Queensland	322,310	1,240,696	4,688,846	10,182,388
South Australia.....	743,737	1,521,719	4,942,554	6,822,502
Western Australia.....	.....*	.....*	.....*	837,695
Tasmania	729,085	658,099	2,600,112	4,309,610
New Zealand	882,754	3,334,673	9,069,378	11,594,604
Australasia	14,700,188	25,157,989	62,760,817	106,292,878

* Information not to hand.

Deposits in Savings Banks.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	615,409	945,915	2,698,703	4,280,083
Victoria	582,796	1,117,761	2,569,438	4,971,933
Queensland	12,193	407,134	944,251	1,597,784
South Australia.....	131,590	517,000	1,288,450	1,905,632
Western Australia...	2,487*	15,583†	23,344	31,062
Tasmania	No information	217,413	369,278	497,492
New Zealand	22,921	454,966	1,549,515	2,191,451
Australasia	1,367,396	3,675,772	9,442,979	15,475,437

* In 1863, the first year of Savings Banks.

† In 1872.

Number of Letters and Post-cards.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	4,369,463	7,509,500	26,355,600	53,971,300
Victoria	6,109,929	11,716,166	26,308,347	48,097,268
Queensland	515,211	1,792,644	5,178,547	13,070,083
South Australia.....	1,540,472	3,162,774	10,758,605	16,388,607
Western Australia...	193,317	668,957*	984,271	2,737,034
Tasmania.....	835,873	1,189,994	2,682,329	4,814,239
New Zealand	1,236,768	6,081,607	13,215,235	22,075,696
Australasia.....	14,801,033	32,121,642	85,482,934	161,154,227

* For 1872.

Number of Newspapers.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	3,384,245	3,992,100	16,527,900	36,530,800
Victoria	4,277,179	5,172,970	11,440,732	20,662,732
Queensland	427,489	1,307,305	4,530,263	10,937,339
South Australia	1,089,424	2,212,620	5,927,332	9,085,714
Western Australia...	137,476	352,608*	715,046	1,392,825
Tasmania.....	895,656	1,136,338	2,345,700	5,424,657
New Zealand	1,428,351	4,179,784	6,124,021	8,360,508
Australasia.....	11,639,820	18,353,725	47,610,994	92,394,575

* For 1872.

Miles of Telegraph (Poles).

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales...	1,616	4,674*	8,515	10,732
Victoria .....	.....	2,295*	3,350	3,967
Queensland	169	2,525	6,280	9,456
South Australia....	597	1,183	4,946	5,511
Western Australia ..	.....	750*	1,585	2,961
Tasmania.....	.....	291*	928	1,979
New Zealand .....	.....	2,015	3,824	4,874
Australasia.....	.....	13,733	29,428	39,480

* In 1873.

Government Railways—Net Earnings.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales...	13,817	158,257	705,892	967,251
Victoria		†382,438	732,223	1,164,303
Queensland	•.....	21,660	114,633	201,695
South Australia	11,186	22,834	128,653	407,834
Western Australia...	•.....	•.....	.....	-13,490
Tasmania.....	•.....	591	6,721	18,094
New Zealand .....	•.....	.....	368,927	412,782
Australasia.....	.....	.....	.....	3,158,469

(-) minus = loss. * Railways not in existence. † 1873.

Railways—Miles open for Traffic.

Colony.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales..	73	358	1,041	2,263
Victoria	214	329	1,247	2,471
Queensland .....	.....	218	800	2,064
South Australia.....	56	132	832	1,774
Western Australia...	.....	.....	92	499
Tasmania.....	.....	45	167	374
New Zealand .....	.....	145	1,333	1,912
Australasia.....	343	1,227	5,512	11,357

NOTE.—Private lines included. New South Wales and Victoria figures are for 30 June, 1890.

